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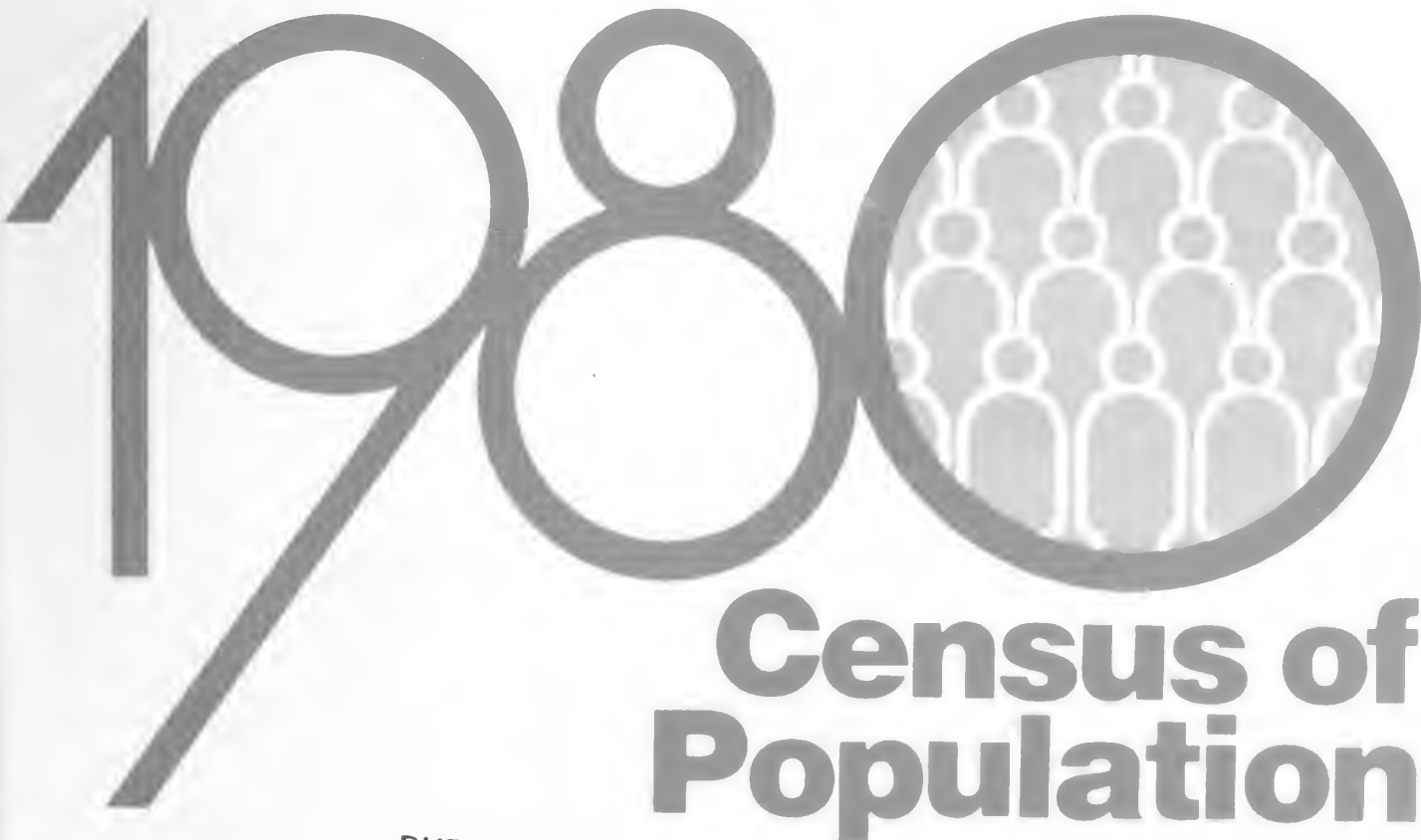
PC80-1-C7  
Colo.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

# General Social and Economic Characteristics

**COLORADO**

Census  
1980  
Abstract  
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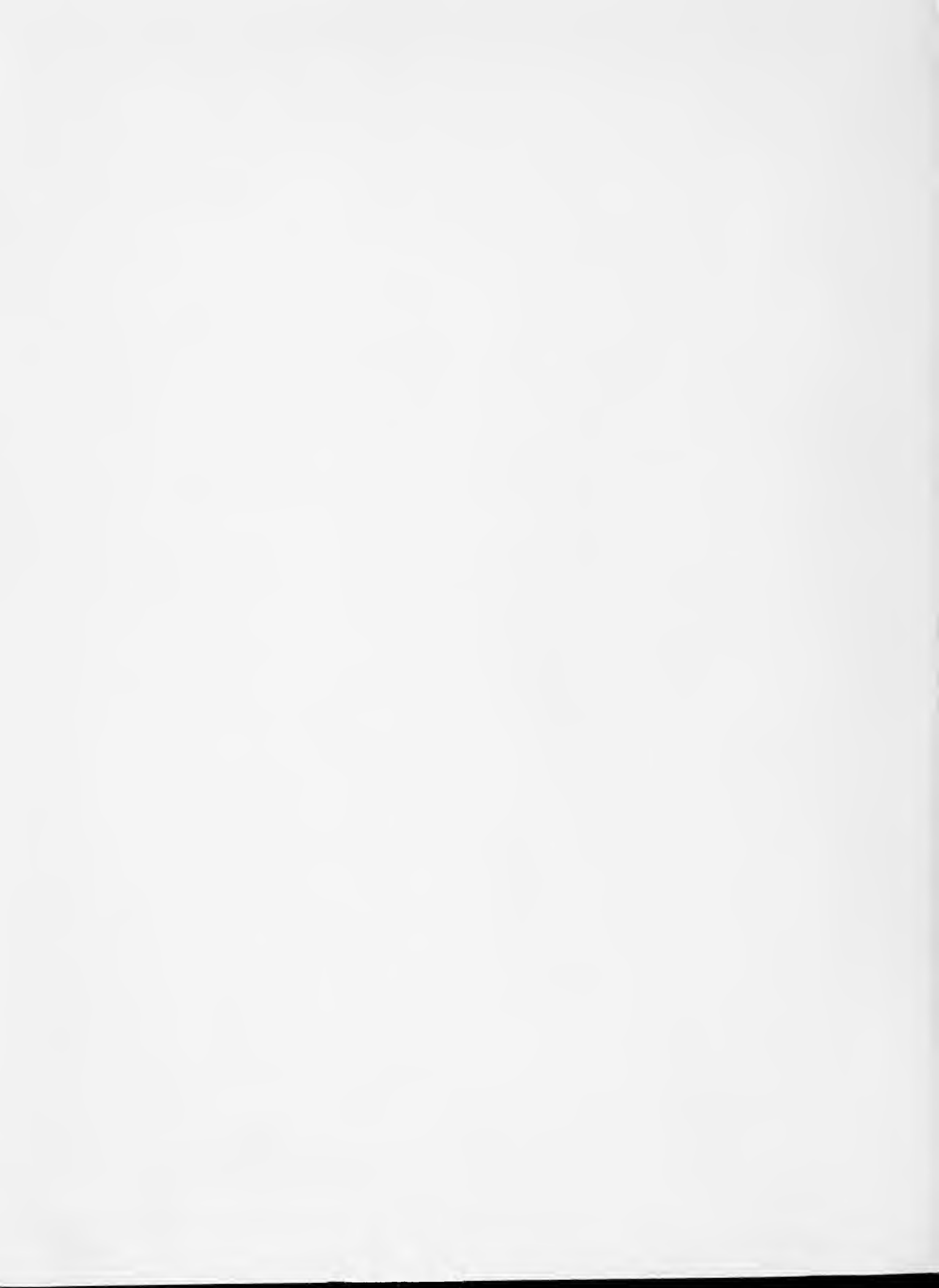


# Census of Population

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1980  
**Census of  
Population**

VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

# General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 7

**COLORADO**

PC80-1-C-7

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
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Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

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C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

### POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56\*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more <sup>1</sup>	Places <sup>1</sup> of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions <sup>2</sup>	
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm		
SUMMARY									
Social. . . . .	56*		56	56	56	56		192 193	
Economic . . . . .	57*		57	57	57	57			
Race . . . . .	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190		
Spanish origin . . . . .	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190		
Ancestry . . . . .	60*		60	60	60	60			
GENERAL									
Age . . . . .	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192	
Household type and relationship . . . . .	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190		
Persons in households . . . . .	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190		
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over. . . . .									
SOCIAL									
Ancestry . . . . .	105 to 114								
Nativity and place of birth. . . . .	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183			
Nativity and citizenship . . . . .	63*		116			172			
Country of birth . . . . .	61, 63*		116	156		172			
Year of immigration . . . . .	63*		116			172		188, 190	
Residence in 1975 . . . . .	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183			
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English . . . . .	63*		116	156	166	172			
Family type and presence of own children . . . . .	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182			
Fertility . . . . .	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192	
Marital history. . . . .	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173			
Type of group quarters. . . . .									
School enrollment and type of school . . . . .	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182			



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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more <sup>1</sup>	Places <sup>1</sup> of—		Counties		American Indian reservations <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed. . . . .	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability. . . . .	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status. . . . .	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status. . . . .	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members. . . . .	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment. . . . .	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation . . . . .	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry . . . . .	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker . . . . .	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment . . . . .	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979 . . . . .	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work . . . . .	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation. . . . .								
Travel time to work. . . . .								
Private vehicle occupancy . . . . .	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979: . . . . .	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:. . . . .	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

<sup>1</sup>Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. <sup>2</sup>In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.



A. Area Classifications . . . . .	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. . . . .	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data . . . . .	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages . . . . .	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program . . . .	F-1

## Introduction

GENERAL . . . . .	V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . .	V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS . . . . .	VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY . . . . .	VI

## GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

## CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of



the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

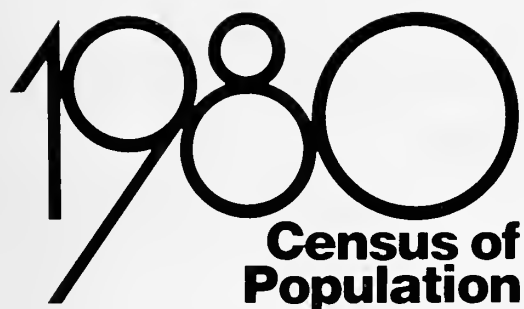
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.





# General Social and Economic Characteristics

## COLORADO

PC80-1-C-7

### Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 7)

MAPS	Page
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . .	9

#### TABLES

56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980 . . . . .	11
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980 . . . . .	14
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
58. Race by Sex: 1980 . . . . .	17
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	

TABLES	Page
59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980 . .	24
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	31
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 2,500 or More	
Counties	
61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970. . . . .	37
The State	
62. General Characteristics: 1980 . . . . .	39
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
63. Nativity and Language: 1980. . . . .	40
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980 . . . . .	41
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980. . .	42
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	



TABLES	Page
66. Educational Characteristics: 1980. . . . .	43
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980 . . . . .	44
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980 . . . . .	45
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980 . . . . .	46
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980 . . . . .	47
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980 . . . . .	48
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980 . . . . .	49
The State	
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
Inside and Outside SMSA's	
73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980. . . . .	50
The State	
Urban and Rural	
74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 . . . . .	52
The State	
Urban and Rural	
75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980 . . . . .	54
The State	
Urban and Rural	
76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980. . . . .	56
The State	
Urban and Rural	
77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980 . . . . .	58
The State	
Urban and Rural	

TABLES	Page
78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . . . .	60
The State	
Urban and Rural	
79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . . . .	62
The State	
Urban and Rural	
80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980 . . . . .	64
The State	
Urban and Rural	
81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . . . .	66
The State	
Urban and Rural	
82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980 . . . . .	68
The State	
Urban and Rural	
83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	70
The State	
Urban and Rural	
84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980. . . . .	71
The State	
Urban and Rural	
85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	72
The State	
Urban and Rural	
86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	73
The State	
Urban and Rural	
87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	74
The State	
Urban and Rural	
88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980. . . . .	75
The State	
Urban and Rural	
89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980. . . . .	76
The State	
Urban and Rural	



TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	77	103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . . .	90
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	78	104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . . .	91
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . . .	79	105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	92
The State		The State	
Urban and Rural			
93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . . .	80	106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	93
The State		The State	
94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . . .	81	107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	94
The State		The State	
95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . . .	82	108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	95
The State		The State	
96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . . .	83	109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	96
The State		The State	
97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . . .	84	110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	97
The State		The State	
98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . . .	85	111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	98
The State		The State	
99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . . .	86	112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	99
The State		The State	
100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . . .	87	113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	100
The State		The State	
101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . . .	88	114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . . .	101
The State		The State	
102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . . .	89	115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	102
The State		SCSA's	
		SMSA's	
		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	



TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	104	123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	118
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	106	124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	120
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	108	125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	122
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	110	126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	124
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	112	127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	126
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	114	128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	128
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	116	129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	130
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	



TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	132	137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	146
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	134	138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	148
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	136	139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	149
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	138	140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	150
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	140	141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	151
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	142	142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . .	152
SCSA's		SCSA's	
SMSA's		SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas		Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	144		
SCSA's			
SMSA's			
Urbanized Areas			
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's			



TABLES	Page
143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	153
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	
144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	154
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	155
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	156
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . .	157
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	158
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	

TABLES	Page
149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	159
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	
150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	160
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	162
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	164
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	166
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . . .	168
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	
155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 .	170
SCSA's	
SMSA's	
Urbanized Areas	
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	



<b>TABLES</b>	<b>Page</b>
156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	172
Places	
157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980. . . . .	174
Places	
158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	176
Places	
159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	178
Places	
160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	180
Places	
161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	182
Places	
162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	184
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	186
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	188
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 . . . . .	190
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 . . . . .	192
Places	
167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 . . . . .	197
Places	

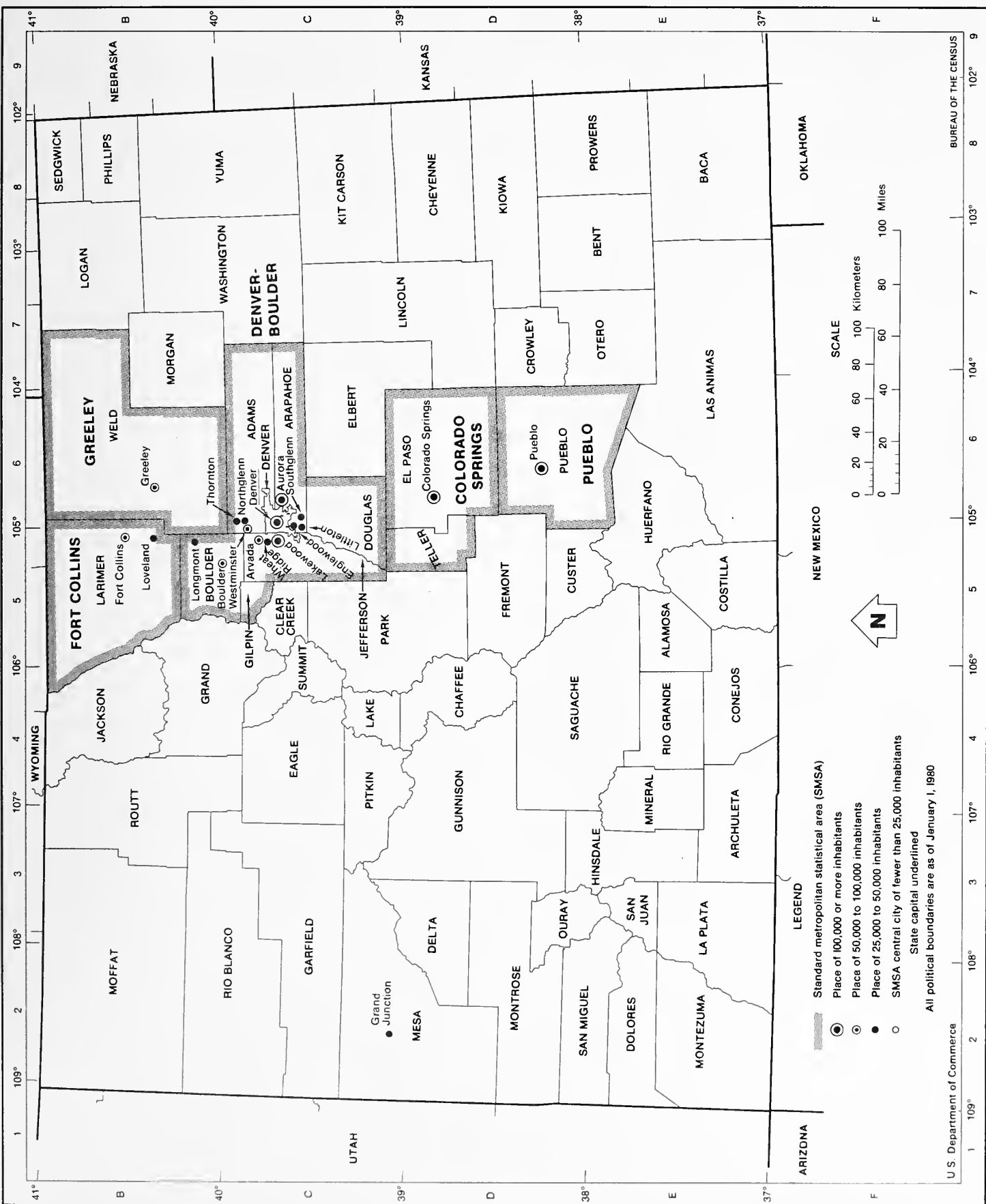
<b>TABLES</b>	<b>Page</b>
168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 . . . . .	202
Places	
169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 . . . . .	207
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 . . . . .	211
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	
171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980. . . . .	215
Counties	
172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	221
Counties	
173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	227
Counties	
174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	233
Counties	
175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	239
Counties	
176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980. . . . .	245
Counties	
177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	251
Counties	
178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	257
Counties	
179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	263
Counties	
180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	269
Counties	
181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980. . . . .	275
Counties	



TABLES	Page	TABLES	Page
182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	281	190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980. . . . .	341
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Counties	
183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	289	191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980. . . . .	347
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Counties	
184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 . . . . .	297	192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980 . . . . .	353
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. . . . .	305	193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980 . . . . .	354
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		Reservations	
186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. . . . .	313	C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980 . . . . .	355
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. . . . .	321	C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980. . . . .	357
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]		The State	
188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980. . . . .	329	C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980 . . . . .	359
The State		The State	
Counties		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
		Inside and Outside SMSA's	
189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980 . . . . .	335	SCSA's	
The State		SMSA's	
Counties		Urbanized Areas	
		Places of 2,500 or More	
		Counties	



COLORADO 7-9





#### CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

#### OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because of rounding.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... " (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.



Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
<b>The State</b>	<b>2 889 964</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>2 550</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>														
<b>Urban</b>	<b>2 329 695</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>2 512</b>
Inside urbanized areas	2 016 857	4.6	41.6	60.8	10.6	8.5	13.5	32.2	80.1	24.4	26.0	24.1	77.6	2 484
Central cities	1 032 128	5.3	42.4	59.7	13.4	10.9	14.0	39.1	77.0	25.4	29.5	23.0	71.8	2 440
Urban fringe	984 729	3.9	40.7	62.0	7.8	6.5	12.9	22.8	83.5	23.3	19.6	25.1	82.3	2 520
Outside urbanized areas	312 838	2.8	45.7	61.9	12.3	5.1	13.3	35.3	73.1	19.1	26.7	25.3	80.8	2 709
Places of 10,000 or more	121 807	2.7	42.2	64.6	8.9	6.6	13.6	28.3	74.3	17.1	25.8	24.7	82.3	2 692
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	191 031	2.9	47.9	60.1	14.5	4.2	13.2	39.3	72.3	20.4	27.3	25.6	79.7	2 720
<b>Rural</b>	<b>560 269</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>2 690</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	74 743	2.4	50.1	56.5	13.3	1.6	14.4	17.2	70.1	16.5	26.5	25.4	81.9	2 855
Other rural	485 526	2.2	48.6	57.1	8.8	3.2	11.2	20.2	77.5	20.6	18.0	24.3	87.3	2 669
Rural farm	59 152	1.5	68.0	30.9	6.1	2.4	4.5	26.0	75.4	13.8	11.7	18.6	93.0	2 831
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S</b>														
<b>Inside SMSA's</b>	<b>2 336 954</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>2 500</b>
Urban	2 102 107	4.6	41.1	61.2	10.6	8.4	13.4	32.6	80.1	24.4	25.8	24.2	78.0	2 488
Central cities	1 003 984	5.3	42.2	59.6	13.5	11.1	13.8	39.4	77.1	25.7	29.4	23.0	71.8	2 441
Not in central cities	1 098 123	3.8	40.0	62.6	7.9	6.5	13.0	24.6	83.0	23.2	20.3	25.2	82.5	2 522
Rural	234 847	2.8	43.8	58.5	7.4	4.1	10.4	25.5	80.3	23.5	16.4	24.1	88.0	2 584
<b>Outside SMSA's</b>	<b>553 010</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>2 793</b>
Urban	227 588	2.5	51.9	58.6	13.1	4.2	14.2	32.9	70.3	16.8	27.9	24.2	77.8	2 774
Rural	325 422	1.8	52.4	55.8	10.9	2.1	12.6	16.4	73.8	17.6	21.3	25.4	85.5	2 789
<b>SMSA's</b>														
Colorado Springs, Colo.	317 458	5.3	28.2	65.8	9.2	6.2	11.1	27.6	82.7	20.8	24.5	25.4	80.3	2 561
Urban	291 563	5.5	27.8	66.4	9.5	6.7	11.3	27.6	82.7	20.6	25.3	25.8	79.5	2 566
Rural	25 895	2.9	33.0	60.0	5.3	1.0	9.6	26.2	82.4	23.0	16.5	20.8	88.3	2 519
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	1 620 902	4.5	41.5	60.2	9.7	9.1	14.0	29.1	81.3	25.9	25.5	23.8	78.5	2 441
Urban	1 519 283	4.6	41.7	60.2	10.1	9.4	14.5	29.0	80.9	25.6	25.9	23.9	77.6	2 445
Rural	101 619	2.8	39.3	70.7	4.1	4.7	7.0	29.7	87.8	31.4	14.9	22.7	89.5	2 398
Fort Collins, Colo.	149 184	3.2	36.2	60.6	6.8	5.9	9.1	54.4	82.7	28.8	21.8	23.9	84.1	2 520
Urban	110 987	3.6	36.0	73.3	7.4	5.6	8.2	59.0	82.5	30.9	24.2	24.5	83.0	2 485
Rural	38 197	2.1	36.6	62.8	4.9	6.5	12.7	23.7	83.1	23.4	14.9	22.6	86.4	2 594
Greeley, Colo.	123 438	3.6	53.7	60.4	14.9	3.7	12.6	46.7	68.8	16.8	24.1	26.3	82.7	2 805
Urban	70 784	3.6	50.1	66.9	14.9	4.2	10.7	56.9	72.3	21.6	27.1	26.9	78.9	2 660
Rural	52 654	3.5	58.6	51.6	14.9	3.1	15.5	21.6	64.3	10.6	19.5	25.6	86.7	2 946
Pueblo, Colo.	125 972	2.7	65.3	46.8	20.4	3.6	11.7	30.2	66.5	13.2	24.5	23.3	76.3	2 872
Urban	109 490	2.8	66.5	45.6	21.6	3.8	12.1	31.4	65.8	13.4	25.5	23.4	74.7	2 859
Rural	16 482	2.2	57.6	54.8	12.9	2.3	9.3	20.8	71.0	12.4	16.5	23.1	86.0	2 937
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>														
Boulder, Colo.	81 334	5.7	26.1	70.2	8.7	6.9	4.2	67.5	91.7	49.5	25.4	20.1	75.9	2 182
Colorado Springs, Colo.	276 837	5.6	28.5	65.6	9.8	6.9	11.5	21.5	82.4	20.4	25.5	25.5	79.0	2 562
Denver, Colo.	1 352 188	4.7	42.7	59.2	10.2	9.7	15.5	24.5	80.4	24.4	26.2	23.9	77.2	2 452
Fort Collins, Colo.	77 975	4.0	37.2	74.7	8.2	4.8	6.7	66.1	85.1	36.5	23.7	24.9	83.5	2 416
Grand Junction, Colo.	56 763	2.3	48.6	65.1	6.4	4.7	18.8	24.7	75.6	16.5	26.7	24.4	79.0	2 597
Greeley, Colo.	62 270	3.5	49.8	67.2	14.0	4.7	10.2	59.6	73.5	23.1	27.2	25.8	78.1	2 621
Pueblo, Colo.	109 490	2.8	66.5	45.6	21.6	3.8	12.1	31.4	65.8	13.4	25.5	23.4	74.7	2 859
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>														
Air Force Academy (CDP)	8 655	4.2	7.3	95.5	6.3	4.0	3.7	87.7	96.5	32.7	—	49.4	94.6	2 368
Alamosa city	6 842	3.1	66.9	58.4	37.6	2.8	5.0	65.2	70.6	27.3	24.3	27.4	72.9	2 880
Applewood (CDP)	12 040	4.6	38.7	46.4	4.6	7.5	9.4	35.1	84.7	31.9	24.2	16.5	85.0	2 471
Arvada city	84 619	3.3	47.8	56.0	5.6	6.3	10.7	25.4	85.6	21.8	22.0	24.2	85.0	2 564
Aspen city	3 698	6.4	17.1	67.5	8.0	23.3	19.1	7.5	95.3	51.5	32.7	17.6	58.8	1 479
Aurora city	158 588	5.3	30.5	73.7	7.8	6.5	14.7	17.3	87.8	25.0	19.6	27.5	79.3	2 302
Black Forest (CDP)	3 437	2.5	26.0	47.9	3.5	2.9	1.7	31.3	91.0	26.6	11.9	20.0	89.2	2 891
Boulder city	76 685	5.8	25.5	70.5	9.0	7.0	3.8	68.8	91.9	50.5	25.1	19.2	75.3	2 199
Brighton city	12 773	4.9	53.1	57.8	21.9	8.1	23.6	12.5	62.4	9.8	17.4	26.8	77.8	2 907
Broomfield city	20 722	3.4	38.1	68.4	6.0	3.7	14.7	21.1	89.2	25.8	16.1	29.0	88.6	2 668
Brush city	4 082	3.7	56.0	54.9	11.0	5.3	14.7	12.6	60.1	14.7	29.1	31.8	75.3	3 093
Burlington city	3 107	3.5	52.2	47.2	12.4	—	14.4	10.5	68.5	11.6	30.6	26.5	85.0	2 494
Canon City	13 037	1.5	47.2	61.1	9.1	7.4	12.3	15.1	67.3	11.7	28.0	18.9	74.3	3 214
Castle Rock town	3 921	0.9	39.9	69.5	3.4	—	22.2	16.2	84.8	25.0	27.1	22.9	89.8	2 582
Castlewood (CDP)	16 413	3.7	26.3	71.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	49.9	96.9	50.0	7.2	30.1	92.0	2 293
Cherry Hills Village city	5 127	3.8	43.2	35.8	2.7	21.1	—	64.0	97.9	66.9	9.3	11.0	93.2	2 470
Gimarron Hills (CDP)	6 597	6.7	21.3	77.9	9.3	3.6	21.7	15.8	86.7	11.3	20.2	33.4	77.7	2 993
Clifton (CDP)	5 223	1.1	48.0	72.3	4.3	5.0	23.0	12.2	70.0	8.6	21.7	26.8	82.8	3 045
Colorado Springs city	215 150	5.0	30.0	64.8	9.1	7.9	11.2	25.0	82.3	22.4	26.7	24.3	78.2	2 492
Columbine (CDP)	23 463	2.3	32.4	64.1	5.1	5.7	2.7	45.3	93.7	37.3	8.0	26.0	89.5	2 432
Commerce City city	16 234	3.0	54.9	49.1	16.9	2.0	28.4	15.4	53.5	3.7	24.0	29.6	76.7	3 189
Cortez city	7 095	1.4	45.4	60.0	10.8	1.7	21.2	13.9	64.7	14.6	25.8	27.6	78.3	3 316
Craig city	8 124	1.6	43.9	74.8	5.3	1.2	21.8	7.7	73.9	16.5	33.6	31.9	85.0	2 814
Delta city	3 931	3.6	51.9	56.2	18.8	10.0	14.6	15.0	62.4	11.8	32.9	22.2	64.1	3 442
Denver city	492 365	6.2	45.0	55.6	15.2	17.0	21.0	25.5	74.7	24.8	31.7	22.2	65.2	2 351
Derby (CDP)	8 578	3.5	58.7	49.6	18.3	2.0	30.5	11.1	52.7	3.6	20.7	26.6	75.5	3 018
Durango city	11 426	1.2	44.8	63.0	11.2	2.6	5.0	66.1	78.0	26.1	27.9	22.6	83.1	2 754
Edgewater city	5 714	4.4	48.0	62.9	9.0	7.4	23.1	16.7	73.7	14.8	25.0	21.3	66.2	2 511
Englewood city	30 021	2.6	47.0	49.6	6.5	8.9	16.8	21.6	74.9	16.3	22.0	18.0	70.4	2 416
Estes Park town	2 768	2.7	22.4	66.5	2.5	—	17.0	11.7	89.2	29.9	22.5	12.8	79.4	2 680
Evans city	5 063	2.4	52.2	75.5	12.3	3.2	18.8	29.3	73.8	14.0	33.2	34.0	83.3	2 410
Evergreen (CDP)	6 376	2.6	27.4	66.9	4.3	4.6	3.5	36.1	95.4	49.7	18.2	15.5	86.4	2 308



Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school— Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old— Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over— Percent living alone	Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Federal Heights city	7 846	2.2	41.0	66.9	4.5	2.0	36.3	10.9	67.7	7.2	21.4	26.1	69.2	2 355
Florence city	2 987	2.6	59.4	53.2	11.0	2.4	18.1	17.7	59.4	11.1	29.4	18.2	77.8	2 520
Fort Carson (CDP)	13 219	6.4	7.4	98.5	14.0	4.2	11.8	3.8	85.9	8.0	—	59.0	91.1	2 466
Fort Collins city	65 092	4.3	36.8	75.1	8.5	4.9	5.5	69.7	85.6	38.5	25.7	24.6	83.4	2 406
Fort Lupton city	4 251	3.3	51.3	65.5	28.8	2.3	22.5	12.4	57.0	7.9	30.7	31.1	80.1	3 255
Fort Morgan city	8 768	3.8	51.2	52.4	13.6	1.4	13.9	19.0	66.0	13.8	29.5	23.0	75.2	2 390
Fountain city	8 324	9.8	28.8	71.6	16.1	1.6	19.7	20.5	76.4	9.1	22.7	38.0	87.0	2 831
Fruita town	2 810	1.7	58.2	58.2	13.9	—	15.5	10.5	60.3	8.9	23.6	29.4	76.8	2 879
Glenwood Springs city	4 637	4.4	45.4	62.1	6.7	2.9	26.2	14.6	81.5	25.3	30.6	21.6	80.2	2 589
Golden city	12 237	5.1	35.8	69.2	6.3	1.4	6.6	61.2	81.6	30.9	25.1	17.8	70.3	2 494
Grand Junction city	28 144	2.7	49.6	62.2	7.2	3.4	20.8	28.7	73.7	16.4	31.4	22.9	71.8	2 413
Greeley city	53 006	3.8	49.2	66.7	14.2	5.2	10.0	63.6	74.0	24.9	27.0	25.4	76.6	2 627
Greenwood Village city	5 729	5.6	34.2	56.7	6.1	13.0	—	63.3	97.8	60.8	2.4	14.7	89.4	2 402
Gunbarrel (CDP)	5 171	2.6	25.0	60.2	4.4	8.8	4.1	49.0	97.9	54.5	9.7	21.6	93.3	2 227
Gunnison city	5 785	1.2	44.0	72.4	5.4	—	1.0	85.6	90.1	37.8	20.2	21.9	79.5	2 364
Ken Caryl (CDP)	10 661	3.7	42.6	89.5	6.2	4.7	5.6	22.8	91.9	33.5	8.6	44.6	93.4	2 606
Lafayette city	8 985	3.3	43.8	78.2	11.1	5.0	17.9	15.0	77.4	22.1	20.7	30.8	77.4	2 556
La Junta city	8 280	3.6	57.9	47.7	25.7	—	10.1	34.8	63.8	14.8	31.0	26.5	78.2	2 599
Lakewood city	112 860	3.6	42.3	51.9	6.5	9.1	10.5	26.5	85.2	26.2	17.1	19.2	81.6	2 426
Lamar city	7 713	2.8	56.0	51.4	16.0	0.4	20.5	19.9	66.1	11.9	33.0	25.3	75.5	2 987
Las Animas city	2 818	2.1	56.0	50.8	25.6	9.7	10.2	23.2	55.8	8.3	30.1	27.4	73.4	3 175
Leadville city	3 822	1.5	59.0	47.6	17.6	1.4	25.7	24.0	69.4	11.9	34.3	27.0	83.0	3 041
Lincoln Park (CDP)	3 420	1.0	53.1	37.1	3.4	—	10.0	27.7	67.2	7.4	15.9	20.8	91.2	3 181
Littleton city	28 655	3.5	37.5	53.3	5.1	9.8	11.6	31.7	85.4	27.9	24.8	17.8	82.4	2 482
Longmont city	42 942	2.5	39.0	66.3	7.1	7.1	15.0	16.5	79.7	18.6	25.0	27.3	86.0	2 518
Louisville city	5 593	4.7	45.7	66.6	8.6	12.6	15.1	19.1	76.9	24.8	28.7	28.9	81.3	2 670
Loveland city	30 244	2.6	34.2	70.0	5.8	7.6	13.8	22.3	76.2	18.9	25.1	24.7	82.4	2 617
Manitou Springs city	4 475	1.9	30.1	62.1	5.4	6.7	18.6	9.8	90.1	23.3	20.4	17.0	71.4	2 288
Monte Vista city	3 902	4.0	64.0	46.9	42.0	—	18.8	19.7	56.4	12.5	26.6	31.3	72.0	3 014
Montrose city	8 722	1.7	49.8	62.0	11.2	2.1	22.2	14.5	69.7	15.7	23.4	22.7	78.4	3 123
Northglenn city	29 847	3.5	46.8	49.0	8.5	3.1	11.7	24.1	81.9	14.2	15.7	20.1	83.6	2 826
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	4 876	2.7	51.6	62.5	4.6	3.6	11.7	14.8	74.7	12.4	20.3	27.2	77.9	2 702
Pueblo city	101 686	2.8	66.4	46.1	21.4	3.4	12.7	31.6	66.0	13.6	26.2	23.5	74.3	2 835
Rifle city	3 212	2.2	47.6	70.3	5.0	8.3	17.9	5.3	75.3	15.2	24.3	30.0	86.5	2 790
Rocky Ford city	4 804	2.0	64.5	46.6	35.3	0.7	27.4	21.8	51.7	11.2	27.6	30.9	70.9	2 877
Salida city	4 908	2.2	58.7	47.7	12.0	14.6	14.5	8.4	48.6	13.0	31.3	21.7	78.5	2 553
Security-Widefield (CDP)	18 768	9.6	27.5	47.9	11.9	3.6	6.8	27.9	81.9	9.3	13.0	19.7	78.3	2 950
Sheridan city	5 377	4.0	48.1	46.8	8.9	4.6	26.4	16.5	60.6	9.0	23.0	24.2	73.2	3 339
Sherrelwood (CDP)	17 629	3.7	57.1	45.0	13.0	3.7	9.6	23.3	74.9	7.4	13.7	23.1	80.6	2 991
Southglenn (CDP)	37 787	3.6	33.7	59.3	5.3	10.1	6.1	41.8	94.5	38.8	13.7	22.4	87.9	2 419
Steamboat Springs city	5 098	2.9	27.8	78.1	3.0	—	7.3	6.1	92.9	44.3	37.4	23.5	83.0	2 250
Sterling city	11 385	3.6	55.4	56.7	6.7	1.2	13.6	38.4	67.2	13.0	30.6	20.9	79.9	2 893
Stratmoor (CDP)	5 519	8.0	27.1	62.7	13.3	2.4	24.0	11.7	80.7	10.2	7.4	39.8	73.1	2 921
Thornton city	40 343	2.5	48.0	70.2	9.3	3.4	16.7	14.8	78.2	12.5	25.1	33.7	81.3	2 832
Trinidad city	9 643	3.8	72.1	41.0	30.4	15.3	7.7	46.6	61.6	11.3	25.9	19.3	70.3	3 155
Walsenburg city	3 945	2.9	81.7	39.4	45.9	15.3	16.2	14.0	49.8	9.9	30.0	18.7	78.6	3 578
Wetby (CDP)	9 668	3.0	53.2	52.6	12.1	6.8	21.0	18.5	74.6	7.2	13.1	27.2	84.8	2 936
Westminster city	50 176	2.9	48.9	72.9	7.9	7.0	16.7	17.3	84.4	19.0	18.3	33.8	80.4	2 503
Westminster East (CDP)	6 002	3.2	61.0	38.1	14.8	11.0	8.9	19.9	67.5	5.6	24.8	20.0	78.5	2 886
Wheat Ridge city	30 280	3.3	46.5	50.1	5.9	11.3	14.2	21.6	80.8	19.1	22.0	17.1	75.4	2 366
Windsor town	4 263	5.3	53.9	64.0	13.9	—	7.2	26.9	70.8	13.1	24.2	36.5	86.7	2 657
Woodland Park city	2 634	2.4	25.4	76.2	2.6	0.5	9.4	22.6	86.7	23.1	18.6	25.0	81.0	2 549
Yuma town	2 824	2.1	64.9	42.0	2.9	—	1.9	3.8	63.7	10.5	26.6	23.6	75.7	2 489
COUNTIES														
Adams	245 944	3.4	49.0	58.0	11.1	4.7	17.6	17.7	73.5	10.8	20.3	27.3	79.0	2 792
Alamosa	11 799	2.0	66.1	51.4	31.6	1.4	8.2	55.7	70.9	20.6	22.6	28.9	82.5	3 032
Arapahoe	293 621	4.4	33.9	66.4	6.3	7.9	10.8	24.7	88.6	31.9	19.4	24.0	83.5	2 330
Archuleta	3 664	1.0	47.5	56.9	28.3	0.3	11.4	26.5	72.3	22.3	22.5	21.1	78.9	2 883
Baco	5 419	2.6	52.2	39.2	5.6	—	5.8	17.6	62.2	12.4	25.4	22.7	85.3	2 952
Bent	5 945	1.2	55.5	50.7	18.6	5.9	9.2	24.6	60.9	9.9	25.4	27.4	76.8	3 339
Boulder	189 625	4.2	32.9	66.2	7.5	6.8	7.6	52.1	87.4	36.4	23.3	23.6	83.5	2 382
Chaffee	13 227	1.6	53.2	52.9	7.3	5.3	20.3	6.3	72.8	13.3	23.1	23.6	83.7	2 705
Cheyenne	2 153	0.6	56.2	42.8	2.4	—	6.6	15.8	71.9	12.7	26.7	22.1	87.8	2 723
Clear Creek	7 308	1.9	39.1	66.4	4.5	0.3	22.3	11.3	87.7	29.9	26.1	30.0	86.3	2 326
Conejos	7 794	0.9	85.6	29.5	56.5	—	13.5	19.3	52.0	9.7	23.2	29.7	83.7	4 842
Costilla	3 071	1.3	79.0	24.1	73.6	1.4	13.1	18.6	45.9	10.1	22.2	23.0	81.3	3 120
Crowley	2 988	2.7	61.5	36.6	19.9	0.3	15.4	25.3	55.9	8.6	20.5	17.2	84.0	2 574
Custer	1 528	1.7	58.5	61.2	3.3	—	20.7	20.5	79.0	16.8	26.5	26.9	85.4	2 391
Delta	21 225	2.3	50.7	57.1	8.4	6.7	10.3	16.3	68.0	12.2	22.6	20.4	82.2	2 821
Denver	492 365	6.2	45.0	55.6	15.2	17.0	21.0	25.5	74.7	24.8	31.7	22.2	65.2	3 051
Dolores	1 658	0.7	50.6	46.8	0.5	—	13.3	14.4	64.4	7.7	21.1	26.2	85.3	3 011
Douglas	25 153	2.2	40.3	69.7	2.6	1.9	6.7	25.6	88.5	27.2	12.2	24.4	91.9	2 405
Eagle	13 320	4.2	32.1	71.7	10.9	3.2	13.5	5.8	89.6	34.6	27.7	27.4	81.4	2 546
Elbert	6 850	1.6	53.8	61.4	4.3	0.9	4.1	15.9	76.7	15.0	23.0	29.9	88.9	2 850
El Paso	309 424	5.3	28.3	65.8	9.3	6.4	11.1	27.6	82.7	20.9	24.8	25.5	80.1	2 569
Fremont	28 676	1.7	50.9	56.0	7.4	5.2	11.7	17.9	66.9	11.7	24.3	20.1	78.4	2 963
Garfield	22 514	2.5	49.0	63.2	6.6	3.5	13.4	20.7	80.4	20.2	23.6	26.6	86.0	2 671
Gilpin	2 441	1.1	32.8	61.8	5.0	0.7	6.4	18.4	87.0	25.6	24.8	22.4	81.4	2 075
Gronk	7 475	2.5	44.7	74.8	4.5	—	10.3	9.7	83.7	21.2	20.2	28.0	84.9	2 340
Gunnison	10 689	1.6	42.2	72.0	5.1	3.4	3.1	72.0	89.9	39.6	17.3	22.3	84.4	2 287
Hinsdale	408	1.2	34.5	64.0	—	—	10.5	10.3	86.9	30.6	5.6	25.7	87.1	2 484
Huerfano	6 440	3.1	75.4	43.1	39.0	9.9	18.7	17.3	52.6	11.3	26.8	22.8	72.6	3 336
Jackson	1 863	1.0	46.6	57.2	1.5	—	18.7	11.5	76.4	13.4	20.2	23.1	88.0	2 696



Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson .....	371 753	3.4	42.4	59.2	5.8	7.3	10.5	28.8	86.2	26.8	19.5	23.2	84.2	2 446
Kiowa .....	1 936	1.1	53.4	40.1	1.2	—	8.5	21.3	71.5	8.9	12.4	18.1	85.0	2 678
Kit Carson .....	7 599	2.5	55.4	39.7	8.9	—	10.0	10.9	69.9	12.4	24.5	25.6	89.5	2 839
Lake .....	8 830	1.3	58.5	57.1	16.0	0.5	19.1	21.0	74.3	13.5	34.8	31.1	87.9	2 993
La Plata .....	27 424	1.3	44.5	63.6	11.3	3.6	10.4	46.2	79.8	22.1	22.2	24.4	81.9	2 713
Larimer .....	149 184	3.2	36.2	70.6	6.8	5.9	9.1	54.4	82.7	28.8	21.8	23.9	84.1	2 520
Las Animas .....	14 897	2.9	72.1	37.0	30.2	10.2	6.4	38.5	61.4	11.3	24.9	18.9	76.6	3 051
Lincoln .....	4 663	1.0	57.7	42.3	3.1	—	8.9	15.0	68.8	9.4	26.4	19.6	87.8	2 857
Logan .....	19 800	2.6	59.1	48.6	6.6	1.4	8.5	36.8	70.0	12.4	26.9	22.8	83.8	2 985
Mesa .....	81 530	2.1	48.8	63.5	6.7	4.2	18.7	21.9	74.5	16.3	24.8	23.6	80.8	2 649
Mineral .....	804	2.1	44.5	59.0	3.9	—	3.0	8.5	83.5	22.9	28.6	17.5	95.5	2 590
Moffat .....	13 133	1.9	44.7	76.9	5.4	0.7	21.8	8.3	75.5	14.7	28.0	34.3	86.8	2 823
Montezuma .....	16 510	1.0	50.7	52.7	12.5	1.0	25.1	11.2	64.2	13.6	23.9	27.9	83.7	3 101
Montrose .....	24 352	1.5	54.1	57.4	7.5	1.6	19.2	15.8	69.9	13.8	20.3	24.7	84.3	2 884
Morgan .....	22 513	2.8	58.5	55.4	12.8	2.8	11.0	16.4	65.2	12.4	26.4	27.0	82.1	2 868
Otero .....	22 567	2.7	60.9	45.0	24.9	1.3	13.8	29.6	60.0	12.0	27.0	26.0	77.5	2 813
Ouray .....	1 925	2.5	51.4	54.3	5.3	—	12.0	31.7	77.2	24.6	29.2	19.6	88.1	2 683
Park .....	5 333	0.8	45.5	70.5	5.7	2.2	7.4	16.9	82.3	18.8	19.9	28.8	88.6	2 275
Phillips .....	4 542	1.6	57.6	47.3	2.6	—	11.0	17.4	69.0	12.9	28.1	21.0	86.1	2 778
Pitkin .....	10 338	5.4	20.1	70.6	7.1	14.8	11.0	8.1	94.9	46.2	27.8	22.9	77.6	1 819
Prowers .....	13 070	3.4	58.5	46.4	15.8	1.8	15.7	19.4	65.4	12.8	29.6	25.8	78.8	2 914
Pueblo .....	125 972	2.7	65.3	46.8	20.4	3.6	11.7	30.2	66.5	13.2	24.5	23.3	76.3	2 872
Rio Blanco .....	6 255	1.3	49.5	66.2	2.3	—	10.2	32.0	79.3	18.0	33.4	29.6	87.7	3 036
Rio Grande .....	10 511	3.1	61.6	45.8	34.1	0.4	14.8	17.3	62.0	15.3	19.8	28.3	77.3	3 050
Routt .....	13 404	1.7	41.0	73.1	4.1	3.1	8.4	7.1	88.1	31.7	27.7	28.0	87.5	2 426
Saguache .....	3 935	4.4	67.1	42.9	38.3	0.5	17.8	15.5	59.3	11.2	22.4	25.0	82.5	2 967
San Juan .....	833	1.9	53.4	70.9	7.2	—	3.7	17.3	81.7	24.3	47.1	33.7	84.6	3 265
San Miguel .....	3 192	2.1	41.1	62.8	4.6	—	9.0	6.7	85.1	35.9	27.2	31.8	83.1	2 599
Sedgwick .....	3 266	4.1	53.9	34.9	10.4	2.5	5.8	20.1	66.9	11.2	22.7	20.2	85.8	2 600
Summit .....	8 848	2.1	26.8	86.9	3.1	0.2	8.6	7.7	95.3	38.7	15.9	28.1	84.4	2 093
Teller .....	8 034	2.1	27.2	67.6	3.3	0.2	13.6	24.8	83.3	19.5	14.9	23.1	85.3	2 319
Washington .....	5 304	0.3	64.3	38.0	2.3	2.5	8.8	16.9	65.5	10.9	24.2	18.4	88.2	3 028
Weld .....	123 438	3.6	53.7	60.4	14.9	3.7	12.6	46.7	68.8	16.8	24.1	26.3	82.7	2 805
Yuma .....	9 682	1.4	63.8	45.4	3.3	0.7	8.1	11.0	65.8	11.5	25.6	25.4	83.9	2 787



Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	80.0	55.2	46.4	96	5.0	14.1	1.0	20.2	4.2	9.2	18 056	21 279	7 998	10.1	7.4
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	80.1	56.4	47.8	93	5.0	15.0	...	19.8	4.9	9.3	18 124	21 649	8 136	9.8	6.9
Inside urbanized areas	80.6	57.1	47.8	91	4.9	14.9	...	19.6	5.4	8.9	18 445	22 038	8 305	9.7	6.8
Central cities	76.1	54.5	47.8	95	5.8	13.6	...	18.5	6.8	12.3	15 537	19 463	7 895	13.5	9.4
Urban fringe	85.6	60.1	47.8	88	4.0	16.2	...	20.7	3.9	5.7	21 896	24 446	8 735	5.8	4.4
Outside urbanized areas	76.6	51.4	47.6	108	5.3	15.5	...	21.5	1.6	11.3	16 179	19 342	7 045	10.7	7.6
Places of 10,000 or more	75.4	52.6	49.9	109	5.3	22.9	...	22.9	1.3	11.2	16 999	20 083	7 193	8.5	5.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	77.3	50.6	46.1	108	5.2	10.5	...	20.6	1.8	11.4	15 620	18 808	6 952	12.2	8.8
Rural	79.5	50.1	40.8	109	5.2	10.3	...	22.1	1.3	9.0	17 740	19 850	7 425	11.3	9.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	76.3	49.6	45.8	115	5.4	9.9	...	25.4	1.4	11.8	15 446	17 703	6 693	11.0	8.1
Other rural	80.0	50.1	40.0	109	5.2	10.3	...	21.6	1.3	8.6	18 237	20 176	7 538	11.3	9.1
Rural farm	83.2	41.8	37.2	108	2.4	4.3	...	10.5	0.4	5.7	16 591	17 637	7 160	15.6	13.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	81.0	56.7	47.4	92	4.9	15.9	...	20.1	4.9	8.7	18 799	22 125	8 307	9.4	6.7
Urban	80.9	57.2	48.0	91	4.9	15.7	...	19.9	5.2	8.8	18 559	22 054	8 293	9.5	6.7
Central cities	76.1	54.7	47.8	95	5.8	13.7	...	18.5	7.0	12.3	15 605	19 545	7 920	13.5	9.4
Not in central cities	85.5	59.7	48.1	88	4.2	17.5	...	21.1	3.7	6.0	21 581	24 090	8 633	6.0	4.5
Rural	82.2	52.0	42.3	105	4.9	17.2	...	22.0	1.1	7.2	21 065	22 772	8 435	8.4	6.6
Outside SMSA's	75.5	48.9	42.1	114	5.3	6.1	...	20.8	1.4	11.4	15 239	17 599	6 693	13.1	10.0
Urban	72.2	49.2	45.7	117	5.1	7.5	...	19.0	1.2	13.0	14 537	17 806	6 688	12.6	8.8
Rural	77.6	48.7	39.8	113	5.5	5.1	...	22.1	1.4	10.3	15 726	17 456	6 696	13.4	10.8
SMSA's															
Colorado Springs, Colo.	82.6	53.3	44.3	97	7.6	15.1	3.8	20.7	2.0	8.5	16 254	18 727	7 028	10.3	8.1
Urban	83.0	53.9	44.8	95	7.7	15.3	...	20.5	2.1	8.5	16 037	18 510	6 950	10.4	8.1
Rural	78.2	47.0	38.1	118	7.0	13.2	...	23.9	0.2	8.8	19 196	21 068	7 895	9.9	7.8
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	82.2	59.0	48.8	87	4.2	15.5	1.8	20.2	6.1	7.9	19 989	23 594	8 900	8.4	5.9
Urban	81.9	59.2	49.3	87	4.2	15.5	...	20.0	6.4	8.2	19 657	23 288	8 810	8.6	6.0
Rural	85.4	55.4	42.6	94	3.5	16.6	...	22.7	2.1	4.6	25 780	27 880	10 259	5.8	4.3
Fort Collins, Colo.	77.2	55.2	48.4	96	5.3	20.0	10.4	19.7	1.2	9.4	17 169	20 861	7 458	11.0	5.9
Urban	75.6	54.9	48.6	95	5.3	19.4	...	19.0	1.3	9.8	16 496	20 821	7 397	12.1	6.0
Rural	82.1	56.2	47.9	98	5.3	22.0	...	21.7	0.6	8.5	19 293	20 964	7 633	7.9	5.9
Greeley, Colo.	76.9	49.8	44.5	114	6.6	14.3	21.4	20.0	0.9	9.8	15 805	18 696	6 505	14.1	10.0
Urban	74.6	51.7	47.8	110	7.3	12.7	...	19.5	1.3	10.9	14 924	18 892	6 625	15.8	10.0
Rural	80.0	47.0	40.3	121	5.5	16.5	...	20.6	0.2	8.6	17 037	18 472	6 344	12.0	9.9
Pueblo, Colo.	70.5	43.3	40.1	138	8.2	19.2	3.1	17.4	1.8	16.0	15 479	18 503	6 669	13.7	10.9
Urban	69.7	43.1	40.0	140	8.2	19.6	...	17.1	2.0	16.6	15 233	18 571	6 683	14.0	11.2
Rural	75.2	44.8	40.7	128	7.9	16.7	...	19.6	0.2	12.8	16 880	18 093	6 578	11.4	9.6
URBANIZED AREAS															
Boulder, Colo.	74.6	60.2	54.0	74	4.3	15.8	...	15.3	10.0	7.7	16 918	23 037	8 465	15.7	6.6
Colorado Springs, Colo.	82.3	53.7	44.8	98	7.7	15.3	...	20.8	2.2	8.7	15 915	18 424	7 013	10.5	8.3
Denver, Colo.	82.4	59.3	48.9	87	4.2	14.9	...	20.0	6.4	8.2	19 747	23 359	8 871	8.3	6.1
Fort Collins, Colo.	74.0	55.8	48.0	92	4.8	14.8	...	17.5	1.6	8.9	16 208	21 176	7 227	14.1	6.3
Grand Junction, Colo.	77.2	52.3	46.7	105	4.5	9.5	...	18.3	0.7	11.3	16 579	19 914	7 242	9.4	6.8
Greeley, Colo.	74.1	52.1	48.4	108	7.6	10.7	...	18.2	1.5	10.9	14 795	19 064	6 726	16.2	9.9
Pueblo, Colo.	69.7	43.1	40.0	140	8.2	19.6	...	17.1	2.0	16.6	15 233	18 571	6 683	14.0	11.2
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Air Force Academy (CDP)	98.7	64.5	43.3	41	8.6	2.1	15.3	9.8	1.0	—	17 121	17 299	4 509	4.7	3.3
Alamosa city	68.8	49.2	42.0	121	5.1	4.0	16.3	15.5	0.1	14.3	10 946	13 417	5 628	22.9	18.6
Applewood (CDP)	82.1	54.4	43.7	87	3.6	13.5	96.1	16.5	4.3	6.4	24 466	27 643	10 774	4.5	3.2
Arvada city	87.7	61.5	49.1	87	3.7	18.5	81.0	21.5	4.0	4.0	24 747	26 520	8 754	3.9	2.8
Aspen city	89.9	77.8	45.4	34	4.3	2.9	14.3	12.3	10.2	6.8	20 526	29 474	14 689	9.2	4.5
Aurora city	88.1	65.7	52.4	76	3.7	11.7	65.4	20.3	5.0	4.9	21 698	23 994	8 925	5.4	4.1
Black Forest (CDP)	79.2	53.2	35.6	116	3.8	16.7	94.8	29.1	0.4	5.7	25 833	26 656	8 196	3.4	2.2
Boulder city	73.7	59.8	55.5	75	4.4	15.3	26.2	15.2	10.1	8.1	16 744	22 951	8 385	16.3	6.9
Brighton city	77.1	53.7	49.9	115	7.2	14.5	55.2	25.0	0.8	10.5	17 820	20 017	6 538	10.5	8.9
Broomfield city	90.5	61.5	46.5	88	3.9	29.0	77.9	24.0	3.6	3.3	23 264	24 903	8 457	3.9	2.4
Brush city	73.8	44.7	39.4	130	2.8	10.5	42.9	15.9	0.4	10.3	13 153	16 250	6 088	12.4	9.2
Burlington city	81.0	55.5	57.2	97	5.3	2.8	20.3	11.9	—	8.9	14 701	17 388	6 636	14.4	13.6
Canon City city	49.8	38.5	49.3	182	6.0	10.3	24.7	14.9	1.0	23.4	11 868	15 284	5 638	13.1	9.0
Castle Rock town	86.5	58.4	49.6	96	2.8	13.0	55.0	23.1	—	5.3	21 863	24 303	8 708	5.8	4.1
Castlewood (CDP)	91.6	54.7	36.1	111	3.3	9.4	98.2	14.8	5.4	1.0	36 831	37 212	11 642	1.2	1.1
Cherry Hills Village city	83.1	39.0	35.2	119	1.2	12.3	91.8	7.9	3.0	3.8	70 657	73 745	30 440	1.1	0.8
Cimarron Hills (CDP)	87.7	56.5	44.5	104	7.1	18.6	97.6	21.1	1.9	4.4	17 542	17 689	5 933	10.2	7.8
Clifton (CDP)	81.7	56.3	50.7	108	3.7	11.3	90.5	20.6	0.6	10.5	16 360	18 500	6 186	5.8	5.4
Colorado Springs city	80.5	54.0	46.5	99	7.4	15.5	20.0	20.3	2.5	9.2	15 948	18 987	7 404	10.3	7.8
Columbine (CDP)	91.2	55.1	38.5	106	3.2	19.2	95.9	22.9	2.6	2.8	31 546	32 128	9 817	2.7	2.4
Commerce City city	77.1	52.0	48.0	119	5.7	21.3	75.8	23.1	1.6	11.1	15 530	17 106	5 788	13.1	9.5
Cortez city	76.1	54.3	54.3	114	7.2	3.8	24.5	20.5	0.6	10.4	15 085	18 412	6 678	9.3	5.9
Craig city	88.0	54.9	40.7	93	4.8	1.0	31.4	25.6	—	3.5	20 778	23 460	8 246	5.9	3.0
Delta city	61.7	34.0	52.3	185	9.5	5.7	21.7	11.4	0.7	27.5	8 964	11 856	4 958	20.3	15.1
Denver city	76.9	56.8	49.2	88	5.0	12.2	25.1	18.8	10.2	13.6	15 506	19 527	8 555	13.7	10.3
Derby (CDP)	81.8	49.0	46.9	119	6.4	22.7	93.3	23.5	0.7	9.5	16 821	18 091	6 124	10.0	8.1
Durango city	64.9	54.7	47.7	104	6.0	5.2	17.6	20.3	0.2	11.3	14 835	18 794	6 846	13.5	6.5
Edgewater city	77.1	63.1	64.5	79	3.8	17.3	94.8	16.5	9.0	10.5	15 343	17 415	7 211	8.6	5.7
Englewood city	79.9	56.9	44.4	82	3.7	16.7	68.2	18.3	4.9	10.8	15 615	19 542	7 837	7.8	5.3
Estes Park town	76.9	56.0	53.7	83	5.4	11.1	18.6	19.5	3.1	11.6	14 741	18 257	8 379	9.1	8.5
Evans city	83.2	57.7	44.4	96	6.6	14.6	89.0	22.2	0.1	8.6	14 704	16 461	6 083	12.3	10.6
Evergreen (CDP)	84.9	57.0	51.9	92	5.2	10.0	—	25.6	3.0	3.5	30 711	35 033	12 551	3.7	2.2



Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Federal Heights city	77.6	51.2	52.4	102	6.5	23.1	94.8	26.8	2.0	14.8	15 414	17 274	7 359	9.1	7.1
Florence city	66.7	50.1	66.9	134	10.0	17.9	49.7	13.2	0.6	16.5	12 762	16 492	5 929	12.4	7.4
Fort Carson (CDP)	98.9	47.8	30.3	51	24.7	9.4	6.1	21.8	0.4	0.8	10 857	10 784	3 975	14.2	12.0
Fort Collins city	72.2	55.0	49.8	93	4.7	14.1	20.1	16.8	1.8	9.4	15 773	21 303	7 130	15.3	6.5
Fort Lupton city	82.1	47.4	42.1	131	6.1	13.7	59.8	29.1	—	10.8	15 683	17 141	5 482	14.8	15.1
Fort Morgan city	75.3	46.0	53.9	121	4.9	11.7	32.1	18.5	—	10.9	14 898	18 366	6 979	11.7	8.3
Fountain city	84.4	48.3	38.5	131	10.2	18.3	92.9	21.5	0.9	6.8	14 754	15 316	5 069	14.8	13.8
Fruita town	74.5	47.6	41.1	135	6.1	13.9	—	23.9	—	11.7	14 811	16 250	5 852	8.5	6.6
Glenwood Springs city	80.7	51.3	50.7	90	2.5	2.7	32.3	16.6	2.4	10.2	15 913	21 960	8 232	8.9	4.0
Golden city	64.5	58.6	51.6	94	4.2	18.3	59.3	20.8	2.7	10.0	17 493	22 779	8 087	9.5	4.8
Grand Junction city	74.0	50.0	47.1	103	4.9	9.9	25.5	17.7	0.9	14.3	13 203	16 900	6 990	13.2	9.3
Greely city	72.7	51.1	49.2	110	7.7	10.0	24.8	17.9	1.7	11.4	14 508	19 194	6 760	17.6	10.6
Greenwood Village city	86.4	43.7	30.9	124	2.8	12.3	88.6	11.6	3.4	2.6	49 447	49 753	17 842	3.4	2.3
Gunbarrel (CDP)	89.2	52.6	40.2	101	3.6	21.3	—	20.2	4.9	4.9	35 520	36 703	11 708	2.4	1.9
Gunnison city	56.4	54.5	52.2	107	3.9	3.7	18.0	17.0	0.9	3.6	12 374	19 254	5 250	22.8	7.0
Ken Caryl (CDP)	95.2	60.7	46.9	100	2.6	19.2	96.4	22.3	3.2	0.5	27 260	27 440	8 829	1.4	1.5
Lafayette city	84.2	66.0	61.3	80	4.6	31.6	86.7	31.0	3.2	7.4	18 511	20 306	7 497	9.8	6.8
La Junta city	68.0	39.4	30.4	153	5.8	12.9	17.3	17.7	—	19.1	13 296	16 348	5 673	15.5	12.7
Lakewood city	83.7	59.8	45.4	83	3.5	13.1	65.8	19.7	5.0	6.2	23 250	26 496	9 741	5.0	3.6
Lamar city	75.0	48.6	47.4	130	4.3	7.6	16.5	18.3	0.8	11.8	12 419	16 181	5 622	18.1	13.8
Las Animas city	65.5	49.1	73.4	138	9.0	3.2	46.3	31.0	—	20.5	12 238	13 471	5 644	15.8	12.7
Leadville city	86.3	52.3	37.8	94	4.2	2.2	60.5	43.8	2.5	6.2	20 111	22 895	7 651	6.0	4.5
Lincoln Park (CDP)	61.9	34.7	43.7	168	7.5	13.6	93.8	19.4	—	23.6	12 995	15 528	5 867	12.6	12.9
Littleton city	83.8	57.1	48.2	87	3.2	17.1	72.3	18.8	3.6	7.1	21 300	25 836	9 357	6.3	3.8
Longmont city	83.3	55.9	50.3	98	4.6	28.6	48.9	26.1	2.5	8.1	19 638	21 790	7 686	6.1	4.1
Louisville city	86.5	64.0	56.2	75	3.2	24.5	73.9	20.5	3.5	9.9	20 274	22 616	8 015	6.5	4.9
Loveland city	80.0	52.5	49.5	104	6.5	33.0	36.6	23.2	0.5	11.5	17 499	20 459	7 746	7.3	5.1
Manitou Springs city	77.2	49.7	35.6	88	9.9	13.0	77.2	17.8	3.6	13.0	13 270	17 248	8 360	12.3	9.9
Monte Vista city	73.5	45.6	32.5	140	10.1	6.1	37.6	23.9	—	15.6	11 430	14 215	5 048	27.2	21.7
Manitou city	71.2	47.7	35.9	124	6.4	9.4	21.7	17.6	0.2	10.1	14 261	16 425	6 955	8.5	6.0
Northglenn city	86.9	66.6	52.7	79	3.8	21.0	82.3	23.7	4.1	3.3	23 371	25 419	7 867	5.6	4.2
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	83.1	57.8	54.9	97	3.4	12.0	98.8	21.0	0.7	8.4	19 116	20 637	7 014	8.8	6.0
Pueblo city	69.4	42.9	40.1	140	8.2	19.4	8.4	17.4	2.2	17.0	14 913	18 251	6 696	14.3	11.3
Rifle city	81.0	44.9	42.9	114	4.3	2.2	—	17.9	16.8	10.9	17 206	20 099	6 955	7.7	5.9
Rocky Ford city	66.4	43.0	38.9	160	10.4	14.8	37.1	17.0	—	16.2	9 914	11 256	4 586	26.8	21.8
Salida city	69.5	40.1	49.3	134	7.7	2.1	42.4	29.6	—	16.6	12 997	16 540	6 422	9.0	6.4
Security-Widefield (CDP)	81.5	55.4	47.9	109	8.5	12.8	86.0	24.2	1.5	7.2	18 750	19 333	5 886	7.5	6.8
Sheridan city	80.7	51.4	49.3	104	6.4	19.9	95.3	21.8	4.1	14.3	15 407	18 121	6 383	11.3	7.6
Sherrelwood (CDP)	87.3	65.3	48.7	83	3.8	21.2	95.4	23.0	4.1	2.9	21 856	22 957	7 421	6.0	3.7
Southglenn (CDP)	89.6	60.4	45.9	93	2.0	16.3	89.3	18.4	4.0	2.2	30 240	31 282	10 088	2.4	1.7
Steamboat Springs city	90.6	72.4	52.2	45	4.1	2.5	23.9	19.5	7.2	2.5	21 329	28 015	9 865	8.2	2.5
Sterling city	76.4	54.2	51.8	101	1.9	11.5	24.6	17.2	0.3	8.9	14 581	17 813	6 726	9.1	5.6
Stratmoor (CDP)	83.7	49.1	38.4	133	8.4	15.3	98.4	22.3	1.4	10.2	13 897	14 122	4 868	20.0	16.5
Thornton city	88.9	63.4	54.1	93	4.4	19.8	88.7	26.1	4.0	5.0	20 857	22 266	7 424	6.4	5.8
Trinidad city	63.3	37.8	34.2	162	4.1	4.5	34.6	23.4	1.1	17.8	11 089	14 697	5 098	20.3	14.0
Walsenburg city	54.1	36.9	30.6	196	6.1	6.5	29.5	19.9	0.4	25.7	10 537	13 893	5 060	17.6	11.8
Welby (CDP)	86.1	65.5	54.5	84	5.0	18.9	96.1	19.0	2.1	4.1	21 371	22 452	7 413	5.0	3.4
Westminster city	89.5	66.5	54.6	83	4.1	21.2	86.9	23.0	4.4	3.7	22 184	24 230	8 075	5.6	4.4
Westminster East (CDP)	85.7	59.8	52.0	78	3.3	23.5	94.1	22.2	4.3	5.0	20 415	22 416	7 555	5.0	3.5
Wheat Ridge city	79.8	54.7	48.4	86	3.8	15.6	82.0	18.3	6.4	11.0	18 498	22 252	9 329	7.0	5.3
Windsor town	76.2	48.7	46.8	127	4.5	41.5	67.4	29.8	0.3	10.4	15 853	18 408	6 289	11.0	6.5
Woodland Park city	82.9	56.0	55.2	103	6.0	14.7	—	28.3	0.2	7.8	18 250	19 904	6 800	12.2	9.3
Yuma town	73.2	45.2	45.9	129	2.0	5.3	19.2	8.8	—	15.8	11 018	14 265	5 451	15.3	12.8
COUNTIES															
Adams	84.6	61.0	52.9	91	4.8	19.5	62.3	23.2	3.7	6.4	19 511	21 353	7 259	7.6	6.0
Alamosa	73.9	49.4	42.8	122	5.8	5.6	10.3	14.2	0.1	11.4	11 945	14 886	5 694	21.2	18.1
Arapahoe	87.5	61.1	46.5	83	3.1	12.9	58.4	18.7	4.3	4.8	23 861	26 945	10 192	4.6	3.3
Archuleta	73.3	48.4	50.4	126	9.8	5.3	7.6	18.7	1.2	12.8	13 079	14 399	5 550	18.6	15.9
Baca	75.2	39.0	32.3	134	1.6	1.3	2.4	13.8	0.4	11.0	11 049	12 446	5 607	20.6	15.5
Bent	59.6	47.9	53.9	151	6.7	2.6	10.4	24.2	—	15.2	12 991	14 303	5 811	12.9	10.5
Boulder	80.2	58.9	50.4	83	4.2	21.8	21.3	20.4	6.2	7.0	19 774	23 705	8 607	10.1	5.0
Chaffee	66.1	41.1	44.2	145	7.0	2.5	26.6	37.6	0.3	13.7	15 204	17 550	6 244	7.8	6.4
Cheyenne	75.0	42.4	36.6	131	1.3	0.5	4.1	12.1	—	8.7	11 733	15 044	5 663	17.9	13.4
Clear Creek	88.5	59.4	42.0	79	3.9	6.8	39.9	33.5	0.9	5.0	21 110	23 181	9 393	5.8	3.1
Conejos	63.0	33.1	29.5	207	13.7	15.6	20.3	22.4	1.6	16.0	9 167	10 377	3 285	30.4	27.1
Costilla	55.0	29.8	33.2	219	10.3	6.4	14.5	22.9	0.6	28.2	7 358	8 803	3 680	36.1	32.3
Crowley	60.5	32.7	50.0	179	7.1	8.6	23.3	10.5	—	20.2	9 974	11 894	4 675	17.1	14.1
Custer	67.9	42.8	48.7	141	8.8	12.5	26.4	23.8	0.5	16.5	12 106	13 723	5 331	18.5	15.2
Delta	66.6	35.8	37.7	161	7.2	5.6	15.2	19.6	0.6	21.0	11 377	13 708	5 519	14.5	10.7
Denver	76.9	56.8	49.2	88	5.0	12.2	25.1	18.8	10.2	13.6	15 506	19 527	8 555	13.7	10.3
Dolores	74.0	37.2	25.8	145	3.1	1.2	27.3	25.8	—	11.2	13 164	16 194	5 381	22.7	18.2
Douglas	86.9	55.7	46.5	101	2.4	13.4	68.3	22.1	1.5	4.6	28 800	30 154	10 522	4.1	3.2
Eagle	90.9	74.0	60.5	49	7.3	2.7	15.7	25.4	5.1	2.7	21 336	23 523	9 888	9.4	6.5
Elbert	77.1	46.0	40.8	129	4.3	8.2	61.0	23.8	1.0	8.8	18 148	20 169	6 940	7.3	6.7
El Paso															



Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over					Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level				
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
	Total	With own children under 6 years												
84.6	59.5	46.6	88	3.6	16.2	54.7	20.9	4.2	5.2	24 044	26 617	9 469	4.6	3.3
77.7	41.2	33.0	111	2.1	2.1	6.7	10.4	0.1	9.8	13 596	14 665	6 452	14.6	13.4
80.4	50.6	48.0	107	3.2	2.1	2.0	10.4	0.7	9.5	13 707	15 337	5 950	18.2	16.4
88.5	54.7	36.8	93	5.5	2.0	13.5	46.6	3.1	3.0	22 204	23 758	7 733	4.5	3.2
71.1	54.3	43.7	106	7.5	6.1	6.1	25.8	0.4	10.6	15 246	18 052	6 728	13.9	9.2
77.2	55.2	48.4	96	5.3	20.0	10.4	19.7	1.2	9.4	17 169	20 861	7 458	11.0	5.9
63.3	35.3	30.0	170	4.1	3.9	15.7	22.5	0.9	18.5	11 229	14 440	5 110	20.4	15.3
75.8	40.3	38.3	122	4.0	3.4	6.4	10.2	0.1	10.7	12 808	16 107	6 357	12.8	10.1
79.2	51.0	43.3	106	2.5	9.6	7.2	15.3	0.3	7.5	15 289	17 665	6 600	10.7	8.3
77.2	51.0	45.0	109	4.7	9.2	5.0	18.8	0.7	11.0	16 592	19 514	7 167	9.7	7.1
84.0	41.5	23.9	105	2.3	4.4	7.3	30.4	—	9.8	15 259	18 289	7 104	8.5	4.7
89.6	53.0	40.4	97	6.1	1.3	7.3	27.3	—	3.8	21 176	23 068	8 003	5.6	3.5
74.7	48.0	44.2	131	7.3	4.8	9.4	21.1	0.4	11.2	13 971	16 686	5 963	14.6	10.5
75.9	46.7	37.9	123	6.6	7.5	10.0	20.7	0.1	9.8	15 273	16 724	6 379	10.4	8.5
77.1	44.1	37.1	127	3.6	10.3	3.8	15.2	0.1	10.0	15 004	17 309	6 431	11.7	8.9
68.4	41.3	36.3	152	6.9	11.3	6.3	17.5	0.1	17.8	11 600	13 993	5 123	20.3	16.3
76.1	46.4	48.6	117	5.2	3.0	17.5	17.2	0.5	11.3	14 229	16 864	6 770	12.4	9.2
79.6	53.3	44.7	110	6.2	9.3	49.0	28.5	1.3	11.2	18 051	19 591	7 095	11.9	10.5
76.2	45.6	47.2	120	2.1	3.5	6.0	11.7	—	9.6	12 531	15 534	6 325	13.5	11.5
92.0	75.1	49.5	40	5.4	2.6	8.0	18.7	9.6	5.1	20 979	25 469	12 054	9.7	6.4
76.3	47.1	43.0	131	3.7	5.9	5.9	17.1	0.5	11.1	12 762	15 642	5 641	18.6	15.1
70.5	43.3	40.1	138	8.2	19.2	3.1	17.4	1.8	16.0	15 479	18 503	6 669	13.7	10.9
86.1	52.8	38.6	98	2.6	2.3	6.7	24.6	1.5	3.4	20 853	23 081	7 679	5.9	4.0
71.0	41.4	40.4	145	6.4	9.8	14.1	23.8	—	17.3	13 016	15 046	5 448	18.9	15.5
88.1	61.3	41.4	72	5.2	2.6	6.7	25.4	3.3	4.2	21 487	24 809	8 972	7.1	3.9
73.5	38.0	39.9	148	8.5	5.4	21.1	17.4	1.1	14.9	9 862	11 485	4 504	26.8	23.3
85.1	50.7	23.3	98	8.6	3.1	8.7	28.7	15.0	3.1	14 688	17 679	6 061	11.4	6.6
85.0	61.1	47.4	79	7.1	2.2	11.2	21.5	0.7	4.0	13 601	16 540	6 346	16.7	12.2
74.8	43.6	39.7	126	1.4	5.0	9.8	10.2	0.1	11.9	12 867	15 306	5 913	9.8	8.1
94.4	79.8	57.1	40	4.1	1.9	9.9	21.0	1.4	2.4	21 410	25 667	10 152	8.3	3.3
76.8	47.5	40.1	117	8.0	12.5	47.5	31.0	0.1	11.7	16 882	18 679	7 052	11.3	8.9
72.7	41.0	40.4	130	2.1	2.0	18.6	8.8	0.3	8.7	13 648	15 948	5 754	16.5	13.7
76.9	49.8	44.5	114	6.6	14.3	21.4	20.0	0.9	9.8	15 805	18 696	6 505	14.1	10.0
78.0	46.8	45.5	119	1.9	2.7	4.0	10.4	0.5	12.1	11 832	14 600	5 958	17.8	14.9



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

The State	2 591 270	101 695	20 682	265	68	10 841	4 224	2 764	5 143	2 565	3 247	825	506	135	4 007	141 727
Male	1 283 286	52 293	10 512	141	22	5 053	2 202	1 254	1 791	1 273	1 755	468	262	77	2 084	71 168
Female	1 307 984	49 402	10 170	124	46	5 788	2 022	1 510	3 352	1 292	1 492	357	244	58	1 923	70 559
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	2 061 129	100 321	15 475	218	65	9 598	4 113	2 603	4 859	2 460	3 105	748	481	108	3 879	120 533
Male	1 011 617	51 394	7 757	104	22	4 418	2 148	1 181	1 672	1 243	1 665	436	256	66	2 011	60 287
Female	1 049 512	48 927	7 718	114	43	5 180	1 965	1 422	3 187	1 217	1 440	312	225	42	1 868	60 246
Inside urbanized areas	1 772 615	98 476	13 482	149	57	8 897	3 971	2 458	4 704	2 358	2 818	727	474	100	3 781	101 790
Male	869 556	50 147	6 817	79	14	4 107	2 070	1 084	1 631	1 201	1 504	429	256	58	1 969	50 552
Female	903 059	48 329	6 665	70	43	4 790	1 901	1 374	3 073	1 157	1 314	298	218	42	1 812	51 138
Central cities	859 948	75 551	7 120	84	44	4 539	2 042	1 172	2 120	1 265	1 580	316	157	41	2 716	73 433
Male	416 094	37 457	3 412	47	8	2 074	1 101	571	705	669	845	207	94	16	1 412	36 252
Female	443 854	38 094	3 708	37	36	2 465	941	601	1 415	596	735	109	63	25	1 304	37 181
Urban fringe	912 667	22 925	6 362	65	13	4 358	1 929	1 286	2 584	1 093	1 238	411	317	59	1 065	28 357
Male	453 462	12 690	3 405	32	...	2 033	969	513	926	532	659	222	162	42	557	14 400
Female	459 205	10 235	2 957	33	...	2 325	960	773	1 658	561	579	189	155	17	508	13 957
Outside urbanized areas	288 514	1 845	1 993	69	8	701	142	145	155	102	287	21	7	8	98	18 743
Male	142 061	1 247	940	25	...	311	78	97	41	42	161	...	...	...	42	9 635
Female	146 453	598	1 053	44	...	390	64	48	114	60	126	...	...	...	56	9 108
Places of 10,000 or more	113 888	581	837	38	8	354	20	26	48	60	173	7	...	8	37	5 722
Male	55 386	387	347	18	...	151	...	...	5	24	69	...	...	...	14	3 110
Female	58 502	194	490	20	...	203	...	...	43	36	104	...	...	...	23	2 612
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	174 626	1 264	1 156	31	...	347	122	119	107	42	114	14	7	...	61	13 021
Male	86 675	860	593	7	...	160	65	77	36	18	92	...	...	...	28	6 525
Female	87 951	404	563	24	...	187	57	42	71	24	22	...	...	...	33	6 496
Rural	530 141	1 374	5 207	47	3	1 243	111	161	284	105	142	77	25	27	128	21 194
Male	271 669	899	2 755	37	...	635	54	73	119	30	90	32	...	...	73	10 881
Female	258 472	475	2 452	10	...	608	57	88	165	75	52	45	...	...	55	10 313
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	68 326	82	477	2	3	103	12	37	24	18	11	7	...	...	39	5 602
Male	33 716	51	251	...	...	48	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	2 805
Female	34 610	31	226	...	...	55	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	2 797
Other rural	461 815	1 292	4 730	45	...	1 140	99	124	260	87	131	70	25	27	89	15 592
Male	237 953	848	2 504	37	...	587	45	64	111	16	84	25	...	...	52	8 076
Female	223 862	444	2 226	8	...	553	54	60	149	71	47	45	...	...	37	7 516
Rural farm	57 691	53	240	...	...	409	...	24	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	730
Male	30 179	39	107	...	...	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	426
Female	27 512	14	133	...	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S																
Inside SMSA's	2 075 105	100 281	14 944	172	65	10 132	4 036	2 565	4 977	2 466	3 032	764	486	113	3 930	113 886
Male	1 023 867	51 221	7 541	95	22	4 695	2 112	1 161	1 714	1 235	1 642	427	262	63	2 031	56 878
Female	1 051 238	49 060	7 403	77	43	5 437	1 924	1 404	3 263	1 231	1 390	337	224	50	1 899	57 008
Urban	1 851 311	99 396	13 810	163	65	9 319	3 994	2 486	4 752	2 413	2 917	730	474	100	3 858	106 319
Male	909 677	50 726	6 945	86	22	4 292	2 098	1 117	1 623	1 227	1 567	425	256	58	1 996	53 044
Female	941 634	48 670	6 865	77	43	5 027	1 896	1 369	3 129	1 186	1 350	305	218	42	1 862	53 275
Central cities	833 213	75 369	6 931	84	44	4 520	2 002	1 141	2 093	1 254	1 522	312	157	41	2 716	72 585
Male	403 319	37 313	3 320	47	8	2 059	1 078	558	689	664	826	203	94	16	1 412	35 818
Female	429 894	38 056	3 611	37	36	2 461	924	583	1 404	590	696	109	63	25	1 304	36 767
Not in central cities	1 018 098	24 027	6 879	79	21	4 799	1 992	1 345	2 659	1 159	1 395	418	317	59	1 142	33 734
Male	506 358	13 413	3 625	39	...	2 233	1 020	559	934	563	741	222	162	42	584	17 226
Female	511 740	10 614	3 254	40	...	2 566	972	786	1 725	596	654	196	155	17	558	16 508
Rural	223 794	885	1 134	9	...	813	42	79	225	53	115	34	12	13	72	7 567
Male	114 190	495	596	...	...	403	14	44	91	8	75	2	...	...	35	3 834
Female	109 604	390	538	...	...	410	28	35	134	45	40	32	...	...	37	3 733
Outside SMSA's	516 165	1 414	5 738	93	3	709	188	199	166	99	215	61	20	22	77	27 841
Male	259 419	1 072	2 971	46	...	358	90	93	77	38	113	41	...	...	53	14 290
Female	256 746	342	2 767	47	...	351	98	106	89	61	102	20	...	...	24	13 551
Urban	209 818	925	1 665	55	...	279	119	117	107	47	188	18	7	8	21	14 214
Male	101 940	668	812	18	...	126	50	64	49	16	98	...	...	...	...	7 243
Female	107 878	257	853	37	...	153	69	53	58	31	90	...	...	...	...	6 971
Rural	306 347	489	4 073	38	3	430	69	82	59	52	27	43	13	14	56	13 627
Male	157 479	404	2 159	28	...	232	40	29	28	22	...	30	...	...	38	7 047
Female	148 868	85	1 914	10	...	198	29	53	31	30	...	13	...	...	18	6 580
SMSA'S																
Colorado Springs, Colo.	279 753	19 122	2 029	52	17	1 198	286	675	1 700	225	348	195	337	29	383	11 109
Male	140 482	10 907	981	26	...	353	162	328	468	96	166	127	188	...	142	5 875
Female	139 271	8 215	1 048	26	...	845	124	347	1 232	129	182	68	149	...	241	5 234
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	1 434 357	77 548	10 599	113	33	7 778	3 311	1 545	3 088	1 946	2 502	506	125	71	3 293	74 087
Male	706 238	38 443	5 419	62	14	3 795	1 703	674	1 171	968	1 355	268	62	29	1 767	36 839
Female	728 119	39 105	5 180	51	19	3 983	1 608	871	1 917	978	1 147	238	63	42	1 526	37 248
Fort Collins, Colo.	141 927	576	1 026	7	...	449	313	144	110	170	135	30	18	...	114	4 165
Male	70 420	356	489	...	...	212	178	55	40	104	92	24	...	...	69	2 038
Female	71 507	220	537	...	...	237	135	89	70	66	43	6	...	...	45	2 127
Greeley, Colo.	110 679	606	516	...	15	485	12	89	41	75	47	9	...	13	116	10 735
Male	54 040	297	317	...	...	241	...	44	14	35	29	...	...	...	35	5 317
Female	56 639	309	199	...	...	244	...	45	27	40	18	...	...	...	81	5 418
Pueblo, Colo.	108 389	2 429	774	...	...	222	114	112	38	50	...	24	6	...	24	13 790
Male	52 687	1 218	335	...	...	94	63	60	21	32	...	...	...	...	...	6 809
Female	55 702	1 211	439	...	...	128	51	52	17	18	...	...	...	...	...	6 981
URBANIZED AREAS																
Boulder, Colo.	77 023	1 052	317	6	...	379	390	70	42	182	90	71	6	...	249	1



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**  
**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 2,500 or More**  
**Counties**

## URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Colorado Springs, Colo. ....	240 633	18 421	1 905	52	17	1 113	264	626	1 645	216	322	195	337	29	375	10 687
Male .....	119 217	10 419	920	26	...	303	140	299	445	87	145	127	188	...	136	5 595
Female .....	121 416	8 002	985	26	...	810	124	327	1 200	129	177	68	149	...	239	5 092
Denver, Colo. ....	1 178 275	75 464	9 426	84	25	6 629	2 859	1 372	2 815	1 714	2 309	421	119	71	2 947	67 658
Male .....	576 961	37 280	4 851	40	...	3 216	1 437	581	1 076	854	1 268	220	56	29	1 593	33 467
Female .....	601 314	38 184	4 575	44	...	3 413	1 422	791	1 739	860	1 041	201	63	42	1 354	34 191
Fort Collins, Colo. ....	73 166	475	583	7	...	299	292	144	87	113	39	30	6	...	76	2 658
Male .....	36 175	289	305	...	...	131	171	55	34	74	23	24	...	...	43	1 274
Female .....	36 991	186	278	...	...	168	121	89	53	39	16	6	...	...	33	1 384
Grand Junction, Colo. ....	54 296	200	405	...	...	68	47	81	81	17	58	4	...	...	...	1 506
Male .....	26 723	150	199	...	...	43	23	35	43	...	19	...	...	...	...	785
Female .....	27 573	50	206	...	...	25	24	46	38	...	39	...	...	...	...	721
Greeley, Colo. ....	56 105	505	192	...	15	193	12	66	20	...	...	...	...	...	116	4 980
Male .....	26 407	254	122	...	...	89	...	37	...	35	...	...	...	...	35	2 469
Female .....	29 698	251	70	...	...	104	...	29	...	31	...	...	...	...	81	2 511
Pueblo, Colo. ....	93 117	2 359	654	...	...	216	107	99	14	50	...	6	6	...	18	12 844
Male .....	44 879	1 181	283	...	...	94	63	47	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	6 286
Female .....	48 238	1 178	371	...	...	122	44	52	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	6 558
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>																
Air Force Academy (CDP) .....	7 691	548	32	...	...	61	22	39	53	7	7	...	...	...	6	189
Male .....	5 359	394	19	...	...	42	...	24	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	148
Female .....	2 332	154	13	...	...	19	...	15	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Alamosa city .....	5 218	86	56	...	...	13	7	...	...	...	8	...	7	...	...	1 447
Male .....	2 522	80	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	682
Female .....	2 696	6	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	765
Applewood (CDP) .....	11 694	76	52	...	...	16	24	...	6	29	...	...	...	...	...	143
Male .....	5 779	33	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99
Female .....	5 915	43	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Arvada city .....	81 524	312	343	...	...	373	42	79	138	121	101	13	...	16	122	1 435
Male .....	40 363	178	209	...	...	160	14	16	90	60	52	...	...	...	96	695
Female .....	41 161	134	134	...	...	213	28	63	48	61	49	...	...	...	26	740
Aspen city .....	3 686	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aurora city .....	140 646	10 829	916	10	...	913	444	266	811	222	420	121	29	14	222	2 725
Male .....	69 508	5 392	510	...	...	358	178	94	291	111	227	54	...	...	90	1 384
Female .....	71 138	5 437	406	...	...	555	266	172	520	111	193	67	...	...	132	1 341
Black Forest (CDP) .....	3 382	18	6	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Male .....	1 716	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female .....	1 666	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boulder city .....	72 471	1 034	317	6	...	373	384	64	42	182	90	47	6	...	249	1 420
Male .....	36 756	556	137	...	...	231	224	30	21	114	49	32	...	...	144	747
Female .....	35 715	478	180	...	...	142	160	34	21	68	41	15	...	...	105	673
Brighton city .....	11 127	81	80	...	...	155	6	6	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	1 294
Male .....	5 353	55	68	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	668
Female .....	5 774	26	12	...	...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	626
Broomfield city .....	19 651	172	87	...	...	50	109	20	81	67	7	6	...	...	35	437
Male .....	9 942	100	58	...	...	25	73	...	39	27	...	...	...	...	20	288
Female .....	9 709	72	29	...	...	25	36	...	42	40	...	...	...	...	15	149
Brush city .....	3 857	...	16	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187
Male .....	1 836	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
Female .....	2 021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110
Burlington city .....	2 949	7	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122
Male .....	1 396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
Female .....	1 553	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
Canon City city .....	12 369	252	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	332
Male .....	5 969	202	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female .....	6 400	50	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Castle Rock town .....	3 801	...	14	...	...	7	...	26	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	64
Male .....	1 881	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female .....	1 920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Castlewood (CDP) .....	15 906	201	77	...	...	61	...	...	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	90
Male .....	7 932	108	36	...	...	41	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
Female .....	7 974	93	41	...	...	20	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
Cherry Hills Village city .....	5 090	11	...	...	...	...	14	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Male .....	2 520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female .....	2 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cimarron Hills (CDP) .....	5 816	443	51	...	...	58	16	11	47	...	12	7	...	...	...	136
Male .....	3 024	241	17	...	...	14	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	87
Female .....	2 792	202	34	...	...	44	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
Clifton (CDP) .....	5 099	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Male .....	2 544	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
Female .....	2 555	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
Colorado Springs city .....	190 007	11 929	1 206	21	17	775	248	312	1 145	200	284	121	91	5	313	8 476
Male .....	92 077	6 233	556	...	...	228	130	156	349	79	139	71	56	...	103	4 299
Female .....	97 930	5 696	650	...	...	547	118	156	796	121	145	50	35	...	210	4 177
Calumet (CDP) .....	22 862	122	34	9	...	43	70	...	7	20	6	13	...	...	14	263
Male .....	11 430	79	25	...	...	20	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
Female .....	11 432	43	9	...	...	23	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134
Commerce City city .....	13 714	475	108	...	...	117	...	...	39	12	...	...	...	...	...	1 769
Male .....	6 790	203	57	...	...	67	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	952
Female .....	6 924	272	51	...	...	50	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	817
Cortez city .....	6 585	...	267	...	...	5	6	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	218
Male .....	3 117	...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female .....	3 468	...	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
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SCSA's  
SMSA's  
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Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Craig city	7 942	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
Male	4 012	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 930	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delta city	3 668	—	82	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	145
Male	1 676	—	45	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	32
Female	1 992	—	37	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
Denver city	375 628	59 095	4 256	50	12	2 735	1 013	467	790	660	1 133	108	48	36	1 944	44 390
Male	180 375	28 812	2 089	20	...	1 311	510	233	273	342	623	70	26	11	1 069	21 753
Female	195 253	30 283	2 167	30	...	1 424	503	234	517	318	510	38	22	25	875	22 637
Derby (CDP)	7 665	18	31	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	853
Male	3 818	...	16	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	424
Female	3 847	...	15	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429
Durango city	10 287	—	199	31	—	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	871
Male	5 169	—	57	11	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	458
Female	5 118	—	142	20	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	413
Edgewater city	5 264	50	33	—	—	74	33	5	—	12	49	—	—	—	17	177
Male	2 423	38	23	—	—	34	33	...	—	...	16	—	—	—	...	61
Female	2 841	12	10	—	—	40	—	...	—	...	33	—	—	—	...	116
Englewood city	28 655	137	232	—	7	53	12	26	14	41	60	11	—	—	—	773
Male	13 794	88	98	—	...	28	...	...	...	26	42	...	—	—	—	347
Female	14 861	49	134	—	...	25	...	...	...	15	18	...	—	—	—	426
Estes Park town	2 723	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 273	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 450	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
Evans city	4 513	19	41	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	431
Male	2 216	...	24	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 297	...	17	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Evergreen (CDP)	6 283	17	8	—	—	7	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Male	3 222	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Female	3 061	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Federal Heights city	7 431	88	114	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	—	13	—	—	15	167
Male	3 523	27	34	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	99
Female	3 908	61	80	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	68
Florence city	2 919	—	17	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Male	1 328	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Female	1 591	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Fort Carson (CDP)	8 756	3 221	144	6	—	14	—	124	85	—	—	50	92	16	—	711
Male	6 077	2 486	110	...	—	...	—	78	15	—	—	50	58	...	—	552
Female	2 679	735	34	...	—	...	—	46	70	—	—	—	34	...	—	159
Fort Collins city	61 179	466	406	7	—	287	238	133	82	101	15	30	6	—	76	2 066
Male	30 317	283	194	...	—	131	145	55	34	62	...	24	...	—	43	989
Female	30 862	183	212	...	—	156	93	78	48	39	...	6	...	—	33	1 077
Fort Lupton city	3 549	—	11	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	662
Male	1 756	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	321
Female	1 793	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	341
Fort Morgan city	8 420	11	36	—	—	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	269
Male	4 015	...	29	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 405	...	7	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fountain city	6 911	681	98	19	—	43	—	110	113	—	6	—	—	—	—	343
Male	3 384	354	52	...	—	8	—	46	31	—	...	—	—	—	—	188
Female	3 527	327	46	...	—	35	—	64	82	—	...	—	—	—	—	155
Fruita town	2 434	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	366
Male	1 148	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174
Female	1 286	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192
Glenwood Springs city	4 523	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	44
Male	2 166	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	38
Female	2 357	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Golden city	11 646	66	141	15	—	40	11	—	8	42	—	8	—	—	41	219
Male	6 364	61	85	...	—	34	...	—	...	28	—	...	—	—	12	124
Female	5 282	5	56	...	—	6	...	—	...	14	—	...	—	—	29	95
Grand Junction city	26 735	182	189	—	—	19	40	31	27	11	58	4	—	—	—	848
Male	12 775	144	92	—	—	...	23	13	...	...	19	...	—	—	—	434
Female	13 960	38	97	—	—	...	17	18	...	...	39	...	—	—	—	414
Greeley city	47 678	486	143	—	15	134	12	66	20	61	—	—	—	—	116	4 275
Male	22 320	248	90	—	...	64	...	37	...	35	—	—	—	—	35	2 153
Female	25 358	238	53	—	...	70	...	29	...	26	—	—	—	—	81	2 122
Greenwood Village city	5 508	81	36	—	—	—	50	6	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Male	2 747	30	18	—	—	—	13	...	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 761	51	18	—	—	—	37	...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Gunbarrel (CDP)	5 005	57	11	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Male	2 511	11	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female	2 494	46	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Gunnison city	5 594	23	54	—	—	5	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Male	2 970	...	32	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Female	2 624	...	22	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Ken Caryl (CDP)	10 169	117	28	—	—	45	25	49	31	24	—	—	—	—	—	173
Male	5 185	63	...	—	—	22	...	27	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 984	54	...	—	—	23	...	22	25	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lafayette city	8 122	172	38	—	—	10	5	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	21	601
Male	4 071	122	8	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	305
Female	4 051	50	30	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	296
La Junta city	6 794	53	12	—	—	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	1 376
Male	3 193	24	...	—	—	...	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	3 601	29	...	—	—	...	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...



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## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Lakewood city	108 132	505	666	—	6	488	210	40	330	114	157	46	6	—	112	2 048
Male	52 998	265	328	—	...	252	115	14	133	61	85	29	...	—	59	1 071
Female	55 134	240	338	—	...	236	95	26	197	53	72	17	...	—	53	977
Lamar city	7 400	41	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251
Male	3 472	19	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 928	22	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Las Animas city	2 159	—	21	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	631
Male	965	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	353
Female	1 194	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278
Leadville city	3 238	5	34	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	533
Male	1 677	...	24	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	289
Female	1 561	...	10	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	244
Lincoln Park (CDP)	3 267	6	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
Male	1 577	...	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 690	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Littleton city	27 659	183	181	—	—	53	32	6	—	36	71	—	26	—	29	379
Male	13 246	96	120	—	—	13	19	...	—	14	38	—	...	—	...	174
Female	14 413	87	61	—	—	40	13	...	—	22	33	—	...	—	...	205
Longmont city	40 359	161	302	7	8	130	—	20	37	—	47	—	—	—	19	1 852
Male	19 667	78	97	...	...	52	—	...	5	—	15	—	—	—	...	1 024
Female	20 692	83	205	...	...	78	—	...	32	—	32	—	—	—	...	828
Louisville city	5 292	29	34	—	—	44	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	144
Male	2 656	...	17	—	—	25	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 636	...	17	—	—	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Loveland city	28 976	26	151	—	—	30	—	—	11	51	53	—	—	—	18	928
Male	14 094	...	56	—	—	19	—	—	...	24	31	—	—	—	...	...
Female	14 882	...	95	—	—	11	—	—	...	27	22	—	—	—	...	...
Manitou Springs city	4 372	19	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Male	2 235	...	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 137	...	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Monte Vista city	2 499	—	27	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 360
Male	1 133	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	694
Female	1 366	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	666
Monterose city	8 237	6	37	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	422
Male	3 850	...	25	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	220
Female	4 387	...	12	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	202
Northglenn city	27 083	296	269	—	—	199	138	—	175	26	73	15	—	—	6	1 567
Male	13 479	178	113	—	—	114	81	—	69	...	36	...	—	—	...	765
Female	13 604	118	156	—	—	85	57	—	106	...	37	...	—	—	...	802
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	4 626	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	227
Male	2 340	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	129
Female	2 286	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	98
Pueblo city	86 250	2 359	603	—	—	216	107	99	14	50	—	6	6	—	18	11 958
Male	41 474	1 181	254	—	—	94	63	47	...	32	—	...	...	—	...	5 877
Female	44 776	1 178	349	—	—	122	44	52	...	18	—	...	...	—	...	6 081
Rifle city	3 075	—	13	2	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Male	1 561	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Female	1 514	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Rocky Ford city	3 313	42	65	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 380
Male	1 533	34	20	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 780	8	45	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Salida city	4 692	—	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
Male	2 239	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Female	2 453	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Security-Widefield (CDP)	16 079	1 256	121	6	—	157	—	46	145	—	20	17	154	—	34	733
Male	8 020	638	52	...	—	17	—	4	17	—	...	...	74	—	15	328
Female	8 059	618	69	...	—	140	—	42	128	—	...	...	80	—	19	405
Sheridan city	4 716	83	63	—	—	—	12	8	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	465
Male	2 361	19	44	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	197
Female	2 355	64	19	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	268
Sherrelwood (CDP)	15 948	85	136	—	—	204	—	74	20	—	—	—	—	—	72	1 090
Male	7 867	51	59	—	—	136	—	38	...	—	—	—	—	—	36	534
Female	8 081	34	77	—	—	68	—	36	...	—	—	—	—	—	36	556
Southglenn (CDP)	36 538	295	180	—	—	167	65	33	38	36	6	—	—	—	6	423
Male	18 119	152	92	—	—	63	24	20	17	12	...	—	—	—	...	206
Female	18 419	143	88	—	—	104	41	13	21	24	...	—	—	—	...	217
Steamboat Springs city	5 034	8	23	—	—	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Male	2 725	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 309	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Sterling city	10 770	61	28	—	—	23	—	—	—	9	49	—	—	—	—	445
Male	5 134	32	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	15	—	—	—	—	...
Female	5 636	29	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	34	—	—	—	—	...
Stratmoor (CDP)	4 275	669	157	—	—	60	—	23	54	16	—	—	—	8	28	229
Male	2 157	339	55	—	—	23	—	...	9	...	—	—	—	...	...	122
Female	2 118	330	102	—	—	37	—	...	45	...	—	—	—	...	...	107
Thornnton city	36 695	470	407	—	—	202	68	29	84	6	40	25	—	5	55	2 257
Male	17 844	251	190	—	—	118	26	...	40	...	31	...	—	...	22	1 143
Female	18 851	219	217	—	—	84	42	...	44	...	9	...	—	...	33	1 114
Trinidad city	8 604	94	28	—	—	25	—	16	—	—	5	7	—	—	6	858
Male	4 130	47	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Female	4 474	47	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Walsenburg city	3 242	18	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	649
Male	1 543	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	302
Female	1 699	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	347



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Wetby (CDP) .....	8 458	205	50	—	—	12	25	38	26	—	—	20	—	—	—	834
Male .....	4 360	61	18	—	—	...	...	13	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	429
Female .....	4 098	144	32	—	—	...	...	25	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	405
Westminster city .....	46 914	476	258	—	—	318	72	40	84	25	105	—	7	—	55	1 822
Male .....	23 073	281	113	—	—	172	34	26	23	...	57	—	...	—	27	880
Female .....	23 841	195	145	—	—	146	38	14	61	...	48	—	...	—	28	942
Westminster East (CDP) .....	5 399	47	116	—	—	20	5	57	—	—	23	—	—	—	14	321
Male .....	2 678	24	90	—	—	...	...	21	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	154
Female .....	2 721	23	26	—	—	...	...	36	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	167
Wheat Ridge city .....	29 467	55	149	—	—	179	19	14	5	18	—	8	—	—	48	318
Male .....	13 839	43	103	—	—	83	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	28	143
Female .....	15 628	12	46	—	—	96	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	20	175
Windsor town .....	4 069	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
Male .....	1 970	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	2 099	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Woodland Park city .....	2 613	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male .....	1 315	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	1 298	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Yuma town .....	2 747	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Male .....	1 272	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Female .....	1 475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22

## COUNTIES

Adams .....	219 471	6 216	2 095	—	—	1 530	405	280	507	77	486	92	7	10	292	14 476
Male .....	108 241	3 058	1 053	—	—	820	195	109	179	39	282	36	...	...	154	7 290
Female .....	111 230	3 158	1 042	—	—	710	210	171	328	38	204	56	...	...	138	7 186
Alamosa .....	9 407	86	83	—	—	79	7	—	—	12	8	—	7	—	—	2 110
Male .....	4 603	80	39	—	—	39	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	1 048
Female .....	4 804	6	44	—	—	40	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	1 062
Arapahoe .....	274 727	8 467	1 457	10	7	1 296	738	360	865	476	409	134	58	9	235	4 373
Male .....	135 610	4 408	796	...	...	549	329	164	347	245	220	71	24	...	108	2 094
Female .....	139 117	4 059	661	...	...	747	409	196	518	231	189	63	34	...	127	2 279
Archuleta .....	3 061	2	13	—	—	9	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	574
Male .....	1 576	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	266
Female .....	1 485	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	308
Baca .....	5 190	—	22	—	—	—	17	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	187
Male .....	2 588	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	90
Female .....	2 602	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	97
Bent .....	5 095	31	78	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	723
Male .....	2 563	31	23	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	2 532	—	55	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Boulder .....	179 780	1 766	902	20	8	710	544	137	219	246	142	77	6	—	370	4 698
Male .....	90 526	945	393	...	...	381	329	66	84	137	69	48	...	...	183	2 547
Female .....	89 254	821	509	...	...	329	215	71	135	109	73	29	...	...	187	2 151
Chaffee .....	12 823	65	59	—	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	259
Male .....	6 563	65	38	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	6 260	—	21	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cheyenne .....	2 149	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male .....	1 066	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female .....	1 083	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clear Creek .....	7 152	3	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
Male .....	3 775	...	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	3 377	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Conejos .....	4 900	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2 829
Male .....	2 463	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female .....	2 437	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Costilla .....	2 469	—	2	—	—	41	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	546
Male .....	1 245	—	...	—	—	22	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	1 224	—	...	—	—	19	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Crowley .....	2 785	1	8	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
Male .....	1 349	...	...	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Female .....	1 436	...	...	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Custer .....	1 498	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Male .....	753	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	745	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Delta .....	20 576	11	164	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	2	—	428
Male .....	10 100	...	94	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	...	—	...
Female .....	10 476	...	70	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	—	...
Denver .....	375 628	59 095	4 256	50	12	2 735	1 013	467	790	660	1 133	108	48	36	1 944	44 390
Male .....	180 375	28 812	2 089	20	...	1 311	510	233	273	342	623	70	26	11	1 069	21 753
Female .....	195 253	30 283	2 167	30	...	1 424	503	234	517	318	510	38	22	25	875	22 637
Dolores .....	1 566	2	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Male .....	767	...	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	799	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Douglas .....	24 741	88	58	—	—	31	—	26	6	17	—	7	—	—	—	179
Male .....	12 434	61	31	—	—	12	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	69
Female .....	12 307	27	27	—	—	19	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	110
Eagle .....	12 588	10	8	—	—	14	10	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	685
Male .....	6 865	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	359
Female .....	5 723	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	326
Elbert .....	6 669	16	115	—	—	9	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male .....	3 405	...	74	—	—	...	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female .....	3 264	...	41	—	—	...	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
El Paso .....	271 785	19 115	1 998	52	17	1 198	286	675	1 698	225	348	195	337	29	383	11 083
Male .....	136 447	10 905	962	26	...	353	162	328	468	96	166	127	188	...	142	5 857
Female .....	135 336	8 210	1 036	26	...	845	124	347	1 230	129	182	68	149	...	241	5 226



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

Fremont	27 336	369	224	—	—	28	—	—	5	6	—	7	—	—	—	701
Male	13 599	319	168	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	472
Female	13 737	50	56	—	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	229
Garfield	21 863	24	127	32	—	17	2	2	3	—	40	—	—	—	—	404
Male	11 100	...	61	22	—	...	...	...	...	—	34	—	—	—	—	...
Female	10 763	...	66	10	—	...	...	...	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	...
Gilpin	2 399	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Male	1 293	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Female	1 106	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Grand	7 370	8	49	—	—	4	—	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	36
Male	3 807	...	26	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	16
Female	3 563	...	23	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	20
Gunnison	10 446	25	89	—	—	5	—	7	6	—	—	2	—	—	7	102
Male	5 651	...	52	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	53
Female	4 795	...	37	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...	49
Hinsdale	408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huerfano	5 624	48	37	—	—	—	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	707
Male	2 857	37	17	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 767	11	20	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Jackson	1 850	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Male	969	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	881	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Jefferson	357 611	1 908	1 827	33	6	1 476	611	275	701	470	332	88	6	16	452	5 941
Male	177 759	1 151	1 055	24	...	722	340	90	288	205	161	43	...	...	253	3 069
Female	179 852	757	772	9	...	754	271	185	413	265	171	45	...	...	199	2 872
Kiowa	1 917	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	16
Male	978	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	939	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Kit Carson	7 417	7	33	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139
Male	3 696	...	14	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Female	3 721	...	19	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Lake	7 488	11	83	—	—	9	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 219
Male	3 925	...	55	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	650
Female	3 563	...	28	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	569
La Plata	24 583	3	1 101	31	—	16	14	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	1 655
Male	12 430	...	496	11	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Female	12 153	...	605	20	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...
Larimer	141 927	576	1 026	7	—	449	313	144	110	170	135	30	18	—	114	4 165
Male	70 420	356	489	...	—	212	178	55	40	104	92	24	...	—	69	2 038
Female	71 507	220	537	...	—	237	135	89	70	66	43	6	...	—	45	2 127
Las Animas	13 457	102	67	—	—	25	—	16	—	—	5	7	—	—	6	1 212
Male	6 568	49	44	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	547
Female	6 889	53	23	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	665
Lincoln	4 635	2	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	2 261	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 374	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Logan	18 962	64	34	—	—	65	—	—	—	9	49	—	—	—	—	617
Male	9 320	35	17	—	—	46	—	—	—	...	15	—	—	—	—	305
Female	9 642	29	17	—	—	19	—	—	—	...	34	—	—	—	—	312
Mesa	77 967	228	608	—	—	73	53	87	87	17	60	4	—	—	14	2 332
Male	38 487	170	341	—	—	43	26	35	43	...	21	...	—	—	...	1 227
Female	39 480	58	267	—	—	30	27	52	44	...	39	...	—	—	...	1 105
Mineral	804	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	419	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moffat	12 797	—	53	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	269
Male	6 562	—	20	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	6 235	—	33	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Montezuma	14 400	—	1 593	—	—	9	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	479
Male	7 024	—	767	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	267
Female	7 376	—	826	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—	212
Montrose	23 478	8	96	—	—	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	748
Male	11 661	...	63	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	416
Female	11 817	...	33	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	332
Morgan	21 596	31	101	22	—	26	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	724
Male	10 617	16	67	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	364
Female	10 979	15	34	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	360
Otero	18 849	113	110	—	—	72	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3 384
Male	9 008	68	47	—	—	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1 759
Female	9 841	45	63	—	—	42	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	1 625
Ouray	1 888	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	26
Male	935	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	953	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Park	5 208	8	34	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	58
Male	2 699	...	25	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	13
Female	2 509	...	9	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	45
Phillips	4 478	2	6	—	3	1	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	24
Male	2 213	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	2 265	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Pitkin	10 189	40	66	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	23
Male	5 293	31	44	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 896	9	22	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...



Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## COUNTIES—Con.

						Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoa	Other	
Prowers	12 246	41	64	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	3	—	694
Male	5 915	19	27	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...
Female	6 331	22	37	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	...
Pueblo	108 389	2 429	774	—	—	222	114	112	38	50	—	24	6	—	24	13 790
Male	52 687	1 218	335	—	—	94	63	60	21	32	—	...	...	—	...	6 809
Female	55 702	1 211	439	—	—	128	51	52	17	18	—	...	...	—	...	6 981
Rio Blanco	6 108	7	50	—	—	12	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	69
Male	3 167	...	23	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	37
Female	2 941	...	27	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	32
Rio Grande	8 431	7	32	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 025
Male	4 162	...	16	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 025
Female	4 269	...	16	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 000
Routt	13 155	12	90	—	—	13	6	—	6	—	—	5	4	—	—	113
Male	7 050	...	46	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...
Female	6 105	...	44	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	—	—	...
Saguache	2 878	—	38	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 013
Male	1 440	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
Female	1 438	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...
San Juan	796	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Male	423	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	373	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
San Miguel	3 074	2	72	—	—	4	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	23
Male	1 663	...	32	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Female	1 411	...	40	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sedgwick	3 097	10	2	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Male	1 511	...	...	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Female	1 586	...	...	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Summit	8 727	12	33	—	—	20	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Male	4 787	...	24	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Female	3 940	...	9	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Teller	7 968	7	31	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Male	4 033	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 935	...	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Washington	5 275	—	17	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Male	2 680	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 595	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Weld	110 679	606	516	—	15	485	12	89	41	75	47	9	—	13	116	10 735
Male	54 040	297	317	—	...	241	...	44	14	35	29	...	—	...	35	5 317
Female	56 639	309	199	—	...	244	...	45	27	40	18	...	—	...	81	5 418
Yuma	9 440	—	55	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
Male	4 632	—	23	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 808	—	32	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

The State  
Male  
Female

URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE

Urban  
Male  
Female  
Inside urbanized areas  
Male  
Female  
Central cities  
Male  
Female  
Urban fringe  
Male  
Female  
Outside urbanized areas  
Male  
Female  
Places of 10,000 or more  
Male  
Female  
Places of 2,500 to 10,000  
Male  
Female

Rural  
Male  
Female  
Places of 1,000 to 2,500  
Male  
Female  
Other rural  
Male  
Female  
Rural farm  
Male  
Female

INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's

Inside SMSA's  
Male  
Female  
Urban  
Male  
Female  
Central cities  
Male  
Female  
Not in central cities  
Male  
Female  
Rural  
Male  
Female

Outside SMSA's  
Male  
Female  
Urban  
Male  
Female  
Rural  
Male  
Female

SMSA's

Colorado Springs, Colo.  
Male  
Female  
Denver-Boulder, Colo.  
Male  
Female  
Fort Collins, Colo.  
Male  
Female  
Greeley, Colo.  
Male  
Female  
Pueblo, Colo.  
Male  
Female

URBANIZED AREAS

Boulder, Colo.  
Male  
Female

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					Race, n.e.c.			
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
The State	341 435	204 851	4 293	1 680	130 611	196 840	1 943	3 621	1 510	137 521	2 394 430	99 752	17 394	32 747
Male	170 728	104 161	2 417	967	63 183	98 136	977	1 878	786	68 951	1 185 150	51 316	8 797	15 433
Female	170 707	100 690	1 876	713	67 428	98 704	966	1 743	724	68 570	1 209 280	48 436	8 597	17 314
Urban	289 385	176 739	4 038	1 603	107 005	166 177	1 911	2 933	1 410	116 954	1 894 952	98 410	12 825	30 544
Male	143 986	89 496	2 312	921	51 257	82 357	965	1 526	739	58 399	929 260	50 429	6 357	14 357
Female	145 399	87 243	1 726	682	55 748	83 820	946	1 407	671	58 555	965 692	47 981	6 468	16 187
Inside urbanized areas	243 949	149 424	3 832	1 513	89 180	139 667	1 802	2 500	1 348	98 632	1 632 948	96 674	11 188	28 940
Male	121 327	75 735	2 196	873	42 523	69 446	906	1 317	699	48 959	800 110	49 241	5 593	13 610
Female	122 622	73 689	1 636	640	46 657	70 221	896	1 183	649	49 673	832 838	47 433	5 595	15 330
Central cities	164 974	104 504	2 045	707	57 718	90 053	1 353	1 587	675	71 306	769 895	74 198	5 661	15 273
Male	81 523	52 646	1 036	402	27 375	44 556	679	817	330	35 141	371 538	36 778	2 650	7 364
Female	83 451	51 858	945	305	30 343	45 497	674	770	345	36 165	398 357	37 420	3 011	7 909
Urban fringe	78 975	44 920	1 787	806	31 462	49 614	449	913	673	27 326	863 053	22 476	5 527	13 667
Male	39 804	23 089	1 096	471	15 148	24 890	227	500	369	13 818	428 572	12 463	2 943	6 246
Female	39 171	21 831	691	335	16 314	24 724	222	413	304	13 508	434 481	10 013	2 584	7 421
Outside urbanized areas	45 436	27 315	206	90	17 825	26 510	109	433	62	18 322	262 004	1 736	1 637	1 604
Male	22 659	13 761	116	48	8 734	12 911	59	209	40	9 440	129 150	1 188	764	747
Female	22 777	13 554	90	42	9 091	13 599	50	224	22	8 882	132 854	548	873	857
Places of 10,000 or more	12 638	8 679	21	50	3 888	6 799	37	155	20	5 627	107 089	544	728	713
Male	6 449	4 485	...	16	1 930	3 329	18	48	13	3 041	52 057	369	325	298
Female	6 189	4 194	...	34	1 958	3 470	19	107	7	2 586	55 032	175	403	415
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	32 798	18 636	185	40	13 937	19 711	72	278	42	12 695	154 915	1 192	909	891
Male	16 210	9 276	98	32	6 804	9 582	41	161	27	6 399	77 093	819	439	449
Female	16 588	9 360	87	8	7 133	10 129	31	117	15	6 296	77 822	373	470	442
Rural	52 050	28 112	255	77	23 606	30 663	32	688	100	20 567	499 478	1 342	4 569	2 203
Male	26 742	14 665	105	46	11 926	15 779	12	352	47	10 552	255 890	887	2 440	1 076
Female	25 308	13 447	150	31	11 680	14 884	20	336	53	10 015	243 588	455	2 129	1 127
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	11 101	6 079	29	3	4 990	5 484	4	87	4	5 522	62 842	78	395	247
Male	5 561	3 095	...	...	2 440	2 750	3	46	2	2 760	30 966	48	205	120
Female	5 540	2 984	...	...	2 550	2 734	1	41	2	2 762	31 876	30	190	127
Other rural	40 949	22 033	226	74	18 616	25 179	28	601	96	15 045	436 636	1 264	4 174	1 956
Male	21 181	11 570	82	43	9 486	13 029	9	306	45	7 792	224 924	839	2 235	956
Female	19 768	10 463	144	31	9 130	12 150	19	295	51	7 253	211 712	425	1 939	1 000
Rural farm	2 006	1 175	...	...	831	1 270	...	41	21	674	56 421	53	199	417
Male	1 115	667	...	...	448	690	...	19	10	396	29 489	39	88	252
Female	891	508	...	...	383	580	...	22	11	278	26 932	14	111	165
Inside SMSA's	271 117	168 954	4 065	1 618	96 480	154 425	1 863	2 921	1 419	110 489	1 920 680	98 418	12 260	31 082
Male	135 285	85 695	2 306	924	46 360	77 056	935	1 525	740	55 029	946 811	50 286	6 133	14 602
Female	135 832	83 259	1 759	694	50 120	77 369	928	1 396	679	55 460	973 869	48 132	6 127	16 480
Urban	253 940	157 375	3 915	1 563	91 087	144 957	1 848	2 669	1 372	103 094	1 706 354	97 548	11 369	29 671
Male	126 374	79 725	2 248	895	43 506	72 012	935	1 397	723	51 307	837 665	49 791	5 656	13 936
Female	127 566	77 650	1 667	668	47 581	72 945	913	1 272	649	51 787	868 689	47 757	5 713	15 735
Central cities	162 300	102 777	2 031	695	56 797	88 217	1 347	1 559	668	70 509	744 996	74 022	5 500	15 090
Male	80 131	51 749	1 093	390	26 899	43 591	673	812	330	34 725	359 728	36 640	2 563	7 269
Female	82 169	51 028	938	305	29 898	44 626	674	747	338	35 784	383 268	37 382	2 937	7 821
Not in central cities	91 640	54 598	1 884	868	34 290	56 740	501	1 110	704	32 585	961 358	23 526	5 869	14 581
Male	46 243	27 976	1 155	505	16 607	28 421	262	585	393	16 582	477 937	13 151	3 093	6 667
Female	45 397	26 622	729	363	17 683	28 319	239	525	311	16 003	483 421	10 375	2 776	7 914
Rural	17 177	11 579	150	55	5 393	9 468	15	252	47	7 395	214 326	870	891	1 411
Male	8 911	5 970	58	29	2 854	5 044	...	128	17	3 722	109 146	495	477	666
Female	8 266	5 609	92	26	2 539	4 424	15	124	30	3 673	105 180	375	414	745
Outside SMSA's	70 318	35 897	228	62	34 131	42 415	80	700	91	27 032	473 750	1 334	5 134	1 665
Male	35 443	18 462	111	43	16 823	21 080	42	353	46	13 922	238 339	1 030	2 664	831
Female	34 875	17 431	117	19	17 308	21 335	38	347	45	13 110	235 411	304	2 470	834
Urban	35 445	19 364	123	40	15 918	21 220	63	264	38	13 860	188 598	862	1 456	873
Male	17 612	9 771	64	26	7 751	10 345	30	129	16	7 092	91 595	638	701	421
Female	17 833	9 593	59	14	8 167	10 875	33	135	22	6 768	97 003	224	755	452
Rural	34 873	16 533	105	22	18 213	21 195	17	436	53	13 172	285 152	472	3 678	792
Male	17 831	8 695	47	...	9 072	10 735	12	224	30	6 830	146 744	292	1 963	410
Female	17 042	7 838	58	...	9 141	10 460	5	212	23	6 342	138 408	80	1 715	382
SMSA's														
Colorado Springs, Colo.	25 418	13 778	1 506	167	9 967	13 731	312	326	362	10 687	266 022	18 810	1 772	5 014
Male	13 065	7 213	941	94	4 817	6 843	208	166	237	5 611	133 639	10 699	841	1 822
Female	12 353	6 565	565	73	5 150	6 888	104	160	125	5 076	132 383	8 111	931	3 192
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	174 405	107 621	2 157	1 377	63 250	98 882	1 335	1 846	894	71 448	1 335 475	76 213	8 899	23 271
Male	86 972	54 621	1 125	790	30 436	49 533	618	943	445	35 433	656 705	37 825	4 552	11 347
Female	87 433	53 000	1 032	587	32 814	49 349	717	903	449	36 015	678 770	38 388	4 347	11 924
Fort Collins, Colo.	8 719	5 569	63	52	3 035	4 288	29	218	125	4 059	137 639	547	815	1 358
Male	4 414	2 905	26	34	1 449	2 237	16	140	44	1 977	68 183	340	356	742
Female	4 305	2 664	37	18	1 586	2 051	13	78	81	2 082	69 456	207	459	616
Greeley, Colo.	20 962	16 065	77	14	4 806	10 145	13	157	14	10 633	100 534	593	374	873
Male	10 526	8 106	36	...	2 378	5 139	...	117	8	5 262	48 901	297	208	403
Female	10 436	7 959	41	...	2 428	5 006	13	40	6	5 371	51 633	296	166	470
Pueblo, Colo.	41 613	25 921	262	8	15 422	27 379	174	374	24	13 662	81 010	2 255	400	566
Male	20 308	12 850	178	...	7 280	13 304	93	159	6	6 746	39 383	1 125	176	288
Female	21 305	13 071	84	...	8 142	14 075	81	215	18	6 916	41 627	1 130	224	278
URBANIZED AREAS														
Boulder, Colo.	2 969	1 946	118	87	818	1 561	...	24	25	1 359	75 462	1 052	299	1 454



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

URBANIZED AREAS—Con.

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Colorado Springs, Colo. ....	23 874	12 958	1 455	157	9 304	12 605	312	299	343	10 315	228 028	18 109	1 675	4 779	372
Male .....	12 184	6 747	909	84	4 444	6 245	208	147	226	5 358	112 972	10 211	799	1 673	237
Female .....	11 690	6 211	546	73	4 860	6 360	104	152	117	4 957	115 056	7 898	876	3 106	135
Denver, Colo. ....	158 588	96 486	1 890	1 191	59 021	89 515	1 268	1 653	837	65 315	1 088 760	74 196	7 882	20 419	2 343
Male .....	78 852	48 942	1 021	680	28 209	44 716	583	887	414	32 252	532 245	36 697	4 010	9 916	1 215
Female .....	79 736	47 544	869	511	30 812	44 799	685	766	423	33 063	556 515	37 499	3 872	10 503	1 128
Fort Collins, Colo. ....	5 463	3 483	47	44	1 889	2 668	24	111	90	2 570	70 498	451	479	996	88
Male .....	2 753	1 801	18	30	904	1 392	16	82	32	1 231	34 783	273	230	529	43
Female .....	2 710	1 682	29	14	985	1 276	8	29	58	1 339	35 715	178	249	467	45
Grand Junction, Colo. ....	4 253	2 706	24	12	1 511	2 754	18	35	15	1 431	51 542	182	370	341	75
Male .....	2 179	1 435	...	...	719	1 407	6	12	...	754	25 316	144	187	172	31
Female .....	2 074	1 271	...	...	792	1 347	12	23	15	677	26 226	38	183	169	44
Greeley, Colo. ....	9 918	7 348	57	14	2 499	4 905	6	67	14	4 926	51 200	499	140	459	54
Male .....	4 853	3 645	22	...	1 180	2 355	...	52	8	2 438	24 052	254	78	200	31
Female .....	5 065	3 703	35	...	1 319	2 550	6	15	6	2 488	27 148	245	62	259	23
Pueblo, Colo. ....	38 884	24 497	241	8	14 138	25 659	174	311	24	12 716	67 458	2 185	343	492	128
Male .....	18 851	12 091	173	...	6 587	12 402	93	127	6	6 223	32 477	1 088	156	260	63
Female .....	20 033	12 406	68	...	7 551	13 257	81	184	18	6 493	34 981	1 097	187	232	65

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE

Air Force Academy (CDP) .....	484	291	32	5	156	277	—	6	19	182	7 414	548	26	176	7
Male .....	323	173	28	...	117	165	—	6	11	141	5 194	394	13	120	7
Female .....	161	118	4	...	39	112	—	...	8	41	2 220	154	13	56	—
Alamosa city .....	2 538	1 444	17	—	1 077	1 121	—	6	—	1 411	4 097	86	50	35	36
Male .....	1 203	677	...	—	519	536	—	—	—	667	1 986	80	22	14	15
Female .....	1 335	767	...	—	558	585	—	6	—	744	2 111	6	28	21	21
Applewood (CDP) .....	347	163	—	—	184	186	—	24	—	137	11 508	76	28	75	6
Male .....	192	85	—	—	107	81	—	12	—	99	5 698	33	16	26	—
Female .....	155	78	—	—	77	105	—	12	—	38	5 810	43	12	49	6
Arvada city .....	4 643	2 521	5	74	2 043	3 197	—	73	42	1 331	78 327	312	270	963	104
Male .....	2 320	1 242	...	48	1 025	1 591	—	50	20	659	38 772	178	159	482	36
Female .....	2 323	1 279	...	26	1 018	1 606	—	23	22	672	39 555	134	111	481	68
Aspen city .....	58	9	—	8	41	46	12	—	—	—	3 640	—	—	—	—
Male .....	41	...	—	...	24	29	...	—	—	—	1 860	...	—	—	—
Female .....	17	...	—	...	17	17	...	—	—	—	1 780	...	—	—	—
Aurora city .....	8 176	4 101	429	252	3 394	5 269	149	157	66	2 535	135 377	10 680	769	3 396	190
Male .....	4 077	2 043	269	127	1 638	2 600	69	93	52	1 263	66 908	5 323	422	1 362	121
Female .....	4 099	2 058	160	125	1 756	2 669	80	64	14	1 272	68 469	5 357	347	2 034	69
Black Forest (CDP) .....	102	24	—	—	78	96	—	6	—	—	3 286	18	—	10	21
Male .....	33	...	—	—	33	33	...	...	...	...	1 683	...	...	...	...
Female .....	69	...	—	—	45	63	...	...	...	...	1 603	...	...	...	...
Boulder city .....	2 874	1 905	110	77	782	1 492	—	24	25	1 333	70 979	1 034	299	1 412	87
Male .....	1 600	1 044	32	56	468	892	—	10	13	685	35 864	556	133	838	62
Female .....	1 274	861	78	21	314	600	—	14	12	648	35 115	478	166	574	25
Brighton city .....	3 802	2 916	6	—	880	2 505	30	—	—	1 267	8 622	51	80	191	27
Male .....	1 855	1 403	...	—	446	1 185	18	—	—	652	4 168	37	68	84	16
Female .....	1 947	1 513	...	—	434	1 320	12	—	—	615	4 454	14	12	107	11
Broomfield city .....	1 073	543	10	25	495	629	2	12	7	423	19 022	170	75	368	14
Male .....	639	346	...	...	274	349	2	5	7	276	9 593	98	53	191	12
Female .....	434	197	...	...	221	280	—	7	—	147	9 429	72	22	177	2
Brush city .....	558	448	13	—	97	373	—	6	—	179	3 484	—	32	—	8
Male .....	260	191	...	—	63	180	—	3	—	77	1 656	—	17	—	—
Female .....	298	257	...	—	34	193	—	3	—	102	1 828	—	15	—	8
Burlington city .....	247	208	...	—	39	143	—	—	—	104	2 806	7	29	—	18
Male .....	121	102	...	—	19	74	...	...	—	47	1 322	...	...	—	9
Female .....	126	106	...	—	20	69	...	...	—	57	1 484	...	...	—	9
Canon City city .....	998	655	—	—	343	665	—	5	—	328	11 704	252	72	7	4
Male .....	654	459	—	—	195	405	—	5	...	244	5 564	202	47	...	4
Female .....	344	196	—	—	148	260	—	...	...	84	6 140	50	25	...	—
Castle Rock town .....	185	146	—	—	39	127	—	—	—	58	3 674	—	14	42	6
Male .....	85	61	—	—	24	57	—	—	—	28	1 824	—	...	12	—
Female .....	100	85	—	—	15	70	—	...	—	30	1 850	—	...	30	6
Castlewood (CDP) .....	441	198	30	12	201	358	—	—	—	83	15 548	201	77	139	7
Male .....	258	125	6	...	121	225	—	—	—	33	7 707	108	36	91	7
Female .....	183	73	24	...	80	133	—	—	—	50	7 841	93	41	48	—
Cherry Hills Village city .....	24	—	—	—	24	14	5	—	—	5	5 076	6	—	21	—
Male .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 515	...	—	...	...
Female .....	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 561	...	—	...	...
Garrison Hills (CDP) .....	496	237	42	30	187	374	4	—	—	118	5 442	439	51	151	18
Male .....	318	166	25	15	112	245	4	—	—	69	2 779	237	17	48	18
Female .....	178	71	17	15	75	129	—	—	—	49	2 663	202	34	103	—
Clifton (CDP) .....	310	214	10	—	86	211	12	—	—	87	4 888	—	8	3	14
Male .....	142	108	...	—	28	108	...	...	...	34	2 436	...	...	...	7
Female .....	168	106	...	—	58	103	...	...	...	53	2 452	...	...	...	7
Colorado Springs city .....	18 392	10 440	782	101	7 069	9 543	231	224	170	8 224	180 464	11 698	1 020	3 324	252
Male .....	9 111	5 350	417	51	3 293	4 618	145	107	111	4 130	87 459	6 088	463	1 205	169
Female .....	9 281	5 090	365	50	3 776	4 925	86	117	59	4 094	93 005	5 610	557	2 119	83
Columbine (CDP) .....	967	465	—	20	482	698	—	—	23	246	22 164	122	43	150	17
Male .....	519	286	—	...	213	385	—	—	16	118	11 045	79	25	74	11
Female .....	448	179	—	...	269	313	—	—	7	128	11 119	43	18	76	6
Commerce City city .....	4 421	2 996	26	8	1 391	2 618	34	39	17	1 713	11 096	441	69	151	56
Male .....	2 281	1 531	...	...	727	1 302	18	27	6	928	5 488	185	30	73	24
Female .....	2 140	1 465	...	...	664	1 316	16	12	11	785	5 608	256	39	78	32
Cortez city .....	780	393	...	...	387	506	—	56	—	218	6 079	—	211	25	—
Male .....	335	150	—	—	185	216	—	—	—	119	2 901	—	114	—	—
Female .....	445	243	—	—	202	290	—	56	...	99	3 178	—	97	...	—



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Craig city	425	256	—	—	169	284	—	—	—	141	7 658	—	5	—	36
Male	184	101	—	—	83	121	—	—	—	63	3 891	—	—	—	20
Female	241	155	—	—	86	163	—	—	—	78	3 767	—	—	—	16
Delta city	785	593	—	—	192	628	—	14	—	143	3 040	—	68	36	2
Male	353	270	—	—	83	307	—	14	—	32	1 369	—	31	30	—
Female	432	323	—	—	109	321	—	—	—	111	1 671	—	37	6	2
Denver city	92 257	59 169	818	459	31 811	47 188	912	895	356	42 906	328 440	58 183	3 423	8 578	1 484
Male	45 548	29 774	431	247	15 096	23 456	419	497	165	21 011	156 919	28 393	1 612	4 303	742
Female	46 709	29 395	387	212	16 715	23 732	493	398	191	21 895	171 521	29 790	1 811	4 275	742
Derby (CDP)	2 431	1 799	8	—	624	1 587	7	—	—	837	6 078	11	31	11	16
Male	1 233	902	—	—	323	818	—	—	—	408	3 000	—	16	—	16
Female	1 198	897	—	—	301	769	—	—	—	429	3 078	—	15	—	—
Durango city	1 563	502	—	6	1 055	683	—	17	—	863	9 604	—	213	38	8
Male	765	242	—	—	523	315	—	—	—	450	4 854	—	68	15	8
Female	798	260	—	—	532	368	—	17	—	413	4 750	—	145	23	—
Edgewater city	627	444	8	—	175	410	—	23	17	177	4 854	50	10	173	—
Male	295	200	—	—	95	211	—	18	5	61	2 212	38	5	94	—
Female	332	244	—	—	80	199	—	5	12	116	2 642	12	5	79	—
Englewood city	1 988	1 079	65	—	844	1 174	—	79	9	726	27 481	137	160	208	47
Male	1 014	537	45	—	432	655	—	22	9	328	13 139	88	76	114	19
Female	974	542	20	—	412	519	—	57	—	398	14 342	49	84	94	28
Estes Park town	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2 717	9	10	26	—
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 273	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 444	—	—	—	—
Evans city	965	724	—	8	233	523	—	11	—	431	3 990	19	30	59	—
Male	447	338	—	—	109	253	—	11	—	183	1 963	—	13	25	—
Female	518	386	—	—	124	270	—	—	—	248	2 027	—	17	34	—
Evergreen (CDP)	122	32	8	—	82	73	—	8	—	41	6 210	17	—	27	—
Male	67	20	—	—	39	43	—	—	—	16	3 179	—	—	—	—
Female	55	12	—	—	43	30	—	—	—	25	3 031	—	—	—	—
Federal Heights city	648	488	—	7	153	449	—	34	15	150	6 982	88	80	31	17
Male	363	273	—	—	83	253	—	8	15	87	3 270	27	26	7	12
Female	285	215	—	—	70	196	—	26	—	63	3 712	61	54	24	5
Florence city	522	459	—	—	63	487	—	—	—	35	2 432	—	17	16	—
Male	238	212	—	—	26	214	—	—	—	24	1 114	—	—	—	—
Female	284	247	—	—	37	273	—	—	—	11	1 318	—	—	—	—
Fort Carson (CDP)	1 336	569	369	7	391	540	46	—	67	683	8 216	3 175	150	314	28
Male	1 026	461	302	—	256	401	46	—	50	529	5 676	2 440	116	174	23
Female	310	108	67	—	135	139	—	—	17	154	2 540	735	34	140	5
Fort Collins city	4 457	2 722	23	44	1 668	2 293	24	72	79	1 989	58 886	442	341	889	77
Male	2 271	1 418	—	30	805	1 228	16	43	27	957	29 089	267	158	488	32
Female	2 186	1 304	—	14	863	1 065	8	29	52	1 032	29 797	175	183	401	45
Fort Lupton city	1 614	1 386	6	—	222	952	—	—	—	662	2 597	—	11	29	—
Male	808	701	—	—	107	487	—	—	—	321	1 269	—	—	—	—
Female	806	685	—	—	115	465	—	—	—	341	1 328	—	—	—	—
Fort Morgan city	947	758	—	—	189	694	—	10	—	243	7 726	11	26	32	26
Male	466	376	—	—	90	330	—	10	—	126	3 685	—	19	5	15
Female	481	382	—	—	99	364	—	—	—	117	4 041	—	7	27	11
Fountain city	979	463	74	8	434	612	—	24	6	337	6 299	681	93	266	6
Male	449	225	51	—	173	252	—	9	—	188	3 132	354	49	85	—
Female	530	238	23	—	261	360	—	15	6	149	3 167	327	44	181	6
Fruita town	442	298	2	—	142	90	—	2	—	350	2 344	—	4	4	16
Male	203	139	—	—	62	40	—	—	—	161	1 108	—	—	—	13
Female	239	159	—	—	80	50	—	—	—	189	1 236	—	—	—	3
Glenwood Springs city	124	41	—	—	83	77	—	9	—	38	4 446	—	23	38	6
Male	84	35	—	—	49	43	—	9	—	32	2 123	—	6	32	6
Female	40	6	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	6	2 323	—	17	6	—
Golden city	522	314	12	—	196	325	—	16	—	181	11 321	66	140	150	38
Male	326	207	—	—	113	227	—	6	—	93	6 137	61	94	87	31
Female	196	107	—	—	83	98	—	10	—	88	5 184	5	46	63	7
Grand Junction city	2 674	1 727	14	12	921	1 836	6	28	7	797	24 899	176	161	183	51
Male	1 392	897	—	—	476	965	6	5	—	416	11 810	138	87	95	18
Female	1 282	830	—	—	445	871	—	23	7	381	13 089	38	74	88	33
Greeley city	8 260	6 051	57	6	2 146	3 963	6	56	14	4 221	43 715	480	102	395	54
Male	4 096	3 050	22	—	1 018	1 925	—	41	8	2 122	20 395	248	57	175	31
Female	4 164	3 001	35	—	1 128	2 038	6	15	6	2 099	23 320	232	45	220	23
Greenwood Village city	91	20	—	—	71	78	—	—	—	7	5 430	81	36	91	—
Male	35	—	—	—	21	29	—	—	—	6	2 718	30	18	40	—
Female	56	—	—	—	50	49	—	—	—	—	2 712	51	18	51	—
Gunbarrel (CDP)	135	87	21	—	27	66	—	—	—	69	4 939	57	18	22	—
Male	78	59	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	39	2 472	11	—	—	—
Female	57	28	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	30	2 467	46	—	—	—
Gunnison city	241	168	—	—	73	145	—	—	—	96	5 449	23	54	18	—
Male	115	80	—	—	35	62	—	—	—	53	2 908	—	32	—	—
Female	126	88	—	—	38	83	—	—	—	43	2 541	—	22	—	—
Ken Caryl (CDP)	665	286	20	—	359	486	—	—	6	173	9 683	117	28	168	—
Male	331	143	—	—	178	251	—	—	6	74	4 934	63	—	72	—
Female	334	143	—	—	181	235	—	—	—	99	4 749	54	—	96	—
Lafayette city	1 367	1 132	8	8	219	730	27	17	—	593	7 392	145	21	52	8
Male	727	614	—	—	105	405	17	—	—	305	3 666	105	8	10	—
Female	640	518	—	—	114	325	10	17	—	288	3 726	40	13	42	8
La Junta city	2 783	2 296	17	8	462	1 394	13	—	—	1 376	5 400	40	12	45	—
Male	1 439	1 198	—	—	237	693	—	—	—	746	2 500	24	—	23	—
Female	1 344	1 098	—	—	225	701	13	—	—	630	2 900	16	—	22	—



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Lakewood city	6 675	3 575	73	57	2 970	4 607	12	26	20	2 010	103 525	493	646	1 483
Male	3 418	1 858	16	44	1 500	2 345	12	11	6	1 044	50 653	253	323	748
Female	3 257	1 717	57	13	1 470	2 262	—	15	14	966	52 872	240	323	735
Lamar city	1 639	1 326	—	—	313	1 386	20	—	—	233	6 014	21	21	—
Male	818	662	—	—	156	680	12	—	—	126	2 792	7	—	—
Female	821	664	—	—	157	706	8	—	—	107	3 222	14	—	—
Las Animas city	1 114	531	—	—	583	483	—	—	—	631	1 676	—	21	7
Male	567	271	—	—	296	214	—	—	—	353	751	—	—	—
Female	547	260	—	—	287	269	—	—	—	278	925	—	—	—
Leadville city	896	468	14	—	414	346	—	17	—	533	2 892	5	17	12
Male	482	239	—	—	233	180	—	13	—	289	1 497	—	11	—
Female	414	229	—	—	181	166	—	4	—	244	1 395	—	6	—
Lincoln Park (CDP)	236	170	—	6	60	125	—	12	—	99	3 142	6	36	—
Male	116	72	—	—	38	51	—	12	—	53	1 526	—	30	—
Female	120	98	—	—	22	74	—	—	—	46	1 616	—	6	—
Littletan city	1 156	613	67	—	476	761	60	10	—	325	26 898	123	171	253
Male	548	288	26	—	234	389	20	5	—	134	12 857	76	115	121
Female	608	325	41	—	242	372	40	5	—	191	14 041	47	56	132
Longmont city	3 710	2 789	12	42	867	1 798	7	89	7	1 809	38 561	154	228	246
Male	1 844	1 376	—	14	442	831	—	10	7	996	18 836	78	102	85
Female	1 866	1 413	—	28	425	967	7	79	—	813	19 725	76	126	161
Louisville city	425	308	9	—	108	271	—	27	—	127	5 021	29	7	94
Male	212	165	—	—	43	145	—	17	—	50	2 511	—	—	55
Female	213	143	—	—	65	126	—	10	—	77	2 510	—	7	39
Loveland city	1 709	1 071	3	2	633	748	—	33	13	915	28 228	26	118	150
Male	904	633	—	—	269	392	—	33	6	473	13 702	—	23	82
Female	805	438	—	—	364	356	—	—	7	442	14 526	—	95	68
Manitou Springs city	205	110	11	—	84	178	—	—	—	27	4 194	19	57	—
Male	96	63	—	—	33	86	—	—	—	—	2 149	—	48	—
Female	109	47	—	—	51	92	—	—	—	—	2 045	—	9	—
Monte Vista city	1 883	767	—	—	1 116	534	—	16	—	1 333	1 965	—	11	16
Male	920	415	—	—	505	220	—	—	—	684	913	—	—	—
Female	963	352	—	—	611	314	—	—	—	649	1 052	—	—	—
Montrose city	1 238	742	—	—	496	815	—	5	—	418	7 422	6	32	20
Male	605	358	—	—	247	384	—	5	—	216	3 466	—	20	—
Female	633	384	—	—	249	431	—	—	—	202	3 956	—	12	—
Northglenn city	3 629	1 985	60	—	1 584	2 028	6	39	3	1 553	25 055	290	230	629
Male	1 824	1 071	41	—	712	1 036	—	28	3	757	12 443	178	85	330
Female	1 805	914	19	—	872	992	6	11	—	796	12 612	112	145	299
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	227	207	—	—	20	10	—	—	—	217	4 616	—	17	6
Male	133	123	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	123	2 330	—	—	—
Female	94	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	2 286	—	—	—
Pueblo city	36 060	22 490	241	8	13 321	23 738	174	288	24	11 836	62 512	2 185	315	492
Male	17 505	11 113	173	—	6 219	11 472	93	114	6	5 820	30 002	1 088	140	260
Female	18 555	11 377	68	—	7 102	12 266	81	174	18	6 016	32 510	1 097	175	232
Rifle city	188	131	—	—	57	87	—	2	—	99	2 988	—	13	7
Male	112	81	—	—	31	60	—	—	—	50	1 501	—	—	—
Female	76	50	—	—	26	27	—	—	—	49	1 487	—	—	—
Rocky Ford city	2 539	937	—	—	1 602	1 170	—	9	—	1 360	2 143	42	56	4
Male	1 212	453	—	—	759	540	—	9	—	663	993	34	11	—
Female	1 327	484	—	—	843	630	—	—	—	697	1 150	8	45	—
Salida city	744	383	—	—	361	549	—	—	—	195	4 143	—	7	14
Male	366	201	—	—	165	261	—	—	—	105	1 978	—	—	—
Female	378	182	—	—	196	288	—	—	—	90	2 165	—	—	—
Security-Widefield (CDP)	1 664	791	107	—	766	872	19	12	91	670	15 207	1 237	115	482
Male	791	340	76	—	375	416	9	9	56	301	7 604	629	43	77
Female	873	451	31	—	391	456	10	3	35	369	7 603	608	72	405
Sheridan city	910	533	—	—	377	443	—	7	8	452	4 273	83	56	42
Male	411	274	—	—	137	207	—	7	8	189	2 154	19	37	18
Female	499	259	—	—	240	236	—	—	—	263	2 119	64	19	24
Sherrelwood (CDP)	3 569	2 182	—	12	1 375	2 452	6	10	24	1 077	13 496	79	126	346
Male	1 727	1 078	—	—	637	1 184	—	—	9	534	6 683	51	59	208
Female	1 842	1 104	—	—	738	1 268	6	10	15	543	6 813	28	67	138
Southglenn (CDP)	1 254	648	13	56	537	875	6	6	—	367	35 663	289	174	351
Male	560	261	—	33	259	375	—	6	—	179	17 744	152	86	148
Female	694	387	—	23	278	500	6	—	—	188	17 919	137	88	203
Steamboat Springs city	94	40	8	—	46	86	—	—	—	8	4 948	8	23	25
Male	63	17	—	—	38	55	—	—	—	—	2 670	—	—	—
Female	31	23	—	—	8	31	—	—	—	—	2 278	—	—	—
Sterling city	856	746	—	—	110	400	—	11	—	445	10 370	61	17	81
Male	427	372	—	—	55	201	—	—	—	226	4 933	32	—	25
Female	429	374	—	—	55	199	—	—	—	219	5 437	29	—	56
Stratmoor (CDP)	631	285	64	11	271	383	12	3	9	224	3 892	657	154	180
Male	311	115	32	—	153	173	4	3	9	122	1 984	335	52	67
Female	320	170	32	—	118	210	8	—	—	102	1 908	322	102	113
Thornton city	5 793	3 209	57	24	2 503	3 476	17	17	57	2 226	33 219	453	390	457
Male	2 860	1 611	31	—	1 201	1 699	6	—	37	1 118	16 145	245	190	231
Female	2 933	1 598	26	—	1 302	1 777	11	17	20	1 108	17 074	208	200	226
Trinidad city	4 482	1 335	—	—	3 147	3 615	—	17	23	827	4 989	94	11	36
Male	2 153	652	—	—	1 501	1 753	—	—	16	367	2 377	47	—	—
Female	2 329	683	—	—	1 646	1 862	—	—	7	460	2 612	47	—	—
Walsenburg city	2 184	482	28	—	1 674	1 520	—	15	—	649	1 722	18	5	16
Male	1 076	258	—	—	804	774	—	—	—	302	769	—	—	—
Female	1 108	224	—	—	870	746	—	—	—	347	953	—	—	—



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Wetby (CDP) .....	1 965	1 187	—	74	704	1 087	6	37	28	807	7 371	199	13	93	27
Male .....	1 024	656	—	46	322	569	6	11	9	429	3 791	55	7	43	—
Female .....	941	531	—	28	382	518	—	26	19	378	3 580	144	6	50	27
Westminster city .....	5 481	2 859	55	51	2 516	3 616	—	45	26	1 794	43 298	476	213	680	28
Male .....	2 599	1 440	24	15	1 120	1 687	—	28	15	869	21 386	281	85	336	11
Female .....	2 882	1 419	31	36	1 396	1 929	—	17	11	925	21 912	195	128	344	17
Westminster East (CDP) .....	1 158	741	—	—	417	798	—	16	28	316	4 601	47	100	91	5
Male .....	558	379	—	—	179	377	—	11	16	154	2 301	24	79	47	—
Female .....	600	362	—	—	238	421	—	5	12	162	2 300	23	21	44	5
Wheat Ridge city .....	1 389	668	45	—	676	1 071	—	—	—	318	28 396	55	149	291	—
Male .....	711	388	38	—	285	568	—	—	—	143	13 271	43	103	124	—
Female .....	678	280	7	—	391	503	—	—	—	175	15 125	12	46	167	—
Windsor town .....	537	448	—	—	89	362	—	18	—	157	3 707	—	14	5	—
Male .....	259	206	—	—	53	171	—	18	—	70	1 799	—	—	—	—
Female .....	278	242	—	—	36	191	—	—	—	87	1 908	—	14	—	—
Woodland Park city .....	46	21	2	5	18	33	—	—	—	13	2 580	2	4	2	—
Male .....	31	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	1 295	—	—	—	—
Female .....	15	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 285	—	—	—	—
Yuma town .....	88	72	—	—	16	14	—	—	—	74	2 733	—	—	—	3
Male .....	55	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	1 272	—	—	—	—
Female .....	33	28	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	19	1 461	—	—	—	3

## COUNTIES

Adams .....	38 458	23 633	301	299	14 225	23 488	178	459	227	14 106	195 983	6 038	1 636	3 459	370
Male .....	19 042	11 921	181	154	6 786	11 500	87	238	129	7 088	96 741	2 971	815	1 695	202
Female .....	19 416	11 712	120	145	7 439	11 988	91	221	98	7 018	99 242	3 067	821	1 764	168
Alamosa .....	3 772	2 051	17	—	1 704	1 692	—	6	—	2 074	7 715	86	77	113	36
Male .....	1 858	1 000	—	—	851	825	—	—	—	1 033	3 778	80	39	59	15
Female .....	1 914	1 051	—	—	853	867	—	6	—	1 041	3 937	6	38	54	21
Arapahoe .....	13 161	6 609	613	262	5 677	8 702	169	143	102	4 045	266 025	8 298	1 331	4 478	328
Male .....	6 579	3 327	335	163	2 754	4 471	75	63	64	1 906	131 139	4 333	738	1 993	188
Female .....	6 582	3 282	278	99	2 923	4 231	94	80	38	2 139	134 886	3 965	593	2 485	140
Archuleta .....	1 145	193	1	—	951	578	—	—	2	565	2 483	2	13	12	9
Male .....	563	73	—	—	489	301	—	—	—	262	1 275	—	—	—	4
Female .....	582	120	—	—	462	277	—	—	—	303	1 208	—	—	—	5
Baca .....	338	203	—	—	135	139	—	—	14	185	5 051	—	22	6	2
Male .....	166	110	—	—	56	72	—	—	—	88	2 516	—	—	—	2
Female .....	172	93	—	—	79	67	—	—	—	97	2 535	—	—	—	—
Bent .....	1 510	749	—	—	761	741	—	46	—	723	4 354	31	32	18	—
Male .....	759	359	—	—	400	332	—	9	—	418	2 231	31	14	—	—
Female .....	751	390	—	—	361	409	—	37	—	305	2 123	—	18	—	—
Boulder .....	10 139	7 160	197	163	2 619	5 395	37	157	57	4 493	174 385	1 729	773	2 394	205
Male .....	5 371	3 796	73	95	1 407	2 876	17	37	31	2 410	87 650	928	377	1 272	137
Female .....	4 768	3 364	124	68	1 212	2 519	20	120	26	2 083	86 735	801	396	1 122	68
Chaffee .....	1 289	672	—	—	617	1 017	—	13	—	259	11 806	65	46	21	—
Male .....	666	370	—	—	296	528	—	8	—	130	6 035	65	30	—	—
Female .....	623	302	—	—	321	489	—	5	—	129	5 771	—	16	—	—
Cheyenne .....	49	16	—	—	33	49	—	—	—	—	2 100	1	3	—	—
Male .....	20	—	—	—	17	20	—	—	—	—	1 046	—	—	—	—
Female .....	29	—	—	—	16	29	—	—	—	—	1 054	—	—	—	—
Clear Creek .....	278	154	6	2	116	159	—	31	—	88	6 993	3	23	—	11
Male .....	140	82	—	—	53	66	—	22	—	52	3 709	—	13	—	5
Female .....	138	72	—	—	63	93	—	9	—	36	3 284	—	10	—	6
Conejos .....	4 789	1 323	—	—	3 466	2 027	—	8	14	2 740	2 873	—	43	—	89
Male .....	2 376	698	—	—	1 678	1 035	—	5	—	1 328	1 428	—	23	—	24
Female .....	2 413	625	—	—	1 788	992	—	3	—	1 412	1 445	—	20	—	65
Castilla .....	2 380	567	—	—	1 813	1 862	—	2	3	513	607	—	—	51	33
Male .....	1 184	300	—	—	884	931	—	—	3	250	314	—	—	23	13
Female .....	1 196	267	—	—	929	931	—	—	—	263	293	—	—	28	20
Crawley .....	590	426	—	—	164	430	1	—	—	159	2 355	—	8	32	3
Male .....	269	199	—	—	70	200	—	—	—	69	1 149	—	—	16	—
Female .....	321	227	—	—	94	230	—	—	—	90	1 206	—	—	16	3
Custer .....	25	21	—	—	4	10	—	2	—	13	1 488	—	15	—	—
Male .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750	—	—	—	—
Female .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	738	—	—	—	—
Delta .....	1 797	1 284	—	—	513	1 371	—	21	—	405	19 205	11	143	46	23
Male .....	903	626	—	—	277	720	—	17	—	166	9 380	—	77	37	12
Female .....	894	658	—	—	236	651	—	4	—	239	9 825	—	66	9	11
Denver .....	92 257	59 169	818	459	31 811	47 188	912	895	356	42 906	328 440	58 183	3 423	8 578	1 484
Male .....	45 548	29 774	431	247	15 096	23 456	419	497	165	21 011	156 919	28 393	1 612	4 303	742
Female .....	46 709	29 395	387	212	16 715	23 732	493	398	191	21 895	171 521	29 790	1 811	4 275	742
Dolares .....	69	49	—	—	20	43	—	—	—	26	1 523	2	59	—	5
Male .....	38	30	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	9	746	—	19	—	—
Female .....	31	19	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	9	777	—	—	—	—
Douglas .....	721	476	23	—	222	552	—	—	—	169	24 189	88	58	87	10
Male .....	355	235	—	—	108	286	—	—	—	69	12 148	61	31	24	—
Female .....	366	241	—	—	114	266	—	—	—	100	12 041	27	27	63	10
Eagle .....	1 237	726	—	—	511	565	—	3	—	669	12 023	10	5	29	16
Male .....	621	359	—	—	262	272	—	—	—	346	6 593	—	—	—	13
Female .....	616	367	—	—	249	293	—	—	—	323	5 430	—	—	—	3
Elbert .....	138	123	—	—	15	122	—	6	—	10	6 547	16	109	40	—
Male .....	67	61	—	—	—	63	—	4	—	—	3 342	—	70	21	—
Female .....	71	62	—	—	—	59	—	2	—	—	3 205	—	39	19	—
El Paso .....	25 310	13 741	1 498	162	9 909	13 642	312	326	362	10 668	258 143	18 803	1 741	5 012	415
Male .....	13 013	7 187	939	89	4 798	6 802	208	166	237	5 600	129 647	10 697	822	1 822	257
Female .....	12 297	6 554	559	73	5 111	6 840	104	160	125	5 068	128 496	8 106	919	3 190	158



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

Fremont	2 399	1 667	22	6	704	1 711	5	17	666	25 625	364	207	46	35
Male	1 432	1 021	...	...	388	957	5	17	453	12 642	314	151	31	19
Female	967	646	...	...	316	754	...	...	213	12 983	50	56	15	16
Garfield	1 138	646	...	...	492	777	...	13	348	21 086	24	146	64	56
Male	626	336	...	...	290	414	...	13	199	10 686	...	70	34	26
Female	512	310	...	...	202	363	...	...	149	10 400	...	76	30	30
Gilpin	108	65	2	8	33	80	...	...	28	2 319	8	4	...	2
Male	72	45	...	...	22	55	...	...	17	1 238	...	...	...	...
Female	36	20	...	...	11	25	...	...	11	1 081	...	...	...	2
Grand	165	79	2	...	84	127	...	4	34	7 243	8	49	8	2
Male	90	42	...	...	46	70	...	...	16	3 737	...	26	...	...
Female	75	37	...	...	38	57	...	...	18	3 506	...	23	...	2
Gunnison	334	238	...	2	94	232	...	...	102	10 214	25	89	27	...
Male	146	104	...	...	42	93	...	...	53	5 558	...	52	...	...
Female	188	134	...	...	52	139	...	...	49	4 656	...	37	...	...
Hinsdale	10	9	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	398	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	...	...	...	...
Huerfano	2 836	778	28	...	2 030	2 114	...	15	707	3 510	48	22	24	...
Male	1 490	456	...	...	1 020	1 164	...	...	326	1 693	37	17	...	...
Female	1 346	322	...	...	1 010	950	...	15	381	1 817	11	5	...	...
Jackson	39	27	...	...	12	37	...	...	2	1 813	...	11	...	...
Male	24	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	945	...	...	...	...
Female	15	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	868	...	...	...	...
Jefferson	19 561	10 509	203	186	8 663	13 477	39	192	5 701	344 134	1 869	1 674	4 275	240
Male	10 005	5 523	93	126	4 263	6 889	20	108	2 932	170 870	1 131	977	2 060	137
Female	9 556	4 986	110	60	4 400	6 588	19	84	2 769	173 264	738	697	2 215	103
Kiowa	37	22	...	...	15	21	...	...	16	1 896	...	1	2	...
Male	15	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	969	...	...	...	...
Female	22	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	927	...	...	...	...
Kit Carson	343	273	...	...	70	222	...	...	121	7 195	7	33	3	18
Male	160	121	...	...	39	108	...	...	52	3 588	...	14	...	9
Female	183	152	...	...	31	114	...	...	69	3 607	...	19	...	9
Lake	2 090	1 227	32	...	831	862	...	23	1 205	6 626	11	60	29	14
Male	1 081	643	10	...	428	417	...	19	645	3 508	...	36	...	5
Female	1 009	584	22	...	403	445	...	4	560	3 118	...	24	...	9
La Plata	3 137	1 003	18	6	2 110	1 329	...	193	1 615	23 254	3	939	51	40
Male	1 595	526	...	...	1 069	642	...	79	874	11 788	...	428	15	22
Female	1 542	477	...	...	1 041	687	...	114	741	11 466	...	511	36	18
Larimer	8 719	5 569	63	52	3 035	4 288	29	218	125	4 059	137 639	547	815	1 358
Male	4 414	2 905	26	34	1 449	2 237	16	140	44	1 977	68 183	340	356	742
Female	4 305	2 664	37	18	1 586	2 051	13	78	81	2 082	69 456	207	459	616
Las Animas	6 505	1 854	6	...	4 645	5 275	...	32	23	1 175	8 182	102	35	36
Male	3 152	931	...	...	2 215	2 561	...	32	16	543	4 007	49	12	27
Female	3 353	923	...	...	2 430	2 714	...	7	632	4 175	53	23	9	33
Lincoln	37	30	...	...	7	25	...	7	5	4 610	2	14	...	...
Male	22	20	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	2 245	...	...	...	...
Female	15	10	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	2 365	...	...	...	...
Logan	1 270	1 112	...	...	158	642	...	11	617	18 320	64	23	123	...
Male	647	564	...	...	83	342	...	...	305	8 978	35	17	61	...
Female	623	548	...	...	75	300	...	11	312	9 342	29	6	62	...
Mesa	5 786	3 676	26	12	2 072	3 508	25	49	15	2 189	74 459	203	559	380
Male	2 947	1 930	...	...	990	1 755	10	21	1	1 161	36 732	160	320	191
Female	2 839	1 746	...	...	1 082	1 753	15	28	15	1 028	37 727	43	239	189
Mineral	14	3	...	...	11	14	...	...	...	790	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	373	...	...	...	...
Moffat	666	449	...	...	217	428	...	5	233	12 369	...	53	9	36
Male	305	191	...	...	114	181	...	...	121	6 381	...	20	...	20
Female	361	258	...	...	103	247	...	...	112	5 988	...	33	...	16
Montezuma	1 389	769	...	...	620	858	...	58	...	13 542	...	1 535	38	6
Male	660	349	...	...	311	396	...	...	264	6 628	...	767	15	3
Female	729	420	...	...	309	462	...	58	...	6 914	...	768	23	3
Montrose	2 368	1 451	...	...	917	1 632	...	11	725	21 846	8	85	22	23
Male	1 204	763	...	...	441	788	...	11	405	10 873	...	52	...	11
Female	1 164	688	...	...	476	844	...	...	320	10 973	...	33	...	12
Morgan	2 665	2 263	13	...	389	1 959	...	16	690	19 637	31	107	39	34
Male	1 290	1 082	...	...	202	928	...	13	349	9 689	16	61	12	15
Female	1 375	1 181	...	...	187	1 031	...	3	341	9 948	15	46	27	19
Otero	7 455	4 419	20	13	3 003	4 072	13	9	11	3 350	14 777	100	101	100
Male	3 703	2 229	...	...	1 462	1 937	...	9	6	1 751	7 071	38	47	8
Female	3 752	2 190	...	...	1 541	2 135	...	5	5	1 599	7 706	32	63	26
Ouray	97	52	...	...	45	73	...	...	24	1 815	2	...	9	2
Male	57	26	...	...	31	43	...	...	...	892	...	...	...	...
Female	40	26	...	...	14	30	...	...	...	923	...	...	...	...
Park	139	74	...	...	65	74	...	7	58	5 134	8	27	25	...
Male	55	42	...	...	13	37	...	5	13	2 662	...	20	...	...
Female	84	32	...	...	52	37	...	2	45	2 472	...	7	...	...
Phillips	95	80	...	...	15	72	...	...	23	4 406	2	9	29	1
Male	45	38	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	2 177	...	...	...	...
Female	50	42	...	...	...	36	...	...	...	2 229	...	...	...	...
Pitkin	138	66	...	15	57	93	12	21	12	10 096	28	51	14	11
Male	91	52	...	...	24	52	12	15	...	5 241	19	35	...	...
Female	47	14	...	...	33	41	...	6	...	4 855	9	16	...	...



Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Prowers	2 556	2 033	2	—	521	1 860	20	—	—	676	10 386	21	64	25	18
Male	1 299	1 046	—	—	253	930	12	—	—	357	4 985	7	27	—	9
Female	1 257	987	—	—	268	930	8	—	—	319	5 401	14	37	—	9
Pueblo	41 613	25 921	262	8	15 422	27 379	174	374	24	13 662	81 010	2 255	400	566	128
Male	20 308	12 850	178	—	7 280	13 304	93	159	6	6 746	39 383	1 125	176	288	63
Female	21 305	13 071	84	—	8 142	14 075	81	215	18	6 916	41 627	1 130	224	278	65
Rio Blanco	179	81	—	—	98	113	2	—	—	62	5 995	5	48	21	7
Male	94	48	—	—	46	61	—	—	—	31	3 106	—	23	—	6
Female	85	33	—	—	52	52	—	2	—	31	2 889	—	25	—	1
Rio Grande	3 886	1 320	4	—	2 562	1 873	—	21	—	1 992	6 558	7	11	16	33
Male	1 954	739	—	—	1 211	929	—	16	—	1 009	3 233	—	—	—	16
Female	1 932	581	—	—	1 351	944	—	5	—	983	3 325	—	11	—	17
Routt	415	237	10	—	168	292	—	10	—	113	12 863	12	80	34	—
Male	222	110	—	—	102	157	—	6	—	59	6 893	—	40	18	—
Female	193	127	—	—	66	135	—	4	—	54	5 970	—	40	16	—
Saguache	1 622	703	—	—	919	611	—	8	—	1 003	2 267	—	30	6	10
Male	850	390	—	—	460	311	—	5	—	534	1 129	—	17	—	5
Female	772	313	—	—	459	300	—	3	—	469	1 138	—	13	—	5
San Juan	126	58	—	—	68	104	—	—	—	22	692	—	7	6	2
Male	68	38	—	—	30	56	—	—	—	—	367	—	—	—	—
Female	58	20	—	—	38	48	—	—	—	—	325	—	—	—	—
San Miguel	122	57	—	—	65	99	—	2	—	21	2 975	2	70	21	2
Male	60	28	—	—	32	51	—	2	—	—	1 612	—	30	—	—
Female	62	29	—	—	33	48	—	—	—	—	1 363	—	40	—	—
Sedgwick	328	283	—	—	45	218	2	—	—	108	2 879	8	2	49	—
Male	151	125	—	—	26	97	—	—	—	53	1 414	—	—	27	—
Female	177	158	—	—	19	121	—	—	—	55	1 465	—	—	22	—
Summit	179	92	7	6	74	135	—	—	—	44	8 592	12	33	28	4
Male	87	52	—	—	30	69	—	—	—	18	4 718	—	24	—	4
Female	92	40	—	—	44	66	—	—	—	26	3 874	—	9	—	—
Teller	108	37	8	5	58	89	—	—	—	19	7 879	7	31	2	7
Male	52	26	—	—	19	41	—	—	—	—	3 992	—	19	—	—
Female	56	11	—	—	39	48	—	—	—	—	3 887	—	12	—	—
Washington	107	33	9	—	65	97	—	—	—	10	5 178	—	17	2	—
Male	48	23	—	—	20	44	—	—	—	—	2 636	—	—	—	—
Female	59	10	—	—	45	53	—	—	—	—	2 542	—	—	—	—
Weld	20 962	16 065	77	14	4 806	10 145	13	157	14	10 633	100 534	593	374	873	102
Male	10 526	8 106	36	—	2 378	5 139	—	117	8	5 262	48 901	297	208	403	55
Female	10 436	7 959	41	—	2 428	5 006	13	40	6	5 371	51 633	296	166	470	47
Yuma	240	176	4	—	60	41	—	37	—	162	9 399	—	18	11	14
Male	128	96	—	—	30	13	—	18	—	97	4 619	—	5	—	11
Female	112	80	—	—	30	28	—	19	—	65	4 780	—	13	—	3



Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	2 889 964	20 711	257 138	27 051	309 991	4 924	5 698	108 871	51 637	19 036	20 098	1 405	10 267
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	2 329 695	15 551	199 480	20 940	235 742	4 378	4 896	85 729	43 450	15 350	17 247	1 174	9 111
Inside urbanized areas	2 016 857	13 019	168 724	17 526	194 983	3 900	4 284	73 166	36 757	12 787	15 399	967	8 476
Central cities	1 032 128	6 886	82 574	8 265	89 416	2 558	2 161	37 743	18 282	5 942	7 584	498	5 837
Urban fringe	984 729	6 133	86 150	9 261	105 567	1 342	2 123	35 423	18 475	6 845	7 815	469	2 639
Outside urbanized areas	312 838	2 532	30 756	3 414	40 759	478	612	12 563	6 693	2 563	1 848	207	635
Places of 10,000 or more	121 807	995	11 275	1 140	18 753	155	179	4 759	1 839	1 136	717	36	255
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	191 031	1 537	19 481	2 274	22 006	323	433	7 804	4 854	1 427	1 131	171	380
Rural	560 269	5 160	57 658	6 111	74 249	546	802	23 142	8 187	3 686	2 851	231	1 156
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	74 743	719	6 942	711	9 386	63	86	3 049	7 443	471	280	25	167
Other rural	485 526	4 441	50 716	5 400	64 863	483	716	20 093	7 444	3 215	2 571	206	989
Rural farm	59 152	661	6 103	409	12 587	26	49	1 863	793	261	81	13	89
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	2 336 954	15 125	194 647	20 396	236 998	4 178	5 039	82 739	40 727	15 046	17 503	1 109	9 147
Urban	2 102 107	13 443	173 222	18 327	206 949	3 964	4 566	75 055	37 575	13 617	16 247	1 017	8 687
Central cities	1 003 984	6 684	78 855	7 995	86 054	2 501	2 138	36 367	17 721	5 734	7 513	486	5 799
Not in central cities	1 098 123	6 759	94 367	10 332	120 895	1 463	2 428	38 688	19 854	7 883	8 734	531	2 888
Rural	234 847	1 682	21 425	2 069	30 049	214	473	7 684	3 152	1 429	1 256	92	460
Outside SMSA's	553 010	5 586	62 491	6 655	72 993	746	659	26 132	10 910	3 990	2 595	296	1 120
Urban	227 588	2 108	26 258	2 613	28 793	414	330	10 674	5 875	1 733	1 000	157	424
Rural	325 422	3 478	36 233	4 042	44 200	332	329	15 458	5 035	2 257	1 595	139	696
SMSA's													
Colorado Springs, Colo.	317 458	2 069	28 071	3 359	31 375	297	509	11 560	4 271	2 029	2 157	300	524
Urban	291 563	1 844	25 461	3 024	28 533	268	430	10 608	3 958	1 863	1 981	273	497
Rural	25 895	225	2 610	335	2 842	29	79	952	313	166	176	27	27
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	1 620 902	10 665	134 326	14 256	157 614	3 458	3 893	59 005	28 857	10 709	13 455	632	7 868
Urban	1 519 283	9 966	124 302	13 312	145 588	3 319	3 649	55 509	27 388	10 034	12 832	614	7 581
Rural	101 619	699	10 024	944	12 026	139	244	3 496	1 469	675	623	18	287
Fort Collins, Colo.	149 184	1 232	14 142	1 324	20 537	190	307	5 045	1 554	1 241	902	82	322
Urban	110 987	871	10 579	984	15 095	166	233	3 846	1 163	889	679	72	266
Rural	38 197	361	3 563	340	5 442	24	74	1 199	391	352	223	10	56
Greeley, Colo.	123 438	699	9 816	806	20 530	113	123	3 646	977	737	425	62	315
Urban	70 784	384	6 201	467	11 991	104	88	2 192	507	572	263	25	238
Rural	52 654	315	3 615	339	8 539	9	35	1 454	470	165	162	37	77
Pueblo, Colo.	125 972	460	8 292	651	6 942	120	207	3 483	5 068	330	564	33	118
Urban	109 490	378	6 679	540	5 742	107	166	2 900	4 559	259	492	33	105
Rural	16 482	82	1 613	111	1 200	13	41	583	509	71	72	-	13
URBANIZED AREAS													
Boulder, Colo.	81 334	511	9 093	654	7 838	257	316	3 143	1 380	833	781	8	871
Colorado Springs, Colo.	276 837	1 758	24 029	2 882	26 924	266	404	10 028	3 758	1 746	1 865	223	465
Denver, Colo.	1 352 188	8 970	107 973	11 702	127 526	2 936	3 129	49 792	24 556	8 487	11 339	587	6 524
Fort Collins, Colo.	77 975	569	7 669	728	9 960	148	158	2 868	882	571	478	55	223
Grand Junction, Colo.	56 763	513	7 698	606	6 501	82	23	2 486	1 158	380	192	36	63
Greeley, Colo.	62 270	320	5 583	414	10 492	104	88	1 949	464	511	252	25	225
Pueblo, Colo.	109 490	378	6 679	540	5 742	107	166	2 900	4 559	259	492	33	105
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Air Force Academy (CDP)	8 655	54	844	78	976	-	20	369	134	66	95	34	10
Alamosa city	6 842	41	902	16	555	42	-	125	59	39	7	-	6
Applewood (CDP)	12 040	96	1 474	111	1 195	20	29	432	194	71	99	-	-
Arvado city	84 619	352	7 307	662	9 427	119	235	2 779	2 651	724	586	44	138
Aspen city	3 698	65	426	17	368	22	12	229	63	109	16	10	22
Aurora city	158 588	858	14 018	1 663	16 672	327	376	6 216	2 357	1 140	1 600	68	585
Black Forest (CDP)	3 437	13	314	39	323	-	-	129	38	25	6	-	11
Boulder city	76 685	483	8 531	595	7 316	257	312	2 952	1 316	774	771	8	859
Brighton city	12 773	57	788	76	1 800	-	-	339	44	48	44	-	35
Broomfield city	20 722	119	1 690	169	2 452	9	55	856	339	152	122	9	21
Brush city	4 082	37	331	16	852	-	-	192	-	14	-	-	-
Burlington city	3 107	66	225	62	723	-	-	216	15	-	68	-	16
Canon City city	13 037	159	1 517	219	1 825	17	19	803	451	162	49	-	11
Castle Rock town	3 921	21	305	34	413	8	-	145	21	27	40	-	10
Castlewood (CDP)	16 413	72	1 813	148	1 266	13	99	655	364	172	93	7	90
Cherry Hills Village city	5 127	43	657	44	378	16	12	84	65	31	106	-	171
Cimarron Hills (CDP)	6 597	45	610	66	529	-	6	320	69	24	75	7	-
Clifton (CDP)	5 223	30	787	87	638	-	-	215	79	36	32	18	7
Colorado Springs city	215 150	1 461	19 359	2 187	20 661	256	354	7 988	3 108	1 516	1 370	174	431
Columbine (CDP)	23 463	83	2 323	175	2 468	85	35	665	423	173	301	-	80
Commerce City city	16 234	127	1 183	266	1 660	10	26	807	159	57	44	-	18
Cortez city	7 095	40	1 211	39	678	-	-	313	31	71	46	6	4
Craig city	8 124	149	912	176	1 131	151	20	320	42	81	80	8	15
Delta city	3 931	27	408	27	256	-	11	150	27	30	14	-	-
Denver city	492 365	3 665	33 663	3 776	35 690	1 696	1 139	18 588	7 994	2 321	4 263	208	3 967
Derby (CDP)	8 578	36	463	112	780	-	14	386	76	33	35	-	26
Durango city	11 426	127	1 564	110	1 327	13	12	816	265	141	73	-	28
Edgewater city	5 714	30	450	16	651	-	5	189	120	17	12	-	9
Englewood city	30 021	351	3 047	286	3 370	26	76	1 344	312	207	228	15	60
Estes Park town	2 768	26	312	40	933	-	-	89	32	-	23	-	6
Evans city	5 063	23	394	31	933	5	-	232	19	74	15	-	-
Evergreen (CDP)	6 376	48	659	62	571	6	13	237	78	51	105	-	12



Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple oncrestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>19 710</b>	<b>31 891</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>474 544</b>	<b>1 168 209</b>	<b>356 366</b>	<b>209 723</b>	<b>479 043</b>	<b>149 177</b>	<b>559 163</b>	<b>465 120</b>	<b>64 724</b>	<b>39 451</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>													
<b>Urban</b> .....	<b>14 830</b>	<b>24 009</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>409 298</b>	<b>951 806</b>	<b>274 501</b>	<b>168 359</b>	<b>388 263</b>	<b>122 672</b>	<b>454 062</b>	<b>378 500</b>	<b>54 729</b>	<b>34 123</b>
Inside urbanized areas .....	12 315	19 956	2 099	358 179	834 353	239 967	150 846	342 030	108 300	397 218	331 696	48 782	30 597
Central cities .....	6 579	9 932	1 266	241 228	383 230	122 147	79 423	154 928	49 160	174 604	150 768	21 125	13 788
Urban fringe .....	5 736	10 024	833	116 951	451 123	117 820	71 423	187 102	59 140	222 614	180 928	27 657	16 809
Outside urbanized areas .....	2 515	4 053	104	51 119	117 453	34 534	17 513	46 233	14 372	56 844	46 804	5 947	3 526
Places of 10,000 or more .....	896	1 947	36	15 166	49 585	12 938	7 000	20 157	6 037	25 218	20 376	2 029	1 496
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 .....	1 619	2 106	68	35 953	67 868	21 596	10 513	26 076	8 335	31 626	26 428	3 918	2 030
<b>Rural</b> .....	<b>4 880</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>65 246</b>	<b>216 403</b>	<b>81 865</b>	<b>41 364</b>	<b>90 780</b>	<b>26 505</b>	<b>105 101</b>	<b>86 620</b>	<b>9 995</b>	<b>5 328</b>
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 .....	588	978	48	12 553	27 308	10 626	4 590	10 582	3 409	12 929	11 605	1 189	699
Other rural .....	4 292	6 904	166	52 693	189 095	71 239	36 774	80 198	23 096	92 172	75 015	8 806	4 629
Rural form .....	478	1 398	12	3 512	23 496	7 321	3 090	10 270	2 507	12 968	8 980	864	307
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>													
<b>Inside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>14 080</b>	<b>24 500</b>	<b>2 247</b>	<b>391 410</b>	<b>985 904</b>	<b>276 159</b>	<b>173 199</b>	<b>406 588</b>	<b>127 120</b>	<b>475 894</b>	<b>390 833</b>	<b>55 515</b>	<b>35 215</b>
Urban .....	12 575	21 126	2 144	369 551	877 797	246 245	156 372	359 088	113 725	420 961	347 997	50 591	32 281
Central cities .....	6 185	9 545	1 234	237 603	373 608	117 962	77 786	150 565	47 883	170 536	146 548	20 666	13 568
Not in central cities .....	6 390	11 581	910	131 948	504 189	128 283	78 586	208 523	65 842	250 425	201 449	29 925	18 713
Rural .....	1 505	3 374	103	21 859	108 107	29 914	16 827	47 500	13 395	54 933	42 836	4 924	2 934
<b>Outside SMSA's</b> .....	<b>5 630</b>	<b>7 391</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>83 134</b>	<b>182 305</b>	<b>80 207</b>	<b>36 524</b>	<b>72 455</b>	<b>22 057</b>	<b>83 269</b>	<b>74 287</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>4 236</b>
Urban .....	2 255	2 883	59	39 747	74 009	28 256	11 987	29 175	8 947	33 101	30 503	4 138	1 842
Rural .....	3 375	4 508	111	43 387	108 296	51 951	24 537	43 280	13 110	50 168	43 784	5 071	2 394
<b>SMSA's</b>													
Colorado Springs, Colo. ....	2 146	2 555	263	48 018	133 113	44 842	28 241	54 136	18 262	63 988	54 256	6 848	4 452
Urban .....	1 918	2 234	254	46 481	120 675	41 261	25 943	48 740	16 745	58 090	49 415	6 311	4 089
Rural .....	228	321	9	1 537	12 438	3 581	2 298	5 396	1 517	5 898	4 841	537	363
Denver-Boulder, Colo. ....	9 617	17 017	1 811	267 295	693 886	186 538	118 593	288 494	90 057	332 843	274 674	40 244	26 420
Urban .....	8 946	15 783	1 735	261 276	643 619	173 830	111 007	265 194	83 485	307 730	255 267	37 754	24 850
Rural .....	671	1 234	76	6 019	50 267	12 708	7 586	23 300	6 572	25 113	19 407	2 490	1 570
Fort Collins, Colo. ....	1 041	2 251	92	13 636	69 325	15 961	8 956	29 414	7 972	36 171	25 983	2 526	2 295
Urban .....	795	1 522	84	10 865	51 466	11 412	6 627	21 913	5 954	26 870	19 150	1 793	1 859
Rural .....	246	729	8	2 771	17 859	4 549	2 329	7 501	2 018	9 301	6 833	733	436
Greeley, Colo. ....	711	1 973	48	21 313	46 928	14 216	8 215	19 048	5 827	25 036	18 966	1 618	937
Urban .....	455	1 008	38	12 369	26 306	7 576	4 800	10 446	3 359	13 461	10 194	1 051	501
Rural .....	256	965	10	8 944	20 622	6 640	3 415	8 602	2 468	11 575	8 772	567	436
Pueblo, Colo. ....	565	704	33	41 148	42 652	14 602	9 194	15 496	5 002	17 856	16 954	4 279	1 111
Urban .....	461	579	33	38 560	35 731	12 166	7 995	12 795	4 182	14 810	13 971	3 682	982
Rural .....	104	125	—	2 588	6 921	2 436	1 199	2 701	820	3 046	2 983	597	129
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>													
Boulder, Colo. ....	702	712	120	8 031	37 853	8 231	5 083	16 567	4 964	17 554	13 476	2 000	1 771
Colorado Springs, Colo. ....	1 773	2 110	220	44 918	113 392	40 076	25 197	45 805	15 785	54 500	46 431	5 906	3 763
Denver, Colo. ....	7 732	13 770	1 579	242 049	567 149	156 388	100 598	232 651	73 650	270 927	226 783	33 696	21 800
Fort Collins, Colo. ....	640	1 092	77	8 295	35 909	7 653	4 663	15 358	4 338	18 555	13 140	1 391	1 150
Grand Junction, Colo. ....	591	737	32	5 983	20 852	8 330	3 242	9 403	2 474	8 894	8 569	1 158	671
Greeley, Colo. ....	416	956	38	10 343	23 467	6 623	4 068	9 451	2 907	11 978	9 326	949	460
Pueblo, Colo. ....	461	579	33	38 560	35 731	12 166	7 995	12 795	4 182	14 810	13 971	3 682	982
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>													
Air Force Academy (CDP) .....	102	56	34	1 262	3 903	618	410	1 442	507	1 840	1 552	307	209
Alamosa city .....	45	102	—	2 529	1 885	482	288	854	246	888	663	78	48
Applewood (CDP) .....	100	171	5	709	6 062	1 272	862	2 695	631	2 990	2 238	296	141
Arvada city .....	416	1 079	23	6 244	41 901	9 932	6 478	17 197	5 274	20 898	17 253	3 423	1 668
Aspen city .....	74	73	6	262	1 151	773	684	481	147	570	368	49	67
Aurora city .....	1 054	1 488	162	22 779	70 081	17 144	9 950	28 392	9 268	34 331	28 756	3 581	3 293
Black Forest (CDP) .....	25	37	—	149	2 091	231	105	924	273	1 136	913	33	86
Boulder city .....	641	623	120	7 779	35 695	7 653	4 668	15 530	4 606	16 665	12 755	1 887	1 672
Brighton city .....	47	130	11	3 779	4 461	1 114	648	1 800	636	2 429	1 723	130	61
Broomfield city .....	117	191	13	1 780	10 524	2 104	1 403	4 347	1 309	5 234	4 043	686	413
Brush city .....	26	86	—	674	1 454	400	155	461	143	710	650	22	—
Burlington city .....	13	43	—	310	919	431	296	325	142	489	440	36	7
Canon City city .....	115	246	—	1 440	4 361	1 643	733	1 796	546	1 763	2 206	212	62
Castle Rock town .....	25	69	—	204	2 092	507	256	989	174	1 012	724	66	27
Castlewood (CDP) .....	146	153	—	1 150	9 029	1 143	551	4 434	1 175	4 218	3 425	535	449
Cherry Hills Village city .....	7	68	—	150	2 773	522	277	1 535	393	1 176	954	181	128
Cimarron Hills (CDP) .....	70	59	—	1 210	2 847	660	307	1 011	432	1 387	1 301	203	168
Clifton (CDP) .....	18	49	—	411	1 826	990	186	835	190	759	827	120	96
Colorado Springs city .....	1 465	1 816	198	32 798	90 094	29 914	18 862	37 445	12 273	42 926	36 726	4 674	2 963
Columbine (CDP) .....	134	210	17	1 287	12 722	2 282	1 260	5 856	1 814	6 407	4 829	799	597
Commerce City city .....	46	126	—	4 433	5 253	2 019	1 390	1 738	726	2 614	2 279	260	122
Cortez city .....	57	100	—	1 094	1 796	1 609	156	790	171	734	927	17	7
Craig city .....	90	118	7	787	2 453	1 584	516	907	276	981	1 000	88	90
Delta city .....	21	27	—	609	913	1 411	256	383	134	334	409	15	6
Denver city .....	2 715	4 719	791	145 607	164 082	57 481	39 333	64 752	20 987	71 461	65 005	8 732	6 488
Derby (CDP) .....	24	70	—	2 167	2 973	1 383	907	1 159	438	1 270	1 551	140	124
Durango city .....	231	210	—	1 836	3 600	1 073	665	1 378	425	1 621	1 376	304	75
Edgewater city .....	31	50	43	768	2 527	796	528	1 036	395	1 227	1 125	107	41
Englewood city .....	133	450	19	2 843	13 119	4 135	2 581	5 671	1 785	6 493	5 796	580	413
Estes Park town .....	23	30	—	194	1 192	531	282	627	120	570	305	58	59
Evans city .....	11	42	—	986	1 542	756	410	621	150	704	442	36	30
Evergreen (CDP) .....	38	103	—	340	3 570	483	299	1 743	397	1 602	1 325	214	135



Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Federal Heights city .....	7 846	44	575	71	750	—	37	412	99	37	44	—	—
Florence city .....	2 987	24	316	32	326	—	—	180	205	8	15	—	4
Fort Carson (CDP) .....	13 219	78	994	99	900	—	6	425	110	43	124	11	13
Fort Collins city .....	65 092	459	6 400	553	8 342	130	107	2 473	789	518	434	50	216
Fort Lupton city .....	4 251	9	288	22	490	—	—	131	18	42	6	—	6
Fort Morgan city .....	8 768	40	733	129	2 233	6	18	358	51	125	50	—	14
Fountain city .....	8 324	26	382	79	955	—	5	196	69	36	37	6	9
Fruita town .....	2 810	40	398	50	259	—	—	88	53	5	11	—	—
Glenwood Springs city .....	4 637	13	483	23	537	7	13	166	332	64	54	—	40
Golden city .....	12 237	60	1 379	109	1 238	33	52	483	119	69	171	13	6
Grand Junction city .....	28 144	202	3 719	270	3 362	57	23	1 376	561	208	71	12	38
Greeley city .....	53 006	283	4 798	371	8 672	55	71	1 633	439	388	231	25	225
Greenwood Village city .....	5 729	19	531	77	525	102	15	217	38	17	39	7	128
Gunbarrel (CDP) .....	5 171	11	619	88	438	—	31	173	63	67	90	—	38
Gunnison city .....	5 785	63	580	65	653	18	11	281	135	48	18	5	4
Ken Caryl (CDP) .....	10 661	94	1 046	138	1 038	23	25	350	250	82	206	6	31
Lafayette city .....	8 985	68	740	157	890	5	78	294	198	50	75	—	24
La Junta city .....	8 280	21	987	41	922	—	—	417	97	9	12	—	12
Lakewood city .....	112 860	857	10 134	846	12 145	127	295	4 379	2 163	943	851	55	266
Lamar city .....	7 713	83	828	111	652	—	8	549	30	30	—	—	6
Las Animas city .....	2 818	23	284	15	223	—	—	104	23	17	6	—	—
Leadville city .....	3 822	10	176	63	291	—	—	163	77	45	6	—	6
Lincoln Park (CDP) .....	3 420	59	515	71	432	24	—	175	128	49	—	—	—
Littleton city .....	28 655	169	2 814	171	3 070	18	70	1 178	318	203	227	—	56
Longmont city .....	42 942	231	3 609	360	5 613	107	67	1 260	692	398	294	19	55
Louisville city .....	5 593	49	516	179	499	—	15	126	356	73	64	—	12
Loveland city .....	30 244	276	2 598	216	4 865	18	75	889	249	318	178	17	37
Manitou Springs city .....	4 475	32	494	58	407	—	—	189	37	13	55	—	—
Monte Vista city .....	3 902	43	217	23	370	—	—	65	14	6	21	11	—
Montrose city .....	8 722	85	989	198	1 161	—	—	423	248	79	51	—	18
Northglenn city .....	29 847	190	2 007	319	3 403	29	37	803	520	243	237	18	38
Orchard Mesa (CDP) .....	4 876	—	1 023	73	438	—	—	157	80	—	31	6	—
Pueblo city .....	101 686	333	6 104	513	5 373	107	155	2 733	4 075	217	444	21	101
Rifle city .....	3 212	43	537	41	334	4	2	188	44	37	9	7	5
Rocky Ford city .....	4 804	57	499	34	313	—	—	75	40	20	5	—	8
Salida city .....	4 908	62	646	78	757	14	5	340	454	14	5	6	6
Security-Widefield (CDP) .....	18 768	110	1 433	238	2 307	3	26	573	189	83	110	25	12
Sheridan city .....	5 377	16	334	95	462	—	7	249	34	24	47	42	4
Sherrelwood (CDP) .....	17 629	54	1 219	206	2 236	—	24	571	354	94	145	8	13
Southglenn (CDP) .....	37 787	437	3 934	322	3 878	66	78	1 283	486	259	325	6	146
Steamboat Springs city .....	5 098	34	776	90	624	6	56	320	93	41	52	12	47
Sterling city .....	11 385	145	1 199	159	3 323	—	6	652	138	69	79	—	89
Stratmoor (CDP) .....	5 519	—	291	115	557	—	—	173	54	6	43	—	—
Tharnton city .....	40 343	255	2 571	426	4 712	32	44	1 153	620	214	294	20	23
Trinidad city .....	9 643	9	512	47	434	8	106	249	1 302	21	21	42	—
Walsenburg city .....	3 945	—	49	14	60	—	8	59	294	8	40	7	—
Welby (CDP) .....	9 668	53	718	62	1 083	16	—	173	240	95	48	7	13
Westminster city .....	50 176	263	3 353	391	5 350	22	113	1 771	1 268	353	286	21	112
Westminster East (CDP) .....	6 002	32	266	30	632	—	5	143	216	42	27	—	5
Wheat Ridge city .....	30 280	156	2 488	310	3 611	6	80	1 242	1 302	205	297	11	49
Windsor town .....	4 263	55	330	31	1 009	—	—	112	25	19	5	—	7
Woodland Park city .....	2 634	19	274	25	310	2	6	82	28	26	15	10	11
Yuma town .....	2 824	30	340	41	673	—	—	172	6	11	—	—	—
COUNTIES													
Adams .....	245 944	1 319	16 775	2 362	27 275	133	436	8 006	4 652	1 509	1 480	73	304
Alamosa .....	11 799	142	1 194	16	869	42	11	244	126	50	13	7	6
Arapahoe .....	293 621	2 175	28 123	2 840	30 123	684	739	11 304	4 131	2 078	2 887	159	1 680
Archuleta .....	3 664	11	292	30	218	—	—	147	38	21	5	—	6
Baca .....	5 419	102	995	27	462	—	7	249	6	—	5	—	—
Bent .....	5 945	57	541	46	714	12	—	226	39	38	6	—	10
Boulder .....	189 625	1 176	19 014	1 913	20 883	417	592	6 674	3 423	1 750	1 550	43	1 169
Chaffee .....	13 227	211	1 498	227	2 332	22	14	952	614	142	63	6	6
Cheyenne .....	2 153	12	154	9	499	4	4	151	2	32	8	—	2
Clear Creek .....	7 308	46	695	109	947	15	12	319	111	68	72	2	18
Conejos .....	7 794	30	702	15	261	—	4	82	14	—	8	—	3
Costilla .....	3 071	9	51	9	73	—	—	16	3	1	11	3	1
Crawley .....	2 988	74	376	35	602	—	2	189	28	7	8	—	11
Custer .....	1 528	24	166	23	279	—	4	97	47	11	4	—	—
Delta .....	21 225	348	1 858	212	1 954	40	11	895	262	106	62	6	20
Denver .....	492 365	3 665	33 663	3 776	35 690	1 696	1 139	18 588	7 994	2 321	4 263	208	3 967
Dolores .....	1 658	7	269	6	102	—	8	100	21	5	3	—	—
Douglas .....	25 153	136	2 390	189	2 628	38	50	943	263	151	168	7	36
Eagle .....	13 320	148	1 157	266	1 410	5	2	784	399	132	145	2	64
Elbert .....	6 850	87	475	70	737	4	13	365	32	52	20	—	5
El Paso .....	309 424	1 977	27 149	3 294	30 400	295	481	11 282	4 154	1 974	2 120	263	503
Fremont .....	28 676	324	3 458	470	3 749	48	55	1 655	1 090	291	142	12	15
Garfield .....	22 514	169	3 081	276	2 608	11	60	1 091	742	237	238	37	69
Gilpin .....	2 441	24	232	26	315	2	3	127	66	20	35	2	7
Grand .....	7 475	90	727	140	1 083	22	6	419	113	78	53	—	7
Gunnison .....	10 689	135	1 029	167	1 403	22	16	530	244	117	65	11	23
Hinsdale .....	408	5	81	17	73	—	—	57	4	18	2	—	3
Huerfano .....	6 440	13	213	25	274	—	8	106	426	8	47	10	—
Jackson .....	1 863	19	202	11	104	—	—	102	4	10	11	—	—



Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Federal Heights city .....	129	70	—	590	3 178	1 810	1 370	1 350	393	1 494	1 460	116	24
Florence city .....	48	53	—	473	1 104	3 199	87	298	160	462	489	70	5
Fort Carson (CDP) .....	42	43	—	3 655	3 285	3 391	2 709	1 163	432	1 709	1 215	294	185
Fort Collins city .....	516	968	72	6 866	30 181	6 018	3 934	12 777	3 593	15 445	10 853	1 186	1 079
Fort Lupton city .....	15	15	—	1 521	1 265	423	324	437	220	596	377	40	26
Fort Morgan city .....	81	94	—	1 017	2 818	1 001	241	949	255	1 581	1 214	67	100
Fountain city .....	41	19	—	1 896	3 165	1 403	695	1 117	274	1 821	1 356	109	69
Fruita town .....	28	52	2	436	956	432	261	434	115	408	357	36	13
Glenwood Springs city .....	37	109	—	211	1 690	858	403	700	222	904	731	63	81
Golden city .....	149	143	7	1 004	5 834	1 368	722	2 814	696	2 658	2 334	185	155
Grand Junction city .....	394	387	32	3 625	9 622	4 185	1 637	4 363	1 277	4 068	4 220	459	220
Greeley city .....	394	867	20	8 744	20 254	5 536	3 419	8 143	2 588	10 363	8 175	852	412
Greenwood Village city .....	23	36	40	390	2 891	634	443	1 221	401	1 200	1 144	161	154
Gunbarrel (CDP) .....	45	52	12	242	2 679	523	344	1 241	216	1 140	1 009	156	110
Gunnison city .....	73	70	5	387	2 753	616	479	1 214	319	1 381	1 115	133	49
Ken Caryl (CDP) .....	51	86	—	1 017	5 013	1 205	643	1 759	687	2 633	1 929	277	254
Lafayette city .....	72	123	—	1 478	3 766	967	579	1 130	480	1 949	1 375	248	173
La Junta city .....	39	76	—	2 741	2 114	792	540	651	210	1 043	908	31	33
Lakewood city .....	625	1 366	159	9 848	55 167	12 634	7 974	24 247	7 253	27 595	21 599	2 988	1 580
Lamar city .....	54	48	—	1 721	2 584	1 009	592	1 053	426	1 237	1 200	70	—
Las Animas city .....	41	28	—	1 034	780	240	146	224	81	270	295	16	24
Leadville city .....	26	29	—	1 110	1 716	104	68	501	184	751	763	88	21
Lincoln Park (CDP) .....	74	36	—	336	1 230	291	104	481	189	433	556	65	25
Littleton city .....	261	354	41	1 902	14 911	2 892	1 995	6 797	1 906	7 432	6 134	522	552
Longmont city .....	257	758	13	4 570	19 700	4 939	2 880	8 206	2 582	10 072	7 938	879	628
Louisville city .....	28	66	—	583	2 349	678	320	867	386	1 045	914	365	145
Loveland city .....	132	400	7	2 376	14 365	3 228	1 682	5 928	1 496	7 745	5 705	344	650
Manitou Springs city .....	59	42	—	452	1 913	724	541	758	456	890	833	64	51
Manitou Vista city .....	11	27	—	1 738	888	468	296	345	129	481	270	34	20
Manitou city .....	80	75	—	1 398	3 419	498	208	1 335	430	1 583	1 325	238	36
Northglenn city .....	107	251	15	4 421	13 951	3 258	2 021	5 432	1 891	6 957	5 302	814	571
Orchard Mesa (CDP) .....	20	27	—	443	1 738	840	258	818	308	666	691	109	67
Pueblo city .....	454	552	33	35 809	33 302	11 360	7 570	11 918	3 836	13 676	13 034	3 335	954
Rifle city .....	20	33	2	311	849	746	344	318	88	356	414	31	11
Rocky Ford city .....	28	6	—	2 432	1 033	254	186	392	105	430	362	16	29
Salida city .....	35	34	—	829	1 394	229	58	440	190	655	604	175	31
Security-Widefield (CDP) .....	56	98	18	3 172	7 922	2 393	1 150	2 784	1 170	3 798	3 383	336	233
Sheridan city .....	51	21	5	918	2 273	795	463	1 080	340	992	1 125	111	57
Sherrelwood (CDP) .....	81	65	18	3 592	6 950	1 999	1 180	2 720	988	3 519	2 591	540	245
Southglenn (CDP) .....	264	349	35	2 600	19 388	3 931	2 422	8 993	2 335	9 757	7 244	1 037	653
Steamboat Springs city .....	99	44	—	333	1 967	504	203	856	308	917	674	98	34
Sterling city .....	114	203	5	1 165	3 098	941	392	1 049	352	1 588	1 428	160	20
Stratmoor (CDP) .....	21	26	—	1 262	2 050	921	578	605	371	932	771	110	18
Thornton city .....	210	361	—	6 330	17 502	5 576	3 245	6 763	2 424	8 982	7 428	1 194	737
Trinidad city .....	75	43	—	4 216	2 019	539	235	544	257	598	523	566	77
Walsenburg city .....	11	6	—	2 115	1 138	136	88	157	157	369	363	195	140
Wetzel (CDP) .....	31	78	14	1 970	3 937	1 130	703	1 449	535	1 992	1 690	360	115
Westminster city .....	243	501	19	6 148	23 714	6 248	3 909	8 965	3 237	11 892	9 492	2 182	878
Westminster East (CDP) .....	6	28	—	1 128	2 933	509	427	1 057	290	1 379	1 161	321	66
Wheat Ridge city .....	148	422	86	2 169	14 294	3 404	2 243	5 810	1 835	7 195	5 540	1 204	498
Windsor town .....	24	37	—	505	1 574	530	408	558	232	887	491	62	15
Woodland Park city .....	18	31	—	152	1 289	336	231	569	180	614	519	65	31
Yuma town .....	18	75	—	220	1 075	163	65	456	66	670	304	7	60
<b>COUNTIES</b>													
Adams .....	1 186	2 042	91	43 568	103 720	31 013	19 301	39 105	13 628	51 841	43 407	7 244	3 552
Alamosa .....	99	159	—	3 456	3 608	1 757	1 300	1 443	420	1 612	1 425	159	66
Arapahoe .....	1 977	3 144	345	29 523	139 821	31 888	19 176	61 269	18 354	68 624	55 388	7 183	6 102
Archuleta .....	15	16	—	1 136	952	777	330	302	88	384	445	42	26
Baca .....	29	20	—	441	1 314	1 762	518	417	187	636	688	8	22
Bent .....	59	61	—	1 407	2 058	671	367	734	201	851	939	24	24
Boulder .....	1 400	2 199	184	18 177	88 318	20 743	12 709	38 173	11 316	42 605	32 870	4 904	3 538
Chaffee .....	149	149	—	1 607	3 629	1 606	857	1 274	479	1 689	1 442	329	81
Cheyenne .....	24	45	—	57	919	231	125	292	70	615	406	22	30
Clear Creek .....	90	105	11	490	3 104	1 094	382	1 184	423	1 568	1 087	147	115
Conejos .....	4	3	—	4 283	1 250	1 135	941	527	112	300	396	29	14
Costilla .....	8	18	—	2 127	235	506	121	61	27	131	68	2	7
Crawley .....	68	25	—	719	598	246	75	194	66	292	282	48	3
Custer .....	23	20	—	105	609	116	66	271	78	314	263	21	6
Delta .....	247	293	8	2 283	6 422	6 198	1 032	2 449	746	2 769	2 814	309	113
Denver .....	2 715	4 719	791	145 607	164 082	57 481	39 333	64 752	20 987	71 461	65 005	8 732	6 488
Dolores .....	8	21	—	163	762	183	89	401	120	269	340	23	3
Douglas .....	108	302	—	1 110	13 556	3 078	1 795	6 521	1 687	6 785	5 248	620	358
Eagle .....	157	198	11	1 583	4 116	2 741	2 255	1 691	687	1 827	1 613	188	147
Elbert .....	61	72	13	663	3 208	973	677	1 163	310	1 942	1 645	111	23
El Paso .....	2 079	2 420	263	47 670	129 276	43 824	27 582	52 601	17 763	62 174	52 745	6 698	4 324
Fremont .....	295	509	—	3 332	8 847	4 384	1 838	3 317	1 189	3 507	4 148	512	165
Garfield .....	213	392	11	1 880	6 975	4 424	2 337	2 781	832	3 135	3 000	275	265
Gilpin .....	41	50	3	144	1 035	309	101	411	154	427	384	66	40
Grand .....	70	144	3	465	2 956	1 099	526	1 240	276	1 478	1 195	86	88
Gunnison .....	183	138	5	792	4 498	1 311	896	1 993	556	2 164	1 697	291	124
Hinsdale .....	46	8	—	27	56	11	11	26	3	23	28	—	—
Huerfano .....	27	36	—	2 807	2 146	294	223	544	287	877	668	343	153
Jackson .....	10	46	—	98	879	367	117	344	118	401	355	22	14



Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
COUNTIES—Con.													
Jefferson .....	371 753	2 170	34 129	3 150	40 700	488	934	13 363	8 328	2 880	3 072	140	705
Kiowa .....	1 936	20	261	24	257	—	—	63	15	7	—	—	—
Kit Carson .....	7 599	118	604	94	2 078	6	2	331	17	46	80	—	46
Lake .....	8 830	50	416	133	833	—	—	388	142	76	6	—	12
La Plata .....	27 424	260	4 339	302	3 105	28	38	1 574	395	191	123	6	80
Larimer .....	149 184	1 232	14 142	1 324	20 537	190	307	5 045	1 554	1 241	902	82	322
Las Animas .....	14 897	9	879	99	594	12	106	376	1 898	40	43	42	7
Lincoln .....	4 663	37	480	38	856	5	—	184	11	71	13	—	3
Logan .....	19 800	191	1 976	224	5 988	—	6	1 086	337	121	88	2	115
Mesa .....	81 530	812	11 328	974	9 430	121	45	3 653	1 627	571	312	36	87
Mineral .....	804	11	99	14	66	—	—	36	—	3	8	—	2
Moffat .....	13 133	211	1 297	267	1 671	166	20	588	82	147	127	8	15
Montezuma .....	16 510	113	3 296	217	1 548	—	3	932	163	88	78	6	38
Montrose .....	24 352	218	2 980	463	3 062	17	8	1 269	398	254	118	—	37
Morgan .....	22 513	131	1 688	180	5 614	25	18	922	131	203	66	—	38
Otero .....	22 567	240	2 787	152	2 659	9	9	955	192	88	23	2	27
Ouray .....	1 925	10	184	15	189	—	4	114	50	14	3	5	11
Park .....	5 333	40	620	85	654	3	15	351	93	47	84	—	14
Phillips .....	4 542	43	255	47	1 321	—	—	169	17	10	7	—	—
Pitkin .....	10 338	100	1 175	141	995	45	26	507	320	171	65	33	83
Prowers .....	13 070	163	1 291	151	1 375	—	17	788	48	54	36	—	14
Pueblo .....	125 972	460	8 292	651	6 942	120	207	3 483	5 068	330	564	33	118
Rio Blanco .....	6 255	66	696	74	554	13	4	254	42	31	19	7	—
Rio Grande .....	10 511	119	894	66	1 147	2	9	296	40	9	31	24	7
Routt .....	13 404	93	1 627	247	1 548	14	75	790	212	71	111	20	55
Saguache .....	3 935	28	393	42	348	—	—	103	19	6	8	—	7
San Juan .....	833	7	97	7	58	2	—	36	16	5	4	—	—
San Miguel .....	3 192	39	499	36	261	6	4	167	64	24	29	2	78
Sedgwick .....	3 266	73	367	23	979	12	—	199	6	15	13	—	14
Summit .....	8 848	92	1 043	175	1 354	11	13	570	163	133	86	7	42
Teller .....	8 034	92	922	65	975	2	28	278	117	55	37	37	21
Washington .....	5 304	120	767	58	1 411	—	—	234	14	33	14	—	17
Weld .....	123 438	699	9 816	806	20 530	113	123	3 646	977	737	425	62	315
Yuma .....	9 682	109	939	101	2 285	2	—	421	33	37	9	—	2



Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson ..... 2 190 4 561 397 29 166  
Kiowa ..... 2 24  
Kit Carson ..... 25 68  
Lake ..... 63 42  
La Plata ..... 485 380  
Larimer ..... 1 041 2 251 92 13 636  
Las Animas ..... 83 65  
Lincoln ..... 24 52  
Logan ..... 176 300  
Mesa ..... 866 1 165 46 8 079  
  
Mineral ..... 8 3  
Moffat ..... 129 157 7 1 175  
Montezuma ..... 200 199  
Montrose ..... 222 319 10 2 823  
Morgan ..... 128 367  
Otero ..... 142 187 2 7 322  
Ouray ..... 24 36  
Park ..... 70 170  
Phillips ..... 11 142  
Pitkin ..... 239 156 18 722  
  
Prowers ..... 90 110  
Pueblo ..... 565 704 33 41 148  
Rio Blanco ..... 57 62 2 362  
Rio Grande ..... 63 131  
Routt ..... 245 135  
Saguache ..... 37 23  
San Juan ..... 4 11  
San Miguel ..... 54 37 3 284  
Sedgwick ..... 30 122  
Summit ..... 178 169 10 679  
Teller ..... 67 135  
Washington ..... 35 111 2 261  
Weld ..... 711 1 973 48 21 313  
Yuma ..... 55 170

Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
2 190	4 561	397	29 166	183 354	42 026	26 178	78 263	23 931	91 100	72 372	11 495	6 342
2	24	—	52	526	685	175	262	65	261	218	6	2
25	68	—	505	2 607	972	630	1 059	394	1 501	1 066	43	11
63	42	—	2 392	3 486	791	372	1 017	385	1 459	1 566	351	55
485	380	—	4 144	8 248	3 726	1 886	3 526	928	3 582	3 054	501	178
1 041	2 251	92	13 636	69 325	15 961	8 956	29 414	7 972	36 171	25 983	2 526	2 295
83	65	—	5 987	3 602	1 055	669	1 157	399	1 028	1 098	942	110
24	52	3	155	2 056	675	230	854	189	1 132	972	30	5
176	300	5	1 783	5 810	1 592	720	2 041	530	3 231	2 647	243	76
866	1 165	46	8 079	30 820	11 558	4 726	13 755	3 925	13 100	12 282	1 556	846
8	3	—	34	261	259	28	119	18	101	86	—	4
129	157	7	1 175	4 684	2 382	809	1 787	514	1 979	1 867	148	239
200	199	—	2 915	3 704	3 010	844	1 762	368	1 564	1 717	62	38
222	319	10	2 823	9 229	2 925	972	3 526	1 227	4 252	3 609	428	126
128	367	—	2 909	7 823	2 270	690	2 645	815	4 114	3 282	256	111
142	187	2	7 322	6 056	1 715	1 046	2 106	613	2 790	2 589	117	84
24	36	—	176	855	235	68	368	135	324	331	36	23
70	170	—	395	1 818	874	626	919	312	830	708	89	62
11	142	—	213	1 541	766	218	534	181	955	681	47	13
239	156	18	722	3 412	2 130	1 541	1 284	509	1 494	1 112	249	168
90	110	—	2 575	3 834	2 524	1 703	1 528	571	1 733	1 840	125	22
565	704	33	41 148	42 652	14 602	9 194	15 496	5 002	17 856	16 954	4 279	1 111
57	62	2	362	2 952	1 060	613	1 311	336	1 114	1 208	57	51
63	131	—	3 752	2 836	1 085	597	1 185	276	1 451	942	59	93
245	135	—	816	5 357	1 988	894	2 371	824	2 281	1 852	519	103
37	23	—	1 587	899	435	270	384	90	367	435	50	17
4	11	—	121	376	89	48	201	45	192	138	20	5
54	37	3	284	1 214	391	100	582	186	518	388	58	36
30	122	—	528	818	67	28	260	59	509	326	18	10
178	169	10	679	3 230	893	525	1 228	438	1 485	1 204	141	101
67	135	—	348	3 837	1 018	659	1 535	499	1 814	1 511	150	128
35	111	2	261	1 484	743	185	685	133	884	659	26	42
711	1 973	48	21 313	46 928	14 216	8 215	19 048	5 827	25 036	18 966	1 618	937
55	170	—	467	3 626	1 426	228	1 351	317	2 254	1 466	41	116



Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons	2 889 964	2 591 270	101 695	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 207 259	2 118 190	66 274	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native <sup>1</sup>	2 775 834	2 511 532	99 273	96.1	96.9	97.6	2 146 948	2 062 331	65 981	97.3	97.4	99.6
Born in State of residence	1 206 361	1 064 200	31 624	41.7	41.1	31.1	998 182	967 261	22 130	45.2	45.7	33.4
Born in different State	1 543 843	1 425 353	66 452	53.4	55.0	65.3	1 033 394	988 192	37 088	46.8	46.7	56.0
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25 630	21 979	1 197	0.9	0.8	1.2	24 705	22 835	1 139	1.1	1.1	1.7
Foreign born	114 130	79 738	2 422	100.0	100.0	100.0	60 311	55 859	293	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	43 921	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	(NA)	(NA)	34 017	(NA)	(NA)	56.4	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	15 984	(NA)	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	(NA)	9 412	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	1 118	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	983	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1 212	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	941	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	830	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)	847	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	2 766	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	3 240	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	1 932	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	1 920	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	7 614	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	5 466	(NA)	(NA)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	1 019	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	1 078	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	4 578	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)	5 100	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	23 958	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	(NA)	5 647	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
China	1 287	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	766	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	1 436	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	632	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	28 173	(NA)	(NA)	24.7	(NA)	(NA)	11 417	(NA)	(NA)	18.9	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	8 183	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)	4 818	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	16 910	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)	5 442	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	1 558	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	890	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	885	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	698	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
South America	2 926	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	1 071	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	3 518	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	840	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	7 056	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	2 219	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
<b>RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO</b>												
Persons 5 years and over <sup>2</sup>	2 676 133	2 411 887	92 330	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 021 277	1 941 326	59 324	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 065 700	970 053	32 930	39.8	40.2	35.7	867 755	839 537	20 408	42.9	43.2	34.4
Different house in United States	1 555 113	1 403 773	56 750	58.1	58.2	61.5	1 001 261	961 739	30 268	49.5	49.5	51.0
Same county	607 818	534 703	24 332	22.7	22.2	26.4	405 488	385 506	16 408	20.1	19.9	27.7
Different county	947 295	869 070	32 418	35.4	36.0	35.1	595 773	576 233	13 860	29.5	29.7	23.4
Same State	395 956	363 587	9 587	14.8	15.1	10.4	238 050	234 194	1 671	11.8	12.1	2.8
Different State	551 339	505 483	22 831	20.6	21.0	24.7	357 723	342 039	12 189	17.7	17.6	20.5
Abroad	55 320	38 061	2 650	2.1	1.6	2.9	35 131	31 199	2 029	1.7	1.6	3.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	86 909	75 876	2 897	...	...	...	76 569	73 309	2 321	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	792	747	1 082	...	...	...	918	905	1 257	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	235 456	211 469	6 841	...	...	...	133 568	127 714	4 074	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 534	1 480	1 978	...	...	...	2 306	2 292	2 760	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	165 716	150 497	5 307	...	...	...	124 697	119 281	3 656	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 655	2 593	3 057	...	...	...	3 148	3 143	3 360	...	...	...
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school <sup>3</sup>	801 091	702 100	34 716	100.0	100.0	100.0	691 394	661 746	21 958	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	38 061	33 030	2 018	4.8	4.7	5.8	16 203	15 480	588	2.3	2.3	2.7
Private	22 260	20 292	907	2.8	2.9	2.6	9 495	9 164	256	1.4	1.4	1.2
Kindergarten	40 589	34 455	1 758	5.1	4.9	5.1	39 626	37 788	1 487	5.7	5.7	6.8
Private	4 558	4 011	266	0.6	0.6	0.8	2 496	2 360	119	0.4	0.4	0.5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	356 165	309 101	14 942	44.5	44.0	43.0	369 576	352 693	12 944	53.5	53.3	58.9
Private	22 943	21 021	696	2.9	3.0	2.0	27 148	26 125	808	3.9	3.9	3.7
High school (1 to 4 years)	187 203	164 417	8 491	23.4	23.4	24.5	164 823	158 180	5 051	23.8	23.9	23.0
Private	9 718	8 866	330	1.2	1.3	1.0	10 839	10 473	233	1.6	1.6	1.1
College	179 073	161 097	7 507	22.4	22.9	21.6	101 166	97 605	1 888	14.6	14.7	8.6
Persons enrolled in school by age: <sup>4</sup>												
3 and 4 years old	27 996	24 108	1 571	33.7	33.8	42.6	12 001	11 395	513	16.3	16.3	17.5
5 and 6 years old	69 554	59 401	3 083	85.3	85.1	88.4	66 326	63 286	2 490	78.0	78.1	75.5
7 to 17 years old	494 701	432 056	21 020	96.5	96.9	96.3	489 768	468 375	16 350	96.5	96.5	96.5
18 to 21 years old	96 701	87 075	3 631	41.5	42.7	36.0	82 250	79 271	1 661	47.0	47.7	27.4
22 to 24 years old	31 166	27 991	1 393	17.0	17.4	17.3	18 966	18 335	338	16.8	17.0	8.5
25 to 34 years old	52 682	46 720	2 156	9.2	9.1	11.2	22 083	21 084	606	7.6	7.6	6.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Persons 25 years old and over	1 663 891	1 524 713	49 094	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 141 138	1 101 250	28 972	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30 182	21 030	1 020	1.8	1.4	2.1	35 760	33 575	1 295	3.1	3.0	4.5
5 to 8 years	145 542	125 285	3 930	8.7	8.2	8.0	192 273	185 842	4 837	16.8	16.9	16.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	179 681	155 516	7 598	10.8	10.2	15.5	183 804	175 216	6 834	16.1	15.9	23.6
4 years	575 365	532 695	17 084	34.6	34.9	34.8	392 787	378 834	10 121	34.4	34.4	34.9
College: 1 to 3 years	351 108	324 939	12 700	21.1	21.3	25.9	166 188	161 198	3 767	14.6	14.6	13.0
4 or more years	382 013	365 248	6 762	23.0	24.0	13.8	170 326	166 585	2 118	14.9	15.1	7.3
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over	2 185 054	1 981 911	71 535	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 515 782	1 458 760	41 407	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	1 472 089	1 336 840	50 416	67.4	67.5	70.5	910 653	874 012	27 612	60.1	59.9	66.7
Armed Forces	38 558	29 728	6 047	1.8	1.5	8.5	48 520	42 940	4 949	3.2	2.9	12.0
Civilian labor force	1 433 731	1 307 112	44 369	65.6	66.0	62.0	862 133	831 072	22 663	56.9	57.0	54.7
Employed	1 362 017	1 246 803	40 492	62.3	62.9	56.6	825 776	796 775	21 121	54.5	54.6	51.0
Unemployed	71 714	60 309	3 877	3.3	3.0	5.4	36 357	34 297	1 542	2.4	2.4	3.7
Not in labor force	712 965	645 071	21 119	32.6	32.5	29.5	605 129	584 748	13 795	39.9	40.1	33.3
Female, 16 years and over	1 111 861	1 010 653	34 618	100.0	100.0	100.0	778 621	750 565	19 990	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	614 053	557 332	21 831	55.2	55.1	63.1	331 934	317 684	10 829	42.6	42.3	54.2
Armed Forces	4 203	2 163	694	0.4	0.3	2.0	3 153	1 038	105	0.1	0.1	0.5
Civilian labor force	609 850	554 169	21 137	54.8	54.8	61.1	330 781	316 646	10 724	42.5	42.2	53.6
Employed	579 161	528 239	19 343	52.1	52.3	55.9	315 368	302 191	9 992	40.5	40.3	50.0
Unemployed	30 689	25 930	1 794	2.8	2.6	5.2	15 413	14 455	732	2.0	1.9	3.7
Not in labor force	497 808	453 321	12 787	44.8	44.9	36.9	446 687	432 881	9 161	57.4	57.7	45.8

<sup>1</sup>1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>1970 figures include persons not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.

<sup>4</sup>Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.



Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The State

## OCCUPATION

	1980						1970					
	Total	White	Black	Percent			Total	White	Black	Percent		
				Total	White	Black				Total	White	Black
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 362 017</b>	<b>1 246 803</b>	<b>40 492</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>825 766</b>	<b>796 765</b>	<b>21 121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	352 553	334 767	7 205	25.9	26.9	17.8	185 450	(NA)	(NA)	22.5	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	166 425	158 308	3 246	12.2	12.7	8.0	73 009	(NA)	(NA)	8.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations .....	186 128	176 459	3 959	13.7	14.2	9.8	112 441	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	433 387	401 743	13 459	31.8	32.2	33.2	258 444	(NA)	(NA)	31.3	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations .....	50 279	46 568	1 473	3.7	3.7	3.6	23 994	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations .....	148 583	140 829	2 941	10.9	11.3	7.3	90 434	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	234 525	214 346	9 045	17.2	17.2	22.3	144 016	(NA)	(NA)	17.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations .....	177 634	152 631	9 288	13.0	12.2	22.9	114 295	(NA)	(NA)	13.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations .....	5 132	4 400	373	0.4	0.4	0.9	8 699	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations .....	17 940	15 986	1 026	1.3	1.3	2.5	9 725	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	154 562	132 245	7 889	11.3	10.6	19.5	95 871	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	37 135	34 680	197	2.7	2.8	0.5	36 903	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	180 729	167 125	3 260	13.3	13.4	8.1	106 254	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	180 579	155 857	7 083	13.3	12.5	17.5	124 420	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	69 738	58 530	2 861	5.1	4.7	7.1	46 220	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	57 545	52 131	2 061	4.2	4.2	5.1	38 308	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	53 296	45 196	2 161	3.9	3.6	5.3	39 892	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)

<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>579 161</b>	<b>528 239</b>	<b>19 343</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>315 368</b>	<b>302 191</b>	<b>9 992</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	138 391	130 584	3 423	23.9	24.7	17.7	62 057	(NA)	(NA)	19.7	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	54 499	51 400	1 227	9.4	9.7	6.3	14 222	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations .....	83 892	79 184	2 196	14.5	15.0	11.4	47 835	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	273 016	252 626	8 792	47.1	47.8	45.5	152 678	(NA)	(NA)	48.4	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations .....	20 107	18 555	718	3.5	3.5	3.7	8 006	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations .....	68 204	63 949	1 593	11.8	12.1	8.2	35 009	(NA)	(NA)	11.1	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	184 705	170 122	6 481	31.9	32.2	33.5	109 663	(NA)	(NA)	34.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations .....	104 297	90 588	4 801	18.0	17.1	24.8	68 179	(NA)	(NA)	21.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations .....	4 886	4 171	359	0.8	0.8	1.9	8 381	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations .....	2 361	2 092	156	0.4	0.4	0.8	515	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	97 050	84 325	4 286	16.8	16.0	22.2	59 283	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5 767	5 459	17	1.0	1.0	0.1	2 939	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	15 045	13 275	433	2.6	2.5	2.2	6 714	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	42 645	35 707	1 877	7.4	6.8	9.7	22 801	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	26 592	21 816	1 143	4.6	4.1	5.9	15 247	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5 438	4 896	282	0.9	0.9	1.5	1 890	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	10 615	8 995	452	1.8	1.7	2.3	5 664	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)

## INDUSTRY

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 362 017</b>	<b>1 246 803</b>	<b>40 492</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>825 766</b>	<b>796 765</b>	<b>21 121</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	42 185	39 632	158	3.1	3.2	0.4	38 034	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
Mining .....	36 632	34 632	346	2.7	2.8	0.9	13 709	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Construction .....	107 063	99 705	1 444	7.9	8.0	3.6	54 667	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing .....	192 305	172 545	5 472	14.1	13.8	13.5	121 139	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods .....	64 253	57 125	1 936	4.7	4.6	4.8	48 989	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods .....	128 052	115 420	3 536	9.4	9.3	8.7	72 150	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	108 668	97 710	4 907	8.0	7.8	12.1	68 650	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade .....	298 526	275 831	7 200	21.9	22.1	17.8	183 668	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	96 725	90 949	2 683	7.1	7.3	6.6	46 524	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services .....	64 633	59 579	2 180	4.7	4.8	5.4	29 864	(NA)	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services .....	46 956	40 974	2 086	3.4	3.3	5.2	38 969	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services .....	16 377	15 019	609	1.2	1.2	1.5	8 573	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services .....	274 880	251 866	9 506	20.2	20.2	23.5	173 427	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration .....	77 067	68 361	3 901	5.7	5.5	9.6	48 542	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)

## INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 062 879</b>	<b>970 983</b>	<b>35 343</b>	...	...	...	<b>692 890</b>	<b>667 933</b>	<b>18 891</b>	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$18 056	\$18 540	\$13 244	...	...	...	\$8 423	\$8 503	\$6 175	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$18 056	\$18 540	\$13 244	...	...	...	\$16 678	\$16 836	\$12 227	...	...	...
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>744 228</b>	<b>675 599</b>	<b>24 255</b>	...	...	...	<b>547 165</b>	<b>527 977</b>	<b>14 420</b>	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$21 279	\$21 822	\$15 732	...	...	...	\$9 552	\$9 633	\$7 115	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$21 279	\$21 822	\$15 732	...	...	...	\$18 913	\$19 073	\$14 088	...	...	...
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>479 043</b>	<b>437 212</b>	<b>18 925</b>	...	...	...	<b>244 698</b>	<b>232 301</b>	<b>9 319</b>	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$7 640	\$7 856	\$6 324	...	...	...	\$2 434	\$2 447	\$2 360	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$7 640	\$7 856	\$6 324	...	...	...	\$4 819	\$4 845	\$4 673	...	...	...
<b>Male, 15 years and over<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>1 098 952</b>	<b>993 596</b>	<b>38 175</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>784 132</b>	<b>753 176</b>	<b>22 944</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Without income .....	58 657	46 870	4 549	5.3	4.7	11.9	64 291	60 197	3 003	8.2	8.0	13.1
With income .....	1 040 295	946 726	33 626	94.7	95.3	88.1	719 841	692 979	19 941	91.8	92.0	86.9
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$12 946	\$13 410	\$9 099	...	...	...	\$6 215	\$6 301	\$4 428	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$12 946	\$13 410	\$9 099	...	...	...	\$12 306	\$12 476	\$8 767	...	...	...
<b>Female, 15 years and over<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>1 136 062</b>	<b>1 031 808</b>	<b>35 661</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>824 218</b>	<b>794 285</b>	<b>21 441</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Without income .....	234 823	210 837	5 578	20.7	20.4	15.6	274 704	265 828	5 778	33.3	33.5	26.9
With income .....	901 239	820 971	30 083	79.3	79.6	84.4	549 514	528 457	15 663	66.7	66.5	73.1
Median income (current dollars) .....	\$5 538	\$5 623	\$5 578	...	...	...	\$2 118	\$2 106	\$2 474	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars) .....	\$5 538	\$5 623	\$5 578	...	...	...	\$4 194	\$4 170	\$4 899	...	...	...

INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL<sup>4</sup>

<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>284 898</b>	<b>222 670</b>	<b>20 462</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>262 929</b>	<b>243 610</b>	<b>15 442</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>25.3</b>
In families .....	188 265	137 524	16 323	12.8	12.1	26.3	44 494	43 042	1 224	25.1	24.9	37.3
Householder .....	54 728	41 618	4 527	7.9	6.5	20.2	189 978	173 980	13 087	9.8	9.3	23.7
Female householder, no husband present .....	22 452	15 675	2 978	7.4	6.2	18.7	49 978	46 355	2 905	9.1	8.8	20.1
Related child under 18 years .....	91 295	63 185	9 290	26.0	22.1	41.4	16 151	14 210	1 690	32.0	30.5	50.7
Related child under 6 years .....	34 129	23 889	3 484	11.5	9.2	27.8	97 211	87 354	8 351	12.7	11.9	31.8
Other relatives .....	42 242	32 721	2 506	13.5	11.0	32.9	31 166	27 972	2 645	13.9	13.1	31.7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined 65 years and over .....	96 633	85 146	4 139	5.0	4.3	10.9	42 789	40 271	1 831	6.9	6.7	12.6
...	20 995	18 980	808	22.1	21.1	27.7	72 951	69 630	2 355	37.1	36.9	40.3
...	...	...	...	27.5	26.2	50.1	29 322	28 422	762	50.6	50.4	61.6

<sup>1</sup>14 years and over in 1970. <sup>4</sup>Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.



Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## AGE

Total persons	2 889 964	2 329 695	2 016 857	1 032 128	984 729	121 807	191 031	560 269	74 743	59 152	2 336 954	553 010
Under 5 years	216 092	171 782	147 261	69 758	77 503	9 461	15 060	44 310	6 159	3 978	171 911	44 181
5 to 9 years	212 784	168 009	144 266	64 670	79 596	9 244	14 499	44 775	6 006	3 976	170 599	42 185
10 to 14 years	226 074	176 879	153 202	65 992	87 210	9 569	14 108	49 195	5 859	5 222	184 054	42 020
15 to 19 years	268 942	217 202	187 400	93 339	94 061	10 871	18 931	51 740	6 243	6 244	218 143	50 799
20 to 24 years	302 181	258 425	226 298	131 557	94 741	11 741	20 386	43 756	6 632	3 583	250 342	51 839
25 to 29 years	302 655	249 405	218 545	118 383	100 162	12 436	18 424	53 250	7 317	3 571	248 021	54 634
30 to 34 years	268 476	216 101	189 499	91 826	97 673	10 539	16 063	52 375	6 625	3 642	221 591	46 885
35 to 39 years	194 940	152 546	133 035	59 498	73 537	7 990	11 521	42 394	4 606	4 241	160 183	34 757
40 to 44 years	152 359	119 505	104 602	45 965	58 637	5 895	9 008	32 854	3 680	3 866	125 040	27 319
45 to 49 years	136 017	107 991	95 025	43 770	51 255	4 863	8 103	28 026	3 198	3 789	111 455	24 562
50 to 54 years	134 016	108 031	94 818	47 839	46 979	5 048	8 165	25 985	3 161	3 942	108 971	25 045
55 to 59 years	125 784	100 845	88 032	47 534	40 498	5 010	7 803	24 939	2 981	4 017	100 443	25 341
60 to 64 years	103 244	82 509	70 904	40 535	30 369	4 332	7 273	20 735	3 114	3 183	80 836	22 408
65 to 69 years	83 262	66 185	55 002	34 637	20 365	4 566	6 617	17 077	2 799	2 620	63 325	19 937
70 to 74 years	64 753	51 716	42 304	28 992	13 312	3 785	5 627	13 037	2 485	1 645	48 175	16 578
75 to 79 years	45 450	37 599	30 470	21 691	8 779	2 862	4 267	7 851	1 791	795	33 970	11 480
80 to 84 years	28 931	24 416	19 760	14 545	5 215	1 831	2 825	4 515	1 074	507	21 821	7 110
85 years and over	24 004	20 549	16 434	11 597	4 837	1 764	2 351	3 455	1 013	331	18 074	5 930
Median	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.8	28.0	29.0	28.4	29.4	29.4	34.1	28.5	29.2
Female	1 456 323	1 183 418	1 025 283	531 164	494 119	62 240	95 895	272 905	37 798	28 139	1 181 988	274 335
Under 5 years	105 526	83 979	71 859	34 082	37 777	4 628	7 492	21 547	3 044	1 846	84 024	21 502
5 to 9 years	103 985	82 327	70 848	31 983	38 865	4 459	7 020	21 658	2 905	1 964	83 412	20 573
10 to 14 years	110 750	86 829	75 186	32 335	42 851	4 713	6 930	23 921	2 939	2 503	90 398	20 352
15 to 19 years	131 078	106 651	92 619	47 208	45 411	5 421	8 611	24 427	3 031	2 842	106 571	24 507
20 to 24 years	148 488	127 540	112 505	65 855	46 650	5 772	9 263	20 948	3 276	1 594	123 506	24 982
25 to 29 years	149 393	123 265	108 141	57 941	50 200	6 099	9 025	26 128	3 657	1 644	122 977	26 416
30 to 34 years	131 207	106 020	93 003	43 725	49 278	5 171	7 846	25 187	3 143	1 862	109 157	22 050
35 to 39 years	97 198	76 321	66 562	29 529	37 033	3 936	5 823	20 877	2 257	2 157	80 061	17 137
40 to 44 years	76 035	60 451	53 209	23 418	29 791	2 777	4 465	15 584	1 827	1 839	62 882	13 153
45 to 49 years	68 207	54 828	48 223	22 634	25 589	2 460	4 145	13 379	1 595	1 862	55 989	12 218
50 to 54 years	68 879	56 099	49 125	25 431	23 694	2 774	4 200	12 780	1 620	1 975	56 134	12 745
55 to 59 years	65 358	52 858	46 142	25 510	20 632	2 626	4 090	12 500	1 516	1 921	52 336	13 022
60 to 64 years	53 693	43 629	37 283	22 035	15 248	2 375	3 971	10 064	1 705	1 422	42 201	11 492
65 to 69 years	45 706	37 202	30 791	19 955	10 836	2 634	3 777	8 504	1 505	1 193	35 208	10 498
70 to 74 years	37 449	30 946	25 443	17 637	7 806	2 240	3 263	6 503	1 408	791	28 540	8 909
75 to 79 years	27 601	23 398	19 083	13 763	5 320	1 764	2 551	4 203	1 024	343	20 954	6 647
80 to 84 years	19 050	16 469	13 454	9 939	3 515	1 249	1 766	2 581	668	245	14 770	4 280
85 years and over	16 720	14 606	11 807	8 184	3 623	1 142	1 657	2 114	678	136	12 868	3 852
Median	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.7	28.5	30.0	29.8	29.6	30.1	34.5	29.2	29.8

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>103 244</b>	<b>82 509</b>	<b>70 904</b>	<b>40 535</b>	<b>30 369</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>7 273</b>	<b>20 735</b>	<b>3 114</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>80 836</b>	<b>22 408</b>
In families	84 467	66 496	57 079	31 501	25 578	3 465	5 952	17 971	2 529	2 910	65 754	18 713
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.6	2.8	5.1	5.7	8.7	6.3	10.2	4.0	8.6
Householder or spouse	81 285	63 805	54 744	30 139	24 605	3 368	5 693	17 480	2 447	2 837	63 244	18 041
Other relatives	3 182	2 691	2 335	1 362	973	97	259	491	82	73	2 510	672
Nonrelatives in households	17 707	15 096	13 063	8 541	4 522	791	1 242	2 611	556	273	14 264	3 443
Living alone	16 110	13 729	11 857	7 816	4 041	722	1 150	2 381	514	248	12 922	3 188
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.7	23.1	21.7	23.8	17.6	32.3	32.6	26.6	27.8	20.2	22.1	29.9
In group quarters	1 070	917	762	493	269	76	79	153	29	—	818	252
Inmate of institution	859	717	567	317	250	76	74	142	29	—	628	231
Home for the aged	696	631	491	257	234	66	74	65	29	—	546	150
Other	211	200	195	176	19	—	5	11	—	—	190	21
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>148 015</b>	<b>117 901</b>	<b>97 306</b>	<b>63 629</b>	<b>33 677</b>	<b>8 351</b>	<b>12 244</b>	<b>30 114</b>	<b>5 284</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>111 500</b>	<b>36 515</b>
In families	106 526	82 715	68 290	42 737	25 553	6 021	8 404	23 811	3 909	3 842	79 690	26 836
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.7	2.8	5.2	7.5	8.2	6.4	9.0	4.2	8.5
Householder or spouse	99 775	77 206	63 557	40 374	23 183	5 787	7 862	22 569	3 745	3 685	74 119	25 656
Other relatives	6 751	5 509	4 733	2 363	2 370	2 344	542	1 242	164	157	5 571	1 180
Nonrelatives in households	38 251	32 327	26 791	19 478	7 313	2 035	3 501	5 924	1 295	423	29 363	8 888
Living alone	35 963	30 338	25 121	18 354	6 767	1 955	3 262	5 625	1 240	420	27 447	8 516
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.0	22.7	21.1	21.9	19.0	31.2	29.9	30.8	30.4	12.1	21.4	32.2
In group quarters	3 238	2 859	2 225	1 414	811	295	339	379	80	—	2 447	791
Inmate of institution	2 739	2 413	1 793	1 002	791	295	325	326	78	—	1 988	751
Home for the aged	2 463	2 245	1 636	893	743	290	319	218	74	—	1 826	637
Other	499	446	432	412	20	—	14	53	2	—	459	40
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>98 385</b>	<b>82 564</b>	<b>66 664</b>	<b>47 833</b>	<b>18 831</b>	<b>6 457</b>	<b>9 443</b>	<b>15 821</b>	<b>3 878</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>73 865</b>	<b>24 520</b>
In families	49 262	39 817	32 329	22 155	10 174	3 062	4 426	9 445	1 877	1 220	36 804	12 458
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.0	7.2	8.4	10.4	9.0	7.5	4.8	10.6
Householder or spouse	39 090	31 608	25 081	17 938	7 143	2 704	3 823	7 482	1 595	964	28 676	10 414
Other relatives	10 172	8 209	7 248	4 217	3 031	358	603	1 963	282	256	8 128	2 044
Nonrelatives in households	36 573	31 323	25 372	19 628	5 744	2 379	3 572	5 250	1 556	413	27 583	8 990
Living alone	34 790	29 754	24 014	18 595	5 419	2 256	3 484	5 036	1 501	397	26 078	8 712
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.4	28.6	27.1	26.8	28.1	32.8	36.0	41.4	41.0	25.2	27.3	39.7
In group quarters	12 550	11 424	8 963	6 050	2 913	1 016	1 445	1 126	445	—	9 478	3 072
Inmate of institution	11 475	10 436	8 062	5 199	2 863	1 016	1 358	1 039	443	—	8 526	2 949
Home for the aged	11 056	10 145	7 782	5 033	2 749	1 005	1 358	911	425	—	8 235	2 821
Other	1 075	988	901	851	50	—	87	87	2	—	952	123

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	1 062 879	869 174	756 294	414 261	342 033	44 398	68 482	193 705	27 674	19 854	862 819	200 060
1 person	249 148	216 683	190 629	127 442	63 187	10 005	16 049	32 465	6 259	2 211	206 031	43 117
2 persons	343 631	279 981	242 709	136 836	105 873	15 083	22 189	63 650	9 054	7 120	276 898	66 733
3 persons	182 544	147 550	128 612	63 280	65 332	7 433	11 505	34 994	4 725	3 874	148 563	33 981
4 persons	166 321	131 143	113 579	49 543	64 036	7 051	10 513	35 178	4 317	3 413	134 870	31 451
5 persons	78 179	60 574	52 181	23 058	29 123	3 195	5 198	17 605	2 208	2 128	62 433	15 746
6 or more persons	43 056	33 243	28 584	14 102	14 482	1 631	3 028	9 813	1 111	1 108	34 024	9 032



Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

# **The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's**

## **NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 889 964</b>	<b>2 329 695</b>	<b>2 016 857</b>	<b>1 032 128</b>	<b>984 729</b>	<b>121 807</b>	<b>191 031</b>	<b>560 269</b>	<b>74 743</b>	<b>59 152</b>	<b>2 336 954</b>	<b>553 010</b>
Native .....	2 775 834	2 228 161	1 924 128	977 841	946 287	118 578	185 455	547 673	72 970	58 251	2 234 594	541 240
Foreign born .....	114 130	101 534	92 729	54 287	38 442	3 229	5 576	12 596	1 773	901	102 360	11 770
Naturalized citizen .....	61 723	54 726	49 334	27 920	21 414	1 924	3 468	6 997	922	546	55 003	6 720
Not a citizen .....	52 407	46 808	43 395	26 367	17 028	1 305	2 108	5 599	851	355	47 357	5 050

## **COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Foreign born persons</b> .....	<b>114 130</b>	<b>101 534</b>	<b>92 729</b>	<b>54 287</b>	<b>38 442</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>12 596</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>102 360</b>	<b>11 770</b>
Europe .....	43 921	38 446	35 213	18 601	16 612	1 115	2 118	5 475	539	351	39 347	4 574
Austria .....	1 739	1 428	1 282	727	555	26	120	311	23	10	1 408	331
Czechoslovakia .....	1 012	922	905	436	469	7	10	90	17	—	952	60
France .....	1 925	1 646	1 460	761	699	64	122	279	32	10	1 706	219
Germany .....	15 984	14 129	13 147	6 498	6 649	415	567	1 855	166	152	14 760	1 224
Greece .....	1 118	1 062	1 029	806	223	—	33	56	6	—	1 054	64
Hungary .....	1 212	1 099	1 044	489	555	25	30	113	11	12	1 137	75
Ireland .....	830	757	700	413	287	26	31	73	3	—	732	98
Italy .....	2 766	2 426	2 006	1 101	905	76	344	340	16	29	2 228	538
Netherlands .....	1 196	1 034	960	463	497	5	69	162	17	41	1 080	116
Poland .....	1 932	1 750	1 637	1 118	519	35	78	182	13	7	1 779	153
Portugal .....	96	87	63	24	39	17	7	9	—	—	79	17
Sweden .....	1 063	865	738	376	362	43	84	198	20	40	913	150
United Kingdom .....	7 614	6 675	6 042	3 032	3 010	235	398	939	125	16	6 783	831
England .....	5 408	4 722	4 273	2 113	2 160	184	265	686	108	13	4 776	632
Northern Ireland .....	103	99	99	44	55	—	—	4	—	—	99	4
Scotland .....	1 148	999	896	459	437	25	78	149	13	3	1 015	133
Wales .....	204	169	145	89	56	12	12	35	2	—	184	20
Yugoslavia .....	1 019	884	809	416	393	36	39	135	9	2	893	126
U. S. S. R. .....	4 578	4 165	3 510	2 421	1 089	370	285	413	84	92	4 029	549
Asia .....	23 958	22 991	21 879	12 385	9 494	418	694	967	126	40	22 866	1 092
China .....	1 287	1 260	1 214	669	545	11	35	27	—	—	1 227	60
India .....	1 180	1 155	1 135	495	640	14	6	25	2	—	1 162	18
Japan .....	3 275	3 082	2 849	1 429	1 420	76	157	193	30	29	3 043	232
Korea .....	4 604	4 370	4 254	1 873	2 381	24	92	234	18	—	4 469	135
Philippines .....	1 436	1 353	1 299	608	691	18	36	83	12	9	1 366	70
Vietnam .....	2 908	2 784	2 501	1 367	1 134	144	139	124	11	—	2 679	229
North and Central America .....	28 173	23 763	20 762	13 618	7 144	1 057	1 944	4 410	897	350	23 924	4 249
Canada .....	8 183	7 166	6 462	2 934	3 528	171	533	1 017	156	66	7 246	937
Mexico .....	16 910	13 753	11 579	9 272	2 307	859	1 315	3 157	733	271	13 779	3 131
West Indies .....	1 558	1 493	1 434	713	721	14	45	65	—	—	1 521	37
Cuba .....	885	850	820	355	465	14	16	35	—	—	868	17
Dominican Republic .....	49	49	49	20	29	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Jamaica .....	193	182	176	117	59	—	6	11	—	—	190	3
South America .....	2 926	2 654	2 443	1 443	1 000	75	136	272	35	26	2 646	280
North Africa .....	1 178	1 163	1 132	814	318	—	31	15	—	7	1 137	41
Other Africa .....	1 458	1 326	1 254	809	445	30	42	132	2	—	1 328	130
All other countries .....	882	753	656	393	263	35	62	129	8	11	750	132
Country not reported .....	7 056	6 273	5 880	3 803	2 077	129	264	783	82	24	6 333	723

## **YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Foreign born persons</b> .....	<b>114 130</b>	<b>101 534</b>	<b>92 729</b>	<b>54 287</b>	<b>38 442</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>5 576</b>	<b>12 596</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>102 360</b>	<b>11 770</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	32 452	29 732	27 897	17 801	10 096	784	1 051	2 720	418	157	29 992	2 460
1970 to 1974 .....	14 610	12 943	11 772	6 887	4 885	430	741	1 667	295	112	12 752	1 858
1965 to 1969 .....	11 747	10 506	9 797	4 986	4 811	253	456	1 241	203	44	10 736	1 011
1960 to 1964 .....	10 923	9 460	8 690	4 249	4 441	253	517	1 463	189	94	9 806	1 117
1950 to 1959 .....	21 075	18 552	17 214	8 791	8 423	417	921	2 523	230	150	19 232	1 843
Before 1950 .....	23 323	20 341	17 359	11 573	5 786	1 092	1 890	2 982	438	344	19 842	3 481

## **LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 673 872</b>	<b>2 157 913</b>	<b>1 869 596</b>	<b>962 370</b>	<b>907 226</b>	<b>112 346</b>	<b>175 971</b>	<b>515 959</b>	<b>68 584</b>	<b>55 174</b>	<b>2 165 043</b>	<b>508 829</b>
Speak only English at home .....	2 390 777	1 923 460	1 670 647	833 847	836 800	102 359	150 454	467 317	59 450	51 808	1 942 119	448 658
Speak a language other than English at home .....	283 095	234 453	198 949	128 523	70 426	9 987	25 517	48 642	9 134	3 366	222 924	60 171
Speak English very well .....	187 586	154 474	130 649	82 539	48 110	6 186	17 639	33 112	5 973	2 250	145 893	41 693
Speak English well .....	64 216	53 371	45 816	30 189	15 627	2 220	5 335	10 845	2 185	784	51 589	12 627
Speak English not well or not at all .....	31 293	26 608	22 484	15 795	6 689	1 581	2 543	4 685	976	332	25 442	5 851
5 to 13 years .....	3 872	3 286	2 817	1 868	949	241	228	586	126	31	3 303	569
14 to 17 years .....	2 075	1 761	1 475	978	497	123	163	314	47	30	1 753	322
18 to 24 years .....	4 788	4 342	3 844	2 830	1 014	248	250	446	75	55	4 137	651
25 years and over .....	20 558	17 219	14 348	10 119	4 229	969	1 902	3 339	728	216	16 249	4 309

## **LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>593 914</b>	<b>465 868</b>	<b>402 360</b>	<b>177 706</b>	<b>224 654</b>	<b>25 007</b>	<b>38 501</b>	<b>128 046</b>	<b>15 683</b>	<b>13 555</b>	<b>479 564</b>	<b>114 350</b>
English only .....	546 563	428 553	370 848	158 361	212 487	23 466	34 239	118 010	13 653	13 100	442 929	103 634
Chinese .....	584	579	504	251	253	38	37	5	—	—	529	55
French .....	1 978	1 701	1 513	680	833	52	136	277	22	12	1 767	211
German .....	3 796	3 121	2 913	1 165	1 748	90	118	675	26	81	3 334	462
Greek .....	395	379	372	267	105	—	7	16	—	—	384	11
Italian .....	580	482	442	143	299	15	25	98	—	5	466	114
Philippine languages .....	133	133	128	55	73	—	5	—	—	—	133	—
Polish .....	231	214	198	62	136	—	16	17	—	—	213	18
Spanish .....	33 069	24 873	19 913	13 736	6 177	1 266	3 694	8 196	1 897	346	23 916	9 153
Other specified language .....	5 706	5 103	4 835	2 697	2 138	68	200	603	67	11	5 069	637
Unspecified language .....	879	730	694	289	405	12	24	149	18	—	824	55
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 079 958</b>	<b>1 692 045</b>	<b>1 467 236</b>	<b>784 664</b>	<b>682 572</b>	<b>87 339</b>	<b>137 470</b>	<b>387 913</b>	<b>52 901</b>	<b>41 619</b>	<b>1 685 479</b>	<b>394 479</b>
English only .....	1 844 214	1 494 907	1 299 799	675 486	624 313	78 893	116 215	349 307	45 797	38 708	1 499 190	345 024
Chinese .....	2 719	2 693	2 547	1 416	1 131	40	106	26	—	—	2 565	154
French .....	9 271	8 006	7 065	4 468	2 597	271	670	1 265	160	77	7 836	1 435
German .....	28 664	23 581	20 605	10 836	9 769	1 239	1 737	5 083	489	998	23 979	4 685
Greek .....	2 124	2 001	1 842	1 320	522	29	130	123	21	7	1 910	214
Italian .....	6 738	5 899	4 818	2 877	1 941	177	904	839	55	39	5 187	1 551
Philippine languages .....	878	848	836	373	463	6	6	30	8	9	845	33
Polish .....	2 013	1 784	1 688	867	821	16	80	229	21	3	1 886	127
Spanish .....	146 538	119 620	97 513	68 714	28 799	5 969	16 138	26 918	5 885	1 376	109 599	36 939
Other specified language .....	34 386	30 608	28 579	17 202	11 377	657	1 372	3 778	405	391	30 328	4 058
Unspecified language .....	2 413	2 098	1 944	1 105	839	42	112	315	60	11	2 154	259



Table 64. **Fertility and Family Composition: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	279 566	234 191	205 124	113 063	92 061	11 193	17 874	45 375	6 307	4 436	230 077	49 489
Children ever born.....	79 828	65 289	55 741	30 469	25 272	3 627	5 921	14 539	2 706	1 046	62 563	17 265
Per 1,000 women.....	286	279	272	269	275	324	331	320	429	236	272	349
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	86 909	71 593	61 376	31 617	29 759	4 093	6 124	15 316	2 646	1 189	69 216	17 693
Children ever born.....	68 803	55 318	46 779	24 026	22 753	3 309	5 230	13 485	2 483	992	53 037	15 766
Per 1,000 women.....	792	773	762	760	765	808	854	880	938	834	766	891
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	280 600	229 285	201 144	101 666	99 478	11 270	16 871	51 315	6 800	3 506	232 134	48 466
Children ever born.....	368 209	292 381	251 025	113 753	137 272	16 571	24 785	75 828	10 295	6 765	294 086	74 123
Per 1,000 women.....	1 312	1 275	1 248	1 119	1 380	1 470	1 469	1 478	1 514	1 930	1 267	1 529
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	235 456	189 632	165 066	77 394	87 672	10 073	14 493	45 824	6 009	3 290	193 259	42 197
Children ever born.....	361 104	285 927	245 061	109 340	135 721	16 433	24 433	75 177	10 187	6 753	287 713	73 391
Per 1,000 women.....	1 534	1 508	1 485	1 413	1 548	1 631	1 686	1 641	1 695	2 053	1 489	1 739
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	173 233	136 772	119 771	52 947	66 824	6 713	10 288	36 461	4 084	3 996	142 943	30 290
Children ever born.....	441 692	343 621	297 565	129 188	168 377	18 070	27 986	98 071	11 660	11 311	357 389	84 303
Per 1,000 women.....	2 550	2 512	2 484	2 440	2 520	2 692	2 720	2 690	2 855	2 831	2 500	2 783
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	165 716	130 071	113 765	49 062	64 703	6 503	9 803	35 645	3 972	3 893	136 389	29 327
Children ever born.....	439 947	341 993	296 067	128 121	167 946	18 044	27 882	97 954	11 651	11 295	355 815	84 132
Per 1,000 women.....	2 655	2 629	2 602	2 611	2 596	2 775	2 844	2 748	2 933	2 901	2 609	2 869

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	2 889 964	2 329 695	2 016 857	1 032 128	984 729	121 807	191 031	560 269	74 743	59 152	2 336 954	553 010
In households.....	2 815 766	2 261 211	1 962 050	993 621	968 429	117 321	181 840	554 555	73 840	59 152	2 276 710	539 056
Family householder: Male.....	635 973	497 816	427 444	202 459	224 985	28 205	42 167	138 157	17 649	16 617	506 043	129 930
Female.....	108 255	94 864	84 542	48 866	35 676	3 921	6 401	13 391	2 399	761	92 697	15 558
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	154 246	130 587	116 967	75 263	41 704	4 949	8 671	23 659	3 554	1 600	127 635	26 611
Female.....	164 405	145 907	127 341	87 673	39 668	7 323	11 243	18 498	4 072	876	136 444	27 961
Spouse.....	632 578	495 766	426 417	202 133	224 284	28 010	41 339	136 812	17 607	16 216	505 374	127 204
Child.....	918 152	726 179	628 115	283 549	344 566	38 067	59 997	191 973	24 079	20 984	742 035	176 117
Other relatives.....	80 732	66 787	58 629	33 727	24 902	2 778	5 380	13 945	1 951	1 361	65 733	14 999
Nonrelatives.....	121 425	103 305	92 595	59 951	32 644	4 068	6 642	18 120	2 529	737	100 749	20 676
Persons per household.....	2.65	2.60	2.59	2.40	2.83	2.64	2.66	2.86	2.67	2.98	2.64	2.69
Persons per family.....	3.19	3.17	3.17	3.07	3.28	3.14	3.20	3.26	3.18	3.22	3.19	3.19

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	744 228	592 680	511 986	251 325	260 661	32 126	48 568	151 548	20 048	17 378	598 740	145 488
With own children under 18 years.....	402 726	319 227	276 062	123 843	152 219	17 096	26 069	83 499	10 749	8 428	326 139	76 587
With own children under 6 years.....	180 575	143 570	123 180	57 707	65 473	7 941	12 449	37 005	5 101	3 226	144 376	36 199
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	634 271	496 701	427 025	202 659	224 366	28 062	41 614	137 570	17 530	16 343	506 251	128 020
With own children under 18 years.....	333 683	258 439	222 151	94 425	127 726	14 500	21 788	75 244	9 162	8 077	267 431	66 252
With own children under 6 years.....	157 668	123 182	105 127	46 436	58 691	7 076	10 979	34 486	4 540	3 143	125 001	32 667
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	66 258	76 486	67 871	39 345	28 526	3 284	5 331	9 772	1 929	537	73 415	12 843
With own children under 18 years.....	58 360	51 996	46 234	25 500	20 734	2 221	3 541	6 364	1 336	182	50 051	8 309
With own children under 6 years.....	19 699	17 720	15 717	9 885	5 832	724	1 279	1 979	472	30	16 853	2 846
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	12 640	10 470	9 206	5 095	4 111	332	932	2 170	276	169	10 397	2 243
With own children under 18 years.....	9 713	8 032	6 992	3 974	3 018	274	766	1 681	228	138	7 844	1 869
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	5 161	4 224	3 804	1 838	1 966	116	304	937	105	77	4 398	763
With own children under 18 years.....	2 234	1 786	1 590	717	873	58	138	448	57	46	1 845	389
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	6 829	5 755	5 016	3 034	1 982	186	553	1 074	150	64	5 524	1 305
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	810 006	637 650	549 621	247 464	302 157	34 468	53 561	172 356	21 842	17 533	651 475	158 531
Percent living with two parents.....	79.8	78.0	77.6	71.8	82.3	82.3	79.7	86.6	81.9	93.0	79.2	82.6

**MARITAL HISTORY**

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	1 181 025	943 135	821 044	383 124	437 920	49 233	72 858	237 890	29 869	23 444	962 669	218 356
Never widowed or divorced.....	843 718	664 863	575 427	261 011	314 416	35 599	53 837	178 855	21 960	19 776	683 119	160 599
Known to have been: Widowed.....	27 299	22 014	19 164	10 037	9 127	977	1 873	5 285	701	562	21 661	5 638
Divorced.....	313 805	259 428	229 284	113 672	115 612	12 808	17 336	54 377	7 267	3 159	260 934	52 871
Widowed and divorced.....	3 797	3 170	2 831	1 596	1 235	151	188	627	59	53	3 045	752

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	744 228	592 680	511 986	251 325	260 661	32 126	48 568	151 548	20 048	17 378	598 740	145 488
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	596 484	475 284	413 134	188 030	225 104	25 024	37 126	121 200	15 156	15 032	485 432	111 052
Unemployed.....	18 640	14 650	12 504	7 721	4 783	809	1 337	3 990	553	133	14 671	3 969
Not in labor force.....	129 104	102 746	86 348	55 574	30 774	6 293	10 105	26 358	4 339	2 213	98 637	30 467
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	634 271	496 701	427 025	202 659	224 366	28 062	41 614	137 570	17 530	16 343	506 251	128 020
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	523 642	411 142	355 953	158 527	197 426	22 167	33 022	112 500	13 591	14 384	423 368	100 274
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	289 462	232 173	201 749	88 925	112 824	12 740	17 684	57 289	7 458	6 292	238 252	51 210
Wife unemployed.....	11 308	8 690	7 414	3 870	3 544	627	649	2 618	346	183	9 060	2 248
Wife not in labor force.....	222 872	170 279	146 790	65 732	81 058	8 800	14 689	52 593	5 787	7 909	176 056	46 816
Husband unemployed.....	14 216	10 926	9 263	5 424	3 839	662	1 001	3 290	427	116	10 999	3 217
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	7 010	5 660	4 807	2 689	2 118	394	459	1 350	183	50	5 755	1 255
Wife unemployed.....	1 176	855	708	416	292	66	81	321	54	6	905	271
Wife not in labor force.....	6 030	4 411	3 748	2 319	1 429	202	461	1 619	190	60	4 339	1 691
Husband not in labor force.....	96 413	74 633	61 809	38 708	23 101	5 233	7 591	21 780	3 512	1 843	71 884	24 529
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	20 556	16 438	14 233	8 203	6 030	887	1 318	4 118	617	259	16 286	4 270
Wife unemployed.....	930	747	671	447	224	21	55	183	32	6	720	210
Wife not in labor force.....	74 927	57 448	46 905	30 058	16 847	4 325	6 218	17 479	2 863	1 578	54 878	20 049
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	66 258	76 486	67 871	39 345	28 526	3 284	5 331	9 772	1 929	537	73 415	12 843
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	57 228	51 264	45 776	23 794	21 982	2 277	3 211	9 964	1 160	251	49 439	7 789
Unemployed.....	3 270	2 823	2 478	1 672	806	100	245	447	90	11	2 739	531
Not in labor force.....	25 760	22 399	19 617	13 879	5 738	907	1 875	3 361	679	275	21 237	4 523

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	74 198	68 484	54 807	38 507	16 300	4 486	9 191	5 714	903	-	60 244	13 554
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 964	1 597	1 495	1 367	128	88	14	367	-	-	1 555	409
Inmate of home for the aged.....	16 109	14 844	11 297	7 004	4 293	1 590	1 957	1 265	552	-	12 153	3 956
Inmate of other institution.....	8 657	6 711	5 218	2 784	2 434	1 293	200	1 946	79	-	5 293	3 364
In military quarters.....	15 267	15 267	10 956	2 914	8 042	-	4 311	-	-	-	15 267	-
In college dormitory.....	25 691	24 913	20 917	20 006	911	1 490	2 506	778	218	-	20 740	4 951
Other, in group quarters.....	6 510	5 152	4 924	4 432	492	25	203	1 358	54	-	5 236	1 274



Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# **The State** **Urban and Rural and Size of Place** **Inside and Outside SMSA's**

## **NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons	2 889 964	2 329 695	2 016 857	1 032 128	984 729	121 807	191 031	560 269	74 743	59 152	2 336 954	553 010
Native	2 775 834	2 228 161	1 924 128	977 841	946 287	118 578	185 455	547 673	72 970	58 251	2 234 594	541 240
Born in State of residence	206 361	939 045	800 178	415 014	385 164	50 076	88 791	267 316	36 530	39 593	923 769	282 592
Born in different State	1 543 843	1 266 306	1 103 125	552 268	550 857	67 729	95 452	277 537	36 081	18 504	1 268 488	256 355
Northeast	196 173	164 090	146 309	76 343	69 966	7 163	10 618	32 083	3 628	1 034	173 049	23 124
North Central	716 859	588 135	508 619	246 428	262 191	37 414	42 102	128 724	17 594	10 067	605 092	111 767
South	321 378	267 339	237 242	126 691	110 551	10 608	19 489	54 039	6 729	3 714	268 835	52 543
West	309 433	246 742	210 955	102 806	108 149	12 544	23 243	62 691	8 130	3 689	240 512	68 921
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25 630	22 810	20 825	10 559	10 266	773	1 212	2 820	359	154	23 337	2 293
Foreign born	114 130	101 534	92 729	54 287	38 442	3 229	5 576	12 596	1 773	901	102 360	11 770

## **RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>2 676 133</b>	<b>2 160 731</b>	<b>1 872 458</b>	<b>963 567</b>	<b>908 891</b>	<b>112 089</b>	<b>176 184</b>	<b>515 402</b>	<b>68 544</b>	<b>55 485</b>	<b>2 167 072</b>	<b>509 061</b>
Same house	1 065 700	843 947	733 984	388 371	345 613	39 721	70 242	221 753	29 832	38 352	846 831	218 869
Different house in United States	1 555 161	1 265 885	1 090 979	548 612	542 367	71 056	103 850	289 228	38 130	16 933	1 268 814	286 299
Same county	607 818	499 915	427 905	254 364	173 541	32 011	39 999	107 903	15 151	8 381	495 246	112 572
Different county	947 295	765 970	663 074	294 248	368 826	39 045	63 851	181 325	22 979	8 552	773 568	173 727
Same State	395 956	309 068	269 660	98 296	171 364	14 889	24 519	86 888	11 455	5 613	312 745	83 211
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 427	2 931	2 629	894	1 735	133	169	496	53	23	2 910	517
Attending college in 1975	39 113	32 086	28 617	13 555	15 062	1 135	2 334	7 027	831	456	31 350	7 763
Different State	551 339	456 902	393 414	195 952	197 462	24 156	39 332	94 437	11 524	2 939	460 823	90 516
In Armed Forces in 1975	19 938	18 346	16 534	8 365	8 169	600	1 212	1 592	227	40	18 503	1 435
Attending college in 1975	69 741	59 363	53 093	31 410	21 683	2 356	3 914	10 378	1 333	262	59 720	10 021
Northeast	72 229	61 557	54 125	30 137	23 988	2 997	4 435	10 672	1 370	157	64 425	7 804
North Central	185 383	153 002	130 683	64 848	65 835	9 887	12 432	32 381	4 148	901	157 644	27 739
South	125 980	107 874	95 861	47 513	48 348	3 694	8 319	18 106	2 039	679	109 583	16 397
West	167 747	134 469	112 745	53 454	59 291	7 578	14 146	33 278	3 967	1 202	129 171	38 576
Abroad	55 320	50 899	47 495	26 584	20 911	1 312	2 092	4 421	582	200	51 427	3 893
In Armed Forces in 1975	8 138	7 639	7 099	3 719	3 380	238	302	499	51	4	7 676	462
Attending college in 1975	4 361	4 185	4 013	2 705	1 308	41	131	176	45	—	4 155	206

## **SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>												
Different county in 1975	777 572	635 761	551 799	256 507	295 292	31 883	52 079	141 811	18 016	6 501	637 198	140 374
In Armed Forces in 1980	30 041	29 612	24 556	11 246	13 310	19	5 037	429	47	6	29 890	151
Inmate of institution in 1980	9 777	8 024	5 940	2 876	3 064	1 533	551	1 753	207	—	6 412	3 365
Attending college in 1980	100 943	94 167	81 323	60 088	21 235	3 336	9 508	6 776	734	208	89 209	11 734
Living with at least one parent	5 151	4 354	3 901	1 665	2 236	164	289	797	47	18	4 624	527
Not living with any parent	95 792	89 813	77 422	58 423	18 999	3 172	9 219	5 979	687	190	84 585	11 207
Different State in 1975	450 768	376 833	325 756	168 433	157 323	19 229	31 848	73 935	9 030	2 192	377 812	72 956
In Armed Forces in 1980	28 557	28 193	23 275	10 874	12 401	19	4 899	364	43	6	28 427	130
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 440	2 903	2 205	1 353	852	559	139	537	78	—	2 374	1 066
Attending college in 1980	56 097	52 712	44 947	33 323	11 624	1 489	6 276	3 385	337	96	51 189	4 908
Living with at least one parent	3 418	3 032	2 723	1 246	1 477	118	191	386	37	6	3 120	298
Not living with any parent	52 679	49 680	42 224	32 077	10 147	1 371	6 085	2 999	300	90	48 069	4 610

## **PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 361 165</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 253 739	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 241 777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	11 962	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	107 426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## **MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 360 923</b>	<b>1 115 331</b>	<b>976 809</b>	<b>484 434</b>	<b>492 375</b>	<b>53 531</b>	<b>84 991</b>	<b>245 592</b>	<b>31 759</b>	<b>27 229</b>	<b>1 124 262</b>	<b>236 661</b>
Private vehicle	1 149 029	948 611	835 398	395 188	440 210	46 970	66 243	200 418	25 893	15 986	961 530	187 499
Drive alone: Car	707 842	607 724	543 846	261 482	282 364	26 803	37 075	100 118	12 560	7 141	613 645	94 197
Truck or van	165 970	119 866	100 325	44 181	56 144	7 889	11 652	46 104	5 269	5 999	121 965	44 005
Carpool: Car	220 850	183 757	161 566	76 073	85 493	9 555	12 636	37 093	5 469	1 756	189 049	31 801
Truck or van	54 367	37 264	29 661	13 452	16 209	2 723	4 880	17 103	2 595	1 090	36 871	17 496
Public transportation	57 835	54 627	52 399	33 114	19 285	686	1 542	3 208	432	117	54 631	3 204
Bus or streetcar	56 654	53 486	51 347	32 329	19 018	636	1 503	3 168	430	117	53 591	3 063
Subway or elevated train	61	61	54	36	18	7	—	—	—	—	61	—
Railroad	68	58	53	30	23	5	—	10	2	—	58	10
Taxicab	1 052	1 022	945	719	226	38	39	30	—	—	921	131
Bicycle	10 868	9 977	8 564	6 785	1 779	557	856	891	218	5	8 788	2 080
Motorcycle	6 562	5 239	4 356	2 223	2 133	348	535	1 323	122	81	4 675	1 887
Walked only	86 091	66 763	50 801	33 656	17 145	3 436	12 526	19 328	3 571	3 153	61 114	24 977
Other means	12 102	8 022	6 551	3 675	2 876	434	1 037	4 080	470	815	7 577	4 525
Worked at home	38 436	22 092	18 740	9 793	8 947	1 100	2 252	16 344	1 053	7 072	25 947	12 489

## **PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b>	<b>1 149 029</b>	<b>948 611</b>	<b>835 398</b>	<b>395 188</b>	<b>440 210</b>	<b>46 970</b>	<b>66 243</b>	<b>200 418</b>	<b>25 893</b>	<b>15 986</b>	<b>961 530</b>	<b>187 499</b>
Drive alone	873 812	727 590	644 171	305 663	338 508	34 692	48 727	146 222	17 829	13 140	735 610	138 202
In 2-person carpool	198 532	162 283	142 625	67 560	75 065	8 393	11 265	36 249	4 891	2 033	167 216	31 316
In 3-person carpool	47 895	37 381	31 689	14 413	17 276	2 353	3 339	10 514	1 774	523	37 820	10 075
In 4-person carpool	18 132	13 765	11 135	5 024	6 111	1 016	1 614	4 367	812	201	13 911	4 221
In 5-or-more-person carpool	10 658	7 592	5 778	2 528	3 250	516	1 298	3 066	587	89	6 973	3 685
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.11	1.15	1.18

## **TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b>	<b>1 322 975</b>	<b>1 093 542</b>	<b>958 456</b>	<b>475 444</b>	<b>483 012</b>	<b>52 477</b>	<b>82 609</b>	<b>229 433</b>	<b>30 652</b>	<b>20 506</b>	<b>1 098 628</b>	<b>224 347</b>
Less than 10 minutes	249 085	190 119	138 465	78 981	59 484	15 388	36 266	98 966	11 979	7 168	163 600	85 485
10 to 19 minutes	459 169	394 996	351 599	203 120	148 479	19 479	23 918	64 173	6 860	5 875	382 455	76 714
20 to 29 minutes	284 945	248 157	233 424	104 937	128 487	6 442	8 291	36 788	4 219	2 839	261 005	23 940
30 to 44 minutes	221 237	184 226	169 750	61 948	107 802	6 923	7 553	37 011	4 135	2 732	202 028	19 209
45 or more minutes	108 539	76 044	65 218	26 458	38 760	4 245	6 581	32 495	3 459	1 892	89 540	18 999
Mean	20.1	19.7	20.2	18.4	22.0	17.5	15.5	21.7	18.4	17.8	20.9	16.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.2	58.8	58.4	60.9	56.6	59.4	62.7	60.1	59.1	61.4	57.8	65.6



Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	38 061	32 595	29 023	13 628	15 395	1 448	2 124	5 466	681	305	33 103	4 958
Public	15 801	13 264	11 578	5 555	6 023	684	1 002	2 537	405	136	13 064	2 737
Church-related	6 597	5 932	5 610	2 777	2 833	128	194	665	50	69	6 192	405
Other private	15 663	13 399	11 835	5 296	6 539	636	928	2 264	226	100	13 847	1 816
Kindergarten	40 589	32 755	28 015	13 017	14 998	1 775	2 965	7 834	1 166	618	32 793	7 796
Public	36 031	28 555	24 135	11 003	13 132	1 615	2 805	7 476	1 145	609	28 599	7 432
Church-related	2 459	2 297	2 116	1 098	1 018	112	69	162	7	—	2 261	198
Other private	2 099	1 903	1 764	916	848	48	91	196	14	9	1 933	166
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	356 165	279 311	241 189	105 546	135 643	15 293	22 829	76 854	9 699	7 498	288 333	67 832
Public	333 222	258 555	222 305	94 648	127 657	14 335	21 915	74 667	9 549	7 309	267 242	65 980
Church-related	19 758	17 966	16 286	9 270	7 016	885	795	1 792	83	181	18 216	1 542
Other private	3 185	2 790	2 598	1 628	970	73	119	395	67	8	2 875	310
High school (1 to 4 years)	187 203	146 168	126 808	55 548	71 260	7 457	11 903	41 035	4 579	5 602	151 599	35 604
Public	177 485	137 625	118 981	50 988	67 993	7 135	11 509	39 860	4 509	5 535	142 710	34 775
Church-related	7 538	6 816	6 245	3 593	2 652	286	285	722	39	52	6 975	563
Other private	2 180	1 727	1 582	967	615	36	109	453	31	15	1 914	266
College	179 073	164 176	145 594	99 976	45 618	5 395	13 187	14 897	1 638	1 029	159 827	19 246
Public	156 857	143 249	125 545	85 468	40 077	5 186	12 518	13 608	1 542	978	138 458	18 399
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	27 996	24 101	21 579	10 521	11 058	981	1 541	3 895	521	189	24 456	3 540
5 and 6 years old	69 554	56 225	48 387	21 987	26 400	3 066	4 772	13 329	1 778	1 072	56 639	12 915
7 to 13 years old	309 122	242 049	209 131	91 249	117 882	13 063	19 855	67 073	8 513	6 598	250 433	58 689
14 and 15 years old	93 133	73 044	63 395	27 207	36 188	3 717	5 932	20 089	2 284	2 386	75 628	17 505
16 and 17 years old	92 446	71 694	62 115	27 480	34 635	3 861	5 718	20 752	2 228	2 943	74 551	17 895
18 and 19 years old	58 854	50 961	42 789	27 081	15 708	2 647	5 525	7 893	1 055	1 072	48 629	10 225
20 and 21 years old	37 847	35 759	30 779	23 693	7 086	1 138	3 842	2 088	262	165	33 541	4 306
22 to 24 years old	31 166	29 002	25 958	18 837	7 121	858	2 186	2 164	241	183	28 234	2 932
25 to 34 years old	52 682	47 507	43 766	27 644	16 122	1 324	2 417	5 175	531	186	48 136	4 546
35 years old and over	28 291	24 663	22 730	12 016	10 714	713	1 220	3 628	350	258	25 408	2 883
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.7	36.3	37.7	38.9	36.6	27.7	27.4	23.5	22.5	12.3	36.7	21.7
5 and 6 years old	85.3	86.7	87.5	87.6	87.4	83.4	82.0	79.9	81.7	76.4	86.9	79.0
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.9	99.0	98.5	99.1	98.6
14 and 15 years old	97.9	97.7	97.8	97.2	98.2	97.3	97.7	98.3	98.0	99.7	97.9	97.5
16 and 17 years old	88.0	87.4	87.4	84.9	89.4	88.5	86.8	90.0	86.5	96.1	88.2	87.2
18 and 19 years old	51.7	53.0	51.9	58.5	43.4	56.6	61.1	44.7	43.5	56.8	52.2	49.5
20 and 21 years old	31.8	34.7	34.4	44.3	19.6	25.4	43.2	13.1	10.5	11.9	33.9	21.7
22 to 24 years old	17.0	18.7	19.0	24.1	12.1	11.8	19.0	7.8	5.8	8.3	18.7	9.2
25 to 34 years old	9.2	10.2	10.7	13.2	8.1	5.8	7.0	4.9	3.8	2.6	10.3	4.5

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>218 982</b>	<b>178 249</b>	<b>153 589</b>	<b>78 654</b>	<b>74 935</b>	<b>9 039</b>	<b>15 621</b>	<b>40 733</b>	<b>5 000</b>	<b>4 950</b>	<b>177 797</b>	<b>41 185</b>
Armed Forces	6 333	6 306	4 623	1 781	2 842	—	1 683	27	—	—	6 330	3
Civilian, enrolled in school	149 479	120 834	104 623	54 398	50 225	6 508	9 703	28 645	3 283	4 015	121 359	28 120
Employed	59 152	48 971	42 180	19 742	22 438	2 953	3 838	10 181	1 199	1 329	48 252	10 900
Unemployed	7 233	6 109	5 404	2 764	2 640	320	385	1 124	142	103	6 169	1 064
Not in labor force	83 094	65 754	57 039	31 892	25 147	3 235	5 480	17 340	1 942	2 583	66 938	16 156
Civilian, not enrolled in school	63 170	51 109	44 343	22 475	21 868	2 531	4 235	12 061	1 717	935	50 108	13 062
High school graduate	35 293	27 956	24 255	11 701	12 554	1 299	2 402	7 337	996	710	27 697	7 596
Employed	26 433	21 063	18 420	8 489	9 931	987	1 656	5 370	713	536	20 996	5 437
Unemployed	2 925	2 291	2 028	1 036	992	83	180	634	98	31	2 297	628
Not in labor force	5 935	4 602	3 807	2 176	1 631	229	566	1 333	185	143	4 404	1 531
Not high school graduate	27 877	23 153	20 088	10 774	9 314	1 232	1 833	4 724	721	225	22 411	5 466
Employed	12 947	10 790	9 384	4 519	4 865	520	886	2 157	336	123	10 583	2 364
Unemployed	4 104	3 405	2 867	1 525	1 342	298	240	699	107	44	3 310	794
Not in labor force	10 826	8 958	7 837	4 730	3 107	414	707	1 868	278	58	8 518	2 308

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over		807 395	641 306	556 164	287 111	269 053	33 674	51 468	166 089	21 241	18 759	647 828	159 567
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	15 562	11 817	9 246	6 739	2 507	789	1 782	3 745	674	260	10 999	4 563
	5 to 7 years	27 434	20 885	17 062	11 481	5 581	1 279	2 544	6 549	1 132	672	19 919	7 515
	8 years	44 503	31 652	25 090	15 433	9 657	2 572	3 990	12 851	2 040	2 327	30 485	14 018
High school:	1 to 3 years	78 787	61 697	52 471	28 801	23 670	3 951	5 275	17 090	2 442	2 046	60 592	18 195
	4 years	246 494	190 723	164 255	77 921	86 334	11 501	14 967	55 771	7 118	7 623	193 048	53 446
College:	1 to 3 years	169 571	138 169	121 292	59 401	61 891	6 579	10 298	31 402	3 661	3 021	139 915	29 656
	4 years	110 253	89 863	80 146	38 344	41 802	3 638	6 079	20 390	2 246	1 800	92 476	17 777
	5 or more years	114 791	96 500	86 602	48 991	37 611	3 365	6 533	18 291	1 928	1 010	100 394	14 397
Percent high school graduates		79.4	80.3	81.3	78.2	84.6	74.5	73.6	75.8	70.4	71.7	81.2	72.2
Female, 25 years old and over		856 496	696 092	602 266	319 701	282 565	37 247	56 579	160 404	22 603	17 390	694 077	162 419
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	14 620	12 163	9 478	6 818	2 660	797	1 888	2 457	551	166	10 947	3 673
	5 to 7 years	25 748	20 991	16 941	12 094	4 847	1 393	2 657	4 757	1 039	365	19 340	6 408
	8 years	47 857	38 064	30 604	19 129	11 475	2 864	4 596	9 793	1 879	1 154	35 160	12 697
High school:	1 to 3 years	100 894	81 433	69 665	38 948	30 717	4 574	7 194	19 461	3 337	1 905	78 864	22 030
	4 years	328 871	265 213	230 038	109 925	120 113	15 360	19 815	63 658	8 510	8 200	267 267	61 604
College:	1 to 3 years	181 537	148 011	129 886	66 009	63 877	7 128	10 997	33 526	4 225	3 418	148 942	32 595
	4 years	95 444	78 154	68 963	37 861	31 102	3 372	5 819	17 290	1 991	1 470	79 884	15 560
	5 or more years	61 525	52 063	46 691	28 917	17 774	1 759	3 613	9 462	1 071	712	53 673	7 852
Percent high school graduates		77.9	78.1	79.0	75.9	82.4	74.2	71.1	77.3	69.9	79.4	79.2	72.4
Persons 25 years old and over		1 663 891	1 337 398	1 158 430	606 812	551 618	70 921	108 047	326 493	43 844	36 149	1 341 905	321 986
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	3.4	1.9	2.8	1.2	1.6	2.6
	High school graduates	78.6	79.2	80.1	77.0	83.5	74.3	72.3	76.5	70.1	75.4	80.2	72.3
	4 or more years of college	23.0	23.7	24.4	25.4	23.3	17.1	20.4	20.0	16.5	13.8	24.3	17.3
Median years of school completed		12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old		416 067	354 647	308 806	177 852	130 954	16 418	29 423	61 420	9 057	5 470	343 574	72 493
Percent	High school graduates	79.1	79.8	79.7	82.0	76.6	76.3	82.2	75.4	75.1	78.5	79.4	77.8
	4 or more years of college	7.3	7.5	7.9	9.1	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.6	5.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old		211 762	179 736	155 051	87 821	67 230	8 383	16 302	32 026	4 592	3 057	174 401	37 361
Percent	High school graduates	77.8	78.5	78.2	81.0	74.5	73.7	83.7	73.8	74.0	81.8	78.0	76.8
	4 or more years of college	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	5.9	4.2	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.9	7.2	5.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old		204 305	174 911	153 755	90 031	63 724	8 035	13 121	29 394	4 465	2 413	169 173	35 132
Percent	High school graduates	80.5	81.1	81.3	83.0	78.8	79.1	80.3	77.2	76.3	74.3	80.9	78.8
	4 or more years of college	7.8	7.9	8.1	9.4	6.4	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.3	7.1	8.1	6.6



Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	2 185 054	1 774 072	1 538 317	817 023	721 294	91 701	144 054	410 982	55 476	44 682	1 770 044	415 010
Labor force	1 472 089	1 204 450	1 054 231	529 787	524 444	58 331	91 888	267 639	34 779	28 377	1 214 005	258 084
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	67.9	68.5	64.8	72.7	63.6	63.8	65.1	62.7	63.5	68.6	62.2
Armed Forces	38 358	37 776	32 008	15 202	16 806	36	5 732	582	60	6	38 112	246
Civilian labor force	1 433 731	1 166 674	1 022 223	514 585	507 638	58 295	86 156	267 057	34 719	28 371	1 175 893	257 838
Employed	1 362 017	1 108 855	972 008	484 793	487 215	55 199	81 648	253 162	32 845	27 703	1 117 875	244 142
Unemployed	71 714	57 819	50 215	29 792	20 423	3 096	4 508	13 895	1 874	668	58 018	13 696
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.8	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	2.4	4.9	5.3
Not in labor force	712 965	569 622	484 086	287 236	196 850	33 370	52 166	143 343	20 697	16 305	556 039	156 926
Inmate of institution	25 388	22 133	17 060	10 628	6 432	2 944	2 129	3 255	610	-	17 848	7 540
Female, 16 years and over	1 111 861	911 105	790 756	425 740	365 016	47 478	72 871	200 756	28 312	21 243	904 388	207 473
Labor force	614 053	513 541	451 675	232 184	219 491	24 987	36 879	100 512	14 044	8 882	512 567	101 486
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.2	56.4	57.1	54.5	60.1	52.6	50.6	50.1	49.6	41.8	56.7	48.9
Armed Forces	4 203	4 144	3 570	1 878	1 692	-	574	59	2	-	4 190	13
Civilian labor force	609 850	509 397	448 105	230 306	217 799	24 987	36 305	100 453	14 042	8 882	508 377	101 473
Employed	579 161	484 447	426 488	217 688	208 800	23 572	34 387	94 714	13 245	8 527	483 398	95 763
Unemployed	30 689	24 950	21 617	12 618	8 999	1 415	1 918	5 739	797	355	24 979	5 710
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.1	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	4.0	4.9	5.6
Not in labor force	497 808	397 564	339 081	193 556	145 525	22 491	35 992	100 244	14 268	12 361	391 821	105 987
Inmate of institution	12 923	11 966	9 384	5 698	3 686	1 260	1 322	957	385	-	9 977	2 946
Male, 16 to 19 years	112 105	90 776	77 604	38 470	39 134	4 580	8 592	21 329	2 567	2 691	90 992	21 113
Employed	50 744	40 892	35 259	16 358	18 901	2 232	3 401	9 852	1 261	1 285	40 634	10 110
Unemployed	8 108	6 707	5 941	3 069	2 872	347	419	1 401	178	94	6 764	1 344
Not in labor force	47 846	37 797	32 493	17 997	14 896	2 001	3 303	10 049	1 128	1 312	38 190	9 656
Male, 20 to 24 years	153 693	130 885	113 793	65 702	48 091	5 969	11 123	22 808	3 356	1 989	126 836	26 857
Employed	108 266	89 877	78 742	43 031	35 711	4 541	6 594	18 389	2 792	1 809	87 700	20 566
Unemployed	9 633	7 734	6 800	4 212	2 588	401	533	1 899	262	43	7 684	1 949
Not in labor force	23 353	20 885	18 412	14 096	4 316	1 027	1 446	2 468	296	131	19 094	4 259
Male, 25 to 34 years	597 544	476 595	417 261	204 603	212 658	23 554	35 780	120 949	14 488	11 712	488 061	109 483
Employed	526 013	416 565	364 398	171 878	192 520	20 889	31 278	109 448	13 053	11 169	428 937	97 076
Unemployed	20 176	16 032	13 828	8 699	5 129	816	1 388	4 144	558	124	16 195	3 981
Not in labor force	35 220	28 301	24 506	16 595	7 911	1 820	1 975	6 919	825	419	26 934	8 286
Male, 35 to 44 years	109 977	86 867	75 511	40 524	34 987	4 341	7 015	23 110	2 874	3 857	86 742	23 335
Employed	78 141	62 391	54 654	28 044	26 610	3 097	4 640	15 750	1 873	3 326	62 668	15 473
Unemployed	2 329	1 770	1 471	838	633	107	192	559	71	34	1 768	561
Not in labor force	29 335	22 540	19 227	11 558	7 669	1 130	2 183	6 795	930	497	22 141	7 194
Male, 45 years and over	99 874	77 844	63 392	41 984	21 408	5 779	8 673	22 030	3 879	3 190	73 025	26 849
Employed	19 692	14 683	12 467	7 794	4 673	868	1 348	5 009	621	1 587	14 538	5 154
Unemployed	779	626	558	356	202	10	58	153	8	18	628	151
Not in labor force	79 403	62 535	50 367	33 834	16 533	4 901	7 267	16 868	3 250	1 585	57 859	21 544
Female, 16 to 19 years	106 877	87 473	75 985	40 184	35 801	4 459	7 029	19 404	2 433	2 259	86 805	20 072
Employed	47 788	39 932	34 725	16 392	18 333	2 228	2 979	7 856	987	703	39 197	8 591
Unemployed	6 154	5 098	4 358	2 256	2 102	354	386	1 056	169	84	5 012	1 142
Not in labor force	52 009	41 517	36 190	21 201	14 989	1 877	3 450	10 492	1 277	1 472	41 670	10 339
Female, 20 to 24 years	148 488	127 540	112 505	65 855	46 650	5 772	9 263	20 948	3 276	1 594	123 506	24 982
Employed	96 255	83 863	74 484	41 923	32 561	3 859	5 520	12 392	1 952	896	81 358	14 897
Unemployed	7 117	6 051	5 224	3 334	1 890	399	428	1 066	187	39	5 920	1 197
Not in labor force	43 414	35 947	31 389	19 894	11 495	1 514	3 044	7 467	1 137	659	34 532	8 882
Female, 25 to 34 years	590 919	476 984	418 263	202 678	215 585	23 217	35 044	113 935	14 099	11 339	487 200	103 719
Employed	373 397	308 711	272 275	132 425	139 850	14 831	21 605	64 686	8 633	5 397	312 905	60 492
Unemployed	15 539	12 319	10 734	6 229	4 505	624	961	3 220	380	204	12 538	3 001
Not in labor force	200 473	154 480	133 869	63 229	70 640	7 762	12 849	45 993	5 084	5 738	160 254	40 219
Female, 35 to 44 years	119 051	96 487	83 425	47 545	35 880	5 001	8 061	22 564	3 221	3 343	40 537	24 514
Employed	49 319	41 596	36 452	20 919	15 533	1 993	3 151	7 723	1 219	1 208	40 337	8 982
Unemployed	1 429	1 105	985	578	407	32	88	324	49	21	1 152	277
Not in labor force	68 238	53 721	45 923	26 004	19 919	2 976	4 822	14 517	1 953	2 114	52 983	15 255
Female, 45 years and over	146 526	122 621	100 578	69 478	31 100	9 029	13 014	23 905	5 283	2 708	112 340	34 186
Employed	12 402	10 345	8 552	6 029	2 523	661	1 132	2 057	454	323	9 601	2 801
Unemployed	12 402	10 345	8 552	6 029	2 523	661	1 132	2 057	454	323	9 601	2 801
Not in labor force	133 674	111 899	91 710	63 228	28 482	8 362	11 827	21 775	4 817	2 378	102 382	31 292
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	1 111 861	911 105	790 756	425 740	365 016	47 478	72 871	200 756	28 312	21 243	904 388	207 473
With own children under 6 years	183 030	145 951	125 258	58 667	66 591	8 111	12 582	37 079	5 230	3 222	146 690	36 340
In labor force	84 877	69 745	59 898	28 055	31 843	4 048	5 799	15 132	2 397	1 199	69 573	15 304
With own children 6 to 17 years only	216 952	171 567	149 401	64 556	84 845	9 018	13 148	45 385	5 474	5 032	177 667	39 285
In labor force	143 495	115 999	101 227	42 848	58 379	6 150	8 622	27 496	3 642	2 606	118 561	24 934
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	636 969	499 334	429 644	203 570	226 074	28 131	41 559	137 635	17 696	16 284	509 137	127 832
In labor force	331 819	266 095	231 093	105 149	125 944	14 716	20 286	65 724	8 716	6 749	272 374	59 445
With own children under 6 years	158 293	123 985	105 861	46 602	59 259	7 238	10 886	34 308	4 637	3 138	125 759	32 534
In labor force	69 398	56 022	47 866	21 319	26 547	3 451	4 705	13 376	1 999	1 167	56 501	12 897
With own children 6 to 17 years only	176 567	135 849	117 608	48 147	69 461	7 484	10 757	40 718	4 581	4 870	143 083	33 484
In labor force	109 957	86 255	74 722	29 873	44 849	4 838	6 695	23 702	2 917	2 497	89 784	20 173
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 362 017	1 108 855	972 008	484 793	487 215	55 199	81 648	253 162	32 845	27 703	1 117 875	244 142
Private wage and salary workers	1 008 164	838 042	738 353	356 612	381 741	42 066	57 623	170 122	22 898	12 119	842 371	165 793
Employees of own corporation	36 964	27 686	24 301	11 580	12 721	1 079	2 306	9 278	769	1 441	29 7	



Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 362 017	1 108 855	972 008	484 793	487 215	55 199	81 648	253 162	32 845	27 703	1 117 875	244 142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	352 553	295 460	263 184	134 779	128 405	11 699	20 577	57 093	7 066	3 387	300 619	51 934
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	166 425	139 006	124 454	57 906	66 548	5 251	9 301	27 419	3 371	1 473	142 054	24 371
Officials and administrators, public administration	5 010	3 569	2 906	1 444	1 462	209	454	1 441	260	153	3 480	1 530
Management related occupations	41 759	36 676	33 347	15 585	17 762	1 323	2 006	5 083	582	210	37 226	4 533
Professional specialty occupations	186 128	156 454	138 730	76 873	61 857	6 448	11 276	29 674	3 695	1 914	158 565	27 563
Engineers and natural scientists	44 036	37 416	33 800	13 995	19 805	1 462	2 154	6 620	689	362	39 552	4 484
Engineers	24 798	21 209	18 860	7 275	11 585	1 080	1 269	3 589	352	210	22 739	2 059
Health diagnosing occupations	9 303	7 868	6 983	4 384	2 599	353	532	1 435	144	61	8 044	1 259
Health assessment and treating occupations	24 305	20 757	18 583	10 329	8 254	716	1 458	3 278	362	186	20 553	3 482
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	65 710	53 416	46 378	27 362	19 016	2 470	4 568	12 294	1 775	1 051	53 434	12 276
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 173	34 315	29 370	15 936	13 434	1 796	3 149	8 858	1 331	808	34 455	8 718
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	433 387	371 499	331 278	159 650	171 628	16 988	23 233	61 888	7 830	4 085	371 800	61 587
Health technologists and technicians	11 294	9 702	8 540	4 821	3 719	1 461	701	1 592	211	79	9 446	1 848
Technologists and technicians, except health	38 985	33 598	29 557	14 552	15 405	1 963	1 678	5 387	573	229	35 345	3 640
Sales occupations	148 583	124 910	110 034	52 981	57 053	6 029	8 847	23 673	3 036	1 347	124 038	24 545
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22 632	17 699	14 579	6 988	7 591	1 059	2 061	4 933	733	216	17 208	5 424
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53 191	45 226	41 163	18 692	22 471	1 800	2 263	7 965	760	458	46 593	6 598
Other sales occupations	72 760	61 985	54 292	27 301	26 991	3 170	4 523	10 775	1 543	673	60 237	12 523
Cashiers	22 372	18 751	16 353	8 348	8 005	932	1 466	3 621	482	218	18 268	4 104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234 525	203 289	182 747	87 296	95 451	8 535	12 007	31 236	4 010	2 430	202 971	31 554
Computer equipment operators	6 704	6 031	5 666	2 681	2 985	149	216	673	91	8	6 203	501
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	63 367	54 537	48 920	22 893	26 027	2 390	3 227	8 830	995	768	54 499	8 868
Financial records processing occupations	35 138	28 318	24 049	10 951	13 098	1 582	2 687	6 820	1 046	656	27 647	7 491
Mail and message distributing occupations	11 076	9 313	8 513	4 314	4 199	370	430	1 763	221	204	9 669	1 407
Service occupations	177 634	146 608	126 882	71 518	55 364	7 554	12 172	31 026	5 200	1 657	141 438	36 196
Private household occupations	5 132	4 238	3 583	2 222	1 361	262	393	894	147	62	4 191	941
Protective service occupations	17 940	14 782	12 840	5 899	6 941	884	1 058	3 158	479	173	14 649	3 291
Police and firefighters	7 863	6 535	5 741	2 221	3 520	304	490	1 328	215	94	6 651	1 212
Service occupations, except protective and household	154 562	127 588	110 459	63 397	47 062	6 408	10 721	26 974	4 574	1 422	122 598	31 964
Food service occupations	72 550	59 503	51 760	29 517	22 243	2 916	4 827	13 047	2 196	657	57 392	15 158
Cleaning and building service occupations	38 705	31 598	27 142	16 327	10 815	1 510	2 946	7 107	1 189	338	30 382	8 323
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37 135	10 445	7 713	3 956	3 757	905	1 827	26 690	1 268	14 501	16 848	20 287
Farm operators and managers	18 353	2 069	1 350	577	773	169	550	16 284	497	11 119	6 477	11 876
Farm workers and related occupations	17 874	7 996	6 087	3 194	2 893	709	1 200	9 878	733	3 378	10 013	7 861
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180 729	139 145	117 974	53 751	64 223	8 768	12 403	41 584	5 989	1 907	140 776	39 953
Mechanics and repairers	49 613	38 813	33 352	14 511	18 841	2 171	3 290	10 800	1 543	542	38 822	10 791
Construction trades	75 297	56 398	47 792	21 987	25 805	3 453	5 153	18 899	2 568	854	57 845	17 452
Precision production occupations	48 202	40 476	34 991	16 496	18 495	2 845	2 640	7 726	1 094	401	42 132	6 070
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	180 579	145 698	124 977	61 139	63 838	9 285	11 436	34 881	5 492	2 166	146 394	34 185
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41 094	35 271	30 997	15 782	15 215	2 090	2 184	5 823	971	273	35 979	5 115
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 644	23 861	20 220	9 581	10 639	2 185	1 456	4 783	824	242	24 893	3 751
Transportation occupations	43 102	33 720	28 959	13 381	15 578	1 901	2 860	9 382	1 362	741	33 576	9 526
Motor vehicle operators	39 429	30 867	26 604	12 217	14 387	1 791	2 472	8 562	1 224	693	31 253	8 176
Material moving equipment operators	14 443	9 645	7 767	3 768	3 999	676	1 202	4 798	737	325	9 783	4 660
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53 296	43 201	37 034	18 627	18 407	2 433	3 734	10 095	1 598	585	42 163	11 133
Construction laborers	11 849	8 599	7 151	3 859	3 292	650	798	3 250	408	217	8 852	2 997
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 307	13 057	11 312	5 399	5 913	661	1 084	2 250	336	97	12 493	2 814
Employed females 16 years and over	579 161	484 447	426 488	217 688	208 800	23 572	34 387	94 714	13 245	8 527	483 398	95 763
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138 391	116 530	104 376	57 018	47 358	4 257	7 897	21 861	2 785	1 638	117 740	20 651
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54 499	46 056	41 796	21 116	20 680	1 609	2 651	8 443	1 076	472	46 935	7 564
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 587	1 079	891	483	408	48	140	508	84	51	1 064	523
Management related occupations	18 096	16 066	14 865	6 936	7 929	507	694	2 030	206	105	16 367	1 729
Professional specialty occupations	83 892	70 474	62 580	35 902	26 678	2 648	5 246	13 418	1 709	1 166	70 805	13 087
Engineers and natural scientists	4 839	4 200	3 903	1 852	2 051	131	166	639	56	46	4 433	406
Engineers	1 481	1 291	1 158	473	685	66	67	190	21	10	1 349	132
Health diagnosing occupations	1 053	894	823	487	336	32	39	159	6	—	961	92
Health assessment and treating occupations	20 766	17 954	16 178	8 841	7 337	583	1 193	2 812	306	178	17 922	2 844
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	40 607	33 106	28 687	16 419	12 268	1 467	2 952	7 501	1 071	785	32 959	7 648
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29 188	23 537	20 151	10 962	9 189	1 181	2 205	5 651	813	608	23 483	5 705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	273 016	233 004	207 113	99 948	107 165	10 535	15 356	40 012	5 282	3 146	231 902	41 114
Health technologists and technicians	9 555	8 154	7 165	4 004	3 161	392	597	1 401	185	66	7 970	1 585
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 552	9 078	8 288	4 275	4 013	429	361	1 474	159	66	9 493	1 059
Sales occupations	68 204	56 933	49 599	24 668	24 931	2 858	4 476	11 271	1 582	833	56 064	12 140
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 714	5 256	4 312	2 225	2 087	285	659	1 458	255	119	5 080	1 634
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15 080	12 676	11 483	5 640	5 843	535	658	2 404	250	202	13 169	1 911
Other sales occupations	46 410	39 001	33 804	16 803	17 001	2 038	3 159	7 409	1 077	512	37 815	8 595
Cashiers	18 370	15 316	13 320	6 733	6 587	793	1 203	3 054	446	181	14 866	3 504
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184 705	158 839	142 061	67 001	75 060	6 856	9 922	25 866	3 356	2 181	158 375	26 330
Computer equipment operators	4 149	3 660	3 432	1 530	1 902	82	146	489	79	8	3 731	418
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	62 266	53 554	47 997	22 305	25 692	2 373	3 184	8 712	990	751	53 534	8 732
Financial records processing occupations	31 803	25 491	21 565	9 767	11 798	1 459	2 467	6 312	981	637	24 941	6 862
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 384	2 524	2 243	1 199	1 044	110	171	860	108	123	2 699	685
Service occupations	104 297	84 707	72 311	39 898	32 413	4 805	7 591	19 590	3 425	1 170	81 023	23 274
Private household occupations	4 886	4 046	3 400	2 096	1 304	255	391	840	140	62	3 974	912
Protective service occupations	2 361	2 003	1 764	985	779	96						



Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

### The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

#### Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture .....	39 617	11 212	8 360	4 049	4 311	963	1 889	28 405	1 408	15 221	18 507	21 110
Forestry and fisheries .....	2 568	1 439	1 046	591	455	104	289	1 129	163	49	1 231	1 337
Mining .....	36 632	23 686	18 543	6 285	12 258	947	4 196	12 946	2 616	500	19 818	16 814
Construction .....	107 063	79 356	67 556	30 409	37 147	4 694	7 106	27 707	3 543	1 375	81 920	25 143
Manufacturing .....	192 305	166 245	145 078	66 111	78 967	12 634	8 533	26 060	3 260	1 188	177 403	14 902
Nondurable goods .....	64 253	56 308	50 411	22 223	28 188	3 043	2 854	7 945	1 189	473	57 613	6 640
Food and kindred products .....	20 535	17 168	14 644	5 501	9 143	1 242	1 282	3 367	563	235	17 296	3 239
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4 440	3 863	3 312	1 695	1 617	265	286	577	94	48	3 908	532
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	19 870	17 604	15 881	8 488	7 393	848	875	2 266	349	96	17 852	2 018
Chemicals and allied products .....	4 403	3 801	3 403	1 397	2 006	230	168	602	54	29	4 128	275
Durable goods .....	128 052	109 937	94 667	43 888	50 779	9 591	5 679	18 115	2 071	715	119 790	8 262
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	7 602	5 846	5 090	2 590	2 500	355	401	1 756	269	22	6 085	1 517
Primary metal industries .....	10 210	8 908	8 200	6 347	1 853	392	316	1 302	115	92	9 577	633
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	14 909	13 407	11 908	4 385	7 523	764	735	1 502	176	107	13 898	1 011
Machinery, except electrical .....	30 243	25 459	20 072	9 192	10 880	3 784	1 603	4 784	514	211	28 784	1 459
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	19 479	17 600	15 396	6 980	8 416	1 333	631	2 119	279	60	18 559	920
Transportation equipment .....	12 998	11 610	10 690	3 696	6 994	564	356	1 388	127	53	12 778	220
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	108 668	90 459	80 843	36 353	44 490	3 552	6 064	18 209	2 517	1 326	90 614	18 054
Railroads .....	8 903	7 311	6 070	3 025	3 045	316	925	1 592	274	79	6 301	2 602
Trucking service and warehousing .....	20 265	16 279	14 189	5 653	8 536	915	1 175	3 986	635	308	16 755	3 510
Other transportation .....	34 263	29 307	27 518	11 821	15 697	768	1 021	4 956	513	427	30 677	3 586
Communications .....	25 047	22 205	20 617	9 798	10 819	601	987	2 842	300	146	22 153	2 894
Utilities and sanitary services .....	20 190	15 357	12 449	6 056	6 393	952	1 956	4 833	795	366	14 728	5 462
Wholesale trade .....	61 712	52 981	47 970	19 584	28 386	1 952	3 059	8 731	1 153	668	54 077	7 635
Retail trade .....	236 814	197 277	171 497	86 273	85 224	9 801	15 979	39 537	6 057	1 980	191 343	45 471
General merchandise stores .....	25 216	23 000	21 030	9 943	11 087	860	1 110	2 216	257	149	22 149	3 067
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	33 313	27 499	23 568	10 867	12 701	1 357	2 574	5 814	886	258	26 590	6 723
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	28 847	23 358	19 586	8 305	11 281	1 564	2 208	5 489	883	293	22 618	6 229
Eating and drinking places .....	70 761	58 381	51 069	27 968	23 101	2 763	4 549	12 380	2 079	508	56 486	14 275
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	96 725	83 162	75 503	37 016	38 487	2 819	4 840	13 563	1 669	798	83 942	12 783
Banking and credit agencies .....	33 432	29 181	25 949	12 260	13 689	1 147	2 085	4 251	627	381	28 634	4 798
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	63 293	53 981	49 554	24 756	24 798	1 672	2 755	9 312	1 042	417	55 308	7 985
Services .....	402 846	338 180	298 533	171 302	127 231	14 512	25 135	64 666	8 833	3 796	334 850	67 996
Business services .....	44 074	39 099	36 269	18 099	18 170	1 185	1 645	4 975	395	103	40 715	3 359
Repair services .....	20 559	16 713	14 444	6 733	7 711	865	1 404	3 846	500	130	16 378	4 181
Private households .....	6 600	5 421	4 600	2 863	1 737	384	437	1 179	193	94	5 402	1 198
Other personal services .....	40 356	31 066	26 057	14 786	11 271	1 725	3 284	9 290	1 572	326	28 842	11 514
Entertainment and recreation services .....	16 377	13 261	11 667	6 589	5 078	661	933	3 116	326	123	13 196	3 181
Professional and related services .....	274 880	232 620	205 496	122 232	83 264	9 692	17 432	42 260	5 847	3 020	230 317	44 563
Hospitals .....	52 429	46 688	42 238	26 000	16 238	1 332	3 118	5 741	862	316	44 463	7 966
Health services, except hospitals .....	37 321	31 421	27 138	15 016	12 122	1 675	2 608	5 900	765	390	30 513	6 808
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	111 380	91 446	79 666	48 945	30 721	4 135	7 645	19 934	2 905	1 846	91 901	19 479
Other educational services .....	5 403	4 465	4 039	2 493	1 546	138	288	938	152	79	4 553	850
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	30 239	25 942	22 740	13 139	9 601	1 319	1 883	4 297	650	174	25 725	4 514
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	38 108	32 658	29 675	16 639	13 036	1 093	1 890	5 450	513	215	33 162	4 946
Public administration .....	77 067	64 858	57 079	26 820	30 259	3 221	4 558	12 209	1 626	802	64 170	12 897
Employed females 16 years and over .....	579 161	484 447	426 488	217 688	208 800	23 572	34 387	94 714	13 245	8 527	483 398	95 763
Agriculture .....	7 700	3 213	2 596	1 153	1 443	297	320	4 487	221	2 248	4 781	2 919
Forestry and fisheries .....	864	555	407	225	182	59	89	309	47	25	483	381
Mining .....	7 498	6 353	6 018	2 471	3 547	83	252	1 145	196	85	6 131	1 367
Construction .....	10 018	7 839	6 818	3 032	3 786	353	668	2 179	267	183	7 944	2 074
Manufacturing .....	60 698	52 423	45 164	20 455	24 709	4 566	2 693	8 275	1 258	432	55 731	4 967
Nondurable goods .....	24 027	20 896	18 511	8 793	9 718	1 221	1 164	3 131	524	228	21 378	2 649
Food and kindred products .....	5 458	4 497	3 831	1 504	2 327	300	366	961	177	92	4 486	972
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	3 298	2 811	2 359	1 194	1 165	213	239	487	70	41	2 843	455
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	8 990	7 828	6 869	3 801	3 068	499	460	1 162	188	53	7 945	1 045
Chemicals and allied products .....	1 317	1 163	1 059	437	622	52	52	154	20	9	1 268	49
Durable goods .....	36 671	31 527	26 653	11 662	14 991	3 345	1 529	5 144	734	204	34 353	2 318
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 434	1 185	1 057	512	545	73	55	249	33	7	1 200	234
Primary metal industries .....	1 143	1 041	847	544	303	158	36	102	39	-	1 084	59
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	3 154	2 852	2 547	1 021	1 526	165	140	302	60	15	2 943	211
Machinery, except electrical .....	8 184	6 818	5 046	2 127	2 919	1 290	482	1 366	176	87	7 951	233
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	8 356	7 371	6 454	2 788	3 666	702	215	985	151	22	7 774	582
Transportation equipment .....	2 481	2 151	1 975	780	1 195	116	60	330	50	18	2 435	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	31 536	27 053	24 914	11 550	13 364	837	1 302	4 483	574	468	27 328	4 208
Railroads .....	686	571	505	268	237	21	45	115	15	13	560	126
Trucking service and warehousing .....	3 157	2 607	2 284	911	1 373	157	166	550	96	56	2 640	517
Other transportation .....	11 311	9 365	8 839	3 835	5 004	186	340	1 946	191	199	9 931	1 380
Communications .....	12 503	11 422	10 616	5 151	5 465	308	498	1 081	118	73	11 221	1 282
Utilities and sanitary services .....	3 879	3 088	2 670	1 385	1 285	165	253	791	154	127	2 976	903
Wholesale trade .....	17 639	15 515	14 134	5 513	8 621	500	881	2 124	287	211	15 701	1 938
Retail trade .....	120 162	98 962	85 544	42 639	42 905	5 061	8 357	21 200	3 284	1 222	95 678	24 484
General merchandise stores .....	17 300	15 651	14 285	6 637	7 648	610	756	1 649	208	117	15 092	2 208
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	15 956	12 730	10 897	4 914	5 983	629	1 204	3 226	448	143	12 394	3 562
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	5 424	4 290	3 583	1 475	2 108	250	457	1 134	197	41	4 218	1 206
Eating and drinking places .....	41 416	33 285	28 620	15 112	13 508	1 822	2 843	8 131	1 384	392	31 973	9 443
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	55 215	47 570	43 290	21 055	22 235	1 654	2 626	7 645	1 017	522	48 218	6 997
Banking and credit agencies .....	23 973	20 695	18 413	8 549	9 864	846	1 436					



Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

### Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	926 438
50 to 52 weeks	919 376
48 to 49 weeks	596 402
40 to 47 weeks	45 086
27 to 39 weeks	83 338
14 to 26 weeks	64 886
1 to 13 weeks	68 575
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61 089
50 to 52 weeks	804 958
27 to 49 weeks	564 256
1 to 26 weeks	156 772
83 930	

With unemployment in 1979	164 153
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	62 134
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	58 054
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	43 965
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.4

### Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	713 896
50 to 52 weeks	704 692
48 to 49 weeks	340 811
40 to 47 weeks	32 014
27 to 39 weeks	72 590
14 to 26 weeks	82 764
1 to 13 weeks	90 034
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	86 479
50 to 52 weeks	481 205
27 to 49 weeks	278 626
1 to 26 weeks	117 843
84 736	

With unemployment in 1979	138 405
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	65 516
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	41 908
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	30 981
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.1

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	744 228
No workers	68 448
1 worker	233 871
2 workers	352 065
3 or more workers	89 844
Married-couple families	634 271
No workers	53 817
1 worker	177 282
2 workers	321 595
Husband and wife worked	290 915
3 or more workers	81 577
Husband and wife worked	71 256
Female householder, no husband present	86 258
No workers	13 035
1 worker	45 635
2 workers	21 029
3 or more workers	6 559

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	964 620
With a work disability	75 343
Not in labor force	30 523
Prevented from working	24 536
Female, 16 to 64 years	962 860
With a work disability	64 070
Not in labor force	42 006
Prevented from working	30 801

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 927 480
With a public transportation disability	23 746
With a work disability	21 500
Persons 65 years and over	232 186
With a public transportation disability	29 865

## VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	383 259
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.9
Female veterans	17 478
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6

## PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	400 737
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.7
May 1975 or later only	16 041
Vietnam era	129 857
February 1955 to July 1964 only	44 588
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16 517
Korean conflict	53 383
Korean conflict and World War II	12 024
World War II	118 238
World War I	5 480
Other	4 609
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 745 959

The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total				Places of 1,000 to 2,500
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
926 438	746 294	649 661	328 635	321 026	36 853	59 780	180 144	22 454	21 033	754 661	171 777
919 376	740 244	644 241	324 808	319 433	36 646	59 357	179 132	22 354	20 968	748 593	170 783
596 402	478 616	417 734	194 288	223 446	23 756	37 126	117 786	14 438	16 115	488 792	107 610
45 086	36 765	32 449	17 527	14 922	1 543	2 773	8 321	1 110	609	37 085	8 001
83 338	67 118	58 206	31 729	26 477	3 380	5 532	16 220	2 037	1 026	67 942	15 396
64 886	52 696	45 395	26 380	19 015	2 651	4 650	12 190	1 644	832	51 960	12 926
68 575	56 204	48 367	28 559	19 808	2 703	5 134	12 371	1 585	1 018	54 674	13 901
61 089	48 845	42 090	26 325	15 765	2 613	4 142	12 244	1 540	1 368	48 140	12 949
804 958	644 721	560 308	276 084	284 224	32 333	52 080	160 237	20 186	18 651	652 367	152 591
564 256	452 284	394 693	181 281	213 412	22 548	35 043	111 972	13 758	14 992	462 252	102 004
156 772	125 355	108 358	59 019	49 339	6 274	10 723	31 417	4 153	2 051	125 459	31 313
83 930	67 082	57 257	35 784	21 473	3 511	6 314	16 848	2 275	1 608	64 656	19 274
164 153	138 389	122 229	69 110	53 119	6 529	9 631	25 764	3 335	1 257	138 528	25 625
17.7	18.5	18.8	21.0	16.5	17.7	16.1	14.3	14.9	6.0	18.4	14.9
62 134	53 393	47 483	26 375	21 108	2 337	3 573	8 741	1 064	522	53 045	9 089
58 054	48 783	42 969	23 632	19 337	2 533	3 281	9 271	1 235	454	49 322	8 732
43 965	36 213	31 777	19 103	12 674	1 659	2 777	7 752	1 036	281	36 161	7 804
11.4	11.3	11.2	11.7	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.3	12.5	11.2	11.3	12.3
713 896	593 266	520 044	272 283	247 761	29 358	43 864	120 630	17 116	11 000	591 376	122 520
704 692	585 326	513 119	267 970	245 149	28 932	43 275	119 366	16 970	10 926	583 493	121 199
340 811	288 105	254 969	127 530	127 439	13 481	19 655	52 706	7 414	5 418	287 903	52 908
32 014	27 786	24 746	13 816	10 930	1 272	1 768	4 228	612	269	27 582	4 432
72 590	60 742	53 304	28 423	24 881	2 936	4 502	11 848	1 740	744	60 569	12 021
82 764	67 324	58 228	31 496	26 732	3 618	5 478	15 440	2 197	1 333	66 859	15 905
90 034	72 810	63 185	34 569	28 616	3 631	5 994	17 224	2 514	1 342	72 517	17 517
86 479	68 559	58 687	32 136	26 551	3 994	5 878	17 920	2 493	1 820	68 063	18 416
481 205	403 635	355 008	184 405	170 603	19 433	29 194	77 570	11 355	6 854	400 484	80 721
278 626	238 125	211 372	105 203	106 169	11 025	15 728	40 501	5 724	3 899	237 440	41 186
117 843	97 743	85 292	46 039	39 253	4 900	7 551	20 100	3 043	1 347	96 763	21 080
84 736	67 767	58 344	33 163	25 181	3 508	5 915	16 969	2 588	1 608	66 281	18 455
138 405	119 694	106 610	60 397	46 213	5 671	7 413	18 711	2 543	987	119 877	18 528
19.4	20.2	20.5	22.2	18.7	19.3	16.9	15.5	14.9	9.0	20.3	15.1
65 516	57 745	51 824	29 036	22 788	2 586	3 335	7 771	932	396	57 637	7 879
41 908	35 947	31 841	18 034	13 807	1 784	2 322	5 961	832	309	36 077	5 831
30 981	26 002	22 945	13 327	9 618	1 301	1 756	4 979	779	282	26 163	4 818
10.1	9.9	9.9	10.2	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.3	12.2	13.0	10.0	11.0
744 228	592 680	511 986	251 325	260 661	32 126	48 568	151 548	20 048	17 378	598 740	145 488
68 448	54 845	45 716	30 978	14 738	3 594	5 535	13 603	2 357	986	51 865	16 583
233 871	185 105	160 367	80 042	80 325	9 405	15 333	48 766	6 152	6 175	187 307	46 564
352 065	280 739	242 838	113 344	129 494	15 508	22 393	71 326	9 399	7 777	285 360	66 705
89 844	71 991	63 065	26 961	36 104	3 619	5 307	17 853	2 140	2 440	74 208	15 636
634 271	496 701	427 025	202 659	224 366	28 062	41 614	137 570	17 530	16 343	506 251	128 020
53 817	42 153	34 706	22 754	11 952	3 123	4 324	11 664	1 973	889	39 949	13 868
177 282	135 422	116 391	55 564	60 827	7 199	11 832	41 860	4 761	5 790	139 277	38 005
321 595	254 414	219 402	100 724	118 678	14 421	20 591	67 181	8 805	7 310	259 984	61 611
290 915	230 764	198 581	91 049	107 532	13 268	18 915	60 151	8 170	5 938	235 342	55 573
81 577	64 712	56 526	23 617	32 909	3 319	4 867	16 865	1 991	2 354	67 041	14 536
71 256	56 644	49 554	20 430	29 124	2 936	4 154	14 612	1 774	1 934	58 748	12 508
86 258	76 486	67 871	39 345	28 526	3 284	5 331	9 772	1 929	537	73 415	12 843
13 035	11 416	9 966	7 459	2 507	413	1 037	1 619	340	72	10 743	2 292
45 635	40 571	35 935	19 921	16 014	1 859	2 777	5 064	1 07	198	38 999	6 636
21 029	18 562	16 633	9 169	7 464	771	1 158	2 467	362	230	17 912	3 117
6 559	5 937	5 337	2 796	2 541	241	359	622	120	37	5 761	798
964 620	778 169	678 850	345 896	332 954	37 085	62 234	186 451	23 224	20 249	787 311	177 309
75 343	59 654	52 248	29 290	22 958	2 999	4 407	15 689	2 074	1 503	59 594	15 749
30 523	24 137	20 795	12 908	7 887	1 129	2 213	6 386	985	437	23 549	6 974
24 536	19 303	16 553	10 325	6 228	922	1 828	5 233	803	366	18 794	5 742
962 860	786 154	688 292	355 238	333 054	38 175	59 687	176 706	23 001	18 535	790 034	172 826
64 070	52 574	45 433	25 954	19 479	2 738	4 403	11 496	1 808	972	51 609	12 461
42 006	34 035	29 247	17 031	12 216	1 827	2 961	7 971	1 283	705	33 364	8 642
30 801	24 959	21 326	12 957	8 369	1 239	2 394	5 842	951	543	24 136	6 665
1 927 480	1 564 323	1 367 142	701 134	666 008	75 260	121 921	363 157	46 225	38 784	1 577 345	350 135
23 746	19 551	17 326	10 154	7 172	684	1 541	4 195	651	312	19 481	4 265
21 500	17 649	15 557	9 170	6 387	643	1 449	3 851	615	293	17 483	4 017
232 186	187 616	154 115	105 261	48 854	13 497	20 004	44 570	8 641	5 898	174 851	57 335
29 865	25 624	22 515	15 546	6 969	1 164	1 945	4 241	955	416	24 487	5 378
383 259	309 470	271 436	132 198	139 238	15 630	22 404	73 789	9 223	6 809	313 936	69 323
36.9	37.3	37.7	35.0	40.8	35.4	33.9	35.2	34.0	29.1	37.7	33.4
17 478	15 192	13 785	7 561	6 224	508	899	2 286	328	186	15 369	2 109
1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.0
400 737	324 662	285 221	139 759	145 462	16 138	23 303	76 075	9 551	6 995	329 305	71 432
18.7	18.7	18.9	17.4	20.6	17.6	16.8	18.5	17.2	15.7	19.0	17.2
16 041	14 038	12 602	6 897	5 705	445	991	2 003	304	67	13 482	2 559
129 857	106 436	93 958	43 895	50 063	5 335	7 143	23 421	3 089	1 210	108 236	21 621
44 588	33 948	29 319	12 200	17 119	1 992	2 637	10 640	1 060	1 158	36 052	8 536
16 517	14 450	13 610	6 623	6 987	357	483	2 067	212	57	15 399	1 118
53 383	41 634	36 315	16 149	20 166	2 134	3 185	11 749	1 298	1 449	43 270	10 113
12 024	10 391	9 553	4 672	4 881	329	509	1 633	166	1 048	10 630	1 394
118 238	95 243	82 789	44 572	38 217	4 896	7 558	22 995	3 108	2 813	94 196	24 042
5 480	4 604	3 637	2 675	962	411	556	876	198	78	4 097	1 383
4 609	3 918	3 438	2 076	1 362	239	241	691	116	55	3 943	666
1 745 595	1 411 634	1 221 088	662 062	559 026	75 527	115 019	334 325	45 865	37 681	1 402 627	343 332



Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

## INCOME IN 1979

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 062 879</b>	<b>869 174</b>	<b>756 294</b>	<b>414 261</b>	<b>342 033</b>	<b>44 398</b>	<b>68 482</b>	<b>193 705</b>	<b>27 674</b>	<b>19 854</b>	<b>862 819</b>	<b>200 060</b>
Less than \$5,000	114 238	92 794	77 721	56 997	20 724	5 148	9 925	21 444	3 842	2 514	85 905	28 333
\$5,000 to \$7,499	76 452	61 723	51 998	35 736	16 262	3 523	6 202	14 729	2 474	1 378	57 540	18 912
\$7,500 to \$9,999	79 459	64 656	55 756	36 685	19 071	3 343	5 557	14 803	2 383	1 694	61 922	17 537
\$10,000 to \$14,999	164 176	134 551	115 995	70 704	45 291	7 309	11 247	29 625	4 705	3 422	130 479	33 697
\$15,000 to \$19,999	153 129	125 314	108 761	60 175	48 586	6 821	9 732	27 815	4 295	2 601	123 936	29 193
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139 019	113 403	98 460	47 488	50 972	6 484	8 459	25 616	3 750	2 291	114 287	24 732
\$25,000 to \$34,999	179 737	148 404	131 562	57 397	74 165	7 077	9 765	31 333	3 841	2 781	151 838	27 899
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102 676	84 891	76 796	31 383	45 413	3 357	4 738	17 785	1 678	1 838	89 985	12 691
\$50,000 or more	53 993	43 438	39 245	17 696	21 549	1 336	2 857	10 555	706	1 335	46 927	7 066
Median	\$18 056	\$18 124	\$18 445	\$15 537	\$21 896	\$16 999	\$15 620	\$17 740	\$15 446	\$16 591	\$18 799	\$15 239
Mean	\$21 483	\$21 512	\$21 862	\$19 341	\$24 915	\$19 455	\$18 983	\$21 355	\$17 972	\$21 281	\$22 224	\$18 288
<b>Families</b>	<b>744 228</b>	<b>592 680</b>	<b>511 986</b>	<b>251 325</b>	<b>260 661</b>	<b>32 126</b>	<b>48 568</b>	<b>151 548</b>	<b>20 048</b>	<b>17 378</b>	<b>598 740</b>	<b>145 488</b>
Less than \$5,000	42 287	32 145	27 362	18 744	8 618	1 521	3 262	10 142	1 296	1 848	31 233	11 054
\$5,000 to \$7,499	39 169	29 397	23 973	15 260	8 713	1 796	3 628	9 772	1 478	1 123	27 439	11 730
\$7,500 to \$9,999	45 588	34 881	29 317	17 866	11 451	2 070	3 494	10 707	1 665	1 322	33 644	11 944
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103 154	80 354	67 451	38 849	28 602	5 086	7 817	22 800	3 483	3 014	78 290	24 864
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110 568	87 570	74 207	38 930	35 277	5 485	7 878	22 998	3 515	2 385	87 063	23 505
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111 804	89 670	76 956	34 902	42 054	5 566	7 148	22 134	3 233	2 135	90 731	21 073
\$25,000 to \$34,999	153 642	125 866	110 839	45 416	65 423	6 421	8 606	27 776	3 555	2 617	129 141	24 501
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90 452	74 706	67 453	26 428	41 025	2 993	4 260	15 746	1 430	1 680	79 619	10 833
\$50,000 or more	47 564	38 091	34 428	14 930	19 498	1 188	2 475	9 473	593	1 254	41 580	5 984
Median	\$21 279	\$21 649	\$22 038	\$19 463	\$24 446	\$20 083	\$18 808	\$19 850	\$17 703	\$17 637	\$22 125	\$17 599
Mean	\$24 561	\$24 884	\$25 335	\$23 129	\$27 461	\$22 291	\$21 855	\$23 297	\$20 214	\$22 250	\$25 559	\$20 454
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>479 043</b>	<b>418 206</b>	<b>367 621</b>	<b>247 030</b>	<b>120 591</b>	<b>17 410</b>	<b>33 175</b>	<b>60 837</b>	<b>10 220</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>398 999</b>	<b>80 044</b>
Less than \$2,000	56 440	49 849	43 723	34 105	9 618	2 118	4 008	6 591	941	425	46 243	10 197
\$2,000 to \$2,999	36 670	31 987	26 635	20 971	5 664	1 570	3 782	4 683	989	134	28 846	7 824
\$3,000 to \$4,999	74 294	64 610	52 673	39 259	13 414	3 350	5 587	9 684	1 994	476	59 231	15 063
\$5,000 to \$7,999	81 017	70 553	62 363	41 961	20 402	3 073	5 117	10 464	1 822	441	66 965	14 052
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46 836	40 729	36 454	23 830	12 624	1 574	2 701	6 107	868	336	39 501	7 335
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85 863	75 303	67 773	42 214	25 559	2 819	4 711	10 560	1 882	533	73 046	12 817
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72 457	63 307	57 838	33 062	24 776	2 270	3 199	9 150	1 354	433	62 985	9 472
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 376	18 438	17 013	9 735	7 278	555	870	2 938	307	255	18 742	2 634
\$50,000 or more	4 090	3 430	3 149	1 893	1 256	81	200	660	63	64	3 440	650
Median	\$7 640	\$7 633	\$7 917	\$7 007	\$9 754	\$6 547	\$5 109	\$7 687	\$6 833	\$8 407	\$7 913	\$6 404
Mean	\$9 878	\$9 851	\$10 079	\$9 283	\$11 710	\$8 707	\$7 928	\$10 066	\$9 047	\$11 563	\$10 109	\$8 729
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>1 040 295</b>	<b>836 746</b>	<b>725 037</b>	<b>376 871</b>	<b>348 166</b>	<b>42 516</b>	<b>69 193</b>	<b>203 549</b>	<b>26 386</b>	<b>22 627</b>	<b>840 449</b>	<b>199 846</b>
Median income	\$12 946	\$13 041	\$13 278	\$11 296	\$15 664	\$12 852	\$11 012	\$12 581	\$11 976	\$11 200	\$13 430	\$11 332
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	54.0	54.4	48.1	61.3	53.0	50.6	54.9	52.0	66.0	55.0	51.0
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>901 239</b>	<b>750 797</b>	<b>652 514</b>	<b>358 614</b>	<b>293 900</b>	<b>39 310</b>	<b>58 973</b>	<b>150 442</b>	<b>23 077</b>	<b>13 451</b>	<b>739 823</b>	<b>161 416</b>
Median income	\$5 538	\$5 782	\$5 989	\$5 579	\$6 533	\$4 820	\$4 459	\$4 440	\$4 140	\$3 820	\$5 898	\$4 219
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.8	31.6	32.3	29.3	36.0	27.9	26.4	26.5	24.7	26.7	32.0	25.1
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 998</b>	<b>\$8 136</b>	<b>\$8 305</b>	<b>\$7 895</b>	<b>\$8 735</b>	<b>\$7 193</b>	<b>\$6 952</b>	<b>\$7 425</b>	<b>\$6 693</b>	<b>\$7 160</b>	<b>\$8 307</b>	<b>\$6 693</b>
Persons in households	\$8 124	\$8 285	\$8 445	\$8 084	\$8 815	\$7 369	\$7 152	\$7 469	\$6 756	\$7 160	\$8 438	\$6 798
Persons in group quarters	\$3 215	\$3 214	\$3 304	\$3 012	\$3 994	\$2 588	\$2 985	\$3 219	\$1 560	—	\$3 352	\$2 624

## MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Age of family householder:</b>												
15 to 24 years	\$12 839	\$12 748	\$12 631	\$11 145	\$15 089	\$14 293	\$12 804	\$13 265	\$13 617	\$11 090	\$12 853	\$12 785
25 to 34 years	\$20 125	\$20 262	\$20 397	\$18 083	\$22 125	\$19 882	\$19 017	\$19 474	\$18 282	\$13 701	\$20 514	\$18 220
35 to 44 years	\$25 031	\$25 263	\$25 539	\$22 551	\$27 285	\$24 484	\$22 625	\$24 051	\$21 751	\$21 472	\$25 745	\$21 729
45 to 54 years	\$27 872	\$28 748	\$29 253	\$26 443	\$31 144	\$26 152	\$24 955	\$24 742	\$23 236	\$20 695	\$29 193	\$22 675
55 to 64 years	\$23 409	\$24 554	\$25 255	\$23 883	\$26 464	\$21 508	\$19 121	\$19 166	\$17 920	\$19 644	\$24 943	\$17 536
65 years and over	\$12 723	\$13 335	\$13 983	\$13 584	\$14 893	\$11 819	\$10 476	\$10 710	\$10 191	\$14 799	\$13 903	\$9 959
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>												
<b>Families:</b>	<b>\$21 279</b>	<b>\$21 649</b>	<b>\$22 038</b>	<b>\$19 463</b>	<b>\$24 446</b>	<b>\$20 083</b>	<b>\$18 808</b>	<b>\$19 850</b>	<b>\$17 703</b>	<b>\$17 637</b>	<b>\$22 125</b>	<b>\$17 599</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 457	\$21 632	\$21 849	\$18 976	\$24 089	\$21 070	\$19 897	\$20 839	\$19 088	\$17 400	\$22 068	\$18 949
With own children under 6 years	\$18 713	\$18 811	\$18 963	\$16 180	\$21 164	\$18 780	\$17 447	\$18 302	\$17 000	\$14 270	\$19 235	\$16 802
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 040	\$21 671	\$22 283	\$19 953	\$24 964	\$18 455	\$17 473	\$18 268	\$16 296	\$17 849	\$22 201	\$16 172
<b>Married-couple families:</b>	<b>\$22 793</b>	<b>\$23 465</b>	<b>\$23 997</b>	<b>\$21 578</b>	<b>\$25 951</b>	<b>\$21 170</b>	<b>\$20 243</b>	<b>\$20 621</b>	<b>\$18 936</b>	<b>\$17 823</b>	<b>\$23 937</b>	<b>\$18 713</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$23 626	\$24 152	\$24 523	\$22 157	\$26 126	\$22 599	\$21 621	\$21 775	\$20 724	\$17 669	\$24 540	\$20 413
With own children under 6 years	\$20 240	\$20 510	\$20 746	\$18 480	\$22 259	\$19 909	\$18 709	\$19 118	\$18 206	\$14 434	\$20 836	\$17 763
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 762	\$22 527	\$23 288	\$20 953	\$25 681	\$19 003	\$18 198	\$18 643	\$16 558	\$17 954	\$23 112	\$16 545
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 777</b>	<b>\$10 961</b>	<b>\$11 135</b>	<b>\$9 976</b>	<b>\$12 461</b>	<b>\$10 481</b>	<b>\$9 016</b>	<b>\$9 331</b>	<b>\$9 104</b>	<b>\$12 875</b>	<b>\$11 141</b>	<b>\$8 837</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 229	\$9 374	\$9 506	\$7 968	\$11 255	\$9 086	\$7 885	\$8 224	\$8 286	\$8 786	\$9 496	\$7 795
With own children under 6 years	\$5 836	\$5 921	\$5 946	\$5 155	\$7 246	\$6 632	\$5 218	\$5 067	\$5 000	\$3 409	\$6 012	\$4 965
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 049	\$15 335	\$15 734	\$14 603	\$17 813	\$13 922	\$11 486	\$12 478	\$11 918	\$14 769	\$15 762	\$11 237
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>												
No workers	\$8 691	\$8 951	\$9 142	\$8 764	\$9 880	\$9 259	\$7 314	\$7 756	\$7 739	\$10 609	\$9 266	\$7 214
1 worker	\$17 149	\$17 400	\$17 735	\$15 852	\$19 788	\$16 111	\$15 122	\$16 233	\$14 615	\$14 052	\$17 953	\$14 269
2 workers	\$23 627	\$24 002	\$24 349	\$22 297	\$25 924	\$22 346	\$21 753	\$22 058	\$20 636	\$19 339	\$24 356	\$20 745
3 or more workers	\$32 205	\$32 833	\$33 385	\$31 240	\$35 074	\$29 988	\$29 034	\$29 601	\$27 842	\$25 237	\$33 287	\$27 462
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 003	\$8 903	\$9 208	\$8 131	\$11 487	\$8 803	\$5 573	\$9 668	\$9 829	\$9 167	\$9 135	\$8 509
65 years and over	\$5 610	\$5 817	\$6 099	\$5 905	\$6 781	\$4 959	\$4 857	\$4 873	\$4 397	\$6 441	\$6 041	\$4 659
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 469	\$6 581	\$6 824	\$6 118	\$8 345	\$5 372	\$4 834	\$5 684	\$4 990	\$7 276	\$6 845	\$4 871
65 years and over	\$4 841	\$4 947	\$5 162	\$5 181	\$5 115	\$4 491	\$4 177	\$4 059	\$4 015	\$7 433	\$5 113	\$4 059

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 062 879	869 174	756 294	414 261	342 033	44 398	68 482	193 705	27 674	19 854	862 819	200 060
With earnings	920 580	749 970	656 986	343 129	313 857	36 884	56 100	170 610	22 799	18 831	753 608	166 972
Mean earnings	\$21 176	\$21 244	\$21 495	\$19 085	\$24 129	\$19 596	\$19 397	\$20 874	\$18 349	\$18 772	\$21 772	\$18 483
With wage or salary income	879 679	725 327	636 798	331 615	305 183	35 335	53 194	154 352	21 287	13 285	726 608	153 071
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 009	\$20 169	\$20 431	\$18 038	\$23 031	\$18 516	\$18 132	\$19 356	\$17 199	\$15 345	\$20 657	\$16 932
With nonfarm self-employment income	128 330	95 609	81 678	42 665	39 013	5 296	8 635	32 721	3 871	2 812	100 472	27 858
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 938	\$13 036	\$13 105	\$12 777	\$13 465	\$12 100	\$12 957	\$12 649	\$11 288	\$11 082	\$12 988	\$12 754
With farm self-employment income	38 823	11 197	9 004	4 587	4 417	751	1 442	22 626	1 097	13 067	17 581	16 242
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 872	\$5 107	\$4 555	\$4 805	\$4 295	\$5 886	\$8 153	\$7 745	\$7 784	\$9 067	\$5 307	\$8 566
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	462 840	388 792	344 605	185 117	159 488	19 111	25 076	74 048	9 617	9 481	396 705	66 135
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 935	\$2 861	\$2 842	\$3 159	\$2 473	\$2 960	\$3 053	\$3 021	\$2 816	\$4 254	\$2 898	\$3 154
With Social Security income	202 951	165 682	138 035	90 809	47 226	10 995	16 652	37 269	7 221	4 179	155 322	47 629
Mean Social Security income	\$3 954	\$3 980	\$4 003	\$3 996	\$4 017	\$3 944	\$3 814	\$3 834	\$3 837	\$3 901	\$4 005	\$3 787
With public assistance income	55 894	46 420	39 241	27 412	11 829	2 522	4 657	9 474	1 888	437	43 598	12 296
Mean public assistance income	\$2 239	\$2 248	\$2 255	\$2 293	\$2 166	\$2 103	\$2 268	\$2 198	\$2 040	\$2 340	\$2 264	\$2 151
With all other income	230 795	193 037	167 723	94 912	72 811	9 888	15 426	37 758	5 709	2 430	189 631	41 164
Mean all other income	\$4 569	\$4 605	\$4 722	\$4 711	\$4 659	\$3 618	\$3 966	\$4 386	\$3 568	\$4 674	\$4 733	\$3 811



Table 72. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>744 228</b>	<b>592 680</b>	<b>511 986</b>	<b>251 325</b>	<b>260 661</b>	<b>32 126</b>	<b>48 568</b>	<b>151 548</b>	<b>20 048</b>	<b>17 378</b>	<b>598 740</b>	<b>145 488</b>
With Social Security income.....	123 632	97 795	81 742	49 502	32 240	6 441	9 612	25 837	4 340	3 333	93 987	29 645
Income above poverty level.....	115 361	92 019	77 264	46 266	30 998	6 005	8 750	23 342	3 979	3 083	88 742	26 619
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	30 351	23 039	18 030	11 869	6 161	1 787	3 222	7 312	1 480	522	20 468	9 883
With public assistance income.....	39 607	32 634	27 927	18 890	9 037	1 604	3 103	6 973	1 292	388	31 176	8 431
Income above poverty level.....	25 696	20 813	17 847	11 176	6 671	1 095	1 871	4 883	922	321	20 161	5 535
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	4 956	3 825	3 190	2 283	907	212	423	1 131	240	84	3 603	1 353
Householder worked in 1979.....	637 581	506 801	439 478	203 844	235 634	27 204	40 119	130 780	16 596	15 965	516 479	121 102
With related children under 18 years.....	415 757	329 643	285 038	129 235	155 803	17 521	27 084	86 114	11 136	8 735	336 315	79 442
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	325 109	256 827	222 033	98 891	123 142	13 533	21 261	68 282	8 631	7 331	263 193	61 916
Female householder, no husband present.....	86 258	76 486	67 871	39 345	28 526	3 284	5 331	9 772	1 929	537	73 415	12 843
Householder worked in 1979.....	64 342	57 377	51 184	27 306	23 878	2 546	3 647	6 965	1 354	354	55 397	8 945
With related children under 18 years.....	62 787	55 760	49 531	27 644	21 887	2 383	3 846	7 027	1 436	242	53 613	9 174
With related children under 6 years.....	23 073	20 660	18 291	11 564	6 727	843	1 526	2 413	553	54	19 640	3 433
Householder 65 years and over.....	84 508	66 054	54 019	35 469	18 550	4 925	7 110	18 454	3 228	2 891	62 332	22 176
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>438 171</b>	<b>378 103</b>	<b>335 788</b>	<b>224 140</b>	<b>111 648</b>	<b>15 951</b>	<b>26 364</b>	<b>60 068</b>	<b>10 002</b>	<b>3 097</b>	<b>363 047</b>	<b>75 124</b>
With Social Security income.....	82 571	70 784	58 948	43 482	15 466	4 610	7 226	11 787	2 946	862	64 177	18 394
Income above poverty level.....	59 758	52 018	44 181	32 403	11 778	3 166	4 671	7 740	1 880	730	48 044	11 714
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	31 974	27 804	23 011	16 905	6 106	1 855	2 938	4 170	1 120	257	24 834	7 140
With public assistance income.....	17 328	14 688	12 123	9 180	2 943	908	1 657	2 640	626	45	13 221	4 107
Income above poverty level.....	6 122	5 223	4 402	3 271	1 131	258	563	899	176	23	4 850	1 272
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	2 830	2 371	1 958	1 535	423	135	278	459	119	2	2 160	670
Worked in 1979.....	341 957	295 267	265 866	171 921	93 945	11 117	18 284	46 690	6 979	2 340	287 359	54 598
65 years and over.....	76 385	65 076	53 488	40 361	13 127	4 414	7 174	11 309	2 855	836	58 344	18 041
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>2 813 861</b>	<b>2 259 515</b>	<b>1 960 935</b>	<b>994 874</b>	<b>966 061</b>	<b>116 932</b>	<b>181 648</b>	<b>554 346</b>	<b>73 687</b>	<b>59 036</b>	<b>2 274 929</b>	<b>538 932</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	792 669	623 784	537 528	240 940	296 588	33 668	52 588	168 885	21 411	17 313	637 632	155 037
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	579 683	454 566	392 516	172 458	220 058	24 394	37 656	125 117	15 328	13 379	468 355	111 328
60 years and over.....	334 554	269 396	224 440	145 467	78 973	17 753	27 203	65 158	11 726	9 081	255 042	79 512
65 years and over.....	232 173	187 608	154 107	105 253	48 854	13 497	20 004	44 565	8 641	5 898	174 838	57 335

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>54 728</b>	<b>41 117</b>	<b>34 985</b>	<b>23 642</b>	<b>11 343</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>4 298</b>	<b>13 611</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>40 204</b>	<b>14 524</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	6.9	6.8	9.4	4.4	5.7	8.8	9.0	8.1	13.9	6.7	10.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 003	\$3 012	\$3 060	\$3 068	\$3 044	\$2 660	\$2 771	\$2 974	\$2 741	\$3 785	\$3 081	\$2 787
Persons per family.....	3.44	3.42	3.42	3.40	3.44	3.24	3.52	3.50	3.39	3.50	3.44	3.45
With Social Security income.....	8 271	5 776	4 478	3 236	1 242	436	862	2 495	361	250	5 245	3 026
With public assistance income.....	13 911	11 821	10 080	7 714	2 366	509	1 232	2 090	370	67	11 015	2 896
Householder worked in 1979.....	34 158	24 828	21 182	13 391	7 791	1 154	2 492	9 330	1 070	2 101	24 970	9 188
With related children under 18 years.....	41 869	32 617	28 061	18 711	9 350	1 346	3 210	9 252	1 184	1 514	31 876	9 993
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	31 233	23 997	20 619	13 646	6 973	965	2 413	7 236	891	1 246	23 596	7 637
Female householder, no husband present.....	22 452	19 502	17 080	11 901	5 179	742	1 680	2 950	572	121	18 425	4 027
Householder worked in 1979.....	12 274	10 607	9 288	5 919	3 369	470	849	1 667	327	65	10 063	2 211
With related children under 18 years.....	20 571	17 939	15 751	10 869	4 882	693	1 495	2 632	525	87	16 959	3 612
With related children under 6 years.....	11 144	9 829	8 646	6 129	2 517	343	840	1 315	306	36	9 209	1 935
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 065	3 331	2 443	1 842	601	299	589	1 734	235	235	2 886	2 179
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>96 633</b>	<b>81 772</b>	<b>70 770</b>	<b>53 740</b>	<b>17 030</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>14 861</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>76 255</b>	<b>20 378</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	22.1	21.6	21.1	24.0	15.3	24.8	26.7	24.7	25.7	24.2	21.0	27.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 741	\$1 740	\$1 776	\$1 761	\$1 826	\$1 457	\$1 538	\$1 744	\$1 460	\$2 140	\$1 776	\$1 609
With Social Security income.....	22 813	18 766	14 767	11 079	3 688	1 444	2 555	4 047	1 066	132	16 133	6 680
With public assistance income.....	11 206	9 465	7 721	5 909	1 812	650	1 094	1 741	450	22	8 371	2 835
Worked in 1979.....	55 869	47 904	42 695	32 869	9 826	1 927	3 282	7 965	1 106	444	45 755	10 114
65 years and over.....	20 995	16 881	13 069	9 978	3 091	1 379	2 433	4 114	1 054	151	14 423	6 572
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>284 898</b>	<b>222 346</b>	<b>190 270</b>	<b>134 222</b>	<b>56 048</b>	<b>9 908</b>	<b>22 168</b>	<b>62 552</b>	<b>8 092</b>	<b>9 217</b>	<b>214 434</b>	<b>70 464</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	10.1	9.8	9.7	13.5	5.8	8.5	12.2	11.3	11.0	15.6	9.4	13.1
Related children under 18 years.....	91 295	70 232	60 152	40 368	19 784	2 790	7 290	21 063	2 606	3 333	68 828	22 467
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	62 341	47 265	40 520	26 891	13 629	1 888	4 857	15 076	1 739	2 467	46 734	15 607
60 years and over.....	38 338	28 959	22 441	16 685	5 756	2 346	4 172	9 379	1 797	944	25 499	12 839
65 years and over.....	29 721	22 667	17 319	13 101	4 218	1 915	3 433	7 054	1 474	589	19 540	10 181

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>78 394</b>	<b>58 630</b>	<b>49 482</b>	<b>32 510</b>	<b>16 972</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>6 354</b>	<b>19 764</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>3 093</b>	<b>56 825</b>	<b>21 569</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.5	9.9	9.7	12.9	6.5	8.7	13.1	13.0	12.7	17.8	9.5	14.8
Mean income deficit .....	\$3 497	\$3 506	\$3 565	\$3 649	\$3 406	\$3 033	\$3 248	\$3 470	\$3 110	\$4 483	\$3 587	\$3 259
Persons per family .....	3.45	3.42	3.42	3.40	3.44	3.25	3.51	3.54	3.40	3.57	3.45	3.45
With Social Security income .....	14 083	9 808	7 425	5 274	2 151	774	1 609	4 275	711	311	8 608	5 475
With public assistance income .....	17 387	14 498	12 286	9 205	3 081	665	1 547	2 889	544	116	13 496	3 891
Householder worked in 1979 .....	51 330	37 679	32 041	19 802	12 239	1 793	3 845	13 651	1 637	2 713	37 495	13 835
With related children under 18 years .....	58 040	44 863	38 459	24 870	13 589	1 929	4 475	13 177	1 727	1 986	43 829	14 211
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	43 413	32 940	28 164	18 170	9 994	1 365	3 411	10 473	1 357	1 664	32 392	11 021
Female householder, no husband present .....	28 244	24 526	21 448	14 605	6 843	960	2 118	3 718	746	166	23 112	5 132
Householder worked in 1979 .....	16 724	14 477	12 633	7 924	4 709	662	1 182	2 247	447	96	13 703	3 021
With related children under 18 years .....	25 446	22 181	19 454	13 111	6 343	893	1 834	3 265	662	123	20 998	4 448
With related children under 6 years .....	13 110	11 602	10 196	7 072	3 124	423	983	1 508	356	43	10 853	2 257
Householder 65 years and over .....	9 022	6 007	4 275	3 101	1 174	576	1 156	3 015	483	303	5 040	3 982
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>126 514</b>	<b>107 483</b>	<b>92 829</b>	<b>70 218</b>	<b>22 611</b>	<b>5 266</b>	<b>9 388</b>	<b>19 031</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>99 845</b>	<b>26 669</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	28.9	28.4	27.6	31.3	20.3	33.0	35.6	31.7	34.4	29.4	27.5	35.5
Mean income deficit .....	\$2 156	\$2 149	\$2 181	\$2 177	\$2 194	\$1 912	\$1 968	\$2 197	\$1 905	\$2 595	\$2 184	\$2 051
With Social Security income .....	35 711	29 904	23 891	17 881	6 010	2 181	3 832	5 807	1 561	223	25 928	9 783
With public assistance income .....	13 145	11 066	8 997	6 957	2 040	741	1 328	2 079	523	28	9 800	3 445
Worked in 1979 .....	72 897	62 483	55 675	42 476	13 199	2 493	4 315	10 414	1 492	556	59 583	13 314
65 years and over .....	32 796	27 002	21 199	16 189	5 010	2 113	3 690	5 794	1 538	230	23 229	9 567
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>396 775</b>	<b>307 859</b>	<b>261 850</b>	<b>180 800</b>	<b>81 050</b>	<b>14 333</b>	<b>31 676</b>	<b>88 916</b>	<b>12 114</b>	<b>11 968</b>	<b>295 647</b>	<b>101 128</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.1	13.6	13.4	18.2	8.4	12.3	17.4	16.0	16.4	20.3	13.0	18.8
Related children under 18 years .....	126 903	96 318	81 981	53 249	28 732	3 995	10 342	30 585	3 888	4 494	94 404	32 499
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	86 520	64 614	54 993	35 564	19 429	2 659	6 962	21 906	2 696	3 269	63 883	22 637
60 years and over .....	60 676	46 304	38 859	26 508	9 351	3 694	6 751	14 372	2 915	1 257	40 446	20 230
65 years and over .....	48 577	37 592	28 740	21 614	7 126	3 162	5 690	10 985	2 418	783	32 240	16 337



Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

AGE

Total persons													2 591 270	2 061 129	859 948	912 667	530 141	57 691	101 695	100 321	75 551	22 925	1 374	53
Under 5 years	185 458	144 226	52 136	70 136	41 232	3 838	9 160	9 025	6 667	2 222	135	—												
5 to 9 years	183 106	141 553	48 117	72 239	41 553	3 833	9 357	9 202	6 859	2 186	155	6												
10 to 14 years	197 302	151 342	49 861	80 000	45 960	5 087	9 342	9 221	6 743	2 360	121	4												
15 to 19 years	235 128	187 040	74 146	85 959	48 088	6 072	11 721	11 596	8 505	2 753	125	5												
20 to 24 years	265 563	224 654	110 165	85 694	40 909	3 467	13 021	12 851	8 899	3 583	170	—												
25 to 29 years	269 328	218 951	99 103	91 788	50 377	3 473	11 047	10 913	8 036	2 637	134	—												
30 to 34 years	242 606	192 528	77 745	90 120	50 078	3 573	8 161	8 000	5 679	2 087	161	—												
35 to 39 years	177 036	136 496	49 412	68 731	40 540	4 166	6 295	6 197	4 562	1 542	64	2												
40 to 44 years	138 308	106 856	37 980	54 900	31 452	3 790	5 291	5 218	3 906	1 283	77	—												
45 to 49 years	124 056	97 286	36 725	48 399	26 770	3 708	4 680	4 653	3 680	946	27	—												
50 to 54 years	124 052	99 098	41 480	45 014	24 954	3 863	3 874	3 800	3 315	479	74	—												
55 to 59 years	117 907	93 985	42 830	39 025	23 922	3 889	2 843	2 800	2 434	334	43	15												
60 to 64 years	97 435	77 343	36 734	29 454	20 092	3 135	2 182	2 167	1 970	185	15	—												
65 to 69 years	78 911	62 416	31 739	19 894	16 495	2 587	1 802	1 765	1 621	121	37	7												
70 to 74 years	61 480	48 955	26 951	12 999	12 525	1 620	1 339	1 318	1 213	86	21	14												
75 to 79 years	43 078	35 517	20 212	8 495	7 561	776	742	742	700	37	—	—												
80 to 84 years	27 514	23 217	13 678	5 116	4 297	490	477	462	430	32	15	—												
85 years and over	23 002	19 666	10 934	4 704	3 336	324	391	391	332	52	—	—												
Median	29.3	29.2	29.8	28.4	29.7	34.3	24.3	24.3	25.1	22.6	24.5	58.2												

Total persons	1 307 984	1 049 512	443 854	459 205	258 472	27 512	49 402	48 927	38 094	10 235	475	14
Under 5 years	90 243	70 254	25 239	34 181	19 989	1 791	4 513	4 427	3 239	1 139	86	—
5 to 9 years	89 177	69 131	23 781	35 093	20 046	1 913	4 666	4 599	3 377	1 137	67	2
10 to 14 years	96 756	74 446	24 502	39 383	22 310	2 463	4 562	4 496	3 300	1 142	66	4
15 to 19 years	114 625	91 931	37 466	41 663	22 694	2 757	5 529	5 485	4 188	1 202	44	—
20 to 24 years	131 116	111 488	55 207	42 780	19 628	1 541	5 769	5 736	4 374	1 253	33	—
25 to 29 years	133 204	108 399	48 421	46 065	24 805	1 615	5 092	5 066	3 888	1 111	26	—
30 to 34 years	118 629	94 404	36 770	45 508	24 225	1 836	3 782	3 756	2 741	954	26	—
35 to 39 years	88 343	68 387	24 409	34 768	19 956	2 114	3 020	2 988	2 317	654	32	—
40 to 44 years	68 780	53 888	19 167	27 948	14 892	1 802	2 657	2 630	2 081	549	27	—
45 to 49 years	62 224	49 410	19 007	24 180	12 814	1 825	2 335	2 326	1 923	397	9	—
50 to 54 years	63 614	51 300	21 997	22 668	12 314	1 933	2 008	1 983	1 768	209	25	—
55 to 59 years	61 318	49 308	23 092	19 904	12 010	1 868	1 415	1 415	1 225	171	—	—
60 to 64 years	50 597	40 881	20 040	14 799	9 716	1 401	1 133	1 123	1 030	87	10	—
65 to 69 years	43 133	34 918	18 244	10 485	8 215	1 183	1 022	1 014	922	92	8	—
70 to 74 years	35 682	29 410	16 476	7 615	6 272	775	832	824	751	54	8	8
75 to 79 years	26 309	22 233	12 921	5 165	4 076	324	432	432	408	19	—	—
80 to 84 years	18 156	15 699	9 382	3 450	2 457	242	349	341	317	24	8	—
85 years and over	16 078	14 025	7 733	3 550	2 053	129	286	286	245	41	—	—
Median	30.0	30.0	31.0	29.0	30.0	34.6	24.7	24.8	25.7	22.2	17.0	70.6

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	97 435	77 343	36 734	29 454	20 092	3 135	2 182	2 167	1 970	185	15	—
In families	79 884	62 456	28 649	24 756	17 428	2 869	1 536	1 526	1 348	172	10	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	3.5	3.8	2.6	8.4	9.9	11.0	11.1	11.3	9.9	—	—
Householder or spouse	77 215	60 243	27 617	23 905	16 972	2 798	1 430	1 420	1 251	163	10	—
Other relatives	2 669	2 213	1 032	851	456	71	106	106	97	9	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	16 511	14 000	7 611	4 434	2 511	266	626	621	608	13	5	—
Living alone	15 036	12 738	6 962	3 968	2 298	241	572	567	559	8	5	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.3	21.7	21.6	17.3	26.2	20.7	38.1	38.1	38.6	—	40.0	—
In group quarters	1 040	887	474	264	153	—	20	20	14	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	829	687	298	245	142	—	20	20	14	—	—	—
Home for the aged	673	608	245	229	65	—	13	13	7	—	—	—
Other	211	200	176	19	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	140 391	111 371	58 690	32 893	29 020	4 207	3 141	3 083	2 834	207	58	21
In families	101 393	78 361	39 495	24 956	23 032	3 797	1 960	1 929	1 751	161	31	14
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	4.0	4.1	2.7	7.8	9.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	13.0	—	—
Householder or spouse	95 285	73 434	37 522	22 733	21 851	3 642	1 821	1 790	1 627	146	31	14
Other relatives	6 108	4 927	1 973	2 223	1 181	155	139	139	124	15	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	36 077	30 437	17 994	7 162	5 640	410	1 023	1 010	961	36	13	7
Living alone	34 054	28 668	17 014	6 660	5 386	407	895	882	855	14	13	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.5	21.1	19.8	18.2	29.6	9.3	50.2	50.1	50.2	42.9	53.8	100.0
In group quarters	2 921	2 573	1 201	775	348	—	158	144	122	10	14	—
Inmate of institution	2 471	2 176	838	755	295	—	151	137	115	10	14	—
Home for the aged	2 223	2 029	743	714	194	—	134	127	105	10	7	—
Other	450	397	363	20	53	—	7	7	7	—	—	—

Persons 75 years and over	93 594	78 400	44 824	18 315	15 194	1 590	1 610	1 595	1 462	121	15	—
In families	46 554	37 455	20 474	9 865	9 099	1 185	844	836	776	55	8	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	4.9	4.4	3.9	10.2	6.9	8.5	8.6	9.3	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	37 327	30 048	16 823	6 979	7 279	953	558	558	540	13	—	—
Other relatives	9 227	7 407	3 651	2 886	1 820	232	286	278	236	42	8	—
Nonrelatives in households	34 979	29 968	18 590	5 622	5 011	405	584	584	554	30	—	—
Living alone	33 338	28 511	17 644	5 316	4 827	389	509	509	487	22	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.3	27.5	25.3	27.7	40.3	25.7	51.1	51.4	52.4	22.7	—	—
In group quarters	12 061	10 977	5 760	2 828	1 084	—	182	175	132	36	7	—
Inmate of institution	11 007	10 010	4 923	2 778	997	—	182	175	132	36	7	—
Home for the aged	10 608	9 727	4 757	2 672	881	—	175	175	132	36	—	—
Other	1 054	967	837	50	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	970 983	785 822	358 262	321 547	185 161	19 422	35 343	34 966	27 682	6 850	377	30
1 person	230 773	199 531	114 474	60 242	31 242	2 149	9 057	8 992	7 654	1 227	65	7
2 persons	322 761	260 795	123 697	101 340	61 966	6 997	8 818	8 720	7 076	1 576	98	15
3 persons	164 615	131 298	52 804	60 945	33 317	3 803	6 566	6 478	4 832	1 508	88	6
4 persons	149 823	116 290	40 357	59 625	33 533	3 359	5 513	5 447	4 065	1 339	66	2
5 persons	68 113	51 731	17 660	26 521	16 382	2 045	3 096	3 050	2 270	741	46	—
6 or more persons	34 898	26 177	9 270	12 874	8 721	1 069	2 293	2 279	1 785	459	14	—



Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## AGE

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>21 015</b>	<b>15 758</b>	<b>7 248</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>34 257</b>	<b>31 954</b>	<b>15 948</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>438</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 850	1 395	657	588	455	17	3 036	2 873	1 440	1 315	163	19
5 to 9 years .....	2 006	1 483	668	598	523	40	2 925	2 682	1 079	1 443	243	23
10 to 14 years .....	2 094	1 508	663	666	586	37	2 732	2 539	1 249	1 185	193	33
15 to 19 years .....	2 472	1 875	764	851	597	31	3 211	2 988	1 631	1 172	223	41
20 to 24 years .....	2 588	2 068	1 070	656	520	8	3 979	3 778	2 220	1 285	201	29
25 to 29 years .....	2 445	1 903	956	695	542	24	3 804	3 579	1 767	1 603	225	23
30 to 34 years .....	1 938	1 538	610	745	400	—	3 639	3 459	1 466	1 824	180	24
35 to 39 years .....	1 408	948	463	366	460	18	2 211	2 103	937	1 056	108	4
40 to 44 years .....	1 055	762	333	360	293	10	1 844	1 743	844	847	101	31
45 to 49 years .....	842	617	294	267	225	19	1 779	1 686	796	811	93	9
50 to 54 years .....	616	483	231	221	133	7	1 578	1 428	703	653	150	35
55 to 59 years .....	493	359	188	115	134	16	1 208	1 041	530	480	167	80
60 to 64 years .....	392	247	88	142	145	—	943	821	489	317	122	48
65 to 69 years .....	277	187	82	73	90	7	426	391	232	142	35	14
70 to 74 years .....	226	146	79	23	80	—	277	240	147	79	37	5
75 to 79 years .....	191	145	57	50	46	6	265	250	137	92	15	8
80 to 84 years .....	74	55	35	—	19	—	230	197	169	5	33	12
85 years and over .....	48	39	10	—	9	—	170	156	112	31	14	—
Median .....	24.0	23.8	24.0	23.9	24.5	17.7	26.6	26.6	26.0	27.4	27.9	43.7

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>10 340</b>	<b>7 875</b>	<b>3 781</b>	<b>2 997</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>18 038</b>	<b>16 858</b>	<b>8 254</b>	<b>7 725</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>176</b>
Under 5 years .....	915	697	305	320	218	9	1 573	1 499	842	567	74	5
5 to 9 years .....	1 053	795	352	340	258	19	1 373	1 242	518	655	131	14
10 to 14 years .....	1 090	768	346	306	322	14	1 304	1 202	524	598	102	5
15 to 19 years .....	1 234	965	429	390	374	18	1 379	1 290	690	522	89	22
20 to 24 years .....	1 185	989	548	241	196	5	1 893	1 790	1 042	684	103	6
25 to 29 years .....	1 212	944	514	323	268	9	2 129	2 002	912	974	127	13
30 to 34 years .....	878	736	296	325	142	—	2 042	1 969	788	1 076	73	—
35 to 39 years .....	721	484	275	145	237	14	1 289	1 232	578	591	57	4
40 to 44 years .....	563	387	165	195	176	10	1 041	975	464	472	66	15
45 to 49 years .....	359	270	158	95	89	9	1 014	970	419	522	44	4
50 to 54 years .....	256	213	102	85	43	7	1 025	940	443	447	85	19
55 to 59 years .....	240	180	107	47	60	6	606	519	267	227	87	35
60 to 64 years .....	237	140	47	82	97	—	499	441	261	165	58	21
65 to 69 years .....	151	109	37	59	42	7	285	275	155	109	10	—
70 to 74 years .....	91	71	45	9	20	—	146	122	68	45	24	2
75 to 79 years .....	94	84	45	20	10	6	147	132	71	55	15	8
80 to 84 years .....	37	24	6	—	13	—	170	149	127	5	21	3
85 years and over .....	24	24	4	15	—	—	123	109	85	11	14	—
Median .....	23.6	23.5	24.1	22.9	24.0	25.8	28.5	28.5	27.8	29.3	28.6	50.0

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>392</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>48</b>
In families .....	351	211	76	129	140	—	815	708	401	298	107	41
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	19.9	15.2	28.9	7.8	27.1	—	10.1	9.5	11.5	4.0	14.0	36.6
Householder or spouse .....	315	196	63	127	119	—	625	522	307	206	103	39
Other relatives .....	36	15	13	2	21	—	190	186	94	92	4	2
Nonrelatives in households .....	41	36	12	13	5	—	128	113	88	19	15	7
Living alone .....	34	32	12	9	2	—	108	98	73	19	10	7
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	47.1	50.0	—	55.6	—	—	13.0	12.2	8.2	31.6	20.0	—
In group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>503</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>19</b>
In families .....	269	180	68	83	89	7	547	477	279	172	70	19
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5.9	3.9	—	8.4	10.1	—	9.3	10.3	13.3	5.8	2.9	10.5
Householder or spouse .....	245	160	68	63	85	7	422	361	232	105	61	17
Other relatives .....	24	20	—	20	4	—	125	116	47	67	9	2
Nonrelatives in households .....	222	141	81	13	81	—	144	142	93	44	2	—
Living alone .....	202	133	76	10	69	—	105	105	75	25	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	43.6	52.6	44.7	60.0	26.1	—	26.7	26.7	26.7	32.0	—	—
In group quarters .....	12	12	12	—	—	—	12	12	7	5	—	—
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Home for the aged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Other .....	12	12	12	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>20</b>
In families .....	172	125	49	56	47	6	333	303	186	105	30	12
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	7.6	10.4	26.5	—	—	—	7.5	5.3	3.8	8.6	30.0	75.0
Householder or spouse .....	102	76	34	32	26	—	171	170	91	67	1	1
Other relatives .....	70	49	15	24	21	6	162	133	95	38	29	11
Nonrelatives in households .....	118	91	47	18	27	—	301	271	208	23	30	8
Living alone .....	108	85	41	18	23	—	280	250	204	12	30	8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	40.7	34.1	56.1	—	65.2	—	48.9	52.0	51.5	—	23.3	—
In group quarters .....	23	23	6	—	—	—	31	29	24	—	2	—
Inmate of institution .....	23	23	6	—	—	—	17	15	10	—	2	—
Home for the aged .....	23	23	6	—	—	—	17	15	10	—	2	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	—

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>6 585</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>9 481</b>	<b>8 863</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>151</b>
1 person .....	1 377	1 084	629	253	293	7	2 174	2 082	1 342	576	92	27
2 persons .....	1 516	1 237	529	524	279	—	2 354	2 156	1 188	842	198	45
3 persons .....	1 266	965	467	369	301	20	1 744	1 595	695	837	149	23
4 persons .....	1 186	876	414	390	310	7	1 606	1 516	663	799	90	18
5 persons .....	704	464	164	243	240	4	838	771	312	399	67	24
6 or more persons .....	536	347	148	183	189	4	765	743	439	282	22	14



Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	245 741	203 419	92 673	84 443	42 322	4 298	11 298	11 221	8 562	2 455	77	—
Children ever born.....	63 047	50 229	19 902	22 255	12 818	962	5 635	5 601	4 541	1 026	34	—
Per 1,000 women.....	257	247	215	264	303	224	499	499	530	418	442	—
Women ever married.....	75 876	61 704	25 366	27 212	14 172	1 141	2 897	2 877	2 151	709	20	—
Children ever born.....	56 655	44 720	17 136	20 322	11 935	916	3 135	3 113	2 396	706	22	—
Per 1,000 women.....	747	725	676	747	842	803	1 082	1 082	1 114	996	1 100	—
Women 25 to 34 years.....	251 833	202 803	85 191	91 573	49 030	3 451	8 874	8 822	6 629	2 065	52	—
Children ever born.....	317 041	245 752	84 267	124 099	71 289	6 632	15 244	15 185	11 311	3 719	59	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 259	1 212	989	1 355	1 454	1 922	1 718	1 721	1 706	1 801	1 135	—
Women ever married.....	211 469	167 681	64 227	80 679	43 788	3 247	6 841	6 791	4 860	1 807	50	—
Children ever born.....	313 078	242 272	82 188	123 050	70 806	6 620	13 530	13 471	9 827	3 493	59	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 480	1 445	1 280	1 525	1 617	2 039	1 978	1 984	2 022	1 933	1 180	—
Women 35 to 44 years.....	157 123	122 275	43 576	62 716	34 848	3 916	5 677	5 618	4 398	1 203	59	—
Children ever born.....	391 108	298 824	99 821	156 490	92 284	11 134	16 639	16 473	12 885	3 525	166	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 489	2 444	2 291	2 495	2 648	2 843	2 931	2 932	2 930	2 930	2 814	—
Women ever married.....	150 497	116 423	40 303	60 741	34 074	3 819	5 307	5 248	4 102	1 129	59	—
Children ever born.....	390 236	298 006	99 369	156 174	92 230	11 118	16 223	16 057	12 530	3 464	166	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 593	2 560	2 466	2 571	2 707	2 911	3 057	3 060	3 055	3 068	2 814	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons.....	2 591 270	2 061 129	859 948	912 667	530 141	57 691	101 695	100 321	75 551	22 925	1 374	53
In households.....	2 528 352	2 003 244	826 092	900 424	525 108	57 691	95 957	94 898	73 468	20 308	1 059	53
Family householder: Male.....	584 337	452 272	174 839	211 407	132 065	16 274	16 319	16 056	11 746	4 023	263	23
Female.....	91 262	78 811	36 688	32 806	12 451	745	7 936	7 918	6 699	1 205	18	—
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	140 900	118 222	66 136	39 209	22 678	1 537	6 249	6 157	5 012	1 075	92	7
Female.....	154 484	136 517	80 599	38 125	17 967	866	4 839	4 835	4 225	547	4	—
Spouse.....	582 566	451 478	175 422	210 827	131 088	15 914	13 558	13 381	10 000	3 227	177	8
Child.....	801 450	622 210	216 872	316 541	179 240	20 418	37 165	36 759	27 921	8 414	406	10
Other relatives.....	64 470	52 013	23 384	21 812	12 457	1 288	5 681	5 644	4 739	854	37	—
Nonrelatives.....	108 883	91 721	52 152	29 697	17 162	649	4 210	4 148	3 126	963	62	5
Persons per household.....	2.61	2.56	2.31	2.81	2.84	2.98	2.76	2.76	2.70	3.03	2.91	2.37
Persons per family.....	3.15	3.13	2.97	3.25	3.23	3.21	3.40	3.40	3.38	3.49	3.36	2.78
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families.....	675 599	531 083	211 527	244 213	144 516	17 019	24 255	23 974	18 445	5 228	281	23
With own children under 18 years.....	354 874	276 344	96 766	140 021	78 530	8 216	16 045	15 860	11 713	3 902	185	2
With own children under 6 years.....	155 940	121 441	43 824	59 334	34 499	3 115	7 257	7 189	5 227	1 799	68	—
Married-couple families.....	584 602	452 872	176 158	211 193	131 730	16 036	15 690	15 435	11 221	3 935	255	23
With own children under 18 years.....	299 396	228 314	76 880	118 006	71 082	7 889	9 778	9 609	6 494	2 892	169	2
With own children under 6 years.....	138 927	106 693	36 774	53 627	32 234	3 040	4 649	4 583	3 078	1 342	66	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	70 991	62 061	28 377	25 989	8 930	521	7 200	7 190	6 122	1 054	10	—
With own children under 18 years.....	46 779	41 034	17 171	18 688	5 745	166	5 516	5 514	4 641	859	2	—
With own children under 6 years.....	14 623	12 848	6 140	4 954	1 775	30	2 334	2 334	1 928	406	—	—
Subfamilies.....	9 990	8 060	3 355	3 648	1 930	163	906	906	798	94	6	—
With own children under 18 years.....	7 517	6 043	2 499	2 690	1 474	138	794	788	710	70	6	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	4 322	3 480	1 355	1 761	842	71	196	196	162	26	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 849	1 463	499	803	386	46	84	84	74	2	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5 218	4 277	1 882	1 775	941	64	660	654	586	68	6	—
Persons under 18 years.....	701 353	540 833	186 079	275 371	160 520	17 013	34 484	33 999	25 247	8 277	485	15
Percent living with two parents.....	82.1	80.5	76.2	83.1	87.3	93.2	52.4	52.3	47.3	66.0	64.5	66.7
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	1 064 593	838 251	318 381	406 659	226 342	22 961	38 011	37 518	27 445	9 514	493	2
Never widowed or divorced.....	761 377	591 540	217 752	291 160	169 837	19 375	23 306	22 941	16 112	6 420	365	2
Known to have been: Widowed.....	23 684	18 706	7 750	8 448	4 978	562	1 485	1 473	1 219	232	12	—
Divorced.....	282 736	230 647	94 076	108 191	52 089	3 077	13 471	13 355	10 322	2 905	116	—
Widowed and divorced.....	3 204	2 642	1 197	1 140	562	53	251	251	208	43	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>												
Families.....	675 599	531 083	211 527	244 213	144 516	17 019	24 255	23 974	18 445	5 228	281	23
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	545 265	429 007	159 790	210 887	116 258	14 699	18 074	17 843	13 164	4 402	231	17
Unemployed.....	14 902	11 454	5 376	4 271	3 448	125	1 244	1 233	1 032	182	11	—
Not in labor force.....	115 432	90 622	46 361	29 055	24 810	2 195	4 937	4 898	4 249	644	39	6
Married-couple families.....	584 602	452 872	176 158	211 193	131 730	16 036	15 690	15 435	11 221	3 935	255	23
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	483 195	375 078	137 642	185 533	108 117	14 103	12 774	12 565	8 821	3 489	209	17
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	266 824	211 427	76 985	105 660	55 397	6 161	8 541	8 413	5 951	2 343	128	17
Wife unemployed.....	9 824	7 389	3 116	3 126	2 435	173	596	591	392	178	5	—
Wife not in labor force.....	206 547	156 262	57 541	76 747	50 285	7 769	3 637	3 561	2 478	968	76	—
Husband unemployed.....	11 687	8 839	3 954	3 460	2 848	108	709	702	536	147	7	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 785	4 547	1 925	1 904	1 238	50	445	438	343	89	7	—
Wife unemployed.....	894	637	284	221	257	6	66	66	37	22	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	5 008	3 655	1 745	1 335	1 353	52	198	198	156	36	—	—
Husband not in labor force.....	89 720	68 955	34 562	22 200	20 765	1 825	2 207	2 168	1 864	299	39	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	18 656	14 761	7 009	5 657	3 895	253	858	839	698	141	19	—
Wife unemployed.....	740	573	286	211	167	6	99	99	86	13	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	70 324	53 621	27 267	16 332	16 703	1 566	1 250	1 230	1 080	145	20	6
Female householder, no husband present.....	70 991	62 061	28 377	25 989	8 930	521	7 200	7 190	6 122	1 054	10	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	48 952	43 348	17 971	20 300	5 604	235	4 243	4 241	3 568	659	2	—
Unemployed.....	2 338	1 936	993	673	402	11	463	463	399	64	—	—
Not in labor force.....	19 701	16 777	9 413	5 016	2 924	275	2 494	2 486	2 155	331	8	—
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>												
Persons in group quarters.....	62 918	57 885	33 856	12 243	5 033	—	5 738	5 423	2 083	2 617	315	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	1 689	1 361	1 149	128	328	—	139	108	101	—	31	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	15 151	13 942	6 438	4 094	1 209	—	442	435	311	99	7	—
Inmate of other institution.....	6 204	4 645	2 007	1 722	1 559	—	982	751	352	172	231	—
In military quarters.....	10 953	10 953	2 218	4 972	—	—	3 055	3 055	465	2 314	—	—
In college dormitory.....	23 229	22 515	18 216	872	714	—	908	893	698	7	15	—
Other, in group quarters.....	5 692	4 469	3 828	455	1 223	—	212	181	156	25	31	—



Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Can.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State  
Urban and Rural****FERTILITY**

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 419</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 272</b>	<b>3 080</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>28</b>
Children ever born.....	1 090	837	422	290	253	17	1 034	1 013	582	389	21	—
Per 1,000 women.....	451	429	432	460	538	739	316	329	336	323	109	—
Women ever married.....	838	651	286	236	187	7	1 166	1 135	631	468	31	—
Children ever born.....	896	678	316	257	218	17	965	947	546	367	18	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 069	1 041	1 105	1 089	1 166	2 429	828	834	865	784	581	—
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>2 090</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>13</b>
Children ever born.....	3 642	2 858	1 266	1 220	784	9	5 189	4 902	2 018	2 619	287	3
Per 1,000 women.....	1 743	1 701	1 563	1 883	1 912	1 000	1 244	1 234	1 187	1 278	1 435	231
Women ever married.....	1 733	1 370	611	582	363	9	3 564	3 388	1 402	1 807	176	3
Children ever born.....	3 432	2 720	1 181	1 167	712	9	5 150	4 863	1 998	2 600	287	3
Per 1,000 women.....	1 980	1 985	1 933	2 005	1 961	1 000	1 445	1 435	1 425	1 439	1 631	1 000
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 284</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>19</b>
Children ever born.....	3 939	2 467	1 116	1 114	1 472	68	5 712	5 463	2 619	2 550	249	64
Per 1,000 women.....	3 068	2 832	2 536	3 276	3 564	2 833	2 452	2 475	2 513	2 399	2 024	3 368
Women ever married.....	1 191	794	400	322	397	24	2 257	2 134	983	1 056	123	19
Children ever born.....	3 821	2 389	1 116	1 074	1 432	68	5 693	5 444	2 600	2 550	249	64
Per 1,000 women.....	3 208	3 009	2 790	3 335	3 607	2 833	2 522	2 551	2 645	2 415	2 024	3 368

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>21 015</b>	<b>15 758</b>	<b>7 248</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>34 257</b>	<b>31 954</b>	<b>15 948</b>	<b>14 340</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>438</b>
In households.....	20 155	14 960	6 891	6 200	5 195	240	33 063	30 802	15 254	14 106	2 261	438
Family householder: Male.....	3 757	2 686	1 049	1 297	1 071	32	5 688	5 246	2 402	2 601	442	119
Female.....	904	707	410	231	197	3	1 017	973	529	390	44	—
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 152	894	460	327	258	7	1 578	1 505	1 022	398	73	28
Female.....	772	686	432	107	86	—	1 198	1 139	686	346	59	4
Spouse.....	3 653	2 660	1 161	1 164	993	66	8 318	7 780	3 562	3 864	538	90
Child.....	7 290	5 336	2 344	2 339	1 954	90	11 421	10 562	4 945	5 123	859	156
Other relatives.....	1 223	828	409	296	395	6	2 062	1 917	1 020	856	145	36
Nonrelatives.....	1 404	1 163	626	439	241	36	1 781	1 680	1 088	528	101	5
Persons per household.....	3.04	2.91	2.75	3.24	3.43	3.43	2.99	3.00	2.88	3.21	2.81	3.12
Persons per family.....	3.65	3.54	3.49	3.67	3.97	3.49	3.64	3.67	3.71	3.66	3.19	3.65

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 661</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>6 219</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>119</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	3 264	2 345	982	1 118	919	29	4 295	4 076	1 828	2 069	219	57
With own children under 6 years.....	1 655	1 204	595	484	451	17	2 258	2 192	996	1 105	66	21
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 648</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5 486</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>113</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 500	1 723	672	868	777	26	3 571	3 394	1 485	1 772	177	57
With own children under 6 years.....	1 333	929	435	392	404	17	1 996	1 934	856	1 000	62	21
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	620	499	265	186	121	3	615	586	304	253	29	—
With own children under 6 years.....	270	225	146	70	45	—	232	228	129	93	4	—
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>198</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	162	89	24	37	73	—	169	167	82	77	2	—
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	40	8	—	5	32	—	80	80	50	30	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>98</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>7 328</b>	<b>5 381</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>10 437</b>	<b>9 703</b>	<b>4 535</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>104</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	63.5	62.2	56.5	68.7	66.9	65.9	81.6	81.4	78.7	84.7	83.7	100.0

**MARITAL HISTORY**

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>8 685</b>	<b>6 460</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>14 449</b>	<b>13 702</b>	<b>6 329</b>	<b>6 712</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>93</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	5 423	3 935	1 600	1 774	1 488	63	11 943	11 346	5 196	5 602	597	91
Known to have been: Widowed.....	340	267	147	91	73	—	430	400	205	159	30	—
Divorced.....	3 007	2 319	1 139	965	688	22	2 125	1 997	952	962	128	2
Widowed and divorced.....	85	61	38	10	24	—	49	41	24	11	8	—

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 661</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>6 219</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>119</b>
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 487	2 609	1 011	1 287	878	35	5 661	5 241	2 330	2 676	420	103
Unemployed.....	278	179	124	39	99	—	185	181	101	63	4	4
Not in labor force.....	896	605	324	202	291	—	859	797	500	252	62	12
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 648</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5 486</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>113</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 904	2 119	760	1 102	785	26	4 793	4 445	1 988	2 271	348	97
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 457	1 051	364	515	406	18	2 901	2 720	1 222	1 388	181	27
Wife unemployed.....	119	79	39	22	40	—	118	103	42	54	15	—
Wife not in labor force.....	1 328	989	357	565	339	8	1 774	1 622	724	829	152	70
Husband unemployed.....	219	142	93	34	77	—	95	91	42	32	4	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	104	92	54	23	12	—	49	49	26	13	—	—
Wife unemployed.....	26	21	16	5	5	—	6	6	—	6	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	89	29	23	6	60	—	40	36	16	13	4	4
Husband not in labor force.....	525	331	175	104	194	—	598	554	347	180	44	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	128	90	63	27	38	—	156	128	63	54	28	6
Wife unemployed.....	17	15	15	—	2	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	380	226	97	77	154	—	429	413	271	126	16	6
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>766</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>—</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	441	376	200	132	65	3	610	582	275	271	28	—
Unemployed.....	43	25	16	5	18	—	61	61	42	19	—	—
Not in labor force.....	282	207	129	63	75	—	216	200	121	61	16	—

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>860</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	30	30	30	—	—	—	14	14	9	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	55	55	24	14	—	—	22	20	10	5	2	—
Inmate of other institution.....	282	250	85	99	32	—	88	82	34	36	6	—
In military quarters.....	173	173	27	127	—	—	380	380	92	168	—	—
In college dormitory.....	213	213	114	—	—	—	587	574	467	25	13	—
Other, in group quarters.....	107	77	77	—	30	—	103	82	82	—	21	—



Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	2 591 270	2 061 129	859 948	912 667	530 141	57 691	101 695	100 321	75 551	22 925	1 374	53
Native	2 511 532	1 991 214	824 177	885 231	520 318	57 056	99 273	97 928	73 973	22 168	1 345	53
Born in State of residence	1 064 200	815 096	333 761	356 716	249 104	38 778	31 624	31 260	25 717	5 102	364	18
Born in different State	1 425 353	1 156 806	481 778	519 688	268 547	18 126	66 452	65 483	47 563	16 592	969	35
Northwest	189 321	157 482	72 526	67 474	31 839	1 034	4 925	4 851	2 979	1 725	74	—
North Central	694 088	566 579	232 100	256 020	127 509	10 030	15 115	14 921	10 782	3 812	194	—
South	267 698	216 428	90 536	97 849	51 270	3 624	41 810	41 219	30 853	9 665	591	29
West	274 246	216 317	86 616	98 345	57 929	3 438	4 602	4 492	2 949	1 390	110	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21 979	19 312	8 638	8 827	2 667	152	1 197	1 185	693	474	12	—
Foreign born	79 738	69 915	35 771	27 436	9 823	635	2 422	2 393	1 578	757	29	—
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	2 411 887	1 922 901	811 137	844 469	488 986	54 105	92 330	91 395	68 848	20 846	935	56
Same house	970 053	761 250	330 852	328 292	208 803	37 547	32 930	32 748	28 835	3 725	182	51
Different house in United States	1 403 773	1 127 097	463 673	500 817	276 676	16 475	56 750	55 999	38 089	16 436	751	5
Same county	534 703	432 187	201 978	163 797	102 516	8 132	24 332	24 165	22 016	2 064	167	—
Different county	869 070	694 910	261 695	337 020	174 160	8 343	32 418	31 834	16 073	14 372	584	5
Same State	363 587	280 529	88 723	155 342	83 058	5 489	9 587	9 275	2 849	6 022	312	5
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 937	2 456	676	1 478	481	23	239	233	62	171	6	—
Attending college in 1975	36 325	29 516	12 511	13 766	6 809	456	1 039	1 018	467	498	21	—
Different State	505 483	414 381	172 972	181 678	91 102	2 854	22 831	22 559	13 224	8 350	272	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	17 541	15 989	7 054	7 284	1 552	40	1 398	1 394	724	555	4	—
Attending college in 1975	64 913	54 830	28 797	20 096	10 083	262	2 510	2 506	1 596	832	4	—
Northwest	67 284	56 703	27 230	22 294	10 581	157	3 164	3 148	2 035	972	16	—
North Central	175 293	143 489	59 578	62 273	31 804	875	6 386	6 306	3 599	2 443	80	—
South	111 244	94 067	39 450	43 242	17 177	641	9 367	9 248	5 567	3 438	119	—
West	151 662	120 122	46 714	53 869	31 540	1 181	3 914	3 857	2 023	1 497	57	—
Abroad	38 061	34 554	16 612	15 360	3 507	83	2 650	2 648	1 924	685	2	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 981	6 514	3 033	2 977	467	4	615	615	399	216	—	—
Attending college in 1975	3 211	3 045	1 960	945	166	—	111	111	81	30	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	716 692	580 112	230 485	270 877	136 580	6 369	25 400	24 973	12 753	11 117	427	5
In Armed Forces in 1980	23 424	23 017	8 989	9 549	407	6	4 677	4 673	1 491	2 846	4	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	8 194	6 729	2 500	2 573	1 465	—	751	584	173	210	167	—
Attending college in 1980	92 428	85 946	55 124	19 154	6 482	197	3 542	3 516	2 303	870	26	—
Living with at least one parent	4 765	3 995	1 454	2 096	770	18	218	218	133	85	—	—
Not living with any parent	87 663	81 951	53 670	17 058	5 712	179	3 324	3 298	2 170	785	26	—
Different State in 1975	414 898	343 342	150 335	144 818	71 556	2 147	18 104	17 922	10 401	6 758	182	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	22 207	21 865	8 660	8 853	342	6	4 540	4 536	1 480	2 720	4	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 864	2 411	1 140	700	453	—	281	231	109	51	50	—
Attending college in 1980	51 236	47 995	30 493	10 500	3 241	85	2 225	2 208	1 412	520	17	—
Living with at least one parent	3 184	2 798	1 086	1 403	386	6	130	130	82	48	—	—
Not living with any parent	48 052	45 197	29 407	9 097	2 855	79	2 095	2 078	1 330	472	17	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 243 110	...	...	...	...	...	45 177	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	1 147 535	...	...	...	...	...	40 372	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 136 307	...	...	...	...	...	40 087	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	11 228	...	...	...	...	...	285	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	95 575	...	...	...	...	...	4 805	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	1 241 293	1 005 631	416 957	459 048	235 662	26 602	44 947	44 475	32 159	11 527	472	17
Private vehicle	1 053 012	860 916	342 376	412 448	192 096	15 591	34 307	33 893	24 762	8 641	414	17
Drive alone: Car	650 690	554 525	228 582	265 707	96 165	6 965	23 375	23 125	17 369	5 438	250	2
Truck or van	155 809	111 331	39 488	53 352	44 478	5 853	2 019	1 963	1 386	544	56	15
Carpool: Car	196 737	161 410	62 859	78 273	35 327	1 732	8 191	8 110	5 514	2 463	81	—
Truck or van	49 776	33 650	11 447	15 116	16 126	1 041	722	695	493	196	27	—
Public transportation	47 796	44 739	25 228	17 440	3 057	117	5 527	5 500	4 659	805	27	—
Bus or streetcar	46 855	43 826	24 594	17 219	3 029	117	5 407	5 380	4 563	786	27	—
Subway or elevated train	47	47	29	18	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Railroad	42	32	22	5	10	—	12	12	—	12	—	—
Taxicab	852	834	583	198	18	—	101	101	89	7	—	—
Bicycle	10 242	9 390	6 332	1 696	852	5	162	162	131	31	—	—
Motorcycle	6 276	4 996	2 046	2 100	1 280	81	57	57	42	6	—	—
Walked only	76 075	57 438	28 639	14 176	18 637	3 099	4 282	4 251	2 138	1 871	31	—
Other means	10 976	7 168	3 156	2 642	3 808	791	264	264	196	68	—	—
Worked at home	36 916	20 984	9 180	8 546	15 932	6 918	348	348	231	105	—	—
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	1 053 012	860 916	342 376	412 448	192 096	15 591	34 307	33 893	24 762	8 641	414	17
Drive alone	806 499	665 856	268 070	319 059	140 643	12 818	25 394	25 088	18 755	5 982	306	17
In 2-person carpool	178 884	144 169	56 638	69 265	34 715	1 974	6 537	6 457	4 554	1 801	80	—
In 3-person carpool	42 234	32 353	11 645	15 655	9 881	514	1 529	1 516	942	542	13	—
In 4-person carpool	16 024	11 984	4 012	5 552	4 040	196	626	618	353	260	8	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	9 371	6 554	2 011	2 917	2 817	89	221	214	158	56	7	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.00
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 206 409	986 207	409 028	450 546	220 202	20 039	44 794	44 516	32 363	11 388	278	24
Less than 10 minutes	231 193	174 401	70 771	54 917	56 792	6 976	5 658	5 600	3 426	1 938	58	—
10 to 19 minutes	419 200	357 470	177 791	139 156	61 730	5 781	15 533	15 484	12 003	3 241	49	—
20 to 29 minutes	257 719	222 589	88 576	120 299	35 130	2 771	10 994	10 933	7 984	2 819	61	4
30 to 44 minutes	199 932	164 308	50 552	100 340	35 624	2 678	8 414	8 368	5 989	2 267	46	—
45 or more minutes	98 365	67 439	21 338	35 834	30 926	1 833	4 195	4 131	2 961	1 123	64	20
Mean	20.0	19.6	18.0	22.0	21.7	17.8	21.9	21.8	22.0	21.6	27.9	61.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.2	58.7	61.1	56.6	60.0	61.6	59.2	59.1	60.0	56.3	62.1	69.3



Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons		21 015	15 758	7 248	6 440	5 257	240	34 257	31 954	15 948	14 340	2 303	438
Native		20 676	15 464	7 100	6 306	5 212	240	15 186	13 619	6 421	6 355	1 567	393
Born in State of residence		8 524	5 649	2 743	2 187	2 875	103	6 894	6 053	2 843	2 888	841	321
Born in different State		12 008	9 705	4 309	4 068	2 303	137	7 280	6 598	3 132	2 992	682	70
Northeast		446	417	219	158	29	—	465	448	176	238	17	—
North Central		3 476	2 956	1 365	1 289	520	10	1 216	1 066	546	445	150	9
South		3 103	2 496	1 129	1 099	607	23	697	646	301	300	51	3
West		4 983	3 836	1 596	1 522	1 147	104	4 902	4 438	2 109	2 009	464	58
Born abroad, at sea, etc.		144	110	48	51	34	—	1 012	968	446	475	44	2
Foreign born		339	294	148	134	45	—	19 071	18 335	9 527	7 985	736	45

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>19 062</b>	<b>14 104</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>30 628</b>	<b>28 485</b>	<b>14 000</b>	<b>13 022</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>442</b>
Same house .....	5 838	3 718	1 736	1 720	2 120	116	8 421	7 470	3 949	3 241	951	311
Different house in United States .....	13 011	10 197	4 703	4 026	2 814	93	12 741	11 863	5 163	5 949	878	118
Same county .....	4 617	3 604	2 171	917	1 013	46	4 298	4 039	2 171	1 714	259	71
Different county .....	8 394	6 593	2 532	3 109	1 801	47	8 443	7 824	2 992	4 235	619	47
Same State .....	3 057	2 245	697	1 240	812	10	3 175	2 934	906	1 839	241	42
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	57	57	57	—	—	—	54	54	28	26	—	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	256	178	57	98	78	—	477	455	186	209	22	—
Different State .....	5 337	4 348	1 835	1 869	989	37	5 268	4 890	2 086	2 396	378	5
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	141	126	84	18	15	—	204	204	82	108	—	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	554	459	214	209	105	—	797	718	322	363	79	—
Northeast .....	237	207	77	82	30	—	618	608	362	240	10	—
North Central .....	1 442	1 176	631	425	266	26	957	875	363	433	82	—
South .....	960	756	307	324	204	9	913	878	423	419	35	—
West .....	2 698	2 209	820	1 018	489	2	2 780	2 529	918	1 304	251	5
Abroad .....	213	189	70	28	24	—	9 466	9 152	4 888	3 832	314	13
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	44	37	9	28	—	—	251	241	109	125	10	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	9	9	9	—	—	—	694	690	402	256	4	—

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>												
Different county in 1975 .....	6 647	5 232	2 090	2 404	1 415	25	6 914	6 493	2 723	3 263	421	37
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	261	261	91	134	—	—	519	519	253	145	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	232	199	37	137	33	—	36	36	36	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	994	878	476	156	116	11	1 539	1 505	950	386	34	—
Living with at least one parent .....	47	20	12	—	27	—	87	87	51	36	—	—
Not living with any parent .....	947	858	464	156	89	11	1 452	1 418	899	350	34	—
Different State in 1975 .....	4 201	3 430	1 508	1 410	771	15	4 274	4 022	1 850	1 840	252	—
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	235	235	76	134	—	—	510	510	244	145	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	150	131	37	78	19	—	36	36	36	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	681	630	316	110	51	11	885	868	561	191	17	—
Living with at least one parent .....	12	12	12	—	—	—	65	65	51	14	—	—
Not living with any parent .....	669	618	304	110	51	11	820	803	490	177	17	—

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 106</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>14 625</b>	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	7 289	...	...	...	...	...	13 287	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	7 203	...	...	...	...	...	13 198	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	86	...	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	817	...	...	...	...	...	1 338	...	...	...	...	...

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 215</b>	<b>6 340</b>	<b>2 820</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>15 276</b>	<b>14 273</b>	<b>6 777</b>	<b>6 741</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>242</b>
Private vehicle .....	6 554	4 979	2 003	2 384	1 575	49	12 688	11 946	5 458	5 986	742	128
Drive alone: Car .....	3 423	2 679	1 068	1 259	744	15	8 182	7 704	3 626	3 759	478	84
Truck or van .....	993	708	191	447	285	10	697	568	265	279	129	32
Carpool: Car .....	1 611	1 296	624	550	315	11	3 503	3 398	1 466	1 788	105	4
Truck or van .....	527	296	120	128	231	13	306	276	101	160	30	8
Public transportation .....	488	473	340	104	15	—	920	882	517	342	38	—
Bus or streetcar .....	463	448	340	98	15	—	902	876	511	342	26	—
Subway or elevated train .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	19	19	—	—	—	—	18	6	6	—	12	—
Bicycle .....	97	89	50	15	8	—	83	79	66	7	4	—
Motorcycle .....	65	60	44	16	5	—	18	18	18	—	—	—
Walked only .....	700	561	312	166	139	1	1 093	1 000	532	261	93	27
Other means .....	112	58	25	15	54	—	83	74	42	32	9	9
Worked at home .....	199	120	46	62	79	19	391	274	144	113	117	78

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>6 554</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>2 384</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12 688</b>	<b>11 946</b>	<b>5 458</b>	<b>5 986</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>128</b>
Drive alone .....	4 416	3 387	1 259	1 706	1 029	25	8 879	8 272	3 891	4 038	607	116
In 2-person carpool .....	1 409	1 090	518	476	319	21	2 622	2 536	1 213	1 233	86	12
In 3-person carpool .....	472	318	159	115	154	3	799	776	274	460	23	—
In 4-person carpool .....	150	126	53	59	24	—	262	236	60	149	26	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	107	58	14	28	49	—	126	126	20	106	—	—
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.23	1.22	1.26	1.19	1.26	1.34	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.23	1.12	1.05

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>7 885</b>	<b>5 994</b>	<b>2 702</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>14 321</b>	<b>13 513</b>	<b>6 425</b>	<b>6 446</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>145</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	1 396	995	285	451	401	2	2 183	1 929	926	736	254	58



Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas			
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	702 100	565 590	230 430	258 813	136 510	14 619	34 716	34 279	25 598	7 819	437	21
Nursery school .....	33 030	27 927	10 558	14 084	5 103	305	2 018	1 993	1 499	469	25	—
Public .....	12 738	10 428	3 626	5 334	2 310	136	1 111	1 106	831	268	5	—
Church-related .....	5 921	5 284	2 276	2 698	637	69	311	311	301	10	—	—
Other private .....	14 371	12 215	4 656	6 052	2 156	100	596	576	367	191	20	—
Kindergarten .....	34 455	27 291	9 638	13 568	7 164	586	1 758	1 725	1 283	402	33	—
Public .....	30 444	23 624	7 957	11 891	6 820	577	1 492	1 459	1 110	309	33	—
Church-related .....	2 197	2 039	923	946	158	—	95	95	65	30	—	—
Other private .....	1 814	1 628	758	731	186	9	171	171	108	63	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	309 101	237 517	79 160	123 956	71 584	7 277	14 942	14 732	10 866	3 647	210	15
Public .....	288 080	218 579	69 556	116 379	69 501	7 091	14 246	14 052	10 311	3 522	194	15
Church-related .....	18 177	16 447	8 194	6 667	1 730	178	537	537	438	99	—	—
Other private .....	2 844	2 491	1 410	910	353	8	159	143	117	26	16	—
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	164 417	125 882	42 621	65 456	38 535	5 481	8 491	8 383	6 450	1 833	108	—
Public .....	155 551	118 124	38 605	62 383	37 427	5 414	8 161	8 071	6 221	1 766	90	—
Church-related .....	6 915	6 211	3 172	2 509	704	52	253	253	190	53	—	—
Other private .....	1 951	1 547	844	564	404	15	77	59	39	14	18	—
College .....	161 097	146 973	88 453	41 749	14 124	970	7 507	7 446	5 500	1 468	61	6
Public .....	140 999	128 068	75 482	36 643	12 931	919	6 603	6 550	4 774	1 298	53	6
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	702 100	565 590	230 430	258 813	136 510	14 619	34 716	34 279	25 598	7 819	437	21
3 and 4 years old .....	24 108	20 528	8 110	10 129	3 580	185	1 571	1 546	1 174	357	25	—
5 and 6 years old .....	59 401	47 061	16 335	23 811	12 340	1 032	3 083	3 033	2 184	777	50	—
7 to 13 years old .....	269 118	206 530	68 698	108 077	62 588	6 414	12 933	12 747	9 526	3 024	186	10
14 and 15 years old .....	81 032	62 273	20 535	32 935	18 759	2 337	4 196	4 136	3 022	1 080	60	—
16 and 17 years old .....	81 906	62 424	21 597	31 934	19 482	2 861	3 891	3 850	2 954	864	41	5
18 and 19 years old .....	52 597	45 204	23 318	14 543	7 393	1 033	2 453	2 422	1 808	373	31	—
20 and 21 years old .....	34 478	32 521	21 513	6 493	1 957	150	1 178	1 168	885	155	10	—
22 to 24 years old .....	27 991	25 922	16 632	6 635	2 069	183	1 393	1 376	1 046	237	17	—
25 to 34 years old .....	46 720	41 855	23 828	14 674	4 865	186	2 156	2 151	1 626	479	5	—
35 years old and over .....	24 749	21 272	9 864	9 582	3 477	238	1 862	1 850	1 373	473	12	6
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old .....	33.8	36.8	40.3	36.9	23.2	12.4	42.6	42.5	43.2	40.2	55.6	—
5 and 6 years old .....	85.1	86.5	87.2	87.4	80.0	76.8	88.4	88.4	88.6	86.8	89.3	—
7 to 13 years old .....	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.9	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.6	97.5	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old .....	98.1	98.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	99.7	96.0	96.1	95.7	97.7	89.6	—
16 and 17 years old .....	89.0	88.6	86.9	89.8	90.6	96.1	90.0	89.9	89.6	90.7	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old .....	52.8	54.2	61.1	44.1	45.3	56.9	48.1	48.0	51.3	30.0	60.8	—
20 and 21 years old .....	33.1	36.4	47.8	20.0	13.2	11.2	23.6	23.7	27.2	10.3	16.7	—
22 to 24 years old .....	17.4	19.2	25.5	12.4	7.9	8.6	17.3	17.4	18.5	11.4	15.5	—
25 to 34 years old .....	9.1	10.2	13.5	8.1	4.8	2.6	11.2	11.4	11.9	10.1	1.7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old .....	191 635	153 816	63 045	68 532	37 819	4 793	9 420	9 328	6 825	2 197	92	5
Armed Forces .....	4 890	4 863	1 390	2 043	27	—	942	942	226	574	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school .....	132 973	106 098	44 827	46 377	26 875	3 894	6 181	6 109	4 726	1 228	72	5
Employed .....	53 752	44 048	16 637	21 087	9 704	1 300	1 881	1 844	1 417	403	37	—
Unemployed .....	6 207	5 170	2 111	2 397	1 037	103	438	438	372	66	—	—
Not in labor force .....	73 014	56 880	26 079	22 893	16 134	2 491	3 862	3 827	2 937	759	35	5
Civilian, not enrolled in school .....	53 772	42 855	16 828	20 112	10 917	899	2 297	2 277	1 873	395	20	—
High school graduate .....	31 470	24 621	9 566	11 712	6 849	702	1 302	1 282	1 019	254	20	—
Employed .....	24 051	18 959	7 234	9 304	5 092	536	777	766	607	150	11	—
Unemployed .....	2 482	1 922	749	945	560	26	136	136	121	15	—	—
Not in labor force .....	4 937	3 740	1 583	1 463	1 197	140	389	380	291	89	9	—
Not high school graduate .....	22 302	18 234	7 262	8 400	4 068	197	995	995	854	141	—	—
Employed .....	11 008	9 077	3 366	4 459	1 931	112	252	252	188	64	—	—
Unemployed .....	3 398	2 827	1 118	1 242	571	29	126	126	107	19	—	—
Not in labor force .....	7 896	6 330	2 778	2 699	1 566	56	617	617	559	58	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over .....	738 646	580 052	247 864	252 534	158 594	18 347	24 731	24 242	18 262	5 459	489	30
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	11 008	8 414	4 366	2 097	2 594	227	510	496	475	21	14	—
5 to 7 years .....	21 605	15 996	8 133	4 748	5 609	623	1 036	1 034	918	91	2	—
8 years .....	40 808	28 632	13 323	9 204	12 176	2 258	740	713	647	61	27	16
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	68 309	52 406	22 365	21 715	15 903	1 974	3 232	3 168	2 677	447	64	6
4 years .....	226 903	172 851	66 732	81 078	54 052	7 509	8 255	8 178	6 071	1 928	77	—
College: 1 to 3 years .....	155 268	124 889	51 261	57 514	30 379	3 008	7 016	6 860	4 815	1 907	156	—
4 years .....	105 707	85 712	35 848	40 402	19 995	1 768	2 030	1 947	1 372	523	83	8
5 or more years .....	109 038	91 152	45 836	35 776	17 886	980	1 912	1 846	1 287	481	66	—
Percent high school graduates .....	80.8	81.8	80.6	85.0	77.1	72.3	77.7	77.7	74.2	88.6	78.1	26.7
Female, 25 years old and over .....	786 067	632 262	277 659	266 105	153 805	17 047	24 363	24 184	19 616	4 362	179	8
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	10 022	8 280	4 188	2 176	1 742	135	510	496	455	41	14	—
5 to 7 years .....	19 871	16 125	8 782	4 024	3 746	329	1 148	1 146	996	137	2	—
8 years .....	43 001	33 945	16 343	10 687	9 056	1 147	1 006	1 006	871	130	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	87 207	69 028	30 306	28 010	18 179	1 862	4 366	4 351	3 833	502	15	—
4 years .....	305 792	243 952	96 260	113 827	61 840	8 079	8 829	8 793	7 031	1 685	36	8
College: 1 to 3 years .....	169 671	136 838	58 690	60 610	32 833	3 379	5 684	5 633	4 445	1 142	51	—
4 years .....	91 927	74 806	35 993	29 820	17 121	1 450	1 505	1 465	994	455	40	—
5 or more years .....	58 576	49 288	27 097	16 951	9 288	666	1 315	1 294	991	270	21	—
Percent high school graduates .....	79.6	79.9	78.5	83.1	78.7	79.6	71.1	71.1	68.6	81.4	82.7	100.0
Persons 25 years old and over .....	1 524 713	1 212 314	525 523	518 639	312 399	35 394	49 094	48 426	37 878	9 821	668	38
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	0.6	4.2	—
High school graduates .....	80.2	80.8	79.5	84.1	77.9	75.8	74.4	74.4	71.3	85.4	79.3	42.1
4 or more years of college .....	24.0	24.8	27.5	23.7	20.6	13.7	13.8	13.5	12.3	17.6	31.4	21.1
Median years of school completed .....	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6	13.0	14.3	9.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old .....	365 204	307 982	148 346	118 657	57 222	5 284	18 117	17 896	12 426	4 827	221	—
Percent: High school graduates .....	80.8	81.6	85.2	77.1	76.7	79.4	76.5	76.7	74.7	80.7	66.5	—
4 or more years of college .....	7.8	8.1	10.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	4.1	4.1</				



Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	371	274	137	103	97	—	599	550	234	282	49	—
Public	132	132	64	49	42	—	171	161	64	79	10	—
Church-related	51	41	41	—	10	—	131	119	46	73	12	—
Other private	146	101	32	54	45	—	297	270	124	130	27	—
Kindergarten	385	295	121	144	90	—	631	608	249	330	23	2
Public	302	212	85	97	90	—	561	538	211	298	23	2
Church-related	17	17	5	12	—	—	45	45	26	19	—	—
Other private	66	66	31	35	—	—	25	25	12	13	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 199	2 311	1 017	985	888	73	4 480	4 122	1 910	1 984	358	43
Public	3 042	2 171	922	969	871	73	4 264	3 913	1 780	1 909	351	43
Church-related	107	107	68	16	—	—	145	138	85	53	7	—
Other private	50	33	27	—	17	—	71	71	45	22	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 571	1 141	450	580	430	33	2 342	2 187	1 015	1 046	155	37
Public	1 475	1 045	428	526	430	33	2 277	2 122	962	1 034	155	37
Church-related	62	62	8	34	—	—	33	33	26	7	—	—
Other private	34	34	14	20	—	—	32	32	27	5	—	—
College	1 376	1 246	658	321	130	11	3 426	3 288	2 189	799	138	30
Public	1 197	1 085	559	263	112	11	3 040	2 917	1 928	696	123	30
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	222	156	82	66	66	—	471	445	239	184	26	—
5 and 6 years old	672	506	229	216	166	4	1 164	1 091	426	583	73	7
7 to 13 years old	2 794	2 015	896	849	779	65	3 759	3 442	1 587	1 696	317	38
14 and 15 years old	856	657	245	306	199	17	1 042	956	403	506	86	8
16 and 17 years old	689	462	167	279	227	20	1 054	979	432	470	75	29
18 and 19 years old	489	420	214	72	69	—	934	895	560	262	39	12
20 and 21 years old	231	215	119	40	16	—	863	821	541	178	42	15
22 to 24 years old	221	218	123	46	3	—	582	560	421	68	22	—
25 to 34 years old	444	373	227	108	71	—	1 059	1 037	678	293	22	—
35 years old and over	284	245	81	151	39	11	550	529	310	201	21	3
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.2	30.7	32.4	29.9	36.3	—	41.1	41.1	44.2	38.0	40.6	—
5 and 6 years old	85.0	85.2	85.8	85.7	84.3	100.0	85.9	86.1	81.3	89.0	83.0	70.0
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.2	100.0	98.8	98.7	97.8	99.4	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.5	90.7	98.1	94.8	100.0	97.6	97.9	96.6	98.6	94.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	71.8	69.2	65.0	71.9	77.7	100.0	89.9	89.2	81.4	95.9	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	44.7	47.7	54.6	23.5	32.2	—	63.7	64.9	64.8	60.1	44.3	100.0
20 and 21 years old	20.3	23.5	24.6	14.7	7.1	—	52.2	52.5	55.7	38.4	47.2	100.0
22 to 24 years old	15.2	18.9	21.0	12.0	1.0	—	25.0	25.3	33.7	8.3	19.6	—
25 to 34 years old	10.1	10.8	14.5	7.5	7.5	—	14.2	14.7	21.0	8.5	5.4	—

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>41</b>
Armed Forces	59	59	7	39	—	—	104	104	34	28	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 165	869	381	351	296	20	1 942	1 828	982	732	114	41
Employed	340	266	152	79	74	—	787	743	373	338	44	24
Unemployed	76	66	27	33	10	—	74	64	30	26	10	—
Not in labor force	749	537	202	239	212	20	1 081	1 021	579	368	60	17
Civilian, not enrolled in school	830	620	261	304	210	2	594	545	379	166	49	—
High school graduate	288	232	98	103	56	—	290	266	169	97	24	—
Employed	173	144	56	78	29	—	169	161	87	74	8	—
Unemployed	29	29	12	4	—	—	34	34	34	—	—	—
Not in labor force	86	59	30	21	27	—	87	71	48	23	16	—
Not high school graduate	542	388	163	201	154	2	304	279	210	69	25	—
Employed	246	183	75	94	63	—	101	88	60	28	13	—
Unemployed	70	56	29	27	14	—	24	24	24	—	—	—
Not in labor force	226	149	59	80	77	2	179	167	126	41	12	—

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>5 142</b>	<b>3 763</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7 858</b>	<b>7 259</b>	<b>3 691</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>169</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	267	148	70	33	119	—	278	265	195	58	13	6
5 to 7 years	340	238	119	75	102	—	325	310	173	127	15	9
8 years	275	184	89	89	91	3	200	169	103	53	31	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	696	469	202	215	227	15	485	433	252	159	52	18
4 years	1 565	1 155	478	540	410	15	1 925	1 768	794	891	157	73
College: 1 to 3 years	1 227	982	412	441	245	—	1 419	1 310	636	629	109	9
4 years	386	312	141	159	74	—	1 107	996	500	439	111	24
5 or more years	386	275	114	129	111	6	2 119	2 008	1 038	885	111	16
Percent high school graduates	69.3	72.4	70.5	75.5	60.9	53.8	83.6	83.8	80.4	87.8	81.5	72.2
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>3 666</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>10 516</b>	<b>9 835</b>	<b>4 638</b>	<b>4 699</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>124</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	107	48	14	27	59	—	669	644	431	173	25	8
5 to 7 years	241	130	60	48	111	—	583	562	250	259	21	—
8 years	325	242	130	59	83	6	459	432	216	200	27	1
High school: 1 to 3 years	941	649	277	279	292	14	1 195	1 089	564	466	106	17
4 years	1 637	1 204	608	467	433	17	3 777	3 503	1 566	1 828	274	63
College: 1 to 3 years	1 229	1 066	541	390	163	15	1 928	1 791	800	895	137	15
4 years	217	194	115	62	23	—	1 100	1 039	394	566	61	20
5 or more years	166	133	56	68	33	16	805	775	417	312	30	—
Percent high school graduates	66.8	70.8	73.3	70.5	54.5	70.6	72.4	72.3	68.5	76.6	73.7	79.0
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>10 005</b>	<b>7 429</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>3 081</b>	<b>2 576</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>18 374</b>	<b>17 094</b>	<b>8 329</b>	<b>7 940</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>293</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.7	2.6	2.5	1.9	6.9	—	5.2	5.3	7.5	2.9	3.0	4.8
High school graduates	68.1	71.6	71.9	73.2	57.9	64.5	77.2	77.2	73.8	81.2	77.3	75.1
4 or more years of college	11.5	12.3	12.4	13.6	9.4	20.6	27.9	28.2	28.2	27.7	24.5	20.5
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.5	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.5
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5 446</b>	<b>5 157</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>41</b>
Percent: High school graduates	63.5	67.3	68.4	59.7	48.1	—	75.4	75.1	73.7	74.4	80.3	100.0
4 or more years of college	1.7	1.8	3.3	0.5	1.5	—	8.9	9.0	10.3	7.7	7.3	—
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2 897</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>35</b>
Percent: High school graduates	62.1	65.0	71.3	51.8	51.9	—	78.2	78.1	77.6	74.3	80.1	100.0
4 or more years of college	1.0	0.9	1.9	—	1.4	—	8.0	8.3	10.4	6.1	2.1	—
<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>2 401</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>6</b>
Percent: High school graduates	65.0	69.7	65.9	71.3	42.8	—	72.1	71.6	69.3	74.5	80.4	100.0
4 or more years of college	2.5	2.7	4.5	1.3	1.6	—	9.8	9.7	10.2	9.3	12.2	—



Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 981 911	1 590 784	698 733	672 865	391 127	43 654	71 535	70 605	53 602	15 601	930	43
Labor force	1 336 840	1 080 910	452 693	488 101	255 930	27 688	50 416	49 898	36 503	12 534	518	17
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.5	67.9	64.8	72.5	65.4	63.4	70.5	70.7	68.1	80.3	55.7	39.5
Armed Forces	29 728	29 192	11 764	12 341	536	6	6 047	6 016	2 397	3 244	31	—
Civilian labor force	1 307 112	1 051 718	440 929	475 760	255 394	27 682	44 369	43 882	34 106	9 290	487	17
Employed	1 246 803	1 003 856	418 135	457 349	242 947	27 071	40 492	40 035	31 035	8 574	457	17
Unemployed	60 309	47 862	22 794	18 411	12 447	611	3 877	3 847	3 071	716	30	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.6	5.2	3.9	4.9	2.2	8.7	8.8	9.0	7.7	6.2	—
Not in labor force	645 071	509 874	246 040	184 764	135 197	15 966	21 119	20 707	17 099	3 067	412	26
Inmate of institution	22 008	19 174	9 190	5 635	2 834	—	1 416	1 195	708	232	221	—
Female, 16 years and over	1 010 653	819 268	365 062	341 771	191 385	20 773	34 618	34 369	27 431	6 538	249	8
Labor force	557 332	460 980	198 313	204 735	96 352	8 665	21 831	21 665	16 904	4 551	166	—
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.1	56.3	54.3	59.9	50.3	41.7	63.1	63.0	61.6	69.6	66.7	—
Armed Forces	3 163	3 119	1 382	1 260	44	—	694	694	318	326	—	—
Civilian labor force	554 169	457 861	196 931	203 475	96 308	8 665	21 137	20 971	16 586	4 225	166	—
Employed	528 239	437 172	187 247	195 412	91 067	8 338	19 343	19 188	15 175	3 880	155	—
Unemployed	25 930	20 689	9 684	8 063	5 241	327	1 794	1 783	1 411	345	11	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.4	3.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.2	6.6	—
Not in labor force	453 321	358 288	166 749	137 036	95 033	12 108	12 787	12 704	10 527	1 987	83	8
Inmate of institution	12 186	11 240	5 287	3 479	946	—	399	399	278	79	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	98 165	78 298	30 849	35 646	19 867	2 608	4 934	4 879	3 384	1 274	55	5
Employed	45 708	36 399	13 497	17 794	9 309	1 259	1 375	1 353	1 041	289	22	—
Unemployed	6 845	5 608	2 271	2 648	1 237	84	388	388	333	55	—	—
Not in labor force	41 410	32 116	13 944	13 425	9 294	1 265	2 399	2 366	1 838	448	33	5
Male, 20 to 24 years	134 447	113 166	54 958	42 914	21 281	1 926	7 252	7 115	4 525	2 330	137	—
Employed	97 634	80 248	36 739	33 302	17 386	1 751	3 129	3 095	2 416	649	34	—
Unemployed	7 809	6 160	3 143	2 269	1 649	38	535	528	430	93	7	—
Not in labor force	19 896	17 702	11 842	3 796	2 194	131	1 241	1 145	923	126	96	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	540 592	425 427	172 674	197 815	115 165	11 448	20 424	20 032	14 460	5 100	392	2
Employed	482 222	377 282	147 818	180 560	104 940	10 913	14 773	14 562	10 811	3 536	211	2
Unemployed	16 877	13 199	6 637	4 628	3 678	116	1 098	1 090	845	223	8	—
Not in labor force	28 392	22 252	12 274	6 947	6 140	419	2 337	2 195	1 671	367	142	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	103 427	81 139	36 432	33 776	22 288	3 755	2 477	2 429	2 149	261	48	15
Employed	74 045	58 707	25 525	25 707	15 338	3 234	1 564	1 535	1 344	178	29	15
Unemployed	2 156	1 655	759	610	501	30	38	34	28	—	4	—
Not in labor force	27 072	20 629	10 082	7 384	6 443	491	857	842	759	83	15	—
Male, 65 years and over	94 627	73 486	38 758	20 943	21 141	3 144	1 830	1 781	1 653	98	49	13
Employed	18 955	14 048	7 309	4 574	4 907	1 576	308	302	248	42	6	—
Unemployed	692	551	300	193	141	16	24	24	24	—	—	—
Not in labor force	74 980	58 887	31 149	16 176	16 093	1 552	1 498	1 455	1 381	56	43	13
Female, 16 to 19 years	93 470	75 518	32 196	32 886	17 952	2 185	4 486	4 449	3 441	923	37	—
Employed	43 103	35 685	13 740	17 056	7 418	689	1 535	1 509	1 171	328	26	—
Unemployed	5 242	4 311	1 707	1 936	931	74	312	312	267	45	—	—
Not in labor force	44 437	34 834	16 496	13 630	9 603	1 422	2 469	2 458	1 949	458	11	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	131 116	111 488	55 207	42 780	19 628	1 541	5 769	5 736	4 374	1 253	33	—
Employed	87 042	75 206	36 205	30 397	11 836	876	3 410	3 386	2 630	701	24	—
Unemployed	5 919	4 961	2 626	1 620	958	39	410	410	297	113	—	—
Not in labor force	36 917	30 997	15 867	10 280	6 820	626	1 633	1 624	1 308	273	9	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	534 794	425 788	169 771	201 137	109 006	11 125	18 894	18 749	14 718	3 874	145	—
Employed	339 818	277 492	112 635	130 489	62 326	5 288	12 881	12 784	10 008	2 721	97	—
Unemployed	13 093	10 110	4 668	4 043	2 983	193	971	960	773	160	11	—
Not in labor force	180 697	137 030	51 878	66 113	43 667	5 644	4 848	4 811	3 826	925	37	—
Female, 55 to 64 years	111 915	90 189	43 132	34 703	21 726	3 269	2 548	2 538	2 255	258	10	—
Employed	46 588	39 111	19 129	15 057	7 477	1 164	1 206	1 206	1 089	104	—	—
Unemployed	1 277	974	490	379	303	21	70	70	53	17	—	—
Not in labor force	63 999	50 053	23 483	19 246	13 946	2 084	1 258	1 248	1 099	137	10	—
Female, 65 years and over	139 358	116 285	64 756	30 265	23 073	2 653	2 921	2 897	2 643	230	24	8
Employed	11 688	9 678	5 538	2 413	2 010	321	311	303	277	26	8	—
Unemployed	399	333	193	85	66	—	31	31	21	10	—	—
Not in labor force	127 271	106 274	59 025	27 767	20 997	2 332	2 579	2 563	2 345	194	16	8
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	1 010 653	819 268	365 062	341 771	191 385	20 773	34 618	34 369	27 431	6 538	249	8
With own children under 6 years	158 547	123 898	44 601	60 575	34 649	3 151	6 686	6 636	5 038	1 542	52	—
In labor force	73 223	58 944	21 330	28 692	14 279	1 176	4 122	4 083	3 104	942	39	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	194 104	151 070	51 524	78 924	43 034	4 912	7 774	7 696	5 914	1 717	78	—
In labor force	127 781	101 578	33 694	54 054	26 203	2 539	6 068	6 008	4 597	1 364	60	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	586 531	454 661	176 572	212 535	131 870	15 975	13 547	13 376	10 625	3 197	171	8
In labor force	303 839	240 625	89 947	117 701	63 214	6 606	9 068	8 961	6 621	2 251	107	—
With own children under 6 years	140 088	107 914	37 117	54 291	32 174	3 067	3 872	3 826	2 688	1 082	46	—
In labor force	60 837	48 168	16 727	24 020	12 669	1 144	2 543	2 510	1 801	672	33	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	160 587	121 764	39 969	64 745	38 823	4 766	4 440	4 364	3 063	1 250	76	—
In labor force	99 296	76 602	24 253	41 507	22 694	2 446	3 472	3 414	2 397	984	58	—
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 246 803	1 003 856	418 135	457 349	242 947	27 071	40 492	40 035	31 035	8 574	457	17
Private wage and salary workers	924 031	761 012	308 694	358 999	163 019	11 772	27 887	27 602	21 187	6 127	285	17
Employees of own corporation	35 796	26 697	11 007	12 361	9 099	1 385	269	258	182	76	11	—
Federal government workers	55 039	46 063	17 682	23 664	8 976	737	4 527	4 446	3 239	1 156	81	—
State government workers	56 452	47 25										



Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	14 647	11 045	5 145	4 431	3 602	137	24 993	23 349	11 944	10 151	1 644	363
Labor force	9 469	7 292	3 331	3 083	2 177	81	16 581	15 482	7 494	7 168	1 099	251
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	66.0	64.7	69.6	60.4	59.1	66.3	66.3	62.7	70.6	66.8	69.1
Armed Forces	323	323	112	192	—	—	699	693	264	295	6	—
Civilian labor force	9 146	6 969	3 219	2 891	2 177	81	15 882	14 789	7 230	6 873	1 093	251
Employed	8 164	6 232	2 797	2 670	1 932	69	15 096	14 056	6 763	6 632	1 040	247
Unemployed	982	737	422	221	245	12	786	733	467	241	53	4
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	10.6	13.1	7.6	11.3	14.8	4.9	5.0	6.5	3.5	4.8	1.6
Not in labor force	5 178	3 753	1 814	1 348	1 425	56	8 412	7 867	4 450	2 983	545	112
Inmate of institution	367	335	139	113	32	—	106	98	45	35	8	—
Female, 16 years and over	7 061	5 423	2 700	1 955	1 638	86	13 556	12 692	6 269	5 788	864	152
Labor force	3 813	3 060	1 549	1 078	753	39	7 856	7 386	3 538	3 487	470	73
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	56.4	57.4	55.1	46.0	45.3	58.0	58.2	56.4	60.2	54.4	48.0
Armed Forces	50	50	29	21	—	—	65	59	18	27	6	—
Civilian labor force	3 763	3 010	1 520	1 057	753	39	7 791	7 327	3 520	3 460	464	73
Employed	3 358	2 700	1 332	993	658	27	7 367	6 936	3 257	3 332	431	73
Unemployed	405	310	188	64	95	12	424	391	263	128	33	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	10.3	12.4	6.1	12.6	30.8	5.4	5.3	7.5	3.7	7.1	—
Not in labor force	3 248	2 363	1 151	877	885	47	5 700	5 306	2 731	2 301	394	79
Inmate of institution	32	32	10	16	—	—	23	21	11	5	2	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 041	780	298	380	261	9	1 493	1 410	806	521	83	19
Employed	428	321	157	118	107	—	572	542	291	247	30	12
Unemployed	103	85	50	30	18	—	104	96	62	26	8	—
Not in labor force	451	315	84	193	136	9	727	682	426	220	45	7
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 403	1 079	522	415	324	3	2 086	1 988	1 178	601	98	23
Employed	765	577	298	225	188	3	1 004	920	521	350	84	23
Unemployed	212	143	73	53	69	—	109	107	71	29	2	—
Not in labor force	331	264	125	74	67	—	706	694	474	138	12	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 315	3 217	1 377	1 486	1 098	29	6 315	5 910	2 909	2 712	405	71
Employed	3 293	2 413	922	1 237	880	29	5 212	4 847	2 243	2 358	365	71
Unemployed	247	184	101	69	63	—	118	113	59	44	5	—
Not in labor force	656	501	304	111	155	—	708	673	500	154	35	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	408	286	122	128	122	10	1 046	902	491	405	144	72
Employed	260	192	65	91	68	10	825	710	376	328	115	62
Unemployed	10	10	10	—	—	—	25	20	6	14	5	4
Not in labor force	138	84	47	37	54	—	196	172	109	63	24	6
Male, 65 years and over	419	260	126	67	159	—	497	447	291	124	50	26
Employed	60	29	23	6	31	—	116	101	75	17	15	6
Unemployed	5	5	—	5	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	354	226	103	56	128	—	375	340	210	107	35	20
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 013	768	351	314	245	13	1 147	1 067	589	405	80	22
Employed	331	272	126	133	59	—	485	450	229	193	35	12
Unemployed	72	66	18	34	6	—	28	26	26	—	2	—
Not in labor force	610	430	207	147	180	13	620	577	327	212	43	10
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 185	989	548	241	196	5	1 893	1 790	1 042	684	103	6
Employed	551	489	246	138	62	—	986	942	545	364	44	6
Unemployed	90	77	54	2	13	—	103	93	62	31	10	—
Not in labor force	536	415	240	101	121	5	764	715	429	262	49	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 989	3 034	1 510	1 168	955	49	8 540	8 088	3 604	4 082	452	55
Employed	2 281	1 787	878	679	494	21	5 251	4 985	2 158	2 576	266	20
Unemployed	228	163	116	28	65	5	261	244	153	91	17	—
Not in labor force	1 438	1 042	495	440	396	23	3 017	2 854	1 288	1 415	163	35
Female, 55 to 64 years	477	320	154	129	157	6	1 105	960	528	392	145	56
Employed	138	102	63	23	36	6	546	462	247	185	84	33
Unemployed	8	4	—	—	4	—	25	21	15	6	4	—
Not in labor force	331	214	91	106	117	—	534	477	266	201	57	23
Female, 65 years and over	397	312	137	103	85	13	871	787	506	225	84	13
Employed	57	50	19	20	7	—	99	97	78	14	2	2
Unemployed	7	—	—	—	7	7	7	7	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	333	262	118	83	71	6	765	683	421	211	82	11
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	7 061	5 423	2 700	1 955	1 638	86	13 556	12 692	6 269	5 788	864	152
With own children under 6 years	1 666	1 236	596	457	430	10	3 249	3 118	1 403	1 557	131	3
In labor force	732	574	268	209	158	—	1 582	1 545	694	766	37	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 498	1 083	417	528	415	40	2 821	2 632	1 181	1 352	189	32
In labor force	985	755	302	340	230	26	1 977	1 845	829	963	132	4
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 641	2 628	1 125	1 160	1 013	66	8 543	7 987	3 685	3 948	556	97
In labor force	1 927	1 452	667	563	475	36	4 878	4 562	2 084	2 291	316	39
With own children under 6 years	1 308	945	426	361	363	10	2 977	2 850	1 255	1 451	127	3
In labor force	579	458	208	161	121	—	1 365	1 332	580	681	33	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 138	809	298	412	329	37	2 416	2 254	993	1 185	162	32
In labor force	697	530	206	250	167	23	1 640	1 527	663	827	113	4
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 164	6 232	2 797	2 670	1 932	69	15 096	14 056	6 763	6 632	1 040	247
Private wage and salary workers	5 745	4 617	2 071	1 977	1 128	25	11 440	10 729	4 998	5 264	711	156
Employees of own corporation	134	97	43	44	37	—	404	321	184	128	83	56
Federal government workers	736	508	205	266	228	14	803	773	365	372	30	6
State government workers	333	295	164	96	38	—	903	857	583	219	46	—
Local government workers	873	515	240	213	358	5	933	875	409	405	58	11
Self-employed workers	436	277	117	106	159	25	901	736	365	329	165	44
In agriculture	28	13	10	—	15	6	104	26	—	19	78	39
Unpaid family workers	41	20	—	12	21	—	116	86	43	43	30	30
In agriculture	10	—	—	—	10	—	22	7	7	—	15	15
Employed females 16 years and over	3 358	2 700	1 332	993	658	27	7 367	6 936	3 257	3 332	431	73
Private wage and salary workers	2 309	1 944	929	750	365	—	5 720	5 417	2 435	2 702	303	34
Employees of own corporation	19	12	7	5	7	—	105	91	46	40	14	2
Federal government workers	291	208	134	55	83	14	368	360	171	189	8	—
State government workers	192	174	98	58	18	—	407	384	250	115	23	—
Local government workers	395	258	124	94	137	5	527	489	263	189	38	6
Self-employed workers	134	96	47	24	38	8	264	230	112	107	34	8
Unpaid family workers	37	20	—	12	17	—	81	56	26	30	25	25



Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 246 803	1 003 856	418 135	457 349	242 947	27 071	40 492	40 035	31 035	8 574	457	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	334 767	278 937	124 577	123 242	55 830	3 291	7 205	7 091	5 297	1 661	114	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	158 308	131 533	53 419	64 023	26 775	1 417	3 246	3 186	2 336	807	60	2
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	4 660	3 304	1 318	1 334	1 356	148	125	112	85	27	13	—
Management related occupations -----	39 246	34 302	14 198	16 917	4 944	201	1 165	1 148	831	304	17	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	176 459	147 404	71 158	59 219	29 055	1 874	3 959	3 905	2 961	854	54	—
Engineers and natural scientists -----	42 293	35 741	13 209	19 014	6 552	359	499	499	320	177	—	—
Engineers -----	23 710	20 160	6 812	11 060	3 550	207	316	316	207	109	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	8 973	7 562	4 197	2 499	1 411	61	83	83	56	20	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	22 874	19 655	9 597	7 937	3 219	181	624	624	483	135	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	61 638	49 676	24 898	18 097	11 962	1 024	1 663	1 614	1 285	285	49	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	40 699	32 073	14 532	12 832	8 626	781	1 011	989	807	155	22	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	401 743	341 666	140 625	162 233	60 077	3 990	13 459	13 288	10 158	3 068	171	—
Health technologists and technicians -----	10 223	8 685	4 104	3 443	1 538	79	574	574	463	103	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	36 345	31 152	13 052	14 607	5 193	222	899	868	685	183	31	—
Sales occupations -----	140 829	117 687	48 736	54 518	23 142	1 323	2 941	2 905	1 959	921	36	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	21 617	16 836	6 530	7 270	4 781	210	223	223	148	75	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	51 504	43 651	17 839	21 805	7 853	444	772	753	455	298	19	—
Other sales occupations -----	67 708	57 200	24 367	25 443	10 508	669	1 946	1 929	1 356	548	17	—
Cashiers -----	20 025	16 528	6 886	7 369	3 497	218	984	975	755	208	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	214 346	184 142	74 733	89 665	30 204	2 366	9 045	8 941	7 051	1 861	104	—
Computer equipment operators -----	6 019	5 399	2 337	2 720	620	8	281	276	212	64	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	59 192	50 651	20 348	24 885	8 541	742	1 612	1 600	1 283	317	12	—
Financial records processing occupations -----	33 465	26 790	9 938	12 645	6 675	641	617	613	498	115	4	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	9 392	7 677	3 222	3 692	1 715	199	887	876	689	187	11	—
Service occupations -----	152 631	123 579	55 735	50 074	29 052	1 624	9 288	9 227	7 652	1 519	61	6
Private household occupations -----	4 400	3 534	1 687	1 257	866	62	373	373	365	8	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	15 986	13 008	4 769	6 371	2 978	167	1 026	999	725	262	27	6
Police and firefighters -----	7 133	5 873	1 900	3 220	1 260	94	344	323	206	111	21	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	132 245	107 037	49 279	42 446	25 208	1 395	7 889	7 855	6 562	1 249	34	—
Food service occupations -----	64 051	51 611	24 413	20 123	12 440	644	2 476	2 456	2 000	437	20	—
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	30 842	24 442	11 091	9 570	6 400	328	2 946	2 946	2 561	360	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	34 680	9 301	3 413	3 466	25 379	14 181	197	179	133	37	18	—
Form operators and managers -----	17 807	1 917	510	721	15 890	10 951	42	35	31	4	7	—
Form workers and related occupations -----	16 036	7 021	2 724	2 665	9 015	3 226	149	138	102	27	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	167 125	127 245	46 861	60 573	39 880	1 857	3 260	3 226	2 341	850	34	9
Mechanics and repairers -----	46 227	35 786	12 742	17 921	10 441	539	1 012	1 002	729	260	10	—
Construction trades -----	70 370	52 167	19 619	24 479	18 203	826	895	884	644	234	11	9
Precision production occupations -----	43 387	36 075	13 807	17 142	7 312	386	1 316	1 305	959	338	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	155 857	123 128	46 924	57 761	32 729	2 128	7 083	7 024	5 454	1 439	59	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	34 243	28 965	11 677	13 592	5 278	251	1 860	1 820	1 412	382	40	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	24 287	19 818	7 271	9 410	4 469	240	1 001	999	767	198	2	—
Transportation occupations -----	39 079	30 026	10 954	14 591	9 053	734	1 710	1 701	1 317	353	9	—
Motor vehicle operators -----	35 724	27 439	9 975	13 453	8 285	686	1 608	1 599	1 222	346	9	—
Material moving equipment operators -----	13 052	8 408	2 959	3 670	4 644	325	351	349	276	73	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	45 196	35 911	14 063	16 498	9 285	578	2 161	2 155	1 682	433	6	—
Construction laborers -----	9 936	6 936	2 800	2 881	3 000	214	244	244	171	64	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	13 328	11 224	4 211	5 457	2 104	97	722	716	574	130	6	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	528 239	437 172	187 247	195 412	91 067	8 338	19 343	19 188	15 175	3 880	155	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	130 584	109 251	52 284	45 329	21 333	1 584	3 423	3 384	2 633	705	39	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	51 400	43 174	19 280	19 799	8 226	444	1 227	1 214	959	249	13	—
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 449	978	429	361	471	46	56	48	36	12	8	—
Management related occupations -----	16 826	14 831	6 174	7 507	1 995	105	556	555	411	144	1	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	79 184	66 077	33 004	25 530	13 107	1 140	2 196	2 170	1 674	456	26	—
Engineers and natural scientists -----	4 542	3 909	1 716	1 918	633	46	89	89	50	39	—	—
Engineers -----	1 361	1 173	411	634	188	10	32	32	20	12	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	1 005	846	476	299	159	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	19 816	17 048	8 248	7 070	2 768	173	511	511	381	124	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	38 170	30 851	14 891	11 764	7 319	769	1 132	1 106	900	185	26	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	27 474	21 965	9 928	8 815	5 509	592	809	790	653	116	19	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	252 626	213 787	87 534	101 270	38 839	3 075	8 792	8 713	6 741	1 941	79	—
Health technologists and technicians -----	8 712	7 358	3 439	2 948	1 354	66	480	480	378	94	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	9 843	8 419	3 795	3 863	1 424	66	238	232	192	40	6	—
Sales occupations -----	63 949	52 936	22 209	23 637	11 013	815	1 593	1 579	1 133	441	14	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	6 441	5 021	2 123	1 990	1 420	113	48	48	26	22	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	14 505	12 135	5 320	5 630	2 370	194	246	240	148	92	6	—
Other sales occupations -----	43 003	35 780	14 766	16 017	7 223	508	1 299	1 291	959	327	8	—
Cashiers -----	16 464	13 522	5 543	6 074	2 942	181	768	762	616	146	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	170 122	145 074	58 091	70 822	25 048	2 128	6 481	6 422	5 038	1 366	59	—
Computer equipment operators -----	3 723	3 284	1 346	1 729	439	8	135	130	88	42	5	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	58 223	49 781	19 861	24 562	8 442	725	1 553	1 541	1 232	309	12	—
Financial records processing occupations -----	30 330	24 150	8 881	11 396	6 180	622	539	535	436	99	4	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	2 940	2 099	901	927	841	123	211	211	176	35	—	—
Service occupations -----	90 588	72 170	31 518	29 445	18 418	1 158	4 801	4 783	4 023	747	18	—
Private household occupations -----	4 171	3 359	1 575	1 203	812	62	359	359	351	8	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	2 092	1 742	770	733	350	56	156	156	140	16	—	—
Police and firefighters -----	591	484	202	192	107	27	32	32	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	84 325	67 069	29 173	27 509	17 256	1 040	4 286	4 268	3 532	723	18	—
Food service occupations -----	41 619	32 676	14 615	13 116	8 943	572	1 168	1 164	970	181	4	—
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	11 359	8 417	3 648	3 254	2 942	136	1 256	1 256	1 109	147	—	



Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 164	6 232	2 797	2 670	1 932	69	15 096	14 056	6 763	6 632	1 040	247
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 489	1 159	478	573	330	16	3 568	3 352	1 651	1 529	216	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	763	585	225	314	178	5	1 445	1 344	691	618	101	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	105	53	18	35	52	5	24	22	6	16	2	—
Management related occupations	158	130	42	81	28	—	386	374	164	203	12	—
Professional specialty occupations	726	574	253	259	152	11	2 123	2 008	960	911	115	16
Engineers and natural scientists	91	84	18	61	7	—	790	766	304	426	24	—
Engineers	65	65	18	42	—	—	507	487	166	292	20	—
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	7	—	—	196	180	109	59	16	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	90	75	30	37	15	—	173	161	72	69	12	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	323	247	120	86	76	11	638	598	304	258	40	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	193	131	53	53	62	11	388	357	111	210	31	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 060	1 709	818	757	351	17	4 218	3 947	1 884	1 939	271	47
Health technologists and technicians	90	64	35	29	26	—	136	126	60	66	10	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	256	208	84	108	48	—	585	551	342	187	34	7
Sales occupations	609	517	280	189	92	8	1 146	1 067	535	514	79	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	71	45	8	30	26	—	309	268	151	107	41	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	149	127	62	50	22	8	232	222	89	133	10	—
Other sales occupations	389	345	210	109	44	—	605	577	295	274	28	4
Cashiers	132	111	47	51	21	—	199	199	119	80	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 105	920	419	431	185	9	2 351	2 203	947	1 172	148	30
Computer equipment operators	44	44	13	31	—	—	74	64	22	35	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	276	191	86	91	85	—	553	521	230	258	32	16
Financial records processing occupations	137	100	51	35	37	6	278	236	99	131	42	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	50	15	25	3	—	103	82	19	63	21	5
Service occupations	1 746	1 329	627	492	417	—	3 144	2 989	1 569	1 302	155	11
Private household occupations	22	19	13	6	3	—	63	63	34	23	—	—
Protective service occupations	199	137	81	41	62	—	82	79	41	38	3	—
Police and firefighters	38	26	5	21	12	—	64	61	35	26	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 525	1 173	533	445	352	—	2 999	2 847	1 494	1 241	152	11
Food service occupations	541	442	198	177	99	—	1 930	1 846	987	796	84	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	449	320	150	141	129	—	615	593	331	234	22	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	163	51	27	14	112	16	401	166	57	91	235	158
Farm operators and managers	33	9	6	—	24	8	170	40	8	20	130	96
Farm workers and related occupations	114	42	21	14	72	8	231	126	49	71	105	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 241	832	322	389	409	13	1 271	1 210	527	571	61	—
Mechanics and repairers	334	229	95	93	105	3	313	311	122	155	2	—
Construction trades	482	358	139	190	124	—	279	254	124	125	25	—
Precision production occupations	318	212	82	101	106	10	652	630	275	291	22	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 465	1 152	525	445	313	7	2 494	2 392	1 075	1 200	102	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	398	337	177	101	61	—	892	834	405	379	58	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	250	210	93	84	40	—	843	819	339	436	24	—
Transportation occupations	282	236	69	125	46	—	140	133	40	87	7	5
Motor vehicle operators	257	211	69	100	46	—	140	133	40	87	7	5
Material moving equipment operators	123	84	38	41	39	—	89	89	41	45	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	412	285	148	94	127	7	530	517	250	253	13	—
Construction laborers	133	79	37	33	54	3	10	6	6	—	4	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	61	51	10	21	—	183	181	86	95	2	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 358	2 700	1 332	993	658	27	7 367	6 936	3 257	3 332	431	73
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	646	508	251	187	138	16	1 156	1 074	519	495	82	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	272	223	113	77	49	5	501	469	220	232	32	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	18	7	11	13	5	16	16	6	10	—	—
Management related occupations	78	71	30	34	7	—	209	209	100	109	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	374	285	138	110	89	11	655	605	299	263	50	5
Engineers and natural scientists	13	13	—	13	—	—	133	131	50	74	2	—
Engineers	6	6	—	6	—	—	39	37	11	26	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	16	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	83	68	23	37	15	—	124	114	60	41	10	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	201	161	89	43	40	11	242	227	114	96	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	105	72	34	20	33	11	198	186	78	91	12	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 276	1 043	508	429	233	11	2 586	2 429	1 127	1 210	157	35
Health technologists and technicians	79	60	35	25	19	—	89	79	41	38	10	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	55	32	17	16	—	179	179	155	17	—	—
Sales occupations	348	307	162	109	41	2	589	558	274	266	31	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	7	—	5	2	—	131	116	54	52	15	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	60	58	28	22	2	2	90	87	46	41	3	—
Other sales occupations	279	242	134	82	37	—	368	355	174	173	13	4
Cashiers	118	97	43	41	21	—	143	143	80	63	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	778	621	279	278	157	9	1 729	1 613	657	889	116	25
Computer equipment operators	20	20	—	20	—	—	49	39	12	20	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	268	191	86	91	77	—	543	511	220	258	32	16
Financial records processing occupations	117	82	44	24	35	6	259	220	90	124	39	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	9	5	—	—	—	38	25	8	17	13	—
Service occupations	1 047	816	400	266	231	—	1 889	1 798	880	836	91	6
Private household occupations	22	19	13	6	3	—	60	60	34	20	—	—
Protective service occupations	19	17	12	5	2	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Police and firefighters	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 006	780	375	255	226	—	1 826	1 738	846	816	88	6
Food service occupations	355	282	133	100	73	—	1 106	1 056	514	491	50	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	198	126	70	50	72	—	317	311	182	125	6	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	20	11	9	3	—	83	48	4	33	35	25
Farm operators and managers	6	6	6	—	—	—	26	18	—	13	8	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	14	5	9	3	—	57	30	4	20	27	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	88	30	49	19	—	378	363	179	144	15	—
Mechanics and repairers	35	23	14	9	12	—	11	11	9	2	—	—
Construction trades	9	6	—	6	3	—	52	46	23	23	6	—
Precision production occupations	61	59	16	34	2	—	315	306	147	119	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	259	225	132	53	34	—	1 275	1 224	548	614	51	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	136	125	79	20	11	—	479	450	217	207	29	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	76	76	34	33	—	—	553	540	227	284	13	—
Transportation occupations	18	13	—	—	—	—	22	22	10	12	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	18	18	13	—	—	—	22	22	10	12	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	2	—	—	—	2	—	35	35	21	14	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	6	6	—	21	—	186	177	73	97	9	—
Construction laborers	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	—	—	—	8	—	43	41	18	23	2	—



Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 246 803	1 003 856	418 135	457 349	242 947	27 071	40 492	40 035	31 035	8 574	457	17
Agriculture .....	37 254	10 167	3 586	4 042	27 087	14 873	135	110	87	23	25	—
Forestry and fisheries .....	2 378	1 304	547	396	1 074	47	23	23	5	18	—	—
Mining .....	34 632	22 337	5 791	11 785	12 295	474	346	331	233	85	15	—
Construction .....	99 705	72 925	26 545	35 236	26 780	1 361	1 444	1 433	1 104	320	11	9
Manufacturing .....	172 545	147 883	55 013	73 292	24 662	1 182	5 472	5 393	3 934	1 360	79	—
Nondurable goods .....	57 125	49 670	18 307	26 032	7 455	467	1 936	1 923	1 358	552	13	—
Food and kindred products .....	17 512	14 476	4 054	8 271	3 036	229	668	662	475	187	6	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	3 553	3 040	1 205	1 374	513	48	96	96	63	27	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	18 927	16 684	7 917	7 089	2 243	96	329	329	237	92	—	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	4 001	3 442	1 199	1 871	559	29	149	142	81	61	7	—
Durable goods .....	115 420	98 213	36 706	47 260	17 207	715	3 536	3 470	2 576	808	66	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	6 663	4 986	2 004	2 273	1 677	22	208	208	174	34	—	—
Primary metal industries .....	8 671	7 440	5 170	1 658	1 231	92	321	321	289	25	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	13 450	12 043	3 636	7 022	1 407	107	454	449	318	131	5	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	27 991	23 346	8 063	10 181	4 645	211	594	574	385	161	20	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	17 240	15 222	5 760	7 626	2 018	60	854	848	609	220	6	—
Transportation equipment .....	12 059	10 702	3 174	6 691	1 357	53	394	387	294	88	7	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	97 710	80 223	29 782	41 380	17 487	1 297	4 907	4 862	3 916	920	45	—
Railroads .....	7 976	6 517	2 514	2 865	1 459	79	262	262	209	53	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	18 368	14 605	4 615	8 061	3 763	291	740	734	620	106	6	—
Other transportation .....	30 320	25 456	9 288	14 458	4 864	425	2 179	2 146	1 690	450	33	—
Communications .....	22 688	19 334	8 356	10 075	2 754	146	1 085	1 079	890	182	6	—
Utilities and sanitary services .....	18 358	13 711	5 009	5 921	4 647	356	641	641	507	129	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	57 476	49 029	17 261	27 032	8 447	639	1 349	1 333	927	384	16	—
Retail trade .....	218 355	180 254	75 973	79 934	38 101	1 947	5 851	5 797	4 309	1 402	54	—
General merchandise stores .....	22 770	20 615	8 450	10 362	2 155	149	1 125	1 125	833	284	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	30 100	24 575	9 157	11 720	5 525	248	1 162	1 156	865	284	6	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	27 372	22 037	7 575	10 848	5 335	293	498	486	360	118	12	—
Eating and drinking places .....	63 549	51 678	23 897	21 034	11 871	493	1 697	1 675	1 395	440	22	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	90 949	77 745	33 513	36 756	13 204	779	2 683	2 641	1 979	656	42	2
Banking and credit agencies .....	30 832	26 710	10 630	12 924	4 122	379	1 214	1 197	936	255	17	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	60 117	51 035	22 883	23 832	9 082	400	1 469	1 444	1 043	401	25	—
Services .....	367 438	305 024	148 331	119 632	62 414	3 698	14 381	14 281	11 664	2 486	100	6
Business services .....	40 361	35 494	15 615	17 199	4 867	90	1 775	1 757	1 371	380	18	—
Repair services .....	19 218	15 481	5 997	7 343	3 737	126	405	405	319	86	—	—
Private households .....	5 612	4 490	2 162	1 608	1 122	94	472	472	464	8	—	—
Other personal services .....	35 362	26 485	11 693	10 174	8 877	312	1 614	1 594	1 293	289	20	6
Entertainment and recreation services .....	15 019	11 982	5 684	4 800	3 037	123	609	609	502	98	—	—
Professional and related services .....	251 866	211 092	107 180	78 508	40 774	2 953	9 506	9 444	7 715	1 625	62	—
Hospitals .....	45 894	40 406	21 405	14 936	5 488	309	3 318	3 315	2 768	518	3	—
Health services, except hospitals .....	34 503	28 794	13 329	11 469	5 709	378	1 064	1 058	853	205	6	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	102 580	83 423	43 466	28 990	19 157	1 800	3 059	3 013	2 414	537	46	—
Other educational services .....	4 968	4 042	2 177	1 454	926	79	221	221	182	39	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	27 330	23 214	11 334	9 039	4 116	172	1 338	1 335	1 107	215	3	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	36 591	31 213	15 669	12 620	5 378	215	506	502	391	111	4	—
Public administration .....	68 361	56 965	21 793	27 864	11 396	774	3 901	3 831	2 877	920	70	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	528 239	437 172	187 247	195 412	91 067	8 338	19 343	19 188	15 175	3 880	155	—
Agriculture .....	7 330	2 987	1 058	1 378	4 343	2 192	17	17	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries .....	766	482	210	139	284	23	8	8	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	7 104	5 974	2 270	3 373	1 130	85	110	110	89	21	—	—
Construction .....	9 540	7 413	2 738	3 677	2 127	183	153	153	120	33	—	—
Manufacturing .....	53 531	45 768	16 594	22 522	7 763	432	1 784	1 752	1 287	424	32	—
Nondurable goods .....	21 022	18 079	7 080	8 820	2 943	228	673	673	507	160	—	—
Food and kindred products .....	4 508	3 641	1 036	2 052	867	92	245	245	195	50	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2 587	2 156	801	970	431	41	72	72	52	14	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	8 567	7 418	3 519	2 952	1 149	53	106	106	76	30	—	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	1 155	1 011	340	581	144	9	18	18	18	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	32 509	27 689	9 514	13 702	4 820	204	1 111	1 079	780	264	32	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	1 238	1 003	395	498	235	7	36	36	36	—	—	—
Primary metal industries .....	1 019	917	485	271	102	—	30	30	30	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	2 687	2 408	760	1 357	279	15	117	117	82	35	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	7 552	6 244	1 885	2 708	1 308	87	148	142	90	36	6	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	7 230	6 306	2 201	3 271	924	22	373	373	279	89	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	2 290	1 967	678	1 119	323	18	91	84	50	34	7	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	28 158	23 830	9 474	12 304	4 328	461	1 559	1 553	1 219	328	6	—
Railroads .....	618	511	226	219	107	13	41	41	35	6	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	2 855	2 348	787	1 280	507	49	76	76	56	20	—	—
Other transportation .....	10 063	8 149	3 118	4 522	1 914	199	589	589	403	180	—	—
Communications .....	11 081	10 062	4 199	5 078	1 019	73	698	692	604	88	6	—
Utilities and sanitary services .....	3 541	2 760	1 144	1 205	781	127	155	155	121	34	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	16 405	14 340	4 894	8 169	2 065	204	396	396	280	108	—	—
Retail trade .....	111 236	90 736	37 736	40 293	20 500	1 205	2 724	2 712	2 077	617	12	—
General merchandise stores .....	15 706	14 097	5 669	7 153	1 609	117	737	737	557	180	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	14 506	11 424	4 130	5 528	3 082	133	502	502	389	113	—	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	5 236	4 116	1 367	2 060	1 120	41	78	78	65	13	—	—
Eating and drinking places .....	37 722	29 905	13 206	12 396	7 817	390	817	813	611	189	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	51 361	43 975	18 722	21 067	7 386	516	1 808	1 781	1 314	467	27	—
Banking and credit agencies .....	21 956	18 798	7 296	9 264	3 158	294	906	891	697	194	15	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	29 405	25 177	11 426	11 803	4 228	222	902	890	617	273	12	—
Services .....	215 342	178 650	84 397	71 506	36 692	2 656	9 016	8 958	7 432	1 472	58	—
Business services .....	18 987	16 723	7 436	8 073	2 264	50	806	798	669	129	8	—
Repair services .....	2 712	2 175	810	967	537	37	70	70	51	19	—	—
Private households .....	5 022	4 062	1 927	1 453	960	78	442	442	434	8	—	—
Other personal services .....	23 230	17 738	7 256	7 196	5 492	241	966	961	804	157	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	6 216	4 940	2 297	2 071	1 276	89	150	150	136	14	—	—
Professional and related services .....	159 175	133 012	64 671	51 746	26 163	2 161	6 582	6 537	5 338	1 145	45	—
Hospitals .....	35 364	30 896	15 618	11 954	4 468	281	2 395	2 395	1 981	400	—	—
Health services, except hospitals .....	25 321	21 033	9 272	8 767	4 288	329	867	861	674	187	6	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	62 977	51 125	25 292	18 940	11 852	1 250	1 979	1 947	1 588	332	32	—
Other educational services .....	3 504	2 832	1 494	994	672	70	121	121	95	26	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	17 498	14 911	7 037	6 078	2 587	117	938	935	768	154	3	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	14 511	12 215	5 958	5 013	2 296	114	282	278	232	46	4	—
Public administration .....	27 466	23 017	9 154	10 984	4 449	381	1 768	1 748	1 340	402	20	—



Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Can.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 164	6 232	2 797	2 670	1 932	69	15 096	14 056	6 763	6 632	1 040	247
Agriculture	164	60	44	5	104	18	469	226	75	112	243	162
Forestry and fisheries	25	5	—	—	20	—	26	26	9	6	—	—
Mining	284	122	13	61	162	—	256	244	54	163	12	—
Construction	656	467	160	269	189	3	334	288	125	153	46	—
Manufacturing	1 058	910	442	360	148	—	3 029	2 906	1 331	1 468	123	—
Nondurable goods	325	304	161	124	21	—	983	936	415	490	47	—
Food and kindred products	87	80	29	51	7	—	310	293	87	189	17	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	54	54	41	7	—	—	259	259	150	101	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	88	85	29	43	3	—	138	126	68	52	12	—
Chemicals and allied products	13	7	—	7	6	—	53	39	5	34	14	—
Durable goods	733	606	281	236	127	—	2 046	1 970	916	978	76	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	53	47	29	14	6	—	90	90	27	58	—	—
Primary metal industries	60	41	29	12	19	—	59	59	27	24	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	90	87	30	27	3	—	257	257	110	147	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	137	123	37	73	14	—	420	383	192	164	37	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	82	45	14	23	37	—	458	453	222	218	5	—
Transportation equipment	66	57	32	18	9	—	171	161	75	86	10	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	665	585	188	368	80	—	878	831	308	511	47	15
Railroads	38	38	4	34	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	170	146	63	77	24	—	81	56	19	37	25	15
Other transportation	172	167	56	105	5	—	476	462	147	309	14	—
Communications	139	123	33	90	16	—	186	178	72	100	8	—
Utilities and sanitary services	146	111	32	62	35	—	128	128	63	65	—	—
Wholesale trade	292	240	90	121	52	10	598	550	209	308	48	10
Retail trade	1 362	1 017	511	390	345	3	3 574	3 386	1 767	1 508	188	20
General merchandise stores	124	121	71	50	3	—	256	256	100	156	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	150	98	28	70	52	—	428	408	227	166	20	10
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	184	151	69	50	33	—	169	163	62	96	6	—
Eating and drinking places	500	378	174	164	122	—	1 866	1 788	972	765	78	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	305	274	108	146	31	6	607	564	243	321	43	5
Banking and credit agencies	84	78	22	50	6	—	308	299	118	181	9	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	221	196	86	96	25	6	299	265	125	140	34	5
Services	2 497	2 043	1 020	699	454	21	4 623	4 365	2 300	1 805	258	29
Business services	317	281	155	94	36	—	439	417	182	229	22	13
Repair services	117	78	15	43	39	4	184	175	57	100	9	—
Private households	36	30	13	17	6	—	89	89	60	23	—	—
Other personal services	420	340	147	98	80	6	686	659	336	304	27	—
Entertainment and recreation services	74	58	38	20	16	—	171	155	89	46	16	—
Professional and related services	1 533	1 256	652	427	277	11	3 054	2 870	1 576	1 103	184	16
Hospitals	344	295	136	111	49	—	613	592	308	248	21	5
Health services, except hospitals	271	237	102	95	34	—	404	362	186	135	42	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	488	371	187	114	117	11	1 298	1 222	730	415	76	11
Other educational services	40	35	14	16	5	—	39	39	15	24	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	260	200	134	59	60	—	241	223	102	100	18	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	130	118	79	32	12	—	459	432	235	181	27	—
Public administration	856	509	221	246	347	8	702	670	342	277	32	6
Employed females 16 years and over	3 358	2 700	1 332	993	658	27	7 367	6 936	3 257	3 332	431	73
Agriculture	36	21	16	5	15	2	142	92	29	39	50	29
Forestry and fisheries	5	5	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Mining	21	15	—	15	6	—	84	84	23	61	—	—
Construction	36	19	13	6	17	—	67	52	26	19	15	—
Manufacturing	273	251	121	85	22	—	1 559	1 516	722	737	43	—
Nondurable goods	124	122	78	32	2	—	555	542	260	268	13	—
Food and kindred products	12	12	12	—	—	—	102	102	26	70	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	48	48	35	7	—	—	210	210	121	81	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	38	38	13	19	—	—	76	69	40	29	7	—
Chemicals and allied products	2	—	—	—	2	—	37	35	5	30	2	—
Durable goods	149	129	43	53	20	—	1 004	974	462	469	30	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	4	—	—	—	—	19	19	4	15	—	—
Primary metal industries	5	5	—	5	—	—	35	35	7	20	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14	14	5	—	—	—	152	152	59	93	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	45	41	11	22	4	—	135	124	46	67	11	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	29	16	4	12	13	—	289	284	145	126	5	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	25	18	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	179	156	80	70	23	—	478	447	180	255	31	5
Railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	61	56	36	14	5	—	33	20	9	11	13	5
Other transportation	45	45	20	25	—	—	276	265	90	169	11	—
Communications	54	38	14	24	16	—	119	112	56	50	7	—
Utilities and sanitary services	19	17	10	7	2	—	43	43	18	25	—	—
Wholesale trade	81	71	25	39	10	—	225	210	78	112	15	7
Retail trade	720	563	291	202	157	—	1 720	1 620	787	759	100	15
General merchandise stores	73	70	32	38	3	—	166	166	55	111	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	69	34	11	23	35	—	197	183	103	74	14	10
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	47	47	21	13	—	—	25	21	3	18	4	—
Eating and drinking places	336	265	141	98	71	—	904	872	435	398	32	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	164	151	53	78	13	—	384	360	129	231	24	—
Banking and credit agencies	58	52	16	30	6	—	244	235	80	155	9	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	106	99	37	48	7	—	140	125	49	76	15	—
Services	1 515	1 232	617	407	283	17	2 361	2 228	1 101	986	133	11
Business services	109	90	53	23	19	—	182	176	69	107	6	6
Repair services	7	2	—	2	5	—	19	17	3	14	2	—
Private households	36	30	13	17	6	—	69	69	43	20	—	—
Other personal services	288	236	115	66	52	6	411	401	191	196	10	—
Entertainment and recreation services	28	20	—	20	8	—	59	56	32	18	3	—
Professional and related services	1 047	854	436	279	193	11	1 621	1 509	763	631	112	5
Hospitals	315	282	129	105	33	—	395	376	157	190	19	5
Health services, except hospitals	226	192	95	57	34	—	265	237	112	96	28	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	270	188	95	51	82	11	610	571	342	198	39	—
Other educational services	30	25	9	16	5	—	39	39	15	24	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	138	109	69	33	29	—	135	122	55	50	13	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	68	58	39	17	10	—	177	164	82	73	13	—
Public administration	328	216	116	81	112	8	338	318	173	133	20	6



Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

## Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	841 682	669 771	281 492	298 476	171 911	20 564	30 599	30 106	21 157	8 160	493	17
50 to 52 weeks	836 546	665 464	278 962	297 204	171 082	20 499	29 789	29 305	20 541	8 009	484	17
48 to 49 weeks	550 045	436 575	169 979	209 567	113 470	15 806	17 457	17 173	11 806	4 926	284	17
40 to 47 weeks	39 499	31 704	14 317	13 323	7 795	559	1 942	1 917	1 293	606	25	—
27 to 39 weeks	75 476	60 078	27 156	24 577	15 398	1 001	2 522	2 462	1 811	595	60	—
14 to 26 weeks	57 297	45 944	21 861	17 388	11 353	806	2 419	2 383	1 667	645	36	—
1 to 13 weeks	60 994	49 362	24 060	18 096	11 632	986	2 865	2 833	2 067	685	32	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	53 235	41 801	21 589	14 253	11 434	1 341	2 584	2 537	1 897	552	47	—
50 to 52 weeks	733 559	580 486	237 313	264 432	153 073	18 225	25 280	24 889	17 358	6 927	391	17
27 to 49 weeks	520 536	412 704	158 540	200 154	107 832	14 694	16 386	16 113	11 133	4 556	273	17
1 to 26 weeks	139 276	109 724	48 948	44 921	29 552	1 966	5 582	5 511	3 856	1 558	71	—
With unemployment in 1979	73 747	58 058	29 825	19 357	15 689	1 565	3 312	3 265	2 369	813	47	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	141 554	117 951	55 380	48 067	23 603	1 217	7 653	7 563	5 597	1 831	90	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	16.8	17.6	19.7	16.1	13.7	5.9	25.0	25.1	26.5	22.4	18.3	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	55 187	47 059	22 548	19 089	8 128	491	2 301	2 267	1 511	698	34	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50 840	42 222	19 134	17 773	8 618	445	2 350	2 325	1 756	527	25	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	35 527	28 670	13 698	11 205	6 857	281	3 002	2 971	2 330	606	31	—
	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.5	12.0	11.5	15.1	15.1	16.0	12.7	11.7	—

## Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	648 085	532 599	232 976	231 110	115 486	10 734	24 720	24 542	19 223	5 048	178	23
50 to 52 weeks	641 070	526 717	230 180	228 892	114 353	10 663	23 722	23 555	18 456	4 838	167	—
48 to 49 weeks	312 015	261 137	110 188	119 764	50 878	5 307	11 694	11 641	9 209	2 287	53	—
40 to 47 weeks	28 572	24 541	11 755	9 932	4 031	269	1 230	1 221	874	339	9	—
27 to 39 weeks	66 581	55 134	24 772	23 315	11 447	734	2 261	2 235	1 771	434	26	—
14 to 26 weeks	75 161	60 552	27 110	24 853	14 609	1 284	2 724	2 685	2 072	602	39	—
1 to 13 weeks	81 383	64 933	29 433	26 520	16 450	1 294	2 853	2 834	2 208	598	19	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	77 358	60 420	26 922	24 508	16 938	1 775	2 960	2 939	2 322	578	21	—
50 to 52 weeks	435 057	360 896	157 153	158 440	74 161	6 682	17 715	17 598	13 710	3 677	117	—
27 to 49 weeks	254 113	215 094	90 417	99 517	39 019	3 808	10 194	10 151	8 007	2 021	43	—
1 to 26 weeks	105 974	86 880	39 120	36 113	19 094	1 300	4 304	4 249	3 231	981	55	—
With unemployment in 1979	74 970	58 922	27 616	22 810	16 048	1 574	3 217	3 198	2 472	675	19	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	121 092	103 647	49 537	42 049	17 445	941	6 654	6 584	5 125	1 430	70	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18.7	19.5	21.3	18.2	15.1	8.8	26.9	26.8	26.7	28.3	39.3	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	59 410	52 022	25 412	21 077	7 388	383	1 899	1 880	1 442	432	19	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	36 207	30 681	14 513	12 428	5 526	303	2 269	2 246	1 710	513	23	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	25 475	20 944	9 612	8 544	4 531	255	2 486	2 458	1 973	485	28	—
	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.4	11.0	12.7	15.8	15.8	16.6	13.1	14.1	—

## WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	675 599	531 083	211 527	244 213	144 516	17 019	24 255	23 974	18 445	5 228	281	23
No workers	61 087	48 276	25 933	13 916	12 811	964	2 621	2 614	2 253	350	7	6
1 worker	211 278	164 940	66 318	75 622	46 338	6 061	7 904	7 824	6 210	1 483	80	—
2 workers	321 765	253 373	97 095	120 772	68 392	7 613	10 847	10 673	7 786	2 741	174	17
3 or more workers	81 469	64 494	22 181	33 903	16 975	2 381	2 883	2 863	2 196	654	20	—
Married-couple families	584 602	452 872	176 158	211 193	131 730	16 036	15 690	15 435	11 221	3 935	255	23
No workers	50 589	39 432	20 726	11 629	11 157	873	992	985	853	121	7	6
1 worker	163 963	123 966	48 354	57 771	39 997	5 699	3 431	3 375	2 470	796	56	—
2 workers	295 372	230 891	87 137	110 869	64 481	7 169	9 005	8 833	6 268	2 419	172	17
Husband and wife worked	267 014	209 195	78 766	100 213	57 819	5 817	8 337	8 178	5 743	2 289	159	17
3 or more workers	74 678	58 583	19 941	30 924	16 095	2 295	2 262	2 242	1 630	599	20	—
Husband and wife worked	65 373	51 355	17 252	27 348	14 018	1 895	2 095	2 075	1 493	569	20	—
Female householder, no husband present	70 991	62 061	28 377	25 989	8 930	521	7 200	7 190	6 122	1 054	10	—
No workers	9 201	7 817	4 617	2 041	1 384	72	1 540	1 540	1 311	229	—	—
1 worker	38 331	33 700	14 725	14 737	4 631	182	3 689	3 679	3 108	557	10	—
2 workers	18 128	15 779	7 193	6 845	2 349	230	1 383	1 383	1 170	213	—	—
3 or more workers	5 331	4 765	1 842	2 366	566	37	588	588	533	55	—	—

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	870 255	693 051	292 376	308 786	177 204	19 737	34 164	33 732	24 144	8 816	432	22
With a work disability	66 831	52 098	23 946	21 331	14 733	1 474	3 523	3 467	2 766	662	56	—
Not in labor force	26 577	20 713	10 287	7 430	5 864	437	1 503	1 485	1 302	171	18	—
Prevented from working	21 125	16 365	8 099	5 831	4 760	366	1 316	1 301	1 137	152	15	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	869 141	700 974	299 414	310 769	168 167	18 120	31 537	31 312	24 701	6 271	225	—
With a work disability	56 238	45 523	20 848	18 104	10 715	955	3 331	3 315	2 839	454	16	—
Not in labor force	36 516	29 144	13 449	11 328	7 372	703	2 270	2 254	1 937	310	16	—
Prevented from working	26 414	21 066	10 009	7 775	5 348	541	1 829	1 813	1 582	224	16	—

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 739 396	1 394 025	591 790	619 555	345 371	37 857	65 701	65 044	48 845	15 087	657	22
With a public transportation disability	20 495	16 706	8 074	6 656	3 789	303	1 353	1 345	1 174	171	8	—
With a work disability	18 566	15 104	7 291	5 963	3 462	284	1 267	1 259	1 099	160	8	—
Persons 65 years and over	220 507	177 585	97 753	47 675	42 922	5 797	4 418	4 366	4 049	282	52	21
With a public transportation disability	27 846	23 850	14 073	6 838	3 996	390	836	830	797	33	6	—

## VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	355 175	284 085	116 014	131 961	71 090	6 683	12 223	11 982	8 922	2 880	241	15
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	38.1	35.9	41.2	35.7	29.2	38.7	38.8	37.0	46.9	37.1	42.9
Female veterans	15 665	13 622	6 442	5 822	2 243	186	899	891	688	195	8	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	—

## PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	371 040	297 707	122 456	137 783	73 333	6 869	13 122	12 873	9 610	3 075	249	15
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.0	19.1	17.8	20.9	18.8	15.7	20.0	19.9	18.8	24.9	27.7	34.9
May 1975 or later only	13 375	11 575	5 246	5 096	1 800	65	1 420	1 386	1 033	334	34	—
Vietnam era	117 062	94 620	36 875	46 199	22 442	1 180	5 171	5 086	3 446	1 538	85	6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	41 941	31 660	10 281	16 394	10 281	1 141	1 025	1 004	747	246	21	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	14 980	12 958	5 727	6 408	2 022	57	1 202	1 185	747	432	17	—
Korean conflict	49 759	38 383	13 983	19 376	11 376	1 427	1 456	1 445	1 190	237	11	—
Korean conflict and World War II	11 553	9 954	4 371	4 766	1 599	108	253	248	235	13	5	—
World War II	112 836	90 516	41 081	37 296	22 320	2 758	2 375	2 314	2 028	261	61	9
World War I	5 312	4 487	2 577	962	825	78	81	74	67	—	7	—
Other	4 222	3 554	1 805	1 286	668	55	139	131	117	14	8	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 581 143	1 263 885	564 513	522 741	317 258	36 779	52 366	51 716	41 595	9 282	650	28



Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979** ----- 6 389  
 Worked in 1979 ----- 6 258  
   50 to 52 weeks ----- 3 348  
   48 to 49 weeks ----- 311  
   40 to 47 weeks ----- 565  
   27 to 39 weeks ----- 659  
   14 to 26 weeks ----- 671  
   1 to 13 weeks ----- 704  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- 5 482  
   50 to 52 weeks ----- 3 153  
   27 to 49 weeks ----- 1 331  
   1 to 26 weeks ----- 998

With unemployment in 1979 ----- 1 946  
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ----- 30.5  
 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks ----- 611  
 Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks ----- 534  
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks ----- 801  
 Mean weeks of unemployment ----- 14.9

**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979** ----- 4 733  
 Worked in 1979 ----- 4 555  
   50 to 52 weeks ----- 1 789  
   48 to 49 weeks ----- 168  
   40 to 47 weeks ----- 462  
   27 to 39 weeks ----- 516  
   14 to 26 weeks ----- 831  
   1 to 13 weeks ----- 789  
 Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- 3 276  
   50 to 52 weeks ----- 1 542  
   27 to 49 weeks ----- 821  
   1 to 26 weeks ----- 913

With unemployment in 1979 ----- 1 528  
 Percent of those in labor force in 1979 ----- 32.3  
 Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks ----- 558  
 Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks ----- 502  
 Unemployed 15 or more weeks ----- 468  
 Mean weeks of unemployment ----- 13.2

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

**Families** ----- 4 661  
 No workers ----- 470  
 1 worker ----- 1 519  
 2 workers ----- 2 017  
 3 or more workers ----- 655  
**Married-couple families** ----- 3 648  
 No workers ----- 264  
 1 worker ----- 984  
 2 workers ----- 1 856  
 Husband and wife worked ----- 1 685  
 3 or more workers ----- 544  
 Husband and wife worked ----- 445  
**Female householder, no husband present** ----- 766  
 No workers ----- 177  
 1 worker ----- 403  
 2 workers ----- 92  
 3 or more workers ----- 94

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

**Male, 16 to 64 years** ----- 6 849  
 With a work disability ----- 775  
   Not in labor force ----- 343  
   Prevented from working ----- 294  
**Female, 16 to 64 years** ----- 6 638  
 With a work disability ----- 773  
   Not in labor force ----- 406  
   Prevented from working ----- 307

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

**Persons 16 to 64 years** ----- 13 487  
 With a public transportation disability ----- 287  
   With a work disability ----- 279  
**Persons 65 years and over** ----- 793  
 With a public transportation disability ----- 138

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

**Male veterans** ----- 2 505  
 Percent of civilian males 16 years and over ----- 34.3  
**Female veterans** ----- 126  
 Percent of civilian females 16 years and over ----- 1.8

**PERIOD OF SERVICE**

**Civilian veterans 16 years and over** ----- 2 631  
 Percent of civilians 16 years and over ----- 18.4  
 May 1975 or later only ----- 142  
 Vietnam era ----- 1 210  
   February 1955 to July 1964 only ----- 259  
   Vietnam era and Korean conflict ----- 109  
   Korean conflict ----- 380  
   Korean conflict and World War II ----- 67  
   World War II ----- 425  
   World War I ----- 2  
   Other ----- 37  
**Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over** ----- 11 693

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	6 389	4 850	2 057	2 228	1 539	42	9 527	8 866	4 560	3 811	661	187
Worked in 1979	6 258	4 771	2 025	2 189	1 487	42	9 344	8 690	4 440	3 771	654	187
50 to 52 weeks	3 348	2 522	953	1 309	826	32	5 371	5 022	2 298	2 456	349	110
48 to 49 weeks	311	212	102	105	99	—	587	545	279	251	42	18
40 to 47 weeks	565	408	134	197	157	4	831	751	416	317	80	9
27 to 39 weeks	659	459	236	157	200	3	667	607	325	225	60	10
14 to 26 weeks	671	547	273	226	124	3	871	789	504	224	82	27
1 to 13 weeks	704	623	327	195	81	—	1 017	976	618	298	41	13
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 482	4 149	1 720	1 958	1 333	42	8 086	7 530	3 733	3 424	556	166
50 to 52 weeks	3 153	2 384	869	1 264	769	32	5 070	4 734	2 126	2 368	336	106
27 to 49 weeks	1 331	933	416	407	398	7	1 633	1 499	776	669	134	31
1 to 26 weeks	998	832	435	287	166	3	1 383	1 297	831	387	86	29
With unemployment in 1979	1 946	1 506	727	607	440	3	1 934	1 830	1 069	668	104	10
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	30.5	31.1	35.3	27.2	28.6	7.1	20.3	20.6	23.4	17.5	15.7	5.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	611	450	198	174	161	3	804	773	395	348	31	7
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	534	434	203	187	100	—	552	524	306	173	28	3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	801	622	326	246	179	—	578	534	368	147	45	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.9	14.8	15.2	14.8	15.3	3.0	12.5	12.2	14.4	9.1	17.0	5.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	4 733	3 790	1 920	1 293	943	50	8 921	8 359	3 955	3 990	562	95
Worked in 1979	4 555	3 648	1 855	1 256	907	50	8 673	8 118	3 801	3 916	555	95
50 to 52 weeks	1 789	1 370	635	530	419	30	4 148	3 929	1 787	1 951	219	47
48 to 49 weeks	168	140	94	37	28	—	381	359	156	189	22	—
40 to 47 weeks	462	413	252	127	49	—	981	911	451	417	70	6
27 to 39 weeks	516	432	243	107	84	2	968	885	409	432	83	10
14 to 26 weeks	831	656	297	259	175	13	1 152	1 056	547	458	96	6
1 to 13 weeks	789	637	334	196	152	5	1 043	978	451	469	65	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 276	2 640	1 308	910	636	32	6 439	6 069	2 816	2 916	370	53
50 to 52 weeks	1 542	1 178	499	500	364	25	3 546	3 362	1 567	1 620	184	38
27 to 49 weeks	821	724	450	173	97	—	1 611	1 496	691	717	115	6
1 to 26 weeks	913	738	359	237	175	7	1 282	1 211	558	579	71	9
With unemployment in 1979	1 528	1 291	709	390	237	13	2 000	1 915	976	875	85	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.3	34.1	36.9	30.2	25.1	26.0	22.4	22.9	24.7	21.9	15.1	8.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	558	523	301	151	35	—	972	918	414	453	54	3
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	502	418	218	125	84	6	621	602	312	284	19	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	468	350	190	114	118	7	407	395	250	138	12	5
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	11.9	12.0	11.4	20.6	22.2	10.3	10.4	12.0	8.9	9.2	25.8
<b>Families</b>	4 661	3 393	1 459	1 528	1 268	35	6 705	6 219	2 931	2 991	486	119
No workers	470	295	154	93	175	—	492	467	305	122	25	12
1 worker	1 519	1 153	497	529	366	7	1 982	1 830	948	794	152	34
2 workers	2 017	1 490	623	683	527	28	3 276	3 071	1 272	1 660	205	31
3 or more workers	655	455	185	223	200	—	955	851	406	415	104	42
<b>Married-couple families</b>	3 648	2 592	1 028	1 240	1 056	26	5 486	5 090	2 377	2 483	396	113
No workers	264	150	63	53	114	—	341	324	217	83	17	6
1 worker	984	699	275	359	285	4	1 411	1 296	689	545	115	34
2 workers	1 856	1 366	546	642	490	22	2 860	2 683	1 111	1 454	177	31
Husband and wife worked	1 685	1 263	497	593	422	18	2 644	2 491	1 018	1 355	153	23
3 or more workers	544	377	144	186	167	—	874	787	360	401	87	42
Husband and wife worked	445	314	114	153	131	—	812	741	321	394	71	26
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	766	608	345	200	158	3	887	843	438	351	44	—
No workers	177	124	91	24	53	—	132	132	77	39	—	—
1 worker	403	335	164	123	68	3	434	405	221	171	29	—
2 workers	92	78	49	23	14	—	269	259	105	133	10	—
3 or more workers	94	71	41	30	23	—	52	47	35	8	5	—
<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	6 849	5 076	2 196	2 312	1 773	51	10 857	10 133	5 350	4 209	724	185
With a work disability	775	584	282	237	191	—	474	429	272	142	45	22
Not in labor force	343	249	154	69	94	—	168	159	101	49	9	—
Prevented from working	294	218	139	58	76	—	126	124	80	44	2	—
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	6 638	5 085	2 553	1 836	1 553	73	12 684	11 904	5 762	5 563	780	139
With a work disability	773	602	291	256	171	8	591	554	274	256	37	—
Not in labor force	406	311	150	128	95	—	370	351	157	184	19	—
Prevented from working	307	232	137	78	75	—	244	231	114	113	13	—
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	13 487	10 161	4 749	4 148	3 326	124	23 541	22 037	11 112	9 772	1 504	324
With a public transportation disability	287	181	115	58	106	—	169	147	69	63	22	7
With a work disability	279	177	115	54	102	—	139	117	62	40	22	7
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	793	549	257	170	244	13	1 346	1 214	787	344	132	39
With a public transportation disability	138	95	67	17	43	13	238	213	174	37	25	8
<b>Male veterans</b>	2 505	1 839	812	817	666	13	2 064	1 877	871	935	187	40
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.3	34.4	34.4	35.4	33.9	25.5	19.1	18.7	16.0	22.8	24.0	19.0
<b>Female veterans</b>	126	123	75	34	3	—	86	84	41	43	2	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.8	0.2	—	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	—
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	2 631	1 962	887	851	669	13	2 150	1 961	912	978	189	40
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.4	18.3	17.6	20.1	18.6	9.5	8.8	8.7	7.8	9.9	11.5	11.0
May 1975 or later only	142	94	65	24	48	—	169	169	82	87	—	—
Vietnam era	1 210	924	408	395	286	5	843	776	379	368	67	12
February 1955 to July 1964 only	259	141	59	64	118	4	203	180	57	119	23	3
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	109	102	44	52	7	—	95	87	35	52	8	—
Korean conflict	380	290	147	126	90	—	252	234	85	116	18	7
Korean conflict and World War II	67	56	11	35	11	—	42	24	11	13	18	—
World War II	425	318	136	144	107	4	520	465	248	212	55	18
World War I	2	—	—	—	2	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Other	37	37	17	11	—	—	16	16	5	11	—	—
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	11 693	8 760	4 146	3 388	2 933	124	22 144	20 695	10 768	8 878	1 449	323



Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

Households	970 983	785 822	358 262	321 547	185 161	19 422	35 343	34 966	27 682	6 850	377	30
Less than \$5,000	98 142	78 314	45 590	18 974	19 828	2 435	6 365	6 356	5 592	712	9	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	67 498	53 754	29 838	14 960	13 744	1 322	3 510	3 498	3 000	454	12	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	70 707	56 895	31 154	17 524	13 812	1 638	3 345	3 306	2 696	571	39	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148 026	119 892	60 662	41 929	28 134	3 340	6 304	6 240	4 907	1 287	64	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	139 692	113 027	52 041	45 432	26 665	2 546	4 953	4 903	3 791	1 073	50	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128 435	103 713	41 716	47 882	24 722	2 250	3 627	3 567	2 652	854	60	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	168 384	138 021	51 567	70 294	30 363	2 745	4 356	4 245	3 031	1 102	111	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97 749	80 293	28 884	43 561	17 456	1 811	2 164	2 145	1 496	622	19	—
\$50,000 or more	52 350	41 913	16 810	20 991	10 437	1 335	719	706	517	175	13	—
Median	\$18 540	\$18 652	\$16 059	\$22 114	\$18 054	\$16 722	\$13 244	\$13 164	\$12 218	\$16 888	\$22 725	\$22 955
Mean	\$21 990	\$22 071	\$20 028	\$25 207	\$21 649	\$21 451	\$16 294	\$16 234	\$15 394	\$19 343	\$21 879	\$16 673
Families	675 599	531 083	211 527	244 213	144 516	17 019	24 255	23 974	18 445	5 228	281	23
Less than \$5,000	32 990	23 788	12 272	7 469	9 202	1 798	3 332	3 330	2 824	501	2	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	32 980	24 050	11 323	7 813	8 930	1 073	2 085	2 083	1 779	293	2	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	39 487	29 615	14 212	10 372	9 872	1 281	1 996	1 974	1 588	347	22	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91 279	69 816	31 922	26 042	21 463	2 941	4 155	4 112	3 128	958	43	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100 108	78 084	32 789	32 831	22 024	2 339	3 523	3 483	2 671	770	40	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102 885	81 562	30 167	39 352	21 323	2 088	2 858	2 817	2 069	704	41	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	143 613	116 739	40 382	61 964	26 874	2 581	3 778	3 679	2 631	955	99	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	86 148	70 688	24 276	39 395	15 460	1 664	1 881	1 862	1 301	534	19	—
\$50,000 or more	46 109	36 741	14 184	18 975	9 368	1 254	647	634	454	166	13	—
Median	\$21 822	\$22 291	\$20 493	\$24 763	\$20 156	\$17 772	\$15 732	\$15 646	\$14 834	\$18 489	\$24 234	\$23 750
Mean	\$25 267	\$25 707	\$24 383	\$27 859	\$23 650	\$22 420	\$18 459	\$18 388	\$17 625	\$20 718	\$24 486	\$21 747
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	437 212	378 878	220 738	110 949	58 334	2 958	18 925	18 754	13 350	4 756	171	12
Less than \$2,000	48 087	42 071	28 875	7 919	6 016	358	3 253	3 212	2 133	902	41	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	32 466	28 147	18 310	4 981	4 319	125	1 776	1 760	1 352	320	16	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	68 008	58 749	35 272	12 326	9 259	462	2 713	2 699	1 929	584	14	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	73 279	63 168	37 274	18 232	10 111	427	3 893	3 868	2 554	1 218	25	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42 857	36 947	21 306	11 574	5 910	329	1 964	1 946	1 327	595	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80 050	69 766	38 329	24 162	10 284	524	2 788	2 771	2 184	555	17	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68 052	59 179	30 425	23 539	8 873	414	2 013	1 973	1 507	432	40	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 415	17 500	9 120	6 973	2 915	255	473	473	319	143	—	—
\$50,000 or more	3 998	3 351	1 827	1 243	647	64	52	52	45	7	—	—
Median	\$7 856	\$7 860	\$7 179	\$10 078	\$7 827	\$8 626	\$6 324	\$6 326	\$6 503	\$6 349	\$5 906	\$1000—
Mean	\$10 117	\$10 102	\$9 507	\$12 009	\$10 209	\$11 860	\$7 735	\$7 732	\$7 951	\$7 491	\$8 082	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	946 726	752 803	324 366	324 563	193 923	22 120	33 626	33 077	23 837	8 427	549	23
Median income	\$13 410	\$13 572	\$11 814	\$15 941	\$12 830	\$11 296	\$9 099	\$9 071	\$9 081	\$9 259	\$12 739	\$14 662
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.0	54.8	48.9	61.7	55.5	66.2	48.7	48.6	46.6	54.1	49.7	73.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	820 971	677 160	309 599	275 380	143 811	13 165	30 083	29 892	24 011	5 573	191	8
Median income	\$5 623	\$5 884	\$5 715	\$6 559	\$4 512	\$3 822	\$5 578	\$5 580	\$5 385	\$6 662	\$5 306	\$2 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.8	31.7	29.1	36.0	26.7	26.6	33.9	34.0	33.3	36.3	22.5	—
Median income	\$11 001	\$11 162	\$11 183	\$11 464	\$9 924	\$8 024	\$10 681	\$10 670	\$10 643	\$10 802	\$15 454	—
Per capita income	\$8 324	\$8 513	\$8 473	\$8 944	\$7 592	\$7 231	\$5 884	\$5 827	\$5 740	\$6 114	\$10 068	\$6 862
Persons in households	\$8 455	\$8 667	\$8 698	\$9 012	\$7 643	\$7 231	\$5 944	\$5 932	\$5 784	\$6 365	\$7 052	\$6 862
Persons in group quarters	\$3 080	\$3 154	\$2 995	\$3 941	\$2 225	—	\$4 888	\$3 999	\$4 184	\$4 161	\$20 206	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$13 653	\$13 662	\$11 985	\$15 515	\$13 615	\$11 070	\$8 326	\$8 272	\$7 559	\$10 521	\$11 250	—
25 to 34 years	\$20 626	\$20 848	\$19 171	\$22 374	\$19 718	\$13 810	\$14 549	\$14 379	\$13 508	\$16 988	\$22 833	—
35 to 44 years	\$25 655	\$25 970	\$23 959	\$27 590	\$24 459	\$21 682	\$18 662	\$18 536	\$17 223	\$20 788	\$28 281	\$23 750
45 to 54 years	\$28 563	\$29 539	\$27 555	\$31 410	\$25 151	\$20 851	\$22 368	\$22 318	\$21 609	\$26 360	\$28 676	—
55 to 64 years	\$23 872	\$25 095	\$24 828	\$26 602	\$19 431	\$19 617	\$19 132	\$19 011	\$18 599	\$22 448	\$24 107	\$24 583
65 years and over	\$12 904	\$13 523	\$13 831	\$14 950	\$10 887	\$14 804	\$10 421	\$10 403	\$10 518	\$7 969	\$13 036	\$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$21 822	\$22 291	\$20 493	\$24 763	\$20 156	\$17 772	\$15 732	\$15 646	\$14 834	\$18 489	\$24 234	\$23 750
With own children under 18 years	\$22 184	\$22 491	\$20 554	\$24 503	\$21 179	\$17 555	\$14 924	\$14 808	\$13 692	\$17 693	\$24 489	\$23 750
With own children under 6 years	\$19 560	\$19 787	\$17 568	\$21 540	\$18 681	\$14 427	\$12 161	\$12 080	\$11 227	\$14 164	\$21 563	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 348	\$22 039	\$20 434	\$25 128	\$18 500	\$17 941	\$17 214	\$17 160	\$16 538	\$20 738	\$23 611	\$23 750
Married-couple families	\$23 226	\$23 962	\$22 213	\$26 190	\$20 850	\$17 940	\$20 151	\$20 080	\$19 498	\$21 028	\$24 798	\$23 750
With own children under 18 years	\$24 214	\$24 820	\$23 161	\$26 446	\$22 054	\$17 846	\$20 920	\$20 836	\$20 726	\$20 758	\$24 716	\$23 750
With own children under 6 years	\$20 747	\$21 100	\$19 491	\$22 540	\$19 455	\$14 631	\$16 960	\$16 901	\$16 613	\$17 253	\$21 875	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 995	\$22 846	\$21 329	\$25 808	\$18 841	\$18 019	\$18 574	\$18 479	\$17 449	\$21 534	\$25 000	\$23 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 469	\$11 702	\$11 062	\$12 861	\$9 666	\$13 165	\$8 262	\$8 247	\$8 087	\$8 955	\$11 250	—
With own children under 18 years	\$9 910	\$10 138	\$8 889	\$11 542	\$8 442	\$9 143	\$7 213	\$7 210	\$7 039	\$8 202	\$11 250	—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 432	\$6 606	\$5 946	\$7 534	\$5 136	\$3 409	\$4 597	\$4 597	\$4 574	\$4 699	—	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 510	\$15 796	\$15 011	\$18 007	\$13 099	\$14 769	\$13 662	\$13 721	\$13 593	\$14 099	\$11 250	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$9 330	\$9 695	\$9 867	\$10 193	\$8 069	\$10 756	\$4 507	\$4 497	\$4 506	\$4 306	\$8 958	\$8 750
1 worker	\$17 907	\$18 310	\$17 130	\$20 137	\$16 552	\$14 269	\$10 791	\$10 721	\$10 414	\$11 432	\$16 667	—
2 workers	\$24 056	\$24 492	\$22 979	\$26 204	\$22 252	\$19 415	\$20 251	\$20 176	\$19 648	\$21 066	\$24 904	\$24 432
3 or more workers	\$32 767	\$33 511	\$32 450	\$35 268	\$29 924	\$25 205	\$29 187	\$29 111	\$28 497	\$30 839	\$30 402	—
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 397	\$9 301	\$8 329	\$12 072	\$9 872	\$9 494	\$6 900	\$6 897	\$7 670	\$6 202	\$7 667	\$1000—
65 years and over	\$5 803	\$6 032	\$6 269	\$6 945	\$5 013	\$6 882	\$4 448	\$4 466	\$4 200	\$5 214	\$1000—	\$1000—
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 626	\$6 749	\$6 315	\$8 416	\$5 817	\$7 407	\$5 015	\$5 033	\$4 765	\$7 170	\$3 750	—
65 years and over	\$4 934	\$5 067	\$5 393	\$5 178	\$4 168	\$7 500	\$3 322	\$3 322	\$3 320	\$3 289	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	970 983	785 822	358 262	321 547	185 161	19 422	35 343	34 966	27 682	6 850	377	30
With earnings	841 131	677 690	295 830	294 565	163 441	18 442	30 518	30 157	23 346	6 415	361	17
Mean earnings	\$21 618	\$21 741	\$19 671	\$24 412	\$21 105	\$18 893	\$16 497	\$16 438	\$15 767	\$18 573	\$21 448	\$23 694
With wage or salary income	801 566	654 103	285 002	286 114	147 459	12 934	30 222	29 861	23 085	6 393	361	17
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 388	\$20 598	\$18 522	\$23 272	\$19 458	\$15 425	\$16 152	\$16 093	\$15 426	\$18 319	\$21 075	\$20 546
With nonfarm self-employment income	123 535	91 487	40 154	37 747	32 048	2 759	1 500	1 470	1 175	262	30	2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 042	\$13 169	\$12 934	\$13 612	\$12							



Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## INCOME IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Form
<b>Households</b>	6 585	4 973	2 351	1 962	1 612	42	9 481	8 863	4 639	3 735	618	151
Less than \$5,000	1 224	889	545	163	335	—	1 249	1 184	809	283	65	28
\$5,000 to \$7,499	539	417	245	139	122	4	756	708	484	178	48	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999	666	466	249	146	200	7	724	683	315	325	41	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 190	941	391	388	249	11	1 292	1 173	613	485	119	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	880	661	376	242	219	—	1 297	1 169	661	450	128	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	752	574	228	276	178	10	1 298	1 242	613	554	56	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	824	632	203	377	192	—	1 562	1 476	643	794	86	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	362	273	83	156	89	10	903	858	314	489	45	17
\$50,000 or more	148	120	31	76	28	—	400	370	187	177	30	—
Median	\$13 424	\$13 609	\$11 610	\$18 168	\$12 748	\$14 583	\$17 649	\$17 789	\$15 753	\$21 362	\$16 429	\$13 315
Mean	\$16 350	\$16 509	\$14 230	\$20 278	\$15 704	\$19 917	\$19 986	\$20 023	\$18 010	\$23 008	\$19 448	\$16 126
<b>Families</b>	4 661	3 393	1 459	1 528	1 268	35	6 705	6 219	2 931	2 991	486	119
Less than \$5,000	638	446	288	104	192	—	593	565	353	173	28	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499	337	247	139	85	90	4	413	373	254	106	40	18
\$7,500 to \$9,999	424	283	136	111	141	—	452	419	172	240	33	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	886	647	276	267	239	11	815	714	317	361	101	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	619	467	251	188	152	—	879	779	443	291	100	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	656	478	175	241	178	16	1 051	1 003	461	481	48	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	694	518	123	343	176	—	1 314	1 232	494	703	82	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	276	204	43	127	72	4	824	793	279	459	31	12
\$50,000 or more	131	103	28	62	28	—	364	341	158	177	23	—
Median	\$15 339	\$15 766	\$12 738	\$20 161	\$14 391	\$22 891	\$20 933	\$21 250	\$19 187	\$23 435	\$17 542	\$13 224
Mean	\$18 070	\$18 363	\$15 205	\$21 521	\$17 288	\$19 638	\$22 720	\$22 927	\$20 984	\$25 015	\$20 067	\$16 421
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	3 572	3 030	1 644	916	542	21	5 547	5 288	3 419	1 411	259	37
Less than \$2,000	856	723	398	178	133	14	1 449	1 393	982	279	56	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	347	288	160	54	59	—	447	427	271	95	20	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	563	483	233	136	80	—	766	727	500	114	39	14
\$5,000 to \$7,999	577	506	315	147	71	—	796	769	486	236	27	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	330	269	159	84	61	7	460	438	259	143	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	423	364	167	145	59	—	765	727	449	245	38	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	366	301	148	140	65	—	666	621	345	247	45	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	96	64	32	14	—	170	165	106	52	5	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	21	21	—	7	—
Median	\$5 103	\$5 177	\$5 337	\$6 506	\$4 944	\$1000—	\$5 308	\$5 273	\$4 770	\$7 736	\$6 469	\$15 033
Mean	\$7 147	\$7 123	\$7 300	\$8 372	\$6 999	\$2 668	\$7 626	\$7 513	\$7 210	\$8 940	\$9 919	\$12 999
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	7 037	5 275	2 299	2 319	1 762	42	10 268	9 552	4 990	4 039	716	205
Median income	\$8 908	\$9 100	\$7 763	\$11 556	\$8 538	\$13 876	\$10 355	\$10 342	\$8 654	\$13 070	\$10 519	\$8 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.8	45.2	37.8	54.5	43.6	76.2	49.3	49.6	42.6	58.6	46.1	51.7
Median income	\$14 350	\$14 760	\$12 984	\$16 343	\$12 472	\$16 456	\$17 123	\$17 242	\$16 043	\$18 860	\$15 918	\$11 333
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	5 562	4 429	2 257	1 549	1 133	66	10 102	9 472	4 604	4 384	630	87
Median income	\$4 209	\$4 437	\$4 507	\$4 529	\$3 541	\$3 875	\$5 675	\$5 735	\$5 472	\$6 318	\$5 031	\$1 875
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	26.4	22.1	32.3	31.5	37.9	34.9	35.3	34.0	36.6	28.3	36.8
Median income	\$8 736	\$9 165	\$9 986	\$9 762	\$7 631	\$11 000	\$10 405	\$10 384	\$9 903	\$10 964	\$10 683	\$11 500
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$5 317	\$5 508	\$4 918	\$6 228	\$4 743	\$4 535	\$6 050	\$6 076	\$5 716	\$6 552	\$5 692	\$5 510
Persons in households	\$5 368	\$5 577	\$5 070	\$6 331	\$4 768	\$4 535	\$6 162	\$6 190	\$5 865	\$6 577	\$5 779	\$5 510
Persons in group quarters	\$4 114	\$4 226	\$1 995	\$3 567	\$2 668	—	\$2 966	\$3 039	\$2 429	\$5 081	\$984	—

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
CHARACTERISTICS

<b>Age of family householder:</b>												
15 to 24 years	\$9 936	\$9 542	\$9 492	\$9 776	\$12 750	—	\$9 665	\$9 487	\$8 103	\$11 058	\$16 000	—
25 to 34 years	\$14 221	\$13 705	\$12 134	\$17 039	\$15 931	\$23 125	\$18 735	\$18 964	\$17 083	\$20 518	\$15 455	\$7 143
35 to 44 years	\$18 571	\$19 775	\$14 609	\$23 542	\$15 547	\$12 188	\$23 914	\$23 945	\$19 113	\$26 766	\$19 464	\$11 875
45 to 54 years	\$20 697	\$21 726	\$17 250	\$26 324	\$14 554	\$13 750	\$23 142	\$23 412	\$23 039	\$24 828	\$22 000	\$21 750
55 to 64 years	\$18 750	\$21 250	\$9 688	\$24 408	\$15 515	\$24 583	\$23 021	\$23 993	\$22 281	\$25 978	\$14 792	\$13 661
65 years and over	\$11 217	\$13 241	\$20 208	\$11 319	\$8 062	—	\$16 667	\$17 679	\$17 386	\$20 385	\$11 406	\$15 417
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>												
<b>Families</b>	\$15 339	\$15 766	\$12 738	\$20 161	\$14 391	\$22 891	\$20 933	\$21 250	\$19 187	\$23 435	\$17 542	\$13 224
With own children under 18 years	\$14 429	\$14 207	\$11 343	\$18 387	\$14 905	\$14 792	\$20 762	\$20 927	\$18 042	\$23 322	\$16 573	\$13 068
With own children under 6 years	\$11 979	\$11 667	\$9 760	\$13 915	\$13 785	\$22 875	\$18 534	\$18 702	\$16 437	\$21 161	\$16 472	\$7 656
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 972	\$19 206	\$16 712	\$23 750	\$12 383	\$23 750	\$21 146	\$21 672	\$20 218	\$23 715	\$18 090	\$13 438
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$17 783	\$18 688	\$15 496	\$21 816	\$15 679	\$22 750	\$22 792	\$23 096	\$20 682	\$25 533	\$18 578	\$13 618
With own children under 18 years	\$17 114	\$17 772	\$14 236	\$21 014	\$16 023	\$22 750	\$22 956	\$23 061	\$20 506	\$24 985	\$17 813	\$13 068
With own children under 6 years	\$14 127	\$13 764	\$12 894	\$16 750	\$15 278	\$22 875	\$20 425	\$20 583	\$18 106	\$22 747	\$16 250	\$7 656
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 176	\$20 141	\$17 446	\$23 989	\$14 293	—	\$22 423	\$23 173	\$20 907	\$26 969	\$18 444	\$14 375
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$7 310	\$7 381	\$6 228	\$10 268	\$7 024	\$13 750	\$8 716	\$8 444	\$7 961	\$8 399	\$11 750	—
With own children under 18 years	\$6 979	\$6 583	\$5 168	\$10 268	\$8 170	\$13 750	\$8 297	\$7 853	\$7 308	\$8 156	\$13 281	—
With own children under 6 years	\$4 733	\$4 350	\$4 337	\$4 762	\$7 596	—	\$6 048	\$5 968	\$5 493	\$6 406	\$12 500	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$9 948	\$9 773	\$16 250	\$3 487	—	\$9 833	\$10 398	\$11 364	\$8 971	\$7 708	—
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>												
No workers	\$4 121	\$4 558	\$3 821	\$7 784	\$3 179	—	\$5 230	\$5 142	\$4 335	\$8 065	\$6 094	\$3 750
1 worker	\$11 181	\$11 344	\$9 665	\$13 967	\$10 742	\$7 188	\$15 804	\$16 226	\$13 816	\$20 125	\$11 167	\$9 000
2 workers	\$19 280	\$19 338	\$16 219	\$22 708	\$19 097	\$23 438	\$23 336	\$23 510	\$22 520	\$24 396	\$20 486	\$15 625
3 or more workers	\$24 920	\$26 287	\$21 741	\$30 273	\$22 625	—	\$31 157	\$31 972	\$27 778	\$34 665	\$22 813	\$26 389
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 315	\$6 275	\$6 447	\$6 595	\$6 500	\$4 500	\$5 661	\$5 581	\$5 283	\$8 083	\$9 400	\$15 171
65 years and over	\$3 500	\$3 087	\$2 971	\$6 500	\$5 188	—	\$4 368	\$4 526	\$4 000	\$4 500	\$3 625	\$3 500
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 806	\$3 910	\$4 174	\$6 107	\$3 207	\$1000—	\$4 757	\$4 796	\$4 222	\$7 563	\$3 577	\$12 272
65 years and over	\$3 508	\$3 829	\$4 500	\$12 082	\$2 571	—	\$3 467	\$3 439	\$3 791	\$3 217	\$3 667	—

## INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	6 585	4 973	2 351	1 962	1 612	42	9 481	8 863	4 639	3 735	618	151
With earnings	5 718	4 405	2 035	1 832	1 313	42	8 406	7 851	3 950	3 509	555	131
Mean earnings	\$16 538	\$16 348	\$14 110	\$19 510	\$17 176	\$18 937	\$20 198	\$20 296	\$18 533	\$22 473	\$18 807	\$15 381
With wage or salary income	5 584	4 309	2 000	1 788	1 275	39	8 096	7 595	3 796	3 432	501	118
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 074	\$16 039	\$13 662	\$19 482	\$16 195	\$15 091	\$19 227	\$19 392	\$17 763	\$21 378	\$16 731	\$14 268
With nonfarm self-employment income	492	335	113	151	157	13	1 017	896	427	420	121	20
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 517	\$8 668	\$12 295	\$6 290	\$11 329	\$8 345	\$12 935	\$12 924	\$13 017	\$12 742	\$13 016	\$1 411
With farm self-employment income	83	27	7	4	56	7	166	109	64	19	57	40
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 475	\$86	\$90	\$9 995	\$2 228	\$14 048	\$5 790	\$4 410	\$3 454	\$7 203	\$8 429	\$7 578
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 289	1 014	392	490	275	9	4 245	3 984	1 979	1 809	261	48
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 916	\$2 060	\$2 375	\$1 797	\$1 385	\$1 222	\$2 075	\$2 045	\$2 166	\$2 057	\$2 538	\$5 836
With Social Security income	951	661	322	224	290	3	1 097	1 004	629	311	93	32
Mean Social Security income	\$3 229	\$3 205	\$3 097	\$3 599	\$3 285	\$1 595	\$3 668	\$3 626	\$3 298	\$4 179	\$4 125	\$3 618
With public assistance income	759	589	326	149	170	4	658	625	361	223	33	2
Mean public assistance income	\$2 333	\$2 321	\$1 952	\$2 744	\$2 373	\$105	\$2 416	\$2 433	\$2 697	\$2 004	\$2 097	\$3 205
With all other income	1 424	1 092	477	469	332	7	1 419	1 325	718	515	94	8
Mean all other income	\$4 068	\$4 365	\$4 562	\$4 153	\$3 092	\$3 566	\$3 722	\$3 634	\$4 192	\$3 126	\$4 954	\$2 233



Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

<b>Families</b>	<b>675 599</b>
With Social Security income	115 014
Income above poverty level	108 316
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28 135
With public assistance income	29 301
Income above poverty level	20 629
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 613
Householder worked in 1979	581 319
With related children under 18 years	365 215
With related children 5 to 17 years	286 086
Female householder, no husband present	70 991
Householder worked in 1979	54 689
With related children under 18 years	50 078
With related children under 6 years	16 971
Householder 65 years and over	80 464
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>403 116</b>
With Social Security income	78 014
Income above poverty level	57 543
Below poverty level without Social Security income	30 527
With public assistance income	14 761
Income above poverty level	5 451
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 497
Worked in 1979	315 274
65 years and over	72 547
<b>Persons</b>	<b>2 527 201</b>
Related children under 18 years	687 377
Related children 5 to 17 years	504 341
60 years and over	317 096
65 years and over	220 494

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>41 618</b>
Percent below poverty level	6.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 873
Persons per family	3.30
With Social Security income	6 698
With public assistance income	8 672
Householder worked in 1979	27 102
With related children under 18 years	30 258
With related children 5 to 17 years	22 424
Female householder, no husband present	15 675
Householder worked in 1979	9 462
With related children under 18 years	14 218
With related children under 6 years	7 361
Householder 65 years and over	4 487
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>85 146</b>
Percent below poverty level	21.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 703
With Social Security income	20 471
With public assistance income	9 310
Worked in 1979	50 229
65 years and over	18 980
<b>Persons</b>	<b>222 670</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.8
Related children under 18 years	63 185
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 974
60 years and over	34 224
65 years and over	26 723

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>61 084</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 301
Persons per family	3.32
With Social Security income	11 753
With public assistance income	11 179
Householder worked in 1979	41 112
With related children under 18 years	43 027
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 961
Female householder, no husband present	20 256
Householder worked in 1979	13 048
With related children under 18 years	18 058
With related children under 6 years	8 852
Householder 65 years and over	8 082
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>112 771</b>
Percent below poverty level	28.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 108
With Social Security income	32 545
With public assistance income	11 021
Worked in 1979	65 856
65 years and over	30 107
<b>Persons</b>	<b>315 516</b>
Percent below poverty level	12.5
Related children under 18 years	90 844
Related children 5 to 17 years	61 500
60 years and over	54 814
65 years and over	44 230

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.4

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
675 599	531 083	211 527	244 213	144 516	17 019	24 255	23 974	18 445	5 228	281	23
115 014	90 431	44 345	30 888	24 583	3 293	3 283	3 248	2 771	466	35	6
108 316	85 923	42 013	29 818	22 393	3 044	2 765	2 730	2 311	408	35	6
28 135	21 184	10 550	5 934	6 951	508	708	702	594	97	6	6
29 301	23 408	11 879	7 732	5 893	380	3 702	3 688	3 241	434	14	—
20 629	16 359	7 917	5 908	4 270	317	1 840	1 828	1 581	234	12	—
3 613	2 663	1 345	809	950	84	400	400	366	28	—	—
581 319	456 212	172 393	220 673	125 107	15 634	19 619	19 358	14 416	4 652	261	17
365 215	284 320	100 243	143 285	80 895	8 523	17 136	16 945	12 707	3 993	191	2
286 086	222 041	76 545	113 578	64 045	7 181	13 673	13 513	10 245	3 106	160	2
70 991	62 061	28 377	25 989	8 930	521	7 200	7 190	6 122	1 054	10	—
54 689	48 184	20 434	22 006	6 505	338	4 876	4 874	4 104	756	2	—
50 078	43 751	18 434	19 747	6 327	226	6 036	6 034	5 117	903	2	—
16 971	14 818	7 031	5 762	2 153	54	2 862	2 862	2 417	445	—	—
80 464	62 627	32 951	18 152	17 837	2 862	1 553	1 538	1 416	111	15	6
403 116	345 487	200 334	105 115	57 629	2 958	14 962	14 806	12 187	2 435	156	12
78 014	66 737	40 268	15 078	11 277	848	2 008	2 004	1 877	114	4	—
57 543	50 008	30 794	11 586	7 535	722	1 003	1 003	949	48	—	—
30 527	26 500	15 848	5 996	4 027	249	610	610	584	26	—	—
14 761	12 419	7 390	2 719	2 342	39	1 005	997	920	72	8	—
5 451	4 616	2 787	1 107	835	23	315	315	292	18	—	—
2 497	2 073	1 298	417	424	2	145	145	134	6	—	—
315 274	270 165	154 096	88 235	45 109	2 263	11 751	11 613	9 254	2 202	138	—
72 547	61 761	37 776	12 854	10 786	815	1 614	1 601	1 522	66	13	7
2 527 201	2 002 271	827 539	898 508	524 930	57 597	95 621	94 564	73 292	20 158	1 057	53
687 377	529 864	181 160	270 829	157 513	16 834	23 636	23 021	24 636	7 939	387	10
504 341	387 605	129 948	201 449	116 736	13 040	24 485	24 209	18 095	5 804	276	10
317 096	254 229	134 177	76 884	62 867	8 932	6 580	6 513	6 005	467	67	21
220 494	177 577	97 745	47 675	42 917	5 797	4 418	4 366	4 049	282	52	21
41 618	29 560	14 830	9 597	12 058	2 314	4 527	4 523	3 835	683	4	—
6.2	5.6	7.0	3.9	8.3	13.6	18.7	18.9	20.8	13.1	1.4	—
\$2 873	\$2 843	\$2 822	\$2 987	\$2 947	\$3 805	\$3 272	\$3 273	\$3 267	\$3 308	\$1 715	—
3.30	3.25	3.16	3.35	3.42	3.49	3.59	3.59	3.56	3.77	4.00	—
6 698	4 508	2 332	1 070	2 190	249	518	518	460	58	—	—
8 672	7 049	3 962	1 824	1 623	63	1 862	1 860	1 660	200	2	—
27 102	18 720	8 857	6 701	8 382	1 999	2 424	2 420	2 009	406	4	—
30 258	22 330	10 894	7 750	7 928	1 431	3 930	3 926	3 294	627	4	—
22 424	16 226	7 782	5 710	6 198	1 184	3 091	3 089	2 597	492	2	—
15 675	13 166	6 910	4 287	2 509	108	2 978	2 978	2 568	410	—	—
9 462	7 967	3 847	2 945	1 495	52	1 420	1 420	1 229	191	—	—
14 218	11 995	6 176	4 024	2 223	74	2 785	2 785	2 390	395	—	—
7 361	6 237	3 311	1 977	1 124	36	1 730	1 730	1 459	271	—	—
4 487	2 880	1 499	564	1 607	234	226	226	210	16	—	—
85 146	71 404	45 844	15 448	13 742	673	4 139	4 081	3 541	498	58	12
21.1	20.7	22.9	14.7	23.8	22.8	27.7	27.6	29.1	20.5	37.2	100.0
\$1 703	\$1 699	\$1 718	\$1 790	\$1 723	\$2 025	\$1 902	\$1 895	\$1 841	\$2 236	\$2 410	\$3 603
20 471	16 729	9 474	3 492	3 742	126	1 005	1 001	928	66	4	—
9 310	7 803	4 603	1 612	1 507	16	690	682	628	54	8	—
50 229	42 726	29 039	8 884	7 503	430	2 084	2 042	1 700	316	42	—
18 980	15 191	8 684	2 916	3 789	138	808	801	759	35	7	7
222 670	167 684	93 141	47 479	54 986	8 744	20 462	20 378	17 244	3 072	84	12
8.8	8.4	11.3	5.3	10.5	15.2	21.4	21.5	23.5	15.2	7.9	22.6
63 185	45 507	21 765	15 873	17 678	3 142	9 290	9 270	7 684	1 576	20	—
42 974	30 319	14 228	10 901	12 655	2 366	6 352	6 345	5 238	1 107	7	—
34 224	25 535	14 036	5 418	8 689	905	1 555	1 546	1 466	73	9	7
26 723	20 210	11 206	3 976	6 513	565	1 160	1 153	1 090	56	7	7
61 084	43 451	21 127	14 593	17 633	2 979	5 701	5 697	4 804	882	4	—
9.0	8.2	10.0	6.0	12.2	17.5	23.5	23.8	26.0	16.9	1.4	—
\$3 301	\$3 261	\$3 307	\$3 302	\$3 400	\$4 462	\$4 157	\$4 157	\$4 169	\$4 105	\$3 423	—
3.32	3.26	3.16	3.37	3.46	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.54	3.68	4.00	—
11 753	7 944	3 954	1 892	3 809	310	740	740	610	130	—	—
11 179	8 910	4 791	2 470	2 269	112	2 159	2 157	1 915	236	2	—
41 112	28 781	13 330	10 611	12 331	2 605	3 249	3 245	2 684	550	4	—
43 027	31 633	14 962	11 438	11 394	1 897	4 850	4 846	4 065	770	4	—
31 961	22 901	10 666	8 321	9 060	1 598	3 815	3 813	3 223	584	2	—
20 256	17 016	8 701	5 762	3 240	151	3 488	3 488	3 009	479	—	—
13 048	11 000	5 204	4 144	2 048	83	1 765	1 765	1 539	226	—	—
18 058	15 228	7 636	5 317	2 830	110	3 225	3 225	2 777	448	—	—
8 852	7 546	3 895	2 521	1 306	43	1 897	1 897	1 613	284	—	—
8 082	5 293	2 604	1 101	2 789	302	361	361	309	52	—	—
112 771	95 035	60 705	20 753	17 736	822	5 040	4 982	4 321	619	58	12
28.0	27.5	30.3	19.7	30.8	27.8	33.7	33.6	35.5	25.4	37.2	100.0
\$2 108	\$2 097	\$2 121	\$2 146	\$2 167	\$2 496	\$2 418	\$2 407	\$2 365	\$2 641	\$3 346	\$4 504
\$2 545	\$2 130	15 675	5 729	5 415	209	1 363	1 359	1 271	81	4	—
11 021	9 206	5 503	1 834	1 815	22	786	778	718	60	8	—
65 856	55 991	37 663	12 040	9 865	528	2 609	2 567	2 118	423	42	—
30 107	24 728	14 410	4 802	5 379	209	1 088	1 081	1 033	41	7	7
315 516	236 940	128 143	69 769	78 576	11 425	25 470	25 362	21 338	3 910	108	12
12.5	11.8	15.5	7.8	15.0	19.8	26.6	26.8	29.1	19.4	10.2	22.6
90 844	64 844	29 881	23 653	26 000	4 263	11 306	11 271	9 285	1 930	35	—
61 500	42 916	19 469	15 933	18 584	3 139	7 893	7 871	6 475	1 350	22	—
54 814	41 441	22 761	8 888	13 373	1 210	2 137	2 128	1 977	144	9	7
44 230	34 045	18 781	6 807	10 185	751	1 647	1 640	1 527	106	7	7
5.8	5.5	7.5	3.5	6.7	10.8	15.5	15.6	16.9	11.6	7.0	22.6
16.5	15.6	19.9	10.6	19.8	25.6	32.8	33.0	35.0	26.7	17.3	22.6
25.4	24.2	29.5	17.9	29.9	36.8	45.7	45.9	47.9	39.2	25.4	22.6



Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

# The State Urban and Rural

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe			
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 705</b>	<b>6 219</b>	<b>2 931</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>119</b>
With Social Security income	591	387	174	164	204	3	679	619	335	266	60	24
Income above poverty level	434	274	107	128	160	3	638	581	311	252	57	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	142	66	28	29	76	—	127	117	78	39	10	8
With public assistance income	534	399	222	127	135	4	557	533	316	188	24	2
Income above poverty level	224	163	54	74	61	—	300	282	160	112	18	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	29	16	13	10	—	63	61	38	17	2	—
Householder worked in 1979	3 962	2 955	1 237	1 377	1 007	35	5 896	5 468	2 451	2 774	428	101
With related children under 18 years	3 421	2 435	1 048	1 138	986	29	4 467	4 242	1 904	2 147	225	57
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 711	1 923	797	939	788	15	3 306	3 108	1 369	1 593	198	46
Female householder, no husband present	766	608	345	200	158	3	887	843	438	351	44	—
Householder worked in 1979	538	454	241	165	84	3	685	651	332	295	34	—
With related children under 18 years	688	534	300	186	154	3	674	639	331	267	35	—
With related children under 6 years	328	255	176	70	73	—	254	250	132	93	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	213	122	56	33	91	—	352	311	185	102	41	16
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>2 644</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4 580</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>37</b>
With Social Security income	414	309	177	66	105	—	473	441	331	64	32	8
Income above poverty level	228	153	69	51	75	—	319	294	228	45	25	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	144	103	41	29	41	—	187	164	120	23	23	8
With public assistance income	243	205	140	15	38	—	148	137	60	65	11	—
Income above poverty level	57	51	25	6	6	—	33	31	25	—	2	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	29	26	11	—	3	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	2 438	2 087	1 136	706	351	7	3 343	3 153	2 014	972	190	37
65 years and over	352	244	140	31	108	—	466	434	322	67	32	8
<b>Persons</b>	<b>20 013</b>	<b>14 861</b>	<b>6 876</b>	<b>6 116</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>33 086</b>	<b>30 812</b>	<b>15 318</b>	<b>14 052</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>438</b>
Related children under 18 years	6 811	5 004	2 217	2 170	1 807	87	10 204	9 486	4 434	4 596	718	104
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 043	3 666	1 578	1 621	1 377	70	7 211	6 656	3 006	3 312	555	85
60 years and over	1 185	796	345	312	389	13	2 289	2 035	1 276	661	254	87
65 years and over	793	549	257	170	244	13	1 346	1 214	787	344	132	39

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>26</b>
Percent below poverty level	19.1	18.4	27.4	11.1	20.9	11.4	12.8	12.8	16.3	8.8	10.1	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$3 462	\$3 145	\$3 261	\$2 556	\$4 210	\$1 345	\$4 542	\$4 615	\$4 745	\$4 070	\$3 357	\$3 169
Persons per family	3.99	3.77	3.80	3.75	4.52	5.25	4.60	4.68	4.82	4.32	3.37	3.31
With Social Security income	157	113	67	36	44	—	41	38	24	14	3	1
With public assistance income	310	236	168	53	74	4	257	251	156	76	6	—
Householder worked in 1979	501	380	252	105	121	4	472	439	216	204	33	20
With related children under 18 years	815	570	351	170	245	4	732	714	435	224	18	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	626	469	309	140	157	—	555	542	294	201	13	7
Female householder, no husband present	345	262	171	66	83	—	299	292	147	122	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	155	135	80	45	20	—	168	161	69	92	7	—
With related children under 18 years	328	245	160	66	83	—	272	272	141	108	—	—
With related children under 6 years	212	158	112	37	54	—	140	140	81	44	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	29	20	13	7	9	—	17	16	8	8	1	1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level	36.6	35.7	37.5	27.2	40.8	66.7	34.1	34.2	37.1	27.3	32.1	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 057	\$1 997	\$1 971	\$2 126	\$2 317	\$3 775	\$2 460	\$2 471	\$2 449	\$2 577	\$2 244	—
With Social Security income	186	156	108	15	30	—	154	147	103	19	7	—
With public assistance income	186	154	115	9	32	—	115	106	35	65	9	—
Worked in 1979	641	543	301	150	98	—	668	628	449	153	40	—
65 years and over	166	125	80	9	41	—	206	199	143	31	7	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>4 655</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>5 494</b>	<b>5 223</b>	<b>3 344</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>79</b>
Percent below poverty level	23.3	21.8	28.5	14.0	27.4	33.9	16.6	17.0	21.8	10.9	11.9	18.0
Related children under 18 years	1 858	1 248	781	312	610	31	1 860	1 789	1 139	525	71	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 406	927	570	232	479	19	1 251	1 216	717	394	35	6
60 years and over	284	193	115	31	91	—	398	358	254	68	40	26
65 years and over	195	145	93	16	50	—	282	264	187	50	18	11

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>26</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.4	22.7	31.0	16.3	28.9	22.9	16.7	17.2	21.9	12.0	10.1	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$4 371	\$4 154	\$4 576	\$3 264	\$4 828	\$2 625	\$5 163	\$5 173	\$5 243	\$4 713	\$4 956	\$4 703
Persons per family	3.98	3.77	3.83	3.83	4.42	5.38	4.62	4.68	4.84	4.36	3.37	3.31
With Social Security income	208	128	71	42	80	—	67	64	50	14	3	1
With public assistance income	326	247	173	59	79	4	294	288	187	76	6	—
Householder worked in 1979	700	515	304	178	185	8	715	682	350	300	33	20
With related children under 18 years	1 014	694	396	249	320	8	948	930	542	320	18	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	794	572	345	207	222	4	718	705	372	280	13	7
Female householder, no husband present	368	285	182	78	83	—	362	355	184	148	7	—
Householder worked in 1979	178	158	91	57	20	—	211	204	86	118	7	—
With related children under 18 years	351	268	171	78	83	—	308	308	151	134	—	—
With related children under 6 years	235	181	123	49	54	—	163	163	91	57	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	63	25	13	7	38	—	31	30	22	8	1	1
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>14</b>
Percent below poverty level	43.6	42.7	42.4	35.5	48.0	66.7	40.0	39.8	43.6	30.3	42.3	37.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 606	\$2 546	\$2 633	\$2 474	\$2 865	\$4 720	\$2 966	\$2 992	\$2 957	\$3 207	\$2 536	\$3 18
With Social Security income	274	214	120	44	60	—	247	225	163	37	22	8
With public assistance income	196	161	115	9	35	—	120	111	40	65	9	—
Worked in 1979	806	702	369	215	104	—	846	788	570	168	58	14
65 years and over	224	150	86	9	74	—	299	277	203	49	22	8
<b>Persons</b>	<b>5 826</b>	<b>3 992</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>7 092</b>	<b>6 758</b>	<b>4 347</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>99</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.1	26.9	32.5	19.6	35.6	40.4	21.4	21.9	28.4	14.1	14.7	22.6
Related children under 18 years	2 300	1 532	901	461	768	35	2 441	2 353	1 505	694	88	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 711	1 123	646	337	588	23	1 659	1 607	976	503	52	10
60 years and over	395	231	125	35	164	—	573	515	376	103	58	34
65 years and over	294	175	99	16	119	—	418	382	287	68	36	19

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons:</b>												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.1	15.1	20.3	8.8	18.9	13.3	13.3	13.6	18.0	8.1	9.6	13.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.9	33.5	39.0	25.0	42.9	41.3	26.8	27.1	33.3	19.5	23.2	44.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.1	47.3	53.9	38.0	54.2	44.5	36.1	36.4	43.3	28.5	32.6	47.3



Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## AGE

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>341 435</b>	<b>289 385</b>	<b>164 974</b>	<b>78 975</b>	<b>52 050</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>2 548 529</b>	<b>2 040 310</b>	<b>867 154</b>	<b>905 754</b>	<b>508 219</b>	<b>57 146</b>
Under 5 years	38 729	33 025	18 884	8 829	5 704	205	177 363	138 757	50 874	68 674	38 606	3 773
5 to 9 years	36 344	30 625	16 882	8 873	5 719	206	176 440	137 384	47 788	70 723	39 056	3 770
10 to 14 years	36 362	30 360	16 749	9 003	6 002	181	189 712	146 519	49 243	78 207	43 193	5 041
15 to 19 years	40 544	33 945	19 055	9 584	6 599	287	228 398	183 257	74 284	84 477	45 141	5 957
20 to 24 years	35 922	31 753	18 934	8 169	4 169	153	266 259	226 672	112 623	86 572	39 587	3 430
25 to 29 years	33 254	28 837	16 825	7 751	4 417	136	269 401	220 568	101 558	92 411	48 833	3 435
30 to 34 years	27 509	23 851	13 155	7 480	3 658	79	240 967	192 250	78 671	90 193	48 717	3 563
35 to 39 years	19 881	16 857	9 027	5 417	3 024	136	175 059	135 689	50 471	68 120	39 370	4 105
40 to 44 years	15 628	13 255	7 086	4 085	2 373	81	136 731	106 250	38 879	54 552	30 481	3 785
45 to 49 years	12 976	10 674	6 192	2 925	2 302	164	123 041	97 317	37 578	48 330	25 724	3 625
50 to 54 years	11 953	9 966	6 180	2 309	1 987	146	122 063	98 065	41 659	44 670	23 998	3 796
55 to 59 years	9 831	8 099	5 008	1 721	1 732	69	115 953	92 746	42 526	38 777	23 207	3 948
60 to 64 years	7 048	5 929	3 595	1 090	1 119	42	96 196	76 580	36 940	29 779	19 616	3 141
65 to 69 years	5 631	4 457	2 826	630	1 174	42	77 631	61 728	31 811	19 735	15 903	2 578
70 to 74 years	4 807	3 072	1 807	476	1 015	49	60 666	48 644	27 185	12 836	12 022	1 596
75 to 79 years	3 037	2 522	1 551	300	515	15	42 413	35 077	20 140	8 479	7 336	780
80 to 84 years	1 565	1 236	666	201	329	5	27 366	23 180	13 879	5 014	4 186	502
85 years and over	1 344	922	552	132	212	10	22 870	19 627	11 045	4 705	3 243	321
Median	22.6	22.6	22.8	21.9	22.4	24.1	29.4	29.3	29.9	28.5	30.0	34.4
<b>Female</b>	<b>170 707</b>	<b>145 399</b>	<b>83 451</b>	<b>39 171</b>	<b>25 308</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>1 285 616</b>	<b>1 038 019</b>	<b>447 713</b>	<b>454 948</b>	<b>247 597</b>	<b>27 248</b>
Under 5 years	19 318	16 329	9 278	4 318	2 989	89	86 208	67 650	24 804	33 459	18 558	1 757
5 to 9 years	18 203	15 363	8 577	4 433	2 840	74	85 782	66 964	23 406	34 432	18 818	1 890
10 to 14 years	17 865	14 895	8 196	4 405	2 970	65	92 885	71 934	24 139	38 446	20 951	2 438
15 to 19 years	20 012	16 867	9 696	4 645	3 145	116	111 066	89 784	37 512	40 766	21 282	2 726
20 to 24 years	18 032	16 099	9 696	4 049	1 933	89	130 456	111 441	56 159	42 601	19 015	1 505
25 to 29 years	16 281	14 189	8 382	3 835	2 092	42	133 112	109 076	49 559	46 365	24 036	1 602
30 to 34 years	13 509	11 764	6 355	3 810	1 745	43	117 698	94 256	37 370	45 468	23 442	1 819
35 to 39 years	9 821	8 307	4 428	2 673	1 514	78	87 377	68 014	25 101	34 360	19 363	2 079
40 to 44 years	7 848	6 730	3 690	2 019	1 118	34	68 187	53 721	19 728	27 772	14 466	1 805
45 to 49 years	6 553	5 472	3 141	1 491	1 081	80	61 654	49 356	19 493	22 098	12 298	1 782
50 to 54 years	6 212	5 241	3 331	1 145	971	57	62 667	50 858	22 100	22 549	11 809	1 918
55 to 59 years	5 212	4 330	2 713	861	882	47	60 146	48 528	22 797	19 771	11 618	1 874
60 to 64 years	3 726	3 187	1 948	544	539	21	49 967	40 442	20 087	14 704	9 525	1 401
65 to 69 years	3 006	2 481	1 601	330	525	16	42 700	34 721	18 354	10 506	7 979	1 177
70 to 74 years	2 090	1 623	942	274	467	25	35 359	29 323	16 695	7 532	6 036	766
75 to 79 years	1 573	1 330	812	161	243	5	26 028	22 068	12 951	5 159	3 960	338
80 to 84 years	817	660	349	108	157	—	18 233	15 809	9 590	3 407	2 424	245
85 years and over	629	532	316	70	97	10	16 091	14 074	7 868	3 553	2 017	126
Median	22.7	22.8	23.0	22.1	22.1	26.5	30.1	30.1	31.1	29.1	30.2	34.7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>7 048</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>3 595</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>96 196</b>	<b>76 580</b>	<b>36 940</b>	<b>29 279</b>	<b>19 616</b>	<b>3 141</b>
In families	5 872	4 957	2 995	918	915	35	78 595	61 539	28 506	24 660	17 056	2 875
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.0	13.1	14.7	11.1	19.2	17.1	4.4	3.3	3.6	2.5	8.2	10.2
Householder or spouse	5 513	4 615	2 794	851	898	35	75 772	59 190	27 345	23 754	16 582	2 802
Other relatives	359	342	201	67	17	—	2 823	2 349	1 161	906	474	73
Nonrelatives in households	1 107	913	579	134	194	7	16 600	14 183	7 962	4 388	2 417	266
Living alone	1 014	836	532	122	178	7	15 096	12 893	7 284	3 919	2 203	241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	54.8	56.7	58.3	39.3	46.1	—	21.6	21.0	21.3	16.9	25.0	20.7
In group quarters	69	59	21	38	10	—	1 001	858	472	231	143	—
Inmate of institution	62	52	14	38	10	—	797	665	303	212	132	—
Home for the aged	62	52	14	38	10	—	634	579	243	196	55	—
Other	7	7	7	—	—	—	204	193	169	19	11	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>9 718</b>	<b>7 529</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>138 297</b>	<b>110 372</b>	<b>58 996</b>	<b>32 571</b>	<b>27 925</b>	<b>4 174</b>
In families	7 074	5 330	3 241	865	1 744	63	99 452	77 385	39 496	24 688	22 067	3 779
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.0	13.9	15.1	6.4	18.3	17.5	4.6	3.8	3.9	2.7	7.4	8.9
Householder or spouse	6 246	4 649	2 888	688	1 597	63	93 529	72 557	37 486	22 495	20 972	3 622
Other relatives	828	681	353	177	147	—	5 923	4 828	2 010	2 193	1 095	157
Nonrelatives in households	2 394	1 988	1 280	181	406	28	35 857	30 339	18 198	7 132	5 518	395
Living alone	2 123	1 765	1 167	165	358	28	33 840	28 573	17 187	6 602	5 267	392
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	54.8	51.8	49.6	70.3	69.6	57.1	22.1	20.9	20.0	17.7	28.2	8.9
In group quarters	250	211	112	60	39	—	2 988	2 648	1 302	751	340	—
Inmate of institution	218	188	89	60	30	—	2 521	2 225	913	731	296	—
Home for the aged	188	158	71	53	30	—	2 275	2 087	822	690	188	—
Other	32	23	23	—	9	—	467	423	389	20	44	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>5 736</b>	<b>4 680</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>92 649</b>	<b>77 884</b>	<b>45 064</b>	<b>18 198</b>	<b>14 765</b>	<b>1 603</b>
In families	3 615	2 900	1 727	376	715	22	45 647	36 917	20 428	9 798	8 730	1 198
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.8	12.9	14.2	4.5	17.5	—	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	9.8	7.6
Householder or spouse	2 545	2 067	1 280	186	478	12	36 545	29 541	16 658	6 957	7 004	952
Other relatives	1 070	833	447	190	237	10	9 102	7 376	3 770	2 841	1 726	246
Nonrelatives in households	1 611	1 307	823	140	304	8	34 962	30 016	18 805	5 604	4 946	405
Living alone	1 507	1 219	765	133	288	8	33 283	28 535	17 830	5 286	4 748	389
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.1	59.1	62.2	53.4	59.4	—	29.1	27.3	25.3	27.5	40.3	25.7
In group quarters	510	473	219	117	37	—	12 040	10 951	5 831	2 796	1 089	—
Inmate of institution	495	466	219	117	29	—	10 980	9 970	4 980	2 746	1 010	—
Home for the aged	466	442	203	109	24	—	10 590	9 703	4 830	2 640	887	—
Other	15	7	—	—	8	—	1 060	981	851	50	79	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>												
<b>Households</b>	<b>96 719</b>	<b>82 731</b>	<b>48 841</b>	<b>21 151</b>	<b>13 988</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>966 160</b>	<b>786 443</b>	<b>365 420</b>	<b>320 882</b>	<b>179 717</b>	<b>19 295</b>
1 person	14 624	12 832	8 444	2 533	1 792	85	234 524	203 851	118 998	60 654	30 673	2 126
2 persons	20 512	17 691	10 634	4 264	2 821	147	323 119	262 290	126 202	101 609	60 829	6 973
3 persons	19 566	17 040	9 966	4 415	2 526	88	162 978	130 510	53 314	60 917	32 468	3 786
4 persons	19 190	16 364	8 931	4 817	2 826	96	147 131	114 779	40 612	59 219	32 352	3 317
5 persons	12 299	10 346	5 754	3 105	1 953	86	65 880	50 228	17 304	26 018	15 652	2 042
6 or more persons	10 528	8 458	5 112	2 017	2 070	57	32 528	24 785	8 990	12 465	7 743	1 051



Table 84. **Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****FERTILITY**

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	38 044	32 966	19 392	8 694	5 078	205	241 522	201 225	93 671	83 367	40 297	4 231
Children ever born.....	18 592	16 131	10 020	3 390	2 461	111	61 236	49 158	20 449	21 882	12 078	935
Per 1,000 women.....	489	489	517	390	485	541	254	244	218	262	300	221
Women ever married.....	13 037	11 315	6 599	2 848	1 722	71	73 872	60 278	25 018	26 911	13 594	1 118
Children ever born.....	14 896	12 738	7 480	2 916	2 158	96	53 907	42 580	16 546	19 837	11 327	896
Per 1,000 women.....	1 143	1 126	1 134	1 024	1 253	1 352	730	706	661	737	833	801
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	29 790	25 953	14 737	7 645	3 837	85	250 810	203 332	86 929	91 833	47 478	3 421
Children ever born.....	58 041	50 146	28 800	14 008	7 895	224	310 168	242 235	84 953	123 264	67 933	6 541
Per 1,000 women.....	1 948	1 932	1 954	1 832	2 058	2 635	1 237	1 191	977	1 342	1 431	1 912
Women ever married.....	25 956	22 519	12 514	6 915	3 437	83	209 500	167 113	64 880	80 757	42 387	3 207
Children ever born.....	55 665	47 945	27 187	13 685	7 720	224	305 439	237 982	82 153	122 036	67 457	6 529
Per 1,000 women.....	2 145	2 129	2 173	1 979	2 246	2 699	1 458	1 424	1 266	1 511	1 591	2 036
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	17 669	15 037	8 118	4 692	2 632	112	155 564	121 735	44 829	62 132	33 829	3 884
Children ever born.....	60 198	50 350	28 192	14 203	9 848	418	381 494	293 271	100 996	154 174	88 223	10 893
Per 1,000 women.....	3 407	3 348	3 473	3 027	3 742	3 732	2 452	2 409	2 253	2 481	2 608	2 805
Women ever married.....	16 842	14 276	7 655	4 543	2 566	106	148 874	115 795	41 407	60 160	33 079	3 787
Children ever born.....	59 613	49 795	27 779	14 149	9 818	418	380 334	292 198	100 342	153 797	88 136	10 877
Per 1,000 women.....	3 540	3 488	3 629	3 114	3 826	3 943	2 555	2 523	2 423	2 556	2 664	2 872

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	341 435	289 385	164 974	78 975	52 050	2 006	2 548 529	2 040 310	867 154	905 754	508 219	57 146
In households.....	334 934	283 644	162 111	77 330	51 290	2 006	2 480 832	1 977 567	831 510	891 099	503 265	57 146
Family householder: Male.....	62 740	52 345	28 843	15 037	10 395	447	573 233	445 471	173 616	209 948	127 762	16 170
Female.....	15 481	13 991	9 322	2 630	1 490	21	92 774	80 873	39 544	33 046	11 901	740
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	10 513	9 244	5 970	2 154	1 269	68	143 733	121 343	69 293	39 550	22 390	1 532
Female.....	7 985	7 151	4 706	1 330	834	23	156 420	138 756	82 967	38 338	17 664	853
Spouse.....	61 568	51 606	28 310	15 123	9 962	430	571 010	444 160	173 823	209 161	126 850	15 786
Child.....	149 631	125 704	70 412	35 673	23 927	852	768 521	600 475	213 137	308 893	168 046	20 132
Other relatives.....	16 639	14 280	8 804	3 006	2 359	65	64 093	52 507	24 923	21 896	11 586	1 296
Nonrelatives.....	10 377	9 323	5 744	2 377	1 054	100	111 048	93 982	54 207	30 267	17 066	637
Persons per household.....	3.29	3.26	3.19	3.37	3.49	3.12	2.58	2.53	2.29	2.80	2.81	2.98
Persons per family.....	3.72	3.69	3.67	3.73	3.86	3.48	3.13	3.11	2.96	3.25	3.21	3.21

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	78 221	66 336	38 165	17 667	11 885	468	666 007	526 344	213 160	242 994	139 663	16 910
With own children under 18 years.....	55 226	46 867	26 665	13 179	8 359	316	347 500	272 360	97 178	139 040	75 140	8 112
With own children under 6 years.....	27 993	23 862	13 661	6 431	4 131	144	152 582	119 708	44 046	59 042	32 874	3 082
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	60 720	50 732	27 928	14 663	9 988	416	573 551	445 969	174 731	209 703	127 582	15 927
With own children under 18 years.....	43 047	35 874	19 395	10 960	7 173	288	290 636	222 565	75 030	116 766	68 071	7 789
With own children under 6 years.....	22 601	18 909	10 253	5 587	3 692	136	135 067	104 273	36 183	53 104	30 794	3 007
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	13 936	12 590	8 367	2 360	1 346	21	72 322	63 896	30 978	26 166	8 426	516
With own children under 18 years.....	10 299	9 406	6 285	1 862	893	20	48 061	42 590	19 215	18 872	5 471	162
With own children under 6 years.....	4 575	4 250	2 992	683	325	—	15 124	13 470	6 893	5 149	1 654	30
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	3 048	2 679	1 706	589	369	7	9 592	7 791	3 389	3 522	1 801	162
With own children under 18 years.....	2 558	2 239	1 493	426	319	7	7 155	5 793	2 481	2 592	1 362	131
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	945	831	436	267	114	—	4 216	3 393	1 402	1 699	823	77
With own children under 18 years.....	455	391	223	104	64	—	1 779	1 395	494	769	384	46
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	1 928	1 683	1 176	281	245	7	4 901	4 072	1 858	1 701	829	57
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	136 585	114 773	64 159	32 731	21 812	767	673 421	522 877	183 305	269 426	150 544	16 766
Percent living with two parents.....	72.6	71.2	66.6	79.3	80.5	87.9	81.3	79.5	73.6	82.7	87.5	93.2

**MARITAL HISTORY**

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	130 033	111 000	61 909	32 748	19 033	785	1 050 992	832 135	321 215	405 172	218 857	22 659
Never widowed or divorced.....	97 141	81 723	44 576	24 602	15 418	622	746 577	583 140	216 435	289 814	163 437	19 154
Known to have been: Widowed.....	3 527	3 142	1 856	694	385	7	23 772	18 872	8 181	8 433	4 900	555
Divorced.....	29 822	26 559	15 767	7 546	3 263	156	283 983	232 869	97 905	108 066	51 114	3 003
Widowed and divorced.....	457	424	290	94	33	—	3 340	2 746	1 306	1 141	594	53

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	78 221	66 336	38 165	17 667	11 885	468	666 007	526 344	213 160	242 994	139 663	16 910
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	57 535	49 376	26 697	15 337	8 159	426	538 949	425 908	161 333	209 767	113 041	14 606
Unemployed.....	4 111	3 277	2 201	547	834	6	14 529	11 373	5 520	4 236	3 156	127
Not in labor force.....	16 575	13 683	9 267	1 783	2 892	36	112 529	89 063	46 307	28 991	23 466	2 177
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	60 720	50 732	27 928	14 663	9 988	416	573 551	445 969	174 731	209 703	127 582	15 927
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	48 626	41 346	21 881	13 171	7 280	382	475 016	369 796	136 646	184 255	105 220	14 002
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	24 103	21 097	10 556	7 611	3 006	141	265 359	211 076	78 369	105 213	54 283	6 151
Wife unemployed.....	1 602	1 305	733	369	297	13	9 706	7 385	3 137	3 175	2 321	170
Wife not in labor force.....	22 921	18 944	10 592	5 191	3 977	228	199 951	151 335	55 140	75 867	48 616	7 681
Husband unemployed.....	3 142	2 406	1 623	409	736	6	11 074	8 520	3 801	3 430	2 554	110
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 299	1 095	702	176	204	2	5 711	4 565	1 987	1 942	1 146	48
Wife unemployed.....	251	177	121	40	74	—	925	678	295	1 252	247	6
Wife not in labor force.....	1 592	1 134	800	193	458	4	4 438	3 277	1 519	1 236	1 161	56
Husband not in labor force.....	8 952	6 980	4 424	1 083	1 972	28	87 461	67 653	34 284	22 018	19 808	1 815
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 887	1 582	935	367	305	—	18 669	14 856	7 268	5 663	3 813	259
Wife unemployed.....	106	78	72	6	28	—	824	669	375	218	155	6
Wife not in labor force.....	6 959	5 320	3 417	710	1 639	28	67 968	52 128	26 641	16 137	15 840	1 550
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	13 936	12 590	8 367	2 360	1 346	21	72 322	63 896	30 978	26 166	8 426	516
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 663	6 101	3 698	1 603	562	13	50 565	45 163	20 096	20 379	5 402	238
Unemployed.....	748	700	477	114	48	—	2 522	2 123	1 195	692	399	11
Not in labor force.....	6 525	5 789	4 192	643	736	8	19 235	16 610	9 687	5 095	2 625	267

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	6 501	5 741	2 863	1 645	760	—	67 697	62 743	35 644	14 655	4 954	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	342	280	255	14	62	—	1 622	1 317	1 112	114	305	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	991	925	393	314	66	—	15 118	13 919	6 611	3 979	1 199	—
Inmate of other institution.....	1 880	1 467	579	487	413	—	6 777	5 244	2 205	1 947	1 533	—
In military quarters.....	1 190	1 190	192	763	—	—	14 077	14 077	2 722	7 279	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 338	1 299	942	31	39	—	24 353	23 614	19 064	880	739	—
Other, in group quarters.....	760	580	502	36	180	—	5 750	4 572	3 930	456	1 178	—



Table 85. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons		341 435	289 385	164 974	78 975	52 050	2 006	2 548 529	2 040 310	867 154	905 754	508 219	57 146
Native		317 627	269 268	152 074	74 354	48 359	1 705	2 458 207	1 958 893	825 767	871 933	499 314	56 546
Born in State of residence		231 529	196 404	113 489	51 465	35 125	1 294	1 974 832	1 742 641	301 525	333 699	232 191	38 299
Born in different State		82 437	69 410	36 823	21 445	13 027	405	1 461 406	1 196 896	515 445	529 412	264 510	18 099
Northeast		3 321	2 985	1 498	1 279	336	—	192 852	161 105	74 845	68 687	31 747	1 034
North Central		8 173	6 899	3 799	2 191	1 274	16	708 686	581 236	242 629	260 000	127 450	10 051
South		18 665	15 542	8 273	4 589	3 123	166	302 713	251 797	118 418	105 962	50 916	3 548
West		52 278	43 984	23 253	13 386	8 294	223	257 155	202 758	79 553	94 763	54 397	3 466
Born abroad, at sea, etc.		3 661	3 454	1 762	1 444	207	6	21 969	19 356	8 797	8 822	2 613	148
Foreign born		23 808	20 117	12 900	4 621	3 691	301	90 322	81 417	41 387	33 821	8 905	600

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>300 170</b>	<b>253 879</b>	<b>145 171</b>	<b>69 480</b>	<b>46 291</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>2 375 963</b>	<b>1 906 852</b>	<b>818 396</b>	<b>839 411</b>	<b>469 111</b>	<b>53 651</b>
Some house .....	129 448	105 008	61 270	25 719	24 440	1 016	1 936 252	1 738 939	327 101	319 894	197 313	37 336
Different house in United States .....	162 126	141 215	78 880	41 806	20 911	676	1 392 987	1 124 670	469 732	500 561	268 317	16 257
Same county .....	91 593	81 015	54 594	14 391	10 578	360	516 225	418 900	199 770	159 150	97 325	8 021
Different county .....	70 533	60 200	24 286	27 415	10 333	316	876 762	705 770	269 962	341 411	170 992	8 236
Same State .....	41 955	35 663	12 032	18 727	6 292	185	354 001	273 405	86 264	152 637	80 596	5 428
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	286	249	88	147	37	—	3 141	2 682	806	1 588	459	23
Attending college in 1975 .....	2 670	2 360	1 010	1 100	310	—	36 443	29 726	12 545	13 962	6 717	456
Different State .....	28 578	24 537	12 254	8 688	4 041	131	522 761	432 365	183 698	188 774	90 396	2 808
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	1 367	1 332	645	570	35	—	18 571	17 014	7 720	7 599	1 557	40
Attending college in 1975 .....	2 101	1 902	980	658	199	—	67 640	57 461	30 430	21 025	10 179	262
Northeast .....	1 799	1 750	949	715	49	—	70 430	59 807	29 188	23 273	10 623	157
North Central .....	3 982	3 276	1 738	977	706	4	181 401	149 726	63 110	64 858	31 675	897
South .....	7 349	6 316	3 446	2 192	1 033	71	118 631	101 558	44 067	46 156	17 073	608
West .....	15 448	13 195	6 121	4 804	2 253	56	152 299	121 274	47 333	54 487	31 025	1 146
Abroad .....	8 596	7 556	5 021	1 955	940	142	46 724	43 243	21 563	18 956	3 481	58
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	577	548	314	205	29	—	7 561	7 091	3 405	3 175	470	4
Attending college in 1975 .....	559	550	391	154	9	—	3 802	3 635	2 314	1 154	167	—

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b> .....	<b>51 806</b>	<b>44 576</b>	<b>18 394</b>	<b>20 006</b>	<b>7 230</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>725 766</b>	<b>591 185</b>	<b>238 113</b>	<b>275 286</b>	<b>134 581</b>	<b>6 279</b>
Different county in 1975 .....	1 874	1 856	597	1 076	18	—	28 167	27 756	10 649	12 234	411	6
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	1 350	1 019	375	341	331	—	8 427	7 005	2 501	2 723	1 422	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	5 254	4 976	2 738	1 492	278	—	95 689	89 191	57 350	19 743	6 498	208
Attending college in 1980 .....	276	262	119	122	14	—	4 875	4 092	1 546	2 114	783	18
Not living with any parent .....	4 978	4 714	2 619	1 370	264	—	90 814	85 099	55 804	17 629	5 715	190
Different State in 1975 .....	20 673	18 007	8 999	6 419	2 666	94	430 095	358 826	159 434	150 904	71 269	2 098
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	1 716	1 698	589	950	18	—	26 841	26 495	10 285	11 451	346	6
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	238	206	90	67	32	—	3 202	2 697	1 263	785	505	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	2 272	2 145	1 178	696	127	—	53 825	50 567	32 145	10 928	3 258	96
Living with at least one parent .....	163	161	87	60	2	—	3 255	2 871	1 159	1 417	384	6
Not living with any parent .....	2 109	1 984	1 091	636	125	—	50 570	47 696	30 986	9 511	2 874	90

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>122 180</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>1 238 985</b>	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported .....	110 756	...	...	...	...	...	1 142 983	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence .....	109 864	...	...	...	...	...	1 131 913	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence .....	892	...	...	...	...	...	11 070	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported .....	11 424	...	...	...	...	...	96 002	...	...	...	...	...

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>123 689</b>	<b>107 974</b>	<b>58 889</b>	<b>33 615</b>	<b>15 715</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1 237 234</b>	<b>1 007 357</b>	<b>425 545</b>	<b>458 760</b>	<b>229 877</b>	<b>26 500</b>
Private vehicle .....	104 975	91 588	48 338	30 209	13 387	473	1 044 054	857 023	346 850	410 001	187 031	15 513
Drive alone: Car .....	56 639	50 467	26 477	17 501	6 172	181	651 203	557 257	235 005	264 863	93 946	6 960
Truck or van .....	16 540	13 672	7 169	4 392	2 868	198	149 430	106 194	37 012	51 752	43 236	5 801
Carpool: Car .....	24 947	22 034	11 845	6 861	2 913	47	195 903	161 723	64 228	78 632	34 180	1 709
Truck or van .....	6 849	5 415	2 847	1 455	1 434	47	47 518	31 849	10 605	14 754	15 669	1 043
Public transportation .....	6 906	6 707	5 100	1 431	199	17	50 929	47 920	28 014	17 854	3 009	100
Bus or streetcar .....	6 737	6 540	4 990	1 405	197	17	49 917	46 946	27 339	17 613	2 971	100
Subway or elevated train .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	54	54	36	18	—	—
Railroad .....	15	13	13	—	2	—	53	45	17	23	8	—
Taxicab .....	147	147	97	26	—	—	905	875	622	200	30	—
Bicycle .....	626	577	432	100	49	—	10 242	9 400	6 353	1 679	842	5
Motorcycle .....	439	371	193	101	68	—	6 123	4 868	2 030	2 032	1 255	81
Walked only .....	8 253	7 069	3 923	1 274	1 184	83	77 838	59 694	29 733	15 871	18 144	3 070
Other means .....	1 176	817	445	216	359	33	10 926	7 205	3 230	2 660	3 721	782
Worked at home .....	1 314	845	458	284	469	123	37 122	21 247	9 335	8 663	15 875	6 949

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>104 975</b>	<b>91 588</b>	<b>48 338</b>	<b>30 209</b>	<b>13 387</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>1 044 054</b>	<b>857 023</b>	<b>346 850</b>	<b>410 001</b>	<b>187 031</b>	<b>15 513</b>
Drive alone .....	73 179	64 139	33 646	21 893	9 040	379	800 633	663 451	272 017	316 615	137 182	12 761
In 2-person carpool .....	21 192	18 654	10 120	6 057	2 538	71	177 340	143 629	57 440	69 008	33 711	1 962
In 3-person carpool .....	6 248	5 365	2 823	1 542	883	18	41 647	32 016	11 590	15 734	9 631	505
In 4-person carpool .....	2 402	1 919	1 011	413	483	5	15 730	11 846	4 013	5 698	3 884	196
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	1 954	1 511	738	304	443	—	8 704	6 081	1 790	2 946	2 623	89
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.24	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.11

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>120 799</b>	<b>105 586</b>	<b>57 846</b>	<b>32 732</b>	<b>15 213</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 202 176</b>	<b>987 956</b>	<b>417 598</b>	<b>450 280</b>	<b>214 220</b>	<b>19 895</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	20 895	17 040	7 902	3 681	3 855	233	228 190	173 079	71 079	55 803	55 111	6 935
10 to 19 minutes .....	42 754	38 674	23 626	10 017	4 080	148	416 415	356 322	179 494	138 462	60 093	5 727
20 to 29 minutes .....	26 691	24 049	13 450	8 983	2 642	70	258 254	224 108	91 487	119 504	34 146	2 769
30 to 44 minutes .....	20 585	18 046	8 957	7 396	2 539	87	200 652	166 180	52 991	100 406	34 472	2 645
45 or more minutes .....	9 874	7 777	3 911	2 655	2 097	73	98 665	68 267	22 547	36 105	30 398	1 819
Mean .....	20.3	20.0	19.7	22.2	22.0	19.9	20.1	19.7	18.2	22.0	21.7	17.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	59.4	59.0	60.1	57.2	60.9	63.5	59.2	58.8	61.1	56.6	60.0	61.4



Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>112 108</b>	<b>95 091</b>	<b>53 106</b>	<b>27 721</b>	<b>17 017</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>688 983</b>	<b>559 914</b>	<b>234 609</b>	<b>255 193</b>	<b>129 069</b>	<b>14 475</b>
Nursery school.....	5 182	4 591	2 794	1 245	591	2	32 879	28 004	10 834	14 150	4 875	303
Public.....	3 687	3 204	2 096	668	483	2	12 114	10 060	3 459	5 355	2 054	134
Church-related.....	532	485	237	193	47	—	6 065	5 447	2 540	2 640	618	69
Other private.....	963	902	461	384	61	—	14 700	12 497	4 835	6 155	2 203	100
Kindergarten.....	7 677	6 544	3 506	1 890	1 133	66	32 912	26 211	9 511	13 108	6 701	552
Public.....	7 220	6 118	3 256	1 743	1 102	66	28 811	22 437	7 747	11 389	6 374	543
Church-related.....	317	298	191	78	19	—	2 142	1 999	907	940	143	—
Other private.....	140	128	59	69	12	—	1 959	1 775	857	779	184	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	59 218	49 580	27 453	14 496	9 638	285	296 947	229 731	78 093	121 147	67 216	7 213
Public.....	56 382	46 909	25 760	13 846	9 473	282	276 840	211 646	68 888	113 811	65 194	7 027
Church-related.....	2 638	2 505	1 593	616	133	3	17 120	15 461	7 677	6 400	1 659	178
Other private.....	198	166	100	34	32	—	2 987	2 624	1 528	936	363	8
High school (1 to 4 years).....	27 670	22 999	12 433	7 068	4 671	187	159 533	123 169	43 115	64 192	36 364	5 415
Public.....	26 473	21 905	11 762	6 741	4 568	187	151 012	115 720	39 226	61 252	35 292	5 348
Church-related.....	963	916	548	295	47	—	6 575	5 900	3 045	2 357	675	52
Other private.....	234	178	123	32	56	—	1 946	1 549	844	583	397	15
College.....	12 361	11 377	6 920	3 022	984	37	166 712	152 799	93 056	42 596	13 913	992
Public.....	10 926	10 008	5 965	2 688	918	37	145 931	133 241	79 503	37 389	12 690	941
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>112 108</b>	<b>95 091</b>	<b>53 106</b>	<b>27 721</b>	<b>17 017</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>688 983</b>	<b>559 914</b>	<b>234 609</b>	<b>255 193</b>	<b>129 069</b>	<b>14 475</b>
3 and 4 years old.....	4 040	3 560	2 170	910	480	6	23 956	20 541	8 351	10 148	3 415	188
5 and 6 years old.....	12 217	10 515	5 820	3 047	1 702	74	57 337	45 710	16 167	23 353	11 627	993
7 to 13 years old.....	50 165	41 970	23 257	12 272	8 195	234	258 957	200 079	67 992	105 610	58 878	6 364
14 and 15 years old.....	15 308	12 790	7 024	3 930	2 518	80	77 825	60 254	20 183	32 258	17 571	2 306
16 and 17 years old.....	13 289	10 900	5 874	3 321	2 389	120	79 157	60 794	21 606	31 314	18 343	2 823
18 and 19 years old.....	6 011	5 133	2 773	1 403	878	58	52 843	45 828	24 308	14 305	7 015	1 014
20 and 21 years old.....	2 285	2 144	1 358	484	141	2	35 562	33 615	22 335	6 602	1 947	183
22 to 24 years old.....	2 145	2 037	1 379	398	108	—	29 021	26 965	17 458	6 723	2 056	183
25 to 34 years old.....	4 489	4 100	2 417	1 234	389	1	48 193	43 407	25 227	14 888	4 786	185
35 years old and over.....	2 159	1 942	1 034	722	217	2	26 132	22 721	10 982	9 992	3 411	256
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>												
3 and 4 years old.....	27.0	28.0	29.8	26.7	21.2	6.0	35.2	38.3	42.3	37.8	23.8	12.7
5 and 6 years old.....	85.9	87.6	88.9	86.7	76.6	69.2	85.2	86.6	87.1	87.4	80.4	76.9
7 to 13 years old.....	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.2	98.5	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.9	98.5
14 and 15 years old.....	96.1	96.0	95.9	96.9	96.1	96.4	98.2	98.1	97.7	98.3	98.6	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	78.4	77.9	74.4	83.8	81.0	87.0	89.8	89.4	88.3	90.1	91.3	96.5
18 and 19 years old.....	39.0	38.9	37.4	39.4	39.7	51.8	53.7	55.2	62.5	43.8	45.4	57.1
20 and 21 years old.....	15.6	16.5	17.2	14.5	8.7	3.4	34.1	37.4	49.0	20.2	13.6	12.3
22 to 24 years old.....	10.1	10.9	12.5	8.2	4.2	—	17.9	19.7	26.0	12.5	8.2	8.7
25 to 34 years old.....	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.1	4.8	0.5	9.4	10.5	14.0	8.2	4.9	2.6

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>32 334</b>	<b>27 171</b>	<b>15 306</b>	<b>7 519</b>	<b>5 163</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>186 648</b>	<b>151 078</b>	<b>63 348</b>	<b>67 416</b>	<b>35 570</b>	<b>4 700</b>
Armed Forces.....	557	557	207	240	—	—	5 776	5 749	1 574	2 602	27	—
Civilian, enrolled in school.....	19 154	15 887	8 612	4 705	3 267	178	130 325	104 947	45 786	45 520	25 378	3 837
Employed.....	6 488	5 741	2 972	1 792	747	41	52 664	43 230	16 770	20 646	9 434	1 288
Unemployed.....	1 172	1 028	594	314	144	18	6 061	5 081	2 170	2 326	980	85
Not in labor force.....	11 494	9 118	5 046	2 599	2 376	119	71 600	56 636	26 846	22 548	14 964	2 464
Civilian, not enrolled in school.....	12 623	10 727	6 487	2 574	1 896	72	50 547	40 382	15 988	19 294	10 165	863
High school graduate.....	4 624	3 812	1 968	1 178	612	25	30 669	24 144	9 733	11 376	6 525	685
Employed.....	3 092	2 591	1 239	957	501	14	23 341	18 472	7 250	8 974	4 869	522
Unemployed.....	505	371	233	91	134	8	2 420	1 920	803	1 901	800	23
Not in labor force.....	1 027	850	496	130	177	3	4 908	3 752	1 680	1 501	1 156	140
Not high school graduate.....	7 999	6 915	4 519	1 396	1 084	47	19 878	16 238	6 255	7 918	3 640	178
Employed.....	3 086	2 775	1 763	646	311	11	9 861	8 015	2 756	4 219	1 846	112
Unemployed.....	1 132	926	600	166	206	15	2 972	2 479	925	1 176	674	29
Not in labor force.....	3 781	3 214	2 156	584	567	21	7 045	5 744	2 574	2 523	1 301	37

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>76 257</b>	<b>63 831</b>	<b>36 462</b>	<b>17 196</b>	<b>12 426</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>731 138</b>	<b>577 475</b>	<b>250 649</b>	<b>251 857</b>	<b>153 663</b>	<b>18 243</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	7 618	5 560	3 424	709	2 058	62	7 944	6 257	3 315	1 798	1 687	198
5 to 7 years.....	9 690	7 483	4 678	1 330	2 207	143	17 744	13 402	6 803	4 251	4 342	529
8 years.....	6 492	5 147	3 307	821	1 345	84	38 011	26 505	12 126	8 836	11 506	2 243
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13 918	11 917	7 167	2 881	2 001	80	64 869	49 780	21 634	20 789	15 089	1 966
4 years.....	20 354	17 579	9 589	5 532	2 775	95	226 140	173 144	68 332	80 802	52 996	7 528
College: 1 to 3 years.....	11 612	10 316	5 240	3 835	1 296	23	157 959	127 853	54 161	58 056	30 106	2 998
4 years.....	3 028	2 599	1 319	926	429	13	107 225	87 264	37 025	40 876	19 961	1 787
5 or more years.....	3 545	3 230	1 738	1 162	315	16	111 246	93 270	47 253	36 449	17 976	994
Percent high school graduates.....	50.5	52.8	49.1	66.6	38.7	28.5	82.4	83.4	82.5	85.8	78.8	72.9
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>77 277</b>	<b>65 846</b>	<b>38 008</b>	<b>17 321</b>	<b>11 431</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>779 219</b>	<b>630 246</b>	<b>281 693</b>	<b>265 244</b>	<b>148 973</b>	<b>16 932</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	7 021	5 658	3 417	656	1 363	55	7 599	6 505	3 401	2 004	1 094	111
5 to 7 years.....	9 361	7 462	4 787	1 086	1 899	94	16 387	13 529	7 307	3 761	2 858	271
8 years.....	7 544	6 209	3 763	1 217	1 335	21	40 313	31 855	15 366	10 258	8 458	1 133
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	17 202	15 043	9 103	3 971	2 159	78	83 692	66 390	29 845	26 746	17 302	1 827
4 years.....	23 925	20 781	11 252	6 686	3 144	155	304 946	244 432	98 673	113 427	60 514	8 045
College: 1 to 3 years.....	8 268	7 208	3 839	2 463	1 060	19	173 269	140 803	62 170	61 414	32 466	3 399
4 years.....	2 061	1 823	963	619	238	3	93 383	76 331	36 898	30 483	17 052	1 467
5 or more years.....	1 895	1 662	884	623	233	33	59 630	50 401	28 033	17 151	9 229	679
Percent high school graduates.....	46.8	47.8	44.6	60.0	40.9	45.9	81.0	81.2	80.1	83.9	80.1	80.3
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>153 534</b>	<b>129 677</b>	<b>74 470</b>	<b>34 517</b>	<b>23 857</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1 510 357</b>	<b>1 207 721</b>	<b>532 342</b>	<b>517 101</b>	<b>302 636</b>	<b>35 175</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school.....	9.5	8.7	9.2	4.0	14.3	12.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9
High school graduates.....	48.6	50.3	46.8	63.3	39.8	36.7	81.7	82.3	81.3	84.8	79.4	76.5
4 or more years of college.....	6.9	7.2	6.6	9.6	5.1	6.7	24.6	25.4	28.0	24.2	21.2	14.0
Median years of school completed.....	11.8	12.0	11.5	12.4	10.2	9.5	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6
<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>51 316</b>	<b>44 935</b>	<b>26 345</b>	<b>11 727</b>	<b>6 381</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>364 751</b>	<b>309 712</b>	<b>151 507</b>	<b>119 227</b>	<b>55 039</b>	<b>5 205</b>
Percent: High school graduates.....	59.9	60.0	57.2	66.1	59.0	58.5	81.9	82.7	86.3	77.7	77.4	79.6
4 or more years of college.....	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	—	8.0	8.3	10.2	6.6	6.5	6.2
<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>25 550</b>	<b>22 218</b>	<b>12 883</b>	<b>5 910</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>186 212</b>	<b>157 518</b>	<b>74 938</b>	<b>61 320</b>	<b>28 694</b>	<b>2</b>



Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>221 790</b>	<b>188 601</b>	<b>108 710</b>	<b>50 205</b>	<b>33 189</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 963 264</b>	<b>1 585 471</b>	<b>708 313</b>	<b>671 089</b>	<b>377 793</b>	<b>43 305</b>
Labor force	141 022	122 451	68 033	36 763	18 571	850	1 331 067	1 081 999	461 754	487 681	249 068	27 527
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	64.9	62.6	73.2	56.0	61.7	67.8	68.2	65.2	72.7	65.9	63.6
Armed Forces	2 815	2 793	1 112	1 363	22	—	35 543	34 983	14 090	15 443	560	6
Civilian labor force	138 207	119 658	66 921	35 400	18 549	850	1 295 524	1 047 016	447 664	472 238	248 508	27 521
Employed	125 165	108 906	59 976	33 184	16 259	748	1 236 852	999 949	424 817	454 031	236 903	26 955
Unemployed	13 042	10 752	6 945	2 216	2 290	102	58 672	47 067	22 847	18 207	11 605	566
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	9.0	10.4	6.3	12.3	12.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	3.9	4.7	2.1
Not in labor force	80 768	66 150	40 677	13 442	14 618	527	632 197	503 472	246 559	183 408	128 725	15 778
Inmate of institution	3 007	2 492	1 139	729	515	—	22 381	19 641	9 489	5 703	2 740	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>111 327</b>	<b>95 421</b>	<b>55 485</b>	<b>24 966</b>	<b>15 906</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 000 534</b>	<b>815 684</b>	<b>370 255</b>	<b>340 050</b>	<b>184 850</b>	<b>20 598</b>
Labor force	56 221	49 722	27 408	15 373	6 499	245	557 832	463 819	204 776	204 118	94 013	8 637
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.5	52.1	49.4	61.6	40.9	38.0	55.8	56.9	55.3	60.0	50.9	41.9
Armed Forces	280	271	132	98	9	—	3 923	3 873	1 746	1 594	50	—
Civilian labor force	55 941	49 451	27 276	15 275	6 490	245	553 909	459 946	203 030	202 524	93 963	8 637
Employed	51 011	45 291	24 651	14 321	5 720	195	528 150	439 156	193 037	194 479	88 994	8 332
Unemployed	4 930	4 160	2 625	954	770	50	25 759	20 790	9 993	8 045	4 969	305
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	8.4	9.6	6.2	11.9	20.4	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.3	3.5
Not in labor force	55 106	45 699	28 077	9 593	9 407	40.4	442 702	351 865	165 479	135 932	90 837	11 961
Inmate of institution	640	631	274	225	9	—	12 283	11 335	5 424	3 461	948	—
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>16 316</b>	<b>13 695</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>95 789</b>	<b>77 081</b>	<b>30 945</b>	<b>35 211</b>	<b>18 708</b>	<b>2 539</b>
Employed	6 719	5 858	3 293	1 584	861	60	44 025	35 034	13 065	17 317	8 991	1 225
Unemployed	1 634	1 360	792	377	274	21	6 474	5 347	2 277	2 495	1 127	73
Not in labor force	7 458	5 972	3 248	1 747	1 486	71	40 388	31 825	14 349	13 949	8 563	1 241
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>17 890</b>	<b>15 654</b>	<b>9 238</b>	<b>4 120</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>135 803</b>	<b>115 231</b>	<b>56 464</b>	<b>43 917</b>	<b>20 572</b>	<b>1 925</b>
Employed	12 339	10 807	6 269	2 916	1 532	45	95 927	79 070	36 762	32 795	16 857	1 764
Unemployed	1 998	1 626	1 032	332	372	19	7 635	6 108	3 180	2 256	1 527	24
Not in labor force	2 499	2 177	1 577	317	322	—	20 854	18 708	12 519	3 999	2 146	131
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>60 977</b>	<b>51 737</b>	<b>29 138</b>	<b>14 994</b>	<b>9 240</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>536 567</b>	<b>424 858</b>	<b>175 465</b>	<b>197 664</b>	<b>111 709</b>	<b>11 304</b>
Employed	49 500	42 239	22 976	13 207	7 261	374	476 513	374 326	148 902	179 313	102 187	10 795
Unemployed	4 106	3 343	2 314	523	763	10	16 070	12 689	6 385	4 606	3 381	114
Not in labor force	6 415	5 202	3 440	769	1 213	24	28 805	23 099	13 155	7 142	5 706	395
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>7 941</b>	<b>6 511</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>102 036</b>	<b>80 356</b>	<b>36 582</b>	<b>33 581</b>	<b>21 680</b>	<b>3 814</b>
Employed	4 614	3 937	2 330	1 000	677	33	73 527	58 454	25 714	25 610	15 073	3 293
Unemployed	279	201	133	26	78	—	2 050	1 569	705	607	481	34
Not in labor force	3 028	2 353	1 459	380	675	10	26 307	20 187	10 099	7 289	6 120	487
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>7 339</b>	<b>5 583</b>	<b>3 382</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>92 535</b>	<b>72 261</b>	<b>38 602</b>	<b>20 612</b>	<b>20 274</b>	<b>3 125</b>
Employed	982	774	457	156	208	41	18 710	13 909	7 337	4 517	4 801	1 546
Unemployed	95	62	49	4	33	2	684	564	307	198	120	16
Not in labor force	6 262	4 747	2 876	636	1 515	22	73 141	57 788	30 958	15 897	15 353	1 563
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>16 018</b>	<b>13 476</b>	<b>7 781</b>	<b>3 596</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>90 859</b>	<b>73 997</b>	<b>32 403</b>	<b>32 205</b>	<b>16 862</b>	<b>2 161</b>
Employed	5 947	5 249	2 681	1 811	698	6	41 841	34 683	13 711	16 522	7 158	697
Unemployed	1 175	965	635	194	210	20	4 979	4 133	1 621	1 908	846	64
Not in labor force	8 844	7 210	4 450	1 566	1 634	72	43 165	34 307	16 751	13 423	8 858	1 400
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>18 032</b>	<b>16 099</b>	<b>9 696</b>	<b>4 049</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>130 456</b>	<b>111 441</b>	<b>56 159</b>	<b>42 601</b>	<b>19 015</b>	<b>1 505</b>
Employed	9 459	8 598	4 984	2 487	861	38	86 796	75 265	36 939	30 074	11 531	858
Unemployed	1 305	1 151	700	287	154	—	5 812	4 900	2 634	1 603	912	39
Not in labor force	7 127	6 218	3 963	1 221	909	51	36 287	29 729	15 931	10 274	6 558	608
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>60 224</b>	<b>51 703</b>	<b>29 327</b>	<b>14 973</b>	<b>8 521</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>530 695</b>	<b>425 281</b>	<b>173 351</b>	<b>200 612</b>	<b>105 414</b>	<b>11 005</b>
Employed	32 361	28 552	15 271	9 368	3 809	137	341 036	280 159	117 154	130 882	60 877	5 260
Unemployed	2 298	1 939	1 234	442	359	30	13 241	10 380	4 995	4 063	2 861	174
Not in labor force	25 478	21 125	12 754	5 144	4 353	167	174 995	133 355	50 475	65 496	41 640	5 571
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>8 938</b>	<b>7 517</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>110 113</b>	<b>88 970</b>	<b>42 884</b>	<b>34 475</b>	<b>21 143</b>	<b>3 275</b>
Employed	2 753	2 458	1 450	566	295	14	46 566	39 138	19 469	14 967	7 428	1 194
Unemployed	139	92	50	24	47	—	1 290	1 013	528	383	277	21
Not in labor force	6 046	4 967	3 161	815	1 079	54	62 192	48 754	22 843	19 104	13 438	2 060
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>8 115</b>	<b>6 626</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>138 411</b>	<b>115 995</b>	<b>65 458</b>	<b>30 157</b>	<b>22 416</b>	<b>2 652</b>
Employed	491	434	265	89	57	—	11 911	9 911	5 764	2 434	2 000	323
Unemployed	13	13	6	7	—	—	437	364	215	88	73	7
Not in labor force	7 611	6 179	3 749	847	1 432	56	126 063	105 720	59 479	27 635	20 343	2 322
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>111 327</b>	<b>95 421</b>	<b>55 485</b>	<b>24 966</b>	<b>15 906</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 000 534</b>	<b>815 684</b>	<b>370 255</b>	<b>340 050</b>	<b>184 850</b>	<b>20 598</b>
With own children under 6 years	28 141	24 074	13 997	6 349	4 067	150	154 889	121 877	44 670	60 242	33 012	3 072
In labor force	11 952	10 537	5 680	3 239	1 415	50	72 925	59 208	22 375	28 604	13 717	1 149
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 419	23 304	13 007	6 955	4 115	192	189 533	148 263	51 549	77 890	41 270	4 840
In labor force	16 561	14 457	7 702	4 791	2 104	105	126 934	101 542	35 146	53 588	25 392	2 501
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>62 194</b>	<b>52 158</b>	<b>28 692</b>	<b>15 230</b>	<b>10 036</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>574 775</b>	<b>447 176</b>	<b>174 878</b>	<b>210 844</b>	<b>127 599</b>	<b>15 848</b>
In labor force	30 205	26 282	13 607	8 912	3 923	165	301 614	239 813	91 542	117 032	61 801	6 584
With own children under 6 years	22 086	18 531	10 108	5 438	3 555	143	136 207	105 454	36 494	53 821	30 753	2 995
In labor force	9 406	8 220	4 222	2 713	1 186	50	59 992	47 802	17 097	23 834	12 190	1 117
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 272	17 783	9 460	5 723	3 489	172	155 295	118 066	38 687	63 738	37 229	4 998
In labor force	12 324	10 609	5 366	3 802	1 715	92	97 633	75 646	24 507	41 047	21 987	2 405
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>125 165</b>	<b>108 906</b>	<b>59 976</b>	<b>33 184</b>	<b>16 259</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>1 236 852</b>	<b>999 949</b>	<b>424 817</b>	<b>454 031</b>	<b>236 903</b>	<b>26 955</b>
Private wage and salary workers	93 288	81 967	44 747	25 576	11 321	414	914 876	756 075	311 865	356 165	158 801	11 705
Employees of own corporation	1 205	1 020	394	512	185	16	35 759	26 666	11 186	12 209	9 093	1 425
Federal government workers	8 281	7 184	3 697	2 497	1 097	49	55 869	47 271	19 184	23 840	8 598	733
State government workers	6 706	5 849	3 876	1 080	857	21	56 616	47 842	28 799	13 354	8 774	670
Local government workers	12 238	10 506	5 947	2 900	1 732	98	100 524	79 189	34 901	32 707	21 335	1 756
Self-employed workers	4 251	3 110	1 573	1 000	1 141	148	101 760	65 552	28 322	26 487	36 208	10 865
In agriculture	493	131	61	35	362	128	16 490	2 367	749	992	14 123	9 843



Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Urban and Rural

## Employed persons 16 years and over

Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 083	14 190	7 317	4 999	1 893	103	336 470	281 270	127 462	123 406	55 200	3 284
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 722	6 760	3 249	2 717	962	66	158 703	132 246	54 657	63 831	26 457	1 407
Officials and administrators, public administration	395	309	116	149	86	5	4 615	3 260	1 328	1 313	1 355	148
Management related occupations	2 099	1 860	844	842	239	12	39 660	34 816	14 741	16 920	4 844	198
Professional specialty occupations	8 361	7 430	4 068	2 282	931	37	177 767	149 024	72 805	59 575	28 743	1 877
Engineers and natural scientists	1 259	1 096	418	553	163	3	42 777	36 320	13 577	19 252	6 457	359
Engineers	716	624	255	306	92	3	24 082	20 585	7 020	11 279	3 497	207
Health diagnosing occupations	195	180	85	75	15	—	9 108	7 688	4 299	2 524	1 420	61
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 000	925	547	288	75	—	23 035	19 832	9 782	7 966	3 203	186
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 700	3 236	1 779	907	464	26	62 010	50 180	25 583	18 109	11 830	1 025
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 530	2 144	1 147	612	386	19	40 643	32 171	14 789	12 822	8 472	789
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 539	27 829	14 719	10 193	2 710	56	402 848	343 670	144 931	161 435	59 178	4 029
Health technologists and technicians	737	626	344	191	111	2	10 557	9 076	4 477	3 528	1 481	77
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 163	1 916	907	795	247	—	36 822	31 682	13 645	14 610	5 140	229
Sales occupations	8 532	7 645	3 960	2 719	887	20	140 051	117 265	49 021	54 334	22 786	1 327
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 058	932	441	316	126	—	21 574	16 767	6 547	7 275	4 807	216
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 544	1 397	692	584	147	—	51 647	43 829	18 000	21 887	7 818	458
Other sales occupations	5 930	5 316	2 827	1 819	614	20	66 830	56 669	24 474	25 172	10 161	653
Cashiers	2 957	2 666	1 420	935	291	20	19 415	16 085	6 928	7 070	3 330	198
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 107	17 642	9 508	6 488	1 465	34	215 418	185 647	77 788	88 963	29 771	2 396
Computer equipment operators	555	502	185	290	53	—	6 149	5 529	2 496	2 695	620	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 273	3 861	2 035	1 382	412	12	59 094	50 676	20 858	24 645	8 418	756
Financial records processing occupations	1 674	1 531	851	538	143	7	33 464	26 787	10 100	12 560	6 677	649
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 451	1 357	764	540	94	—	9 625	7 956	3 550	3 659	1 669	204
Service occupations	25 716	22 512	13 597	5 236	3 204	87	151 918	124 096	57 921	50 128	27 822	1 570
Private household occupations	621	546	304	139	75	—	4 511	3 692	1 918	1 222	819	62
Protective service occupations	1 671	1 387	663	529	284	—	16 269	13 395	5 236	6 412	2 874	173
Police and firefighters	689	583	216	266	106	—	7 174	5 952	2 005	3 254	1 222	94
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 424	20 579	12 630	4 568	2 845	87	131 138	107 009	50 767	42 494	24 129	1 335
Food service occupations	8 847	7 851	4 603	2 031	996	24	63 703	51 652	24 914	20 212	12 051	633
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 486	7 388	4 747	1 323	1 098	37	30 219	24 210	11 580	9 492	6 009	301
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 354	1 541	710	288	1 813	303	33 781	8 904	3 246	3 469	24 877	14 198
Form operators and managers	602	130	26	63	472	142	17 751	1 939	551	710	15 812	10 977
Form workers and related occupations	2 634	1 378	663	220	1 256	161	15 240	6 618	2 531	2 673	8 622	3 217
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 778	15 944	8 402	4 923	2 834	86	161 951	123 201	45 349	59 300	38 750	1 821
Mechanics and repairers	4 237	3 627	1 938	1 175	610	9	45 376	35 186	12 573	17 666	10 190	533
Construction trades	7 582	6 395	3 262	1 983	1 187	46	67 715	50 003	18 725	23 822	17 712	808
Precision production occupations	6 107	5 447	3 081	1 680	660	27	42 095	35 029	13 415	16 815	7 066	374
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 695	26 890	15 231	7 545	3 805	113	149 884	118 808	45 908	56 293	31 076	2 053
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 976	7 096	4 355	1 823	880	51	33 118	28 175	11 427	13 392	4 943	222
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 911	4 404	2 323	1 349	507	7	23 733	19 457	7 258	9 290	4 276	235
Transportation occupations	4 537	3 943	2 203	1 223	594	12	38 565	29 777	11 178	14 355	8 788	729
Motor vehicle operators	4 124	3 606	1 992	1 172	518	12	35 305	27 261	10 225	13 215	8 044	681
Material moving equipment operators	2 246	1 905	1 109	538	341	19	12 197	7 740	2 659	3 461	4 457	306
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 025	9 542	5 241	2 612	1 483	24	42 271	33 659	13 386	15 795	8 612	561
Construction laborers	2 904	2 510	1 425	666	394	6	8 945	6 089	2 434	2 626	2 856	211
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 438	2 165	1 086	651	273	—	12 869	10 892	4 313	5 262	1 977	97
Employed females 16 years and over	51 011	45 291	24 651	14 321	5 720	195	528 150	439 156	193 037	194 479	88 994	8 332
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 010	6 199	3 310	2 117	811	50	131 381	110 331	53 708	45 241	21 050	1 588
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 792	2 471	1 247	1 011	321	29	51 707	43 585	19 869	19 669	8 122	443
Officials and administrators, public administration	115	83	40	41	32	5	1 472	996	443	367	476	46
Management related occupations	972	886	396	423	86	3	17 124	15 180	6 540	7 506	1 944	102
Professional specialty occupations	4 218	3 728	2 063	1 106	490	21	79 674	66 746	33 839	25 572	12 928	1 145
Engineers and natural scientists	196	165	44	107	31	—	4 643	4 035	1 808	1 944	608	46
Engineers	90	78	34	35	12	—	1 391	1 213	439	650	178	10
Health diagnosing occupations	31	28	14	14	3	—	1 022	866	473	322	156	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	792	732	415	237	60	—	19 974	17 222	8 426	7 100	2 752	178
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 338	2 043	1 126	548	295	16	38 269	31 063	15 293	11 720	7 206	769
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 731	1 485	795	405	246	9	27 457	22 052	10 167	8 784	5 405	599
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 015	18 265	9 732	6 643	1 750	53	253 001	214 739	90 216	100 522	38 262	3 093
Health technologists and technicians	580	483	264	139	97	2	8 975	7 671	3 740	3 022	1 304	64
Technologists and technicians, except health	527	465	238	189	62	—	10 025	8 613	4 037	3 824	1 412	66
Sales occupations	5 051	4 575	2 413	1 623	476	20	63 153	52 358	22 255	23 308	10 795	813
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	400	368	159	121	32	—	6 314	4 888	2 066	1 966	1 426	119
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	531	479	262	185	52	—	14 549	12 197	5 378	5 658	2 352	202
Other sales occupations	4 120	3 728	1 992	1 317	392	20	42 290	35 273	14 811	15 684	7 017	492
Cashiers	2 438	2 220	1 164	826	218	20	15 932	13 096	5 569	5 761	2 836	161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 857	12 742	6 817	4 692	1 115	31	170 848	146 097	60 184	70 368	24 751	2 150
Computer equipment operators	388	341	134	192	47	—	3 761	3 319	1 396	1 710	442	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 178	3 777	1 980	1 357	401	12	58 088	49 777	20 325	24 335	8 311	739
Financial records processing occupations	1 459	1 336	735	487	123	7	30 344	24 155	9 032	11 311	6 189	630
Mail and message distributing occupations	331	314	194	114	17	—	3 053	2 210	1 005	930	843	123
Service occupations	14 251	12 276	7 081	2 950	1 975	40	90 046	72 431	32 817	29 463	17 615	1 130
Private household occupations	605	530	296	131	75	—	4 281	3 516	1 800	1 173	765	62
Protective service occupations	228	206	114	45	22	—	2 133	1 797	871	734	336	56
Police and firefighters	22	20	4	8	—	—	613	505	230	193	108	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 418	11 540	6 671	2 774	1 878	40	83 632	67 118	30 146	27 556	16 514	1 012
Food service occupations	5 218	4 461	2 294	1 312	757	16	41 030	32 424	14 837	13 014	8 606	556
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 333	2 866	1 830	475	467	2	11 406	8 583	4 051	3 320	2 823	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	356	247	91	58	109	21	5 411	2 134	743	1 058	3 277	1 847
Form operators and managers	20	—	—	—	20	13	1 789	293	67	186	1 496	1 093
Form workers and related occupations	322	237	86	53	85	8	3 538	1 802	644			



Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State  
Urban and Rural

## Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture	3 115	1 339	523	284	1 776	333	36 502	9 873	3 526	4 027	26 629	14 888
Forestry and fisheries	287	151	67	47	136	2	2 281	1 288	524	408	993	47
Mining	2 773	1 667	466	469	1 106	46	33 859	22 019	5 819	11 789	11 840	454
Construction	10 918	9 303	5 009	2 949	1 615	38	96 145	70 053	25 400	34 198	26 092	1 337
Manufacturing	24 152	21 836	12 038	6 722	2 316	33	168 153	144 409	54 073	72 245	23 744	1 155
Nondurable goods	8 750	7 800	4 241	2 417	950	30	55 503	48 508	17 982	25 771	6 995	443
Food and kindred products	4 244	3 570	1 817	986	674	16	16 291	13 598	3 684	8 157	2 693	219
Textile mill and finished textile products	964	831	433	213	133	9	3 476	3 032	1 262	1 404	444	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 197	1 139	706	364	58	—	18 673	16 465	7 782	7 029	2 208	96
Chemicals and allied products	389	353	212	108	36	—	4 014	3 448	1 185	1 898	566	29
Durable goods	15 402	14 036	7 797	4 305	1 366	3	112 650	95 901	36 091	46 474	16 749	712
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 269	1 079	646	286	190	—	6 333	4 767	1 944	2 214	1 566	22
Primary metal industries	3 090	2 927	2 384	343	163	3	7 120	5 981	3 963	1 510	1 139	89
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 751	1 607	712	688	144	—	13 158	11 800	3 673	6 835	1 358	107
Machinery, except electrical	2 427	2 256	1 019	749	171	—	27 816	23 203	8 173	10 131	4 613	211
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 114	1 999	853	819	115	—	17 365	15 361	6 127	7 597	2 004	60
Transportation equipment	810	780	316	361	30	—	12 188	10 830	3 380	6 633	1 358	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 709	9 462	4 812	3 501	1 247	45	97 959	80 997	31 541	40 989	16 962	1 281
Railroads	1 475	1 162	632	196	313	6	7 428	6 149	2 393	2 849	1 279	73
Trucking service and warehousing	1 884	1 581	688	639	303	15	18 381	14 698	4 965	7 897	3 683	293
Other transportation	2 988	2 788	1 487	1 151	200	5	31 275	26 519	10 334	14 546	4 756	422
Communications	2 311	2 185	1 069	994	126	—	22 736	20 020	8 729	9 825	2 716	146
Utilities and sanitary services	2 051	1 746	936	521	305	19	18 139	13 611	5 120	5 872	4 528	347
Wholesale trade	4 516	4 045	2 130	1 511	471	9	57 196	48 936	17 454	26 875	8 260	659
Retail trade	20 890	18 696	9 787	6 176	2 194	54	215 924	178 581	76 486	79 048	37 343	1 926
General merchandise stores	2 480	2 343	1 334	693	137	—	22 736	20 657	8 609	10 394	2 079	149
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 308	3 796	1 774	1 466	512	17	29 005	23 703	9 093	11 235	5 302	241
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 888	1 613	749	556	275	16	26 959	21 745	7 556	10 725	5 214	277
Eating and drinking places	7 629	6 829	3 743	2 063	800	21	63 132	51 552	24 225	21 038	11 580	487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 984	4 527	2 518	1 655	457	9	91 741	78 635	34 498	36 832	13 106	789
Banking and credit agencies	2 268	2 096	1 136	798	172	9	31 164	27 085	11 124	12 891	4 079	372
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 716	2 431	1 382	857	285	—	60 577	51 550	23 374	23 941	9 027	417
Services	34 457	30 601	18 763	7 460	3 856	134	368 389	307 579	152 539	119 771	60 810	3 662
Business services	2 941	2 783	1 763	804	158	—	41 133	36 316	16 336	17 366	4 817	103
Repair services	1 630	1 482	851	454	148	4	18 929	15 231	5 882	7 257	3 698	126
Private households	797	682	390	153	115	—	8 803	4 739	2 473	1 584	1 064	94
Other personal services	4 988	4 425	2 834	1 012	563	2	35 368	26 641	11 952	10 259	8 727	324
Entertainment and recreation services	1 286	1 158	732	290	128	—	15 091	12 103	5 857	4 788	2 988	123
Professional and related services	22 815	20 071	12 193	4 747	2 744	128	252 065	212 549	110 039	78 517	39 516	2 892
Hospitals	6 157	5 697	3 632	1 226	460	2	46 272	40 991	22 368	15 012	5 281	314
Health services, except hospitals	3 013	2 639	1 517	609	374	26	34 308	28 782	13 499	11 513	5 526	366
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 486	8 056	4 750	1 986	1 430	91	101 894	83 390	44 195	28 735	18 504	1 755
Other educational services	258	237	170	48	21	—	5 145	4 228	2 323	1 498	917	79
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 701	2 356	1 471	525	345	9	27 538	23 586	11 668	9 076	3 952	165
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 200	1 086	653	353	114	—	36 908	31 572	15 986	12 683	5 336	215
Public administration	8 364	7 279	3 863	2 410	1 085	45	68 703	57 579	22 957	27 849	11 124	757
Employed females 16 years and over	51 011	45 291	24 651	14 321	5 720	195	528 150	439 156	193 037	194 479	88 994	8 332
Agriculture	388	271	82	82	117	35	7 312	2 942	1 071	1 361	4 370	2 213
Forestry and fisheries	126	95	24	47	31	2	738	460	201	135	278	23
Mining	439	380	173	182	59	—	7 059	5 973	2 298	3 365	1 086	85
Construction	509	473	270	168	36	—	9 509	7 366	2 762	3 618	2 143	183
Manufacturing	7 639	6 812	3 429	2 318	827	12	53 059	45 611	17 026	22 391	7 448	420
Nondurable goods	3 262	2 893	1 533	948	369	12	20 765	18 003	7 260	8 770	2 762	216
Food and kindred products	1 145	942	425	315	203	5	4 313	3 555	1 079	2 012	758	87
Textile mill and finished textile products	723	630	308	174	93	2	2 575	2 181	886	991	394	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	556	531	357	146	25	—	8 434	7 297	3 444	2 922	1 137	53
Chemicals and allied products	140	125	83	21	15	—	1 177	1 038	354	601	139	9
Durable goods	4 377	3 919	1 896	1 370	458	—	32 294	27 608	9 766	13 621	4 686	204
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	268	245	152	79	23	—	1 166	940	360	466	226	7
Primary metal industries	189	185	117	12	4	—	954	856	427	291	98	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	368	330	194	111	38	—	2 786	2 522	827	1 415	264	15
Machinery, except electrical	615	552	171	212	63	—	7 569	6 266	1 956	2 707	1 303	87
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 115	1 017	366	460	98	—	7 241	6 354	2 422	3 206	887	22
Transportation equipment	142	131	75	43	11	—	2 339	2 020	705	1 152	319	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 778	2 594	1 302	1 147	184	2	28 758	24 459	10 248	12 217	4 299	466
Railroads	38	25	4	12	13	—	648	546	264	225	102	13
Trucking service and warehousing	269	226	76	106	43	2	2 888	2 381	835	1 267	507	54
Other transportation	880	836	472	334	44	—	10 431	8 529	3 363	4 670	1 902	199
Communications	1 319	1 264	614	595	55	—	11 184	10 158	4 537	4 870	1 026	73
Utilities and sanitary services	272	243	136	100	29	—	3 607	2 845	1 249	1 185	762	127
Wholesale trade	1 214	1 100	523	445	114	—	16 425	14 415	4 990	8 176	2 010	211
Retail trade	10 540	9 386	4 772	3 263	1 154	33	109 622	89 576	37 867	39 642	20 046	1 189
General merchandise stores	1 689	1 597	903	488	92	—	15 611	14 054	5 734	7 160	1 557	117
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 024	1 800	857	754	224	4	13 932	10 930	4 057	5 229	3 002	139
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	296	255	97	108	41	16	5 128	4 035	1 378	2 000	1 093	25
Eating and drinking places	4 318	3 756	1 895	1 218	562	13	37 098	29 529	13 217	12 290	7 569	379
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 413	3 059	1 695	1 137	354	9	51 802	44 511	19 360	21 098	7 291	513
Banking and credit agencies	1 824	1 657	893	637	167	9	22 149	19 038	7 656	9 227	3 111	285
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 589	1 402	802	500	187	—	29 653	25 473	11 704	11 871	4 180	228
Services	20 705	18 195	10 842	4 505	2 510	84	215 851	180 251	87 233	71 532	35 600	2 642
Business services	1 433	1 373	898	369	60	—	19 229	16 973	7 700	8 099	2 256	56
Repair services	196	177	115	40	19	—	2 698	2 165	810	968	533	37
Private households	724	616	359	138	108	—	5 194	4 292	2 214	1 434	902	78
Other personal services	3 203	2 809	1 664	685	394	2	23					



[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

### LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

**COLORADO 7-77**



Table 91. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	96 719	82 731	48 841	21 151	13 988	559	966 160	786 443	365 420	320 882	179 717	19 295
Less than \$5,000	16 720	14 142	10 156	1 628	2 578	88	97 518	78 652	46 841	19 096	18 866	2 426
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 157	7 298	4 677	1 153	1 859	86	67 295	54 425	31 059	15 109	12 870	1 292
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 456	6 939	4 418	1 206	1 517	84	71 003	57 717	32 267	17 865	13 286	1 610
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 017	14 386	8 868	3 155	2 631	149	147 159	120 165	61 836	42 136	26 994	3 273
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 753	12 908	7 321	3 547	1 845	75	138 376	112 406	52 854	45 039	25 970	2 526
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 071	10 457	5 473	3 578	1 614	33	126 948	102 946	42 015	47 394	24 002	2 258
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 216	10 923	5 305	4 295	1 293	27	167 521	137 481	52 092	69 870	30 040	2 754
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 031	4 568	2 056	2 126	463	9	97 645	80 323	29 327	43 287	17 322	1 829
\$50,000 or more	1 298	1 110	567	463	188	8	52 695	42 328	17 129	21 086	10 367	1 327
Median	\$14 044	\$14 474	\$12 815	\$19 850	\$11 774	\$10 827	\$18 530	\$18 583	\$15 936	\$22 057	\$18 297	\$16 875
Mean	\$16 098	\$16 384	\$14 904	\$21 060	\$14 409	\$12 100	\$22 023	\$22 052	\$19 934	\$25 169	\$21 896	\$21 547
Families	78 221	66 336	38 165	17 667	11 885	458	666 007	526 344	213 160	242 994	139 663	16 910
Less than \$5,000	10 120	8 611	6 211	1 067	1 509	57	32 167	23 534	12 533	7 551	8 633	1 791
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 231	5 632	3 618	855	1 599	66	31 938	23 765	11 642	7 858	8 173	1 057
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 761	5 397	3 370	919	1 364	61	38 827	29 484	14 496	10 532	9 343	1 261
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 894	11 546	6 960	2 473	2 348	132	89 260	68 808	31 889	26 129	20 452	2 882
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 634	10 882	6 055	2 976	1 752	75	97 934	76 688	32 875	32 301	21 246	2 310
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 676	9 174	4 804	3 130	1 502	33	101 128	80 496	30 098	38 924	20 632	2 102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 252	10 043	4 829	3 956	1 209	27	142 390	115 823	40 587	61 467	26 567	2 590
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 491	4 063	1 836	1 865	428	9	85 961	70 643	24 592	39 160	15 318	1 671
\$50,000 or more	1 162	988	482	426	174	8	46 402	37 103	14 448	19 072	9 299	1 246
Median	\$15 412	\$15 859	\$14 199	\$20 757	\$12 930	\$12 560	\$21 940	\$22 356	\$20 478	\$24 756	\$20 418	\$17 957
Mean	\$17 223	\$17 549	\$16 065	\$21 982	\$15 403	\$13 590	\$25 423	\$25 809	\$24 394	\$27 860	\$23 968	\$22 502
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30 671	27 432	17 274	6 294	3 239	176	448 372	390 774	229 756	114 297	57 598	2 921
Less than \$2,000	5 557	4 869	3 379	757	688	84	50 883	44 980	30 726	8 861	5 903	341
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 567	3 042	2 000	456	525	9	33 103	28 945	18 971	5 208	4 158	125
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5 414	4 796	3 216	672	618	23	68 880	59 814	36 043	12 742	9 066	453
\$5,000 to \$7,999	5 066	4 613	2 763	1 201	453	28	75 951	65 940	39 198	19 201	10 011	413
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 686	2 437	1 529	627	249	15	44 150	38 292	22 301	11 997	5 858	321
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 328	3 940	2 403	1 141	388	17	81 535	71 363	39 811	24 418	10 172	516
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 360	3 104	1 615	1 196	256	—	69 097	60 203	31 447	23 580	8 894	433
\$25,000 to \$49,999	656	602	359	225	54	—	20 720	17 836	9 376	7 053	2 884	255
\$50,000 or more	37	29	10	19	8	—	4 053	3 401	1 883	1 237	652	64
Median	\$5 438	\$5 616	\$5 043	\$8 185	\$4 039	\$2 444	\$7 801	\$7 787	\$7 164	\$9 844	\$7 891	\$8 788
Mean	\$7 367	\$7 479	\$6 992	\$9 830	\$6 416	\$3 633	\$10 050	\$10 018	\$9 455	\$11 813	\$10 271	\$12 041
Males 15 years and over, with income	103 295	87 264	49 298	24 164	16 031	686	937 000	749 482	327 573	324 002	187 518	21 941
Median income	\$9 340	\$9 725	\$8 901	\$12 939	\$7 731	\$7 441	\$13 418	\$13 512	\$11 705	\$15 856	\$13 066	\$11 387
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.4	47.0	43.1	56.1	43.3	52.2	55.1	54.9	48.8	61.7	55.9	66.5
Median income	\$15 017	\$15 241	\$14 278	\$16 650	\$12 660	\$9 148	\$18 561	\$18 833	\$17 556	\$20 289	\$17 488	\$13 717
Females 15 years and over, with income	82 982	71 930	41 467	19 145	11 052	361	818 257	678 867	317 147	274 755	139 390	13 090
Median income	\$4 159	\$4 351	\$4 058	\$5 874	\$3 356	\$2 817	\$5 709	\$5 962	\$5 820	\$6 582	\$4 581	\$3 851
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.8	28.9	26.5	36.5	20.1	20.2	31.1	31.9	29.6	36.0	27.0	26.9
Median income	\$9 398	\$9 518	\$9 287	\$10 638	\$8 335	\$6 559	\$11 046	\$11 203	\$11 222	\$11 472	\$9 959	\$8 106
Per capita income	\$4 678	\$4 808	\$4 509	\$5 819	\$3 954	\$3 399	\$8 443	\$8 608	\$8 539	\$8 989	\$7 781	\$7 292
Persons in households	\$4 714	\$4 851	\$4 546	\$5 866	\$3 960	\$3 399	\$8 585	\$8 778	\$8 774	\$9 071	\$7 826	\$7 292
Persons in group quarters	\$2 780	\$2 676	\$2 412	\$3 593	\$3 564	—	\$3 257	\$3 264	\$3 060	\$4 039	\$3 166	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$9 882	\$9 951	\$8 705	\$12 495	\$9 446	\$12 778	\$13 537	\$13 476	\$11 743	\$15 410	\$13 810	\$11 070
25 to 34 years	\$15 496	\$15 591	\$14 054	\$19 845	\$14 907	\$11 394	\$20 678	\$20 870	\$19 064	\$22 328	\$19 896	\$13 833
35 to 44 years	\$18 983	\$19 406	\$16 931	\$24 035	\$16 222	\$15 341	\$25 764	\$26 019	\$23 953	\$27 592	\$24 835	\$21 630
45 to 54 years	\$19 908	\$20 850	\$19 361	\$26 002	\$15 428	\$13 109	\$28 747	\$29 621	\$27 494	\$31 456	\$25 542	\$21 167
55 to 64 years	\$15 246	\$16 025	\$15 216	\$21 318	\$11 894	\$8 889	\$24 151	\$25 317	\$24 972	\$26 687	\$19 732	\$19 814
65 years and over	\$8 808	\$9 557	\$9 734	\$12 381	\$7 163	\$10 625	\$13 093	\$13 660	\$13 948	\$14 989	\$11 150	\$14 946
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$15 412	\$15 859	\$14 199	\$20 757	\$12 930	\$12 560	\$21 940	\$22 356	\$20 478	\$24 756	\$20 418	\$17 957
With own children under 18 years	\$15 728	\$15 988	\$14 086	\$20 577	\$14 254	\$13 077	\$22 306	\$22 562	\$20 447	\$24 488	\$21 474	\$17 808
With own children under 6 years	\$13 783	\$13 867	\$12 113	\$18 101	\$13 300	\$11 518	\$19 648	\$19 822	\$17 436	\$21 514	\$18 965	\$14 431
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 620	\$15 547	\$14 470	\$21 352	\$10 261	\$10 417	\$21 482	\$22 120	\$20 506	\$25 123	\$18 792	\$18 072
Married-couple families	\$17 601	\$18 272	\$16 901	\$22 087	\$14 129	\$12 867	\$23 436	\$24 133	\$22 370	\$26 235	\$21 089	\$18 119
With own children under 18 years	\$18 304	\$18 786	\$17 233	\$22 172	\$15 649	\$13 365	\$24 501	\$25 066	\$23 506	\$26 508	\$22 353	\$18 089
With own children under 6 years	\$15 915	\$16 203	\$14 805	\$19 289	\$14 241	\$11 161	\$20 918	\$21 247	\$19 631	\$22 587	\$19 734	\$14 638
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 756	\$16 757	\$16 017	\$21 770	\$10 569	\$11 042	\$22 124	\$22 949	\$21 385	\$25 831	\$19 095	\$18 144
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 811	\$6 814	\$6 050	\$10 183	\$6 781	\$2500—	\$11 528	\$11 729	\$11 101	\$12 727	\$9 798	\$13 400
With own children under 18 years	\$5 855	\$5 779	\$4 989	\$8 706	\$6 582	\$2500—	\$9 943	\$10 147	\$8 952	\$11 476	\$8 515	\$9 375
With own children under 6 years	\$4 342	\$4 307	\$4 188	\$5 949	\$4 838	—	\$6 519	\$6 667	\$6 018	\$7 419	\$5 163	\$3 409
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 949	\$10 422	\$9 446	\$17 818	\$7 055	\$2500—	\$15 770	\$16 001	\$15 358	\$17 813	\$13 627	\$14 815
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$4 814	\$4 655	\$4 384	\$5 494	\$5 531	\$6 250	\$9 465	\$9 778	\$9 862	\$10 141	\$8 341	\$10 672
1 worker	\$11 457	\$11 709	\$10 933	\$15 038	\$10 045	\$7 750	\$18 014	\$18 357	\$16 993	\$20 223	\$16 828	\$14 428
2 workers	\$19 092	\$19 516	\$18 118	\$22 837	\$16 553	\$14 613	\$24 164	\$24 561	\$23 041	\$26 172	\$22 461	\$19 653
3 or more workers	\$26 587	\$27 099	\$25 159	\$31 193	\$23 708	\$19 792	\$32 969	\$33 705	\$32 478	\$35 339	\$30 168	\$25 520
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$6 939	\$7 105	\$6 691	\$9 491	\$5 612	\$4 273	\$9 205	\$9 068	\$8 260	\$11 607	\$9 939	\$9 690
65 years and over	\$3 601	\$3 694	\$3 750	\$3 226	\$3 247	\$10 333	\$5 900	\$6 118	\$6 275	\$6 981	\$5 193	\$6 324
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 946	\$4 084	\$3 827	\$6 500	\$3 198	\$1 500	\$6 635	\$6 747	\$6 309	\$8 414	\$5 878	\$7 528
65 years and over	\$3 244	\$3 309	\$3 346	\$3 000	\$2 930	\$3 200	\$4 951	\$5 081	\$5 374	\$5 168	\$4 211	\$7 611
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												



Table 92. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>78 221</b>	<b>66 336</b>	<b>38 165</b>	<b>17 667</b>	<b>11 885</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>666 007</b>	<b>526 344</b>	<b>213 160</b>	<b>242 994</b>	<b>139 663</b>	<b>16 910</b>
With Social Security income.....	11 143	8 816	5 190	1 598	2 327	53	112 489	88 979	44 312	30 642	23 510	3 280
Income above poverty level.....	8 998	7 229	4 185	1 397	1 769	53	106 363	84 790	42 081	29 601	21 573	3 030
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	3 423	2 566	1 638	255	767	11	26 928	20 383	10 231	5 906	6 545	511
With public assistance income.....	11 835	9 883	6 751	1 348	1 952	43	27 772	22 751	12 139	7 689	5 021	345
Income above poverty level.....	6 233	5 060	3 307	878	1 173	31	19 463	15 753	7 869	5 793	3 710	290
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	1 638	1 229	931	108	409	9	3 318	2 596	1 352	799	722	75
Householder worked in 1979.....	63 662	54 298	30 092	16 066	9 364	453	573 919	452 503	173 752	219 568	121 416	15 512
With related children under 18 years.....	58 222	49 412	28 434	13 563	8 810	316	557 535	280 231	100 801	142 240	77 304	8 419
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	45 781	38 578	22 024	10 763	7 203	252	279 328	218 249	76 867	112 379	61 079	7 079
Female householder, no husband present.....	13 936	12 590	8 367	2 360	1 346	21	72 322	63 896	30 978	26 166	8 426	516
Householder worked in 1979.....	8 154	7 444	4 692	1 776	710	20	56 188	49 933	22 614	22 102	6 255	334
With related children under 18 years.....	11 312	10 303	6 956	1 973	1 009	20	51 475	45 457	20 688	19 914	6 018	222
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 499	5 073	3 537	828	426	7	17 574	15 587	8 027	5 899	1 987	47
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 917	4 521	2 754	614	1 396	45	78 591	61 533	32 715	17 936	17 058	2 846
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>28 143</b>	<b>24 943</b>	<b>16 140</b>	<b>5 500</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>410 028</b>	<b>353 160</b>	<b>208 000</b>	<b>106 148</b>	<b>56 868</b>	<b>2 921</b>
With Social Security income.....	4 337	3 632	2 455	386	705	23	78 234	67 152	41 027	15 080	11 082	839
Income above poverty level.....	1 919	1 680	1 169	139	239	7	57 839	50 338	31 234	11 639	7 501	723
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 450	1 266	906	78	184	—	30 524	26 538	15 999	6 028	3 986	257
With public assistance income.....	2 769	2 311	1 656	199	458	8	14 559	12 377	7 524	2 744	2 182	37
Income above poverty level.....	663	545	358	51	118	2	5 459	4 678	2 913	1 080	781	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	394	314	207	26	80	2	2 436	2 057	1 328	397	379	—
Worked in 1979.....	20 628	18 637	11 800	4 784	1 991	112	321 329	276 630	160 121	89 161	44 699	2 228
65 years and over.....	4 052	3 325	2 126	321	727	36	72 333	61 751	38 235	12 806	10 582	800
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>334 202</b>	<b>282 869</b>	<b>161 831</b>	<b>76 969</b>	<b>51 333</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>2 479 659</b>	<b>1 976 649</b>	<b>833 043</b>	<b>889 092</b>	<b>503 013</b>	<b>57 045</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	133 330	112 047	62 624	31 915	21 283	725	659 339	511 737	178 316	264 673	147 602	16 588
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	95 243	79 062	44 102	23 233	15 641	528	484 440	374 964	128 356	196 825	109 476	12 851
60 years and over.....	21 727	17 432	10 675	2 614	4 295	163	312 827	251 964	134 792	76 359	60 863	8 918
65 years and over.....	14 741	11 555	7 094	1 562	3 186	121	217 432	176 053	98 159	47 292	41 379	5 777

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>14 416</b>	<b>11 842</b>	<b>8 278</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>40 312</b>	<b>29 275</b>	<b>15 364</b>	<b>9 741</b>	<b>11 037</b>	<b>2 298</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	18.4	17.9	21.7	9.1	21.7	26.5	6.1	5.6	7.2	4.0	7.9	13.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 236	\$3 291	\$3 390	\$3 261	\$2 986	\$2 996	\$2 919	\$2 900	\$2 895	\$3 008	\$2 971	\$3 827
Persons per family.....	3.85	3.80	3.75	3.79	4.09	3.56	3.29	3.22	3.22	3.38	3.37	3.49
With Social Security income.....	2 145	1 587	1 005	201	558	—	6 126	4 189	2 231	1 041	1 937	250
With public assistance income.....	5 602	4 823	3 444	470	779	12	8 309	6 998	4 270	1 896	1 311	55
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 784	6 195	4 232	962	1 589	117	26 374	18 633	9 159	6 829	7 741	1 984
With related children under 18 years.....	12 402	10 299	7 241	1 387	2 103	95	29 467	22 318	11 470	7 963	7 149	1 419
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 380	7 630	5 340	1 028	1 750	72	21 853	16 367	8 306	5 945	5 486	1 174
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 476	5 843	4 241	730	633	14	15 976	13 659	7 660	4 449	2 317	107
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 500	2 255	1 611	321	245	13	9 774	8 352	4 308	3 048	1 422	52
With related children under 18 years.....	6 001	5 454	3 766	704	547	13	14 570	12 485	6 893	4 178	2 085	74
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 517	3 248	2 313	427	269	—	7 627	6 581	3 816	2 090	1 046	36
Householder 65 years and over.....	985	707	459	41	278	6	4 080	2 624	1 383	560	1 456	229
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>9 973</b>	<b>8 510</b>	<b>5 971</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>86 660</b>	<b>73 262</b>	<b>47 769</b>	<b>15 787</b>	<b>13 398</b>	<b>646</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	35.4	34.1	37.0	22.6	45.7	58.5	21.1	20.7	23.0	14.9	23.6	22.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 879	\$1 871	\$1 899	\$1 935	\$1 929	\$2 811	\$1 725	\$1 725	\$1 744	\$1 817	\$1 724	\$2 033
With Social Security income.....	2 418	1 952	1 286	247	466	16	20 395	16 814	9 793	3 441	3 581	116
With public assistance income.....	2 106	1 766	1 298	148	340	6	9 100	7 699	4 611	1 664	1 401	16
Worked in 1979.....	4 624	4 089	2 908	695	535	53	51 245	43 815	29 961	9 131	7 430	391
65 years and over.....	2 245	1 768	1 116	204	477	16	18 750	15 113	8 862	2 887	3 637	135
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>67 109</b>	<b>54 774</b>	<b>37 633</b>	<b>7 729</b>	<b>12 335</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>217 789</b>	<b>167 572</b>	<b>96 589</b>	<b>48 319</b>	<b>50 217</b>	<b>8 650</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	20.1	19.4	23.3	10.0	24.0	28.5	8.8	8.5	11.6	5.4	10.0	15.2
Related children under 18 years.....	31 297	25 625	17 570	3 643	5 672	216	59 998	44 607	22 798	16 141	15 391	3 117
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	21 136	17 061	11 731	2 440	4 075	135	41 205	30 204	15 160	11 189	11 001	2 332
60 years and over.....	5 252	4 056	2 629	430	1 196	33	33 086	24 903	14 056	5 326	8 183	911
65 years and over.....	3 806	2 884	1 850	276	922	27	25 915	19 783	11 251	3 942	6 132	562

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>19 439</b>	<b>15 765</b>	<b>10 872</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>58 955</b>	<b>42 865</b>	<b>21 638</b>	<b>14 838</b>	<b>16 090</b>	<b>2 944</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	24.9	23.8	28.5	12.1	30.9	31.8	8.9	8.1	10.2	6.1	11.5	17.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 977	\$4 026	\$4 133	\$4 025	\$3 766	\$4 316	\$3 338	\$3 314	\$3 405	\$3 317	\$3 403	\$4 492
Persons per family.....	3.90	3.84	3.80	3.80	4.15	3.68	3.30	3.26	3.20	3.39	3.40	3.57
With Social Security income.....	3 234	2 378	1 540	240	856	—	10 849	7 430	3 734	1 911	3 419	311
With public assistance income.....	6 754	5 686	4 089	545	1 068	19	10 633	8 812	5 116	2 536	1 821	97
Householder worked in 1979.....	11 447	9 158	6 165	1 416	2 289	142	39 883	28 521	13 637	10 823	11 362	2 571
With related children under 18 years.....	16 402	13 436	9 336	1 845	2 966	120	41 638	31 427	15 534	11 744	10 211	1 866
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	12 548	10 071	6 960	1 392	2 477	97	30 865	22 869	11 210	8 602	7 996	1 569
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 706	6 949	5 030	902	757	21	20 538	17 577	9 575	5 941	2 961	143
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 392	3 065	2 167	469	327	20	13 332	11 412	5 757	4 240	1 920	76
With related children under 18 years.....	7 038	6 410	4 642	865	628	20	18 408	15 771	8 469	5 478	2 637	103
With related children under 6 years.....	4 018	3 710	2 645	498	308	7	9 092	7 892	4 427	2 626	1 200	36
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 501	1 032	641	46	469	6	7 521	4 975	2 460	1 128	2 546	297
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>12 148</b>	<b>10 399</b>	<b>7 316</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>114 366</b>	<b>97 084</b>	<b>62 902</b>	<b>21 125</b>	<b>17 282</b>	<b>807</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	43.2	41.7	45.3	27.0	54.7	59.7	27.9	27.5	30.2	19.9	30.4	27.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 400	\$2 389	\$2 408	\$2 486	\$2 470	\$3 682	\$2 130	\$2 123	\$2 150	\$2 173	\$2 169	\$2 454
With Social Security income.....	3 217	2 641	1 786	308	576	16	32 494	27 263	16 095	5 702	5 231	207
With public assistance income.....	2 432	2 020	1 460	166	412	8	10 713	9 046	5 497	1 874	1 667	20
Worked in 1979.....	5 871	5 190	3 709	866	681	53	67 026	57 293	38 767	12 333	9 733	503
65 years and over.....	3 007	2 400	1 556	249	607	18	29 789	24 602	14 633	4 761	5 187	212
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>90 443</b>	<b>72 923</b>	<b>49 484</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>17 520</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>306 332</b>	<b>234 936</b>	<b>131 316</b>	<b>70 770</b>	<b>71 396</b>	<b>11 259</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	27.1	25.8	30.6	13.4	34.1	35.6	12.4	11.9	15.8	8.0	14.2	19.7
Related children under 18 years.....	41 689	33 591	22 622	4 926	8 098	303	85 214	62 727	30 627	23 806	22 487	4 191
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	28 468	22 567	15 218	3 338	5 901	130	58 052	42 047	20 346	16 091	16 005	3 079
60 years and over.....	7 677	5 875	3 842	538	1 802	35	52 999	40 429	22 666	8 813	12 570	1 222
65 years and over.....	5 589	4 184	2 697	350	1 405	29	42 988	33 408	18 917	6 776	9 580	754



Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietno- mese	Hawaiian	Guamo- nian	Samoan	Other	
<b>AGE</b>														
Total persons	20 682	265	68	10 841	4 224	2 764	5 143	2 565	3 247	825	506	135	4 007	141 727
Under 5 years	1 807	36	7	517	356	272	578	244	349	20	35	10	655	16 588
5 to 9 years	1 992	6	8	600	280	240	518	201	576	43	55	5	407	15 390
10 to 14 years	2 064	23	7	788	238	220	392	150	385	54	59	5	441	14 604
15 to 19 years	2 444	25	3	926	373	220	436	130	467	147	76	13	423	16 410
20 to 24 years	2 519	69	—	1 190	483	333	662	218	328	115	81	50	519	17 030
25 to 29 years	2 390	40	15	969	513	425	695	288	370	101	37	6	400	16 031
30 to 34 years	1 885	31	22	1 009	698	341	488	293	210	130	56	12	402	12 132
35 to 39 years	1 396	6	6	512	254	221	474	253	131	81	50	7	228	8 024
40 to 44 years	1 053	2	—	572	228	133	324	169	150	44	24	—	200	5 857
45 to 49 years	829	13	—	797	222	113	221	122	138	48	28	—	90	4 660
50 to 54 years	616	—	—	939	227	57	139	79	66	21	—	5	45	3 896
55 to 59 years	493	—	—	773	131	59	82	29	43	15	—	4	72	3 333
60 to 64 years	387	5	—	581	113	46	47	55	25	—	5	11	60	2 292
65 to 69 years	268	9	—	214	54	19	35	61	4	6	—	—	33	1 846
70 to 74 years	226	—	—	119	19	14	31	76	5	—	—	—	13	1 431
75 to 79 years	191	—	—	105	22	48	11	66	—	—	—	—	13	1 174
80 to 84 years	74	—	—	148	—	3	5	74	—	—	—	—	—	636
85 years and over	48	—	—	82	13	—	5	57	—	—	—	7	6	393
Median	24.0	23.2	28.0	32.1	28.7	26.1	24.9	30.9	18.4	26.7	22.3	23.3	20.6	22.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>														
Women 15 to 24 years	2 373	43	3	928	361	229	658	151	342	111	77	24	391	16 836
Children ever born	1 088	2	—	104	62	86	194	39	112	39	24	11	363	9 022
Per 1,000 women	458	47	—	112	172	376	295	258	327	351	312	458	928	536
Women 25 to 34 years	2 035	26	29	992	618	438	979	295	296	92	36	2	423	13 632
Children ever born	3 573	28	41	872	652	583	1 140	334	555	170	105	6	772	27 093
Per 1,000 women	1 756	1 077	1 414	879	1 055	1 331	1 164	1 132	1 875	1 848	2 917	3 000	1 825	1 987
Women 35 to 44 years	1 282	2	—	672	203	264	577	157	145	77	45	7	183	6 819
Children ever born	3 933	6	—	1 381	493	635	1 078	363	662	143	201	—	756	24 294
Per 1,000 women	3 068	3 000	—	2 055	2 429	2 405	1 868	2 312	4 566	1 857	4 467	—	4 131	3 563
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>														
Total persons	20 682	265	68	10 841	4 224	2 764	5 143	2 565	3 247	825	506	135	4 007	141 727
In households	19 834	253	68	10 429	4 084	2 570	5 018	2 532	3 159	776	460	103	3 932	138 239
Family householder:	3 726	31	—	2 078	789	396	549	612	394	203	104	29	534	25 872
Female	883	14	7	356	117	109	193	52	77	7	13	—	93	7 136
Nonfamily householder:	1 123	15	14	609	304	145	57	163	80	53	6	2	159	4 367
Female	767	5	—	624	110	73	107	186	23	22	7	3	43	3 112
Spouse	3 595	41	17	2 868	905	746	1 645	651	453	196	94	36	724	24 483
Child	7 159	106	25	2 951	1 255	911	1 907	766	1 628	173	203	24	1 603	60 826
Other relatives	1 205	18	—	309	284	98	371	55	356	35	5	9	540	7 296
Nonrelatives	1 376	23	5	634	320	92	189	47	148	87	28	—	236	5 147
Persons per household	3.04	2.85	1.95	2.49	2.86	3.03	3.49	2.57	4.56	2.81	3.82	2.82	4.19	3.37
Persons per family	3.66	3.33	2.86	3.09	3.58	3.66	3.93	3.30	5.24	3.10	3.88	3.03	4.83	3.77
In group quarters	848	12	—	412	140	194	125	33	88	49	46	32	75	3 488
Inmate of institution	367	—	—	43	20	9	9	6	14	8	—	8	7	1 632
Other	481	12	—	369	120	185	116	27	74	41	46	24	68	1 856
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 806	78	18	3 178	1 402	907	1 571	822	1 545	218	209	17	1 609	45 895
Nursery school	358	5	8	147	81	52	96	75	37	—	12	—	99	2 043
Private	184	5	8	113	71	46	60	58	21	—	12	—	47	436
Kindergarten	385	—	—	116	39	66	92	56	142	9	12	—	99	3 360
Private	83	—	—	15	8	9	12	—	17	—	—	—	9	128
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 163	29	7	1 068	453	329	715	273	790	75	82	2	693	24 443
Private	157	—	—	33	21	58	22	42	28	12	—	—	—	853
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 553	18	—	700	292	169	330	66	314	65	64	5	337	10 382
Private	96	—	—	21	23	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	361
College	1 347	26	3	1 147	537	291	338	352	262	69	39	10	381	5 667
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	284	—	—	129	34	60	18	115	43	13	7	—	131	846
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>														
3 and 4 years old	32.0	41.7	—	43.8	43.9	44.7	32.5	55.4	13.2	—	33.3	—	54.0	26.0
5 and 6 years old	84.8	—	100.0	91.4	95.0	92.2	80.1	100.0	84.8	60.9	100.0	—	73.5	86.6
7 to 15 years old	97.9	100.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8	97.8
16 and 17 years old	72.1	36.4	100.0	94.1	100.0	72.1	95.1	84.2	82.5	65.7	100.0	—	84.3	73.8
18 and 19 years old	44.4	100.0	—	75.3	84.4	76.1	78.2	33.3	54.8	31.8	65.4	—	42.3	36.1
20 and 21 years old	19.8	42.3	—	62.2	73.8	52.1	37.5	35.8	52.7	48.2	—	21.7	41.3	16.0
22 to 24 years old	15.0	23.3	—	31.4	43.9	19.3	6.9	43.0	22.2	—	—	18.5	24.5	9.6
25 to 34 years old	10.3	7.0	—	14.1	13.6	10.2	9.6	23.4	18.3	5.6	16.1	—	19.3	8.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
Male, 25 years old and over	5 070	58	14	2 856	1 294	575	644	782	545	240	104	26	792	31 018
Elementary:	267	—	—	56	18	19	8	5	45	—	14	—	113	3 499
5 to 7 years	340	—	—	74	59	28	8	22	40	5	—	—	89	4 128
8 years	275	—	—	95	28	11	—	11	25	7	—	5	18	2 480
High school:	691	5	—	168	81	19	31	31	87	7	—	6	55	6 065
4 years	1 544	21	—	815	190	180	246	43	164	73	67	13	134	7 846
1 to 3 years	1 207	12	8	585	144	138	98	94	132	92	16	2	118	4 641
4 or more years	746	20	6	1 063	774	180	253	576	52	56	7	—	265	2 359
Percent high school graduates	69.0	91.4	100.0	86.2	85.6	86.6	92.7	91.2	63.9	92.1	86.5	57.7	65.3	47.9
Female, 25 years old and over	4 786	48	29	3 964	1 200	904	1 913	840	597	206	96	26	770	30 687
Elementary:	107	—	—	79	83	52	143	7	106	—	—	—	199	3 312
5 to 7 years	241	—	—	71	103	28	205	36	80	—	—	—	60	3 905
8 years	320	5	—	155	31	26	104	28	62	—	—	—	53	3 066
High school:	941	—	—	399	80	90	286	90	65	23	13	9	140	7 185
4 years	1 613	17	7	1 740	261	259	810	234	172	81	61	17	142	8 836
1 to 3 years	1 193	21	15	745	229	221	256	189	90	76	18	—	104	3 025
4 or more years	371	5	7	775	413	228	109	256	22	26	4	—	72	1 358
Percent high school graduates	66.4	89.6	100.0	82.2	75.3	78.3	61.4	80.8	47.6	88.8	86.5	65.4	41.3	43.1
Persons 25 years old and over	9 856	106	43	6 820	2 494	1 479	2 557	1 622	1 142	446	200	52	1 562	61 705
Percent high school graduates	67.7	90.6	100.0	83.9	80.6	81.5	69.3	85.8	55.3	90.6	86.5	61.5	53.5	45.5
Median years of school completed	12.6	13.4	15.1	12.9	15.6	13.2	12.5	16.1	12.2	13.4	12.6	12.2	12.2	11.3



Table 94. **Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	4 609	45	7	2 434	906	505	742	664	471	210	117	29	627	33 008
With own children under 18 years.....	3 219	38	7	1 253	568	368	562	419	379	101	98	19	528	24 248
With own children under 6 years.....	1 630	25	—	487	283	202	263	298	252	50	41	14	368	13 465
Married-couple families.....	3 617	31	—	2 037	748	375	548	615	347	184	104	29	499	24 845
With own children under 18 years.....	2 476	24	—	1 066	474	275	409	394	311	94	85	19	444	18 438
With own children under 6 years.....	1 316	17	—	445	255	164	202	298	224	50	35	14	309	10 763
Female householder, no husband present.....	745	14	7	302	76	102	183	38	73	7	13	—	93	6 414
With own children under 18 years.....	599	14	7	158	58	74	148	19	60	7	13	—	78	4 830
With own children under 6 years.....	262	8	—	38	9	31	61	—	28	—	6	—	59	2 240
Subfamilies.....	198	—	—	43	68	23	51	16	34	—	—	—	79	1 232
With own children under 18 years.....	162	—	—	19	34	3	35	7	29	—	—	—	42	1 071
Married-couple subfamilies.....	76	—	—	24	41	20	31	9	23	—	—	—	77	342
With own children under 18 years.....	40	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	18	—	—	—	40	181
Mother-child subfamilies.....	98	—	—	12	10	3	20	7	8	—	—	—	2	791
Persons under 18 years.....	7 218	85	25	2 447	1 067	839	1 750	659	1 578	179	199	20	1 699	56 404
Percent living with two parents.....	63.4	69.4	60.0	83.4	79.0	78.9	85.4	87.3	79.2	78.2	86.4	100.0	77.6	70.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	20 682	265	68	10 841	4 224	2 764	5 143	2 565	3 247	825	506	135	4 007	141 727
Native.....	20 363	245	68	8 104	1 622	1 487	698	925	413	809	468	91	569	129 167
Born in State of residence.....	8 455	55	14	4 222	582	525	353	391	316	98	16	28	363	95 119
Born in different State.....	11 764	190	54	3 660	996	801	242	534	80	687	97	41	142	32 750
Northeast.....	423	15	8	114	148	63	41	83	—	14	—	2	—	1 016
North Central.....	3 450	26	—	454	192	151	61	284	7	20	22	7	18	2 964
South.....	3 070	22	11	281	100	52	44	81	35	31	9	3	61	8 070
West.....	4 821	127	35	2 811	556	535	96	86	38	622	66	29	63	20 700
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	144	—	—	222	44	161	103	—	17	24	355	22	64	1 298
Foreign born.....	319	20	—	2 737	2 602	1 277	4 445	1 640	2 834	16	38	44	3 438	12 560
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	18 773	252	37	10 092	3 891	2 290	4 153	2 444	2 687	1 010	504	114	3 443	122 226
Same house.....	5 779	59	—	4 983	841	447	684	703	213	246	20	55	229	48 458
Different house in United States.....	12 795	179	37	4 430	2 032	1 421	1 403	1 229	578	719	219	12	698	68 838
Same county.....	4 597	12	8	1 599	522	384	638	404	263	225	19	2	242	39 868
Different county.....	8 198	167	29	2 831	1 510	1 037	765	825	315	494	200	10	456	28 970
Same State.....	3 031	26	—	1 531	467	274	281	181	120	124	47	—	150	16 550
Different State.....	5 167	141	29	1 300	1 043	763	484	644	195	370	153	10	306	12 420
Northeast.....	227	10	—	77	243	67	38	138	21	17	—	—	17	926
North Central.....	1 380	62	—	225	230	49	116	188	67	8	—	—	74	1 305
South.....	960	—	—	167	181	96	79	115	83	37	17	—	138	3 496
West.....	2 600	69	29	831	389	551	251	203	24	308	136	10	77	6 693
Abroad.....	199	14	—	679	1 018	422	2 066	512	1 896	45	265	47	2 516	4 930
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975.....	6 506	134	7	2 404	1 391	837	645	548	212	401	117	10	349	21 919
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	261	—	—	147	29	190	31	31	13	73	—	5	—	1 160
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	232	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	564
Attending college in 1980.....	968	26	—	518	400	205	85	156	78	57	—	5	35	2 440
Different State in 1975.....	4 086	108	7	1 114	943	650	420	432	124	286	70	10	225	9 291
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	235	—	—	138	29	190	31	31	13	73	—	5	—	1 065
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	150	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	109
Attending college in 1980.....	655	26	—	238	297	146	38	107	13	20	—	5	21	1 070
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	7 976	123	7	5 494	2 097	1 220	1 900	1 045	951	511	223	78	1 106	50 147
Place of work reported.....	7 196	86	7	5 163	1 890	1 095	1 715	937	807	423	223	78	956	45 256
Worked in area of residence.....	7 110	86	7	5 151	1 878	1 060	1 708	937	807	423	223	78	933	44 982
Worked outside area of residence.....	86	—	—	12	12	35	7	—	—	—	—	—	23	274
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.2	—	—	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	0.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.9	27.3	60.0	19.3	20.0	17.0	21.6	19.0	22.5	18.7	13.1	16.0	20.9	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	8 081	99	35	5 713	2 154	1 367	2 183	1 064	999	463	225	77	1 031	51 192
Private vehicle.....	6 453	79	22	4 801	1 724	1 139	1 908	846	828	356	173	54	859	42 468
Drive alone.....	3 366	45	12	3 213	1 147	730	1 104	606	481	201	116	41	543	22 172
Truck or van.....	993	—	—	415	34	71	41	14	28	49	15	13	17	6 452
Carpool.....	1 574	27	10	1 034	509	311	745	218	305	86	34	—	261	10 808
Truck or van.....	520	7	—	139	34	27	18	8	14	20	8	—	38	3 036
Public transportation.....	482	—	6	315	172	54	103	78	54	30	13	—	101	3 104
Walked only.....	684	9	7	308	163	159	102	123	102	33	39	7	57	3 941
Other means.....	268	6	—	67	55	—	11	7	9	31	—	—	4	1 097
Worked at home.....	194	5	—	222	40	15	59	10	6	13	—	16	10	582
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans.....	2 468	31	6	1 123	156	164	90	86	140	116	46	16	127	11 292
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	34.3	32.0	42.9	29.3	9.1	23.9	9.4	9.0	15.6	38.0	41.1	35.6	9.8	25.3
Female veterans.....	126	—	—	22	6	8	23	—	11	—	8	—	8	502
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	—	—	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	—	1.2	—	4.8	—	0.7	1.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	13 259	182	46	8 079	3 167	1 918	3 491	1 604	1 793	667	348	100	2 374	85 355
With a work disability.....	1 548	—	—	356	117	77	159	37	80	19	18	5	197	6 877
Prevented from working.....	601	—	—	131	39	43	54	12	35	7	12	—	37	3 682
With a public transportation disability.....	287	—	—	43	5	6	40	13	27	—	—	—	35	1 442
Persons 65 years and over.....	784	9	—	651	108	84	82	334	9	6	—	7	65	5 122
With a public transportation disability.....	138	—	—	130	—	13	5	77	6	—	—	7	—	807



Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
Persons 16 years and over	14 410	191	46	8 767	3 295	2 011	3 578	1 944	1 812	681	348	115	2 442	91 968
Labor force	9 303	123	43	6 085	2 342	1 486	2 396	1 150	1 093	499	241	84	1 205	58 783
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	64.4	93.5	69.4	71.1	73.9	67.0	59.2	60.3	73.3	69.3	73.0	49.3	63.9
Civilian labor force	8 992	111	43	5 947	2 303	1 263	2 313	1 132	1 070	418	173	64	1 199	57 222
Employed	8 026	95	43	5 782	2 209	1 198	2 160	1 058	1 012	405	157	57	1 058	51 462
Unemployed	966	16	—	165	94	65	153	74	58	13	16	7	141	5 760
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	14.4	—	2.8	4.1	5.1	6.6	6.5	5.4	3.1	9.2	10.9	11.8	10.1
Not in labor force	5 107	68	3	2 682	953	525	1 182	794	719	182	107	31	1 237	33 185
Inmate of institution	367	—	—	37	20	9	5	6	10	8	—	8	3	1 491
Female, 16 years and over	6 947	82	32	4 821	1 543	1 122	2 533	980	892	302	168	50	1 145	45 973
Labor force	3 759	25	29	3 003	918	725	1 596	394	411	183	92	32	502	23 221
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.1	30.5	90.6	62.3	59.5	64.6	63.0	40.2	46.1	60.6	54.8	64.0	43.8	50.5
Civilian labor force	3 709	25	29	2 981	913	705	1 596	389	411	176	92	32	496	22 990
Employed	3 304	25	29	2 899	895	676	1 470	349	392	176	76	25	409	20 854
Unemployed	405	—	—	82	18	29	126	40	19	—	16	7	87	2 136
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	—	—	2.8	2.0	4.1	7.9	10.3	4.6	—	17.4	21.9	17.5	9.3
Not in labor force	3 188	57	3	1 818	625	397	937	586	481	119	76	18	643	22 752
Inmate of institution	32	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	283
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 035	16	3	757	318	199	359	104	342	120	67	13	361	13 233
Employed	752	7	—	329	165	69	132	45	130	59	33	4	91	4 995
Unemployed	175	—	—	36	10	17	6	18	16	—	—	—	29	1 168
Not in labor force	1 049	9	3	385	143	71	194	41	196	40	27	9	241	6 732
Female, 16 years and over	6 947	82	32	4 821	1 543	1 122	2 533	980	892	302	168	50	1 145	45 973
With own children under 6 years	1 649	10	7	534	329	395	749	270	343	68	40	10	511	12 880
In labor force	725	—	7	264	158	205	396	124	174	21	22	8	210	5 218
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 477	14	7	1 062	301	272	578	124	149	51	56	6	222	10 755
In labor force	970	8	7	757	220	220	434	91	79	26	39	6	105	6 684
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 588	36	17	2 890	941	776	1 674	647	477	200	98	36	804	24 707
In labor force	1 898	12	17	1 801	539	461	994	285	231	112	52	25	378	12 107
With own children under 6 years	1 299	2	7	488	316	364	675	263	307	68	34	10	452	10 048
In labor force	572	—	7	224	149	174	333	117	149	21	16	8	174	4 074
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 130	8	—	938	246	226	484	105	117	44	49	6	201	7 986
In labor force	695	2	—	633	168	174	365	80	59	26	32	6	97	4 852
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>														
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 026	95	43	5 782	2 209	1 198	2 160	1 058	1 012	405	157	57	1 058	51 462
Private wage and salary workers	5 649	77	19	4 212	1 572	840	1 911	756	833	310	121	49	836	39 061
Federal government workers	726	—	10	271	121	111	70	52	59	28	23	—	68	3 045
State government workers	327	6	—	312	221	94	60	137	36	15	—	—	28	2 802
Local government workers	854	12	7	408	96	101	69	75	53	37	13	3	78	4 879
Self-employed workers	429	—	7	507	165	52	45	38	26	15	—	5	48	1 551
Unpaid family workers	41	—	—	72	34	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	124
Employed females 16 years and over	3 304	25	29	2 899	895	676	1 470	349	392	176	76	25	409	20 854
Private wage and salary workers	2 279	25	5	2 172	663	467	1 298	256	322	130	63	22	327	15 495
Federal government workers	281	—	10	135	35	62	56	25	34	9	—	—	12	1 159
State government workers	192	—	—	180	89	52	31	19	10	8	—	—	18	1 431
Local government workers	388	—	7	231	38	68	69	36	22	24	13	3	23	2 345
Self-employed workers	127	—	7	134	36	27	16	13	4	5	—	—	29	346
Unpaid family workers	37	—	—	47	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 026	95	43	5 782	2 209	1 198	2 160	1 058	1 012	405	157	57	1 058	51 462
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	189	—	—	389	19	12	27	9	—	6	—	5	28	1 711
Mining	269	9	6	65	78	31	13	34	6	2	—	15	12	1 114
Construction	641	7	8	143	23	41	21	33	4	38	—	5	26	4 924
Manufacturing	1 037	21	—	855	247	140	875	166	403	56	36	5	246	10 201
Nondurable goods	325	—	—	306	43	42	260	62	165	24	8	5	68	3 884
Food and kindred products	87	—	—	79	10	14	87	34	43	16	—	5	22	1 958
Textile mill and finished textile products	54	—	—	48	16	8	91	—	65	—	—	—	31	478
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	88	—	—	74	5	—	29	6	16	—	—	—	8	388
Durable goods	712	21	—	549	204	98	615	104	238	32	28	—	178	6 317
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	44	9	—	16	—	—	58	—	—	—	8	—	8	588
Metal industries	150	—	—	73	49	14	92	—	39	11	7	—	31	1 757
Machinery, except electrical	137	—	—	125	40	16	114	41	57	4	3	—	20	1 101
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	82	—	—	123	38	26	183	13	31	6	10	—	28	845
Transportation equipment	66	—	—	50	31	5	54	15	5	5	—	—	6	308
Transportation	375	—	5	341	64	31	43	9	25	17	—	—	34	2 642
Communications and other public utilities	280	5	—	112	40	61	47	29	10	—	15	—	—	1 866
Wholesale trade	292	—	—	320	82	45	28	27	21	13	—	—	62	1 997
Retail trade	1 337	18	7	1 334	828	245	401	137	245	88	38	4	254	7 672
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	144	6	—	185	69	55	27	16	69	—	—	—	7	1 473
Eating and drinking places	493	7	—	481	639	92	272	54	121	40	19	—	148	2 949
Banking and credit agencies	77	7	—	104	51	15	55	39	19	5	4	—	16	994
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	216	5	—	115	37	40	25	36	25	6	7	2	6	1 187
Business and repair services	434	—	—	208	67	37	90	43	47	39	21	8	63	1 817
Private households	36	—	—	30	9	—	14	27	—	—	—	—	9	391
Other personal services	412	8	—	201	83	59	192	60	34	21	—	—	36	2 274
Entertainment and recreation services	74	—	—	55	5	59	26	4	7	—	3	—	12	504
Professional and related services	1 511	15	7	1 226	447	263	257	373	130	102	19	10	227	8 921
Hospitals	344	—	—	226	61	73	47	90	15	7	5	4	85	2 260
Health services, except hospitals	264	7	—	223	52	30	25	30	2	8	—	6	28	1 079
Educational services	521	—	7	477	249	113	113	157	77	53	14	—	84	4 090
Public administration	846	—	10	284	129	119	46	32	36	12	14	3	27	3 247
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 266	109	14	3 425	1 507	779	897	823	708	361	149	60	818	38 241
Worked in 1979	6 142	102	14	3 394	1 493	763	892	818	670	353	137	55	769	37 439
50 to 52 weeks	3 296	52	—	2 216	870	411	409	535	332	183	86	21	308	20 181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 101	52	—	2 047	829	383	393	503	317	183	86	21	308	19 111
With unemployment in 1979	1 894	46	6	490	255	165	222	137	241	56	24	27	317	11 066
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	794	7	—	123	32	42	63	41	76	18	12	5	166	4 057
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 642	59	32	3 382	1 037	868	1 719	454	481	230	148	37	565	27 437
Worked in 1979	4 464	59	32	3 361	998	834	1 650	443	446	230	148			



Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaian	Guama- nian	Samoon	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 026	95	43	5 782	2 209	1 198	2 160	1 058	1 012	405	157	57	1 058	51 462
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 483	—	6	1 579	772	284	252	389	77	37	33	11	134	5 524
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	763	—	—	680	315	127	118	96	36	15	20	11	27	2 663
Officials and administrators, public administration	105	—	—	4	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Management related occupations	158	—	—	184	57	59	25	24	28	—	—	—	9	804
Professional specialty occupations	720	—	6	899	457	157	134	293	41	22	13	—	107	2 861
Engineers and natural scientists	85	—	6	285	220	63	16	151	15	—	—	—	40	363
Engineers	65	—	—	153	148	48	4	115	5	—	—	—	34	200
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	—	103	27	11	6	38	—	—	—	—	11	44
Health assessment and treating occupations	90	—	—	118	13	21	14	5	—	—	—	—	2	274
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	323	—	—	215	134	30	78	81	26	13	7	—	54	1 448
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	193	—	—	176	63	17	32	33	23	13	7	—	24	882
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 030	13	17	1 785	600	485	330	329	200	171	62	4	252	11 907
Health technologists and technicians	90	—	—	41	32	29	—	13	—	—	—	—	21	271
Technologists and technicians, except health	250	6	—	178	162	27	24	71	65	27	3	—	28	900
Sales occupations	597	5	7	521	154	151	89	51	15	56	16	—	93	3 058
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	71	—	—	166	66	28	14	8	—	9	9	—	9	412
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	144	5	—	93	24	32	21	22	5	14	7	—	14	534
Other sales occupations	382	—	7	262	64	91	54	21	10	33	—	—	70	2 112
Cashiers	132	—	—	95	27	37	18	6	—	4	—	—	12	1 032
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 093	2	10	1 045	252	278	217	194	120	88	43	4	110	7 678
Computer equipment operators	44	—	—	21	20	8	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	286
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	266	—	10	267	41	91	49	56	9	27	—	—	13	1 734
Financial records processing occupations	135	2	—	130	12	32	26	15	30	12	—	4	17	641
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	—	—	29	12	7	8	—	15	13	12	—	7	641
Service occupations	1 708	26	12	904	552	241	593	168	254	102	27	21	282	10 825
Private household occupations	22	—	—	20	9	—	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	274
Protective service occupations	199	—	—	44	—	23	—	—	6	6	—	3	—	647
Police and firefighters	38	—	—	32	—	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	284
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 487	26	12	840	543	218	579	148	248	96	27	18	282	9 904
Food service occupations	534	7	—	519	467	110	402	65	121	56	22	—	168	3 552
Cleaning and building service occupations	430	12	7	150	45	46	126	22	112	24	—	8	82	3 853
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	163	—	—	309	13	6	27	8	5	6	—	5	22	1 694
Farm operators and managers	33	—	—	142	7	3	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	301
Farm workers and related occupations	114	—	—	167	6	3	14	8	5	6	—	—	22	1 344
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 209	24	8	485	81	95	241	74	91	43	20	11	130	7 832
Mechanics and repairers	325	9	—	127	27	14	51	16	35	5	—	—	38	1 727
Construction trades	467	7	8	101	10	38	55	12	4	18	—	5	36	3 271
Precision production occupations	310	8	—	255	44	34	127	46	52	18	20	—	56	2 529
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 433	32	—	720	191	87	717	90	385	46	15	5	238	13 680
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	398	—	—	231	35	14	291	32	182	—	8	—	99	3 701
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	224	26	—	192	45	28	318	5	126	3	7	—	119	2 263
Transportation occupations	282	—	—	72	15	11	9	—	4	20	—	—	9	1 891
Motor vehicle operators	257	—	—	72	15	11	9	—	4	20	—	—	9	1 700
Material moving equipment operators	123	—	—	15	21	5	14	5	17	12	—	—	—	828
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	406	6	—	210	75	29	85	48	56	11	—	5	11	4 997
Construction laborers	133	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 526
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	6	—	55	44	7	19	16	31	—	—	5	6	992
Employed females 16 years and over	3 304	25	29	2 899	895	676	1 470	349	392	176	76	25	409	20 854
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	646	—	—	572	214	139	77	70	35	22	12	—	15	2 582
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	272	—	—	249	99	79	27	18	17	7	5	—	—	1 099
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	—	—	2	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Management related occupations	78	—	—	88	36	51	10	7	17	—	—	—	—	427
Professional specialty occupations	374	—	—	323	115	60	50	52	18	15	7	—	15	1 483
Engineers and natural scientists	13	—	—	46	50	15	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	62
Engineers	6	—	—	17	20	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	43
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	83	—	—	75	7	21	14	5	—	—	—	—	2	232
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	201	—	—	112	32	16	36	7	13	6	7	—	13	862
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	105	—	—	86	23	11	32	7	13	6	7	—	13	602
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 246	13	17	1 144	354	340	224	164	103	96	26	4	131	7 736
Health technologists and technicians	79	—	—	33	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	195
Technologists and technicians, except health	65	6	—	60	76	—	—	9	21	—	—	—	13	221
Sales occupations	336	5	7	262	99	111	31	6	10	14	7	—	49	1 725
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	—	—	57	36	28	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	55	5	—	31	11	12	7	—	—	8	7	—	14	179
Other sales occupations	272	—	7	174	52	71	14	6	10	6	—	—	35	1 461
Cashiers	118	—	—	73	20	23	14	6	—	—	—	—	7	877
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	766	2	10	789	152	215	193	149	72	82	19	4	54	5 595
Computer equipment operators	20	—	—	21	7	—	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	222
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	258	—	10	257	41	91	49	56	9	27	—	—	13	1 679
Financial records processing occupations	115	2	—	127	12	32	26	8	30	12	—	4	8	558
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	11	13	—	—	—	186
Service occupations	1 028	7	12	614	230	137	516	99	93	30	23	21	126	5 972
Private household occupations	22	—	—	20	6	—	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	274
Protective service occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	91
Police and firefighters	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	987	7	12	594	224	137	502	79	93	30	23	18	126	5 607
Food service occupations	355	—	—	367	169	69	349	23	27	14	18	—	70	2 000
Cleaning and building service occupations	191	—	7	82	24	10	106	7	56	—	—	8	24	1 609
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	—	52	—	—	25	—	—	6	—	—	—	185
Farm operators and managers	6	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Farm workers and related occupations	17	—	—	39	—	—	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	163
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	—	—	167	14	11	121	11	16	14	8	—	16	852
Mechanics and repairers	35	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	153
Construction trades	9	—	—	35	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	83
Precision production occupations	61	—	—	132	14	11	100	6	14	14	8	—	16	616
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	254	5	—	350	83	49	507	5	145	8	7	—	121	3 527
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	136	—	—	108	21	14	208	—	76	—	—	—	52	1 356
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	5	—	143	30	18	221	5	60	—	7	—	69	1 033
Transportation occupations	18	—	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
Motor vehicle operators	18	—	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
Material moving equipment operators	2	—	—	6	15	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	—	—	80	17	17	55	—	9	8	—	—	—	955
Construction laborers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	—	—	19	6	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	249



Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>														
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>33 008</b>
No workers	470	—	—	140	22	27	30	37	74	—	—	—	162	3 778
1 worker	1 506	6	7	632	320	170	235	258	100	48	23	5	191	11 188
2 workers	1 986	31	—	1 315	413	268	316	300	204	146	79	24	211	14 160
3 or more workers	647	8	—	347	151	40	161	69	93	16	15	—	63	3 882
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>3 617</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>24 845</b>
No workers	264	—	—	112	14	22	4	37	45	—	—	—	107	1 631
1 worker	984	—	—	455	226	91	124	228	77	48	17	5	140	7 493
2 workers	1 825	31	—	1 159	374	226	265	281	138	120	72	24	201	12 502
3 or more workers	544	—	—	311	134	36	155	69	87	16	15	—	51	3 219
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>														
<b>Households</b>	<b>6 499</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>40 487</b>
Less than \$5,000	1 212	12	—	355	75	74	147	191	136	8	12	8	243	7 258
\$5,000 to \$7,499	539	—	—	190	116	92	71	101	67	26	—	—	93	4 149
\$7,500 to \$9,999	652	7	7	209	103	57	82	139	55	7	19	—	53	4 017
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 164	20	6	468	177	132	187	66	93	41	23	8	97	7 364
\$15,000 to \$19,999	869	11	—	581	175	81	73	83	83	66	22	6	127	6 307
\$20,000 to \$24,999	736	8	8	579	201	81	105	118	47	67	27	2	71	4 907
\$25,000 to \$34,999	824	—	—	664	253	111	115	193	61	48	20	5	92	4 611
\$35,000 to \$49,999	355	7	—	442	129	77	75	95	15	22	7	5	36	1 498
\$50,000 or more	148	—	—	179	91	18	51	27	17	—	—	—	17	376
Median	\$13 450	\$11 687	\$13 958	\$20 261	\$20 271	\$15 361	\$13 651	\$15 950	\$11 272	\$19 647	\$18 036	\$15 417	\$11 099	\$13 116
Mean	\$16 367	\$15 120	\$15 055	\$22 307	\$22 726	\$19 007	\$18 476	\$18 289	\$15 095	\$20 042	\$18 296	\$17 331	\$13 676	\$15 042
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 609</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>33 008</b>
Less than \$5,000	638	—	—	49	25	36	117	49	106	—	12	5	194	4 734
\$5,000 to \$7,499	337	—	—	111	40	44	24	48	48	20	—	—	78	3 354
\$7,500 to \$9,999	410	7	7	99	78	41	69	61	47	7	13	—	37	3 229
\$10,000 to \$14,999	866	20	—	235	111	86	136	42	81	24	29	8	63	6 019
\$15,000 to \$19,999	608	11	—	329	99	52	71	83	70	54	22	6	93	5 439
\$20,000 to \$24,999	656	—	—	457	178	70	107	95	41	35	21	—	47	4 354
\$25,000 to \$34,999	694	—	—	589	173	100	99	171	48	48	13	5	68	4 243
\$35,000 to \$49,999	269	7	—	400	118	58	77	88	13	22	7	5	36	1 323
\$50,000 or more	131	—	—	165	84	18	42	27	17	—	—	—	11	313
Median	\$15 405	\$13 594	\$8 750	\$24 297	\$22 315	\$19 226	\$16 488	\$22 227	\$11 760	\$20 000	\$16 406	\$15 625	\$10 352	\$14 258
Mean	\$18 085	\$18 194	\$7 505	\$26 610	\$25 767	\$21 509	\$20 050	\$23 249	\$15 905	\$21 413	\$17 618	\$18 751	\$13 483	\$15 894
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>3 498</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>13 787</b>
Median income	\$5 032	\$5 750	\$9 731	\$6 575	\$6 019	\$5 859	\$5 208	\$5 125	\$3 750	\$4 656	\$5 205	\$3 929	\$1000—	\$5 249
Mean income	\$7 118	\$7 576	\$11 189	\$8 851	\$9 032	\$6 662	\$6 135	\$7 394	\$5 192	\$7 672	\$4 583	\$4 556	\$4 494	\$6 883
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>6 921</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>42 638</b>
Median income	\$8 876	\$9 667	\$9 875	\$13 374	\$10 849	\$8 088	\$8 237	\$12 241	\$6 396	\$11 400	\$8 607	\$7 813	\$6 224	\$8 852
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.8	51.0	—	54.7	51.5	44.7	43.0	54.7	42.2	50.7	49.7	38.2	34.4	44.8
Median income	\$14 513	\$10 750	—	\$18 975	\$18 642	\$13 114	\$15 334	\$20 927	\$12 657	\$17 353	\$11 333	\$9 688	\$15 688	\$13 791
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>5 469</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>34 521</b>
Median income	\$4 205	\$2 700	\$7 857	\$7 005	\$6 491	\$6 298	\$5 224	\$5 220	\$4 125	\$3 711	\$3 750	\$3 500	\$4 600	\$4 174
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.4	29.5	37.5	41.6	36.0	33.6	32.3	21.4	28.2	39.1	25.5	—	25.2	26.7
Median income	\$8 755	\$6 400	\$7 857	\$11 407	\$11 750	\$10 139	\$9 256	\$9 797	\$8 682	\$9 917	\$8 929	—	\$7 167	\$8 974
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$5 317</b>	<b>\$5 155</b>	<b>\$5 832</b>	<b>\$8 116</b>	<b>\$7 668</b>	<b>\$5 823</b>	<b>\$4 233</b>	<b>\$7 298</b>	<b>\$2 890</b>	<b>\$7 152</b>	<b>\$4 730</b>	<b>\$5 279</b>	<b>\$2 974</b>	<b>\$4 423</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Age of family householder:</b>														
15 to 24 years	\$9 936	—	—	\$20 357	\$8 750	\$22 222	\$4 583	\$13 214	\$8 021	\$13 125	\$8 173	\$35 472	\$4 063	\$9 042
25 to 34 years	\$14 467	\$11 875	\$8 750	\$24 089	\$19 432	\$16 944	\$11 875	\$18 333	\$12 845	\$20 769	\$15 313	\$12 188	\$13 403	\$15 228
35 to 44 years	\$18 669	\$16 250	—	\$29 000	\$27 083	\$16 667	\$22 847	\$29 327	\$16 000	\$19 750	\$18 409	—	\$9 609	\$17 426
45 to 54 years	\$20 553	\$40 906	—	\$25 284	\$21 400	\$25 962	\$24 018	\$21 458	\$11 250	\$21 442	\$27 500	\$3 750	\$13 000	\$17 239
55 to 64 years	\$18 750	—	—	\$24 321	\$25 062	\$29 500	\$14 583	\$25 833	\$8 929	\$16 250	—	\$30 468	\$13 750	\$13 905
65 years and over	\$11 217	—	—	\$18 241	\$22 692	\$19 583	\$3 570	\$28 333	\$28 750	—	—	—	\$8 250	\$8 594
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>														
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$15 405</b>	<b>\$13 594</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$24 297</b>	<b>\$22 315</b>	<b>\$19 226</b>	<b>\$16 488</b>	<b>\$22 227</b>	<b>\$11 760</b>	<b>\$20 000</b>	<b>\$16 406</b>	<b>\$15 625</b>	<b>\$10 352</b>	<b>\$14 258</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$14 453	\$14 688	\$8 750	\$24 725	\$24 122	\$17 000	\$18 519	\$23 988	\$11 709	\$18 375	\$18 182	\$15 625	\$10 234	\$14 322
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 881	\$14 531	—	\$24 844	\$24 063	\$12 500	\$15 078	\$22 619	\$13 942	\$17 600	\$10 972	\$12 188	\$10 865	\$12 892
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$18 061</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$23 569</b>	<b>\$21 071</b>	<b>\$25 329</b>	<b>\$14 318</b>	<b>\$19 805</b>	<b>\$15 417</b>	<b>\$20 525</b>	<b>\$15 469</b>	<b>\$20 000</b>	<b>\$12 813</b>	<b>\$14 075</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 824	\$16 042	—	\$25 923	\$23 725	\$22 543	\$22 361	\$23 036	\$12 474	\$20 481	\$16 250	\$15 625	\$14 408	\$16 514
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 102	\$17 500	—	\$26 471	\$25 660	\$18 869	\$22 928	\$25 263	\$12 423	\$20 250	\$19 063	\$15 625	\$14 211	\$16 908
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$14 073</b>	<b>\$16 042</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$25 846</b>	<b>\$25 202</b>	<b>\$13 158</b>	<b>\$20 682</b>	<b>\$22 619</b>	<b>\$14 643</b>	<b>\$17 500</b>	<b>\$11 806</b>	<b>\$12 188</b>	<b>\$15 208</b>	<b>\$15 079</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 272	\$8 750	—	\$25 239	\$21 149	\$27 045	\$16 513	\$19 883	\$17 857	\$20 769	\$15 469	\$20 000	\$15 750	\$15 349
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 060	\$12 813	\$8 750	\$14 239	\$9 583	\$9 483	\$6 406	\$14 688	\$5 114	\$8 750	\$17 679	—	\$4 760	\$6 425
With own children under 18 years	\$6 706	\$12 813	\$8 750	\$13 587	\$15 625	\$10 714	\$6 563	\$13 594	\$5 455	\$8 750	\$17 679	—	\$5 284	\$5 380
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 600	\$13 750	—	\$8 333	\$5 250	\$12 083	\$6 058	—	\$3 929	—	\$3 750	—	\$5 559	\$4 380
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	—	—	\$16 250	\$8 571	\$7 059	\$4 250	\$16 250	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$2500—	\$10 120
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>														
No workers	\$4 121	—	—	\$9 531	\$7 917	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$5 812	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$2500—	\$4 306
1 worker	\$11 217	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$20 287	\$19 643	\$11 250	\$9 042	\$18 654	\$9 792	\$19 306	\$22 604	\$3 750	\$6 678	\$10 717
2 workers	\$19 361	\$16 042	—	\$25 524	\$25 243	\$23 083	\$17 969	\$28 810	\$12 813	\$19 375	\$13 542	\$16 667	\$21 058	\$17 864
3 or more workers	\$25 156	\$13 750	—	\$34 085	\$31 386	\$37 786	\$31 066	\$21 625	\$23 542	\$40 166	\$17 344	—	\$19 297	\$23 573
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>														
<b>Households</b>	<b>6 499</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 667</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>40 487</b>
With earnings	5 639	58	21	3 292	1 278	671	840	785	464	285	130	34	627	34 807
Mean earnings	\$16 556	\$15 713	\$14 069	\$21 978	\$21 561	\$18 779	\$18 446	\$20 489	\$17 210	\$18 373	\$15 351	\$13 216	\$15 993	\$15 599
With wage or salary income	5 505	58	21	3 118	1 205	655	834	757	458	285	130	34	620	34 215
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 090	\$15 350	\$14 069	\$20 411	\$20 792	\$17 727	\$17 951	\$20 742	\$16 751	\$17 847	\$15 349	\$13 216	\$15 294	\$15 346
With nonfarm self-employment income	492	—	—	555	171	43	61	100	15	22	6	—	44	1 786
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 517	—	—	\$14 564	\$13 585	\$23 013	\$8 459	\$3 634	\$20 141	\$6 813	\$35	—	\$9 714	\$9 131
With farm self-employment income	76	7	—											



Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Alut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawaiian	Guoma- nian	Samoa n	Other	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families.....	4 609	45	7	2 434	906	505	742	664	471	210	117	29	627	33 008
With Social Security income.....	591	—	—	354	45	72	78	55	9	—	25	—	41	4 065
Income above poverty level.....	434	—	—	353	45	63	68	55	9	—	25	—	20	3 208
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	142	—	—	61	8	17	10	20	—	—	—	—	11	1 239
With public assistance income.....	528	6	—	88	29	47	51	19	138	—	—	—	185	5 513
Income above poverty level.....	218	6	—	67	25	40	35	19	39	—	—	—	75	2 703
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	39	—	—	22	—	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	24	841
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 910	45	7	2 191	861	447	697	585	375	195	105	24	416	26 785
With related children under 18 years.....	3 376	38	7	1 275	610	372	587	445	414	101	98	19	546	25 518
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 677	27	7	1 035	403	255	455	309	313	80	81	13	362	19 333
Female householder, no husband present.....	745	14	7	302	76	102	183	38	73	7	13	—	93	6 411
Householder worked in 1979.....	517	14	7	277	65	85	153	17	40	—	13	—	35	3 554
With related children under 18 years.....	667	14	7	162	70	78	167	25	68	7	13	—	84	5 311
With related children under 6 years.....	320	8	—	42	12	31	61	—	36	7	6	—	59	2 658
Householder 65 years and over.....	213	—	—	228	30	23	4	44	4	—	—	—	19	1 926
Unrelated individuals.....	3 124	43	19	1 870	735	308	346	396	238	162	41	12	472	12 327
With Social Security income.....	414	—	—	197	38	36	17	178	—	—	—	7	—	1 662
Income above poverty level.....	228	—	—	93	38	25	17	146	—	—	—	—	—	665
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	144	—	—	39	27	19	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	506
With public assistance income.....	243	—	—	56	19	—	5	23	22	7	—	—	16	1 171
Income above poverty level.....	57	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	266
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	29	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
Worked in 1979.....	2 388	31	19	1 493	594	260	277	160	143	145	40	5	226	9 151
65 years and over.....	352	—	—	195	20	30	8	200	—	6	—	7	—	1 406
Persons.....	19 692	253	68	10 432	4 085	2 568	5 011	2 532	3 146	776	460	110	3 966	137 940
Related children under 18 years.....	6 701	85	25	2 410	1 037	820	1 717	648	1 538	167	199	20	648	54 869
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 976	49	18	1 903	693	548	1 151	404	1 196	147	164	10	995	38 603
60 years and over.....	1 171	14	—	1 232	221	130	129	389	34	6	5	18	125	7 404
65 years and over.....	784	9	—	651	108	84	82	334	9	6	—	7	65	5 122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families.....	890	—	—	95	57	36	126	49	178	7	12	5	278	6 850
Percent below poverty level.....	19.3	—	—	3.9	6.3	7.1	17.0	7.4	37.8	3.3	10.3	17.2	44.3	20.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 462	—	—	\$2 424	\$3 194	\$3 539	\$3 556	\$5 556	\$5 001	\$905	\$3 920	\$3 170	\$5 790	\$3 366
Persons per family.....	3.99	—	—	3.43	4.72	4.31	2.93	3.31	5.62	5.14	3.00	2.60	5.43	3.99
With Social Security income.....	157	—	—	1	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	21	857
With public assistance income.....	310	—	—	21	4	7	16	—	99	—	—	—	110	2 810
Householder worked in 1979.....	501	—	—	75	49	25	100	29	86	—	12	—	96	3 659
With related children under 18 years.....	815	—	—	56	51	32	102	43	164	7	12	—	265	6 134
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	626	—	—	51	40	17	77	26	144	7	6	—	187	4 537
Female householder, no husband present.....	345	—	—	50	18	5	82	—	45	7	6	—	86	3 155
Householder worked in 1979.....	155	—	—	39	10	5	68	—	12	—	6	—	28	1 069
With related children under 18 years.....	328	—	—	38	12	5	82	—	45	7	6	—	77	2 968
With related children under 6 years.....	212	—	—	17	4	—	29	—	25	7	6	—	52	1 701
Householder 65 years and over.....	29	—	—	1	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	306
Unrelated individuals.....	1 153	12	—	558	232	71	108	117	99	65	15	10	285	4 623
Percent below poverty level.....	36.9	27.9	—	29.8	31.6	23.1	31.2	29.5	41.6	40.1	36.6	83.3	60.4	37.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 040	\$3 775	—	\$1 991	\$2 761	\$2 427	\$2 314	\$2 209	\$2 927	\$1 423	\$2 288	\$856	\$3 438	\$1 972
With Social Security income.....	186	—	—	104	—	11	—	32	—	—	—	7	—	997
With public assistance income.....	186	—	—	35	13	—	5	23	22	7	—	—	10	905
Worked in 1979.....	641	—	—	292	116	48	49	19	19	48	14	3	60	2 247
65 years and over.....	166	—	—	129	—	11	5	54	—	—	—	7	—	835
Persons.....	4 639	16	—	898	485	237	526	323	1 121	95	31	23	1 755	31 617
Percent below poverty level.....	23.6	6.3	—	8.6	11.9	9.2	10.5	12.8	35.6	12.2	6.7	20.9	44.3	22.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 854	4	—	152	112	64	126	84	551	11	4	—	756	15 102
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 406	—	—	107	99	31	87	39	433	2	—	—	453	10 358
60 years and over.....	284	—	—	175	6	15	20	83	20	—	—	7	72	1 877
65 years and over.....	195	—	—	140	—	15	15	68	2	—	—	7	35	1 361
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families.....	1 137	—	—	123	88	80	169	88	212	16	21	13	308	9 350
Percent below poverty level.....	24.7	—	—	5.1	9.7	15.8	22.8	13.3	45.0	7.6	17.9	44.8	49.1	28.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 371	—	—	\$3 218	\$3 743	\$3 010	\$4 007	\$4 311	\$6 294	\$1 904	\$4 356	\$2 085	\$7 359	\$4 067
Persons per family.....	3.98	—	—	3.24	4.47	4.13	3.44	3.18	6.19	3.44	4.05	3.46	5.48	4.02
With Social Security income.....	208	—	—	22	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	21	1 315
With public assistance income.....	326	—	—	35	4	7	21	—	105	—	—	—	122	3 429
Householder worked in 1979.....	700	—	—	89	80	63	143	68	120	9	21	8	114	5 554
With related children under 18 years.....	1 014	—	—	63	79	70	145	68	198	7	21	8	289	8 201
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	794	—	—	51	52	44	120	39	178	7	15	8	204	6 125
Female householder, no husband present.....	368	—	—	71	29	22	87	—	47	7	6	—	93	3 770
Householder worked in 1979.....	178	—	—	46	21	16	73	—	14	—	6	—	35	1 522
With related children under 18 years.....	351	—	—	38	23	16	87	—	47	7	6	—	84	3 504
With related children under 6 years.....	235	—	—	17	9	6	34	—	25	7	6	—	59	1 963
Householder 65 years and over.....	63	—	—	15	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	485
Unrelated individuals.....	1 371	17	—	658	266	102	121	160	115	74	15	10	310	5 484
Percent below poverty level.....	43.9	39.5	—	35.2	36.2	33.1	35.0	40.4	48.3	45.7	36.6	83.3	65.7	44.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 595	\$3 452	—	\$2 566	\$3 264	\$2 510	\$2 921	\$2 398	\$3 443	\$2 163	\$3 233	\$1 748	\$4 062	\$2 532
With Social Security income.....	274	—	—	129	15	21	—	75	—	—	—	7	—	1 282
With public assistance income.....	196	—	—	40	13	—	5	23	22	7	—	—	10	1 022
Worked in 1979.....	801	5	—	366	142	69	62	26	35	57	14	3	72	2 780
65 years and over.....	224	—	—	154	15	21	5	97	—	—	—	7	—	1 078
Persons.....	5 802	21	3	1 073	641	442	830	452	1 458	120	80	40	1 956	42 871
Percent below poverty level.....	29.5	8.3	4.4	10.3	15.7	17.2	16.6	17.9	46.3	15.5	17.4	36.4	49.3	31.1
Related children under 18 years.....	2 293	4	3	162	156	135	234	103	743	11	35	—	862	20 012
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 708	—	3	117	127	77	164	42	594	2	25	—	511	13 757
60 years and over.....	395	—	—	246	27	45	30	126	20	—	—	7	72	2 757
65 years and over.....	294	—	—	194	21	28	20	111	2	—	—	7	35	1 988
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	16.3	4.7	—	5.6	7.9	7.1	7.8	11.5	30.2	6.6	6.7	14.5	40.1	16.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	36.3	11.1	25.0	14.0	19.4	24.6	27.0	22.8	49.8	20.0	20.0	36.4	55.4	38.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	49.4	30.4	25.0	19.2	32.2	34.9	38.7	31.6	63.7	25.8	25.5	42.7	62.9	52.4



Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

# The State

## AGE

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 889 964</b>	<b>341 435</b>	<b>204 851</b>	<b>4 293</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>130 611</b>	<b>2 394 430</b>	<b>99 752</b>	<b>17 394</b>	<b>32 747</b>	<b>4 206</b>
Under 5 years .....	216 092	38 729	25 837	467	119	12 306	163 848	8 810	1 378	2 842	485
5 to 9 years .....	212 784	36 344	23 386	406	100	12 452	162 613	9 087	1 566	2 776	398
10 to 14 years .....	226 074	36 362	21 778	346	89	14 149	176 046	9 106	1 633	2 528	399
15 to 19 years .....	268 942	40 544	23 534	450	175	16 385	211 381	11 535	2 006	3 078	398
20 to 24 years .....	302 181	35 922	21 901	788	160	13 073	246 929	12 777	2 180	3 792	581
25 to 29 years .....	302 655	33 254	21 385	640	229	11 000	252 257	10 921	2 009	3 656	558
30 to 34 years .....	268 476	27 509	17 413	465	163	9 468	227 430	7 976	1 744	3 471	346
35 to 39 years .....	194 940	19 881	11 883	186	143	7 669	165 394	6 155	1 250	2 096	164
40 to 44 years .....	152 359	15 628	8 846	149	134	6 499	128 665	5 260	900	1 752	154
45 to 49 years .....	136 017	12 976	6 893	168	110	5 805	115 803	4 633	750	1 716	139
50 to 54 years .....	134 016	11 953	6 235	74	66	5 578	116 029	3 838	496	1 562	138
55 to 59 years .....	125 784	9 831	5 086	89	55	4 601	111 388	2 801	440	1 200	124
60 to 64 years .....	103 244	7 048	3 304	8	40	3 696	92 639	2 161	375	943	78
65 to 69 years .....	83 262	5 631	2 718	20	46	2 847	75 133	1 788	239	421	50
70 to 74 years .....	64 753	4 087	1 843	15	28	2 201	58 852	1 302	172	270	70
75 to 79 years .....	45 450	3 037	1 556	—	11	1 470	41 196	742	159	256	60
80 to 84 years .....	28 931	1 565	736	14	7	808	26 551	477	59	227	52
85 years and over .....	24 004	1 134	517	8	5	604	22 276	383	38	161	12
Median .....	28.6	22.6	21.8	22.9	29.3	23.8	29.7	24.5	24.8	26.9	23.6

## FERTILITY

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>279 566</b>	<b>38 044</b>	<b>22 545</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>14 919</b>	<b>224 864</b>	<b>11 072</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>3 137</b>	<b>480</b>
Children ever born .....	79 828	18 592	12 376	133	28	6 055	53 822	5 460	829	957	168
Per 1,000 women .....	286	489	549	286	243	406	239	493	421	305	350
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>280 400</b>	<b>29 790</b>	<b>18 360</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>10 879</b>	<b>235 822</b>	<b>8 744</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>395</b>
Children ever born .....	368 209	58 041	37 817	492	181	19 551	286 408	14 993	3 142	4 990	635
Per 1,000 women .....	312	1 948	2 060	1 288	1 071	1 797	1 215	1 715	1 723	1 240	1 608
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>173 233</b>	<b>17 669</b>	<b>9 917</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>146 435</b>	<b>5 634</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>142</b>
Children ever born .....	441 692	60 198	34 345	372	207	25 274	355 872	16 572	3 465	5 265	320
Per 1,000 women .....	2 550	3 407	3 463	2 583	2 070	3 366	2 430	2 941	3 029	2 383	2 254

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 889 964</b>	<b>341 435</b>	<b>204 851</b>	<b>4 293</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>130 611</b>	<b>2 394 430</b>	<b>99 752</b>	<b>17 394</b>	<b>32 747</b>	<b>4 206</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>2 815 766</b>	<b>334 934</b>	<b>200 604</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>128 801</b>	<b>2 334 431</b>	<b>94 101</b>	<b>16 618</b>	<b>31 641</b>	<b>4 041</b>
Family householder: Male .....	635 973	62 740	37 536	932	387	23 885	547 908	16 102	3 140	5 422	661
Female .....	108 255	15 481	8 964	105	67	6 345	83 112	7 854	755	950	103
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	154 246	10 513	6 563	213	98	3 639	134 775	6 164	1 004	1 512	278
Female .....	164 405	7 985	3 812	125	66	3 982	149 541	4 760	719	1 189	211
Spouse .....	632 578	61 568	35 671	667	339	24 891	545 803	13 342	3 112	8 049	704
Child .....	918 152	149 631	91 559	1 458	476	56 138	714 312	36 279	5 594	10 763	1 573
Other relatives .....	80 732	16 639	9 794	191	95	6 559	55 291	5 520	1 073	2 009	200
Nonrelatives .....	121 425	10 377	6 705	234	76	3 362	103 689	4 080	1 221	1 747	311
Persons per household .....	2.65	3.29	3.39	2.94	2.83	3.17	2.57	2.77	2.98	2.99	2.54
Persons per family .....	3.19	3.72	3.80	3.29	3.24	3.62	3.11	3.41	3.61	3.66	3.27
<b>In group quarters</b> .....	<b>74 198</b>	<b>6 501</b>	<b>4 247</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>59 999</b>	<b>5 651</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>165</b>
Inmate of institution .....	26 730	3 213	2 503	20	—	690	21 503	1 536	318	124	36
Other .....	47 468	3 288	1 744	348	76	1 120	38 496	4 115	458	982	129

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>801 091</b>	<b>112 108</b>	<b>67 624</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>42 649</b>	<b>637 135</b>	<b>33 948</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>10 856</b>	<b>1 403</b>
Nursery school .....	38 061	5 182	3 565	37	22	1 558	29 941	1 950	334	576	78
Private .....	22 260	1 495	901	23	14	557	19 218	904	187	411	45
Kindergarten .....	40 589	7 677	5 230	83	26	2 338	30 247	1 729	298	599	39
Private .....	4 558	457	308	5	14	130	3 685	266	83	67	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	356 165	59 218	36 465	620	143	21 990	275 050	14 512	2 482	4 228	675
Private .....	22 943	2 836	1 536	32	11	1 257	19 079	670	139	206	13
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	187 203	27 670	15 797	211	119	11 543	147 507	8 347	1 273	2 209	197
Private .....	9 718	1 197	605	—	18	574	8 049	314	80	65	13
College .....	179 073	12 361	6 567	407	167	5 220	154 390	7 410	1 254	3 244	414
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>28 291</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>23 487</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>											
3 and 4 years old .....	33.7	27.0	28.5	13.6	30.9	24.3	34.7	42.1	38.5	42.2	34.3
5 and 6 years old .....	85.3	85.9	85.5	86.5	85.7	86.6	85.0	88.4	89.1	86.0	76.4
7 to 15 years old .....	98.8	98.2	98.0	98.9	100.0	98.4	99.0	97.8	97.6	98.4	93.4
16 and 17 years old .....	88.0	78.4	77.5	84.3	82.5	79.6	90.0	90.3	72.1	89.4	77.8
18 and 19 years old .....	51.7	39.0	35.9	37.1	85.7	42.9	53.9	47.9	46.7	64.3	46.8
20 and 21 years old .....	31.8	15.6	12.6	19.8	55.4	19.7	34.4	23.8	22.5	51.1	61.7
22 to 24 years old .....	17.0	10.1	8.3	21.2	15.1	12.4	17.9	17.1	16.4	25.1	21.0
25 to 34 years old .....	9.2	7.4	7.3	10.2	9.7	7.4	9.3	11.4	10.8	14.3	12.8

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>807 395</b>	<b>76 257</b>	<b>45 567</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>29 027</b>	<b>693 874</b>	<b>24 382</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>7 539</b>	<b>986</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	15 562	7 618	5 139	25	—	2 454	6 938	496	186	245	79
5 to 7 years .....	27 434	9 690	6 196	25	38	3 431	16 065	1 012	224	314	129
8 years .....	44 503	6 492	3 550	28	9	2 905	36 872	726	203	195	15
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	78 787	13 918	8 547	110	48	5 213	60 504	3 189	569	479	128
4 years .....	246 494	20 354	11 778	384	154	8 038	214 624	8 146	1 352	1 807	211
College: 1 to 3 years .....	169 571	11 612	6 632	384	160	4 436	148 437	6 904	1 090	1 340	188
4 or more years .....	225 044	6 573	3 725	134	164	2 550	210 434	3 909	733	3 159	236
Percent high school graduates .....	79.4	50.5	48.6	82.8	83.4	51.8	82.7	77.8	72.9	83.6	64.4
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>856 496</b>	<b>77 277</b>	<b>42 848</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>33 219</b>	<b>739 739</b>	<b>24 055</b>	<b>4 274</b>	<b>10 192</b>	<b>959</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	14 620	7 021	4 606	20	7	2 388	6 286	502	85	654	72
5 to 7 years .....	25 748	9 361	5 394	15	24	3 928	14 399	1 100	186	553	149
8 years .....	47 857	7 544	4 128	30	35	3 351	38 535	1 000	265	459	54
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	100 894	17 202	9 647	124	3	7 428	77 217	4 331	824	1 162	158
4 years .....	326 871	23 925	12 910	258	111	10 646	290 850	8 751	1 409	3 660	276
College: 1 to 3 years .....	181 537	8 268	4 175	181	82	3 830	164 552	5 595	1 134	1 874	114
4 or more years .....	156 969	3 956	1 988	118	202	1 648	147 900	2 776	371	1 830	136
Percent high school graduates .....	77.9	46.8	44.5	74.7	85.1	48.5	81.6	71.2	68.2	72.3	54.8
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 663 891</b>	<b>153 534</b>	<b>88 415</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>62 246</b>	<b>1 433 613</b>	<b>48 437</b>	<b>8 631</b>	<b>17 731</b>	<b>1 945</b>
Percent high school graduates .....	78.6	48.6	46.6	79.5	84.2	50.0	82.1	74.5	70.5	77.1	59.7
Median years of school completed .....	12.8	11.8	11.4	12.8	14.1	12.0	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.4



Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>744 228</b>	<b>78 221</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>30 230</b>	<b>631 020</b>	<b>23 956</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>6 372</b>	<b>764</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	402 726	55 226	34 527	719	240	19 740	324 491	15 870	2 687	4 043	409
With own children under 6 years .....	180 575	27 993	18 972	391	109	8 521	141 732	7 171	1 318	2 151	210
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>634 271</b>	<b>60 720</b>	<b>36 084</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>23 335</b>	<b>549 140</b>	<b>15 481</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>648</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	333 683	43 047	26 770	648	219	15 410	275 178	9 673	2 057	3 375	353
With own children under 6 years .....	157 668	22 601	15 288	362	109	6 842	127 300	4 601	1 058	1 919	189
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>86 258</b>	<b>13 936</b>	<b>8 146</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5 651</b>	<b>63 634</b>	<b>7 136</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>89</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	58 360	10 299	6 487	48	21	3 743	41 479	5 461	501	568	52
With own children under 6 years .....	19 699	4 575	3 146	12	—	1 417	12 385	2 296	215	209	19
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>12 640</b>	<b>3 048</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>8 232</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>9</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	9 713	2 558	1 508	5	8	1 037	6 071	771	143	161	9
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>5 161</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 234	455	321	—	8	126	1 581	84	40	74	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>6 829</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>1 082</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>810 006</b>	<b>136 585</b>	<b>85 803</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>48 966</b>	<b>622 963</b>	<b>33 519</b>	<b>5 660</b>	<b>9 817</b>	<b>1 462</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	79.8	72.6	71.8	73.3	72.9	74.1	83.0	52.4	62.3	82.0	75.4
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 889 964</b>	<b>341 435</b>	<b>204 851</b>	<b>4 293</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>130 611</b>	<b>2 394 430</b>	<b>99 752</b>	<b>17 394</b>	<b>32 747</b>	<b>4 206</b>
Native .....	2 775 834	317 627	188 057	4 140	812	124 618	2 326 188	97 580	17 119	14 112	3 208
Born in State of residence .....	1 206 361	231 529	137 697	653	313	92 866	930 097	30 648	5 949	6 393	1 745
Born in different State .....	1 543 843	82 437	49 276	1 839	446	30 876	1 376 322	65 767	11 049	6 893	1 755
Northeast .....	196 173	3 321	793	1 042	138	1 348	187 076	4 736	424	431	185
North Central .....	716 859	8 173	5 411	247	63	2 452	688 685	15 003	3 335	1 184	479
South .....	321 378	18 665	14 243	254	195	3 973	257 380	41 489	2 962	632	250
West .....	309 433	52 278	28 829	296	50	23 103	243 181	4 539	4 328	4 646	461
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	25 630	3 661	1 084	1 648	53	876	19 769	1 165	121	826	88
Foreign born .....	114 130	23 808	16 794	153	868	5 993	68 242	2 172	275	18 635	998
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 676 133</b>	<b>300 170</b>	<b>178 002</b>	<b>3 831</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>116 718</b>	<b>2 235 658</b>	<b>91 001</b>	<b>15 741</b>	<b>29 497</b>	<b>4 066</b>
Same house .....	1 065 700	129 448	71 683	557	411	56 797	889 353	32 472	4 689	8 183	1 555
Different house in United States .....	1 555 113	162 126	101 279	2 529	1 086	57 232	1 312 130	55 930	10 863	12 109	1 955
Same county .....	607 818	91 593	58 871	692	419	31 611	484 028	23 903	3 381	4 121	792
Different county .....	947 295	70 533	42 408	1 837	667	25 621	828 102	32 027	7 482	7 988	1 163
Same State .....	395 956	41 955	25 178	250	300	16 227	338 640	9 414	2 496	2 969	482
Different State .....	551 339	28 578	17 230	1 587	367	9 394	489 462	22 613	4 986	5 019	681
Northeast .....	72 229	1 799	372	660	125	642	66 343	3 139	204	600	144
North Central .....	185 383	3 982	2 388	114	32	1 448	172 644	6 310	1 381	937	129
South .....	125 980	7 349	4 966	478	163	1 742	107 393	9 320	909	857	152
West .....	167 747	15 448	9 504	335	47	5 562	143 082	3 844	2 492	2 625	256
Abroad .....	55 320	8 596	5 040	745	122	2 689	34 175	2 599	189	9 205	556
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different county in 1975 .....	777 572	51 806	30 825	1 436	622	18 923	687 158	25 116	5 964	6 572	956
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	30 041	1 874	1 061	326	23	464	22 665	4 651	250	503	98
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	9 777	1 350	1 055	5	—	290	7 414	746	219	36	12
Attending college in 1980 .....	100 943	5 254	3 005	230	88	1 931	89 662	3 527	923	1 479	98
Different State in 1975 .....	450 768	20 673	12 286	1 245	362	6 780	403 562	17 940	3 974	4 076	543
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	28 557	1 716	960	326	23	407	21 500	4 514	235	494	98
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	3 440	238	192	5	—	41	2 735	281	150	36	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	56 097	2 272	1 314	202	45	711	50 041	2 225	663	866	30
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 361 165</b>	<b>122 180</b>	<b>72 376</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>46 618</b>	<b>1 171 749</b>	<b>44 685</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>14 067</b>	<b>1 548</b>
Place of work reported .....	1 253 739	110 756	65 243	1 942	936	42 635	1 082 533	40 017	6 288	12 797	1 348
Worked in area of residence .....	1 241 777	109 864	64 824	1 900	918	42 222	1 071 926	39 732	6 218	12 708	1 329
Worked outside area of residence .....	11 962	892	419	42	18	413	10 607	285	70	89	19
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.4
Mean travel time to work .....	20.1	20.3	20.5	19.1	17.6	20.0	20.0	21.8	21.8	19.7	17.1
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 360 923</b>	<b>123 689</b>	<b>73 189</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>47 402</b>	<b>1 169 716</b>	<b>44 316</b>	<b>7 099</b>	<b>14 657</b>	<b>1 446</b>
Private vehicle .....	1 149 029	104 975	62 144	1 615	740	40 476	991 268	33 841	5 702	12 172	1 071
Drive alone: Car .....	707 842	56 639	32 737	939	558	22 405	616 474	23 111	3 071	7 860	687
Truck or van .....	165 970	16 540	9 917	134	43	6 446	145 827	1 996	794	651	162
Corpool: Car .....	220 850	24 947	15 204	484	137	9 122	182 971	8 029	1 349	3 385	169
Truck or van .....	54 367	6 849	4 286	58	2	2 503	45 996	705	488	276	53
Public transportation .....	57 835	6 906	4 141	136	108	2 521	44 077	5 461	392	875	124
Walked only .....	86 091	8 253	4 862	290	66	3 035	71 810	4 230	596	1 035	167
Other means .....	29 532	2 241	1 257	47	34	903	26 385	447	228	184	47
Worked at home .....	38 436	1 314	785	38	24	467	36 176	337	181	391	37
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>383 259</b>	<b>29 726</b>	<b>16 607</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>12 301</b>	<b>337 016</b>	<b>12 100</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>265</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	36.9	27.5	25.7	49.7	26.1	29.8	38.2	38.9	35.4	19.0	19.0
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>17 478</b>	<b>1 154</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>15 221</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>22</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.8	0.6	1.6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 927 480</b>	<b>204 042</b>	<b>119 639</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>80 231</b>	<b>1 621 927</b>	<b>64 733</b>	<b>11 529</b>	<b>22 630</b>	<b>2 619</b>
With a work disability .....	139 413	17 188	8 952	165	54	8 017	112 934	6 775	1 291	990	235
Prevented from working .....	55 337	9 511	4 693	44	22	4 752	41 772	3 109	485	341	119
With a public transportation disability .....	23 746	3 808	1 790	22	23	1 973	18 108	1 338	263	167	62
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>232 186</b>	<b>14 741</b>	<b>6 901</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>7 686</b>	<b>210 887</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>231</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	29 865	2 315	1 039	9	6	1 261	26 338	830	126	229	27



Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	2 185 054	221 790	128 871	3 010	1 331	88 578	1 853 353	70 481	12 502	24 049	2 879
Labor force	1 472 089	141 022	83 664	2 342	1 069	53 947	1 255 778	49 680	8 123	15 880	1 606
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	63.6	64.9	77.8	80.3	60.9	67.8	70.5	65.0	66.0	55.8
Civilian labor force	1 433 731	138 207	82 212	1 723	1 025	53 247	1 227 238	43 708	7 806	15 263	1 509
Employed	1 362 017	125 165	74 267	1 565	952	48 381	1 174 033	39 899	7 020	14 497	1 403
Unemployed	71 714	13 042	7 945	158	73	4 866	53 205	3 809	786	766	106
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	9.4	9.7	9.2	7.1	9.1	4.3	8.7	10.1	5.0	7.0
Not in labor force	712 965	80 768	45 207	668	262	34 631	597 575	20 801	4 379	8 169	1 273
Inmate of institution	25 388	3 007	2 331	15	—	661	20 539	1 389	318	106	29
Female, 16 years and over	1 111 861	111 327	62 938	1 174	560	46 655	945 819	34 110	6 074	13 111	1 420
Labor force	614 053	56 221	31 877	761	376	23 207	524 804	21 503	3 323	7 569	633
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.2	50.5	50.6	64.8	67.1	49.7	55.5	63.0	54.7	57.7	44.6
Civilian labor force	609 850	55 941	31 738	715	376	23 112	521 721	20 809	3 273	7 504	602
Employed	579 161	51 011	28 935	641	361	21 074	498 489	19 036	2 955	7 080	590
Unemployed	30 689	4 930	2 803	74	15	2 038	23 232	1 773	318	424	12
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	8.8	8.8	10.3	4.0	8.8	4.5	8.5	9.7	5.7	2.0
Not in labor force	497 808	55 106	31 061	413	184	23 448	421 015	12 607	2 751	5 542	787
Inmate of institution	12 923	640	449	—	—	191	11 828	399	26	23	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	218 982	32 334	18 555	386	134	13 259	172 811	9 267	1 691	2 526	353
Employed	98 532	12 666	7 272	89	84	5 221	81 332	2 854	606	993	81
Unemployed	14 262	2 809	1 545	23	14	1 227	10 493	700	113	132	15
Not in labor force	99 855	16 302	9 445	140	26	6 691	76 301	4 787	919	1 315	231
Female, 16 years and over	1 111 861	111 327	62 938	1 174	560	46 655	945 819	34 110	6 074	13 111	1 420
With own children under 6 years	183 030	28 141	18 373	289	110	9 369	143 474	6 580	1 396	3 113	326
In labor force	84 877	11 952	7 768	113	60	4 011	66 588	4 079	643	1 509	106
With own children 6 to 17 years only	216 952	27 419	15 262	186	128	11 843	177 738	7 699	1 217	2 695	184
In labor force	143 495	16 561	9 276	126	96	7 063	118 135	6 008	800	1 883	108
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	636 969	62 194	35 905	648	328	25 313	549 321	13 346	3 126	8 274	708
In labor force	331 819	30 205	17 509	369	197	12 130	285 987	8 909	1 689	4 711	318
With own children under 6 years	158 293	22 086	14 413	272	110	7 291	128 122	3 819	1 104	2 864	298
In labor force	69 398	9 406	6 139	102	60	3 105	55 554	2 500	519	1 315	104
With own children 6 to 17 years only	176 567	21 272	11 678	150	107	9 337	147 517	4 382	929	2 316	151
In labor force	109 957	12 324	6 815	103	75	5 331	91 984	3 422	566	1 565	96
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 362 017	125 165	74 267	1 565	952	48 381	1 174 033	39 899	7 020	14 497	1 403
Private wage and salary workers	1 008 164	93 288	55 902	1 122	660	35 604	870 451	27 475	4 893	11 020	1 037
Federal government workers	64 150	8 281	4 707	157	56	3 361	49 976	4 460	636	744	53
State government workers	63 322	6 706	3 949	77	74	2 606	52 556	2 797	297	874	92
Local government workers	112 762	12 238	7 217	146	115	4 760	94 711	4 088	792	891	42
Self-employed workers	106 011	4 251	2 270	63	47	1 871	99 395	988	361	852	164
Unpaid family workers	7 608	401	222	—	—	179	6 944	91	41	116	15
Employed females 16 years and over	579 161	51 011	28 935	641	361	21 074	498 489	19 036	2 955	7 080	590
Private wage and salary workers	426 802	37 473	21 428	412	241	15 392	368 384	12 951	2 013	5 546	435
Federal government workers	25 494	3 032	1 656	48	17	1 311	20 002	1 823	265	340	32
State government workers	31 363	3 288	1 942	57	23	1 266	25 876	1 596	161	383	59
Local government workers	61 520	5 988	3 365	94	59	2 470	52 379	2 285	355	485	28
Self-employed workers	28 596	963	408	30	21	504	26 895	341	124	245	28
Unpaid family workers	5 386	267	136	—	—	131	4 953	40	37	81	8
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 362 017	125 165	74 267	1 565	952	48 381	1 174 033	39 899	7 020	14 497	1 403
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	42 185	3 402	2 222	8	—	1 172	37 927	158	156	495	47
Mining	36 632	2 773	1 421	58	24	1 270	33 007	342	250	240	20
Construction	107 063	10 918	6 852	88	26	3 952	93 738	1 440	540	315	112
Manufacturing	192 305	24 152	15 330	267	173	8 382	158 661	5 390	851	2 598	293
Non-durable goods	64 253	8 750	5 712	63	65	2 910	52 267	1 910	261	965	100
Food and kindred products	20 535	4 244	2 944	34	15	1 251	15 242	654	59	310	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 440	964	599	—	17	348	3 051	96	48	251	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19 870	1 197	647	18	—	532	18 133	322	69	138	11
Durable goods	128 052	15 402	9 618	204	108	5 472	106 394	3 480	590	1 993	193
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 602	1 269	813	8	6	442	5 973	208	46	90	16
Metal industries	25 119	4 841	3 147	45	9	1 640	19 056	756	126	316	24
Machinery, except electrical	30 243	2 427	1 548	50	46	783	26 668	583	116	400	49
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 479	2 114	1 191	36	21	866	15 977	848	69	454	17
Transportation equipment	12 998	810	542	15	—	253	11 578	381	50	171	8
Transportation	63 431	6 347	3 736	100	48	2 463	53 025	3 140	345	533	41
Communications and other public utilities	45 237	4 362	2 572	46	33	1 711	38 628	1 690	248	278	31
Wholesale trade	61 712	4 516	2 948	16	23	1 529	54 974	1 349	233	584	56
Retail trade	236 814	20 890	11 997	283	137	8 473	205 322	5 776	1 145	3 436	245
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33 313	4 308	2 299	3	—	2 006	27 328	1 141	100	398	38
Eating and drinking places	70 761	7 629	4 696	111	43	2 779	58 927	1 892	414	1 811	88
Banking and credit agencies	33 432	2 268	1 075	38	21	1 134	29 578	1 195	62	292	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63 293	2 716	1 489	61	46	1 120	58 607	1 408	203	283	76
Business and repair services	64 633	4 571	2 542	94	40	1 895	56 913	2 153	385	566	45
Private households	6 600	797	395	14	—	388	5 190	464	35	89	25
Other personal services	40 356	4 988	2 980	45	19	1 944	32 696	1 564	371	661	76
Entertainment and recreation services	16 377	1 286	755	—	25	506	14 269	609	51	145	17
Professional and related services	274 880	22 815	13 210	320	277	9 008	238 159	9 345	1 369	2 959	233
Hospitals	52 429	6 157	3 499	100	51	2 507	42 021	3 293	300	596	62
Health services, except hospitals	37 321	3 013	1 919	41	17	1 036	32 566	1 064	247	396	35
Educational services	116 783	9 744	5 717	106	170	3 751	101 968	3 236	475	1 289	71
Public administration	77 067	8 364	4 743	127	60	3 434	63 339	3 876	776	663	49
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	926 438	91 325	55 587	1 606	706	33 426	789 333	30 133	5 470	9 105	1 072
Worked in 1979	919 376	89 485	54 406	1 560	706	32 813	785 236	29 339	5 353	8 934	1 029
50 to 52 weeks	596 402	50 780	30 611	991	446	18 732	519 716	17 254	2 843	5 178	631
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	564 256	47 976	28 965	933	411	17 667	491 886	16 197	2 688	4 894	615
With unemployment in 1979	164 153	23 669	14 775	451	115	8 328	129 251	7 477	1 653	1 806	297
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	43 965	8 580	5 191	154	41	3 194	31 199	2 907	647	542	90
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	713 896	65 820	37 619	857	423	26 921	610 201	24 339	4 120	8 597	819
Worked in 1979	704 692	64 018	36 541	828	417	26 232	604 205	23 363	3 962	8 358	786
50 to 52 weeks	340 811	27 889	15 650	408	239	11 592	295 390	11 555	1 557	4 053	367
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	278 626	23 088	13 074	362	211	9 441	240 340	10 088	1 369	3 461	280
With unemployment in 1979	138 405	15									



Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 362 017	125 165	74 267	1 565	952	48 381	1 174 033	39 899	7 020	14 497	1 403
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	352 553	16 083	9 019	313	300	6 451	324 350	7 103	1 338	3 418	261
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	166 425	7 722	4 198	96	144	3 284	153 309	3 207	692	1 380	115
Officials and administrators, public administration	5 010	395	218	-	-	177	4 372	125	94	24	-
Management related occupations	41 759	2 099	1 164	29	32	874	37 971	1 143	139	370	37
Professional specialty occupations	186 128	8 361	4 821	217	136	3 167	171 041	3 896	646	2 038	146
Engineers and natural scientists	44 036	1 259	716	56	14	473	41 383	499	83	768	44
Engineers	24 798	716	417	33	14	252	23 202	316	57	485	22
Health diagnosing occupations	9 303	195	73	-	8	114	8 825	78	7	194	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	24 035	1 000	534	31	4	431	22 153	613	82	167	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	65 710	3 700	2 155	59	118	1 368	59 414	1 643	288	620	45
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 173	2 530	1 466	43	57	964	39 073	1 005	171	376	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	433 387	30 539	16 654	538	272	13 075	383 465	13 180	1 791	3 989	423
Health technologists and technicians	11 294	737	436	20	-	281	9 766	574	83	119	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	38 985	2 163	1 160	63	32	908	35 069	899	227	578	49
Sales occupations	148 583	8 532	4 603	120	72	3 737	135 467	2 852	497	1 064	171
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22 632	1 058	554	17	5	482	20 939	223	71	281	60
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53 191	1 544	758	20	31	735	50 508	736	126	220	57
Other sales occupations	72 760	5 930	3 291	83	36	2 520	64 020	1 893	300	563	54
Cashiers	22 372	2 957	1 664	20	-	1 273	18 181	944	81	189	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234 525	19 107	10 455	335	168	8 149	203 163	8 855	984	2 228	188
Computer equipment operators	6 704	555	331	-	5	219	5 762	275	38	74	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	63 367	4 273	2 431	53	20	1 769	56 681	1 571	260	520	62
Financial records processing occupations	35 138	1 674	801	32	16	825	32 444	608	130	269	13
Mail and message distributing occupations	11 076	1 451	841	36	5	569	8 640	859	27	91	8
Service occupations	177 634	25 716	15 228	251	128	10 109	137 933	9 193	1 517	3 046	229
Private household occupations	5 132	621	338	8	-	275	4 038	373	21	63	16
Protective service occupations	17 940	1 671	1 000	30	3	638	14 979	1 026	173	82	9
Police and firefighters	7 863	689	402	10	3	274	6 732	344	34	64	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	154 562	23 424	13 890	213	125	9 196	118 916	7 794	1 323	2 901	204
Food service occupations	72 550	8 847	5 409	76	44	3 318	58 805	2 462	469	1 875	92
Cleaning and building service occupations	38 705	8 486	4 916	63	45	3 462	26 306	2 880	379	593	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37 135	3 354	2 242	14	-	1 098	33 030	197	132	393	29
Farm operators and managers	18 353	602	320	8	-	274	17 503	42	25	170	11
Farm workers and related occupations	17 874	2 634	1 864	6	-	764	14 759	149	91	223	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180 729	18 778	11 391	195	84	7 108	156 259	3 239	1 011	1 214	228
Mechanics and repairers	49 613	4 237	2 315	77	13	1 832	43 753	1 012	262	313	36
Construction trades	75 297	7 582	4 702	62	6	2 812	66 078	885	403	253	96
Precision production occupations	48 202	6 107	3 902	49	56	2 100	39 823	1 305	245	630	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	180 579	30 695	19 733	254	168	10 540	138 996	6 987	1 231	2 437	233
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41 094	7 976	5 224	111	37	2 604	29 979	1 833	319	876	111
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 644	4 911	3 182	21	27	1 681	21 649	994	219	826	45
Transportation occupations	43 102	4 537	2 737	45	35	1 720	36 494	1 688	238	126	19
Motor vehicle operators	39 429	4 124	2 516	34	29	1 545	33 356	1 594	214	126	15
Material moving equipment operators	14 443	2 246	1 476	15	9	746	11 635	343	114	89	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53 296	11 025	7 114	62	60	3 789	39 239	2 129	345	520	38
Construction laborers	11 849	2 904	1 935	20	12	937	8 563	244	120	10	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 307	2 438	1 422	11	16	989	11 901	715	70	173	10
Employed females 16 years and over	579 161	51 011	28 935	641	361	21 074	498 489	19 036	2 955	7 080	590
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138 391	7 010	3 769	148	109	2 984	126 213	3 355	580	1 090	143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54 499	2 792	1 418	39	26	1 309	49 723	1 206	245	470	63
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 587	115	51	-	-	64	1 380	56	20	16	-
Management related occupations	18 096	972	499	29	-	444	16 281	548	65	193	37
Professional specialty occupations	83 892	4 218	2 351	109	83	1 675	76 490	2 149	335	620	80
Engineers and natural scientists	4 839	196	147	-	-	49	4 400	89	13	131	10
Engineers	1 481	90	80	-	-	10	1 311	32	6	37	5
Health diagnosing occupations	1 053	31	14	-	3	14	995	7	-	16	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	20 766	792	421	11	4	356	19 257	504	75	118	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	40 607	2 338	1 298	50	76	914	36 712	1 119	175	230	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29 188	1 731	968	34	49	680	26 358	803	92	186	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	273 016	20 015	10 811	276	144	8 784	240 568	8 625	1 116	2 452	240
Health technologists and technicians	9 555	580	354	13	-	213	8 327	480	72	81	15
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 552	527	267	14	-	246	9 508	238	71	179	29
Sales occupations	68 204	5 051	2 676	48	41	2 286	60 736	1 552	266	534	65
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 714	400	175	-	5	220	6 139	48	9	112	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15 080	531	220	6	20	285	14 149	233	45	90	32
Other sales occupations	46 410	4 120	2 281	42	16	1 781	40 448	1 271	212	332	27
Cashiers	18 370	2 438	1 385	10	-	1 043	14 968	740	71	133	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184 705	13 857	7 514	201	103	6 039	161 997	6 355	707	1 658	131
Computer equipment operators	4 149	388	214	-	5	169	3 563	129	20	49	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	62 266	4 178	2 390	47	20	1 721	55 752	1 512	252	510	62
Financial records processing occupations	31 803	1 459	728	27	-	704	29 441	530	110	250	13
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 384	331	200	-	-	131	2 800	211	4	38	-
Service occupations	104 297	14 251	8 331	146	62	5 712	82 442	4 747	926	1 826	105
Private household occupations	4 886	605	338	8	-	259	3 825	359	21	60	16
Protective service occupations	2 361	228	148	-	-	80	1 959	156	15	3	-
Police and firefighters	635	22	14	-	-	8	573	32	5	3	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	97 050	13 418	7 845	138	62	5 373	76 658	4 232	890	1 763	89
Food service occupations	46 248	5 218	3 095	45	22	2 056	38 479	1 161	306	1 062	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	14 739	3 333	1 915	24	10	1 384	9 671	1 224	165	317	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 767	356	261	-	-	95	5 290	17	19	83	2
Farm operators and managers	1 809	20	13	-	-	7	1 740	17	6	26	-
Farm workers and related occupations	3 860	322	243	-	-	79	3 466	-	13	57	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 045	1 874	1 076	5	14	779	12 258	433	86	378	16
Mechanics and repairers	1 964	320	146	-	2	172	1 550	63	20	11	-
Construction trades	2 020	161	102	-	-	59	1 787	11	9	52	-
Precision production occupations	10 730	1 365	820	5	12	528	8 618	359	57	315	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42 645	7 505	4 687	66	32	2 720	31 718	1 859	228	1 251	84
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14 428	2 839	1 792	39	20	988	10 260	698	112	471	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12 164	2 117	1 353	6	6	752	8 964	434	69	544	36
Transportation occupations	4 889	442	260	7	6	169	4 152	255	18	22	-
Motor vehicle operators	4 779	423	248	7	6	162	4 067	249	18	22	-
Material moving equipment operators	549	75	23	8	-	44	410	27	2	35	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 615	2 032	1 259	6	-	767	7 932	445	27	179	-
Construction laborers	564	44	10	6	-	28	502	9	9	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 887	572	332	-	-	240	3 139	132	8	36	-



Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>744 228</b>	<b>78 221</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>30 230</b>	<b>631 020</b>	<b>23 956</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>6 372</b>	<b>764</b>
No workers.....	68 448	8 751	4 830	44	33	3 844	56 117	2 585	353	486	156
1 worker.....	233 871	26 574	15 983	340	136	10 115	196 246	7 762	1 248	1 856	185
2 workers.....	352 065	32 453	19 813	552	243	11 845	303 651	10 765	1 734	3 086	376
3 or more workers.....	89 844	10 443	5 874	101	42	4 426	75 006	2 844	560	944	47
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>634 271</b>	<b>60 720</b>	<b>36 084</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>23 335</b>	<b>549 140</b>	<b>15 481</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>5 240</b>	<b>648</b>
No workers.....	53 817	4 529	2 217	32	28	2 252	47 661	982	191	335	119
1 worker.....	177 282	18 243	10 980	292	112	6 859	153 412	3 348	795	1 341	143
2 workers.....	321 595	28 821	17 764	498	214	10 345	279 211	8 928	1 595	2 701	339
3 or more workers.....	81 577	9 127	5 123	92	33	3 879	68 856	2 223	461	863	47

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 062 879</b>	<b>96 719</b>	<b>56 875</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>37 851</b>	<b>915 336</b>	<b>34 880</b>	<b>5 618</b>	<b>9 073</b>	<b>1 253</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	114 238	16 720	9 643	153	22	6 902	88 816	6 230	1 039	1 193	240
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	76 452	9 157	5 234	136	35	3 752	62 488	3 470	476	709	152
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	79 459	8 456	4 820	123	69	3 444	66 405	3 280	517	684	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	164 176	17 017	10 549	303	97	6 068	138 480	6 227	1 019	1 237	196
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	153 129	14 753	8 715	190	55	5 793	131 236	4 917	742	1 234	247
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	139 019	12 071	7 193	157	120	4 601	121 371	3 588	634	1 208	147
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	179 737	12 216	7 301	172	103	4 640	160 865	4 329	729	1 522	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	102 676	5 031	2 803	123	98	2 007	94 234	2 132	344	892	43
\$50,000 or more.....	53 993	1 298	617	18	19	644	51 441	707	118	394	35
Median.....	\$18 056	\$14 044	\$14 080	\$14 491	\$21 020	\$13 859	\$18 798	\$13 304	\$13 653	\$17 867	\$12 664
Mean.....	\$21 483	\$16 098	\$15 980	\$17 592	\$23 828	\$16 095	\$22 302	\$16 332	\$16 488	\$20 137	\$14 632

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>744 228</b>	<b>78 221</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>30 230</b>	<b>631 020</b>	<b>23 956</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>6 372</b>	<b>764</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	42 287	10 120	6 247	91	8	3 774	27 701	3 258	524	574	110
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	39 169	7 231	4 054	98	28	3 051	29 161	2 058	280	370	69
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	45 588	6 761	3 839	58	54	2 810	36 407	1 964	322	421	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	103 154	13 894	8 750	229	41	4 874	83 555	4 105	722	764	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	110 568	12 634	7 584	147	43	4 860	92 958	3 494	510	823	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	111 804	10 676	6 376	145	78	4 057	96 641	2 833	561	975	118
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	153 642	11 252	6 683	177	76	4 316	136 688	3 754	617	1 274	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	90 452	4 491	2 446	74	17	1 884	82 992	1 855	258	813	43
\$50,000 or more.....	47 564	1 162	521	18	19	604	45 277	101	101	358	31
Median.....	\$21 279	\$15 412	\$15 226	\$16 832	\$22 208	\$15 579	\$22 188	\$15 782	\$15 882	\$21 129	\$15 435
Mean.....	\$24 561	\$17 223	\$16 891	\$18 819	\$26 266	\$17 544	\$25 765	\$18 491	\$18 343	\$22 939	\$17 070

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>479 043</b>	<b>30 671</b>	<b>17 732</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>11 731</b>	<b>420 328</b>	<b>18 586</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>5 354</b>	<b>918</b>
Median income.....	\$7 640	\$5 438	\$5 727	\$5 619	\$9 500	\$4 896	\$7 940	\$6 333	\$5 145	\$5 362	\$6 246
Mean income.....	\$9 878	\$7 367	\$7 499	\$6 469	\$9 953	\$7 168	\$10 209	\$7 753	\$7 165	\$7 718	\$7 507

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>1 040 295</b>	<b>103 295</b>	<b>61 573</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>39 259</b>	<b>886 823</b>	<b>33 155</b>	<b>5 945</b>	<b>9 795</b>	<b>1 282</b>
Median income.....	\$12 946	\$9 340	\$9 550	\$9 010	\$12 426	\$8 940	\$13 700	\$9 120	\$9 002	\$10 451	\$9 458
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.2	46.4	47.0	54.7	54.3	55.4	55.4	48.8	45.2	49.9	48.0

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>901 239</b>	<b>82 982</b>	<b>46 375</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>35 204</b>	<b>773 014</b>	<b>29 611</b>	<b>4 824</b>	<b>9 731</b>	<b>1 077</b>
Median income.....	\$5 538	\$4 159	\$4 221	\$6 170	\$7 609	\$3 997	\$5 727	\$5 594	\$4 364	\$5 679	\$5 204
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	30.8	27.8	28.1	39.6	43.2	26.8	30.9	34.1	28.1	35.3	26.0
Median income.....	\$10 901	\$9 398	\$9 254	\$9 722	\$11 409	\$9 525	\$11 081	\$10 674	\$8 825	\$10 466	\$10 533

<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$7 998</b>	<b>\$4 678</b>	<b>\$4 547</b>	<b>\$5 771</b>	<b>\$9 546</b>	<b>\$4 783</b>	<b>\$8 607</b>	<b>\$5 916</b>	<b>\$5 538</b>	<b>\$6 118</b>	<b>\$4 891</b>
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 839	\$9 882	\$10 040	\$8 387	\$16 500	\$9 651	\$13 957	\$8 398	\$9 500	\$10 486	\$9 167
25 to 34 years.....	\$20 125	\$15 496	\$15 348	\$16 125	\$20 417	\$15 758	\$20 934	\$14 554	\$14 462	\$18 804	\$15 855
35 to 44 years.....	\$25 031	\$18 983	\$18 538	\$21 563	\$25 750	\$19 581	\$26 053	\$18 708	\$18 220	\$24 369	\$19 554
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 872	\$19 908	\$19 818	\$26 667	\$27 292	\$19 619	\$29 105	\$22 359	\$21 414	\$23 237	\$23 077
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 409	\$15 246	\$15 420	\$21 875	\$17 292	\$14 933	\$24 349	\$19 177	\$19 643	\$23 160	\$14 784
65 years and over.....	\$12 723	\$8 808	\$8 941	\$30 468	\$20 568	\$8 594	\$13 162	\$10 338	\$12 283	\$16 838	\$10 703

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$21 279</b>	<b>\$15 412</b>	<b>\$15 226</b>	<b>\$16 832</b>	<b>\$22 208</b>	<b>\$15 579</b>	<b>\$22 188</b>	<b>\$15 782</b>	<b>\$15 882</b>	<b>\$21 129</b>	<b>\$15 435</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 457	\$15 728	\$15 235	\$16 856	\$23 400	\$16 456	\$22 678	\$14 956	\$14 606	\$20 884	\$15 684
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 713	\$13 783	\$13 623	\$12 077	\$16 042	\$14 285	\$20 038	\$12 250	\$12 045	\$18 900	\$13 438
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 040	\$14 620	\$15 199	\$16 800	\$21 357	\$13 661	\$21 615	\$17 281	\$18 886	\$21 434	\$14 917
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$22 793</b>	<b>\$17 601</b>	<b>\$17 473</b>	<b>\$17 174</b>	<b>\$23 125</b>	<b>\$17 742</b>	<b>\$23 580</b>	<b>\$20 185</b>	<b>\$18 433</b>	<b>\$22 893</b>	<b>\$15 765</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 626	\$18 304	\$17 885	\$17 570	\$24 450	\$19 022	\$24 691	\$20 908	\$17 269	\$22 989	\$16 426
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 240	\$15 915	\$15 742	\$12 316	\$16 042	\$16 459	\$21 079	\$17 033	\$14 464	\$20 505	\$15 224
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 762	\$15 756	\$16 228	\$16 447	\$21 786	\$15 023	\$22 213	\$18 705	\$20 153	\$22 702	\$14 417
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$10 777</b>	<b>\$6 811</b>	<b>\$6 364</b>	<b>\$15 208</b>	<b>\$14 063</b>	<b>\$7 300</b>	<b>\$11 922</b>	<b>\$8 311</b>	<b>\$7 327</b>	<b>\$8 661</b>	<b>\$7 083</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 229	\$5 855	\$5 683	\$6 667	\$17 750	\$6 100	\$10 332	\$7 259	\$6 924	\$8 115	\$4 000
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 836	\$4 342	\$4 372	\$5 000	—	\$4 270	\$6 950	\$4 632	\$5 071	\$5 932	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 049	\$9 949	\$9 405	\$21 442	\$13 984	\$10 140	\$15 980	\$13 596	\$8 958	\$10 114	\$18 750

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers.....	\$8 691	\$4 814	\$4 478	\$17 778	\$20 208	\$5 299	\$9 768	\$4 504	\$4 082	\$5 316	\$5 648
1 worker.....	\$17 149	\$11 457	\$11 538	\$9 444	\$10 833	\$11 393	\$18 447	\$10 794	\$11 206	\$16 241	\$13 491
2 workers.....	\$23 627	\$19 092	\$18 777	\$19 818	\$24 805	\$19 478	\$24 346	\$20 249	\$19 661	\$23 492	\$20 254
3 or more workers.....	\$32 205	\$26 587	\$26 004	\$32 716	\$40 571	\$27 117	\$33 210	\$29 160	\$25 878	\$31 250	\$32 507

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

Households	1 062 879	96 719	56 875	1 375	618	37 851	915 336	34 880	5 618	9 073	1 253
With earnings	920 580	82 783	49 530	1 321	579	31 353	793 803	30 124	4 920	8 028	922
Mean earnings	\$21 176	\$16 651	\$16 464	\$16 665	\$22 511	\$16 837	\$21 866	\$16 535	\$16 611	\$20 381	\$16 321
With wage or salary income	879 679	81 434	48 773	1 315	579	30 767	755 024	29 828	4 810	7 724	859
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 009	\$16 224	\$16 135	\$16 297	\$20 012	\$16 291	\$20 603	\$16 186	\$16 304	\$19 444	\$15 149
With nonfarm self-employment income	128 330	5 240	2 832	74	92	2 242	120 039	1 480	419	984	168
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 938	\$10 043	\$9 648	\$3 546	\$15 729	\$10 522	\$13 121	\$10 091	\$7 822	\$12 670	\$11 493
With farm self-employment income	33 823	979	430	17	-	532	32 480	95	79	166	24
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 872	\$4 675	\$2 734	\$18 911	-	\$5 789	\$6 970	\$3 947	\$385	\$5 790	\$4 344
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	462 840	15 298	8 302	240	280	6 476	436 335	5 558	1 181	4 147	321
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 935	\$1 326	\$1 086	\$1 567	\$2 124	\$1 591	\$3 027	\$1 061	\$1 733	\$2 114	\$1 767
With Social Security income	202 951	15 246	7 451	118	70	7 607	180 557	5 097	784	1 036	231
Mean Social Security income	\$3 954	\$3 543	\$3 488	\$3 249	\$4 313	\$3 594	\$4 012	\$3 289	\$3 127	\$3 652	\$4 092
With public assistance income	55 894	14 374	8 488	69	53	5 764	35 621	4 561	613	614	111
Mean public assistance income	\$2 239	\$2 498	\$2 543	\$1 774	\$3 789	\$2 428	\$2 103	\$2 412	\$2 317	\$2 557	\$3 073
With all other income	230 795	21 258	11 572	355	136	9 195	198 577	8 126	1 239	1 321	274
Mean all other income	\$4 569	\$3 217	\$3 181	\$3 639	\$4 368	\$3 229	\$4 718	\$4 664	\$4 024	\$3 758	\$5 222



**Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:**  
**1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>744 228</b>	<b>78 221</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>30 230</b>	<b>631 020</b>	<b>23 956</b>	<b>3 895</b>	<b>6 372</b>	<b>764</b>
With Social Security income.....	123 632	11 143	5 423	87	70	5 563	108 007	3 252	470	636	124
Income above poverty level.....	115 361	8 998	4 309	71	70	4 548	102 568	2 734	353	597	111
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	30 351	3 423	1 508	15	15	1 885	25 948	708	101	120	51
With public assistance income.....	39 607	11 835	7 148	62	36	4 589	23 118	3 638	429	513	74
Income above poverty level.....	25 696	6 233	3 633	30	28	2 542	17 184	1 803	177	280	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	4 956	1 638	967	—	15	656	2 828	390	28	63	9
Householder worked in 1979.....	637 581	63 662	38 620	941	406	23 695	544 983	19 402	3 361	5 603	570
With related children under 18 years.....	415 757	58 222	36 172	728	245	21 077	333 120	16 950	2 827	4 215	423
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	325 109	45 781	27 926	522	210	17 123	260 161	13 545	2 221	3 103	298
Female householder, no husband present.....	86 258	13 936	8 146	87	52	5 651	63 634	7 136	643	820	89
Householder worked in 1979.....	64 342	8 154	4 738	75	52	3 289	50 191	4 845	466	638	48
With related children under 18 years.....	62 787	11 312	6 938	57	26	4 291	44 244	5 981	565	627	58
With related children under 6 years.....	23 073	5 499	3 597	12	5	1 885	14 232	2 824	269	274	25
Householder 65 years and over.....	84 508	5 917	2 743	14	50	3 110	76 498	1 539	148	345	61
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>438 171</b>	<b>28 143</b>	<b>16 538</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>10 803</b>	<b>387 266</b>	<b>14 673</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>4 475</b>	<b>797</b>
With Social Security income.....	82 571	4 337	2 103	51	9	2 174	75 340	1 962	360	455	117
Income above poverty level.....	59 758	1 919	981	26	9	903	56 300	981	196	310	52
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	31 974	1 450	718	24	—	708	29 581	597	123	178	45
With public assistance income.....	17 328	2 769	1 492	16	17	1 244	13 197	974	198	141	49
Income above poverty level.....	6 122	663	422	7	17	217	5 060	303	57	33	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	2 830	394	241	7	6	140	2 257	139	29	5	6
Worked in 1979.....	341 957	20 628	12 553	506	235	7 334	303 817	11 541	2 183	3 269	519
65 years and over.....	76 385	4 052	1 936	24	11	2 081	69 894	1 589	306	448	96
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>2 813 861</b>	<b>334 202</b>	<b>200 062</b>	<b>3 908</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>128 621</b>	<b>2 333 692</b>	<b>93 770</b>	<b>16 491</b>	<b>31 668</b>	<b>4 038</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	792 669	133 330	83 495	1 377	384	48 074	610 632	32 478	5 210	9 593	1 426
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	579 683	95 243	58 180	910	272	35 881	448 910	23 890	3 904	6 790	946
60 years and over.....	334 554	21 727	10 156	65	137	11 369	302 732	6 500	1 030	2 556	309
65 years and over.....	232 173	14 741	6 901	57	97	7 686	210 874	4 359	655	1 313	231

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>54 728</b>	<b>14 416</b>	<b>8 968</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5 314</b>	<b>34 182</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>136</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	18.4	19.3	10.1	6.4	17.6	5.4	18.6	19.2	12.6	17.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 003	\$3 236	\$3 328	\$3 384	\$2 618	\$3 082	\$2 820	\$3 241	\$3 407	\$4 626	\$4 706
Persons per family.....	3.44	3.85	3.92	3.52	6.21	3.72	3.21	3.59	3.97	4.65	4.18
With Social Security income.....	8 271	2 145	1 114	16	—	1 015	5 439	518	117	39	13
With public assistance income.....	13 911	5 602	3 515	32	8	2 047	5 934	1 835	252	233	55
Householder worked in 1979.....	34 158	7 784	4 986	68	24	2 706	23 010	2 398	464	444	58
With related children under 18 years.....	41 869	12 402	7 921	85	29	4 367	24 119	3 856	691	689	112
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	31 233	9 380	5 977	50	24	3 329	17 688	3 045	523	531	66
Female householder, no husband present.....	22 452	6 476	4 097	20	3	2 356	12 433	2 933	293	279	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	12 274	2 500	1 569	14	3	914	8 056	1 408	147	155	8
With related children under 18 years.....	20 571	6 001	3 816	20	3	2 162	11 264	2 740	276	252	38
With related children under 6 years.....	11 144	3 517	2 360	6	—	1 151	5 621	1 692	175	120	19
Householder 65 years and over.....	5 065	985	483	—	—	502	3 827	226	10	17	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>96 633</b>	<b>9 973</b>	<b>5 660</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4 146</b>	<b>79 848</b>	<b>4 023</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>266</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	22.1	35.4	34.2	22.3	17.4	38.4	20.6	27.4	36.0	33.7	33.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 741	\$1 879	\$2 009	\$1 424	\$1 437	\$1 721	\$1 697	\$1 901	\$2 064	\$2 474	\$1 913
With Social Security income.....	22 813	2 418	1 122	25	—	1 271	19 040	981	164	145	65
With public assistance income.....	11 206	2 106	1 070	9	—	1 027	8 137	671	141	108	43
Worked in 1979.....	55 869	4 624	2 791	106	43	1 684	47 921	2 016	568	638	102
65 years and over.....	20 995	2 245	1 023	—	—	1 222	17 576	795	139	197	43
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>284 898</b>	<b>67 109</b>	<b>41 538</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>24 770</b>	<b>187 979</b>	<b>19 948</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>816</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	10.1	20.1	20.8	15.4	12.5	19.3	8.1	21.3	22.9	16.6	20.2
Related children under 18 years.....	91 295	31 297	20 176	277	91	10 753	47 542	9 007	1 412	1 774	263
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	62 341	21 136	13 244	158	58	7 676	32 564	6 204	1 060	1 204	173
60 years and over.....	38 338	5 252	2 504	—	—	2 748	30 867	1 534	233	389	63
65 years and over.....	29 721	3 806	1 806	—	—	2 000	24 303	1 147	149	273	43

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>78 394</b>	<b>19 439</b>	<b>11 956</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>7 258</b>	<b>51 221</b>	<b>5 600</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>164</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	10.5	24.9	25.7	17.3	10.1	24.0	8.1	23.4	23.5	16.6	21.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 497	\$3 977	\$4 097	\$3 265	\$3 413	\$3 799	\$3 184	\$4 128	\$4 507	\$5 253	\$5 711
Persons per family.....	3.45	3.90	3.99	3.23	4.85	3.76	3.23	3.59	3.97	4.69	4.13
With Social Security income.....	14 083	3 234	1 614	16	—	1 604	9 876	740	153	65	15
With public assistance income.....	17 387	6 754	4 159	32	18	2 545	7 921	2 122	263	270	57
Householder worked in 1979.....	51 330	11 447	7 317	142	31	3 957	35 328	3 214	590	673	78
With related children under 18 years.....	58 040	16 402	10 437	138	36	5 791	35 016	4 767	830	891	134
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	43 413	12 548	7 991	78	31	4 448	25 679	3 769	642	687	88
Female householder, no husband present.....	28 244	7 706	4 774	29	10	2 893	16 416	3 443	305	336	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	16 724	3 392	2 079	23	10	1 280	11 214	1 753	159	198	8
With related children under 18 years.....	25 446	7 038	4 432	26	10	2 570	14 614	3 180	288	288	38
With related children under 6 years.....	13 110	4 018	2 638	12	—	1 368	6 884	1 859	187	143	19
Householder 65 years and over.....	9 022	1 501	696	—	—	805	7 094	361	33	31	2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>126 514</b>	<b>12 148</b>	<b>6 854</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5 028</b>	<b>106 126</b>	<b>4 905</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>332</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	28.9	43.2	41.4	35.5	27.9	46.5	27.4	33.4	43.5	39.8	41.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 156	\$2 400	\$2 524	\$1 714	\$1 602	\$2 770	\$2 097	\$2 414	\$2 586	\$2 966	\$2 385
With Social Security income.....	35 711	3 217	1 533	41	—	1 643	30 584	1 326	246	238	100
With public assistance income.....	13 145	2 432	1 258	16	6	1 152	9 645	761	151	113	43
Worked in 1979.....	72 897	5 871	3 534	163	63	2 111	62 811	2 541	725	816	133
65 years and over.....	32 796	3 007	1 395	16	6	1 590	28 173	1 063	191	290	72
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>396 775</b>	<b>90 443</b>	<b>55 647</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>33 666</b>	<b>268 964</b>	<b>24 867</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>6 799</b>	<b>1 038</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	14.1	27.1	27.8	22.1	16.6	26.2	11.5	26.5	28.3	21.5	25.7
Related children under 18 years.....	126 903	41 689	26 994	354	109	14 232	69 890	10 976	1 697	2 327	324
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	86 520	28 468	17 970	195	76	10 227	47 265	7 707	1 271	1 584	225
60 years and over.....	60 676	7 677	3 577	16	6	4 078	49 905	2 104	321	561	108
65 years and over.....	48 577	5 589	2 593	16	6	2 974	40 647	1 622	231	406	82

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.8	14.1	15.0	11.1	9.0	13.0	5.2	15.4	16.1	13.4	14.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	18.4	33.7	34.6	28.7	18.3	32.7	15.3	32.7	34.4	26.9	29.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	27.7	47.2	48.8	41.1	24.5	45.3	23.9	45.5	47.7	35.6	42.3



Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The State

## AGE

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>257 138</b>	<b>27 051</b>	<b>309 991</b>	<b>108 871</b>	<b>51 637</b>	<b>20 098</b>	<b>559 163</b>	<b>479 043</b>	<b>465 120</b>	<b>166 329</b>
Under 5 years .....	13 408	1 157	14 503	3 703	1 399	625	55 158	38 610	36 933	9 648
5 to 9 years .....	13 263	1 128	14 861	4 132	1 832	691	53 019	40 428	36 399	9 936
10 to 14 years .....	14 168	1 306	16 466	4 943	2 483	727	56 758	44 623	40 485	11 522
15 to 19 years .....	18 542	1 947	23 378	7 739	3 515	1 051	64 327	49 028	48 142	13 800
20 to 24 years .....	22 424	3 356	35 170	13 366	5 855	2 132	58 130	40 327	46 103	13 276
25 to 29 years .....	25 859	3 560	35 731	13 006	6 137	3 083	55 942	43 737	45 018	13 942
30 to 34 years .....	26 225	2 913	30 877	11 739	4 967	2 689	49 157	42 809	39 632	13 987
35 to 39 years .....	19 885	2 122	24 574	8 053	3 724	1 743	34 805	32 071	28 899	10 766
40 to 44 years .....	15 832	1 948	20 443	6 041	2 975	1 110	26 404	25 572	23 196	9 105
45 to 49 years .....	14 416	1 502	17 544	6 000	2 604	967	22 772	22 917	21 951	8 963
50 to 54 years .....	14 586	1 450	16 700	6 356	2 891	1 066	21 281	23 171	22 063	10 029
55 to 59 years .....	14 084	1 344	15 367	5 688	3 304	1 289	18 676	22 488	21 590	10 737
60 to 64 years .....	11 776	887	12 383	5 308	2 862	1 031	14 963	17 260	17 739	9 409
65 to 69 years .....	9 832	794	10 588	4 173	2 704	823	10 744	13 567	14 015	7 481
70 to 74 years .....	8 104	627	8 426	3 452	1 975	514	7 628	9 709	9 621	5 562
75 to 79 years .....	6 556	385	6 047	2 474	1 194	4	6 648	6 445	6 553	3 979
80 to 84 years .....	4 523	284	3 905	1 390	645	155	2 769	3 525	4 039	2 422
85 years and over .....	3 655	341	3 028	1 308	571	155	1 982	2 756	2 742	1 765
Median .....	34.0	31.8	32.4	33.2	34.6	33.2	24.3	28.0	27.7	33.9

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>124 878</b>	<b>13 917</b>	<b>151 098</b>	<b>54 446</b>	<b>25 111</b>	<b>9 250</b>	<b>286 702</b>	<b>251 146</b>	<b>247 885</b>	<b>88 443</b>
Under 5 years .....	6 787	529	6 803	1 918	676	341	26 868	18 593	17 911	4 630
5 to 9 years .....	6 272	537	7 078	2 007	890	309	25 975	19 988	17 721	4 884
10 to 14 years .....	6 748	651	7 785	2 349	1 196	373	28 400	22 284	20 139	5 848
15 to 19 years .....	8 628	995	11 235	3 602	1 582	465	32 076	24 007	23 748	6 919
20 to 24 years .....	9 920	1 604	17 094	6 492	2 920	962	29 796	20 594	24 776	6 868
25 to 29 years .....	12 001	1 784	16 504	6 152	2 835	1 449	29 826	23 433	24 584	7 472
30 to 34 years .....	11 647	1 288	14 393	5 539	2 170	1 197	25 784	23 504	21 737	7 352
35 to 39 years .....	9 409	1 068	11 542	3 917	1 767	841	17 848	17 282	15 736	5 688
40 to 44 years .....	7 404	977	10 184	2 935	1 403	367	13 537	13 634	12 764	4 884
45 to 49 years .....	6 869	814	8 579	3 079	1 241	371	11 503	11 876	12 051	4 572
50 to 54 years .....	6 806	838	8 281	3 193	1 503	570	10 975	12 292	12 325	5 506
55 to 59 years .....	7 221	793	7 461	2 837	1 648	540	9 864	12 027	11 734	5 607
60 to 64 years .....	5 721	478	6 146	2 669	1 565	436	7 767	9 158	9 595	5 095
65 to 69 years .....	5 083	478	5 618	2 286	1 304	434	6 026	7 739	8 162	4 389
70 to 74 years .....	4 622	407	4 588	2 088	1 082	286	4 365	5 884	5 838	3 247
75 to 79 years .....	3 968	256	3 460	1 565	636	133	2 734	4 289	4 245	2 542
80 to 84 years .....	3 130	174	2 357	891	414	103	1 906	2 475	2 869	1 694
85 years and over .....	2 642	246	1 990	927	279	73	1 452	2 087	1 950	1 246
Median .....	35.2	33.3	33.1	34.2	35.8	33.0	25.0	29.3	29.0	35.2

## CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>11 776</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>12 383</b>	<b>5 308</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>14 963</b>	<b>17 260</b>	<b>17 739</b>	<b>9 409</b>
In families .....	9 666	729	10 255	4 387	2 425	825	12 308	14 254	14 521	7 754
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4.4	4.8	3.3	4.6	3.1	6.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7
Householder or spouse .....	9 400	714	9 982	4 210	2 281	795	11 888	13 835	14 068	7 610
Other relatives .....	266	15	273	177	144	30	420	419	453	144
Nonrelatives in households .....	2 001	153	2 018	819	427	194	2 597	2 921	3 096	1 568
Living alone .....	1 774	153	1 810	750	421	172	2 418	2 678	2 823	1 463
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	22.1	40.5	18.3	32.0	24.5	16.3	21.1	17.3	19.2	17.7
In group quarters .....	109	5	110	102	10	12	58	85	122	87
Inmate of institution .....	78	5	74	56	10	6	41	58	105	83
Home for the aged .....	49	5	54	40	10	6	33	58	89	72
Other .....	31	—	36	46	—	6	17	27	17	4

<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>17 936</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>19 014</b>	<b>7 625</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>18 372</b>	<b>23 276</b>	<b>23 636</b>	<b>13 043</b>
In families .....	13 075	975	14 381	5 368	3 560	1 014	13 574	17 009	16 739	9 387
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4.4	4.7	4.7	6.4	3.8	4.3	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.4
Householder or spouse .....	12 493	891	13 662	5 049	3 164	924	12 847	16 089	15 867	8 879
Other relatives .....	582	84	719	319	396	90	727	920	872	508
Nonrelatives in households .....	4 497	402	4 334	2 050	1 099	316	4 617	6 028	6 589	3 469
Living alone .....	4 239	383	4 135	1 917	1 048	300	4 350	5 633	6 226	3 295
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	20.6	24.8	24.0	24.3	28.5	16.7	16.3	17.6	19.6	17.8
In group quarters .....	364	44	299	207	20	7	181	239	308	187
Inmate of institution .....	305	30	255	142	7	—	132	175	236	158
Home for the aged .....	263	30	215	135	7	—	119	153	202	128
Other .....	59	14	44	65	13	7	49	64	72	29

<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>14 734</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>12 980</b>	<b>5 172</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>9 399</b>	<b>12 726</b>	<b>13 334</b>	<b>8 166</b>
In families .....	7 363	509	7 054	2 391	1 443	333	4 864	6 541	6 797	4 172
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5.1	2.9	7.0	7.6	7.8	4.8	4.4	3.2	3.5	2.5
Householder or spouse .....	6 000	380	5 732	1 894	1 167	241	3 973	5 203	5 415	3 323
Other relatives .....	1 363	129	1 322	497	276	92	891	1 338	1 382	849
Nonrelatives in households .....	5 652	333	4 793	2 180	816	194	3 764	5 154	5 386	3 331
Living alone .....	5 403	318	4 621	2 062	760	168	3 643	5 014	5 185	3 229
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	30.9	28.6	30.9	28.7	26.8	41.1	26.1	24.4	28.1	21.8
In group quarters .....	1 719	168	1 133	601	151	30	771	1 031	1 151	663
Inmate of institution .....	1 502	159	1 018	522	139	22	627	802	919	520
Home for the aged .....	1 464	143	973	496	129	22	574	753	862	485
Other .....	217	9	115	79	12	8	144	229	232	143

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>112 410</b>	<b>11 698</b>	<b>135 765</b>	<b>48 964</b>	<b>24 114</b>	<b>9 727</b>	<b>174 543</b>	<b>161 974</b>	<b>157 599</b>	<b>66 106</b>
1 person .....	26 711	2 599	29 003	12 299	5 474	2 327	39 811	38 628	39 136	17 924
2 persons .....	39 595	3 655	46 452	16 444	8 561	3 480	56 316	55 284	53 694	23 864
3 persons .....	18 403	2 267	23 482	7 975	4 092	1 578	30 744	27 401	26 587	10 017
4 persons .....	17 140	1 955	22 340	6 982	3 376	1 384	28 795	24 728	22 684	8 895
5 persons .....	7 285	846	10 048	3 321	1 651	638	12 826	10 653	10 099	3 808
6 or more persons .....	3 276	376	4 440	1 943	960	320	6 051	5 280	5 399	1 598



Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>18 548</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>28 329</b>	<b>10 094</b>	<b>4 502</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>61 872</b>	<b>44 601</b>	<b>48 524</b>	<b>13 787</b>
Children ever born.....	5 143	845	8 349	2 786	1 170	320	11 914	7 919	11 055	2 371
Per 1,000 women.....	277	325	295	276	260	224	193	178	228	172
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>6 240</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>10 819</b>	<b>3 581</b>	<b>1 683</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>15 580</b>	<b>10 032</b>	<b>13 001</b>	<b>3 082</b>
Children ever born.....	4 701	776	7 796	2 541	1 076	300	10 654	7 054	9 710	2 133
Per 1,000 women.....	753	739	721	710	639	536	684	703	747	692
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>23 648</b>	<b>3 072</b>	<b>30 897</b>	<b>11 691</b>	<b>5 005</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>55 610</b>	<b>46 937</b>	<b>46 321</b>	<b>14 824</b>
Children ever born.....	31 325	4 067	39 764	14 891	5 814	2 821	64 992	55 886	56 941	15 838
Per 1,000 women.....	1 325	1 324	1 287	1 274	1 162	1 066	1 169	1 191	1 229	1 068
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>20 432</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>26 827</b>	<b>9 792</b>	<b>4 319</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>46 164</b>	<b>38 943</b>	<b>38 315</b>	<b>11 844</b>
Children ever born.....	30 997	4 019	39 528	14 781	5 779	2 800	64 209	55 309	56 206	15 668
Per 1,000 women.....	1 517	1 517	1 473	1 509	1 338	1 310	1 391	1 420	1 467	1 323
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>16 813</b>	<b>2 045</b>	<b>21 726</b>	<b>6 852</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>31 385</b>	<b>30 916</b>	<b>28 500</b>	<b>10 572</b>
Children ever born.....	41 180	5 482	53 386	18 126	7 776	2 654	75 014	72 549	70 628	23 890
Per 1,000 women.....	2 449	2 681	2 457	2 645	2 453	2 197	2 390	2 347	2 478	2 260
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>16 249</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>21 076</b>	<b>6 578</b>	<b>3 030</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>29 873</b>	<b>29 603</b>	<b>27 208</b>	<b>10 065</b>
Children ever born.....	41 061	5 475	53 291	18 118	7 774	2 648	74 867	72 356	70 510	23 869
Per 1,000 women.....	2 527	2 768	2 529	2 754	2 566	2 356	2 506	2 444	2 592	2 371
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>257 138</b>	<b>27 051</b>	<b>309 991</b>	<b>108 871</b>	<b>51 637</b>	<b>20 098</b>	<b>559 163</b>	<b>479 043</b>	<b>465 120</b>	<b>166 329</b>
In households.....	250 255	26 221	302 961	105 110	50 397	19 551	548 487	470 643	456 267	163 031
Family householder: Male.....	70 584	6 951	87 081	28 554	14 808	5 921	103 728	96 420	90 314	38 228
Female.....	8 614	1 218	11 004	4 321	2 158	681	18 047	17 262	17 592	6 509
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	16 296	1 296	19 003	8 034	3 736	1 814	24 356	19 578	20 163	7 969
Female.....	16 916	1 801	18 677	8 055	3 412	1 311	28 412	28 714	29 530	13 400
Spouse.....	63 618	7 295	79 646	27 835	13 177	5 141	109 118	104 484	103 769	39 802
Child.....	58 180	5 018	67 254	19 104	9 276	2 784	233 456	179 644	166 990	48 240
Other relatives.....	5 713	707	6 406	2 684	1 575	525	11 289	9 921	11 159	3 672
Nonrelatives.....	10 334	1 503	13 890	6 523	2 255	1 374	20 081	14 620	16 750	5 211
Persons per household.....	2.56	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.61	2.55	2.65	2.58	2.55	2.43
Persons per family.....	3.06	3.19	3.14	3.16	3.13	3.10	3.18	3.10	3.10	2.98
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>79 198</b>	<b>8 169</b>	<b>98 085</b>	<b>32 875</b>	<b>16 966</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>121 775</b>	<b>113 682</b>	<b>107 906</b>	<b>44 737</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	38 736	4 715	51 494	16 995	7 891	3 328	68 013	58 088	55 097	19 806
With own children under 6 years.....	16 885	2 170	22 220	7 432	3 197	1 460	29 960	23 436	23 151	7 634
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>70 501</b>	<b>7 008</b>	<b>86 862</b>	<b>28 464</b>	<b>14 575</b>	<b>5 859</b>	<b>104 600</b>	<b>97 816</b>	<b>91 005</b>	<b>38 848</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	33 616	3 959	44 561	14 405	6 720	2 913	57 012	48 341	44 721	16 567
With own children under 6 years.....	15 469	1 948	20 361	6 700	2 872	1 361	26 410	20 832	19 985	6 855
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6 453</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>8 609</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>13 812</b>	<b>12 947</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>4 753</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	4 085	649	5 777	2 133	959	314	9 634	8 503	9 116	2 752
With own children under 6 years.....	1 108	187	1 603	615	277	84	3 212	2 355	2 870	682
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>806</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>599</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	581	75	609	238	97	12	1 514	1 427	1 696	470
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>453</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>221</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	228	35	171	83	25	—	285	253	315	92
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>322</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>332</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>50 813</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>57 999</b>	<b>16 567</b>	<b>7 431</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>204 105</b>	<b>154 315</b>	<b>143 167</b>	<b>39 667</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	81.7	72.3	81.2	75.8	76.9	78.2	85.3	85.3	83.4	84.8
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>										
<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>114 840</b>	<b>13 857</b>	<b>148 523</b>	<b>50 500</b>	<b>23 003</b>	<b>9 710</b>	<b>207 732</b>	<b>183 122</b>	<b>178 147</b>	<b>62 853</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	82 666	9 511	110 402	35 308	16 987	7 100	149 265	129 230	122 168	43 418
Known to have been: Widowed.....	2 373	382	3 039	1 228	476	220	3 960	4 118	4 289	1 463
Divorced.....	30 101	4 018	35 452	14 161	5 603	2 422	54 963	50 374	52 339	18 217
Widowed and divorced.....	300	54	370	197	63	32	456	600	649	245
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>79 198</b>	<b>8 169</b>	<b>98 085</b>	<b>32 875</b>	<b>16 966</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>121 775</b>	<b>113 682</b>	<b>107 906</b>	<b>44 737</b>
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	62 650	6 682	80 342	26 273	13 252	5 393	103 249	93 499	86 898	35 009
Unemployed.....	1 639	202	1 875	772	320	123	2 497	2 146	2 327	681
Not in labor force.....	14 909	1 285	15 868	5 830	3 394	1 086	16 029	18 037	18 681	9 047
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>70 501</b>	<b>7 008</b>	<b>86 862</b>	<b>28 464</b>	<b>14 575</b>	<b>5 859</b>	<b>104 600</b>	<b>97 816</b>	<b>91 005</b>	<b>38 848</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	56 932	5 866	72 269	23 266	11 772	4 903	90 600	82 147	74 777	30 920
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	30 710	3 133	41 046	13 035	6 445	2 858	50 773	45 842	41 661	17 087
Wife unemployed.....	1 068	100	1 316	488	265	103	1 786	1 612	1 509	556
Wife not in labor force.....	25 154	2 633	29 907	9 743	5 062	1 942	38 041	34 693	31 607	13 277
Husband unemployed.....	1 311	157	1 561	641	249	97	1 870	1 566	1 729	559
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	650	82	832	367	82	63	1 001	825	869	316
Wife unemployed.....	110	15	115	67	26	22	141	121	152	40
Wife not in labor force.....	551	60	614	207	141	12	728	620	708	203
Husband not in labor force.....	12 258	985	13 032	4 557	2 554	859	12 130	14 103	14 499	7 369
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 140	262	2 561	1 086	467	170	2 930	3 142	3 370	1 344
Wife unemployed.....	110	12	132	28	43	8	115	123	99	36
Wife not in labor force.....	10 008	711	10 339	3 443	2 044	681	9 085	10 838	11 030	5 989
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6 453</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>8 609</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>13 812</b>	<b>12 947</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>4 753</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 257	687	6 268	2 364	1 100	304	10 433	9 640	10 052	3 384
Unemployed.....	222	27	218	92	56	21	451	367	428	136
Not in labor force.....	1 974	230	2 123	994	583	176	2 928	2 940	3 267	1 233
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>6 883</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>7 030</b>	<b>3 761</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>10 676</b>	<b>8 400</b>	<b>8 853</b>	<b>3 298</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	137	25	184	148	53	7	129	121	224	107
Inmate of home for the aged.....	1 989	217	1 402	725	184	40	834	1 073	1 272	743
Inmate of other institution.....	713	93	467	304	74	27	483	450	484	131
In military quarters.....	1 237	190	1 414	684	324	196	2 218	1 388	1 832	506
In college dormitory.....	2 011	207	2 928	1 381	499	215	6 232	4 538	4 184	1 486
Other, in group quarters.....	796	98	635	519	106	62	780	830	857	325



Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons .....	257 138	27 051	309 991	108 871	51 637	20 098	559 163	479 043	465 120	166 329
Native .....	249 322	24 935	293 402	107 191	48 742	18 192	555 285	475 621	462 524	164 883
Born in State of residence .....	89 756	7 299	116 002	36 388	27 801	4 103	244 553	197 615	192 260	63 194
Born in different State .....	157 680	17 363	174 961	70 240	20 641	13 965	305 241	273 229	266 267	100 340
Northeast .....	17 390	3 429	17 264	13 220	9 694	4 679	36 273	34 309	32 862	11 454
North Central .....	65 666	7 195	115 038	51 533	5 189	7 269	166 091	125 504	125 068	46 119
South .....	43 406	4 047	20 614	15 234	2 066	1 045	47 499	56 491	60 022	24 425
West .....	31 218	2 692	22 045	10 253	3 692	972	55 378	56 925	48 315	18 342
Born abroad, of sea, etc. ....	1 886	2 273	2 439	563	300	124	5 491	4 777	3 997	1 349
Foreign born .....	7 816	2 116	16 589	1 680	2 895	1 906	3 878	3 422	2 596	1 446
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	245 531	26 252	296 063	104 572	49 940	19 632	507 461	444 858	432 575	160 012
Some house .....	99 315	7 930	121 343	39 523	23 239	6 126	197 018	184 647	173 157	72 416
Different house in United States .....	142 238	17 261	169 997	63 787	26 247	13 047	304 571	254 859	254 722	85 991
Some county .....	53 716	5 803	67 856	22 660	9 724	3 987	111 177	94 370	95 079	32 107
Different county .....	88 522	11 458	102 141	41 127	16 523	9 060	193 394	160 489	159 643	53 884
Some State .....	35 615	3 828	45 689	16 117	6 858	2 607	82 800	66 852	67 143	22 033
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	297	44	442	42	27	27	577	432	405	146
Attending college in 1975 .....	3 332	367	4 931	1 654	761	250	8 325	6 719	6 395	2 450
Different State .....	52 907	7 630	56 452	25 010	9 665	6 453	110 594	93 637	92 500	31 851
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	1 996	364	2 081	929	263	289	3 896	3 002	2 959	1 115
Attending college in 1975 .....	6 486	721	7 798	3 292	1 555	877	14 272	11 781	11 023	4 274
Northeast .....	5 712	1 629	5 847	4 685	3 647	1 422	13 206	11 764	12 136	4 090
North Central .....	14 469	2 037	26 160	8 100	2 100	2 802	43 947	29 597	30 801	9 206
South .....	15 297	1 952	9 778	5 835	1 576	972	22 223	22 073	22 680	9 415
West .....	17 429	2 012	14 667	6 390	2 342	1 257	31 218	30 203	26 883	9 140
Abroad .....	3 978	1 061	4 723	1 262	454	459	5 872	5 352	4 696	1 605
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	927	116	984	346	99	102	1 509	1 297	1 199	361
Attending college in 1975 .....	233	61	385	99	25	51	375	374	253	158
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975 .....	76 920	10 331	90 008	37 280	14 947	8 247	147 967	124 876	126 804	44 428
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	2 844	500	2 966	1 236	505	414	4 943	3 364	3 946	1 305
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	1 072	134	817	558	108	63	647	614	861	389
Attending college in 1980 .....	8 951	1 246	11 234	4 763	2 088	999	21 648	17 108	16 253	6 401
Living with at least one parent .....	381	14	370	147	64	—	1 381	1 467	890	413
Not living with any parent .....	8 570	1 232	10 864	4 616	2 024	999	20 267	15 641	15 363	5 988
Different State in 1975 .....	45 749	6 838	49 947	22 787	8 660	5 861	84 026	71 673	73 111	25 905
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	2 754	470	2 819	1 179	472	398	4 726	3 220	3 687	1 249
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	288	62	376	189	35	45	155	226	382	178
Attending college in 1980 .....	5 085	688	5 918	2 733	1 152	734	11 434	9 343	8 887	3 492
Living with at least one parent .....	267	14	276	107	31	—	814	971	526	264
Not living with any parent .....	4 818	674	5 642	2 626	1 121	734	10 620	8 372	8 361	3 228
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	130 386	14 991	169 730	58 636	28 080	12 427	253 895	219 709	215 139	79 834
Place of work reported .....	121 870	14 187	159 903	55 228	26 484	11 707	239 492	207 223	203 270	75 553
Worked in area of residence .....	120 351	14 063	158 508	54 675	26 217	11 541	237 172	205 060	201 653	74 782
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 519	124	1 395	553	267	166	2 320	2 163	1 617	771
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
Place of work not reported .....	8 516	804	9 827	3 408	1 596	720	14 403	12 486	11 869	4 281
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	129 179	14 856	169 172	58 981	28 345	12 022	252 165	218 393	213 492	79 176
Private vehicle .....	109 563	12 448	144 040	49 502	24 334	10 101	214 716	185 836	181 308	66 219
Drive alone: Car .....	67 985	7 521	85 825	30 101	15 141	6 419	136 158	119 507	114 682	42 859
Truck or van .....	16 653	1 892	24 564	7 425	3 329	1 298	29 612	24 270	24 533	8 805
Carpool: Car .....	19 618	2 420	25 795	9 549	4 736	1 930	39 922	34 715	34 229	12 161
Truck or van .....	5 307	615	7 856	2 427	1 128	454	9 024	7 344	7 864	2 394
Public transportation .....	4 655	551	5 146	2 416	1 043	733	9 688	8 451	8 321	3 514
Bus or streetcar .....	4 560	547	5 042	2 398	1 029	718	9 508	8 299	8 190	3 446
Subway or elevated train .....	—	—	7	4	—	—	7	10	10	10
Railroad .....	7	4	5	—	—	—	—	4	4	4
Taxicab .....	8	—	92	14	14	15	173	138	117	54
Bicycle .....	1 161	113	1 281	484	167	101	2 117	1 966	1 646	698
Motorcycle .....	732	128	992	241	127	41	1 236	978	929	300
Walked only .....	7 634	1 088	10 198	4 209	1 699	722	14 994	12 390	12 953	4 970
Other means .....	1 138	155	1 608	606	212	108	2 068	1 629	1 865	636
Worked at home .....	4 296	373	5 907	1 523	763	216	7 346	7 143	6 470	2 839
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles .....	109 563	12 448	144 040	49 502	24 334	10 101	214 716	185 836	181 308	66 219
Drive alone .....	84 638	9 413	110 389	37 526	18 470	7 717	165 770	143 777	139 215	51 664
In 2-person carpool .....	17 831	2 200	24 262	8 546	4 291	1 752	35 803	31 393	31 252	10 624
In 3-person carpool .....	4 088	510	5 811	2 037	942	418	8 707	6 853	7 061	2 401
In 4-person carpool .....	1 919	234	2 228	956	365	152	2 748	2 468	2 446	1 021
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	1 087	91	1 350	437	266	62	1 688	1 345	1 334	509
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home .....	126 053	14 618	163 803	57 047	27 209	12 190	246 576	212 622	208 721	77 235
Less than 10 minutes .....	24 701	2 941	33 736	11 245	5 369	2 120	46 254	39 433	38 472	14 452
10 to 19 minutes .....	44 901	5 165	56 605	19 817	9 580	3 896	85 139	73 203	71 009	26 808
20 to 29 minutes .....	26 604	3 051	33 851	11 689	5 734	2 941	52 795	46 378	46 014	16 212
30 to 44 minutes .....	19 737	2 389	26 448	9 655	4 535	2 352	42 036	36 573	36 102	13 319
45 or more minutes .....	10 110	1 072	13 163	4 641	1 991	881	20 352	17 035	17 124	6 444
Mean .....	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	60.3	59.4	59.4	59.8	60.1	59.7	58.3	58.6	58.1	60.0



Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>54 340</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>63 772</b>	<b>21 032</b>	<b>9 641</b>	<b>3 406</b>	<b>196 159</b>	<b>154 066</b>	<b>141 607</b>	<b>43 262</b>
Nursery school	2 321	193	2 347	631	296	148	10 569	7 774	7 048	1 854
Public	887	65	892	209	155	39	3 709	2 491	2 606	606
Church-related	373	24	469	99	16	29	2 176	1 543	1 316	334
Other private	1 061	104	986	323	125	80	4 684	3 740	3 126	914
Kindergarten	2 304	249	2 810	867	285	130	10 036	7 380	6 474	1 840
Public	2 110	206	2 489	793	225	116	8 820	6 489	5 624	1 607
Church-related	95	25	196	38	49	4	690	432	424	73
Other private	99	18	125	36	11	10	526	459	426	160

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 557	1 959	25 628	7 401	3 611	1 100	88 845	69 229	62 677	17 723
Public	21 605	1 765	24 104	6 669	3 224	974	82 324	64 646	57 833	16 450
Church-related	696	160	1 359	689	371	74	5 828	3 771	4 253	984
Other private	256	34	165	43	16	52	693	812	591	289
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 967	1 024	14 535	4 455	2 033	566	48 466	38 610	36 143	10 500
Public	11 390	934	13 872	3 964	1 888	521	45 867	36 717	33 977	9 910
Church-related	349	45	551	430	129	25	2 173	1 361	1 831	415
Other private	228	45	112	61	16	20	426	532	335	175
College	15 191	1 703	18 452	7 678	3 416	1 462	38 243	31 073	29 265	11 345
Public	13 273	1 504	16 702	6 659	3 014	1 244	33 639	27 317	25 767	10 047

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>54 340</b>	<b>5 128</b>	<b>63 772</b>	<b>21 032</b>	<b>9 641</b>	<b>3 406</b>	<b>196 159</b>	<b>154 066</b>	<b>141 607</b>	<b>43 262</b>
3 and 4 years old	1 674	154	1 721	437	216	97	7 688	5 590	5 011	1 329
5 and 6 years old	4 169	385	4 628	1 434	527	245	17 516	13 168	11 744	3 188
7 to 13 years old	19 668	1 700	22 206	6 395	3 122	980	77 638	60 520	54 691	15 475
14 and 15 years old	5 625	524	7 128	2 169	1 072	256	23 682	18 584	17 059	4 942
16 and 17 years old	5 981	539	7 332	2 146	993	272	24 485	19 441	18 525	5 362
18 and 19 years old	4 412	377	5 409	2 019	929	293	14 494	11 254	10 521	3 196
20 and 21 years old	2 827	359	4 128	1 725	727	296	8 977	6 519	6 395	2 217
22 to 24 years old	2 570	333	3 333	1 425	579	188	6 286	4 944	4 927	1 900
25 to 34 years old	4 459	537	5 196	2 194	963	573	10 426	8 914	8 028	3 319
35 years old and over	2 955	225	2 691	1 088	513	206	4 967	5 132	4 706	2 332

<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old	32.0	34.5	31.1	30.1	41.0	47.3	36.9	37.8	36.0	36.5
5 and 6 years old	83.3	84.2	83.8	89.3	84.2	81.9	86.3	87.0	85.5	86.6
7 to 13 years old	99.5	98.3	98.8	98.7	99.1	97.4	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4
14 and 15 years old	97.3	98.3	97.9	97.3	97.4	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.6	99.0
16 and 17 years old	87.2	74.8	89.3	84.1	86.0	89.2	92.3	93.1	91.8	92.7
18 and 19 years old	51.5	40.1	48.3	51.1	51.7	48.6	57.6	61.2	56.0	61.0
20 and 21 years old	32.8	27.0	30.7	34.3	30.2	36.7	37.7	40.5	34.7	42.2
22 to 24 years old	18.6	16.2	15.3	17.1	16.8	14.2	18.3	20.4	17.8	23.7
25 to 34 years old	8.6	8.3	7.8	8.9	8.7	9.9	9.9	10.3	9.5	11.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>15 426</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>19 424</b>	<b>6 502</b>	<b>2 952</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>51 678</b>	<b>39 265</b>	<b>38 969</b>	<b>11 022</b>
Armed Forces	554	143	622	287	127	76	1 004	600	676	203
Civilian, enrolled in school	10 246	884	12 504	4 101	1 888	539	38 624	30 464	28 809	8 469
Employed	3 740	341	5 143	1 626	740	245	16 533	12 990	12 006	3 301
Unemployed	471	63	505	179	112	18	1 774	1 406	1 446	455
Not in labor force	6 035	480	6 856	2 296	1 036	276	20 317	16 068	15 357	4 713
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 626	635	6 298	2 114	693	293	12 050	8 201	9 484	2 350
High school graduate	2 719	304	4 131	1 177	607	210	7 688	5 197	5 517	1 591
Employed	1 995	222	3 254	907	460	170	6 091	4 084	4 312	1 198
Unemployed	208	29	322	55	66	18	611	461	484	209
Not in labor force	516	53	555	215	81	22	986	652	721	184
Not high school graduate	1 907	331	2 167	937	330	83	4 362	3 004	3 967	759
Employed	922	156	1 172	463	190	52	2 239	1 530	2 035	407
Unemployed	208	29	304	147	65	16	735	570	742	132
Not in labor force	777	146	691	327	75	15	1 388	904	1 190	220

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>88 810</b>	<b>8 556</b>	<b>104 510</b>	<b>36 910</b>	<b>18 706</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>128 184</b>	<b>120 347</b>	<b>113 468</b>	<b>48 853</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	736	105	1 251	404	550	124	665	558	822	374
5 to 7 years	1 783	259	2 747	1 055	850	286	1 926	1 695	2 227	771
8 years	4 127	626	8 066	2 167	1 325	311	4 521	4 015	5 475	2 118
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 777	705	9 569	3 717	1 917	723	9 461	9 103	10 795	4 070
4 years	26 301	2 786	35 467	11 499	5 945	2 420	39 331	34 058	36 129	13 235
College: 1 to 3 years	18 607	1 743	20 958	8 503	3 479	1 721	28 701	27 341	25 154	10 664
4 years	14 648	1 226	13 668	5 095	2 362	1 237	20 830	20 202	16 038	8 135
5 or more years	14 831	1 106	12 784	4 470	2 278	1 250	22 749	23 375	16 828	9 486
Percent high school graduates	83.8	80.2	79.3	80.1	75.2	82.1	87.1	87.2	83.0	85.0

<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>86 523</b>	<b>9 601</b>	<b>101 103</b>	<b>38 078</b>	<b>17 847</b>	<b>6 800</b>	<b>143 587</b>	<b>145 680</b>	<b>143 590</b>	<b>59 294</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	514	92	1 063	260	572	192	536	532	704	233
5 to 7 years	1 313	268	2 596	770	942	225	1 373	1 633	2 171	697
8 years	4 287	540	8 196	2 253	1 578	469	4 074	4 067	6 176	2 219
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 194	1 094	10 357	5 371	1 990	590	12 156	12 612	16 224	5 394
4 years	33 087	3 972	42 527	15 055	7 471	2 554	56 324	53 333	57 551	20 771
College: 1 to 3 years	19 620	2 138	20 365	8 127	2 837	1 364	35 375	36 227	32 653	14 675
4 years	11 840	982	10 400	3 965	1 480	752	20 251	22 066	17 001	8 973
5 or more years	6 668	515	5 599	2 277	977	654	13 498	15 210	11 110	6 332
Percent high school graduates	82.3	79.2	78.0	77.3	71.5	78.3	87.4	87.1	82.4	85.6

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>175 333</b>	<b>18 157</b>	<b>205 613</b>	<b>74 988</b>	<b>36 553</b>	<b>14 872</b>	<b>271 771</b>	<b>266 027</b>	<b>257 058</b>	<b>108 147</b>
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	3.1	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
High school graduates	83.0	79.7	78.7	78.7	73.4	80.4	87.2	87.1	82.7	85.3
4 or more years of college	27.4	21.1	20.6	21.1	19.4	26.2	28.5	30.4	23.7	30.4
Median years of school completed	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.5	12.9	13.5

<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>30 992</b>	<b>4 297</b>	<b>46 379</b>	<b>17 316</b>	<b>7 653</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>83 287</b>	<b>58 701</b>	<b>64 895</b>	<b>18 515</b>
Percent: High school graduates	81.9	79.7	83.9	83.3	86.3	87.9	81.9	81.3	80.5	83.9
4 or more years of college	8.2	6.6	7.7	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.2	9.2	7.6	10.1

<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>17 079</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>23 914</b>	<b>9 025</b>	<b>3 936</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>40 909</b>	<b>29 193</b>	<b>30 505</b>	<b>9 034</b>
Percent: High school graduates	81.9	79.2	83.1	82.0	87.0	87.0	80.1	78.6	77.6	81.1
4 or more years of college	8.3	7.9	7.1	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.4	8.3	6.9	9.0

<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>13 913</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>22 465</b>	<b>8 291</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>42 378</b>	<b>29 508</b>	<b>34 390</b>	<b>9 481</b>
Percent: High school graduates	81.9	80.1	84.7	84.7	85.5	88.9	83.6	83.9	83.0	86.6
4 or more years of college	8.0	5.1	8.3	8.9	10.6	9.4	9.0	10.0	8.3	11.2



Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

## The State

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>213 183</b>	<b>23 175</b>	<b>260 207</b>	<b>94 856</b>	<b>45 360</b>	<b>17 912</b>	<b>381 579</b>	<b>345 619</b>	<b>342 130</b>	<b>132 445</b>
Labor force	138 152	16 062	180 227	63 285	30 262	12 894	271 816	235 323	230 838	85 071
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.8	69.3	69.3	66.7	66.7	72.0	71.2	68.1	67.5	64.2
Armed Forces	3 539	608	3 792	1 822	588	472	5 969	4 145	4 924	1 536
Civilian labor force	134 613	15 454	176 435	61 463	29 674	12 422	265 847	231 178	225 914	83 535
Employed	129 170	14 750	169 714	58 699	28 527	11 969	253 680	220 998	214 848	80 070
Unemployed	5 443	704	6 721	2 764	1 147	453	12 167	10 180	11 066	3 465
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.1
Not in labor force	75 031	7 113	79 980	31 571	15 098	5 018	109 763	110 296	111 292	47 374
Inmate of institution	2 659	335	1 956	1 125	309	74	1 375	1 611	1 957	981
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>103 612</b>	<b>12 054</b>	<b>127 611</b>	<b>47 586</b>	<b>22 087</b>	<b>8 149</b>	<b>199 080</b>	<b>185 429</b>	<b>187 562</b>	<b>71 579</b>
Labor force	51 357	6 822	71 463	25 547	11 973	4 764	120 584	106 028	107 263	37 756
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.6	56.6	56.0	53.7	54.2	58.5	60.6	57.2	57.2	52.7
Armed Forces	295	35	404	180	64	54	725	502	672	162
Civilian labor force	51 062	6 787	71 059	25 367	11 909	4 710	119 859	105 526	106 591	37 594
Employed	48 932	6 509	68 161	24 268	11 379	4 556	114 306	100 694	101 565	36 006
Unemployed	2 130	278	2 898	1 099	530	154	5 553	4 832	5 026	1 588
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.2
Not in labor force	52 255	5 232	56 148	22 039	10 114	3 385	78 496	79 401	80 299	33 823
Inmate of institution	1 641	173	1 022	523	156	27	729	850	996	553
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>8 257</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>10 010</b>	<b>3 486</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>25 981</b>	<b>20 110</b>	<b>19 773</b>	<b>5 605</b>
Employed	3 616	297	4 944	1 614	770	257	12 755	9 626	9 420	2 643
Unemployed	531	66	615	223	137	32	1 781	1 250	1 479	392
Not in labor force	3 604	321	3 922	1 388	607	164	10 600	8 735	8 300	2 404
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>12 504</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>18 076</b>	<b>6 874</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>28 334</b>	<b>19 733</b>	<b>21 327</b>	<b>6 408</b>
Employed	8 754	1 303	13 850	4 841	2 230	841	20 615	14 065	15 553	4 550
Unemployed	648	97	841	376	116	39	1 702	1 291	1 460	460
Not in labor force	2 110	198	2 139	1 097	376	137	4 243	3 272	2 868	1 002
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>62 667</b>	<b>6 726</b>	<b>76 386</b>	<b>26 380</b>	<b>12 379</b>	<b>5 863</b>	<b>100 888</b>	<b>88 256</b>	<b>81 562</b>	<b>31 318</b>
Employed	56 160	5 789	69 595	23 306	11 280	5 168	91 551	79 727	72 637	28 169
Unemployed	1 736	247	2 043	890	255	194	2 767	2 388	2 685	817
Not in labor force	3 053	400	3 152	1 377	651	308	3 978	4 107	4 034	1 542
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>12 918</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>14 143</b>	<b>5 490</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>16 008</b>	<b>18 563</b>	<b>18 000</b>	<b>9 444</b>
Employed	9 120	669	10 422	3 677	2 159	936	11 784	13 836	12 737	6 920
Unemployed	295	11	244	154	84	27	268	288	307	160
Not in labor force	3 475	280	3 460	1 645	710	377	3 923	4 434	4 930	2 342
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>13 225</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>13 981</b>	<b>5 040</b>	<b>3 374</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>11 288</b>	<b>13 528</b>	<b>13 906</b>	<b>8 091</b>
Employed	2 588	183	2 742	993	709	211	2 669	3 050	2 936	1 782
Unemployed	103	5	80	22	25	7	96	131	109	48
Not in labor force	10 534	682	11 159	4 025	2 640	647	8 523	10 347	10 861	6 261
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>7 169</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>9 414</b>	<b>3 016</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>25 697</b>	<b>19 155</b>	<b>19 196</b>	<b>5 417</b>
Employed	3 041	422	4 625	1 382	620	210	12 108	8 978	8 933	2 263
Unemployed	356	55	516	158	106	20	1 339	1 187	1 193	404
Not in labor force	3 724	358	4 180	1 450	585	149	12 091	8 889	8 968	2 713
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>9 920</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>17 094</b>	<b>6 492</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>29 796</b>	<b>20 594</b>	<b>24 776</b>	<b>6 868</b>
Employed	6 279	1 112	11 679	4 323	2 013	767	20 403	14 036	16 708	4 550
Unemployed	390	62	662	311	109	35	1 242	936	1 079	265
Not in labor force	3 167	409	4 604	1 755	748	146	7 882	5 423	6 728	1 990
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>54 136</b>	<b>6 769</b>	<b>69 483</b>	<b>24 815</b>	<b>10 919</b>	<b>4 795</b>	<b>109 473</b>	<b>102 021</b>	<b>99 197</b>	<b>35 474</b>
Employed	32 928	4 283	44 874	15 719	7 052	3 127	72 098	65 920	64 552	23 336
Unemployed	1 174	147	1 514	562	238	93	2 653	2 421	2 460	773
Not in labor force	19 871	2 339	22 939	8 483	3 624	1 543	34 438	33 490	31 905	11 303
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>12 942</b>	<b>1 271</b>	<b>13 607</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>17 631</b>	<b>21 185</b>	<b>21 329</b>	<b>10 702</b>
Employed	5 207	571	5 581	2 061	1 328	375	7 938	9 632	9 363	4 671
Unemployed	139	14	129	50	77	6	246	233	244	92
Not in labor force	7 596	686	7 897	3 395	1 808	595	9 434	11 308	11 693	5 939
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>19 445</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>18 013</b>	<b>7 757</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>16 483</b>	<b>22 474</b>	<b>23 064</b>	<b>13 118</b>
Employed	1 477	121	1 402	783	366	77	1 759	2 128	2 009	1 186
Unemployed	71	—	77	18	—	—	73	55	50	54
Not in labor force	17 897	1 440	16 534	6 956	3 349	952	14 651	20 291	21 005	11 878
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>103 612</b>	<b>12 054</b>	<b>127 611</b>	<b>47 586</b>	<b>22 087</b>	<b>8 149</b>	<b>199 080</b>	<b>185 429</b>	<b>187 562</b>	<b>71 579</b>
With own children under 6 years	15 160	2 014	20 681	6 934	3 061	1 351	33 521	27 135	28 081	8 055
In labor force	6 654	940	10 104	3 265	1 469	673	15 764	12 826	13 350	3 806
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 721	2 542	26 632	9 407	3 986	1 509	37 395	36 866	34 886	12 084
In labor force	12 453	1 710	17 924	6 193	2 695	986	25 315	24 675	23 507	8 081
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>63 587</b>	<b>7 353</b>	<b>79 910</b>	<b>27 840</b>	<b>13 242</b>	<b>5 055</b>	<b>110 550</b>	<b>106 176</b>	<b>105 099</b>	<b>40 369</b>
In labor force	30 777	3 935	42 549	14 109	6 764	2 785	61 606	55 826	55 116	19 993
With own children under 6 years	13 854	1 802	18 752	6 227	2 728	1 255	29 464	23 988	24 232	7 104
In labor force	5 777	773	8 646	2 810	1 236	603	12 789	10 523	10 619	3 081
With own children 6 to 17 years only	16 620	2 065	22 364	7 835	3 288	1 279	30 686	30 435	28 356	9 951
In labor force	9 917	1 338	14 228	4 853	2 078	805	19 382	19 008	17 739	6 175
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>129 170</b>	<b>14 750</b>	<b>169 714</b>	<b>58 699</b>	<b>28 527</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>253 680</b>	<b>220 998</b>	<b>214 848</b>	<b>80 070</b>
Private wage and salary workers	93 642	11 171	126 092	44 814	20 742	9 244	188 621	160 131	160 588	56 433
Employees of own corporation	4 284	410	5 086	1 741	895	443	6 610	6 919	6 359	2 447
Federal government workers	5 644	637	6 927	2 541	1 319	553	10 962	9 800	9 458	3 711
State government workers	5 962	657	6 601	2 487	1 335	422	11 727	11 069	9 860	4 515
Local government workers	10 862	1 047	12 858	4 268	2 565	827	21 470	20 059	17 589	7 432
Self-employed workers	12 354	1 151	16 153	4 309	2 423	878	19 467	18 528	16 001	7 393
In agriculture	1 822	185	4 358	545	422	56	2 894	2 361	2 167	1 016
Unpaid family workers	706	87	1 083	280	143	45	1 433	1 411	1 352	586
In agriculture	162	30	333	56	26	2	411	339	307	121
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 932</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>68 161</b>	<b>24 268</b>	<b>11 379</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>114 306</b>	<b>100 694</b>	<b>101 565</b>	<b>36 006</b>
Private wage and salary workers	34 889	4 898	51 076	18 710	8 332	3 523	84 358	71 948	75 788	25 006
Employees of own corporation	725	95	913	381	112	66	1 223	1 496	1 075	500
Federal government workers	2 033	270	2 926	964	504	199	4 674	3 971	4 004	1 405
State government workers	2 524	337	3 125	1 275	621	199	6 039	5 680	5 396	2 263
Local government workers	5 753	599	6 830	2 138	1 249	446	12 205	11 944	10 176	4 547
Self-employed workers	3 186	328	3 516	992	567	152	6 019	6 072	5 203	2 336
Unpaid family workers	547	77	688	189	106	37	1 011	1 079	998	449



Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>129 170</b>	<b>14 750</b>	<b>169 714</b>	<b>58 699</b>	<b>28 527</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>253 680</b>	<b>220 998</b>	<b>214 848</b>	<b>80 070</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 223	3 731	42 624	15 282	7 717	3 553	70 417	67 668	56 526	26 240
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 386	1 914	21 669	8 219	3 849	1 538	31 695	30 243	26 847	11 806
Officials and administrators, public administration	620	18	581	155	92	24	941	788	873	424
Management related occupations	4 613	483	5 418	2 025	907	399	8 376	7 566	6 689	3 018
Professional specialty occupations	19 837	1 817	20 955	7 063	3 868	2 015	38 722	37 425	29 679	14 434
Engineers and natural scientists	5 249	449	5 604	1 370	935	611	9 357	8 701	6 434	3 380
Engineers	3 049	228	3 274	726	570	363	5 129	4 686	3 557	1 775
Health diagnosing occupations	1 140	91	1 059	330	216	133	1 780	1 788	1 135	737
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 772	229	2 972	1 144	482	321	5 303	4 539	4 422	1 651
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 018	672	7 297	2 332	1 389	561	13 593	13 871	10 477	5 179
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 623	392	4 992	1 560	1 027	343	9 092	9 122	6 900	3 236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41 538	4 748	53 230	19 314	9 162	3 524	85 106	75 965	74 044	26 976
Health technologists and technicians	972	133	1 354	379	173	80	2 582	1 898	1 844	701
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 931	480	4 814	1 534	711	330	7 921	7 248	6 027	2 631
Sales occupations	16 186	1 836	18 091	7 352	3 460	1 327	28 366	26 468	24 544	9 580
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 482	377	3 054	1 071	601	228	3 904	3 667	3 597	1 354
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 794	617	6 383	2 872	1 210	574	10 296	10 354	8 846	3 771
Other sales occupations	6 910	842	8 654	3 409	1 649	525	14 166	12 447	12 101	4 455
Cashiers	1 684	222	2 554	947	484	119	4 163	3 416	3 840	1 013
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 449	2 299	28 971	10 049	4 818	1 787	46 237	40 351	41 629	14 064
Computer equipment operators	498	39	775	307	88	34	1 489	1 094	1 274	337
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 787	597	8 088	2 666	1 401	441	12 954	11 559	11 299	4 029
Financial records processing occupations	3 081	404	4 801	1 525	731	300	7 291	6 471	6 497	2 239
Mail and message distributing occupations	951	80	1 279	387	223	98	1 861	1 614	1 860	614
Service occupations	13 779	2 115	18 750	7 522	3 664	1 405	30 883	25 613	27 595	8 666
Private household occupations	346	32	545	180	31	38	959	867	797	252
Protective service occupations	1 534	163	2 145	1 115	483	197	3 248	2 638	2 952	903
Police and firefighters	696	68	956	456	224	95	1 531	1 241	1 335	377
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 899	1 920	16 060	6 227	3 150	1 170	26 676	22 108	23 846	7 511
Food service occupations	5 629	984	7 444	3 149	1 648	683	13 776	11 243	11 924	3 625
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 730	446	4 045	1 428	602	189	5 223	4 425	4 999	1 647
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 595	362	7 475	1 345	738	129	6 299	4 910	4 646	1 958
Farm operators and managers	2 025	202	4 779	571	437	39	2 997	2 426	2 149	1 090
Farm workers and related occupations	1 482	149	2 597	753	286	84	3 190	2 375	2 387	819
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 145	2 072	25 404	8 018	3 875	1 943	32 183	24 962	26 598	8 894
Mechanics and repairers	4 906	470	7 076	1 945	1 030	622	9 375	7 103	7 736	2 592
Construction trades	7 241	1 020	10 681	3 615	1 639	748	13 340	10 154	10 659	3 502
Precision production occupations	4 062	459	6 603	2 021	975	504	8 486	6 846	7 330	2 535
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 890	1 722	22 231	7 218	3 371	1 415	28 792	21 880	25 439	7 336
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 225	382	4 753	1 334	759	409	6 172	4 703	5 696	1 629
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 305	291	3 635	1 158	452	225	4 331	3 506	3 762	1 168
Transportation occupations	4 199	516	5 861	1 937	861	304	7 254	5 701	6 504	1 981
Motor vehicle operators	3 861	454	5 177	1 754	719	289	6 662	5 267	5 962	1 803
Material moving equipment operators	1 270	129	2 067	659	316	88	2 214	1 610	1 973	497
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 891	404	6 095	2 130	983	389	8 821	6 360	7 504	2 061
Construction laborers	932	91	1 375	484	219	96	1 588	1 287	1 366	569
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 055	95	1 844	661	281	131	2 851	2 186	2 498	564
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 932</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>68 161</b>	<b>24 268</b>	<b>11 379</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>114 306</b>	<b>100 694</b>	<b>101 565</b>	<b>36 006</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 545	1 514	16 004	5 753	2 607	1 250	29 428	28 281	24 885	10 716
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 020	661	6 723	2 494	1 077	461	10 995	10 409	9 837	4 005
Officials and administrators, public administration	195	11	151	44	38	9	324	254	262	123
Management related occupations	1 688	193	2 302	813	329	163	3 856	3 527	3 208	1 366
Professional specialty occupations	7 525	853	9 281	3 259	1 530	789	18 433	17 872	15 048	6 711
Engineers and natural scientists	328	53	574	154	97	62	1 158	1 068	948	412
Engineers	93	17	220	57	43	10	293	324	265	140
Health diagnosing occupations	97	15	48	16	27	12	212	245	136	99
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 388	196	2 713	1 037	407	251	4 695	3 988	3 961	1 432
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 236	421	4 391	1 387	739	329	8 648	9 077	6 893	3 433
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 062	268	3 224	1 053	578	236	6 213	6 524	4 920	2 404
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 619	3 018	33 310	11 755	5 642	1 919	55 591	48 862	49 721	17 163
Health technologists and technicians	812	120	1 145	298	141	75	2 223	1 678	1 692	595
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 004	135	1 078	432	217	88	2 269	2 097	2 098	886
Sales occupations	6 161	881	8 021	3 142	1 469	450	13 590	12 400	12 143	4 351
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	152	125	750	337	152	70	1 150	1 187	1 117	471
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 570	163	1 663	725	324	88	3 255	3 274	2 942	1 063
Other sales occupations	3 939	566	5 608	2 080	993	292	9 185	7 939	8 084	2 817
Cashiers	1 367	183	2 132	802	372	72	3 436	2 839	3 299	887
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 642	1 882	23 066	7 883	3 815	1 306	37 509	32 687	33 788	11 331
Computer equipment operators	283	12	497	182	63	10	937	623	838	238
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 667	591	7 992	2 630	1 379	434	12 736	11 421	11 094	3 942
Financial records processing occupations	2 717	374	4 397	1 341	672	257	6 761	5 919	5 982	2 024
Mail and message distributing occupations	264	28	443	99	39	27	606	569	699	213
Service occupations	8 069	1 367	11 383	4 319	2 035	845	18 334	15 152	17 001	5 204
Private household occupations	321	32	536	166	31	38	894	810	773	229
Protective service occupations	177	20	210	142	26	-	461	377	434	142
Police and firefighters	56	1	85	30	11	-	107	126	104	53
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 571	1 315	10 637	4 011	1 978	807	16 979	13 965	15 794	4 833
Food service occupations	3 658	724	5 191	2 091	1 120	503	8 585	6 833	7 801	2 361
Cleaning and building service occupations	937	153	1 618	543	177	51	1 888	1 655	2 005	548
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	485	68	814	207	127	39	1 296	952	901	365
Farm operators and managers	165	30	392	30	34	9	359	299	261	183
Farm workers and related occupations	317	38	412	177	93	30	922	635	629	176
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 122	186	1 792	658	257	183	2 826	2 218	2 448	841
Mechanics and repairers	128	35	183	58	52	17	400	243	257	95
Construction trades	162	36	211	115	22	16	497	392	340	99
Precision production occupations	3 091	102	1 354	471	174	144	1 890	1 519	1 799	627
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 812	356	4 858	1 576	711	320	6 831	5 229	6 609	1 717
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 145	141	1 458	394	290	143	2 192	1 651	2 072	546
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	883	85	1 433	497	156	90	1 815	1 476	1 888	492
Transportation occupations	442	44	608	242	64	29	807	739	901	284
Motor vehicle operators	442	44	598	242	64	29	781	733	876	284
Material moving equipment operators	45	7	49	25	6	-	111	45	79	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	577	79	1 310	418	195	58	1 906	1 318	1 669	386
Construction laborers	41	-	95	44	12	-	81	64	38	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	256	25	409	188	73	23	800	593	756	143



Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>129 170</b>	<b>14 750</b>	<b>169 714</b>	<b>58 699</b>	<b>28 527</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>253 680</b>	<b>220 998</b>	<b>214 848</b>	<b>80 070</b>
Agriculture	3 806	376	7 987	1 505	834	186	7 137	5 503	5 078	2 187
Forestry and fisheries	307	13	331	140	56	17	436	337	371	177
Mining	4 407	562	4 660	1 817	884	337	6 035	5 440	5 144	2 111
Construction	10 350	1 377	15 008	4 854	2 168	937	19 140	15 376	15 228	5 511
Manufacturing	16 860	1 826	24 864	7 538	3 812	2 059	34 169	28 363	29 138	9 811
Nondurable goods	5 625	557	8 549	2 549	1 288	667	11 167	9 209	10 040	3 343
Food and kindred products	1 383	111	2 932	754	461	179	3 086	2 358	2 809	767
Textile mill and finished textile products	322	35	393	99	90	31	556	563	676	190
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 041	254	2 442	962	361	211	4 143	3 558	3 497	1 259
Chemicals and allied products	561	33	591	93	75	39	914	789	752	281
Durable goods	11 235	1 269	16 315	4 989	2 524	1 392	23 002	19 154	19 098	6 468
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	621	77	947	299	102	67	1 145	1 082	1 058	374
Primary metal industries	666	92	895	350	341	52	1 230	1 089	1 212	364
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 198	129	1 952	655	262	123	2 716	2 304	2 316	730
Machinery, except electrical	2 834	322	4 315	1 186	542	321	5 931	4 516	4 826	1 655
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 496	274	2 121	786	334	234	3 542	2 893	3 122	1 022
Transportation equipment	1 333	92	1 979	497	293	208	2 507	2 084	1 990	740
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 931	1 039	13 312	5 082	2 148	913	19 727	16 949	17 672	6 291
Railroads	758	122	1 078	444	380	82	1 385	1 120	1 307	462
Trucking service and warehousing	1 865	224	2 879	947	307	151	3 507	2 865	3 210	984
Other transportation	3 208	274	3 552	1 656	571	397	6 224	5 311	5 631	2 009
Communications	2 172	222	2 937	1 172	455	212	4 862	4 448	4 309	1 698
Utilities and sanitary services	1 928	197	2 566	863	435	71	3 749	3 205	3 215	1 138
Wholesale trade	6 113	682	8 056	2 797	1 546	680	11 660	9 790	9 822	3 472
Retail trade	21 367	2 882	28 644	10 763	5 469	2 077	44 781	38 069	39 356	13 191
General merchandise stores	2 140	205	2 981	1 151	552	247	4 646	4 106	4 300	1 407
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 759	412	4 486	1 423	782	297	6 042	4 600	5 549	1 499
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 157	291	4 061	1 259	656	227	5 640	4 513	4 647	1 574
Eating and drinking places	5 425	962	7 217	3 060	1 790	662	13 794	11 327	11 788	3 581
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 533	1 025	12 053	4 571	1 970	810	18 956	17 527	16 764	6 267
Banking and credit agencies	3 150	323	4 442	1 559	778	239	6 531	5 626	5 725	1 995
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 383	702	7 611	3 012	1 192	571	12 425	11 901	11 039	4 272
Services	38 208	4 207	46 224	16 360	7 973	3 291	77 372	70 864	64 249	25 967
Business services	4 406	468	4 820	1 862	779	393	8 780	8 042	7 127	2 866
Repair services	1 973	265	2 949	780	445	194	3 664	3 099	3 305	1 223
Private households	508	40	756	243	63	40	1 178	1 038	997	314
Other personal services	3 706	568	4 779	1 841	898	280	6 452	5 391	5 870	2 055
Entertainment and recreation services	1 564	206	1 552	802	411	146	3 211	2 836	2 784	864
Professional and related services	26 051	2 660	31 368	10 832	5 377	2 238	54 087	50 458	44 166	18 645
Hospitals	3 743	582	5 820	2 139	919	419	9 790	8 221	8 304	2 708
Health services, except hospitals	3 690	369	4 404	1 497	794	389	6 801	6 276	5 821	2 295
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 990	1 122	12 713	4 038	2 480	908	22 344	21 712	17 789	8 098
Other educational services	535	35	580	220	97	25	1 096	1 128	944	461
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 803	215	3 522	1 377	385	202	5 750	5 415	5 078	2 139
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 290	337	4 329	1 561	702	295	8 306	7 706	6 230	2 944
Public administration	7 288	761	8 575	3 272	1 667	662	14 267	12 780	12 026	5 085
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>48 932</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>68 161</b>	<b>24 268</b>	<b>11 379</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>114 306</b>	<b>100 694</b>	<b>101 565</b>	<b>36 006</b>
Agriculture	628	88	1 111	293	174	55	1 718	1 361	1 195	558
Forestry and fisheries	81	—	111	29	24	5	142	109	123	47
Mining	757	112	850	356	204	66	1 469	1 378	1 390	477
Construction	901	133	1 306	429	147	55	2 153	1 984	1 636	568
Manufacturing	4 546	575	7 481	2 166	1 070	473	11 290	9 152	10 530	3 142
Nondurable goods	1 861	191	3 003	780	420	195	4 547	3 587	4 147	1 337
Food and kindred products	272	26	717	125	25	25	951	665	887	260
Textile mill and finished textile products	247	20	274	77	55	17	426	370	505	135
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	786	101	1 046	371	135	90	2 163	1 811	1 653	635
Chemicals and allied products	183	19	190	7	7	8	241	157	228	65
Durable goods	2 685	384	4 478	1 386	650	278	6 743	5 565	6 383	1 805
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	44	—	165	43	20	14	273	265	309	104
Primary metal industries	68	16	84	48	50	—	164	177	158	38
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	200	18	480	115	53	20	502	385	504	137
Machinery, except electrical	688	84	1 095	350	154	57	1 752	1 286	1 462	435
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	536	123	901	337	130	79	1 480	1 091	1 558	417
Transportation equipment	203	16	373	99	22	7	426	456	533	181
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 444	294	3 592	1 309	542	235	6 217	5 318	5 826	2 088
Railroads	26	2	110	35	35	6	169	133	132	7
Trucking service and warehousing	203	49	385	102	48	12	668	545	581	177
Other transportation	854	119	1 229	515	176	135	2 092	1 813	2 067	762
Communications	995	104	1 439	523	202	82	2 440	2 170	2 345	872
Utilities and sanitary services	366	20	429	143	81	—	848	657	701	270
Wholesale trade	1 561	196	2 138	773	359	182	3 724	2 994	3 188	1 042
Retail trade	9 912	1 666	14 286	5 512	2 655	1 029	23 110	19 901	21 176	7 035
General merchandise stores	1 448	145	2 136	773	421	152	3 151	2 831	3 020	917
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 298	216	2 070	690	310	141	2 921	2 299	2 858	747
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	364	90	781	265	113	20	1 160	1 057	1 051	390
Eating and drinking places	3 172	663	4 371	1 796	1 024	431	8 144	6 484	7 259	2 167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 029	619	6 931	2 417	1 119	390	11 090	10 146	10 392	3 494
Banking and credit agencies	2 004	247	3 254	1 057	523	166	4 738	3 958	4 212	1 344
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 025	372	3 677	1 360	596	224	6 352	6 188	6 180	2 150
Services	20 449	2 510	27 035	9 797	4 452	1 814	47 289	43 035	40 830	15 432
Business services	2 003	233	2 118	869	370	153	4 440	3 957	3 634	1 401
Repair services	226	45	398	138	89	5	529	484	535	193
Private households	395	32	706	209	46	40	1 051	948	930	275
Other personal services	2 295	385	3 124	1 190	566	176	4 519	3 726	4 193	1 308
Entertainment and recreation services	579	103	753	359	136	45	1 347	1 231	1 278	403
Professional and related services	14 951	1 712	19 936	7 032	3 245	1 395	35 403	32 689	30 260	11 852
Hospitals	447	47	684	7 725	667	735	7 780	6 421	6 792	2 118
Health services, except hospitals	2 493	289	3 324	1 153	574	232	5 142	4 587	4 575	1 626
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 363	678	7 723	2 517	1 472	562	14 094	13 822	11 765	5 296
Other educational services	380	19	433	127	41	25	789	880	686	349
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 497	135	2 070	864	242	147	4 019	3 763	3 520	1 314
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 450	144	1 702	646	249	94	3 579	3 216	2 922	1 149
Public administration	2 624	316	3 320	1 187	633	252	6 104	5 316	5 279	2 123



Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>93 420</b>	<b>9 835</b>	<b>116 825</b>	<b>40 626</b>	<b>19 595</b>	<b>8 599</b>	<b>164 490</b>	<b>141 306</b>	<b>134 547</b>	<b>51 538</b>
Worked in 1979	92 930	9 764	116 214	40 464	19 512	8 566	163 669	140 664	133 701	51 289
50 to 52 weeks	63 523	6 566	81 523	26 426	13 250	6 073	103 823	91 266	85 165	33 836
48 to 49 weeks	4 364	408	5 065	2 114	986	444	7 564	5 960	6 118	2 170
40 to 47 weeks	7 877	947	9 769	3 974	1 621	710	15 333	12 394	12 549	4 638
27 to 39 weeks	5 679	666	7 058	2 912	1 394	433	11 893	9 992	9 961	3 643
14 to 26 weeks	6 196	670	6 847	2 847	1 253	515	13 210	10 702	10 229	3 468
1 to 13 weeks	5 291	507	5 952	2 191	1 008	391	11 846	10 350	9 679	3 534
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	82 412	8 786	104 304	36 122	17 272	7 695	140 085	120 589	115 142	44 069
50 to 52 weeks	60 183	6 262	77 718	25 205	12 440	5 757	98 101	85 951	80 421	31 686
27 to 49 weeks	14 692	1 690	18 175	7 511	3 274	1 370	26 653	21 779	22 590	8 045
1 to 26 weeks	7 537	834	8 411	3 406	1 558	568	15 331	12 859	12 131	4 338
With unemployment in 1979	13 916	1 794	16 377	7 116	2 916	1 221	28 893	23 033	24 484	8 332
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.9	18.2	14.0	17.5	14.9	14.2	17.6	16.3	18.2	16.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	5 348	700	6 366	2 771	1 150	557	12 331	9 618	9 550	3 334
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 996	623	6 047	2 650	1 068	397	10 180	8 093	8 893	3 038
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 572	471	3 964	1 695	698	267	6 382	5 322	6 041	1 960
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.9	11.2	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.9	10.4
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>60 205</b>	<b>7 892</b>	<b>82 644</b>	<b>29 934</b>	<b>13 796</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>140 716</b>	<b>123 611</b>	<b>124 808</b>	<b>44 340</b>
Worked in 1979	59 500	7 806	81 936	29 636	13 614	5 321	139 405	122 426	123 534	43 913
50 to 52 weeks	29 026	3 922	42 411	14 881	6 760	2 682	65 765	58 053	59 544	21 566
48 to 49 weeks	2 514	283	3 797	1 328	640	255	6 347	5 273	5 543	1 816
40 to 47 weeks	6 384	915	7 687	3 087	1 361	712	15 116	13 062	12 786	4 532
27 to 39 weeks	7 206	814	9 088	3 359	1 643	600	16 555	14 782	14 981	5 256
14 to 26 weeks	7 470	1 123	10 088	3 518	1 712	575	18 408	15 671	15 682	5 505
1 to 13 weeks	6 900	749	8 865	3 463	1 498	497	17 214	15 585	14 998	5 238
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 513	5 525	56 141	20 588	9 294	3 700	92 604	80 558	83 472	29 561
50 to 52 weeks	23 361	3 233	34 533	12 152	5 501	2 182	53 232	47 049	48 571	17 450
27 to 49 weeks	10 171	1 305	12 848	4 931	2 328	982	23 305	19 874	20 503	6 978
1 to 26 weeks	6 981	987	8 760	3 505	1 465	536	16 067	13 635	14 398	5 133
With unemployment in 1979	9 731	1 381	13 331	5 252	2 503	1 086	28 974	23 695	25 134	7 993
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.2	17.5	16.1	17.5	18.1	20.1	20.6	19.2	20.1	18.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 569	666	6 464	2 678	1 144	535	15 054	12 323	12 467	3 977
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 027	382	4 120	1 443	684	304	8 451	6 691	7 779	2 416
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 135	333	2 747	1 131	675	247	5 469	4 681	4 888	1 600
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.7	10.5	10.2	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>79 198</b>	<b>8 169</b>	<b>98 085</b>	<b>32 875</b>	<b>16 966</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>121 775</b>	<b>113 682</b>	<b>107 906</b>	<b>44 737</b>
No workers	8 633	564	8 293	3 113	1 826	541	7 845	8 967	9 128	4 977
1 worker	25 225	2 689	29 112	10 134	5 059	2 008	37 392	35 284	34 215	13 893
2 workers	36 904	3 969	48 265	15 750	7 788	3 352	60 935	54 870	50 969	20 247
3 or more workers	8 436	947	12 415	3 878	2 293	701	15 603	14 561	13 594	5 620
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>70 501</b>	<b>7 008</b>	<b>86 862</b>	<b>28 464</b>	<b>14 575</b>	<b>5 859</b>	<b>104 600</b>	<b>97 816</b>	<b>91 005</b>	<b>38 848</b>
No workers	7 522	494	7 318	2 554	1 482	460	6 436	7 570	7 578	4 405
1 worker	20 720	2 107	23 116	7 850	3 949	1 615	28 328	27 042	25 171	10 770
2 workers	34 423	3 600	44 890	14 565	7 031	3 125	55 566	49 726	45 894	18 446
Husband and wife worked	30 966	3 254	40 816	13 224	6 137	2 835	50 842	45 009	41 563	16 429
3 or more workers	7 836	807	11 538	3 495	2 113	659	14 270	13 478	12 362	5 227
Husband and wife worked	6 994	711	10 212	3 009	1 658	591	12 663	11 873	10 806	4 580
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>6 453</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>8 609</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>13 812</b>	<b>12 947</b>	<b>13 747</b>	<b>4 753</b>
No workers	955	63	869	452	274	73	1 269	1 228	1 419	514
1 worker	3 446	490	4 862	1 839	810	293	7 683	7 045	7 664	2 586
2 workers	1 634	267	2 218	812	530	109	3 789	3 826	3 648	1 343
3 or more workers	418	124	660	347	125	26	1 071	848	1 016	310
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>95 750</b>	<b>10 126</b>	<b>118 060</b>	<b>41 822</b>	<b>19 777</b>	<b>8 851</b>	<b>170 718</b>	<b>146 152</b>	<b>140 075</b>	<b>52 569</b>
With a work disability	7 302	876	8 421	3 794	1 367	730	12 049	11 292	12 130	4 613
Not in labor force	2 916	360	3 094	1 619	639	248	4 307	4 381	4 983	1 965
Prevented from working	2 345	277	2 417	1 418	489	211	3 212	3 295	3 990	1 465
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>83 911</b>	<b>10 472</b>	<b>109 470</b>	<b>39 776</b>	<b>18 331</b>	<b>7 115</b>	<b>182 474</b>	<b>162 831</b>	<b>164 283</b>	<b>58 364</b>
With a work disability	4 927	602	5 978	3 055	1 064	429	10 683	11 080	12 171	4 409
Not in labor force	3 301	410	3 787	2 146	662	264	6 377	6 777	7 774	2 932
Prevented from working	2 340	304	2 693	1 639	521	195	4 237	4 545	5 458	2 006
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>179 661</b>	<b>20 598</b>	<b>227 530</b>	<b>81 598</b>	<b>38 108</b>	<b>15 966</b>	<b>353 192</b>	<b>308 983</b>	<b>304 358</b>	<b>110 933</b>
With a public transportation disability	1 977	209	2 291	1 137	538	179	3 457	3 338	3 698	1 389
With a work disability	1 767	195	2 037	1 061	471	165	3 122	3 082	3 378	1 240
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>30 863</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>30 721</b>	<b>12 133</b>	<b>6 943</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>27 012</b>	<b>35 025</b>	<b>35 815</b>	<b>20 531</b>
With a public transportation disability	4 250	328	3 569	1 671	778	254	3 248	4 346	4 375	2 457
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>42 869</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>48 418</b>	<b>18 494</b>	<b>8 530</b>	<b>3 871</b>	<b>64 088</b>	<b>61 690</b>	<b>59 884</b>	<b>26 422</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.3	39.7	37.5	40.5	37.0	41.4	36.2	39.4	39.8	44.4
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>1 548</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>44 222</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>50 094</b>	<b>19 377</b>	<b>8 780</b>	<b>4 027</b>	<b>67 458</b>	<b>64 933</b>	<b>63 289</b>	<b>27 970</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.1	19.7	19.5	20.8	19.6	23.1	18.0	19.0	18.8	21.4
May 1975 or later only	1 226	233	1 833	684	227	109	2 699	1 891	2 198	682
Vietnam era	13 045	1 637	16 435	6 143	2 462	1 343	23 425	18 585	19 182	6 753
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 766	463	6 196	1 891	911	425	8 138	7 307	6 746	2 804
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2 058	209	1 675	869	297	212	2 845	3 199	3 023	1 505
Korean conflict	5 602	586	7 219	2 508	1 112	475	9 319	9 272	8 281	3 451
Korean conflict and World War II	1 399	103	1 225	691	218	133	2 121	2 447	2 443	1 154
World War II	14 732	1 090	14 175	6 073	3 262	1 240	17 781	21 091	19 974	10 895
World War I	865	61	693	320	139	43	511	619	713	471
Other	529	62	643	198	152	47	619	522	729	255
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>165 422</b>	<b>18 123</b>	<b>206 321</b>	<b>73 657</b>	<b>35 992</b>	<b>13 413</b>	<b>308 152</b>	<b>276 541</b>	<b>273 917</b>	<b>102 939</b>



Table 113. **Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State****INCOME IN 1979**

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Households</b>	<b>112 410</b>	<b>11 698</b>	<b>135 765</b>	<b>48 964</b>	<b>24 114</b>	<b>9 727</b>	<b>174 543</b>	<b>161 974</b>	<b>157 599</b>	<b>66 106</b>
Less than \$5,000	11 452	1 202	12 249	5 525	2 514	817	13 601	13 441	15 097	6 371
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 893	1 003	8 997	3 478	1 711	495	10 270	9 614	10 844	4 600
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 984	905	9 672	3 943	1 747	646	11 655	10 782	11 238	4 486
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 317	1 801	20 820	7 537	3 540	1 483	26 226	23 274	24 929	9 838
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 863	1 723	20 206	6 808	3 464	1 388	25 573	22 659	22 568	8 866
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 336	1 455	18 887	6 343	3 319	1 199	24 062	21 944	21 239	8 587
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 939	2 016	24 383	8 114	4 220	1 940	33 498	30 394	27 650	11 272
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 004	1 086	13 834	4 420	2 444	1 148	19 517	19 321	15 972	7 835
\$50,000 or more	7 622	507	6 717	2 796	1 155	611	10 141	10 545	8 062	4 251
Median	\$18 902	\$17 574	\$18 938	\$17 803	\$18 603	\$20 121	\$19 989	\$20 260	\$18 599	\$19 330
Mean	\$23 024	\$20 962	\$21 910	\$21 401	\$21 465	\$23 862	\$23 214	\$23 875	\$22 004	\$23 395
<b>Families</b>	<b>79 198</b>	<b>8 169</b>	<b>98 085</b>	<b>32 875</b>	<b>16 966</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>121 775</b>	<b>113 682</b>	<b>107 906</b>	<b>44 737</b>
Less than \$5,000	3 571	413	4 055	1 607	806	281	4 638	4 177	4 382	1 623
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 798	479	4 613	1 601	974	205	4 722	4 327	5 057	1 901
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 643	563	5 706	2 112	961	328	6 234	5 571	5 875	2 299
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 495	1 171	13 483	4 599	2 121	863	14 763	13 408	14 580	5 641
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 542	1 293	15 122	4 989	2 560	906	17 542	15 718	15 871	6 126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 448	1 167	15 493	5 012	2 740	883	19 157	17 567	17 035	6 718
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 340	1 687	21 267	6 658	3 580	1 576	28 619	26 377	23 766	9 651
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 644	936	12 450	3 852	2 226	1 020	17 086	17 047	14 153	6 947
\$50,000 or more	6 717	460	5 896	2 445	998	540	9 014	9 490	7 187	3 831
Median	\$22 164	\$20 687	\$21 794	\$21 348	\$21 764	\$23 787	\$23 246	\$23 833	\$22 230	\$23 499
Mean	\$26 553	\$23 971	\$24 807	\$24 871	\$24 553	\$27 575	\$26 570	\$27 544	\$25 702	\$27 662
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>47 078</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>55 876</b>	<b>24 975</b>	<b>10 243</b>	<b>4 933</b>	<b>80 695</b>	<b>68 746</b>	<b>72 155</b>	<b>28 667</b>
Less than \$2,000	4 985	555	5 779	2 759	1 086	460	9 034	7 055	7 362	2 566
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 438	501	4 032	1 973	693	333	5 778	4 536	5 486	1 946
\$3,000 to \$4,999	7 401	908	8 654	4 399	1 722	644	11 611	10 072	11 342	4 611
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 938	1 021	9 084	4 373	1 727	806	12 697	10 961	12 544	4 824
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 564	437	5 669	2 590	1 061	540	7 577	6 525	6 909	2 476
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 224	1 041	10 798	4 497	1 896	914	15 677	13 268	13 977	5 382
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 333	791	8 799	3 134	1 559	911	13 855	11 702	10 938	4 824
\$50,000 or more	2 580	184	2 755	1 008	411	260	3 803	3 124	3 124	1 753
Median	\$7 904	\$7 385	\$8 127	\$7 255	\$7 788	\$8 721	\$8 301	\$8 497	\$7 829	\$8 310
Mean	\$10 544	\$9 262	\$10 095	\$9 742	\$9 965	\$10 952	\$10 322	\$10 882	\$9 810	\$10 945
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>107 031</b>	<b>10 879</b>	<b>130 194</b>	<b>46 316</b>	<b>22 836</b>	<b>9 573</b>	<b>179 365</b>	<b>157 293</b>	<b>150 665</b>	<b>59 908</b>
Median income	\$14 486	\$13 547	\$14 357	\$13 082	\$13 764	\$15 442	\$13 551	\$14 359	\$13 071	\$14 242
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	57.5	59.7	54.4	54.5	60.1	54.7	54.6	53.3	52.8
Median income	\$19 668	\$17 486	\$18 159	\$18 170	\$19 017	\$19 504	\$19 144	\$20 236	\$18 857	\$20 340
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>82 316</b>	<b>9 782</b>	<b>103 223</b>	<b>38 801</b>	<b>17 918</b>	<b>6 751</b>	<b>165 882</b>	<b>153 815</b>	<b>155 518</b>	<b>60 186</b>
Median income	\$5 591	\$5 758	\$5 907	\$5 471	\$5 718	\$6 503	\$5 822	\$5 887	\$5 677	\$5 803
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	32.8	33.3	31.2	30.5	32.1	32.0	30.4	31.1	28.9
Median income	\$10 924	\$10 640	\$10 806	\$10 689	\$10 877	\$10 768	\$11 396	\$11 663	\$11 205	\$11 749
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$9 897</b>	<b>\$9 136</b>	<b>\$9 462</b>	<b>\$9 563</b>	<b>\$9 713</b>	<b>\$11 463</b>	<b>\$7 461</b>	<b>\$8 255</b>	<b>\$7 687</b>	<b>\$9 295</b>
Persons in households	\$10 090	\$9 290	\$9 606	\$9 791	\$9 875	\$11 692	\$7 543	\$8 344	\$7 769	\$9 419
Persons in group quarters	\$2 854	\$4 249	\$3 236	\$3 183	\$3 132	\$3 261	\$3 241	\$3 282	\$3 458	\$3 187

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$13 458	\$11 439	\$14 978	\$12 977	\$14 086	\$15 387	\$14 406	\$13 798	\$13 999	\$14 429
25 to 34 years	\$20 764	\$20 353	\$20 828	\$20 839	\$21 102	\$21 905	\$21 243	\$21 487	\$20 699	\$21 369
35 to 44 years	\$26 577	\$24 164	\$25 600	\$25 313	\$26 855	\$27 263	\$26 841	\$26 823	\$25 850	\$26 879
45 to 54 years	\$29 724	\$26 985	\$28 515	\$28 014	\$29 270	\$30 328	\$30 027	\$30 384	\$28 573	\$30 434
55 to 64 years	\$22 282	\$22 682	\$23 367	\$23 328	\$23 610	\$24 404	\$26 408	\$26 151	\$24 513	\$26 091
65 years and over	\$13 264	\$11 173	\$12 202	\$12 214	\$12 645	\$14 035	\$14 727	\$14 678	\$13 887	\$14 552
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$22 164</b>	<b>\$20 687</b>	<b>\$21 794</b>	<b>\$21 348</b>	<b>\$21 764</b>	<b>\$23 787</b>	<b>\$23 246</b>	<b>\$23 833</b>	<b>\$22 230</b>	<b>\$23 499</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$22 941	\$21 729	\$22 562	\$21 969	\$23 173	\$23 972	\$23 099	\$24 162	\$22 498	\$24 331
With own children under 6 years	\$20 076	\$19 124	\$20 878	\$19 844	\$19 941	\$20 231	\$20 276	\$21 233	\$19 520	\$21 187
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 374	\$19 143	\$20 799	\$20 553	\$20 631	\$23 438	\$23 474	\$21 930	\$22 666	\$22 666
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$23 418</b>	<b>\$22 076</b>	<b>\$22 893</b>	<b>\$22 490</b>	<b>\$22 881</b>	<b>\$25 214</b>	<b>\$24 893</b>	<b>\$25 453</b>	<b>\$23 984</b>	<b>\$24 973</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$24 864	\$23 565	\$24 229	\$23 849	\$24 827	\$25 591	\$25 350	\$26 398	\$24 979	\$26 400
With own children under 6 years	\$20 968	\$19 858	\$20 645	\$20 745	\$21 206	\$21 087	\$21 481	\$22 453	\$21 111	\$22 340
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 958	\$19 671	\$21 219	\$21 089	\$20 995	\$24 508	\$24 225	\$24 311	\$22 738	\$23 544
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$11 493</b>	<b>\$11 204</b>	<b>\$11 691</b>	<b>\$11 873</b>	<b>\$11 902</b>	<b>\$10 246</b>	<b>\$12 170</b>	<b>\$12 995</b>	<b>\$11 968</b>	<b>\$13 691</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 984	\$9 799	\$10 091	\$10 134	\$9 566	\$7 857	\$10 428	\$11 268	\$10 306	\$11 989
With own children under 6 years	\$6 163	\$7 974	\$7 575	\$6 407	\$6 319	\$4 516	\$7 213	\$7 428	\$6 704	\$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 924	\$14 750	\$16 375	\$15 435	\$16 623	\$15 625	\$16 824	\$16 812	\$15 999	\$16 392
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$10 116	\$9 283	\$9 287	\$8 952	\$8 425	\$10 557	\$10 556	\$11 061	\$10 447	\$11 620
1 worker	\$19 236	\$16 708	\$17 629	\$17 765	\$18 402	\$20 459	\$19 144	\$20 145	\$18 507	\$19 790
2 workers	\$24 727	\$22 656	\$23 947	\$23 624	\$23 904	\$25 568	\$24 810	\$25 377	\$24 174	\$25 418
3 or more workers	\$33 806	\$31 694	\$32 247	\$33 340	\$34 883	\$35 067	\$33 361	\$34 282	\$33 230	\$35 264
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>										
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 651	\$8 736	\$10 006	\$8 610	\$9 123	\$10 203	\$9 613	\$10 109	\$9 233	\$10 400
65 years and over	\$5 762	\$6 071	\$5 728	\$5 270	\$4 634	\$4 764	\$7 280	\$7 049	\$6 144	\$6 361
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 492	\$5 992	\$6 544	\$5 729	\$6 508	\$7 403	\$7 330	\$7 599	\$7 005	\$7 365
65 years and over	\$5 062	\$4 718	\$4 665	\$4 588	\$4 717	\$5 242	\$5 558	\$5 842	\$5 077	\$5 816

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>112 410</b>	<b>11 698</b>	<b>135 765</b>	<b>48 964</b>	<b>24 114</b>	<b>9 727</b>	<b>174 543</b>	<b>161 974</b>	<b>157 599</b>	<b>66 106</b>
With earnings	94 272	10 322	119 128	41 879	20 426	8 581	158 646	142 150	136 966	54 988
Mean earnings	\$22 637	\$20 740	\$21 626	\$21 481	\$21 531	\$23 257	\$22 205	\$22 952	\$21 375	\$22 550
With wage or salary income	88 975	9 906	112 520	40 138	19 446	8 260	152 052	135 620	130 979	52 023
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 296	\$19 753	\$20 294	\$20 299	\$20 502	\$21 715	\$20 992	\$21 635	\$20 294	\$21 123
With nonfarm self-employment income	15 281	1 278	17 562	5 546	2 933	1 306	23 952	23 365	19 891	9 481
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 717	\$11 077	\$13 088	\$13 499	\$12 358	\$15 177	\$12 476	\$12 882	\$12 213	\$13 524
With farm self-employment income	4 317	294	7 435	1 368	638	130	5 805	5 162	4 685	2 245
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 869	\$14 460	\$8 430	\$7 295	\$7 640	\$2 995	\$5 533	\$5 309	\$5 700	\$5 753
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 250	4 215	61 715	18 973	10 756	4 887	91 587	89 241	77 899	38 643
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$4 058	\$2 385	\$2 752	\$2 722	\$2 743	\$3 149	\$2 600	\$3 092	\$2 826	\$3 555
With Social Security income	25 107	2 071	26 315	10 151	5 862	1 620	26 241	30 495	32 120	16 924
Mean Social Security income	\$4 093	\$3 826	\$4 093	\$3 928	\$4 067	\$4 234	\$3 930	\$3 986	\$3 975	\$4 078
With public assistance income	4 360	508	4 930	2 405	1 019	347	6 022	5 568	7 016	2 487
Mean public assistance income	\$2 134	\$2 592	\$1 958	\$2 233	\$2 304	\$2 357	\$2 050	\$2 044	\$2 053	\$2 118
With all other income	24 579	2 535	26 534	10 992	5 296	2 027	37 655	38 295	38 040	17 364
Mean all other income	\$5 125	\$4 667	\$4 192	\$4 674	\$4 178	\$4 669	\$4 659	\$5 109	\$4 824	\$5 466



Table 114. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>79 198</b>	<b>8 169</b>	<b>98 085</b>	<b>32 875</b>	<b>16 966</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>121 775</b>	<b>113 682</b>	<b>107 906</b>	<b>44 737</b>
With Social Security income.....	14 830	1 246	16 397	5 783	3 888	1 039	16 540	18 508	19 098	9 883
Income above poverty level.....	14 122	1 191	15 534	5 348	3 702	999	15 776	17 918	18 397	9 536
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	3 882	315	4 420	1 478	928	189	3 041	3 771	4 225	2 074
With public assistance income.....	2 745	363	3 301	1 517	721	281	4 102	3 710	4 448	1 417
Income above poverty level.....	1 932	269	2 527	1 135	597	227	2 861	2 657	3 137	1 075
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	366	81	405	216	102	47	448	358	533	159
Householder worked in 1979.....	66 707	7 160	85 649	28 032	14 052	5 697	109 294	99 494	93 187	37 121
With related children under 18 years.....	39 699	4 840	52 744	17 510	8 169	3 378	69 580	59 803	56 905	20 492
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	31 518	3 666	41 140	13 667	6 558	2 672	53 653	47 756	44 389	16 563
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 453	944	8 609	3 450	1 739	501	13 812	12 947	13 747	4 753
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 710	801	6 942	2 631	1 204	351	11 563	10 624	11 088	3 657
With related children under 18 years.....	4 363	705	6 151	2 362	1 035	332	10 094	9 062	9 740	3 005
With related children under 6 years.....	1 268	242	1 858	759	332	103	3 572	2 757	3 355	841
Householder 65 years and over.....	11 352	742	12 027	4 050	2 895	729	10 381	12 537	12 383	7 087
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>43 839</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>51 534</b>	<b>22 910</b>	<b>9 427</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>72 263</b>	<b>62 820</b>	<b>66 139</b>	<b>26 686</b>
With Social Security income.....	10 620	916	10 170	4 666	2 029	594	10 553	12 578	13 612	7 319
Income above poverty level.....	7 848	626	7 452	3 276	1 472	469	7 742	9 858	10 212	5 802
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	3 956	402	4 162	1 928	868	230	3 635	4 528	5 273	2 640
With public assistance income.....	1 708	188	1 738	999	315	79	1 961	1 926	2 661	1 082
Income above poverty level.....	647	65	692	345	98	34	796	785	989	474
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	312	45	299	203	36	13	298	325	460	222
Worked in 1979.....	31 869	3 981	40 937	17 774	7 199	3 763	61 463	49 577	51 763	19 289
65 years and over.....	10 420	758	9 286	4 366	1 940	525	8 574	11 475	12 279	6 972
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>250 548</b>	<b>26 255</b>	<b>302 925</b>	<b>105 408</b>	<b>50 421</b>	<b>19 574</b>	<b>547 901</b>	<b>470 551</b>	<b>455 963</b>	<b>163 137</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	49 544	4 392	56 546	15 958	7 226	2 420	201 693	152 791	141 166	39 324
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	36 308	3 287	42 296	12 309	5 833	1 808	146 931	114 373	104 578	29 723
60 years and over.....	42 556	3 124	43 030	17 377	9 795	2 897	41 930	52 227	53 445	29 857
65 years and over.....	30 858	2 242	30 721	12 125	6 943	1 872	27 012	35 025	35 815	20 531

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 369</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>4 988</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>5 984</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>5 658</b>	<b>1 922</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.5	6.7	5.1	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 932	\$2 614	\$2 820	\$2 737	\$2 719	\$2 880	\$2 768	\$2 765	\$2 747	\$2 737
Persons per family.....	3.18	3.36	3.23	3.15	3.15	3.03	3.33	3.19	3.29	3.10
With Social Security income.....	708	55	863	435	186	40	764	590	701	347
With public assistance income.....	813	94	774	382	124	54	1 241	1 053	1 311	342
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 757	405	3 490	1 226	631	215	4 373	3 706	4 007	1 258
With related children under 18 years.....	2 951	422	3 364	1 362	650	203	4 734	3 868	4 469	1 256
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 247	318	2 562	983	487	142	3 386	2 832	3 163	904
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 382	231	1 618	680	352	121	2 735	2 313	2 734	706
Householder worked in 1979.....	837	168	1 102	378	210	84	1 891	1 589	1 880	449
With related children under 18 years.....	1 219	196	1 428	628	319	96	2 562	2 159	2 545	609
With related children under 6 years.....	570	69	651	318	168	48	1 371	1 073	1 422	312
Householder 65 years and over.....	553	35	761	292	149	26	359	376	366	209
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>9 121</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>10 437</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>13 690</b>	<b>11 516</b>	<b>13 236</b>	<b>4 893</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	20.8	23.1	20.3	22.6	21.1	17.6	18.9	18.3	20.0	18.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 693	\$1 716	\$1 692	\$1 617	\$1 700	\$1 752	\$1 687	\$1 626	\$1 606	\$1 490
With Social Security income.....	2 772	290	2 718	1 390	557	125	2 311	2 720	3 400	1 517
With public assistance income.....	1 061	123	1 046	654	217	45	1 165	1 141	1 672	608
Worked in 1979.....	4 558	659	6 253	2 930	1 069	543	9 791	7 351	8 086	2 804
65 years and over.....	2 746	206	2 571	1 233	568	127	1 814	2 385	2 950	1 398
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>21 372</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>23 585</b>	<b>10 033</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>38 191</b>	<b>30 182</b>	<b>34 180</b>	<b>10 662</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	8.5	10.2	7.8	9.5	8.9	7.4	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.5
Related children under 18 years.....	4 601	546	4 666	1 517	903	167	13 689	9 436	10 407	2 329
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 195	447	3 428	1 136	685	99	6 496	6 986	6 986	1 667
60 years and over.....	4 576	364	4 521	2 223	994	276	3 412	4 070	4 953	2 398
65 years and over.....	3 701	267	3 750	1 758	815	187	2 463	3 095	3 802	1 819

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 419</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>7 777</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>9 021</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>8 414</b>	<b>2 790</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	8.1	10.8	7.9	9.2	8.5	7.0	7.4	6.7	7.8	6.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 291	\$2 922	\$3 088	\$3 082	\$3 135	\$3 393	\$3 175	\$3 167	\$3 181	\$3 163
Persons per family.....	3.22	3.35	3.22	3.23	3.11	3.27	3.34	3.23	3.26	3.09
With Social Security income.....	1 298	116	1 665	710	345	66	1 262	1 107	1 410	665
With public assistance income.....	993	132	1 097	539	179	82	1 587	1 299	1 685	428
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 186	675	5 461	1 960	954	318	6 828	5 629	6 034	1 769
With related children under 18 years.....	4 286	650	5 014	2 001	925	315	6 980	5 538	6 269	1 751
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 251	480	3 751	1 448	693	236	4 980	4 049	4 447	1 278
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 813	330	2 165	900	484	178	3 522	3 002	3 549	942
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 137	262	1 537	558	325	135	2 561	2 171	2 558	627
With related children under 18 years.....	1 564	282	1 890	796	435	153	3 276	2 767	3 233	808
With related children under 6 years.....	675	101	822	387	201	75	1 672	1 283	1 691	391
Householder 65 years and over.....	960	77	1 399	485	285	32	678	792	817	463
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>12 225</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>13 900</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>18 065</b>	<b>15 203</b>	<b>17 795</b>	<b>6 709</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	27.9	31.1	27.0	30.7	28.0	23.6	25.0	24.2	26.9	25.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 079	\$2 088	\$2 088	\$2 002	\$2 115	\$2 116	\$2 108	\$2 053	\$2 010	\$1 890
With Social Security income.....	4 313	429	4 396	2 242	867	205	3 778	4 379	5 439	2 497
With public assistance income.....	1 283	145	1 291	777	236	58	1 343	1 388	1 937	733
Worked in 1979.....	6 035	918	8 107	3 948	1 390	705	12 739	9 407	10 649	3 655
65 years and over.....	4 249	313	4 128	2 005	876	223	3 081	3 885	4 814	2 318
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>30 343</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>34 216</b>	<b>14 539</b>	<b>6 175</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>54 840</b>	<b>43 529</b>	<b>49 661</b>	<b>15 176</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	12.1	15.0	11.3	13.8	12.2	10.6	10.0	9.3	10.9	9.3
Related children under 18 years.....	6 584	822	6 837	2 274	1 165	263	20 162	14 150	15 657	3 409
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 459	675	4 819	1 624	887	164	13 368	9 684	10 463	2 377
60 years and over.....	7 109	585	7 579	3 492	1 581	450	5 655	6 612	8 146	3 926
65 years and over.....	5 945	459	6 414	2 883	1 338	318	4 301	5 326	6 522	3 164

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.6	6.9	4.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	4.5	4.0	4.7	3.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	16.1	19.0	15.2	18.2	16.2	13.6	13.5	12.4	14.5	12.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	24.7	27.9	24.1	27.4	24.5	21.1	21.4	20.0	23.1	20.4



Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**AGE**

Total persons												
Under 5 years	317 458	1 620 902	149 184	123 438	125 972	81 334	276 837	1 352 188	77 975	56 763	62 270	109 490
5 to 9 years	24 882	117 090	10 352	10 157	9 430	3 390	22 054	99 296	4 938	4 642	4 731	8 210
10 to 14 years	24 786	116 573	10 318	9 437	9 485	3 642	21 487	97 578	4 678	4 329	4 243	8 309
15 to 19 years	25 354	127 271	10 757	10 127	10 545	4 229	21 770	105 470	4 700	3 936	4 248	8 849
20 to 24 years	32 769	145 770	14 581	13 055	11 968	10 008	27 592	118 786	8 774	5 060	6 897	10 283
25 to 29 years	38 412	164 225	21 595	14 746	11 364	17 141	33 722	133 644	15 756	6 088	9 838	10 109
30 to 34 years	31 014	177 200	17 432	11 801	10 574	10 906	28 041	147 878	10 066	5 820	6 541	9 293
35 to 39 years	28 242	160 563	13 369	10 226	9 191	8 101	24 241	132 604	6 619	4 814	5 173	7 947
40 to 44 years	21 356	113 932	10 057	7 772	7 066	4 687	18 124	93 175	4 421	3 447	3 289	5 892
45 to 49 years	16 696	89 661	6 709	6 065	5 909	3 765	14 430	73 298	2 998	2 600	2 577	4 934
50 to 54 years	15 792	78 818	5 692	5 133	6 020	3 072	13 794	65 804	2 557	2 504	2 207	5 087
55 to 59 years	13 909	77 285	5 523	5 264	6 990	2 759	12 151	66 441	2 487	2 506	2 371	6 103
60 to 64 years	12 833	70 691	5 276	4 842	6 801	2 380	11 244	61 099	2 289	2 610	2 403	6 007
65 to 69 years	10 030	55 773	4 915	3 970	6 148	1 665	8 868	48 681	2 122	2 182	1 960	5 426
70 to 74 years	7 350	42 873	4 235	3 522	5 345	1 654	6 503	36 857	1 654	2 007	1 631	4 696
75 to 79 years	5 622	32 555	3 145	3 084	3 769	1 302	5 022	28 014	1 325	1 704	1 553	3 384
80 to 84 years	3 882	23 168	2 333	1 956	2 631	1 105	3 545	19 971	1 090	1 187	1 197	2 375
85 years and over	2 541	15 047	1 560	1 263	1 410	810	2 381	13 008	755	716	781	1 309
Median	1 988	12 407	1 335	1 018	1 326	718	1 868	10 584	746	611	630	1 277
	27.0	28.9	27.0	26.8	29.8	26.0	27.1	29.1	25.1	28.7	25.9	29.8

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>157 128</b>	<b>822 095</b>	<b>75 088</b>	<b>63 048</b>	<b>64 629</b>	<b>39 774</b>	<b>138 761</b>	<b>689 253</b>	<b>39 364</b>	<b>28 734</b>	<b>32 802</b>	<b>56 595</b>
Under 5 years .....	12 075	57 372	5 062	4 889	4 626	1 580	10 686	48 721	2 479	2 153	2 235	4 005
5 to 9 years .....	12 079	56 900	5 097	4 654	4 682	1 820	10 508	47 800	2 391	2 030	2 139	4 160
10 to 14 years .....	12 409	62 591	5 205	4 976	5 217	2 058	10 680	51 753	2 300	1 873	2 096	4 426
15 to 19 years .....	15 021	71 366	7 438	6 820	5 926	4 946	13 203	58 235	4 642	2 579	3 871	5 143
20 to 24 years .....	16 501	82 695	10 649	7 818	5 843	7 809	15 169	68 157	7 697	3 049	5 402	5 222
25 to 29 years .....	15 244	88 399	8 374	5 670	5 290	4 816	13 707	74 217	4 780	2 815	3 146	4 660
30 to 34 years .....	13 943	79 158	6 489	5 174	4 393	3 666	11 903	65 634	3 075	2 379	2 603	3 743
35 to 39 years .....	11 027	56 317	4 990	4 030	3 697	2 285	9 449	46 010	2 241	1 744	1 738	3 095
40 to 44 years .....	8 636	44 937	3 273	2 983	3 053	1 939	7 588	37 108	1 474	1 252	1 281	2 567
45 to 49 years .....	7 930	39 621	2 803	2 504	3 131	1 569	6 984	33 273	1 273	1 318	1 121	2 685
50 to 54 years .....	7 154	39 651	2 927	2 753	3 649	1 360	6 213	34 381	1 295	1 345	1 325	3 206
55 to 59 years .....	6 815	36 813	2 704	2 463	3 541	1 258	6 072	31 895	1 135	1 382	1 229	3 171
60 to 64 years .....	5 190	28 988	2 647	2 087	3 289	920	4 631	25 474	1 167	1 115	1 070	2 906
65 to 69 years .....	4 216	23 924	2 334	1 893	2 841	916	3 763	20 501	919	1 199	935	2 558
70 to 74 years .....	3 292	19 635	1 759	1 738	2 116	866	2 954	17 056	773	959	917	1 918
75 to 79 years .....	2 451	14 339	1 387	1 152	1 625	798	2 244	12 359	678	711	768	1 525
80 to 84 years .....	1 699	10 373	1 032	799	867	598	1 624	8 955	519	444	508	806
85 years and over .....	1 446	9 016	918	645	843	570	1 383	7 724	526	387	418	799
Median .....	28.4	29.5	27.4	27.1	30.8	26.7	28.3	29.7	25.2	29.8	26.0	30.9

**CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 030</b>	<b>55 773</b>	<b>4 915</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>6 148</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>8 868</b>	<b>48 681</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>1 960</b>	<b>5 426</b>
In families .....	8 315	44 845	4 207	3 295	5 092	1 291	7 321	38 888	1 817	1 742	1 569	4 451
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3.4	3.8	3.9	8.0	5.2	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	6.0	4.8	5.1
Householder or spouse .....	8 019	42 977	4 131	3 194	4 923	1 267	7 053	37 184	1 773	1 660	1 513	4 294
Other relatives .....	296	1 868	76	101	169	24	268	1 704	44	82	56	157
Nonrelatives in households .....	1 626	10 360	652	620	1 006	355	1 472	9 267	283	397	364	925
Living alone .....	1 438	9 418	590	571	905	340	1 303	8 439	258	350	343	824
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	18.0	20.6	26.6	30.5	36.7	12.9	17.3	20.9	18.6	18.0	35.6	36.8
In group quarters .....	89	568	56	55	50	19	75	526	22	43	27	50
Inmate of institution .....	63	420	53	55	37	12	57	385	22	27	27	37
Home for the aged .....	53	369	53	49	22	6	47	340	22	27	27	22
Other .....	26	148	3	-	13	7	18	141	-	16	-	13

<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>12 972</b>	<b>75 428</b>	<b>7 380</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>9 114</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>11 525</b>	<b>64 871</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>8 080</b>
In families .....	9 268	53 116	5 659	4 918	6 729	1 955	8 107	45 301	2 161	2 664	2 220	5 882
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4.8	3.8	3.0	6.7	5.8	1.7	4.6	3.7	2.0	6.2	6.8	5.2
Householder or spouse .....	8 638	49 090	5 380	4 674	6 337	1 859	7 587	41 813	2 058	2 567	2 121	5 552
Other relatives .....	630	4 026	279	244	392	96	520	3 488	103	97	99	330
Nonrelatives in households .....	3 445	20 517	1 613	1 578	2 210	864	3 184	18 090	762	979	889	2 023
Living alone .....	3 325	19 060	1 517	1 482	2 063	719	3 099	16 895	715	953	850	1 890
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	22.7	20.4	19.4	27.3	26.5	11.4	22.0	20.6	18.2	26.8	20.7	26.6
In group quarters .....	259	1 795	108	110	175	137	234	1 480	56	68	75	175
Inmate of institution .....	191	1 428	108	110	151	24	175	1 244	56	68	75	151
Home for the aged .....	166	1 332	108	106	114	24	150	1 153	56	68	71	114
Other .....	68	367	-	-	24	113	59	236	-	-	-	24

<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 411</b>	<b>50 622</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>5 367</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>43 563</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>4 961</b>
In families .....	4 052	25 230	2 686	2 212	2 624	924	3 659	21 692	1 236	1 253	1 236	2 329
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	5.3	4.0	4.4	8.2	8.8	2.5	4.9	4.0	2.4	6.8	9.2	8.8
Householder or spouse .....	3 058	19 439	2 233	1 832	2 114	771	2 756	16 609	981	1 024	1 040	1 900
Other relatives .....	994	5 791	455	380	510	153	903	5 083	255	229	196	429
Nonrelatives in households .....	3 072	18 929	1 804	1 572	2 206	818	2 905	16 734	896	974	950	2 095
Living alone .....	2 943	17 813	1 719	1 512	2 091	780	2 779	15 759	853	942	913	1 988
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	29.2	25.7	27.4	37.8	30.9	20.0	29.5	25.7	25.6	35.2	34.8	30.8
In group quarters .....	1 287	6 463	738	453	537	891	1 230	5 137	459	287	422	537
Inmate of institution .....	1 185	5 634	724	453	530	392	1 170	4 814	459	275	422	530
Home for the aged .....	1 135	5 440	724	453	483	392	1 120	4 631	459	275	422	483
Other .....	102	829	14	-	7	499	60	323	-	12	-	7

**PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>111 070</b>	<b>609 641</b>	<b>54 113</b>	<b>42 756</b>	<b>45 239</b>	<b>30 725</b>	<b>99 111</b>	<b>514 629</b>	<b>28 208</b>	<b>21 093</b>	<b>22 838</b>	<b>39 690</b>
1 person .....	23 332	152 318	11 495	8 597	10 289	8 432	21 730	133 710	6 539	4 947	5 704	9 567
2 persons .....	35 322	194 310	19 300	13 832	14 134	10 608	31 560	163 151	10 087	7 217	7 798	12 288
3 persons .....	20 540	103 550	9 318	7 472	7 683	5 421	18 210	86 036	5 006	3 536	3 764	6 639
4 persons .....	18 737	93 534	8 515	7 059	7 025	3 931	16 303	76 819	4 066	3 179	3 280	6 001
5 persons .....	8 666	42 495	3 785	3 666	3 821	1 680	7 461	35 057	1 735	1 445	1 551	3 252
6 or more persons .....	4 473	23 434	1 700	2 130	2 287	653	3 847	19 856	775	769	741	1 943



Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**AGE**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>84 619</b>	<b>158 588</b>	<b>76 685</b>	<b>215 150</b>	<b>492 365</b>	<b>65 092</b>	<b>53 006</b>	<b>112 860</b>	<b>101 686</b>	<b>50 176</b>
Under 5 years .....	6 217	13 891	3 033	16 613	32 864	3 838	3 912	6 351	7 621	5 113
5 to 9 years .....	7 489	12 734	3 329	16 099	28 659	3 675	3 492	7 977	7 675	4 679
10 to 14 years .....	8 376	12 229	3 942	16 348	28 931	3 712	3 542	9 774	8 006	4 314
15 to 19 years .....	8 690	13 091	9 661	20 053	37 718	7 772	6 187	11 197	9 402	4 023
20 to 24 years .....	6 730	15 962	16 580	24 461	54 566	14 165	8 572	10 036	9 592	5 321
25 to 29 years .....	7 539	19 591	10 209	21 693	61 077	8 274	5 431	9 734	8 779	6 980
30 to 34 years .....	8 610	19 041	7 509	19 106	46 000	5 520	4 351	9 532	7 348	5 920
35 to 39 years .....	7 247	11 826	4 286	14 385	27 822	3 607	2 686	8 798	5 306	3 642
40 to 44 years .....	5 496	8 662	3 501	11 202	21 068	2 353	2 228	7 816	4 506	2 397
45 to 49 years .....	4 819	7 343	2 882	10 724	20 468	2 006	1 851	6 600	4 660	2 124
50 to 54 years .....	4 016	6 649	2 539	9 823	24 617	1 950	1 958	6 405	5 787	1 702
55 to 59 years .....	3 113	5 954	2 172	9 514	25 181	1 797	1 964	6 270	5 541	1 363
60 to 64 years .....	2 381	4 805	1 598	7 550	21 610	1 678	1 685	4 303	5 033	946
65 to 69 years .....	1 547	2 726	1 597	5 748	18 856	1 315	1 453	3 030	4 406	654
70 to 74 years .....	951	1 704	1 255	4 570	16 289	1 113	1 358	1 866	3 232	450
75 to 79 years .....	594	1 044	1 069	3 231	12 323	918	1 023	1 409	2 305	211
80 to 84 years .....	421	733	805	2 244	8 234	709	703	777	1 265	132
85 years and over .....	383	603	718	1 786	6 082	690	610	985	1 222	205
Median .....	28.2	27.9	25.9	28.2	30.3	24.7	25.7	30.7	29.9	26.2

<b>Female</b> .....	<b>42 672</b>	<b>80 375</b>	<b>37 632</b>	<b>110 655</b>	<b>254 848</b>	<b>32 787</b>	<b>28 004</b>	<b>57 438</b>	<b>52 634</b>	<b>25 478</b>
Under 5 years .....	3 020	6 672	1 412	8 149	16 258	1 909	1 845	3 109	3 679	2 540
5 to 9 years .....	3 581	6 419	1 680	7 898	14 033	1 859	1 770	4 087	3 884	2 287
10 to 14 years .....	4 106	5 982	1 917	8 067	14 201	1 759	1 724	4 614	3 956	2 270
15 to 19 years .....	4 401	6 426	4 795	10 226	18 470	4 150	3 485	5 423	4 735	2 033
20 to 24 years .....	3 378	8 303	7 536	12 055	28 024	6 857	4 698	4 976	4 940	2 882
25 to 29 years .....	3 836	10 146	4 515	10 854	30 291	3 856	2 617	4 902	4 410	3 461
30 to 34 years .....	4 484	9 538	3 423	9 401	21 782	2 568	2 187	4 902	3 434	2 926
35 to 39 years .....	3 562	5 815	2 116	7 488	13 206	1 808	1 433	4 624	2 782	1 829
40 to 44 years .....	2 868	4 277	1 792	5 866	10 622	1 160	1 067	4 040	2 347	1 143
45 to 49 years .....	2 368	3 682	1 474	5 471	10 558	1 002	972	3 352	2 497	1 122
50 to 54 years .....	1 918	3 491	1 255	5 034	13 380	1 015	1 090	3 203	3 038	807
55 to 59 years .....	1 585	3 056	1 162	5 167	13 564	914	1 013	3 156	2 926	694
60 to 64 years .....	1 201	2 446	897	3 966	11 828	948	905	2 179	2 727	493
65 to 69 years .....	852	1 446	881	3 411	10 827	747	864	1 599	2 422	340
70 to 74 years .....	551	989	837	2 694	10 115	656	821	1 061	1 844	319
75 to 79 years .....	411	639	777	2 069	7 687	595	634	928	1 471	121
80 to 84 years .....	293	569	593	1 538	5 667	496	471	521	780	70
85 years and over .....	257	479	570	1 301	4 335	488	408	762	762	141
Median .....	28.7	28.1	26.6	29.1	31.4	24.9	25.9	31.6	31.0	26.1

**CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 381</b>	<b>4 805</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>7 550</b>	<b>21 610</b>	<b>1 678</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>4 303</b>	<b>5 033</b>	<b>946</b>
In families .....	2 075	4 046	1 248	6 157	16 146	1 426	1 371	3 556	4 102	734
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2.7	1.2	1.8	3.1	5.3	3.1	5.1	1.6	4.8	1.5
Householder or spouse .....	1 947	3 945	1 224	5 936	15 310	1 393	1 322	3 462	3 958	679
Other relatives .....	128	101	24	221	836	33	49	94	144	55
Nonrelatives in households .....	293	732	331	1 318	5 201	236	287	647	881	192
Living alone .....	278	672	316	1 196	4 762	224	266	528	795	164
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	15.1	17.7	13.9	17.6	23.0	21.4	37.6	21.0	37.4	25.6
In group quarters .....	13	27	19	75	263	16	27	100	50	20
Inmate of institution .....	13	27	12	57	141	16	27	92	37	20
Home for the aged .....	13	27	6	47	112	16	27	92	22	13
Other .....	—	—	7	18	122	—	—	8	13	—

<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b> .....	<b>2 498</b>	<b>4 430</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>10 318</b>	<b>35 145</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>7 638</b>	<b>1 104</b>
In families .....	1 843	3 366	1 876	7 158	22 959	1 697	1 935	3 635	5 499	814
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3.6	1.6	1.8	5.0	4.6	2.6	7.4	2.0	5.1	5.3
Householder or spouse .....	1 613	2 956	1 789	6 751	21 597	1 639	1 868	3 309	5 188	679
Other relatives .....	230	410	87	407	1 362	58	67	326	311	135
Nonrelatives in households .....	637	1 000	839	2 926	11 512	680	801	990	1 964	210
Living alone .....	601	893	694	2 857	10 828	645	762	901	1 831	192
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	18.5	14.3	11.8	21.8	21.9	17.4	22.0	16.5	26.4	31.3
In group quarters .....	18	64	137	234	674	51	75	271	175	80
Inmate of institution .....	18	64	24	175	458	51	75	257	151	74
Home for the aged .....	18	64	24	150	415	51	71	257	114	52
Other .....	—	—	113	59	216	—	—	14	24	6

<b>Persons 75 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 398</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>7 261</b>	<b>26 639</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>2 336</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>4 792</b>	<b>548</b>
In families .....	724	1 233	903	3 255	12 884	1 079	1 062	1 395	2 197	196
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2.2	1.3	2.5	4.9	4.4	2.8	9.0	4.3	9.1	—
Householder or spouse .....	474	831	750	2 527	10 439	878	897	933	1 796	110
Other relatives .....	250	402	153	728	2 445	201	165	462	401	86
Nonrelatives in households .....	538	750	798	2 776	11 485	825	852	733	2 058	141
Living alone .....	503	713	760	2 656	10 829	782	815	686	1 951	120
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level .....	37.2	25.4	19.9	29.2	25.2	24.9	34.1	21.7	30.3	37.5
In group quarters .....	136	397	891	1 230	2 270	413	422	1 043	537	211
Inmate of institution .....	136	397	392	1 170	1 997	413	422	1 009	530	211
Home for the aged .....	136	397	392	1 120	1 928	413	422	1 009	483	182
Other .....	—	—	499	60	273	—	—	34	7	—

**PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>28 216</b>	<b>58 549</b>	<b>28 823</b>	<b>81 483</b>	<b>212 004</b>	<b>23 530</b>	<b>19 408</b>	<b>41 111</b>	<b>37 317</b>	<b>17 039</b>
1 person .....	4 332	12 737	7 941	19 832	75 862	5 800	4 982	8 504	9 271	2 836
2 persons .....	8 147	18 772	10 007	26 541	69 613	8 395	6 572	13 676	11 647	4 993
3 persons .....	5 524	11 230	5 065	14 449	28 678	3 990	3 189	7 397	6 197	3 578
4 persons .....	6 133	9 873	3 660	12 401	20 601	3 318	2 763	6 945	5 500	3 433
5 persons .....	2 740	4 071	1 524	5 556	9 761	1 393	1 280	3 100	2 976	1 546
6 or more persons .....	1 340	1 866	626	2 704	7 489	634	622	1 489	1 726	653



Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Total persons	317 458	1 620 902	149 184	123 438	125 972	81 334	276 837	1 352 188	77 975	56 763	62 270	109 490
Native	300 757	1 547 814	144 435	119 018	122 570	76 701	261 405	1 289 146	74 890	55 476	60 061	106 449
Foreign born	16 701	73 088	4 749	4 420	3 402	4 633	15 432	63 042	3 085	1 287	2 209	3 041
Naturalized citizen	10 907	37 234	2 214	2 386	2 262	2 097	9 976	32 104	1 195	658	1 287	2 017
Not a citizen	5 794	35 854	2 535	2 034	1 140	2 536	5 456	30 938	1 890	629	922	1 024

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Foreign born persons	16 701	73 088	4 749	4 420	3 402	4 633	15 432	63 042	3 085	1 287	2 209	3 041
Europe	8 958	26 744	1 458	1 984	1 203	1 864	8 175	22 358	781	457	505	1 073
Austria	288	942	69	43	66	87	249	772	51	33	32	58
Czechoslovakia	146	767	10	7	22	118	121	733	4	—	7	22
France	418	1 197	67	16	8	46	403	956	22	18	7	8
Germany	5 193	8 328	505	404	330	618	4 802	6 898	233	104	227	265
Greece	67	923	15	27	22	31	60	864	15	12	25	22
Hungary	66	984	34	2	51	70	58	855	12	5	—	44
Ireland	114	550	33	6	29	26	111	489	21	18	6	29
Italy	288	1 586	9	67	278	67	278	1 332	9	36	6	278
Netherlands	176	801	44	46	13	64	162	667	33	21	—	13
Poland	128	1 513	63	15	60	135	125	1 296	28	7	5	41
Portugal	13	42	24	—	—	—	6	42	7	8	—	—
Sweden	111	648	77	55	22	23	80	532	44	18	19	22
United Kingdom	1 249	4 851	326	167	190	277	1 079	4 100	198	112	103	173
England	933	3 357	260	120	106	156	826	2 878	150	78	89	96
Northern Ireland	18	75	6	—	—	—	18	75	6	—	—	—
Scotland	184	759	30	17	25	43	135	636	23	34	—	25
Wales	24	136	—	17	7	6	24	101	—	—	14	—
Yugoslavia	84	739	8	5	57	42	84	622	—	6	5	50
U.S.S.R.	111	3 033	321	512	52	98	103	2 733	183	31	310	52
Asia	4 059	16 596	1 250	433	528	1 250	3 886	14 683	965	260	342	493
China	59	1 041	76	—	51	134	52	884	62	37	—	45
India	93	932	106	19	12	103	93	815	93	—	19	12
Japan	887	1 894	124	72	66	88	830	1 731	85	7	48	60
Korea	1 591	2 718	107	35	18	15	1 543	2 487	88	73	14	14
Philippines	397	777	124	22	46	16	375	721	110	28	16	33
Vietnam	304	2 200	135	40	—	90	278	2 028	39	58	8	—
North and Central America	2 035	17 984	861	1 917	1 127	806	1 877	15 613	461	393	643	969
Canada	1 027	5 547	348	176	148	335	911	4 632	205	132	133	114
Mexico	441	10 290	410	1 721	917	312	417	9 093	203	249	497	808
West Indies	242	1 211	27	6	35	86	231	1 051	25	—	6	35
Cuba	42	795	10	6	15	56	42	693	8	—	6	15
Dominican Republic	6	43	—	—	—	9	57	43	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	57	133	—	—	—	9	57	110	—	—	—	—
South America	257	2 015	253	66	55	204	205	1 723	196	24	36	55
North Africa	101	738	168	88	42	85	95	647	168	7	88	42
Other Africa	92	930	150	108	48	30	92	838	144	17	94	39
All other countries	62	573	78	24	13	93	56	384	63	30	17	13
Country not reported	1 026	4 475	210	288	334	203	943	4 063	124	68	174	305

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Foreign born persons	16 701	73 088	4 749	4 420	3 402	4 633	15 432	63 042	3 085	1 287	2 209	3 041
1975 to 1980	3 844	22 428	1 937	1 191	592	1 728	3 706	19 510	1 505	346	575	527
1970 to 1974	2 057	9 486	346	520	343	453	1 939	8 496	257	135	191	301
1965 to 1969	2 201	7 539	365	393	238	447	2 043	6 515	206	122	246	218
1960 to 1964	2 334	6 505	393	332	242	421	2 086	5 423	218	151	192	199
1950 to 1959	4 070	13 206	692	617	647	1 015	3 681	11 099	361	204	324	530
Before 1950	2 195	13 924	1 016	1 367	1 340	569	1 977	11 999	538	329	681	1 266

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Persons 5 years and over	292 576	1 503 812	138 832	113 281	116 542	77 944	254 783	1 252 892	73 037	52 121	57 539	101 280
Speak only English at home	265 748	1 357 805	129 420	96 409	92 737	71 179	229 919	1 124 812	67 030	48 801	49 465	79 441
Speak a language other than English at home	26 828	146 007	9 412	16 872	23 805	6 765	24 864	128 080	6 007	3 320	8 074	21 839
Speak English very well	18 693	94 768	6 339	10 330	15 763	4 840	17 141	82 674	3 997	2 266	5 278	14 453
Speak English well	6 027	33 010	2 220	4 361	5 971	1 294	5 684	29 322	1 383	664	2 002	5 467
Speak English not well or not at all	2 108	18 229	853	2 181	2 071	631	2 039	16 084	627	390	704	1 919
5 to 13 years	257	2 448	62	280	256	35	246	2 145	53	30	89	219
14 to 17 years	196	1 297	23	151	86	37	176	1 115	19	23	24	81
18 to 24 years	444	3 104	181	227	181	221	439	2 668	146	70	119	181
25 years and over	1 211	11 380	587	1 523	1 548	338	1 178	10 156	409	267	562	1 438

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Persons 5 to 17 years	68 162	329 785	27 855	26 379	27 383	11 018	58 748	274 492	12 353	11 099	11 278	23 372
English only	63 700	305 956	26 396	22 495	24 382	10 128	54 584	253 633	11 500	10 617	9 729	20 657
Chinese	13	463	27	—	26	39	13	399	27	—	—	26
French	278	1 342	47	71	29	63	263	1 095	11	16	48	17
German	813	2 021	144	210	146	146	728	1 698	42	64	103	132
Greek	10	368	—	—	6	14	10	342	—	—	—	6
Italian	55	374	—	11	26	27	55	330	—	10	—	20
Philippine languages	46	60	19	—	8	—	41	60	19	—	—	8
Polish	16	169	8	—	20	—	16	162	—	—	—	20
Spanish	2 488	14 478	851	3 451	2 648	350	2 341	12 676	525	323	1 304	2 394
Other specified language	597	4 008	301	101	62	220	559	3 648	217	62	67	62
Unspecified language	146	546	62	40	30	31	138	449	12	7	27	30
Persons 18 years and over	224 414	1 174 027	110 977	86 902	89 159	66 926	196 035	978 400	60 684	41 022	46 261	77 908
English only	202 048	1 051 849	103 024	73 914	68 355	61 051	175 335	871 179	55 530	38 184	39 736	58 784
Chinese	143	2 141	181	21	79	256	137	1 847	167	40	21	79
French	1 153	5 713	489	232	249	639	1 059	4 531	135	98	190	213
German	5 074	14 736	1 489	2 051	629	855	4 557	12 356	849	326	1 134	528
Greek	68	1 679	52	53	58	93	68	1 525	40	20	44	52
Italian	542	3 452	57	175	961	253	520	2 901	46	131	49	918
Philippine languages	286	433	57	26	43	16	286	397	57	13	24	43
Polish	235	1 428	109	26	88	125	195	1 231	48	12	19	58
Spanish	10 727	68 328	3 998	9 371	17 175	1 832	10 045	61 043	2 508	1 824	4 346	15 915
Other specified language	3 833	22 797	1 412	946	1 340	1 720	3 552	20 096	1 043	339	658	1 171
Unspecified language	305	1 471	109	87	182	86	281	1 294	61	35	40	147



Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**
**NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>84 619</b>	<b>158 588</b>	<b>76 685</b>	<b>215 150</b>	<b>492 365</b>	<b>65 092</b>	<b>53 006</b>	<b>112 860</b>	<b>101 686</b>	<b>50 176</b>
Native .....	81 850	150 236	72 211	204 403	461 653	62 314	51 013	108 787	98 862	48 738
Foreign born .....	2 769	8 352	4 474	10 747	30 712	2 778	1 993	4 073	2 824	1 438
Naturalized citizen .....	1 552	4 550	1 954	6 744	14 880	1 000	1 116	2 191	1 847	826
Not a citizen .....	1 217	3 802	2 520	4 003	15 832	1 778	877	1 882	977	612

**COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

<b>Foreign born persons</b> .....	<b>2 769</b>	<b>8 352</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>10 747</b>	<b>30 712</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>1 438</b>
Europe .....	1 349	3 371	1 776	5 400	8 967	675	450	1 749	1 046	605
Austria .....	34	91	80	166	344	45	32	31	47	25
Czechoslovakia .....	49	32	118	84	201	4	7	108	22	45
France .....	26	188	46	273	397	22	7	42	8	22
Germany .....	366	1 460	555	2 798	2 406	203	200	508	254	218
Greece .....	4	89	31	53	660	15	20	25	22	5
Hungary .....	148	117	70	50	308	12	—	52	44	23
Ireland .....	35	48	26	90	237	21	6	35	29	—
Italy .....	138	45	61	199	536	5	6	112	273	42
Netherlands .....	53	69	57	102	249	21	—	53	13	23
Poland .....	31	82	135	88	821	28	5	162	41	30
Portugal .....	6	5	—	24	—	—	—	7	—	—
Sweden .....	32	37	23	80	170	44	19	37	22	5
United Kingdom .....	263	758	272	926	1 333	163	97	327	173	86
England .....	172	583	156	704	894	122	83	251	96	50
Northern Ireland .....	—	7	—	18	20	6	—	6	—	—
Scotland .....	56	63	38	125	245	16	—	44	25	28
Wales .....	6	—	4	19	50	—	14	14	—	—
Yugoslavia .....	65	54	42	47	272	—	5	74	50	10
U. S. S. R. .....	66	212	98	96	1 685	177	294	171	40	33
Asia .....	568	2 731	1 232	2 715	6 616	881	312	1 024	485	366
China .....	—	81	128	52	356	55	—	92	45	23
India .....	51	167	103	77	198	86	19	45	12	19
Japan .....	69	425	76	513	692	78	18	118	52	55
Korea .....	130	790	35	1 018	687	83	14	264	14	69
Philippines .....	27	202	16	186	241	110	16	25	33	13
Vietnam .....	62	417	90	244	952	15	8	128	—	85
North and Central America .....	489	1 303	776	1 485	9 248	427	549	683	888	237
Canada .....	309	552	316	800	1 344	195	107	426	97	89
Mexico .....	88	283	312	345	7 076	196	436	199	744	65
West Indies .....	63	262	81	174	409	8	6	17	35	68
Cuba .....	46	175	51	27	248	8	6	12	15	58
Dominican Republic .....	—	5	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5
Jamaica .....	6	38	9	52	56	—	—	—	—	3
South America .....	87	146	204	139	826	172	36	191	55	18
North Africa .....	12	70	79	65	372	168	88	51	42	29
Other Africa .....	33	93	30	77	420	138	94	25	39	19
All other countries .....	—	43	81	49	176	57	17	9	13	4
Country not reported .....	165	383	198	721	2 402	83	153	170	216	127

**YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**

<b>Foreign born persons</b> .....	<b>2 769</b>	<b>8 352</b>	<b>4 474</b>	<b>10 747</b>	<b>30 712</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>1 438</b>
1975 to 1980 .....	579	2 330	1 712	2 609	10 779	1 428	564	1 038	513	311
1970 to 1974 .....	391	1 136	453	1 262	4 369	241	177	395	293	207
1965 to 1969 .....	296	977	440	1 306	2 592	164	232	558	186	219
1960 to 1964 .....	365	1 042	398	1 256	1 970	186	162	349	185	132
1950 to 1959 .....	622	1 919	948	2 538	4 180	289	250	980	469	363
Before 1950 .....	516	948	523	1 776	6 822	470	608	753	1 178	206

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>78 402</b>	<b>144 697</b>	<b>73 652</b>	<b>198 537</b>	<b>459 501</b>	<b>61 254</b>	<b>49 094</b>	<b>106 509</b>	<b>94 065</b>	<b>45 063</b>
Speak only English at home .....	74 009	133 459	67 037	180 531	389 846	56 068	42 105	99 632	73 893	41 512
Speak a language other than English at home .....	4 393	11 238	6 615	18 006	69 655	5 186	6 989	6 877	20 172	3 551
Speak English very well .....	2 956	7 478	4 720	12 465	42 743	3 417	4 548	4 481	13 454	2 472
Speak English well .....	1 029	2 584	1 264	4 014	16 609	1 178	1 721	1 597	4 974	752
Speak English not well or not at all .....	408	1 176	631	1 527	10 303	591	720	799	1 744	327
5 to 13 years .....	38	185	35	198	1 307	53	83	142	184	49
14 to 17 years .....	42	52	37	146	666	19	24	83	67	5
18 to 24 years .....	55	176	221	273	1 829	146	119	57	177	64
25 years and over .....	273	763	338	910	6 501	373	494	517	1 316	209

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME**

<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	<b>21 419</b>	<b>32 857</b>	<b>10 225</b>	<b>44 270</b>	<b>78 268</b>	<b>9 777</b>	<b>9 419</b>	<b>25 040</b>	<b>21 311</b>	<b>11 485</b>
English only .....	20 552	31 061	9 354	41 267	67 586	9 050	7 997	23 834	18 835	10 878
Chinese .....	—	63	39	6	166	14	—	51	26	7
French .....	45	119	63	206	353	7	24	89	17	49
German .....	123	283	132	388	333	26	103	171	128	82
Greek .....	—	47	14	10	237	—	—	22	6	2
Italian .....	31	23	27	40	56	—	—	33	20	38
Philippine languages .....	—	13	—	8	25	14	—	—	8	6
Polish .....	19	20	—	16	26	—	—	45	20	5
Spanish .....	403	625	345	1 855	7 610	468	1 201	505	2 164	258
Other specified language .....	195	547	220	378	1 773	191	67	221	62	128
Unspecified language .....	51	56	31	96	103	7	27	69	25	32
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	<b>56 983</b>	<b>111 840</b>	<b>63 427</b>	<b>154 267</b>	<b>381 233</b>	<b>51 477</b>	<b>39 675</b>	<b>81 469</b>	<b>72 754</b>	<b>33 578</b>
English only .....	53 457	102 398	57 683	139 264	322 260	47 018	34 108	75 798	55 058	30 634
Chinese .....	27	268	250	131	749	146	21	150	79	58
French .....	142	606	620	825	2 314	276	184	208	192	152
German .....	514	1 958	812	2 913	4 588	743	1 024	1 204	501	385
Greek .....	26	170	93	61	1 022	33	39	30	52	7
Italian .....	245	196	247	368	1 270	42	44	159	846	102
Philippine languages .....	22	106	10	101	132	57	24	5	43	9
Polish .....	82	164	125	132	491	42	19	102	58	27
Spanish .....	1 425	3 312	1 797	7 754	37 675	2 125	3 580	2 344	14 676	1 672
Other specified language .....	980	2 453	1 704	2 507	10 148	941	598	1 396	1 131	478
Unspecified language .....	63	209	86	211	584	54	34	73	118	54



Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**
**FERTILITY**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>31 522</b>	<b>154 061</b>	<b>18 087</b>	<b>14 638</b>	<b>11 769</b>	<b>12 755</b>	<b>28 372</b>	<b>126 392</b>	<b>12 339</b>	<b>5 628</b>	<b>9 273</b>	<b>10 365</b>
Children ever born.....	10 082	41 095	3 159	3 890	4 337	936	9 208	36 506	1 482	1 854	1 918	3 837
Per 1,000 women.....	320	267	175	266	369	73	325	289	120	329	207	370
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>11 762</b>	<b>44 980</b>	<b>4 533</b>	<b>4 165</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>10 893</b>	<b>38 803</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>3 288</b>
Children ever born.....	9 220	33 990	2 817	3 419	3 591	851	8 404	29 751	1 289	1 725	1 627	3 132
Per 1,000 women.....	784	756	621	821	951	485	772	767	529	832	766	953
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>29 187</b>	<b>167 557</b>	<b>14 863</b>	<b>10 844</b>	<b>9 683</b>	<b>8 482</b>	<b>25 610</b>	<b>139 851</b>	<b>7 855</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>5 749</b>	<b>8 403</b>
Children ever born.....	40 961	202 127	18 073	16 884	16 041	5 261	35 623	172 112	8 385	7 938	7 794	13 912
Per 1,000 women.....	1 403	1 206	1 216	1 557	1 657	620	1 391	1 231	1 067	1 528	1 356	1 656
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>26 091</b>	<b>136 342</b>	<b>12 715</b>	<b>9 577</b>	<b>8 534</b>	<b>5 536</b>	<b>22 718</b>	<b>113 611</b>	<b>6 342</b>	<b>4 655</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>7 353</b>
Children ever born.....	40 564	196 797	17 899	16 687	15 766	5 036	35 239	167 271	8 245	7 881	7 719	13 670
Per 1,000 women.....	1 555	1 443	1 408	1 742	1 847	910	1 551	1 472	1 300	1 693	1 591	1 859
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>19 663</b>	<b>101 254</b>	<b>8 263</b>	<b>7 013</b>	<b>6 750</b>	<b>4 224</b>	<b>17 037</b>	<b>83 118</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>5 662</b>
Children ever born.....	50 362	247 151	20 824	19 669	19 383	9 216	43 655	203 837	8 974	7 782	7 913	16 188
Per 1,000 women.....	2 561	2 441	2 520	2 805	2 872	2 182	2 562	2 452	2 416	2 597	2 621	2 859
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>19 017</b>	<b>96 130</b>	<b>8 047</b>	<b>6 769</b>	<b>6 426</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>16 442</b>	<b>78 588</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>2 873</b>	<b>5 372</b>
Children ever born.....	50 209	245 962	20 789	19 593	19 262	9 206	43 510	202 708	8 974	7 741	7 861	16 067
Per 1,000 women.....	2 640	2 559	2 583	2 895	2 998	2 290	2 646	2 579	2 484	2 709	2 736	2 991

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>317 458</b>	<b>1 620 902</b>	<b>149 184</b>	<b>123 438</b>	<b>125 972</b>	<b>81 334</b>	<b>276 837</b>	<b>1 352 188</b>	<b>77 975</b>	<b>56 763</b>	<b>62 270</b>	<b>109 490</b>
In households.....	302 096	1 589 671	142 236	119 375	123 332	73 470	266 011	1 330 249	71 758	55 277	58 435	106 850
Family householder: Male.....	70 562	347 019	32 491	27 574	28 397	12 590	61 495	288 937	14 852	12 811	12 593	24 166
Female.....	11 636	67 268	4 677	3 827	5 289	3 256	10 744	58 824	2 496	2 092	2 281	4 849
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	13 594	95 398	8 246	5 263	5 134	7 889	12 533	80 163	5 329	2 923	3 454	4 676
Female.....	15 278	99 956	8 699	6 092	6 419	6 990	14 339	86 705	5 531	3 267	4 510	5 999
Spouse.....	70 292	346 468	32 942	27 503	28 169	12 977	61 123	287 717	15 213	12 847	12 485	24 055
Child.....	103 556	511 525	42 734	41 056	43 164	16 709	90 146	429 360	19 394	17 675	17 737	37 094
Other relatives.....	7 391	47 703	2 952	3 282	4 405	1 403	6 597	42 070	1 415	1 547	1 699	3 898
Nonrelatives.....	9 787	74 334	9 495	4 778	2 355	11 656	9 034	56 473	7 528	2 115	3 676	2 113
Persons per household.....	2.72	2.61	2.63	2.79	2.73	2.39	2.68	2.58	2.54	2.62	2.56	2.69
Persons per family.....	3.20	3.19	3.12	3.29	3.25	2.96	3.19	3.18	3.08	3.15	3.15	3.24

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>82 198</b>	<b>414 287</b>	<b>37 168</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>33 686</b>	<b>15 846</b>	<b>72 239</b>	<b>347 761</b>	<b>17 348</b>	<b>14 903</b>	<b>14 874</b>	<b>29 015</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	46 999	224 478	19 428	17 553	17 681	8 035	41 081	187 148	9 031	7 701	7 945	15 121
With own children under 6 years.....	20 869	98 496	8 894	8 260	7 857	3 185	18 443	82 987	4 315	3 639	3 835	6 776
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>70 675</b>	<b>347 078</b>	<b>32 890</b>	<b>27 505</b>	<b>28 103</b>	<b>12 968</b>	<b>61 575</b>	<b>288 263</b>	<b>15 151</b>	<b>12 599</b>	<b>12 566</b>	<b>23 903</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	39 000	182 321	16 742	15 091	14 277	6 246	33 643	149 833	7 670	6 303	6 463	11 993
With own children under 6 years.....	18 203	84 636	8 139	7 438	6 585	2 639	15 923	70 605	3 913	3 159	3 299	5 589
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>9 537</b>	<b>52 933</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>8 895</b>	<b>47 361</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>4 179</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	7 031	35 690	2 255	2 088	2 987	1 408	6 597	31 883	1 144	1 160	1 278	2 764
With own children under 6 years.....	2 412	11 888	653	741	1 159	417	2 284	10 740	328	375	483	1 090
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>1 228</b>	<b>7 484</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>670</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	906	5 642	307	376	613	91	816	5 086	86	150	206	557
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>565</b>	<b>3 165</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>204</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	243	1 323	65	90	124	28	216	1 150	10	37	58	91
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>639</b>	<b>3 964</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>442</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>93 044</b>	<b>446 875</b>	<b>38 207</b>	<b>36 536</b>	<b>36 813</b>	<b>14 408</b>	<b>80 802</b>	<b>373 788</b>	<b>17 291</b>	<b>15 741</b>	<b>16 009</b>	<b>31 582</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	80.3	78.5	84.1	82.7	76.3	75.9	79.0	77.2	83.5	79.0	78.1	74.7

**MARITAL HISTORY**

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>136 462</b>	<b>671 520</b>	<b>58 815</b>	<b>48 685</b>	<b>47 187</b>	<b>27 279</b>	<b>119 925</b>	<b>559 485</b>	<b>28 291</b>	<b>22 925</b>	<b>22 899</b>	<b>40 240</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	99 660	468 286	44 314	36 637	34 222	19 056	87 277	385 992	21 558	15 541	16 872	29 131
Known to have been: Widowed.....	3 096	15 093	1 035	1 139	1 298	445	2 733	13 218	481	568	625	1 094
Divorced.....	34 106	190 272	13 576	11 095	11 885	7 849	30 288	162 195	6 310	6 923	5 521	10 198
Widowed and divorced.....	400	2 131	110	186	218	71	373	1 920	58	107	119	183

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>82 198</b>	<b>414 287</b>	<b>37 168</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>33 686</b>	<b>15 846</b>	<b>72 239</b>	<b>347 761</b>	<b>17 348</b>	<b>14 903</b>	<b>14 874</b>	<b>29 015</b>
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	66 268	341 791	29 353	24 516	23 504	12 772	58 192	285 765	13 708	11 501	11 234	19 962
Unemployed.....	2 738	8 519	940	1 217	1 257	371	2 412	7 214	388	327	688	1 104
Not in labor force.....	13 192	63 977	6 875	5 668	8 925	2 703	11 635	54 782	3 252	3 075	2 952	7 949
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>70 675</b>	<b>347 078</b>	<b>32 890</b>	<b>27 505</b>	<b>28 103</b>	<b>12 968</b>	<b>61 575</b>	<b>288 263</b>	<b>15 151</b>	<b>12 599</b>	<b>12 566</b>	<b>23 903</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	58 652	295 280	26 590	22 232	20 614	10 826	51 130	244 481	12 306	9 948	9 883	17 379
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	29 177	171 798	15 629	12 110	9 538	6 774	25 571	142 415	7 444	5 552	5 921	8 072
Wife unemployed.....	2 306	4 978	686	511	579	161	2 126	3 991	307	135	236	458
Wife not in labor force.....	27 169	118 504	10 275	9 611	10 497	3 891	23 433	98 075	4 555	4 261	3 726	8 849
Husband unemployed.....	2 111	6 219	728	980	961	220	1 844	5 294	273	268	530	834
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 036	3 583	428	406	302	130	889	3 027	182	105	298	236
Wife unemployed.....	189	502	67	88	59	21	145	431	6	—	46	59
Wife not in labor force.....	886	2 134	233	486	600	69	810	1 836	85	163	246	539
Husband not in labor force.....	9 912	45 579	5 572	4 293	6 528	1 922	8 601	38 488	2 572	2 383	2 153	5 690
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 235	11 003	1 225	752	1 071	545	1 990	9 333	686	403	350	926
Wife unemployed.....	189	364	41	70	56	17	185	309	28	33	43	56
Wife not in labor force.....	7 488	34 212	4 306	3 471	5 401	1 360	6 426	28 846	1 858	1 947	1 760	4 708
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>9 537</b>	<b>52 933</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>8 895</b>	<b>47 361</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>4 179</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 390	36 707	2 270	1 818	2 254	1 505	5 968	32 760	1 137	1 212	1 120	2 074
Unemployed.....	473	1 724	151	139	252	78	426	1 520	70	60	96	228
Not in labor force.....	2 674	14 502	931	1 128	2 002	479	2 501	13 081	480	519	680	1 877

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

Persons in group quarters	15 362	31 231	6 948	4 063	2 640	7 864	10 826	21 939	6 217	1 486	3 835	2 640
Inmate of mental hospital	109	633	—	74	739	13	104	557	—	8	74	739
Inmate of home for the aged	1 512	8 163	1 057	689	732	428	1 475	7 069	615	409	569	732
Inmate of other institution	523	4 046	64	232	428	186	458	3 468	55	497	126	428
In military quarters	11 176	4 091	—	—	—	—	6 865	4 091	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	1 316	10 253	5 614	3 048	509	6 275	1 316	3 817	5 532	420	3 048	509
Other, in group quarters	726	4 045	213	20	232	962	608	2 937	15	152	18	232



Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**
**FERTILITY**

	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	7 779	14 729	12 331	22 281	46 494	11 007	8 183	10 399	9 675	4 915
Children ever born.....	1 585	4 062	815	6 694	15 658	1 058	1 551	2 176	3 634	1 760
Per 1,000 women.....	204	276	66	300	337	96	190	209	376	358
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	2 036	5 454	1 614	8 367	13 787	1 930	1 623	2 778	3 162	2 036
Children ever born.....	1 437	3 551	730	6 071	11 071	932	1 288	1 942	2 953	1 650
Per 1,000 women.....	706	651	452	726	803	483	794	699	934	810
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	8 320	19 684	7 938	20 255	52 073	6 424	4 804	9 804	7 844	6 387
Children ever born.....	12 576	24 141	4 745	26 250	53 673	6 608	6 377	11 643	12 874	8 778
Per 1,000 women.....	1 512	1 226	598	1 296	1 031	1 029	1 327	1 188	1 641	1 374
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	7 596	17 034	5 078	17 722	36 637	5 103	4 009	8 149	6 832	5 757
Children ever born.....	12 517	23 745	4 544	25 906	50 225	6 509	6 322	11 522	12 642	8 654
Per 1,000 women.....	1 648	1 394	895	1 462	1 371	1 276	1 577	1 414	1 850	1 503
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	6 430	10 092	3 908	13 354	23 828	2 968	2 500	8 664	5 129	2 972
Children ever born.....	16 484	23 236	8 595	33 272	56 030	7 140	6 568	21 017	14 542	7 439
Per 1,000 women.....	2 564	2 302	2 199	2 492	2 351	2 406	2 627	2 426	2 835	2 503
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	6 304	9 616	3 715	12 810	21 260	2 879	2 382	8 340	4 849	2 863
Children ever born.....	16 443	23 109	8 585	33 127	55 276	7 140	6 537	20 976	14 428	7 432
Per 1,000 women.....	2 608	2 403	2 311	2 586	2 600	2 480	2 744	2 515	2 975	2 596

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	84 619	158 588	76 685	215 150	492 365	65 092	53 006	112 860	101 686	50 176
In households.....	84 205	156 248	68 821	210 669	479 830	58 932	49 232	111 133	99 069	49 787
Family householder: Male.....	19 815	35 860	11 557	48 438	92 034	11 748	10 455	25 866	22 373	11 196
Female.....	2 784	6 492	3 077	8 710	27 254	2 031	1 939	4 283	4 612	1 962
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 819	8 408	7 425	11 087	42 496	4 714	2 986	5 472	4 471	2 185
Female.....	2 798	7 789	6 764	13 248	50 220	5 037	4 028	5 490	5 861	1 696
Spouse.....	19 741	35 701	11 976	48 242	91 360	12 054	10 286	25 715	22 317	11 170
Child.....	31 653	52 030	15 466	68 088	128 775	15 371	14 776	37 218	33 919	18 398
Other relatives.....	2 042	3 840	1 231	5 201	20 348	1 089	1 427	2 980	3 478	1 385
Nonrelatives.....	2 553	6 128	11 325	7 655	27 343	6 888	3 335	4 109	2 038	1 795
Persons per household.....	2.98	2.67	2.39	2.59	2.26	2.50	2.54	2.70	2.65	2.92
Persons per family.....	3.36	3.16	2.96	3.13	3.02	3.07	3.14	3.19	3.21	3.35

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	22 599	42 352	14 634	57 148	119 288	13 779	12 394	30 149	26 985	13 158
With own children under 18 years.....	13 757	24 651	7 347	31 227	54 369	7 095	6 619	16 084	13 965	8 417
With own children under 6 years.....	5 474	11 646	2 817	13 861	26 520	3 393	3 146	5 796	6 346	4 452
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	19 682	35 567	11 949	48 523	91 906	12 000	10 403	25 747	22 162	11 165
With own children under 18 years.....	11 817	19 920	5 675	25 353	38 575	6 006	5 334	13 320	10 999	6 908
With own children under 6 years.....	5 062	10 220	2 320	11 882	19 937	3 062	2 684	5 124	5 210	3 898
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 257	5 424	1 947	7 156	22 149	1 403	1 642	3 374	3 957	1 620
With own children under 18 years.....	1 652	4 081	1 327	5 207	13 671	923	1 119	2 273	2 611	1 298
With own children under 6 years.....	351	1 243	386	1 802	5 746	257	421	618	1 041	472
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	330	591	145	805	3 109	110	252	485	583	251
With own children under 18 years.....	225	396	80	597	2 482	76	179	380	484	166
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	165	279	82	343	1 050	41	119	181	173	121
With own children under 18 years.....	60	84	17	135	423	7	46	76	74	36
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	147	285	56	447	1 897	64	123	287	393	112
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	27 636	46 748	13 258	60 883	111 132	13 615	13 331	31 391	28 932	16 598
Percent living with two parents.....	85.0	79.3	75.3	78.2	65.2	83.4	76.6	81.6	74.3	80.4

**MARITAL HISTORY**

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	38 447	74 017	25 027	92 582	176 368	22 535	18 783	48 003	37 384	23 856
Never widowed or divorced.....	28 202	51 914	17 491	66 756	112 066	17 178	13 788	33 635	27 003	16 870
Known to have been: Widowed.....	768	1 401	432	2 165	5 285	363	496	1 009	1 031	423
Divorced.....	9 599	20 922	7 169	23 968	59 874	5 034	4 588	13 489	9 524	6 621
Widowed and divorced.....	122	220	65	307	857	40	89	130	174	58

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	22 599	42 352	14 634	57 148	119 288	13 779	12 394	30 149	26 985	13 158
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	20 264	36 983	11 706	45 514	87 141	10 806	9 334	25 719	18 452	11 942
Unemployed.....	351	794	351	2 017	3 330	294	536	477	1 020	246
Not in labor force.....	1 984	4 575	2 577	9 617	28 817	2 679	2 524	3 953	7 513	970
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	19 682	35 567	11 949	48 523	91 906	12 000	10 403	25 747	22 162	11 165
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	17 866	31 507	9 918	39 789	70 722	9 673	8 164	22 286	16 043	10 295
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	10 734	19 513	6 186	20 478	41 571	5 925	4 915	12 853	7 479	6 513
Wife unemployed.....	178	468	153	1 524	1 263	256	194	311	429	242
Wife not in labor force.....	6 954	11 526	3 579	17 787	27 888	3 492	3 055	9 122	8 135	3 540
Husband unemployed.....	279	672	200	1 532	2 173	194	402	397	762	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	156	437	130	752	1 214	140	186	211	194	107
Wife unemployed.....	41	71	21	128	178	6	24	10	59	8
Wife not in labor force.....	82	164	49	652	781	48	192	176	509	62
Husband not in labor force.....	1 537	3 388	1 831	7 202	19 011	2 133	1 837	3 064	5 357	693
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	442	951	500	1 626	4 164	536	296	800	861	220
Wife unemployed.....	7	31	17	133	184	17	20	30	49	4
Wife not in labor force.....	1 088	2 406	1 314	5 443	14 663	1 580	1 521	2 234	4 447	469
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 257	5 424	1 947	7 156	22 149	1 403	1 642	3 374	3 957	1 620
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 850	4 348	1 409	4 838	13 055	930	946	2 654	1 941	1 301
Unemployed.....	62	129	78	348	857	60	96	76	216	52
Not in labor force.....	345	947	460	1 970	8 237	413	600	644	1 800	267

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	414	2 340	7 864	4 481	12 535	6 160	3 774	1 727	2 617	389
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	13	96	498	—	13	—	739	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	167	510	428	1 475	2 856	558	569	1 481	709	268
Inmate of other institution.....	180	61	186	424	1 478	55	126	31	428	110
In military quarters.....	—	1 745	—	568	2 346	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	14	6 275	1 310	2 912	5 532	3 048	—	509	—
Other, in group quarters.....	67	10	962	608	2 445	15	18	215	232	11



Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons													317 458	1 620 902	149 184	123 438	125 972	81 334	276 837	1 352 188	77 975	56 763	62 270	109 490
Native	300 757	1 547 814	144 435	119 018	122 570	76 701	261 405	1 289 146	74 890	55 476	60 061	106 449												
Born in State of residence	84 963	642 542	52 266	63 945	80 053	19 993	74 532	550 152	27 880	26 979	29 881	70 761												
Born in different State	207 460	892 298	91 405	54 454	41 871	55 651	179 251	728 524	46 577	28 149	29 824	35 149												
Northeast	30 115	122 855	12 298	4 464	3 317	12 819	25 440	93 706	6 953	2 234	2 553	2 604												
North Central	87 686	422 023	50 003	27 999	17 381	24 411	75 624	343 958	23 394	11 486	15 552	14 194												
South	54 876	181 115	12 539	10 933	9 372	8 894	48 181	153 934	7 283	5 279	5 812	7 859												
West	34 783	166 305	16 565	11 058	11 801	9 527	30 006	136 926	8 947	9 150	5 907	10 492												
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8 334	12 974	764	619	646	1 057	7 622	10 470	433	348	356	539												
Foreign born	16 701	73 088	4 749	4 420	3 402	4 633	15 432	63 042	3 085	1 287	2 209	3 041												

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	292 731	1 505 889	138 693	113 224	116 535	77 936	255 018	1 254 890	73 245	52 539	57 481	101 349
Same house	99 995	599 173	40 770	44 870	62 023	23 260	87 710	512 142	18 508	18 330	18 876	55 158
Different house in United States	178 106	875 052	95 072	67 047	53 537	51 973	153 621	715 916	52 676	33 575	37 861	45 357
Same county	71 275	321 856	36 139	30 687	35 289	18 141	64 500	262 902	18 616	14 796	17 967	30 983
Different county	106 831	553 196	58 933	36 360	18 248	33 832	89 121	453 014	34 060	18 779	19 894	14 374
Same State	14 975	248 872	22 391	20 271	6 236	10 171	11 482	209 788	14 038	8 389	10 292	5 500
In Armed Forces in 1975	225	2 299	213	124	49	5	177	2 161	175	19	43	49
Attending college in 1975	2 018	25 039	2 203	1 429	661	1 202	1 609	21 813	1 577	940	872	604
Different State	91 856	304 324	36 542	16 089	12 012	23 661	77 639	243 226	20 022	10 390	9 602	8 874
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 040	9 830	693	559	381	272	6 036	8 921	448	174	330	353
Attending college in 1975	7 769	43 935	5 327	1 797	892	5 002	6 881	34 525	3 610	968	1 372	735
Northeast	11 837	44 170	5 482	1 674	1 262	6 225	9 586	32 039	3 467	796	1 130	882
North Central	28 605	102 317	16 266	6 158	4 298	7 620	24 233	81 512	8 472	2 449	3 679	2 718
South	27 027	71 417	5 580	3 485	2 074	4 193	23 256	59 635	3 463	1 560	2 141	1 613
West	24 387	86 420	9 214	4 772	4 378	5 623	20 564	70 040	4 620	5 585	2 652	3 661
Abroad	14 630	31 664	2 851	1 307	975	2 703	13 687	26 832	2 061	634	744	834
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 458	3 592	342	118	166	139	3 311	3 213	160	37	87	152
Attending college in 1975	638	2 861	468	100	88	591	578	2 196	452	26	96	74

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	86 389	456 630	50 079	29 688	14 412	31 463	72 106	373 888	30 378	15 180	17 315	11 469
In Armed Forces in 1980	21 020	8 733	78	14	45	43	15 820	8 577	63	—	8	45
Inmate of institution in 1980	526	4 766	329	256	535	188	458	4 020	221	321	197	535
Attending college in 1980	11 300	52 473	15 162	8 517	1 757	15 208	6 923	34 124	14 139	1 336	7 877	1 716
Living with at least one parent	752	3 255	306	172	139	145	637	2 680	190	28	82	139
Not living with any parent	10 548	49 218	14 856	8 345	1 618	15 063	6 286	31 444	13 949	1 308	7 795	1 577
Different State in 1975	73 977	251 453	30 527	12 668	9 187	21 716	62 537	200 980	17 409	8 175	8 073	6 866
In Armed Forces in 1980	20 294	8 031	49	8	45	37	15 230	7 921	34	—	8	45
Inmate of institution in 1980	217	1 711	191	73	182	134	217	1 352	168	85	67	182
Attending college in 1980	9 556	30 559	6 981	2 826	867	8 874	5 817	19 981	6 359	558	2 518	840
Living with at least one parent	609	2 089	217	106	99	132	563	1 724	143	11	51	99
Not living with any parent	9 347	28 470	6 764	2 720	768	8 742	5 254	18 257	6 216	547	2 467	741

**PLACE OF WORK**

	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Workers 16 years and over	145 603	808 019	71 478	52 720	46 555	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	133 860	742 359	65 812	49 961	43 390	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	128 815	729 306	58 968	39 278	42 031	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	5 045	13 053	6 844	10 683	1 359	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.8	1.8	10.4	21.4	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	11 743	65 660	5 666	2 759	3 165	...	...	...	...	...	...

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over -----		146 109	808 513	70 612	52 641	46 387	42 749	126 793	676 739	37 792	25 556	27 100	40 080
Private vehicle -----		123 719	691 568	59 056	44 636	42 551	29 155	110 111	583 023	30 501	22 416	23 358	36 834
Drive alone: Car -----		77 384	449 371	35 230	25 839	25 821	20 081	69 997	383 077	19 686	13 222	14 903	22 880
Truck or van -----		16 077	79 043	9 910	8 285	8 650	2 537	13 751	64 706	4 188	4 517	3 518	7 108
Carpool: Car -----		25 489	138 091	10 903	8 107	6 459	5 641	22 407	115 283	5 326	3 490	3 850	5 569
Truck or van -----		4 769	25 063	3 013	2 405	1 621	896	3 956	19 957	1 301	1 187	1 087	1 277
Public transportation -----		2 862	49 673	816	458	822	4 254	2 771	43 396	593	175	399	811
Bus or streetcar -----		2 778	48 801	785	442	785	4 189	2 687	42 627	567	120	383	774
Subway or elevated train -----		—	56	5	—	—	—	—	49	5	—	—	—
Railroad -----		6	29	19	—	4	—	6	29	14	—	—	4
Taxicab -----		78	787	7	16	33	65	78	691	7	55	16	33
Bicycle -----		757	5 510	1 911	429	181	1 550	705	3 603	1 677	460	393	176
Motorcycle -----		898	2 840	433	252	252	341	822	2 204	197	427	147	218
Walked only -----		13 271	37 177	5 249	3 775	1 642	5 635	8 804	28 369	3 485	1 084	1 983	1 441
Other means -----		1 335	5 105	456	467	214	319	1 123	3 975	224	488	231	191
Worked at home -----		3 267	16 640	2 691	2 624	725	1 495	2 457	12 169	1 115	506	589	409

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles												
Drive alone	123 719	691 568	59 056	44 636	42 551	29 155	110 111	583 023	30 501	22 416	23 358	36 834
In 2-person carpool	93 461	528 414	45 140	34 124	34 471	22 618	83 748	447 783	23 874	17 739	18 421	29 988
In 3-person carpool	22 113	121 729	10 375	7 162	5 837	4 912	19 319	101 496	5 175	3 480	3 389	4 854
In 4-person carpool	5 288	26 980	2 219	2 118	1 215	999	4 596	22 245	976	770	1 024	1 079
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 125	9 477	886	900	523	446	1 880	7 455	276	249	384	445
	732	4 968	436	332	505	180	568	4 044	200	178	140	468
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home												
Less than 10 minutes	141 998	792 045	68 758	50 066	45 761	41 168	123 397	665 232	36 932	25 147	26 556	40 024
10 to 19 minutes	27 527	100 406	15 328	12 560	7 779	9 456	22 311	78 072	8 645	5 680	7 201	7 100
20 to 29 minutes	58 368	249 674	30 995	19 263	24 155	17 953	53 858	210 211	19 210	14 474	13 385	22 508
30 to 44 minutes	33 204	202 090	10 532	6 955	8 224	5 380	30 393	180 071	5 031	3 217	2 715	6 617
45 or more minutes	15 848	169 108	7 152	6 323	3 597	4 583	11 916	145 925	2 409	872	1 652	2 393
Mean	7 051	70 767	4 751	4 965	2 006	3 796	4 919	50 953	1 637	904	1 603	1 406
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	17.8	22.1	17.6	18.8	16.3	18.3	17.4	21.8	15.4	14.7	15.4	15.4
	64.6	56.6	63.6	59.8	58.8	57.9	67.3	56.7	66.4	78.1	65.3	60.6



Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>84 619</b>	<b>158 588</b>	<b>76 685</b>	<b>215 150</b>	<b>492 365</b>	<b>65 092</b>	<b>53 006</b>	<b>112 860</b>	<b>101 686</b>	<b>50 176</b>
Native .....	81 850	150 236	72 211	204 403	461 653	62 314	51 013	108 787	98 862	48 738
Born in State of residence .....	39 135	45 882	18 397	61 399	207 941	22 952	25 076	46 068	65 661	23 811
Born in different State .....	42 405	101 573	52 778	138 262	250 326	38 957	25 623	62 008	32 673	24 553
Northeast .....	4 813	14 114	12 296	18 987	33 764	5 875	2 204	6 940	2 242	2 616
North Central .....	22 395	45 129	22 945	61 472	109 818	19 279	13 403	32 268	13 459	12 619
South .....	6 745	24 230	8 500	35 020	62 057	6 247	4 967	10 749	7 393	4 419
West .....	8 452	18 100	9 037	22 783	44 687	7 556	5 049	12 051	9 579	4 899
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	310	2 781	1 036	4 742	3 386	405	314	711	528	374
Foreign born .....	2 769	8 352	4 474	10 747	30 712	2 778	1 993	4 073	2 824	1 438

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>78 294</b>	<b>144 835</b>	<b>73 680</b>	<b>198 579</b>	<b>460 673</b>	<b>61 208</b>	<b>49 038</b>	<b>106 660</b>	<b>94 094</b>	<b>45 059</b>
Same house .....	34 465	38 095	21 772	69 816	204 625	15 220	16 316	51 337	50 688	12 230
Different house in United States .....	43 172	101 429	49 221	120 641	244 121	43 959	32 009	53 675	42 627	32 218
Same county .....	18 362	21 125	16 752	53 646	119 611	14 103	14 379	18 746	28 748	9 713
Different county .....	24 810	80 304	32 469	66 995	124 510	29 856	17 630	34 929	13 879	22 505
Same State .....	12 248	36 796	9 753	9 355	47 764	12 669	9 221	17 177	5 377	13 230
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	46	763	5	102	581	108	30	88	49	102
Attending college in 1975 .....	1 057	3 323	1 139	1 345	7 935	1 344	758	1 640	582	1 344
Different State .....	12 562	43 508	22 716	57 640	76 746	17 187	8 409	17 752	8 502	9 275
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	321	2 671	265	4 274	2 716	398	223	540	321	327
Attending college in 1975 .....	1 462	5 679	4 825	5 795	15 211	3 105	1 279	2 465	658	1 140
Northeast .....	1 278	4 235	6 142	7 015	11 855	2 968	920	2 308	882	962
North Central .....	4 356	14 431	7 120	18 864	24 181	7 308	3 293	6 882	2 644	3 310
South .....	2 744	12 025	4 035	16 231	20 447	3 133	1 884	3 631	1 548	2 189
West .....	4 184	12 817	5 419	15 530	20 663	3 778	2 312	4 931	3 428	2 814
Abroad .....	657	5 311	2 687	8 122	11 927	2 029	713	1 648	779	611
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	76	1 033	139	1 966	1 211	148	80	149	144	124
Attending college in 1975 .....	33	362	585	477	1 036	443	90	224	74	35

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>										
Different county in 1975 .....	19 685	65 974	30 310	54 062	111 091	26 784	15 406	28 796	11 090	17 801
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	22	4 170	43	7 174	3 927	49	8	99	45	31
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	17	336	188	426	1 073	204	140	860	535	177
Attending college in 1980 .....	1 204	3 892	15 078	6 012	15 259	13 450	7 516	2 174	1 676	1 192
Living with at least one parent .....	80	362	145	547	638	129	82	280	113	103
Not living with any parent .....	1 124	3 530	14 933	5 465	14 621	13 321	7 434	1 894	1 563	1 089
Different State in 1975 .....	9 891	35 572	20 897	46 176	68 666	15 039	7 040	14 490	6 577	7 273
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	14	3 702	37	6 964	3 786	34	8	88	45	25
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	12	50	134	542	151	67	151	182	4	4
Attending college in 1980 .....	655	2 038	8 819	4 980	9 991	5 934	2 380	1 234	800	507
Living with at least one parent .....	75	162	132	509	364	106	51	189	73	66
Not living with any parent .....	580	1 876	8 687	4 471	9 627	5 828	2 329	1 045	727	441

**PLACE OF WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>43 137</b>	<b>85 516</b>	<b>39 728</b>	<b>97 164</b>	<b>243 383</b>	<b>31 455</b>	<b>22 852</b>	<b>58 208</b>	<b>37 745</b>	<b>25 358</b>
Place of work reported .....	39 531	78 881	36 893	90 183	220 873	29 609	21 688	54 127	35 058	23 036
Worked in area of residence .....	7 530	27 277	27 243	72 115	165 485	23 652	16 320	18 507	32 119	3 029
Worked outside area of residence .....	32 001	51 604	9 650	18 068	55 388	5 957	5 368	35 620	2 939	20 007
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	81.0	65.4	26.2	20.0	25.1	20.1	24.8	65.8	8.4	86.9
Place of work not reported .....	3 606	6 635	2 835	6 981	22 510	1 846	1 164	4 081	2 687	2 322

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>42 500</b>	<b>85 072</b>	<b>39 992</b>	<b>97 502</b>	<b>242 856</b>	<b>31 418</b>	<b>22 771</b>	<b>58 222</b>	<b>37 207</b>	<b>25 646</b>
Private vehicle .....	38 999	75 238	26 864	87 195	192 374	24 626	19 415	51 962	34 122	23 477
Drive alone: Car .....	24 870	50 005	18 615	57 100	129 227	16 225	12 529	34 469	21 243	14 434
Truck or van .....	5 002	7 923	2 174	10 297	17 552	3 132	2 803	6 034	6 423	3 141
Carpool: Car .....	7 622	15 215	5 261	16 801	39 528	4 290	3 250	9 649	5 268	4 947
Truck or van .....	1 505	2 095	814	2 997	6 067	979	833	1 810	1 188	955
Public transportation .....	1 691	4 280	4 026	2 400	24 800	579	396	2 931	805	1 136
Bus or streetcar .....	1 684	4 232	3 961	2 334	24 261	560	380	2 901	768	1 129
Subway or elevated train .....	7	4	—	—	31	5	—	7	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	12	14	—	—	4	—
Taxicab .....	—	44	65	66	496	—	16	23	33	7
Bicycle .....	97	275	1 523	590	2 180	1 598	354	228	176	32
Motorcycle .....	175	258	304	634	618	148	107	272	207	96
Walked only .....	730	3 406	5 593	3 879	16 696	3 359	1 797	1 381	1 367	437
Other means .....	169	401	307	819	1 771	193	196	257	173	134
Worked at home .....	639	1 214	1 375	1 985	4 417	915	506	1 191	357	334

**PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	<b>38 999</b>	<b>75 238</b>	<b>26 864</b>	<b>87 195</b>	<b>192 374</b>	<b>24 626</b>	<b>19 415</b>	<b>51 962</b>	<b>34 122</b>	<b>23 477</b>
Drive alone .....	29 872	57 928	20 789	67 397	146 779	19 357	15 332	40 503	27 666	17 575
In 2-person carpool .....	6 661	13 196	4 590	15 031	34 837	4 126	2 765	8 614	4 552	4 398
In 3-person carpool .....	1 563	2 956	925	3 306	7 198	737	868	1 773	1 052	1 037
In 4-person carpool .....	508	781	402	1 143	2 358	241	328	639	421	320
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	395	377	158	318	1 202	165	122	433	431	147
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.16

**TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>42 520</b>	<b>84 387</b>	<b>38 481</b>	<b>95 056</b>	<b>239 141</b>	<b>30 498</b>	<b>22 345</b>	<b>56 845</b>	<b>37 402</b>	<b>24 978</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	4 450	9 177	8 814	15 285	30 014	7 935	6 252	7 415	6 910	1 987
10 to 19 minutes .....	10 733	25 112	16 739	43 799	87 521	15 891	11 151	17 339	21 091	6 470
20 to 29 minutes .....	12 218	24 273	5 066	23 119	63 923	3 600	2 255	15 514	5 972	6 906
30 to 44 minutes .....	11 438	18 890	4 337	8 935	43 051	1 745	1 333	12 790	2 142	7 276
45 or more minutes .....	3 681	6 935	3 525	3 918	14 632	1 327	1 354	3 787	1 287	2 339
Mean .....	23.4	22.5	18.3	17.6	20.3	14.8	15.3	21.5	15.1	24.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	55.1	55.7	58.3	68.3	58.1	66.2	65.3	58.4	60.6	55.3



Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's****Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's****SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas							
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>92 219</b>	<b>449 091</b>	<b>49 953</b>	<b>39 798</b>	<b>34 594</b>	<b>33 178</b>	<b>77 164</b>	<b>362 536</b>	<b>31 317</b>	<b>13 754</b>	<b>22 676</b>	<b>30 004</b>	
Nursery school	3 715	24 497	1 923	1 534	1 434	1 048	3 282	20 930	923	635	897	1 308	
Public	1 265	9 758	728	695	618	170	1 128	8 678	377	336	311	578	
Church-related	643	4 605	310	401	233	200	588	4 048	161	101	296	216	
Other private	1 807	10 134	885	438	583	678	1 566	8 204	385	198	290	514	
Kindergarten	4 830	22 334	2 004	1 767	1 858	767	4 212	18 811	1 031	848	730	1 616	
Public	4 240	18 970	1 878	1 705	1 806	570	3 645	15 896	979	797	684	1 564	
Church-related	325	1 753	91	54	38	29	315	1 628	27	33	46	38	
Other private	265	1 611	35	8	14	168	252	1 287	25	18	-	14	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	40 442	198 157	17 100	16 307	16 327	6 358	34 936	164 745	7 525	6 550	7 100	13 975	
Public	38 217	181 488	16 097	15 707	15 733	6 064	32 788	149 818	7 164	6 256	6 775	13 440	
Church-related	2 047	14 247	887	519	516	188	1 981	12 792	312	294	255	464	
Other private	178	2 422	116	81	78	106	167	2 135	49	-	70	71	
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 362	105 087	8 451	7 676	9 023	4 010	18 301	86 813	3 783	3 155	3 124	7 622	
Public	20 335	97 822	8 185	7 508	8 860	3 869	17 408	80 315	3 740	3 105	3 056	7 488	
Church-related	822	5 666	223	122	142	62	758	5 203	27	43	39	113	
Other private	205	1 599	43	46	21	79	135	1 295	16	7	29	21	
College	21 870	99 016	20 475	12 514	5 952	20 995	16 433	71 237	18 055	2 566	10 825	5 483	
Public	18 022	82 195	20 188	12 347	5 706	20 325	12 990	55 890	17 928	2 427	10 725	5 260	
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>92 219</b>	<b>449 091</b>	<b>49 953</b>	<b>39 798</b>	<b>34 594</b>	<b>33 178</b>	<b>77 164</b>	<b>362 536</b>	<b>31 317</b>	<b>13 754</b>	<b>22 676</b>	<b>30 004</b>	
3 and 4 years old	2 781	18 290	1 353	1 059	973	830	2 495	15 597	691	464	620	882	
5 and 6 years old	7 916	39 168	3 372	3 005	3 178	1 357	6 807	33 064	1 577	1 375	1 401	2 806	
7 to 13 years old	35 423	172 041	14 901	14 107	13 961	5 518	30 611	142 683	6 599	5 722	6 119	11 879	
14 and 15 years old	10 687	52 016	4 338	3 903	4 684	1 720	9 116	43 478	1 854	1 580	1 646	4 001	
16 and 17 years old	10 896	51 344	4 011	3 951	4 349	2 090	9 394	42 049	1 848	1 549	1 564	3 621	
18 and 19 years old	6 785	29 684	5 705	4 026	2 429	5 855	4 724	21 060	4 766	1 046	3 126	2 212	
20 and 21 years old	4 535	18 057	6 057	3 512	1 380	6 020	2 596	11 350	5 635	654	3 214	1 310	
22 to 24 years old	3 337	17 372	4 238	2 271	1 016	4 337	2 530	11 998	3 841	351	1 973	928	
25 to 34 years old	5 801	33 112	4 767	2 793	1 663	4 161	5 227	26 329	3 746	565	2 218	1 520	
35 years old and over	4 058	18 007	1 211	1 171	961	1 290	3 664	14 928	760	448	795	845	
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>													
3 and 4 years old	28.3	40.4	36.1	26.3	25.5	59.3	28.7	40.5	40.3	27.3	33.8	26.3	
5 and 6 years old	83.7	88.4	84.2	84.0	83.3	91.9	84.0	88.7	86.4	80.2	88.8	84.0	
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.0	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.7	
14 and 15 years old	98.8	97.5	99.0	98.1	99.1	98.1	98.6	97.4	99.7	96.4	98.2	99.1	
16 and 17 years old	89.5	87.9	89.6	85.5	89.8	94.1	89.3	86.9	90.6	79.8	83.4	88.9	
18 and 19 years old	46.0	49.6	73.1	64.5	52.6	85.3	39.0	44.5	82.2	47.0	76.1	54.4	
20 and 21 years old	27.7	29.3	62.1	52.2	29.7	76.4	18.8	23.2	75.2	26.5	66.3	31.4	
22 to 24 years old	15.2	16.9	35.8	28.3	15.1	46.8	12.7	14.2	46.5	9.7	39.5	15.6	
25 to 34 years old	9.8	9.8	15.5	12.7	8.4	21.9	10.0	9.4	22.5	5.3	18.9	8.8	

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years old</b>	<b>26 928</b>	<b>118 274</b>	<b>12 276</b>	<b>10 862</b>	<b>9 457</b>	<b>9 082</b>	<b>22 626</b>	<b>95 747</b>	<b>7 838</b>	<b>4 166</b>	<b>5 986</b>	<b>8 144</b>	
Armed Forces	4 478	1 842	4	6	-	-	2 784	1 835	4	-	-	-	
Civilian, enrolled in school	15 960	80 928	9 716	7 977	6 778	7 945	13 937	63 009	6 614	2 595	4 690	5 833	
Employed	5 255	34 724	3 731	2 469	2 073	2 855	4 683	27 702	2 424	1 178	1 453	1 885	
Unemployed	1 080	3 767	435	428	459	205	982	3 131	236	147	295	408	
Not in labor force	9 625	42 437	5 550	5 080	4 246	4 885	8 272	32 176	3 954	1 270	2 942	3 540	
Civilian, not enrolled in school	6 490	35 504	2 556	2 879	2 679	1 137	5 905	30 903	1 220	1 571	1 296	2 311	
High school graduate	3 992	19 180	1 441	1 510	1 574	753	3 627	16 382	695	787	683	1 328	
Employed	2 782	14 948	1 151	1 104	1 011	620	2 503	12 705	572	661	469	890	
Unemployed	404	1 385	138	155	215	38	372	1 251	43	58	116	150	
Not in labor force	806	2 847	152	251	348	95	752	2 426	80	68	98	288	
Not high school graduate	2 498	16 324	1 115	1 369	1 105	384	2 278	14 521	525	784	613	983	
Employed	837	8 280	589	577	300	258	749	7 222	283	415	207	250	
Unemployed	535	2 158	245	206	166	7	474	1 931	105	87	118	145	
Not in labor force	1 126	5 886	281	586	639	119	1 055	5 368	137	282	288	588	

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

	<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>82 212</b>	<b>458 802</b>	<b>39 944</b>	<b>32 025</b>	<b>34 845</b>	<b>21 363</b>	<b>71 697</b>	<b>382 827</b>	<b>19 274</b>	<b>15 658</b>	<b>15 254</b>	<b>30 091</b>
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	836	6 706	551	1 482	1 424	205	724	5 847	277	379	549	1 265
	5 to 7 years	1 769	12 514	977	2 075	2 584	228	1 538	11 058	412	585	883	2 358
	8 years	3 101	19 214	2 058	2 953	3 159	417	2 724	16 240	821	1 033	1 143	2 712
High school:	1 to 3 years	6 152	42 971	3 218	3 951	4 300	808	5 483	37 926	1 192	1 751	1 607	3 704
	4 years	28 856	131 643	10 852	9 938	11 759	3 320	25 391	112 370	3 999	5 110	4 035	10 030
College:	1 to 3 years	20 427	99 359	8 206	5 741	6 182	4 332	17 847	83 348	4 019	3 446	3 061	5 239
	4 years	9 785	71 419	5 940	2 736	2 596	4 364	8 568	58 199	3 231	1 834	1 659	2 291
	5 or more years	11 286	74 976	8 142	3 149	2 841	7 689	9 422	57 839	5 323	1 520	2 317	2 492
Percent high school graduates		85.6	82.3	83.0	67.3	67.1	92.2	85.4	81.4	86.0	76.1	72.6	66.6
	<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b>	<b>89 043</b>	<b>491 171</b>	<b>41 637</b>	<b>33 891</b>	<b>38 335</b>	<b>21 561</b>	<b>78 515</b>	<b>414 587</b>	<b>19 855</b>	<b>17 050</b>	<b>17 059</b>	<b>33 639</b>
Elementary:	0 to 4 years	775	6 912	486	1 306	1 468	182	727	6 118	271	248	549	1 383
	5 to 7 years	2 194	12 237	802	1 684	2 423	184	2 030	10 876	388	489	762	2 012
	8 years	3 990	22 663	2 256	2 787	3 464	544	3 617	19 975	956	1 084	1 332	3 036
High school:	1 to 3 years	10 784	54 282	3 774	4 334	5 690	984	9 567	48 401	1 501	2 424	1 749	5 039
	4 years	36 974	187 309	15 494	12 619	14 871	5 112	32 567	160 704	6 325	6 703	5 689	12 938
College:	1 to 3 years	19 705	107 670	9 409	5 988	6 170	5 367	17 418	89 631	4 705	4 048	3 474	5 243
	4 years	8 861	59 938	5 534	2 904	2 647	4 674	7 712	47 768	3 253	1 308	1 907	2 341
	5 or more years	5 760	40 160	3 882	2 269	1 602	4 514	4 877	31 114	2 456	746	1 597	1 387
Percent high school graduates		80.1	80.4	82.4	70.2	66.0	91.2	79.7	79.4	84.3	75.1	74.3	65.1
	<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>171 255</b>	<b>949 973</b>	<b>81 581</b>	<b>65 916</b>	<b>73 180</b>	<b>42 924</b>	<b>150 212</b>	<b>797 414</b>	<b>39 129</b>	<b>32 708</b>	<b>32 313</b>	<b>63 730</b>
Percent:	Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.9	1.4	1.3	4.2	4.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	4.2
	High school graduates	82.7	81.3	82.7	68.8	66.5	91.7	82.4	80.4	85.1	75.6	73.5	65.8
	4 or more years of college	20.8	25.9	28.8	16.8	13.2	49.5	20.4	24.4	36.5	16.5	23.1	13.4
Median years of school completed		12.9	12.9	13.1	12.5	12.5	15.9	12.8	12.9	14.2	12.7	12.8	12.4
	<b>Persons 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>53 159</b>	<b>224 054</b>	<b>29 396</b>	<b>20 986</b>	<b>15 979</b>	<b>24 002</b>	<b>45 823</b>	<b>180 986</b>	<b>21 555</b>	<b>8 314</b>	<b>13 948</b>	<b>14 178</b>
Percent:	High school graduates	82.1	77.9	81.7	75.4	73.4	81.7	80.8	76.0	91.9	76.9	75.4	77.8
	4 or more years of college	4.5	8.4	10.8	6.3	3.4	14.1	4.7	7.9	12.1	4.2	7.4	3.4
	<b>Male, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>30 395</b>	<b>112 056</b>	<b>14 623</b>	<b>9 610</b>	<b>7 717</b>	<b>12 760</b>	<b>25 078</b>	<b>89 589</b>	<b>10 674</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>6 068</b>	<b>6 819</b>
Percent:	High school graduates	82.3	75.8	85.2	80.1	77.2	93.7	80.1	73.7	90.9	75.4	85.4	77.3
	4 or more years of college	4.0	7.9	10.9	6.2	3.1	13.7	4.4	7.4	12.7	5.2	7.4	3.2
	<b>Female, 18 to 24 years old</b>	<b>22 764</b>	<b>111 998</b>	<b>14 773</b>	<b>11 376</b>	<b>8 262</b>	<b>11 242</b>	<b>20 745</b>	<b>91 397</b>	<b>10 881</b>	<b>4 251</b>	<b>7 880</b>	<b>7 359</b>
Percent:	High school graduates	81.8	79.9	89.2	83.0	73.8	94.7	81.7	78.3	92.9	78.3	88.9	73.3
	4 or more years of college	5.1	8.9	10.6	6.3	3.7	14.6	5.1	8.3	11.5	3.3	7.3	3.0



Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	26 384	41 608	32 015	59 719	114 505	27 615	20 066	32 066	27 568	14 298
Nursery school	1 552	2 617	971	2 809	6 703	778	811	1 577	1 229	880
Public	775	968	165	946	3 130	325	263	738	535	372
Church-related	178	539	167	533	1 426	125	281	192	202	248
Other private	599	1 110	639	1 330	2 147	328	267	647	492	260
Kindergarten	1 343	2 489	694	3 181	5 856	832	585	1 450	1 506	923
Public	1 170	2 084	505	2 694	4 655	792	539	1 260	1 460	784
Church-related	89	152	29	282	689	15	46	135	32	90
Other private	84	253	160	205	512	25	—	55	14	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 007	20 062	5 872	26 240	46 391	5 878	5 900	14 600	12 741	7 256
Public	12 269	18 996	5 603	24 412	38 705	5 587	5 610	13 331	12 300	6 822
Church-related	680	945	181	1 693	6 431	258	226	1 148	388	389
Other private	58	121	88	135	1 255	33	64	121	53	45
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 072	9 365	3 754	13 868	24 139	2 993	2 622	8 945	6 874	3 013
Public	6 813	8 952	3 631	13 067	20 756	2 950	2 562	8 472	6 745	2 918
Church-related	229	350	55	679	2 671	27	39	378	108	90
Other private	30	63	68	122	712	16	21	95	21	5
College	3 410	7 075	20 724	13 621	31 416	17 134	10 148	5 494	5 218	2 226
Public	2 915	6 288	20 066	10 431	21 258	17 014	10 048	4 722	5 003	2 013

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	26 384	41 608	32 015	59 719	114 505	27 615	20 066	32 066	27 568	14 298
3 and 4 years old	1 070	1 915	758	2 132	5 406	575	567	1 077	835	666
5 and 6 years old	2 467	4 416	1 240	5 185	9 916	1 294	1 131	2 580	2 601	1 544
7 to 13 years old	11 325	17 435	5 098	22 988	39 857	5 162	5 130	12 581	10 831	6 413
14 and 15 years old	3 504	4 752	1 573	6 795	11 764	1 481	1 337	4 649	3 579	446
16 and 17 years old	3 402	4 671	1 994	7 302	11 519	1 486	1 334	4 334	3 294	526
18 and 19 years old	1 531	1 797	5 802	3 847	7 197	4 529	3 003	1 893	2 022	599
20 and 21 years old	511	924	5 978	2 241	5 100	5 502	3 076	890	1 285	258
22 to 24 years old	460	949	4 237	2 078	5 983	3 597	1 787	911	918	327
25 to 34 years old	1 170	2 879	4 081	4 253	12 214	3 370	1 963	1 694	1 410	1 016
35 years old and over	937	1 870	1 254	2 898	5 549	619	738	1 457	793	503

Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	43.9	37.3	61.3	32.3	43.1	43.0	36.4	42.2	27.0	33.8
5 and 6 years old	91.4	88.2	91.2	86.1	89.4	88.2	88.2	89.1	83.4	85.8
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.0
14 and 15 years old	98.6	97.7	97.9	98.5	95.5	100.0	97.8	98.5	99.1	98.6
16 and 17 years old	91.1	86.3	94.4	89.6	80.2	90.8	82.2	91.0	88.7	87.5
18 and 19 years old	49.0	34.6	86.5	46.7	42.2	84.2	79.0	48.4	53.6	39.1
20 and 21 years old	18.8	16.0	77.4	23.5	26.6	78.3	69.8	22.8	32.6	13.3
22 to 24 years old	11.5	9.3	47.9	13.9	16.9	50.4	42.9	14.8	16.3	9.7
25 to 34 years old	7.2	7.5	23.0	10.4	11.4	24.4	20.1	8.8	8.7	7.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	6 871	10 609	8 819	16 383	31 398	7 019	5 425	8 671	7 487	3 275
Armed Forces	—	774	—	735	1 042	4	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 940	6 427	7 796	11 040	18 662	6 015	4 337	6 227	5 316	2 125
Employed	2 404	3 031	2 748	3 807	7 558	2 050	1 278	2 891	1 752	951
Unemployed	273	331	200	827	837	217	279	268	364	166
Not in labor force	2 263	3 065	4 848	6 406	10 267	3 748	2 780	3 068	3 200	1 008
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 931	3 408	1 023	4 608	11 694	1 000	1 088	2 444	2 171	1 150
High school graduate	1 195	1 965	691	2 859	5 321	613	548	1 533	1 220	604
Employed	981	1 591	562	1 958	3 933	495	349	1 192	811	523
Unemployed	97	135	38	272	412	43	101	119	141	47
Not in labor force	117	239	91	629	976	75	98	222	268	34
Not high school graduate	736	1 443	332	1 749	6 373	387	540	911	951	546
Employed	388	765	213	524	2 877	234	180	562	245	281
Unemployed	123	221	7	386	757	71	103	114	141	95
Not in labor force	225	457	112	839	2 739	82	257	235	565	170

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	22 931	44 108	19 848	57 316	145 765	15 677	12 819	32 296	27 950	13 260
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	173	233	199	630	3 877	245	455	142	1 158	111
5 to 7 years	310	521	219	1 366	6 431	306	688	645	2 190	245
8 years	757	1 002	367	2 337	7 987	634	956	978	2 529	351
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 871	2 869	701	4 420	17 119	918	1 361	2 741	3 398	1 315
4 years	7 986	13 790	2 936	18 748	38 396	2 916	3 201	9 849	9 217	4 699
College: 1 to 3 years	5 382	11 774	4 000	13 924	28 996	3 290	6 986	4 921	3 449	2 931
4 years	3 542	7 962	4 095	7 401	19 671	2 716	1 386	5 576	2 172	1 794
5 or more years	2 910	5 957	7 331	8 490	23 288	4 652	2 174	5 379	2 365	1 296
Percent high school graduates	86.4	89.5	92.5	84.7	75.7	86.6	73.0	86.0	66.8	84.8
Female, 25 years old and over	24 186	46 573	20 292	64 260	163 862	16 253	14 482	35 229	31 440	13 466
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	202	314	177	567	3 955	236	476	270	1 304	156
5 to 7 years	296	670	184	1 663	6 857	311	664	547	2 050	148
8 years	730	1 537	502	3 049	10 107	777	1 124	1 211	2 865	380
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 426	3 903	915	7 508	21 965	1 160	1 375	3 426	4 723	1 454
4 years	11 363	19 425	4 603	25 486	54 738	4 959	4 679	15 027	12 013	6 418
College: 1 to 3 years	5 343	11 945	5 065	14 699	32 481	3 889	2 933	8 005	4 920	2 931
4 years	2 400	5 513	4 442	6 774	19 202	2 750	1 749	4 038	2 271	1 292
5 or more years	1 426	3 266	4 404	4 514	14 557	2 171	1 482	2 705	1 294	687
Percent high school graduates	84.9	86.2	91.2	80.1	73.8	84.7	74.9	84.5	65.2	84.1
Persons 25 years old and over	47 117	90 681	40 140	121 576	309 627	31 930	27 301	67 525	59 390	26 726
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.5	3.4	0.6	4.1	1.0
High school graduates	85.6	87.8	91.9	82.3	74.7	85.6	74.0	85.2	66.0	84.4
4 or more years of college	21.8	25.0	50.5	22.4	24.8	38.5	24.9	26.2	13.6	19.0
Median years of school completed	12.9	13.1	16.0	12.9	12.8	14.4	12.8	13.0	12.4	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	9 866	21 159	23 287	32 691	71 606	19 547	12 374	13 944	13 364	6 852
Percent: High school graduates	75.5	80.5	94.6	82.7	74.8	93.6	88.2	78.0	75.3	76.3
4 or more years of college	4.8	6.8	14.1	5.8	10.0	11.8	7.6	8.0	3.5	6.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	4 906	10 482	12 397	16 287	35 122	9 717	5 397	7 031	6 416	3 168
Percent: High school graduates	71.3	80.2	94.1	82.5	72.5	92.7	86.2	77.7	77.7	73.0
4 or more years of college	4.2	6.7	13.6	5.8	8.9	12.7	7.7	7.7	3.4	6.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	4 960	10 677	10 890	16 404	36 484	9 830	6 977	6 913	6 948	3 684
Percent: High school graduates	79.6	80.7	95.2	82.9	77.1	94.4	89.8	81.0	73.1	79.1
4 or more years of college	5.3	6.9	14.6	5.8	11.0	11.0	7.5	8.3	3.7	6.5



Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## SCSA's

## SMSA's

Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>236 595</b>	<b>1 232 472</b>	<b>115 452</b>	<b>91 524</b>	<b>94 001</b>	<b>69 147</b>	<b>206 560</b>	<b>1 026 805</b>	<b>62 723</b>	<b>42 962</b>	<b>48 137</b>	<b>81 983</b>
Labor force .....	161 026	866 254	76 239	57 556	52 930	46 731	140 133	723 439	40 619	27 639	29 966	45 704
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.1	70.3	66.0	62.9	56.3	67.6	67.8	70.5	64.8	64.3	62.3	55.7
Armed Forces .....	27 071	10 799	73	42	127	66	21 170	10 572	57	11	24	108
Civilian labor force .....	133 955	855 455	76 166	57 514	52 803	46 665	118 963	712 867	40 562	27 628	29 942	45 596
Employed .....	123 749	819 770	72 149	53 734	48 473	44 639	109 750	683 126	38 604	26 377	27 677	41 835
Unemployed .....	10 206	35 685	4 017	3 780	4 330	2 026	9 213	29 741	1 958	1 251	2 265	3 761
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.6	4.2	5.3	6.6	8.2	4.3	7.7	4.2	4.8	4.5	7.6	8.2
Not in labor force .....	75 569	366 218	39 213	33 968	41 071	22 416	66 427	303 366	22 104	15 323	18 171	36 279
Inmate of institution .....	2 022	11 935	1 112	980	1 799	627	1 951	10 389	670	860	764	1 799
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>117 676</b>	<b>631 625</b>	<b>58 641</b>	<b>47 479</b>	<b>48 967</b>	<b>33 848</b>	<b>104 364</b>	<b>529 606</b>	<b>31 776</b>	<b>22 256</b>	<b>25 897</b>	<b>43 009</b>
Labor force .....	62 754	372 551	32 395	23 664	21 203	20 390	56 044	313 834	17 726	11 649	13 496	18 536
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	53.3	59.0	55.2	49.8	43.3	60.2	53.7	59.3	55.8	52.3	52.1	43.1
Armed Forces .....	2 318	1 858	—	8	6	4	1 741	1 825	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	60 436	370 693	32 395	23 656	21 197	20 386	54 303	312 009	17 726	11 649	13 496	18 536
Employed .....	55 622	355 579	30 690	22 133	19 374	19 595	49 899	299 515	16 890	11 153	12 499	16 937
Unemployed .....	4 814	15 114	1 705	1 523	1 823	791	4 404	12 494	836	496	997	1 599
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.0	4.1	5.3	6.4	8.6	3.9	8.1	4.0	4.7	4.3	7.4	8.6
Not in labor force .....	54 922	259 074	26 246	23 815	27 764	13 458	48 320	215 772	14 050	10 607	12 401	24 473
Inmate of institution .....	1 245	6 662	744	559	767	382	1 229	5 720	442	401	443	767
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>14 796</b>	<b>60 515</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>5 092</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>4 604</b>	<b>11 946</b>	<b>48 885</b>	<b>3 614</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>2 550</b>	<b>3 996</b>
Employed .....	4 487	29 441	2 766	2 173	1 767	1 902	3 966	24 035	1 611	1 144	1 037	1 564
Unemployed .....	1 225	4 171	468	420	480	142	1 120	3 637	236	174	242	390
Not in labor force .....	5 178	25 415	2 683	2 493	2 421	2 560	4 434	19 732	1 763	691	1 271	2 042
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>21 911</b>	<b>81 530</b>	<b>10 946</b>	<b>6 928</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>9 332</b>	<b>18 553</b>	<b>65 487</b>	<b>8 059</b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>4 887</b>
Employed .....	9 000	62 538	7 536	4 900	3 726	5 687	8 388	51 184	5 049	2 445	2 759	3 230
Unemployed .....	1 207	4 760	543	485	689	441	1 102	3 848	352	162	298	597
Not in labor force .....	1 825	11 795	2 867	1 543	1 064	3 169	1 678	8 078	2 658	432	1 379	1 018
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>63 075</b>	<b>349 376</b>	<b>29 926</b>	<b>23 147</b>	<b>22 537</b>	<b>17 655</b>	<b>54 937</b>	<b>288 577</b>	<b>15 010</b>	<b>10 838</b>	<b>10 944</b>	<b>19 300</b>
Employed .....	45 971	316 562	26 776	20 588	19 040	15 548	39 891	260 402	13 134	9 764	9 482	16 177
Unemployed .....	2 520	10 163	1 148	1 178	1 186	601	2 230	8 441	508	375	635	1 038
Not in labor force .....	3 694	17 716	1 933	1 353	2 238	1 479	3 276	14 920	315	688	803	2 025
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>10 858</b>	<b>60 663</b>	<b>4 840</b>	<b>4 262</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>9 409</b>	<b>52 411</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>5 356</b>
Employed .....	7 006	45 402	3 460	3 064	3 736	1 477	6 151	39 165	1 531	1 529	1 537	3 264
Unemployed .....	348	1 068	87	147	118	22	284	944	13	27	78	103
Not in labor force .....	3 426	14 112	1 293	1 051	2 259	368	2 896	12 227	565	739	449	1 983
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 279</b>	<b>48 763</b>	<b>5 178</b>	<b>4 616</b>	<b>6 189</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>7 351</b>	<b>41 839</b>	<b>2 155</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>5 435</b>
Employed .....	1 663	10 248	921	876	830	430	1 455	8 825	389	342	363	663
Unemployed .....	92	409	66	27	34	29	73	377	13	17	15	34
Not in labor force .....	6 524	38 106	4 191	3 713	5 325	1 382	5 823	32 637	1 753	2 166	1 868	4 738
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>12 132</b>	<b>57 759</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>5 770</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>4 478</b>	<b>10 680</b>	<b>46 862</b>	<b>4 224</b>	<b>2 157</b>	<b>3 436</b>	<b>4 148</b>
Employed .....	4 387	28 511	2 705	1 977	1 617	1 831	3 969	23 594	1 668	1 110	1 092	1 461
Unemployed .....	794	3 139	350	369	360	108	708	2 676	148	118	287	313
Not in labor force .....	6 379	25 755	3 300	3 424	2 812	2 539	5 645	20 238	2 408	929	2 057	2 374
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>16 501</b>	<b>82 695</b>	<b>10 649</b>	<b>7 818</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>7 809</b>	<b>15 169</b>	<b>68 157</b>	<b>7 697</b>	<b>3 049</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>5 222</b>
Employed .....	9 301	57 870	6 600	4 432	3 155	5 014	8 750	48 267	4 565	1 984	3 067	2 837
Unemployed .....	1 027	3 499	513	386	495	304	975	2 829	319	83	261	453
Not in labor force .....	5 142	20 669	3 536	2 992	2 193	2 487	4 687	16 414	2 813	982	2 074	1 932
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>63 934</b>	<b>348 083</b>	<b>28 856</b>	<b>23 114</b>	<b>23 213</b>	<b>15 635</b>	<b>55 844</b>	<b>290 623</b>	<b>14 138</b>	<b>10 853</b>	<b>11 214</b>	<b>19 556</b>
Employed .....	36 122	232 639	18 671	13 534	11 939	11 387	31 880	195 355	9 411	6 857	7 119	10 266
Unemployed .....	2 746	7 550	723	685	834	337	2 499	6 195	318	260	399	726
Not in labor force .....	24 374	107 089	9 462	8 895	10 434	3 911	20 862	88 291	4 409	3 736	3 696	8 964
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>12 005</b>	<b>65 801</b>	<b>5 351</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>6 830</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>10 703</b>	<b>57 369</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>6 077</b>
Employed .....	4 620	29 670	2 148	1 730	2 169	1 087	4 214	26 246	991	995	978	1 941
Unemployed .....	214	702	80	50	106	28	189	598	40	25	26	79
Not in labor force .....	7 148	35 387	3 123	2 770	4 555	1 063	6 277	30 483	1 271	1 477	1 295	4 057
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 104</b>	<b>77 287</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>6 227</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>11 968</b>	<b>66 595</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>7 606</b>
Employed .....	1 192	6 889	566	460	494	276	1 086	6 053	255	207	243	432
Unemployed .....	33	224	39	33	28	14	33	196	11	10	24	28
Not in labor force .....	11 879	70 174	6 825	5 734	7 770	3 458	10 849	60 346	3 149	3 483	3 279	7 146
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>117 676</b>	<b>631 625</b>	<b>58 641</b>	<b>47 479</b>	<b>48 967</b>	<b>33 848</b>	<b>104 364</b>	<b>529 606</b>	<b>31 776</b>	<b>22 256</b>	<b>25 897</b>	<b>43 009</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	21 039	99 990	9 071	8 413	8 177	3 117	18 563	84 462	4 346	3 710	3 943	7 117
In labor force .....	9 321	48 839	4 388	3 745	3 280	1 684	8 324	41 314	2 084	1 734	1 909	2 849
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	25 826	122 648	10 338	9 190	9 665	4 544	22 402	101 575	4 606	4 000	4 076	8 198
In labor force .....	16 005	84 204	7 255	5 883	5 214	3 114	14 132	70 571	3 320	2 728	2 906	4 456
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>70 729</b>	<b>349 161</b>	<b>33 123</b>	<b>27 712</b>	<b>28 412</b>	<b>13 036</b>	<b>61 517</b>	<b>290 046</b>	<b>15 285</b>	<b>12 904</b>	<b>12 620</b>	<b>24 236</b>
In labor force .....	35 213	193 212	18 281	14 048	11 620	7 706	30 929	160 555	8 826	6 357	6 901	9 819
With own children under 6 years .....	18 121	85 228	8 263	7 506	6 641	2 658	15 826	71 111	3 970	3 257	3 371	5 668
In labor force .....	7 408	39 463	3 853	3 212	2 565	1 354	6 538	32 904	1 833	1 469	1 586	2 182
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	21 084	97 795	8 699	7 756	7 749	3 539	17 967	79 459	3 767	3 192	3 243	6 441
In labor force .....	12 235	63 145	5 827	4 721	3 856	2 276	10 609	51 785	2 609	2 031	2 209	3 203
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>123 749</b>	<b>819 770</b>	<b>72 149</b>	<b>53 734</b>	<b>48 473</b>	<b>44 639</b>	<b>109 750</b>	<b>683 126</b>	<b>38 604</b>	<b>26 377</b>	<b>27 677</b>	<b>41 835</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	90 707	629 751	49 175	37 660	35 078	29 993	81 388	531 742	24 682	20 531	19 538	30 479
Employees of own corporation .....	3 217	22 311	1 939	1 297	1 031	1 148	2 715	17 478	937	572	642	809
Federal government workers .....	8 413	40 622	2 239	1 102	2 053	1 897	7 560	35 189	1 298	990	477	1 807
State government workers .....	3 325	33 267	8 145	3 359	3 795	6 122	2 872	24 207	6 712	1 210	2 553	3 423
Local government workers .....	10 885	63 261	5 699	5 174	4 497	3 183	9 427	51 966	3 188	1 691	3 062	3 938
Self-employed workers .....	9 707	49 885	6 390	5 831	2 758	3 311	7 973	37 793	2 556	1 867	1 856	2 026
In agriculture .....	559	2 273	791	2 598	237	70	302	1 096	169	59	102	39
Unpaid family workers .....	712	2 984	501	608	292	133	530	2 229	168	88	191	152
In agriculture .....	63	268	120	308	69	—	6	114	27	5	29	14



Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Places									
	Arvoda city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>60 718</b>	<b>117 252</b>	<b>65 539</b>	<b>162 420</b>	<b>395 591</b>	<b>53 114</b>	<b>41 298</b>	<b>86 232</b>	<b>76 469</b>	<b>35 322</b>
Labor force	45 140	89 880	43 819	108 294	262 517	33 713	25 202	61 575	42 403	27 467
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.3	76.7	66.9	66.7	66.4	63.5	61.0	71.4	55.5	77.8
Armed Forces	52	5 113	66	10 154	4 797	51	24	102	103	54
Civilian labor force	45 088	84 767	43 753	98 140	257 720	33 662	25 178	61 473	42 300	27 413
Employed	43 404	81 613	41 817	90 846	244 838	32 096	23 227	59 296	38 813	26 286
Unemployed	1 684	3 154	1 936	7 294	12 882	1 566	1 951	2 177	3 487	1 127
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.7	4.4	7.4	5.0	4.7	7.7	3.5	8.2	4.1
Not in labor force	15 578	27 372	21 720	54 126	133 074	19 401	16 096	24 657	34 066	7 855
Inmate of institution	339	571	627	1 919	4 486	613	703	1 509	1 776	374
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>30 963</b>	<b>59 955</b>	<b>32 178</b>	<b>84 673</b>	<b>207 420</b>	<b>26 887</b>	<b>22 320</b>	<b>44 396</b>	<b>40 256</b>	<b>18 010</b>
Labor force	19 041	39 389	19 233	45 682	117 808	14 784	11 406	26 545	17 262	11 974
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.5	65.7	59.8	54.0	56.8	55.0	51.1	59.8	42.9	66.5
Armed Forces	—	934	4	1 079	795	—	—	17	—	5
Civilian labor force	19 041	38 455	19 229	44 603	117 013	14 784	11 406	26 528	17 262	11 969
Employed	18 456	37 130	18 478	41 187	111 856	14 071	10 541	25 568	15 759	11 459
Unemployed	585	1 325	751	3 416	5 157	713	865	960	1 503	510
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	3.4	3.9	7.7	4.4	4.8	7.6	3.6	8.7	4.3
Not in labor force	11 922	20 566	12 945	38 991	89 612	12 103	10 914	17 851	22 994	6 036
Inmate of institution	231	423	382	1 210	2 308	385	413	1 098	744	197
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>3 472</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>4 469</b>	<b>8 025</b>	<b>15 864</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>1 617</b>
Employed	1 853	2 668	1 783	3 112	7 208	1 345	887	2 430	1 439	817
Unemployed	1 337	425	142	895	1 155	206	221	216	357	192
Not in labor force	1 282	1 830	2 544	3 443	6 534	1 687	1 177	1 834	1 815	604
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>3 352</b>	<b>7 659</b>	<b>9 044</b>	<b>12 406</b>	<b>26 542</b>	<b>7 308</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>2 439</b>
Employed	2 775	5 712	5 435	6 987	19 330	4 443	2 288	4 264	3 069	2 150
Unemployed	256	431	422	867	1 721	284	265	301	543	141
Not in labor force	295	528	3 152	1 505	4 252	2 581	1 321	469	998	133
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>18 691</b>	<b>36 163</b>	<b>16 351</b>	<b>42 819</b>	<b>101 213</b>	<b>12 301</b>	<b>9 139</b>	<b>23 862</b>	<b>17 878</b>	<b>11 477</b>
Employed	17 784	31 670	14 350	33 090	86 591	10 724	7 889	22 310	14 960	10 875
Unemployed	397	883	579	1 811	4 236	351	531	576	963	258
Not in labor force	484	1 058	1 395	2 513	8 520	1 179	695	917	1 900	310
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>7 931</b>	<b>21 399</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>5 238</b>	<b>4 921</b>	<b>1 122</b>
Employed	2 163	3 763	1 361	5 163	15 275	1 205	1 306	4 108	2 950	891
Unemployed	87	13	232	62	423	6	62	85	87	8
Not in labor force	458	1 376	337	2 488	5 671	402	363	1 045	1 878	223
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>6 566</b>	<b>23 153</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>1 949</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>5 151</b>	<b>661</b>
Employed	373	670	410	1 307	4 578	308	316	616	636	94
Unemployed	22	4	29	73	190	6	7	39	34	18
Not in labor force	1 137	2 014	1 347	5 186	18 385	1 449	1 626	2 541	4 481	549
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>5 079</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>8 358</b>	<b>15 534</b>	<b>3 777</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>1 662</b>
Employed	1 920	2 719	1 740	3 177	7 160	1 434	920	2 215	1 369	938
Unemployed	156	262	103	590	851	125	262	285	289	116
Not in labor force	1 323	1 931	2 507	4 431	7 348	2 218	1 958	1 691	2 218	608
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>8 303</b>	<b>7 536</b>	<b>12 055</b>	<b>28 024</b>	<b>6 857</b>	<b>4 698</b>	<b>4 976</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>2 882</b>
Employed	2 434	5 887	4 837	7 335	19 415	3 991	2 589	3 660	2 636	2 094
Unemployed	101	377	304	756	1 281	268	236	222	453	85
Not in labor force	843	1 691	2 391	3 537	7 055	2 598	1 873	1 088	1 851	703
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>19 036</b>	<b>36 949</b>	<b>14 575</b>	<b>44 114</b>	<b>99 839</b>	<b>11 409</b>	<b>9 366</b>	<b>25 023</b>	<b>18 508</b>	<b>11 288</b>
Employed	12 692	25 857	10 610	25 968	69 395	7 598	6 011	16 865	9 559	7 842
Unemployed	288	619	309	1 877	2 642	284	339	398	660	284
Not in labor force	6 056	10 061	3 656	15 800	27 476	3 527	3 016	7 749	8 289	3 157
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>5 502</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>9 133</b>	<b>25 392</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>5 653</b>	<b>1 187</b>
Employed	1 279	2 411	1 028	3 708	12 147	816	807	2 339	1 786	540
Unemployed	34	47	21	168	255	31	12	55	73	20
Not in labor force	1 473	3 037	1 010	5 234	12 969	1 015	1 099	2 941	3 794	627
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>3 658</b>	<b>11 013</b>	<b>38 631</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>3 198</b>	<b>4 871</b>	<b>7 279</b>	<b>991</b>
Employed	131	256	263	999	3 739	232	214	489	409	45
Unemployed	6	20	14	25	128	5	1	—	28	5
Not in labor force	2 227	3 846	3 381	9 989	34 764	2 745	2 968	4 382	6 842	941
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>30 963</b>	<b>59 955</b>	<b>32 178</b>	<b>84 673</b>	<b>207 420</b>	<b>26 887</b>	<b>22 320</b>	<b>44 396</b>	<b>40 256</b>	<b>18 010</b>
With own children under 6 years	5 678	11 789	2 784	13 970	27 021	3 424	3 204	5 977	6 627	4 449
In labor force	2 790	6 180	1 545	6 502	13 300	1 705	1 575	2 715	2 657	2 427
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 033	12 679	4 257	17 164	27 008	3 637	3 443	9 973	7 453	3 852
In labor force	5 667	9 507	2 907	10 961	18 774	2 612	2 461	6 922	4 025	2 906
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>19 882</b>	<b>35 972</b>	<b>12 037</b>	<b>48 496</b>	<b>92 154</b>	<b>12 101</b>	<b>10 390</b>	<b>25 878</b>	<b>22 468</b>	<b>11 289</b>
In labor force	11 571	21 765	7 075	24 702	48 789	7 029	5 641	14 306	9 108	7 125
With own children under 6 years	5 230	10 357	2 356	11 847	19 939	3 123	2 706	5 109	5 265	3 897
In labor force	2 454	5 078	1 233	5 083	9 536	1 503	1 291	2 068	2 045	2 004
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 682	9 745	3 302	13 643	18 561	2 951	2 710	8 281	5 811	2 994
In labor force	4 457	6 842	2 119	8 130	12 130	2 024	1 851	5 393	2 869	2 145
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>43 404</b>	<b>81 613</b>	<b>41 817</b>	<b>90 846</b>	<b>244 838</b>	<b>32 096</b>	<b>23 227</b>	<b>59 296</b>	<b>38 813</b>	<b>26 286</b>
Private wage and salary workers	34 342	64 175	27 919	68 162	185 947	20 118	16 045	43 286	28 349	21 537
Employees of own corporation	1 041	1 718	1 025	2 469	5 769	723	550	1 861	769	508
Federal government workers	1 920	5 885	1 797	5 514	11 728	1 165	452	5 901	1 713	1 045
State government workers	1 107	2 364	5 995	2 469	11 937	6 009	2 363	1 624	3 222	636
Local government workers	3 698	5 212	2 940	7 638	20 393	2 645	2 621	4 643	3 621	1 949
Self-employed workers	2 250	3 719	3 046	6 634	13 997	2 005	1 569	3 635	1 765	1 058
In agriculture	37	107	53	233	288	129	76	117	16	33
Unpaid family workers	87	258	120	429	836	154	177	207	143	61
In agriculture	—	4	—	—	52	27	29	11	5	2
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 456</b>	<b>37 130</b>	<b>18 478</b>	<b>41 187</b>	<b>111 856</b>	<b>14 071</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>25 568</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>11 459</b>
Private wage and salary workers	14 303	29 336	12 100	31 423	84 077	8 671	7 045	18 385	11 273	9 247
Employees of own corporation	205	354	233	451	1 112	114	91	313	143	78
Federal government workers	724	2 290	675	2 197	5 275	413	272	2 358	450	426
State government workers	647	1 266	2 756	1 325	6 676	2 603	1 128	835	1 616	349
Local government workers	2 010	2 791	1 849	3 848	11 272	1 518	1 498	2 774	1 819	1 015
Self-employed workers	710	1 236	1 020	2 099	3 949	760	455	1 071	486	381
Unpaid family workers	62	211	78	295	607	106	143	145	115	41



Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver- Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	123 749	819 770	72 149	53 734	48 473	44 639	109 750	683 126	38 604	26 377	27 677	41 835
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	31 828	228 788	18 496	10 801	10 706	16 122	27 774	185 795	10 919	6 268	7 077	9 229
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	15 351	109 467	7 864	4 822	4 550	5 519	13 494	91 185	4 424	2 927	3 065	3 840
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	311	2 621	240	173	135	110	227	2 109	160	96	94	110
Management related occupations .....	3 428	29 683	1 966	1 052	1 097	1 343	3 079	25 639	1 016	670	680	920
Professional specialty occupations .....	16 477	119 321	10 632	5 979	6 156	10 603	14 280	94 610	6 495	3 341	4 012	5 389
Engineers and natural scientists .....	2 873	32 642	2 648	682	707	2 646	2 431	25 534	1 502	757	356	574
Engineers .....	1 913	18 266	1 641	428	491	1 364	1 632	14 149	848	269	200	318
Health diagnosing occupations .....	842	6 118	479	247	358	294	772	4 958	306	182	153	398
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2 411	15 032	985	787	1 338	643	2 098	12 946	561	556	579	1 200
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	6 324	37 048	4 400	3 193	2 469	4 266	5 457	28 454	2 814	1 115	2 149	2 123
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	4 367	24 388	2 263	1 754	1 683	1 879	3 715	19 495	1 078	734	993	1 476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	40 092	281 107	22 472	14 689	13 440	14 298	36 204	238 758	12 818	8 512	8 856	11 832
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 178	6 637	597	349	685	254	1 030	5 792	334	304	196	630
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	3 141	27 283	3 326	896	699	2 541	2 748	21 041	2 006	609	411	601
Sales occupations .....	15 372	90 549	7 859	5 271	4 987	4 642	13 699	76 056	4 478	3 316	3 488	4 355
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	2 103	12 459	1 087	837	722	633	1 872	10 030	529	458	486	571
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	5 543	35 514	2 681	1 597	1 258	1 541	4 848	30 053	1 460	1 114	1 094	1 053
Other sales occupations .....	7 726	42 576	4 091	2 837	3 007	2 468	6 979	35 973	2 489	1 744	1 908	2 731
Cashiers .....	2 254	12 848	1 167	942	1 057	752	2 025	10 765	696	510	623	982
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	20 401	156 638	10 690	8 173	7 069	6 861	18 727	135 869	6 000	4 283	4 761	6 246
Computer equipment operators .....	575	5 064	198	239	127	288	552	4 372	103	121	126	104
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 540	41 596	3 109	2 352	1 902	1 876	4 956	36 060	1 778	1 223	1 375	1 652
Financial records processing occupations .....	2 751	20 519	1 719	1 550	1 108	878	2 484	17 225	846	803	883	930
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	909	7 592	482	331	355	243	848	6 600	216	141	168	297
Service occupations .....	17 939	99 359	9 427	6 900	7 813	6 064	16 241	84 128	5 771	3 382	4 189	7 107
Private household occupations .....	560	2 819	321	290	201	214	477	2 257	143	108	200	184
Protective service occupations .....	1 592	10 828	748	672	809	454	1 419	9 228	402	215	412	710
Police and firefighters .....	666	5 032	361	292	300	123	582	4 298	209	93	179	257
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	15 787	85 712	8 358	5 938	6 803	5 396	14 345	72 643	5 226	3 059	3 577	6 213
Food service occupations .....	7 997	39 637	4 079	2 778	2 901	3 255	7 245	32 718	2 798	1 381	1 777	2 586
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	3 949	21 135	1 963	1 589	1 746	1 049	3 623	18 202	1 167	669	858	1 574
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 333	7 872	2 087	4 811	745	325	803	4 933	687	268	415	282
Farm operators and managers .....	402	2 036	879	2 865	295	63	119	815	145	60	113	35
Farm workers and related occupations .....	902	5 627	1 133	1 929	422	262	666	3 966	483	194	294	222
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	17 248	99 308	9 825	7 800	6 595	3 760	14 997	81 971	4 055	4 213	3 444	5 534
Mechanics and repairers .....	4 639	27 470	2 218	2 346	2 149	691	4 078	23 569	944	1 157	1 106	1 807
Construction trades .....	7 084	40 777	4 606	3 183	2 195	1 699	5 950	32 917	2 047	1 916	1 479	1 844
Precision production occupations .....	5 362	29 501	2 942	2 122	2 205	1 338	4 872	24 268	1 036	770	807	1 900
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	15 309	103 336	9 842	8 733	9 174	4 070	13 731	87 541	4 354	3 734	3 696	7 851
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	3 608	25 608	2 417	1 565	2 781	1 036	3 273	21 873	989	673	637	2 516
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3 262	16 920	2 527	1 347	837	843	3 013	13 616	946	668	424	710
Transportation occupations .....	3 011	24 291	1 872	2 365	2 037	678	2 610	21 060	851	1 092	1 073	1 595
Motor vehicle operators .....	2 940	22 807	1 777	2 299	1 430	670	2 551	19 668	784	808	1 047	1 076
Material moving equipment operators .....	1 081	5 984	718	841	1 159	146	878	4 802	296	325	318	1 002
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4 347	30 533	2 308	2 615	2 360	1 367	3 957	26 190	1 272	976	1 244	2 028
Construction laborers .....	1 013	6 057	764	701	317	307	845	4 880	358	241	262	258
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	1 322	9 281	656	622	612	438	1 232	8 083	439	242	360	518
Employed females 16 years and over .....	55 622	355 579	30 690	22 133	19 374	19 595	49 899	299 515	16 890	11 153	12 499	16 937
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	13 185	88 508	6 717	4 700	4 630	6 261	11 587	73 145	3 928	2 383	3 086	3 986
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	5 239	36 082	2 556	1 653	1 405	1 937	4 701	30 570	1 478	859	1 045	1 206
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	92	797	73	42	60	33	76	643	46	30	14	49
Management related occupations .....	1 612	13 071	867	450	367	521	1 448	11 525	507	301	259	304
Professional specialty occupations .....	7 946	52 426	4 161	3 047	3 225	4 324	6 886	42 575	2 450	1 524	2 041	2 780
Engineers and natural scientists .....	261	3 784	273	76	39	346	195	3 082	157	52	38	33
Engineers .....	123	1 093	95	26	12	81	98	913	28	7	19	12
Health diagnosing occupations .....	80	775	53	17	36	59	80	609	40	6	10	19
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2 013	13 202	872	712	1 123	518	1 727	11 464	483	450	528	1 008
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	4 029	23 436	2 141	1 843	1 510	2 272	3 505	18 445	1 266	752	1 173	1 274
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	2 820	16 900	1 435	1 180	1 148	1 278	2 429	13 552	696	545	668	983
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	25 423	174 325	13 587	9 788	8 779	8 412	23 025	149 165	7 748	5 242	5 808	7 713
Health technologists and technicians .....	1 028	5 610	486	287	559	213	906	4 872	279	231	160	504
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	805	7 395	856	253	184	746	710	5 742	581	181	170	158
Sales occupations .....	7 173	40 186	3 696	2 415	2 594	2 239	6 359	33 674	2 158	1 340	1 535	2 294
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	686	3 582	344	236	232	232	619	2 923	148	71	137	182
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 672	9 960	742	499	296	541	1 435	8 308	392	240	316	251
Other sales occupations .....	4 815	26 644	2 610	1 680	2 066	1 466	4 305	22 443	1 618	1 029	1 082	1 861
Cashiers .....	1 867	10 550	876	719	854	623	1 682	8 784	549	440	463	779
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	16 417	121 134	8 549	6 833	5 442	5 214	15 050	104 877	4 730	3 490	3 943	4 757
Computer equipment operators .....	411	2 963	108	185	64	192	395	2 566	53	98	87	41
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 394	40 885	3 091	2 316	1 848	1 821	4 821	35 439	1 770	1 200	1 348	1 598
Financial records processing occupations .....	2 564	18 332	1 604	1 451	990	728	2 323	15 386	771	751	794	812
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	181	2 089	174	185	70	116	162	1 700	88	50	72	55
Service occupations .....	10 348	56 212	5 657	4 269	4 537	3 249	9 303	47 557	3 323	2 242	2 503	4 134
Private household occupations .....	543	2 673	298	284	176	202	464	2 136	137	108	194	159
Protective service occupations .....	155	1 589										



Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>43 404</b>	<b>81 613</b>	<b>41 817</b>	<b>90 846</b>	<b>244 838</b>	<b>32 096</b>	<b>23 227</b>	<b>59 296</b>	<b>38 813</b>	<b>26 286</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 422	21 297	15 241	24 146	67 856	9 388	6 235	17 740	8 791	6 032
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 910	11 488	5 171	11 562	29 862	3 734	2 634	8 925	3 640	3 158
Officials and administrators, public administration	97	261	100	182	776	138	89	222	103	103
Management related occupations	1 612	3 459	1 293	2 690	8 914	833	601	2 522	877	936
Professional specialty occupations	5 512	9 809	10 070	12 584	37 994	5 654	3 601	8 815	5 151	2 874
Engineers and natural scientists	1 853	2 764	2 521	2 161	6 729	1 351	301	3 389	551	835
Engineers	1 231	1 600	1 297	1 469	3 100	764	156	1 852	384	500
Health diagnosing occupations	115	533	270	755	2 551	276	147	255	302	81
Health assessment and treating occupations	772	1 661	603	1 798	5 501	468	533	989	1 159	425
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 886	2 936	4 081	4 788	11 472	2 391	1 932	2 461	1 999	1 009
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 530	2 038	1 761	3 300	7 222	901	895	1 742	1 388	808
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 285	32 106	13 466	30 178	82 335	10 923	7 555	22 094	11 097	9 441
Health technologists and technicians	316	840	220	854	2 582	240	184	436	597	166
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 506	2 837	2 433	2 351	6 786	1 769	339	2 213	566	868
Sales occupations	4 698	10 081	4 274	11 421	24 825	3 812	2 964	7 023	4 104	2 893
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	637	1 249	559	1 515	3 310	440	413	964	539	484
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 951	4 259	1 385	4 277	9 348	1 233	948	2 786	1 006	999
Other sales occupations	2 110	4 573	2 330	5 629	12 167	2 139	1 603	3 273	2 559	1 410
Cashiers	587	1 347	706	1 530	3 824	609	530	868	928	495
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 765	18 348	6 539	15 552	48 142	5 102	4 068	12 422	5 830	5 514
Computer equipment operators	241	613	265	448	1 624	94	82	364	98	184
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 664	4 901	1 784	4 256	11 953	1 529	1 234	3 577	1 511	1 370
Financial records processing occupations	1 203	2 127	849	2 049	5 519	701	702	1 725	856	835
Mail and message distributing occupations	287	818	236	660	2 735	186	155	537	285	230
Service occupations	4 596	10 322	5 773	12 857	35 958	4 880	3 513	6 016	6 552	2 587
Private household occupations	67	149	197	438	1 053	116	164	197	184	44
Protective service occupations	585	1 353	419	1 088	2 997	307	353	719	646	420
Police and firefighters	371	631	98	443	1 137	136	148	403	219	260
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 944	8 820	5 157	11 331	31 908	4 457	2 996	5 100	5 722	2 123
Food service occupations	1 826	3 987	3 125	5 681	13 567	2 447	1 483	2 586	2 371	992
Cleaning and building service occupations	824	1 776	1 000	2 819	9 024	975	682	1 053	1 419	468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	330	486	299	619	1 769	560	370	399	220	133
Farm operators and managers	59	88	57	83	229	94	93	55	5	20
Farm workers and related occupations	254	391	242	518	1 463	418	269	338	195	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 172	8 990	3 434	12 070	25 497	3 109	2 702	7 140	4 996	4 034
Mechanics and repairers	1 602	2 983	598	3 225	6 979	703	890	2 143	1 631	1 301
Construction trades	2 560	3 707	1 575	4 765	10 367	1 599	1 145	3 041	1 594	1 307
Precision production occupations	1 945	2 186	1 229	4 004	7 761	784	629	1 846	1 734	1 390
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 599	8 412	3 604	10 976	31 423	3 236	2 852	5 907	7 157	4 059
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 529	1 864	920	2 713	8 291	724	483	1 550	2 301	935
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	842	1 052	722	2 381	4 404	718	349	949	650	770
Transportation occupations	1 358	2 112	617	2 027	7 298	621	811	1 350	1 452	1 061
Motor vehicle operators	1 219	2 052	609	1 987	6 833	562	791	1 234	989	986
Material moving equipment operators	302	509	108	698	1 492	202	227	347	897	214
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 568	2 875	1 237	3 157	9 938	971	982	1 711	1 857	1 079
Construction laborers	288	409	289	682	2 019	263	238	265	237	210
Freight, stock, and material handlers	577	978	400	956	2 825	326	326	531	472	317
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 456</b>	<b>37 130</b>	<b>18 478</b>	<b>41 187</b>	<b>111 856</b>	<b>14 071</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>25 568</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>11 459</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 062	8 432	5 937	10 049	29 866	3 355	2 675	6 409	3 790	2 466
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 745	3 891	1 826	4 003	11 542	1 256	873	2 827	1 152	1 071
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	31	29	70	271	41	14	57	42	48
Management related occupations	704	1 571	496	1 234	4 076	408	234	1 078	290	373
Professional specialty occupations	2 317	4 541	4 111	6 046	18 324	2 099	1 802	3 582	2 638	1 395
Engineers and natural scientists	1 113	553	323	180	1 112	135	29	367	29	155
Engineers	31	160	63	92	261	28	10	114	12	56
Health diagnosing occupations	15	92	55	75	300	28	10	19	13	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	672	1 519	478	1 502	4 797	408	482	908	967	387
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 214	1 881	2 193	3 114	7 255	1 112	1 045	1 694	1 201	654
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 006	1 375	1 214	2 172	5 055	605	615	1 264	932	563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 863	19 827	7 955	19 016	51 835	6 576	4 913	13 784	7 178	6 024
Health technologists and technicians	259	711	188	745	2 136	213	148	368	471	153
Technologists and technicians, except health	486	539	727	590	2 064	506	143	656	153	197
Sales occupations	1 980	4 449	2 103	5 095	11 568	1 843	1 283	2 976	2 141	1 290
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	181	339	226	505	1 049	120	117	293	169	110
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	492	1 152	491	1 215	2 990	336	265	692	246	277
Other sales occupations	1 307	2 958	1 386	3 375	7 529	1 387	901	1 991	1 726	903
Cashiers	477	1 080	582	1 274	3 113	478	370	635	725	432
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 138	14 128	4 937	12 586	36 067	4 014	3 339	9 784	4 413	4 384
Computer equipment operators	137	386	174	305	847	49	55	162	41	128
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 624	4 801	1 729	4 135	11 636	1 521	1 207	3 542	1 457	1 359
Financial records processing occupations	1 084	1 891	699	1 919	4 890	626	645	1 552	738	769
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	159	116	129	765	73	67	103	43	70
Service occupations	2 670	6 088	3 082	7 308	19 521	2 739	2 135	3 522	3 803	1 565
Private household occupations	57	143	185	425	989	110	158	189	159	44
Protective service occupations	49	140	91	119	614	44	62	102	55	57
Police and firefighters	18	32	22	22	147	22	13	44	8	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 564	5 805	2 806	6 764	17 918	2 585	1 915	3 231	3 589	1 464
Food service occupations	1 127	2 476	1 765	3 465	7 308	1 383	992	1 619	1 617	734
Cleaning and building service occupations	297	623	320	944	3 502	314	238	363	425	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	144	94	146	347	159	69	127	11	39
Farm operators and managers	12	24	6	13	30	12	6	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	84	120	88	133	299	147	55	121	—	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	416	650	511	1 533	2 603	274	202	449	189	367
Mechanics and repairers	44	70	45	115	413	48	21	58	23	66
Construction trades	72	113	67	164	473	23	12	62	15	4
Precision production occupations	293	433	399	1 248	1 648	203	169	329	151	295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 349	1 989	899	3 135	7 684	968	547	1 277	788	998
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	476	612	299	1 080	3 111	347	157	497	268	329
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	398	471	287	1 276	1 618	405	123	365	115	337
Transportation occupations	126	285	111	160	820	56	77	108	110	90
Motor vehicle operators	120	285	111	160	796	56	77	108	105	82
Material moving equipment operators	6	20	9	50	67	12	—	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	343	601	193	569	2 068	148	190	307	290	242
Construction laborers	12	14	12	4	59	7	11	5	12	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	172	229	92	179	677	47	131	136	148	97



Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>123 749</b>	<b>819 770</b>	<b>72 149</b>	<b>53 734</b>	<b>48 473</b>	<b>44 639</b>	<b>109 750</b>	<b>683 126</b>	<b>38 604</b>	<b>26 377</b>	<b>27 677</b>	<b>41 835</b>
Agriculture	1 393	8 722	2 219	5 456	717	342	853	5 372	736	254	582	221
Forestry and fisheries	36	581	515	43	36	37	29	498	409	22	15	36
Mining	364	18 370	304	654	126	376	231	16 038	158	1 481	150	109
Construction	9 619	58 488	6 373	4 855	2 585	2 244	8 030	47 396	2 865	2 796	2 285	1 940
Manufacturing	18 671	127 281	14 460	7 667	9 324	7 039	16 817	101 810	5 712	2 515	2 968	8 217
Nondurable goods	3 721	46 375	3 270	2 797	1 450	2 060	3 441	39 731	1 812	755	1 341	1 271
Food and kindred products	643	13 411	649	1 754	839	269	576	11 799	276	204	807	713
Textile mill and finished textile products	212	3 168	208	276	44	176	192	2 606	130	29	140	39
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 404	13 560	964	499	425	1 139	2 252	10 997	521	297	290	385
Chemicals and allied products	217	3 445	268	125	73	232	209	2 650	106	67	74	65
Durable goods	14 950	80 906	11 190	4 870	7 874	4 979	13 376	62 079	3 900	1 760	1 627	6 946
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	747	4 322	593	297	126	251	690	3 498	243	115	214	79
Primary metal industries	450	2 618	323	131	6 055	50	381	2 076	152	73	35	5 433
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 674	11 191	259	383	391	507	1 544	9 092	62	263	116	324
Machinery, except electrical	2 973	18 858	5 555	1 010	388	1 574	2 600	13 186	1 877	252	241	342
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 595	12 057	1 196	575	136	822	4 168	9 385	358	471	98	94
Transportation equipment	1 384	10 731	223	294	146	577	1 220	8 581	71	20	87	134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 170	71 322	3 268	3 733	4 121	1 726	7 283	62 734	1 566	2 480	1 676	3 378
Railroads	206	4 576	128	187	1 204	30	167	4 215	73	461	88	1 036
Trucking service and warehousing	1 351	12 733	793	1 202	676	299	1 175	11 062	369	337	471	476
Other transportation	2 254	26 268	807	708	640	681	1 971	23 180	352	526	279	529
Communications	2 381	17 680	598	700	794	512	2 198	15 773	327	737	405	665
Utilities and sanitary services	1 978	10 065	942	936	807	204	1 772	8 504	445	419	433	672
Wholesale trade	4 032	44 266	1 802	2 630	1 347	1 196	3 591	38 412	1 055	1 294	1 338	1 084
Retail trade	24 455	136 637	12 260	8 648	9 343	8 388	22 172	114 794	7 120	5 347	5 498	8 178
General merchandise stores	2 709	16 378	1 084	743	1 235	623	2 588	14 872	764	525	522	1 136
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 787	19 514	1 461	1 325	1 503	715	2 551	16 674	778	825	731	1 294
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 029	15 945	1 385	1 239	1 020	666	2 699	13 315	627	715	707	857
Eating and drinking places	7 282	40 141	3 644	2 624	2 795	3 457	6 556	33 018	2 346	1 385	1 822	2 485
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 855	63 956	4 360	3 320	2 451	2 437	8 827	55 807	2 439	1 546	2 221	2 226
Banking and credit agencies	2 725	22 186	1 439	1 152	1 132	775	2 480	19 604	799	575	661	1 055
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 130	41 770	2 921	2 168	1 319	1 662	6 347	36 203	1 640	971	1 560	1 171
Services	39 508	241 346	23 341	14 741	15 914	18 401	35 263	198 785	14 637	7 520	9 677	14 250
Business services	4 082	32 986	1 696	891	1 060	1 882	3 751	27 832	957	424	518	905
Repair services	2 342	11 615	877	813	731	316	2 090	9 960	480	566	431	601
Private households	720	3 687	436	326	233	261	618	2 984	180	127	221	209
Other personal services	4 784	19 860	2 002	1 081	1 115	843	4 308	17 404	1 014	774	688	1 026
Entertainment and recreation services	1 626	9 911	680	464	515	672	1 456	8 165	354	212	333	475
Professional and related services	25 954	163 287	17 650	11 166	12 260	14 427	23 040	132 440	11 652	5 417	7 486	11 034
Hospitals	4 629	33 179	1 347	1 451	3 857	1 090	4 235	30 110	840	1 306	1 046	3 611
Health services, except hospitals	3 727	21 247	2 212	1 624	1 703	1 134	3 348	17 829	1 177	1 005	1 099	1 546
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 482	60 482	10 646	5 962	4 329	8 300	9 114	44 989	7 945	1 691	3 828	3 799
Other educational services	455	3 552	215	168	163	263	400	2 911	142	64	112	147
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 878	17 787	1 497	1 072	1 491	1 122	3 488	14 891	610	540	769	1 320
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 783	27 040	1 733	889	717	2 518	2 455	21 710	938	811	632	611
Public administration	7 626	48 801	3 247	1 987	2 509	2 453	6 654	41 480	1 907	1 122	1 267	2 196
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>55 622</b>	<b>355 579</b>	<b>30 690</b>	<b>22 133</b>	<b>19 374</b>	<b>19 595</b>	<b>49 899</b>	<b>299 515</b>	<b>16 890</b>	<b>11 153</b>	<b>12 499</b>	<b>16 937</b>
Agriculture	425	2 784	551	852	169	115	292	1 764	222	29	119	55
Forestry and fisheries	9	251	185	23	15	12	—	228	137	—	15	15
Mining	60	5 973	32	62	4	41	5 581	22	235	18	—	—
Construction	871	6 145	465	259	204	210	756	5 091	212	287	118	144
Manufacturing	6 795	39 937	5 223	2 691	1 085	2 167	6 247	31 826	1 920	1 091	994	919
Nondurable goods	1 754	16 668	1 625	1 002	329	845	1 615	14 009	945	278	539	280
Food and kindred products	192	3 478	158	479	179	100	169	2 995	45	75	288	159
Textile mill and finished textile products	192	2 255	145	227	24	102	172	1 842	93	24	107	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 207	5 813	572	239	114	545	1 129	4 560	272	134	139	90
Chemicals and allied products	62	1 114	55	25	12	65	58	882	25	17	—	12
Durable goods	5 041	23 269	3 598	1 689	756	1 322	4 632	17 817	975	813	455	639
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	157	893	79	37	34	6	146	803	37	29	18	18
Primary metal industries	69	572	31	31	381	8	64	384	12	16	13	350
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	561	2 147	45	104	86	77	541	1 777	9	57	17	69
Machinery, except electrical	731	4 745	1 998	416	61	393	671	3 235	556	39	91	61
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 963	4 963	517	266	65	279	1 813	3 864	104	332	26	36
Transportation equipment	418	1 814	55	102	46	138	365	1 369	19	10	40	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 235	22 658	799	909	727	644	2 075	20 079	430	655	419	612
Railroads	19	480	1	8	52	5	13	441	—	10	—	36
Trucking service and warehousing	149	2 141	148	125	77	60	133	1 843	83	53	47	65
Other transportation	485	8 754	266	303	123	279	412	7 679	127	138	112	92
Communications	1 059	9 211	248	312	391	263	1 023	8 330	129	335	187	349
Utilities and sanitary services	523	2 072	136	161	84	37	494	1 786	91	119	73	70
Wholesale trade	1 071	13 190	415	749	276	299	963	11 669	301	327	348	227
Retail trade	12 515	67 529	6 194	4 447	4 993	4 176	11 297	56 684	3 637	2 643	2 773	4 334
General merchandise stores	1 816	11 290	726	494	766	382	1 716	10 306	494	345	331	711
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 161	9 135	597	676	825	358	1 028	7 717	319	419	351	705
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	585	2 932	310	236	155	169	488	2 408	153	123	137	105
Eating and drinking places	4 363	21 965	2 088	1 775	1 782	1 765	3 932	17 963	1 294	903	1 206	1 557
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 404	36 787	2 544	2 114	1 369	1 278	4 863	32 405	1 413	830	1 285	1 216
Banking and credit agencies	2 024	15 627	1 103	923	791	516	1 819	13 847	562	466	483	720
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 380	21 160	1 441	1 191	578	762	3 044	18 558	851	364	802	496
Services	23 380	139 963	13 043	9 174	9 772	9 614	20 849	116 551	7 852	4 647	5 872	8 727
Business services	1 894	15 294	850	465	470	818	1 721	13 105	514	225	280	393
Repair services	349	1 547	105	97	88	42	308	1 327	57	106	24	69
Private households	671	3 289	394	320	197	241	583	2 646	168	119	215	173
Other personal services	3 102	12 935	1 385	760	816	499	2 787	11 280	682	563	450	769
Entertainment and recreation services	734	3 935	255	228	211	251	653	3 216	153	96	169	193
Professional and related services	16 630	102 963	10 054	7 304	7 990	7 753	14 797	84 977	6 278	3 538	4 734	7 130
Hospitals	3 604	25 061	1 107	1 185	2 768	870	3 284	22 658	651	1 001	822	2 550
Health services, except hospitals	2 777	15 195	1 739	1 267	1 270	762	2 510	12 956	908	775	845	1 148
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 263	38 156	5 352	3 585	2 521	4 385	5 450	29 180	3 819	1 125	2 201	2 182
Other educational services	341	2 344	156	121	116	185	302	1 906	107	50	76	110
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 366	11 817	955	666	993	630	2 142	9 949	396	340	460	884
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 279	10 390	745	480	322	921	1 109	8 328	397	247	330	256
Public administration	2 857	20 362	1 239	853	760	959	2 516	17 637	744	409	538	688



Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>43 404</b>	<b>81 613</b>	<b>41 817</b>	<b>90 846</b>	<b>244 838</b>	<b>32 096</b>	<b>23 227</b>	<b>59 296</b>	<b>38 813</b>	<b>26 286</b>
Agriculture	323	582	290	662	1 719	616	495	465	170	163
Forestry and fisheries	48	23	37	29	98	369	15	168	31	8
Mining	896	1 697	376	197	4 722	122	101	1 813	103	549
Construction	3 313	5 197	2 071	6 388	14 964	2 173	1 789	4 221	1 699	1 865
Manufacturing	8 039	9 511	6 416	14 077	29 944	4 524	2 319	7 773	7 529	5 565
Nondurable goods	3 329	3 955	1 888	2 986	13 349	1 417	1 035	3 421	1 176	1 852
Food and kindred products	1 490	757	242	472	3 250	229	615	1 133	626	707
Textile mill and finished textile products	169	260	152	151	1 161	95	85	198	39	110
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	735	1 130	1 059	1 992	4 146	444	267	1 018	385	411
Chemicals and allied products	174	354	197	195	766	85	44	261	57	105
Durable goods	4 710	5 556	4 528	11 091	16 595	3 107	1 284	4 352	6 353	3 713
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	168	422	243	535	1 356	174	144	221	73	158
Primary metal industries	159	165	45	348	811	122	29	102	4 958	62
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 054	652	467	1 106	2 235	51	109	721	273	589
Machinery, except electrical	1 144	998	1 469	2 333	3 240	1 526	195	640	319	1 098
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	564	1 187	714	3 397	2 133	321	93	404	80	766
Transportation equipment	368	730	474	1 091	1 856	71	62	801	122	388
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 135	9 425	1 571	5 983	21 951	1 223	1 392	4 569	3 142	2 930
Railroads	423	302	30	116	1 614	58	71	374	963	219
Trucking service and warehousing	787	1 309	246	970	3 224	258	367	757	445	672
Other transportation	1 102	5 425	643	1 609	8 277	247	249	1 125	520	941
Communications	1 154	1 554	475	1 881	5 855	298	341	1 534	640	709
Utilities and sanitary services	669	835	177	1 407	2 981	362	364	779	574	389
Wholesale trade	2 745	4 498	1 110	3 079	11 885	805	1 146	3 068	1 010	1 664
Retail trade	7 057	14 769	7 878	17 961	39 728	6 036	4 483	10 225	7 538	4 382
General merchandise stores	812	2 177	607	1 825	5 072	618	475	1 496	1 041	590
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 288	2 254	662	2 077	5 370	590	624	1 316	1 228	757
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	919	1 692	549	2 212	3 377	520	540	1 474	767	471
Eating and drinking places	1 835	4 196	3 308	5 154	12 918	2 080	1 433	2 820	2 307	1 082
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 285	8 029	2 254	7 787	20 175	2 106	1 864	4 902	2 101	1 734
Banking and credit agencies	1 355	2 493	727	2 131	6 896	702	545	1 802	961	707
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 930	5 536	1 527	5 656	13 279	1 404	1 319	3 100	1 140	1 027
Services	10 923	22 312	17 512	29 617	85 527	12 490	8 545	15 656	13 458	6 007
Business services	1 404	3 437	1 747	3 134	10 942	761	440	2 590	857	738
Repair services	619	1 109	302	1 675	3 260	335	353	868	571	521
Private households	136	244	240	544	1 469	138	185	248	209	63
Other personal services	933	2 151	759	3 390	7 840	853	548	1 118	972	566
Entertainment and recreation services	344	783	634	1 192	3 611	298	247	615	461	229
Professional and related services	7 487	14 638	13 830	19 682	58 405	10 105	6 772	10 217	10 388	3 890
Hospitals	1 306	3 998	1 030	3 688	15 515	666	952	1 557	3 434	805
Health services, except hospitals	985	2 023	1 033	2 832	7 209	946	1 011	1 456	1 495	623
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 934	4 478	8 043	7 663	18 246	7 052	3 436	3 945	3 541	1 443
Other educational services	143	194	255	341	1 450	136	112	336	147	67
Social services, religious and membership organizations	885	1 623	1 088	3 000	6 315	483	660	1 128	1 199	406
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 234	2 322	2 381	2 158	9 670	822	601	1 795	572	546
Public administration	2 640	5 770	2 302	5 066	14 125	1 632	1 078	6 436	2 032	1 419
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>18 456</b>	<b>37 130</b>	<b>18 478</b>	<b>41 187</b>	<b>111 856</b>	<b>14 071</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>25 568</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>11 459</b>
Agriculture	111	163	109	256	452	183	111	162	34	75
Forestry and fisheries	18	8	12	65	123	15	60	10	3	3
Mining	340	633	121	41	2 142	16	11	614	—	203
Construction	342	624	205	641	1 605	189	96	406	144	143
Manufacturing	2 223	3 050	1 947	5 068	9 782	1 475	735	2 336	850	1 902
Nondurable goods	989	1 560	773	1 386	5 145	702	400	1 184	255	638
Food and kindred products	378	188	92	134	874	45	213	277	134	173
Textile mill and finished textile products	105	174	90	135	821	64	53	133	19	106
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	272	435	504	990	1 783	229	129	446	90	179
Chemicals and allied products	34	132	54	54	282	18	—	82	12	28
Durable goods	1 234	1 490	1 174	3 682	4 637	773	335	1 152	595	1 264
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	25	89	6	118	321	23	12	59	18	34
Primary metal industries	7	33	8	64	110	12	13	18	329	14
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	157	112	70	332	501	4	10	123	65	127
Machinery, except electrical	344	202	367	571	591	457	74	91	48	384
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	188	384	230	1 435	789	92	26	140	30	390
Transportation equipment	25	104	94	316	282	19	25	137	34	68
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 149	3 161	632	1 759	7 677	289	344	1 266	590	931
Railroads	24	32	5	6	217	—	—	19	36	26
Trucking service and warehousing	150	188	54	127	555	47	41	123	65	112
Other transportation	348	1 890	279	341	2 899	75	95	287	92	259
Communications	526	850	257	918	3 240	110	152	740	343	442
Utilities and sanitary services	101	201	37	367	766	57	56	97	54	92
Wholesale trade	899	1 509	282	781	3 583	225	280	894	222	589
Retail trade	3 462	7 523	3 927	8 976	19 141	3 084	2 250	5 162	3 956	2 214
General merchandise stores	549	1 489	373	1 183	3 509	414	300	1 086	650	393
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	582	1 102	318	820	2 420	237	289	576	650	340
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	201	320	142	419	571	134	74	275	71	102
Eating and drinking places	996	2 412	1 660	3 013	6 439	1 135	936	1 648	1 436	675
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 057	4 771	1 202	4 272	11 891	1 179	1 024	2 681	1 135	1 102
Banking and credit agencies	1 070	1 725	481	1 547	4 791	471	380	1 207	658	562
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	987	3 046	721	2 725	7 100	708	644	1 474	477	540
Services	6 812	13 614	9 144	17 430	48 803	6 686	5 211	9 175	8 182	3 700
Business services	703	1 627	754	1 441	5 232	448	257	1 200	367	357
Repair services	64	197	42	259	445	45	24	102	69	89
Private households	88	188	224	509	1 292	126	179	220	173	63
Other personal services	653	1 534	462	2 196	4 533	553	361	694	715	429
Entertainment and recreation services	159	320	240	493	1 341	115	128	263	187	84
Professional and related services	5 145	9 748	7 422	12 532	35 960	5 399	4 262	6 696	6 671	2 678
Hospitals	1 108	3 075	818	2 841	11 005	516	731	1 279	2 401	649
Health services, except hospitals	837	1 516	690	2 064	4 876	719	772	1 112	1 097	529
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 991	2 923	4 249	4 614	11 408	3 438	1 974	2 681	2 034	956
Other educational services	96	146	177	262	899	101	76	220	110	46
Social services, religious and membership organizations	605	1 079	602	1 832	4 152	296	399	731	805	289
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	508	1 009	886	919	3 620	329	310	673	224	209
Public administration	1 043	2 074	697	1 963	6 715	622	464	2 812	636	597



Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979****Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	103 483	528 315	50 335	38 010	34 518
50 to 52 weeks	102 393	524 606	50 044	37 629	33 921
48 to 49 weeks	66 953	348 710	28 480	23 335	21 314
40 to 47 weeks	5 289	25 917	2 478	1 608	1 793
27 to 39 weeks	8 787	47 371	5 381	3 623	2 780
14 to 26 weeks	7 075	35 217	4 032	2 933	2 703
1 to 13 weeks	7 507	36 310	5 241	3 148	2 468
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 782	31 081	4 432	2 982	2 863
50 to 52 weeks	89 993	458 491	42 105	32 493	29 285
27 to 49 weeks	63 475	330 519	26 440	21 727	20 091
1 to 26 weeks	17 516	86 558	8 901	6 634	5 850
Mean weeks of unemployment	9 002	41 414	6 764	4 132	3 344

**With unemployment in 1979****Percent of those in labor force in 1979**

Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18 869	95 413	9 880	7 317	7 049
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	6 000	38 106	4 156	2 969	1 814
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 058	33 769	3 578	2 634	2 283
Mean weeks of unemployment	5 811	23 538	2 146	1 714	2 952
	12.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	16.1

**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	73 958	422 562	40 332	29 916	24 608
50 to 52 weeks	72 451	417 893	39 846	29 533	23 770
48 to 49 weeks	33 738	213 857	16 683	12 470	11 155
40 to 47 weeks	3 116	20 212	1 715	1 245	1 294
27 to 39 weeks	7 192	43 785	4 847	2 687	2 058
14 to 26 weeks	8 684	46 540	4 799	3 879	2 957
1 to 13 weeks	9 941	48 608	6 295	4 620	3 053
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 780	44 891	5 507	4 632	3 253
50 to 52 weeks	49 966	290 208	25 281	19 582	15 447
27 to 49 weeks	28 020	177 881	12 865	9 877	8 797
1 to 26 weeks	12 470	69 192	6 591	4 675	3 835
Mean weeks of unemployment	9 476	43 135	5 825	5 030	2 815

**With unemployment in 1979****Percent of those in labor force in 1979**

Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	17 738	81 374	9 096	6 266	5 403
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	24.0	19.3	22.6	20.9	22.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 184	40 450	4 877	3 057	2 069
Mean weeks of unemployment	5 766	23 973	2 843	1 849	2 643
	4 788	16 951	1 376	1 360	1 688
	11.6	9.6	8.1	10.1	13.3

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

Families	82 198	414 287	37 168	31 401	33 686
No workers	7 016	32 848	3 509	3 089	5 403
1 worker	28 371	126 367	10 739	9 639	12 191
2 workers	38 009	201 017	18 821	14 781	12 732
3 or more workers	8 802	54 055	4 099	3 892	3 360
Married-couple families	70 675	347 078	32 890	27 505	28 103
No workers	5 449	24 805	3 017	2 509	4 169
1 worker	22 031	91 719	8 579	7 633	9 315
2 workers	35 167	182 036	17 479	13 729	11 573
Husband and wife worked	31 642	165 165	16 309	12 427	9 799
3 or more workers	8 028	48 518	3 815	3 624	3 046
Husband and wife worked	7 069	42 760	3 442	3 167	2 310
Female householder, no husband present	9 537	52 933	3 352	3 065	4 508
No workers	1 423	7 262	445	525	1 088
1 worker	5 273	28 046	1 738	1 616	2 326
2 workers	2 200	13 238	914	726	834
3 or more workers	641	4 387	255	218	260

**WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Male, 16 to 64 years	110 227	548 431	51 464	39 199	37 990
With a work disability	9 425	39 474	3 540	2 936	4 219
Not in labor force	3 682	15 071	1 328	1 249	2 219
Prevented from working	2 750	12 096	1 017	1 047	1 884
Female, 16 to 64 years	104 339	553 118	51 100	41 065	40 412
With a work disability	6 976	35 282	2 761	2 749	3 841
Not in labor force	4 506	22 294	1 747	1 971	2 846
Prevented from working	2 977	16 307	1 127	1 476	2 249

**PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years	214 566	1 101 549	102 564	80 264	78 402
With a public transportation disability	2 186	13 969	890	1 030	1 406
With a work disability	1 995	12 436	823	923	1 306
Persons 65 years and over	20 007	118 988	11 776	10 280	13 800
With a public transportation disability	2 847	17 486	1 185	1 061	1 908

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

Male veterans	44 343	221 386	17 467	13 443	17 297
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	47.1	37.4	30.8	30.5	38.5
Female veterans	3 141	10 413	661	524	630
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.3

**PERIOD OF SERVICE**

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	47 484	231 799	18 128	13 967	17 927
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	22.7	19.0	15.7	15.3	19.1
May 1975 or later only	3 280	8 474	560	497	671
Vietnam era	16 225	76 333	6 270	4 659	4 749
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 914	26 678	2 064	1 731	1 665
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 903	7 403	563	270	260
Korean conflict	4 646	31 731	2 278	2 058	2 557
Korean conflict and World War II	2 132	7 236	465	239	558
World War II	9 446	68 275	5 409	4 155	6 911
World War I	437	2 813	335	198	314
Other	501	2 856	184	160	242
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	162 040	989 874	97 251	77 515	75 947

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
103 483	528 315	50 335	38 010	34 518	32 092	88 477	434 940	27 916	17 255	19 287	29 694
102 393	524 606	50 044	37 629	33 921	31 924	87 507	431 633	27 762	17 178	19 090	29 147
66 953	348 710	28 480	23 335	21 314	15 198	57 108	291 436	14 001	10 923	10 864	18 204
5 289	25 917	2 478	1 608	1 793	1 430	4 753	21 696	1 414	911	765	1 480
8 787	47 371	5 381	3 623	2 780	3 750	7 489	38 097	3 025	1 522	1 967	2 356
7 075	35 217	4 032	2 933	2 703	3 326	6 033	28 061	2 671	1 242	1 721	2 341
7 507	36 310	5 241	3 148	2 468	4 052	6 275	28 802	3 588	1 454	2 008	2 188
6 782	31 081	4 432	2 982	2 863	4 168	5 849	23 541	3 063	1 126	1 765	2 578
89 993	458 491	42 105	32 493	29 285	24 414	77 135	380 071	22 392	15 237	16 004	25 055
63 475	330 519	26 440	21 727	20 091	13 533	54 194	276 747	12 653	10 401	9 987	17 178
17 516	86 558	8 901	6 634	5 850	5 473	15 183	71 344	4 958	3 038	3 440	4 922
9 002	41 414	6 764	4 132	3 344	5 408	7 758	31 980	4 781	1 798	2 577	2 955
18 869	95 413	9 880	7 317	7 049	7 510	17 011	78 788	5 863	2 746	4 273	6 038
18 2	18 1	19 6	19 3	20 4	23 4	19 2	18 1	21 0	15 9	22 2	20 3
6 000	38 106	4 156	2 969	1 814	3 914	5 422	30 816	2 884	1 085	1 807	1 555
7 058	33 769	3 578	2 634	2 283	2 266	6 367	28 006	1 887	926	1 565	1 952
5 811	23 538	2 146	1 714	2 952	1 330	5 222	19 966	1 092	735	901	2 531
12 8	10 8	9 8	10 8	16 1	8 2	12 8	11 0	8 6	11 7	9 9	16 3
73 958	422 562	40 332	29 916	24 608	25 735	65 908	352 484	23 277	13 707	17 477	21 456
72 451	417 893	39 846	29 533	23 770	25 516	64 532	348 507	23 028	13 613	17 228	20 695
33 738	213 857	16 683	12 470	11 155	9 484	30 242	183 536	8 558	6 573	6 754	9 822
3 116	20 212	1 715	1 245	1 294	1 441	2 893	16 995	920	491	805	1 201
7 192	43 785	4 847	2 687	2 058	3 463	6 336	35 641	3 128	1 271	1 695	1 770
8 684	46 540	4 799	3 879	2 957	3 416	7 783	37 693	2 933	1 552	2 342	2 509
9 941	48 608	6 295	4 620	3 053	3 924	8 733	39 300	4 022	1 795	2 864	2 547
9 780	44 891	5 507	4 632	3 253	3 788	8 545	35 342	3 467	1 931	2 768	2 846
49 966	290 208	25 281	19 582	15 447	14 935	44 887	247 112	13 801	9 568	11 241	13 464
28 020	177 881	12 865	9 877	8 797	7 064	25 247	154 174	6 353	5 405	5 341	7 788
12 470	69 192	6 591	4 675	3 835	4 363	11 216	57 867	3 623	2 140	2 804	3 279
9 476	43 135	5 825	5 030	2 815	3 508	8 424	35 071	3 825	2 023	3 096	2 397
17 738	81 374	9 096	6 266	5 403	6 837	16 177	66 920	5 771	2 156	3 996	4 753
24 0	19 3	22 6	20 9	26 9	26 6	24 5	19 0	24 8	15 7	22 9	22 2
7 184	40 450	4 877	3 057	2 069	4 191	6 573	32 661	3 491	986	2 110	1 812
5 766	23 973	2 843	1 849	1 646	1 856	5 316	19 712	1 660	701	1 147	1 449
4 788	16 951	1 376	1 360	1 688	790	4 288	14 547	620	469	739	1 492
11 6	9 6	8 1	10 1	13 3	6 8	11 5	9 9	6 9	9 6	9 2	13 2
82 198	414 287	37 168	31 401	33 686	15 846	72 239	347 761	17 348	14 903	14 874	29 015
7 016	32 848	3 509	3 089	5 403	1 215	6 276	28 560	1 549	1 686	1 623	4 807
28 371	126 367	10 739	9 639	12 191	4 291	24 894	106 907	4 789	4 524	4 405	10 557
38 009	201 017	18 821	14 781	12 732	8 169	33 308	167 043	9 157	7 048	7 309	10 804
8 802	54 055	4 099	3 892	3 360	2 171	7 761	45 251	1 853	1 645	1 537	2 847
70 675	347 078	32 890	27 505	28 103	12 968	61 575	288 263	15 151	12 599	12 566	23 903
5 449	24 805	3 017	2 509	4 169	949	4 788	21 250	1 317	1 460	1 287	3 655
22 031	91 719	8 579	7 633	9 315	2 863	19 058	76 224	3 751	3 325	3 239	7 931
35 167	182 036	17 479	13 729	11 573	7 122	30 708	150 513	8 372	6 302	6 642	9 743
31 642	165 165	16 309	12 427	9 799	6 622	27 717	136 356	7 833	5 673	6 185	8 195
8 028	48 518	3 815	3 634	3 046	2 034	7 021	40 276	1 711	1 512	1 398	2 574
7 069	42 760	3 442	3 167	2 310	1 808	6 176	35 456	1 556	1 354	1 254	1 950
9 537	52 933	3 352	3 085	4 508	2 062	8 895	47 361	1 687	1 791	1 896	4 179
1 423	7 262	445	525	1 088	192	1 370	6 658	205	199	331	1 011
5 273	28 046	1 738	1 616	2 326	1 105	4 888	25 037	837	966	956	2 146
2 200	13 238	914	726	834	682	2 019	11 652	513	506	483	778
641	4 387	255	218	260	83	618	4 014	132	120	126	244
110 227	548 431	51 464	39 199	37 990	33 277	94 466	452 086	28 691	17 826	19 820	32 684
9 425	39 474	3 540	2 936	4 219	1 685	8 308	34 060	1 662	1 537	1 318	3 678
3 682	15 071	1 328	1 249	2 219	528	3 169	13 286	665	664	542	1 941
2 750	12 096	1 017	1 047	1 884	385	2 371	10 671	504	550	433	1 639
104 339	553 118	51 100	41 065	40 412	30 070	92 169	461 954	28 307	18 394	22 258	35 140
6 976	35 282	2 761	2 749	3 841	1 346	6 259	30 512	1 282	1 425	1 117	3 492
4 506	22 294	1 747	1 971	2 846	666	4 049	19 460	747	957	773	2 595
2 977	16 307	1 127	1 476	2 249	388	2 705	14 407	511	730	538	2 047
214 566	1 101 549	102 564	80 264	78 402	63 347	186 635	914 040	56 998	36 220	42 078	67 824
2 186	13 969	890	1 030	1 406	334	1 930	12 548	421	400	406	1 287
1 995	12 436	823	923	1 306	303	1 767	11 159	391	363	366	1 208
20 007	118 988	11 776	10 280	13 800	5 173	17 974	102 376	5 055	5 882	5 295	12 360
2 847	17 486	1 185	1 061	1 908	526	2 602	15 772	599	678	608	1 730
44 343	221 386	17 467	13 443	17 297	7 584	39 028	187 790	7 885	7 695	6 457	14 997
47 1	37 4	30 8	30 5	38 5	21 5	47 2	38 4	25 5	37 2	29 1	38 6
3 141	10 413	661	524	630	389	2 778	9 101	390	284	292	551
2 7	1 7	1 1	1 1	1 3	1 1	2 7	1 7	1 2	1 3	1 1	1 3
47 484	231 799	18 128	13 967	17 927	7 973	41 806	196 891	8 275	7 979	6 749	15 548
22 7	19 0	15 7	15 3	19 1	11 5	22 6	19 4	13 2	18 6	14 0	19 0
3 280	8 474	560	497	671	375	3 083	7 567	359	342	310	566
16 225	76 333	6 270	4 659	4 749	2 573	14 451	64 761	3 072	2 657	2 318	4 126
3 914	26 678	2 064	1 731	1 665	936	3 184	21 557	778	862	645	1 357
6 903	7 403	563	270	260	122	6 134	6 685	257	79	137	196
4 646	31 731	2 278	2 058	2 557	1 089	3 994	26 205	958	1 046	860	2 163
2 132	7 236	465	239	558	226	1 908	6 333	226	184	149	527
9 446	68 275	5 409	4 155	6 911	2 410	8 201	58 936	2 441	2 563	2 137	6 101
437	2 813	335	198	314	144	405	2 395	108	178	110	297
501	2 856	184	160	242	98	446	2 452	76	68	83	215
162 400	989 874	97 251	77 515	75 947	61 108	143 584	819 342	54 391	34 972	41 364	66 332



Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places									
	Arvoda city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	27 360	52 616	30 306	66 707	155 448	23 639	16 411	37 293	27 512	15 974
Worked in 1979	27 261	52 351	30 146	66 001	153 357	23 512	16 229	37 095	26 997	15 925
50 to 52 weeks	19 781	37 045	13 975	42 998	95 028	11 244	9 105	26 552	16 878	11 648
48 to 49 weeks	1 060	2 536	1 379	3 334	9 094	1 277	668	1 539	1 375	631
40 to 47 weeks	2 161	4 425	3 577	5 665	15 259	2 618	1 648	2 916	2 139	1 401
27 to 39 weeks	1 456	3 080	3 150	4 658	11 831	2 300	1 440	2 008	2 197	715
14 to 26 weeks	1 594	3 083	3 978	4 708	12 034	3 208	1 773	2 270	2 032	957
1 to 13 weeks	1 209	2 182	4 087	4 638	10 111	2 865	1 595	1 810	2 376	573
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 206	46 949	22 912	57 849	132 328	18 784	13 520	32 700	23 217	14 590
50 to 52 weeks	18 910	35 391	12 405	40 750	89 040	10 060	8 352	25 203	15 909	11 280
27 to 49 weeks	3 688	8 368	5 199	11 267	29 200	4 266	2 868	5 165	4 580	2 377
1 to 26 weeks	1 608	3 190	5 308	5 832	14 088	4 458	2 300	2 332	2 728	933
With unemployment in 1979	4 052	8 915	7 191	13 002	33 015	4 987	3 620	5 810	5 651	2 701
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.8	16.9	23.7	19.5	21.2	21.1	22.1	15.6	20.5	16.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 423	3 734	3 761	4 147	12 082	2 594	1 604	2 476	1 491	1 137
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 736	3 152	2 177	4 843	11 470	1 545	1 257	2 058	1 831	1 037
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	893	2 029	1 253	4 012	9 463	848	759	1 276	2 329	527
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.0	10.2	8.1	12.8	12.1	8.2	9.5	10.2	16.0	9.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	21 381	43 414	24 428	53 632	132 146	19 814	15 006	29 854	20 098	13 380
Worked in 1979	21 232	43 067	24 223	52 595	130 297	19 583	14 780	29 632	19 366	13 166
50 to 52 weeks	11 266	23 765	8 859	24 852	68 742	6 913	5 556	15 891	9 167	7 253
48 to 49 weeks	1 069	1 890	1 360	2 338	7 268	800	686	1 256	1 126	572
40 to 47 weeks	1 974	4 401	3 262	5 286	13 530	2 684	1 439	2 966	1 589	1 225
27 to 39 weeks	2 222	4 286	3 292	6 421	14 019	2 541	2 055	3 168	2 357	1 418
14 to 26 weeks	2 339	4 689	3 769	6 928	14 254	3 612	2 598	3 395	2 420	1 522
1 to 13 weeks	2 362	4 036	3 681	6 770	12 484	3 033	2 446	2 956	2 707	1 176
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 346	31 664	14 062	36 591	95 019	11 605	9 552	20 329	12 547	9 778
50 to 52 weeks	9 321	20 376	6 587	20 759	58 414	5 027	4 357	13 212	7 232	6 279
27 to 49 weeks	3 097	7 228	4 098	9 267	23 044	3 140	2 399	4 489	3 022	2 202
1 to 26 weeks	1 928	4 060	3 377	6 565	13 561	3 438	2 796	2 628	2 293	1 297
With unemployment in 1979	3 598	7 940	6 567	12 890	26 890	4 961	3 476	4 961	4 438	2 595
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.8	18.3	26.9	24.0	20.3	25.0	23.2	16.6	22.1	19.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 910	4 034	4 046	5 290	12 463	3 137	1 901	2 695	1 686	1 330
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	998	2 396	1 759	4 172	8 115	1 321	957	1 384	1 319	670
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	690	1 510	762	3 428	6 312	503	618	882	1 433	595
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.7	8.8	6.8	11.4	10.7	6.6	9.1	8.4	13.4	10.1
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
Families	22 599	42 352	14 634	57 148	119 288	13 779	12 394	30 149	26 985	13 158
No workers	911	2 068	1 183	5 250	16 233	1 298	1 411	1 884	4 586	482
1 worker	6 502	12 858	3 925	19 246	37 421	3 853	3 748	9 091	9 756	3 617
2 workers	11 509	22 552	7 486	26 545	52 761	7 085	6 015	14 362	10 062	7 443
3 or more workers	3 677	4 874	2 040	6 107	12 873	1 543	1 220	4 812	2 581	1 616
Married-couple families	19 682	35 567	11 949	48 523	91 906	12 000	10 403	25 747	22 162	11 165
No workers	797	1 557	917	4 063	11 244	1 098	1 096	1 583	3 468	339
1 worker	4 961	9 033	2 603	14 521	24 048	2 975	2 738	6 892	7 283	2 475
2 workers	10 548	20 619	6 510	24 452	45 815	6 499	5 455	12 900	9 079	6 899
Husband and wife worked	9 569	19 244	6 070	22 122	41 403	6 106	5 045	11 443	7 669	6 579
3 or more workers	3 376	4 358	1 919	5 487	10 799	1 428	1 114	4 372	2 332	1 452
Husband and wife worked	3 032	3 926	1 693	4 833	9 366	1 290	1 017	3 926	1 749	1 279
Female householder, no husband present	2 257	5 424	1 947	7 156	22 149	1 403	1 642	3 374	3 957	1 629
No workers	114	490	192	1 085	4 555	180	310	265	995	129
1 worker	1 244	3 192	1 029	3 941	10 802	724	834	1 793	2 030	965
2 workers	644	1 330	643	1 619	5 064	388	405	984	712	374
3 or more workers	255	412	83	511	1 728	111	93	332	220	152
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Male, 16 to 64 years	28 149	54 544	31 394	70 815	163 405	24 363	16 886	38 519	30 207	16 603
With a work disability	1 655	3 567	1 486	6 299	14 958	1 297	1 087	2 536	3 412	975
Not in labor force	498	1 307	452	2 532	6 815	517	462	776	1 785	247
Prevented from working	372	930	309	1 828	5 638	374	373	520	1 525	196
Female, 16 to 64 years	28 488	55 788	28 490	73 452	168 371	23 857	19 059	39 403	32 737	16 978
With a work disability	1 432	2 974	1 265	4 944	13 596	1 068	970	2 263	3 343	919
Not in labor force	905	1 837	620	3 170	8 909	659	685	1 401	2 483	566
Prevented from working	601	1 336	359	2 171	7 145	423	481	926	1 985	339
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	56 637	110 332	59 884	144 267	331 776	48 220	35 945	77 922	62 944	33 581
With a public transportation disability	510	1 118	306	1 576	6 124	359	361	816	1 200	300
With a work disability	439	1 012	275	1 439	5 443	335	324	782	1 136	249
Persons 65 years and over	3 742	6 349	5 028	16 234	59 329	4 281	4 650	6 801	11 749	1 367
With a public transportation disability	542	958	503	2 460	9 434	482	504	923	1 648	185
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
Male veterans	11 683	23 919	6 989	31 553	64 157	6 267	5 395	17 169	14 039	6 687
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.3	45.0	21.0	45.9	34.8	23.9	28.5	41.1	38.9	38.7
Female veterans	325	1 583	369	2 187	3 767	280	267	708	515	299
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	2.7	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	12 008	25 502	7 358	33 740	67 924	6 547	5 662	17 877	14 554	6 986
Percent of civilian veterans 16 years and over	19.8	22.7	11.2	22.2	17.4	12.3	13.7	20.8	19.1	19.8
May 1975 or later only	359	1 294	345	2 340	2 872	307	274	630	543	314
Vietnam era	3 917	10 370	2 339	11 618	20 371	2 471	1 888	4 748	3 892	3 281
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 663	2 376	892	2 644	5 981	564	550	2 245	1 246	1 024
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	243	2 747	122	4 353	1 637	217	90	336	178	116
Korean conflict	2 085	2 478	992	3 333	7 830	769	741	2 772	2 011	813
Korean conflict and World War II	328	1 145	204	1 443	2 158	147	120	712	509	114
World War II	3 213	4 802	2 222	7 254	24 303	1 909	1 828	6 112	5 690	1 271
World War I	76	102	144	389	1 540	96	96	153	290	13
Other	124	188	98	366	1 232	67	75	169	195	40
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	48 658	86 637	58 115	118 526	322 870	46 516	35 612	68 253	61 812	28 282



Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>111 070</b>	<b>609 641</b>	<b>54 113</b>	<b>42 756</b>	<b>45 239</b>
Less than \$5,000	11 393	55 818	5 901	5 887	6 906
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 854	36 726	4 183	3 759	4 018
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 587	39 893	4 083	3 432	3 927
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 021	87 123	9 072	7 129	7 134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 498	85 445	8 162	6 679	6 152
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 011	81 965	6 908	5 765	5 638
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 485	113 950	8 803	6 041	6 559
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 072	70 953	4 755	2 676	3 529
\$50,000 or more	4 149	37 768	2 246	1 388	1 376
Median	\$16 254	\$19 989	\$17 169	\$15 805	\$15 479
Mean	\$19 511	\$23 437	\$20 201	\$18 534	\$18 455
<b>Families</b>	<b>82 198</b>	<b>414 287</b>	<b>37 168</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>33 686</b>
Less than \$5,000	4 870	19 413	1 693	2 390	2 867
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 975	16 118	1 951	2 069	2 326
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 560	19 925	2 332	2 156	2 671
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 259	48 222	5 491	4 886	5 432
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 833	56 710	6 020	5 546	4 954
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 984	63 126	5 688	5 133	4 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 641	95 300	7 721	5 462	6 017
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 317	62 244	4 256	2 483	3 319
\$50,000 or more	3 759	33 229	2 016	1 276	1 300
Median	\$18 727	\$23 594	\$20 861	\$18 696	\$18 503
Mean	\$21 863	\$27 147	\$23 604	\$21 286	\$21 181
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>50 880</b>	<b>282 990</b>	<b>31 914</b>	<b>18 854</b>	<b>14 361</b>
Less than \$2,000	5 910	28 262	6 344	4 005	1 722
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 006	17 382	3 605	2 257	1 596
\$3,000 to \$4,999	9 539	36 867	6 370	3 617	2 838
\$5,000 to \$7,999	11 684	44 595	5 288	2 966	2 432
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 417	29 147	2 375	1 398	1 164
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 217	57 399	4 021	2 448	1 961
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 269	50 997	2 940	1 690	2 089
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 546	15 442	832	391	531
\$50,000 or more	292	2 899	139	82	28
Median	\$6 475	\$8 926	\$4 864	\$4 701	\$6 193
Mean	\$8 431	\$11 021	\$7 225	\$6 995	\$8 587
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>114 622</b>	<b>584 553</b>	<b>55 984</b>	<b>42 550</b>	<b>42 740</b>
Median income	\$11 059	\$14 573	\$11 473	\$11 450	\$11 834
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.4	56.5	47.2	51.0	47.0
Median income	\$15 179	\$19 720	\$17 732	\$16 118	\$18 933
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>91 358</b>	<b>524 973</b>	<b>49 542</b>	<b>37 506</b>	<b>36 444</b>
Median income	\$5 294	\$6 453	\$4 594	\$4 242	\$4 345
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.6	33.8	25.8	26.2	24.0
Median income	\$9 517	\$11 614	\$10 399	\$9 784	\$9 899
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 028</b>	<b>\$8 900</b>	<b>\$7 458</b>	<b>\$6 505</b>	<b>\$6 669</b>
Persons in households	\$7 180	\$9 008	\$7 692	\$6 645	\$6 769
Persons in group quarters	\$4 032	\$3 408	\$2 653	\$2 393	\$2 034

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS****Age of family householder:**

15 to 24 years	\$10 375	\$14 399	\$12 586	\$12 124	\$10 475
25 to 34 years	\$16 704	\$21 602	\$19 812	\$18 315	\$18 175
35 to 44 years	\$21 782	\$27 018	\$25 821	\$21 615	\$22 275
45 to 54 years	\$24 863	\$30 827	\$28 033	\$23 962	\$25 644
55 to 64 years	\$22 722	\$26 304	\$23 253	\$20 166	\$21 151
65 years and over	\$13 434	\$14 760	\$13 289	\$11 323	\$11 634

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$18 727</b>	<b>\$23 594</b>	<b>\$20 861</b>	<b>\$18 696</b>	<b>\$18 503</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$18 217	\$23 455	\$21 780	\$19 182	\$19 358
With own children under 6 years	\$14 883	\$20 533	\$19 187	\$17 345	\$17 138
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 491	\$23 772	\$19 583	\$17 977	\$17 440
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$20 190</b>	<b>\$25 559</b>	<b>\$22 019</b>	<b>\$19 899</b>	<b>\$20 532</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$20 204	\$26 077	\$23 663	\$20 659	\$22 056
With own children under 6 years	\$16 126	\$22 110	\$20 083	\$18 380	\$19 361
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 170	\$24 841	\$20 210	\$18 536	\$18 460
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$9 482</b>	<b>\$11 868</b>	<b>\$10 623</b>	<b>\$9 594</b>	<b>\$7 821</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$8 264	\$10 160	\$9 328	\$8 235	\$6 326
With own children under 6 years	\$6 123	\$6 189	\$6 189	\$5 539	\$4 584
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 396	\$16 821	\$13 605	\$12 046	\$12 233

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers	\$10 061	\$9 397	\$10 448	\$7 136	\$8 308
1 worker	\$15 412	\$19 077	\$17 658	\$15 393	\$16 145
2 workers	\$20 473	\$25 650	\$22 244	\$20 945	\$23 227
3 or more workers	\$29 374	\$34 783	\$31 743	\$29 013	\$30 435

**Unrelated individuals:**

Male, 15 years and over	\$6 534	\$10 556	\$5 707	\$6 407	\$8 637
65 years and over	\$6 748	\$6 211	\$4 812	\$4 800	\$6 164
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 375	\$7 731	\$4 058	\$3 779	\$4 954
65 years and over	\$5 237	\$5 255	\$4 998	\$4 578	\$4 455

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>111 070</b>	<b>609 641</b>	<b>54 113</b>	<b>42 756</b>	<b>45 239</b>
With earnings	97 354	536 920	47 451	36 827	35 056
Mean earnings	\$18 178	\$23 019	\$19 441	\$18 462	\$19 295
With wage or salary income	93 526	519 673	45 148	34 339	33 922
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 213	\$21 851	\$18 335	\$17 109	\$18 542
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 258	70 480	8 283	5 014	3 737
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$11 432	\$13 683	\$10 157	\$12 944	\$11 631
With farm self-employment income	1 862	9 138	1 974	3 856	751
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 268	\$4 336	\$5 346	\$7 129	\$5 294
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	47 905	286 226	27 907	17 252	17 415
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 682	\$3 022	\$2 668	\$2 493	\$2 229
With Social Security income	18 887	104 856	10 393	8 753	12 433
Mean Social Security income	\$3 878	\$4 031	\$3 901	\$3 863	\$4 161
With public assistance income	4 919	28 654	2 249	2 850	4 926
Mean public assistance income	\$2 239	\$2 270	\$2 003	\$2 192	\$2 418
With all other income	30 266	126 504	12 029	7 919	12 913
Mean all other income	\$6 100	\$4 555	\$4 254	\$3 719	\$4 337

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
111 070	609 641	54 113	42 756	45 239	30 725	99 111	514 629	28 208	21 093	22 838	39 690
11 393	55 818	5 901	5 887	6 906	3 629	10 480	47 788	3 461	2 531	3 530	6 302
8 854	36 726	4 183	3 759	4 018	2 385	8 178	31 405	2 416	1 752	2 273	3 589
10 587	39 893	4 083	3 432	3 927	2 532	9 578	34 086	2 405	1 713	1 990	3 452
20 021	87 123	9 072	7 129	7 134	5 141	18 238	74 394	4 719	3 497	3 767	6 239
17 498	85 445	8 162	6 679	6 152	4 035	15 644	73 207	4 138	3 097	3 370	5 270
14 011	81 965	6 908	5 765	5 638	3 459	12 426	69 023	3 207	2 694	2 810	4 841
16 485	113 950	8 803	6 041	6 559	4 332	14 217	96 469	4 295	3 477	3 025	5 747
8 072	70 953	4 755	2 676	3 529	3 313	6 900	58 231	2 458	1 534	1 295	3 065
4 149	37 768	2 246	1 388	1 376	1 899	3 450	30 026	1 109	798	778	1 185
\$16 254	\$19 989	\$17 169	\$15 805	\$15 479	\$16 918	\$15 915	\$19 747	\$16 208	\$16 579	\$14 795	\$15 233
\$19 511	\$23 437	\$20 201	\$18 534	\$18 455	\$21 585	\$19 131	\$23 097	\$19 371	\$19 297	\$17 904	\$18 298
82 198	414 287	37 168	31 401	33 686	15 846	72 239	347 761	17 348	14 903	14 874	29 015
4 870	19 413	1 693	2 390	2 867	897	4 517	16 695	869	842	1 136	2 535
4 975	16 118	1 951	2 069	2 326	617	4 388	13 952	966	903	1 021	1 997
6 560	19 925	2 332	2 156	2 326	865	5 839	17 051	1 205	1 066	1 018	2 273
14 259	48 222	5 491	4 886	5 432	2 217	12 841	40 820	2 348	2 357	2 184	4 684
13 833	56 710	6 020	5 546	4 954	1 982	12 186	48 395	2 624	2 323	2 527	4 170
11 984	63 126	5 688	5 133	4 204	2 094	10 540	53 059	2 448	2 314	2 405	4 096
14 641	95 300	7 721	5 462	6 017	2 955	12 563	80 569	3 696	3 099	2 690	5 267
7 317	62 244	4 256	2 483	3 319	2 715	6 232	50 978	2 158	1 316	1 776	2 878
3 759	33 229	2 016	1 276	1 300	1 504	3 133	26 242	1 034	683	717	1 115
\$18 727	\$23 594	\$20 861	\$18 696	\$18 503	\$23 037	\$18 424	\$23 359	\$21 176	\$19 914	\$19 064	\$18 571
\$21 863	\$27 147	\$23 604	\$21 286	\$21 181	\$27 290	\$21 549	\$26 740	\$23 796	\$22 101	\$21 838	\$21 222
50 880	282 900	31 914	18 854	14 361	33 534	43 776	229 956	23 782	8 746	14 566	13 261
5 910	28 262	6 344	4 005	1 722	7 269	5 381	19 351	5 629	939	3 532	1 622
4 006	17 382	3 605	2 257	1 596	3 750	3 109	12 586	3 070	725	1 901	1 494
9 539	36 867	6 370	3 617	2 838	5 819	6 204	28 553	5 001	1 618	2 852	2 626
11 684	44 595	5 288	2 966	2 432	5 586	10 883	36 027	3 881	1 517	2 178	2 291
5 417	29 147	2 375	1 398	1 164	2 528	5 025	24 442	1 548	807	1 035	1 069
7 217	57 399	4 021	2 448	1 961	4 497	6 708	49 044	2 397	1 670	1 680	1 777
5 269	50 997	2 940	1 690	2 089	2 982	4 855	44 169	1 768	1 087	1 121	1 856
1 546	15 442	832	391	531	867	1 360	13 315	449	288	230	504
292	2	139	82	289	236	251	2 469	39	95	37	22
\$6 475	\$8 926	\$4 864	\$4 701	\$6 193	\$4 972	\$6 883	\$9 479	\$4 108	\$7 049	\$4 211	\$6 136
\$8 431	\$11 021	\$7 225	\$6 995	\$8 587	\$7 504	\$8 703	\$11 487	\$6 206	\$9 063	\$6 305	\$8 480
114 622	584 553	55 984	42 550	42 740	34 534	98 264	483 081	30 464	19 990	21 625	37 079
\$11 059	\$14 573	\$11 473	\$11 450	\$11 834	\$8 701	\$11 246	\$14 676	\$9 431	\$12 730	\$10 643	\$11 676
55.4	56.5	47.2	51.0	47.0	39.2	55.1	57.3	41.5	52.0	46.2	46.3
\$15 179	\$19 720	\$17 732	\$16 118	\$18 933	\$19 512	\$15 247	\$19 484	\$18 012	\$17 697	\$16 544	\$19 238
91 358	524 973	49 542	37 506	36 444	30 471	81 533	440 735	27 644	18 029	21 806	32 296
\$5 294	\$6 453	\$4 594	\$4 242	\$4 345	\$5 019	\$5 410	\$6 654	\$4 181	\$4 963	\$4 110	\$4 360
30.6	33.8	25.8	26.2	24.0	23.1	30.9	34.9	22.9	29.9	24.4	24.0
\$9 517	\$11 614	\$10 399	\$9 784	\$9 899	\$11 529	\$9 552	\$11 631	\$10 444	\$9 750	\$9 804	\$9 927
\$7 028	\$8 900	\$7 458	\$6 505	\$6 669	\$8 465	\$7 013	\$8 871	\$7 227	\$7 242	\$6 726	\$6 683
\$7 180	\$9 008	\$7 692	\$6 645	\$6 769	\$9 057	\$7 132	\$8 957	\$7 620	\$7 389	\$7 009	\$6 798
\$4 032	\$3 408	\$2 653	\$2 393	\$2 034	\$2 935	\$4 075	\$3 644	\$2 688	\$1 758	\$2 414	\$2 034
\$10 375	\$14 399	\$12 586	\$12 124	\$10 475	\$11 548	\$10 405	\$14 468	\$11 471	\$12 897	\$11 274	\$10 066
\$16 704	\$21 602	\$19 812	\$18 315	\$18 175	\$18 493	\$16 468	\$21 510	\$19 781	\$19 957	\$18 449	\$18 255
\$21 782	\$27 018	\$25 821	\$21 615	\$22 275	\$27 552	\$21 374	\$26 575	\$26 893	\$24 320	\$23 550	\$22 573
\$24 863	\$30 827	\$28 033	\$23 962	\$25 644	\$33 345	\$24 684	\$30 562	\$29 202	\$28 261	\$25 365	\$25 993
\$22 722	\$26 304	\$23 253	\$20 166	\$21 151	\$30 424	\$22 753	\$26 280	\$25 649	\$21 265	\$22 821	\$21 599
\$13 434	\$14 760	\$13 289	\$11 323	\$11 634	\$16 073	\$13 635	\$14 915	\$13 694	\$10 460	\$10 964	\$11 625
\$18 727	\$23 594	\$20 861	\$18 696	\$18 503	\$23 037	\$18 424	\$23 359	\$21 176	\$19 914	\$19 064	\$18 571
\$18 217	\$23 455	\$21 780	\$19 182	\$19 358	\$24 220	\$17 861	\$22 981	\$21 806	\$20 900	\$19 872	\$19 401
\$14 883	\$20 533	\$19 187	\$17 345	\$17 138	\$18 743	\$14 525	\$20 278	\$19 080	\$18 546	\$17 442	\$17 027
\$19 491	\$23 772	\$19 583	\$17 977	\$17 440	\$21 930	\$19 245	\$23 828	\$20 260	\$18 222	\$18 094	\$17 488
\$20 190	\$25 559	\$22 019	\$19 899	\$20 532	\$25 775	\$19 987	\$25 427	\$22 686	\$21 485	\$20 640	\$20 792
\$20 204	\$26 077	\$23 663	\$20 659	\$22 056	\$28 614	\$20 004	\$25 791	\$24 167	\$22 910	\$21 935	\$22 373
\$16 126	\$22 110	\$20 083	\$18 380	\$19 361	\$20 765	\$15 850	\$21 964	\$20 179	\$17 721	\$18 891	\$19 383
\$20 170	\$24 844	\$20 210	\$18 536	\$18 460	\$23 104	\$19 962	\$24 931	\$21 153	\$18 989	\$18 737	\$18 455
\$9 482	\$11 668	\$10 623	\$9 594	\$7 621	\$11 817	\$9 465	\$11 875	\$9 985	\$10 395	\$9 435	\$7 742
\$6 264	\$10 160	\$9 328	\$8 235	\$6 326	\$10 534	\$8 235	\$10 172	\$9 024	\$9 286	\$7 461	\$4 255
\$6 123	\$6 189	\$6 189	\$5 539	\$4 584	\$5 865	\$6 156	\$6 125	\$5 753	\$5 737	\$5 771	\$4 516
\$13 396	\$16 821	\$13 605	\$12 046	\$12 233	\$16 228	\$13 325	\$16 800	\$13 162	\$12 420	\$12 152	\$11 947
\$10 061	\$9 397	\$10 448	\$7 136	\$8 308	\$13 064	\$9 957	\$9 191	\$9 772	\$7 888	\$7 028	\$8 319
\$15 412	\$19 077	\$17 658	\$15 393	\$16 145	\$19 344	\$15 009	\$18 717	\$18 580	\$15 914	\$15 560	\$16 275
\$20 473	\$25 650	\$22 244	\$20 945	\$23 227	\$23 612	\$20 223	\$25 588	\$22 193	\$22 701	\$21 533	\$23 440
\$29 374	\$34 783	\$31 743	\$29 013	\$30 435	\$36 838	\$29 454	\$34 605	\$31 470	\$31 172	\$29 385	\$30 431
\$6 534	\$10 556	\$5 707	\$6 407	\$8 637	\$5 537	\$7 141	\$11 219	\$4 912	\$10 293	\$5 453	\$8 440
\$6 748	\$6 211	\$4 812	\$4 800	\$6 164	\$8 395	\$6 696	\$6 099	\$4 786	\$4 346	\$5 327	\$6 147
\$6 375	\$7 731	\$4 058	\$3 779	\$4 954	\$4 520	\$6 522	\$8 196	\$3 441	\$5 255	\$4 307	\$4 933
\$5 237	\$5 255	\$4 998	\$4 578	\$4 455	\$6 031	\$5 342	\$5 241	\$4 995	\$4 552	\$4 955	\$4 464
111 070	609 641	54 113	42 756	45 239	30 725	99 111	514 629	28 208	21 093	22 838	39 690
97 354	536 920	47 451	36 827	35 056	27 934	86 509	450 316	25 029	17 484	19 395	30 319
\$18 178	\$23 019	\$19 441	\$18 462	\$19 295	\$20 269	\$17 888	\$22 794	\$18 642	\$19 728	\$17 923	\$19 280
\$9 526	\$19 673	45 148	34 339	33 922	26 868	83 475	437 182	24 254	16 830	18 636	29 553
\$17 213	\$21 851	\$18 335	\$17 109	\$18 542	\$19 081	\$16 985	\$21 702	\$17 675	\$18 433	\$16 430	\$18 511
12 958	70 480	8 283	5 014	3 737	5 124	10 732	54 029	3 810	2 453	2 585	2 945
\$11 432	\$13 683	\$10 157	\$12 944	\$11 631	\$10 026	\$11 471	\$13 902	\$9 335	\$13 930	\$15 316	\$12 058
1 862	9 138	1 974	3 856	751	461	1 124	5 847	558	223	478	313
\$6 268	\$4 336	\$5 346	\$7 129	\$5 294	\$4 679	\$5 830	\$4 384	\$4 180	\$2 407	\$3 824	\$6 294
47 905	286 226	27 907	17 252	17 415	17 648	42 304	236 975	15 051	7 417	9 875	15 335
\$2 862	\$3 022	\$2 668	\$2 493	\$2 229	\$2 775	\$2 589	\$2 984	\$2 348	\$2 826	\$2 375	\$2 213
18 887	104 856	10 393	8 753	12 433	4 237	17 093	91 061	4 795	4 921	4 711	11 217
\$3 788	\$4 031	\$3 901	\$3 863	\$4 161	\$3 788	\$3 860	\$4 040	\$3 725	\$4 109	\$3 811	\$4 160
4 919	28 654	2 249	2 850	4 926	869	4 547	25 480	1 185	1 090	1 461	4 609
\$2 239	\$2 270	\$2 003	\$2 192	\$2 418	\$1 940	\$2 187	\$2 284	\$1 761	\$2 065	\$2 148	\$2 423
\$30 266	126 504	12 029	7 919	12 913	6 507	27 140	107 519	6 238	4 382	4 464	11 473
\$6 100	\$4 555	\$4 254	\$3 719	\$4 337	\$4 655	\$6 010	\$4 545	\$3 934	\$4 261	\$3 749	\$4 351



Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Households</b>	<b>28 216</b>	<b>58 549</b>	<b>28 823</b>	<b>81 483</b>	<b>212 004</b>	<b>23 530</b>	<b>19 408</b>	<b>41 111</b>	<b>37 317</b>	<b>17 039</b>
Less than \$5,000	1 384	3 067	3 500	9 023	30 179	3 101	3 177	2 298	6 091	930
\$5,000 to \$7,499	942	2 715	2 253	6 891	17 849	2 126	1 969	1 792	3 406	614
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 072	3 099	2 405	7 708	18 395	2 008	1 745	1 979	3 274	890
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 098	7 720	4 791	14 494	36 220	3 944	3 088	5 016	5 980	2 014
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 275	8 966	3 842	12 611	30 981	3 390	2 763	5 657	4 920	2 740
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 562	9 424	3 176	10 006	23 802	2 571	2 255	5 725	4 461	2 798
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 737	13 211	4 010	11 696	29 041	3 509	2 570	9 070	5 291	4 432
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 547	7 605	3 094	5 935	15 818	1 976	1 131	6 413	2 785	2 025
\$50,000 or more	1 599	2 742	1 752	3 119	9 719	905	710	3 161	1 109	596
Median	\$24 747	\$21 698	\$16 744	\$15 948	\$15 506	\$15 773	\$14 508	\$23 250	\$14 913	\$22 184
Mean	\$26 181	\$23 918	\$21 431	\$19 390	\$19 578	\$18 992	\$17 972	\$26 609	\$18 092	\$23 645
<b>Families</b>	<b>22 599</b>	<b>42 352</b>	<b>14 634</b>	<b>57 148</b>	<b>119 288</b>	<b>13 779</b>	<b>12 394</b>	<b>30 149</b>	<b>26 985</b>	<b>13 158</b>
Less than \$5,000	495	1 352	876	3 367	9 784	734	1 012	824	2 410	452
\$5,000 to \$7,499	465	1 288	593	3 533	7 049	783	881	925	1 866	344
\$7,500 to \$9,999	666	1 892	792	4 276	8 199	916	864	1 029	2 146	524
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 936	4 610	1 981	9 620	17 985	1 781	1 725	2 852	4 477	1 249
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 464	6 027	1 861	9 579	18 299	2 084	2 041	3 791	3 877	1 986
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 911	7 388	1 936	8 346	16 109	1 926	1 929	4 278	3 737	2 348
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 062	11 099	2 674	10 255	21 286	2 996	2 273	7 720	4 819	3 922
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 181	6 514	2 520	5 356	12 675	1 725	1 020	5 871	2 604	1 809
\$50,000 or more	1 419	2 242	1 401	2 816	7 902	834	649	2 859	1 049	524
Median	\$26 520	\$23 994	\$22 951	\$18 987	\$19 527	\$21 303	\$19 194	\$26 496	\$18 251	\$24 230
Mean	\$28 319	\$26 055	\$27 272	\$22 325	\$23 687	\$23 862	\$22 190	\$29 790	\$21 075	\$25 438
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>8 001</b>	<b>23 534</b>	<b>32 518</b>	<b>33 782</b>	<b>126 042</b>	<b>22 062</b>	<b>13 308</b>	<b>15 007</b>	<b>12 861</b>	<b>5 518</b>
Less than \$2,000	497	1 426	7 177	3 767	11 951	5 487	3 353	944	1 592	318
\$2,000 to \$2,999	375	913	3 703	2 418	8 000	2 954	1 841	524	1 466	254
\$3,000 to \$4,999	880	1 988	5 695	4 686	17 620	4 727	2 670	1 590	2 556	501
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 017	3 520	5 393	7 269	20 531	3 495	1 913	2 218	2 231	750
\$8,000 to \$9,999	837	2 443	2 438	4 226	13 364	1 356	881	1 472	1 029	708
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 044	5 187	4 249	5 776	25 678	2 074	1 484	3 357	1 707	1 184
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 766	5 731	2 827	4 202	21 195	1 519	918	3 635	1 770	1 438
\$25,000 to \$49,999	473	2 022	827	1 202	6 436	411	211	1 074	488	340
\$50,000 or more	112	304	209	236	1 267	39	37	193	22	25
Median	\$10 838	\$11 296	\$4 872	\$7 473	\$8 697	\$3 920	\$3 978	\$10 985	\$6 083	\$10 840
Mean	\$12 332	\$13 115	\$7 368	\$9 285	\$10 813	\$5 992	\$6 127	\$13 105	\$8 434	\$12 374
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>29 175</b>	<b>56 132</b>	<b>32 591</b>	<b>75 030</b>	<b>180 429</b>	<b>25 750</b>	<b>18 387</b>	<b>41 055</b>	<b>34 429</b>	<b>16 922</b>
Median income	\$17 646	\$15 831	\$8 469	\$12 026	\$11 732	\$8 719	\$10 225	\$16 643	\$11 629	\$16 169
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.8	63.0	38.1	54.3	49.3	39.0	45.4	61.4	46.2	66.6
Median income	\$21 302	\$19 373	\$19 422	\$16 258	\$16 907	\$18 215	\$16 701	\$21 356	\$19 156	\$19 033
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>25 160</b>	<b>49 888</b>	<b>29 009</b>	<b>67 521</b>	<b>179 192</b>	<b>23 490</b>	<b>18 822</b>	<b>36 279</b>	<b>30 403</b>	<b>14 928</b>
Median income	\$6 552	\$7 627	\$4 933	\$5 525	\$6 507	\$3 995	\$3 995	\$6 814	\$4 364	\$7 488
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.0	40.7	22.7	30.7	32.5	21.3	23.0	36.3	23.7	42.0
Median income	\$11 873	\$11 723	\$11 590	\$9 715	\$11 648	\$10 655	\$9 830	\$12 010	\$9 985	\$11 554
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$8 754</b>	<b>\$8 925</b>	<b>\$8 385</b>	<b>\$7 404</b>	<b>\$8 555</b>	<b>\$7 130</b>	<b>\$6 760</b>	<b>\$9 741</b>	<b>\$6 696</b>	<b>\$8 075</b>
Persons in households	\$8 772	\$8 986	\$9 008	\$7 503	\$8 682	\$7 593	\$7 090	\$9 870	\$6 819	\$8 122
Persons in group quarters	\$5 049	\$4 845	\$2 935	\$2 749	\$3 729	\$2 701	\$2 448	\$1 461	\$2 042	\$2 033
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$17 840	\$15 506	\$11 283	\$10 746	\$11 787	\$11 319	\$10 880	\$16 167	\$10 142	\$16 240
25 to 34 years	\$24 567	\$22 569	\$18 338	\$17 297	\$18 125	\$20 083	\$18 597	\$22 119	\$17 974	\$22 996
35 to 44 years	\$27 955	\$26 005	\$22 365	\$22 380	\$21 572	\$26 951	\$23 313	\$28 611	\$22 438	\$26 414
45 to 54 years	\$31 814	\$30 251	\$33 763	\$25 093	\$26 656	\$28 463	\$25 609	\$34 047	\$25 642	\$30 752
55 to 64 years	\$27 754	\$26 616	\$30 303	\$23 275	\$24 454	\$26 335	\$23 513	\$29 832	\$21 496	\$25 753
65 years and over	\$15 000	\$18 414	\$16 462	\$13 568	\$14 484	\$13 818	\$11 173	\$16 870	\$11 563	\$14 053
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$26 520</b>	<b>\$23 994</b>	<b>\$22 951</b>	<b>\$18 987</b>	<b>\$19 527</b>	<b>\$21 303</b>	<b>\$19 194</b>	<b>\$26 496</b>	<b>\$18 251</b>	<b>\$24 230</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$26 361	\$22 835	\$24 283	\$18 821	\$17 874	\$22 052	\$20 015	\$26 130	\$19 046	\$23 014
Without own children under 18 years	\$24 206	\$20 617	\$17 769	\$15 712	\$15 622	\$19 330	\$17 568	\$21 920	\$16 726	\$21 222
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$26 864</b>	<b>\$25 423</b>	<b>\$21 775</b>	<b>\$19 207</b>	<b>\$20 885</b>	<b>\$20 281</b>	<b>\$18 190</b>	<b>\$26 922</b>	<b>\$17 296</b>	<b>\$26 118</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$27 740	\$25 674	\$25 727	\$20 683	\$21 964	\$22 932	\$20 878	\$28 171	\$20 557	\$25 809
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 836	\$25 312	\$28 798	\$21 241	\$21 840	\$24 715	\$22 720	\$28 405	\$22 120	\$25 299
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$14 533</b>	<b>\$12 518</b>	<b>\$11 700</b>	<b>\$9 700</b>	<b>\$10 519</b>	<b>\$9 802</b>	<b>\$13 839</b>	<b>\$7 690</b>	<b>\$11 723</b>	
With own children under 18 years	\$12 759	\$11 202	\$10 382	\$8 402	\$7 884	\$8 757	\$7 350	\$11 933	\$6 173	\$10 796
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 598	\$8 184	\$5 500	\$6 499	\$4 855	\$6 228	\$5 562	\$7 888	\$4 463	\$8 049
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$11 652	\$11 982	\$13 200	\$10 135	\$8 457	\$9 720	\$6 914	\$12 205	\$8 213	\$7 361
1 worker	\$21 742	\$19 049	\$19 475	\$15 748	\$15 488	\$17 672	\$15 858	\$21 933	\$16 032	\$18 249
2 workers	\$27 396	\$25 699	\$23 343	\$20 852	\$22 968	\$22 457	\$21 784	\$27 597	\$23 212	\$26 139
3 or more workers	\$35 162	\$34 949	\$37 096	\$29 790	\$31 412	\$31 524	\$30 453	\$37 287	\$30 755	\$33 872
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>										
Male, 15 years and over	\$13 866	\$12 935	\$5 380	\$8 503	\$9 858	\$4 718	\$4 988	\$13 406	\$8 229	\$14 102
Female, 15 years and over	\$7 462	\$5 991	\$8 539	\$6 762	\$5 757	\$4 653	\$5 231	\$7 066	\$6 211	\$6 714
Male, 65 years and over	\$8 298	\$9 728	\$4 447	\$6 635	\$7 821	\$3 275	\$3 388	\$9 195	\$4 938	\$8 602
Female, 65 years and over	\$4 433	\$5 877	\$6 064	\$5 379	\$5 289	\$5 029	\$4 902	\$5 638	\$4 468	\$4 071
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>28 216</b>	<b>58 549</b>	<b>28 823</b>	<b>81 483</b>	<b>212 004</b>	<b>23 530</b>	<b>19 408</b>	<b>41 111</b>	<b>37 317</b>	<b>17 039</b>
With earnings	26 226	54 532	26 117	70 330	172 171	20 734	16 366	37 441	28 285	16 179
Mean earnings	\$25 687	\$22 767	\$20 084	\$18 267	\$19 552	\$18 385	\$18 000	\$25 744	\$19 148	\$23 293
With wage or salary income	25 650	53 401	25 092	67 787	166 441	20 162	15 727	36 260	27 618	15 920
Mean wage or salary income	\$24 492	\$22 027	\$18 944	\$17 270	\$18 498	\$17 367	\$16 369	\$24 367	\$18 400	\$22 552
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 236	5 442	4 782	9 057	19 820	3 016	2 185	5 288	2 620	1 559
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 474	\$11 531	\$9 852	\$11 902	\$14 065	\$9 703	\$16 321	\$14 746	\$12 105	\$10 657
With farm self-employment income	330	546	446	1 031	2 039	377	391	572	227	181
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 527	\$4 779	\$4 695	\$6 067	\$4 234	\$4 729	\$3 829	\$4 157	\$7 561	\$6 654
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 099	26 695	16 806	36 493	92 089	12 855	8 597	22 110	14 253	6 931
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 867	\$1 999	\$2 814	\$2 728	\$3 736	\$2 255	\$2 483	\$2 773	\$2 245	\$1 183
With Social Security income	3 667	6 770	4 052	15 059	49 460	4 076	4 121	6 010	10 653	1 516
Mean Social Security income	\$3 825	\$3 834	\$3 797	\$3 852	\$4 063	\$3 656	\$3 815	\$4 000	\$4 166	\$3 838
With public assistance income	734	1 660	794	3 720	15 663	933	1 228	1 095	4 357	624
Mean public assistance income	\$2 140	\$2 144	\$1 970	\$2 193	\$2 359	\$1 613	\$2 161	\$2 300	\$2 418	\$2 171
With all other income	5 754	13 652	6 165	21 758	44 656	5 123	3 857	8 661	10 745	3 191
Mean all other income	\$4 022	\$5 566	\$4 691	\$5 950	\$4 531	\$3 963	\$3 756	\$4 813	\$4 340	\$3 331



Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>82 198</b>	<b>414 287</b>	<b>37 168</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>33 686</b>	<b>15 846</b>	<b>72 239</b>	<b>347 761</b>	<b>17 348</b>	<b>14 903</b>	<b>14 874</b>	<b>29 015</b>
With Social Security income.....	11 794	62 872	6 248	5 309	7 764	2 055	10 451	54 331	2 567	2 892	2 595	6 851
Income above poverty level.....	11 025	59 825	5 960	4 826	7 106	1 963	9 764	51 732	2 458	2 735	2 350	6 262
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 545	12 775	1 548	1 550	2 050	284	2 241	11 185	691	1 039	782	1 808
With public assistance income.....	3 653	20 242	1 552	2 060	3 669	521	3 350	18 085	783	764	1 002	3 422
Income above poverty level.....	2 409	13 254	1 092	1 270	2 136	310	2 180	11 746	546	520	589	1 956
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	423	2 267	179	264	470	38	380	2 049	99	98	109	417
Householder worked in 1979.....	70 897	361 080	32 018	26 847	25 637	13 845	62 197	301 560	15 046	12 431	12 530	21 869
With related children under 18 years.....	48 198	231 572	19 892	18 086	18 567	8 186	42 141	193 387	9 238	7 964	8 190	15 932
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	37 593	181 401	15 241	13 955	15 003	6 395	32 615	151 130	6 749	6 181	6 048	12 915
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 537	52 933	3 352	3 085	4 508	2 062	8 895	47 361	1 687	1 791	1 896	4 179
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 439	40 494	2 614	2 182	2 668	1 720	6 909	35 986	1 347	1 399	1 351	2 472
With related children under 18 years.....	7 406	38 263	2 431	2 244	3 269	1 436	6 954	34 232	1 212	1 253	1 398	3 046
With related children under 6 years.....	2 740	13 882	766	864	1 388	428	2 595	12 599	353	437	571	1 308
Householder 65 years and over.....	7 072	41 511	4 566	3 880	5 303	1 509	6 285	35 680	1 839	2 118	1 921	4 667
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>38 404</b>	<b>268 678</b>	<b>26 307</b>	<b>15 806</b>	<b>13 852</b>	<b>27 264</b>	<b>35 605</b>	<b>222 066</b>	<b>18 257</b>	<b>8 326</b>	<b>11 518</b>	<b>12 752</b>
With Social Security income.....	7 331	44 191	4 264	3 571	4 820	2 817	6 815	38 245	2 301	2 058	2 201	4 511
Income above poverty level.....	5 457	33 729	3 122	2 398	3 338	2 307	5 105	29 034	1 666	1 428	1 519	3 122
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 727	17 214	1 583	1 290	2 020	1 013	2 559	14 909	839	983	805	1 903
With public assistance income.....	1 275	9 051	734	818	1 343	382	1 205	8 016	419	361	472	1 268
Income above poverty level.....	523	3 302	314	316	395	188	474	2 882	205	89	197	367
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	220	1 448	142	159	191	61	209	1 275	81	62	95	175
Worked in 1979.....	29 634	215 773	21 990	11 937	8 025	23 930	27 463	176 255	15 893	6 027	9 025	7 273
65 years and over.....	6 687	40 629	3 431	3 150	4 447	2 294	6 208	35 375	1 658	1 965	1 839	4 149
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>301 841</b>	<b>1 588 661</b>	<b>142 103</b>	<b>119 048</b>	<b>123 276</b>	<b>74 199</b>	<b>265 710</b>	<b>1 328 974</b>	<b>71 627</b>	<b>55 298</b>	<b>58 313</b>	<b>106 814</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	90 955	437 068	37 543	35 870	36 196	13 981	78 897	365 616	16 978	15 386	15 672	30 998
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	66 422	321 846	27 296	25 899	26 892	10 676	57 150	267 864	12 106	10 805	11 011	22 904
60 years and over.....	29 974	174 324	16 638	14 195	19 911	6 826	26 785	150 660	7 155	8 037	7 228	17 749
65 years and over.....	20 007	118 975	11 776	10 280	13 800	5 173	17 974	102 368	5 055	5 882	5 295	12 360

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>6 643</b>	<b>24 528</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>3 688</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>5 961</b>	<b>21 165</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>3 241</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	8.1	5.9	5.9	10.0	10.9	6.6	8.3	6.1	6.3	6.8	9.9	11.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 965	\$3 119	\$2 786	\$3 277	\$3 044	\$2 789	\$2 945	\$3 152	\$2 662	\$2 621	\$3 050	\$3 037
Persons per family.....	3.48	3.40	3.28	3.64	3.50	2.99	3.45	3.42	3.26	3.25	3.54	3.50
With Social Security income.....	769	3 047	288	483	658	92	687	2 599	109	157	245	589
With public assistance income.....	1 244	6 988	460	790	1 533	211	1 170	6 339	237	244	413	1 466
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 669	14 875	1 577	2 016	1 833	741	4 139	12 500	761	598	863	1 580
With related children under 18 years.....	5 394	19 584	1 636	2 282	2 980	757	4 876	17 098	842	711	1 118	2 659
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 020	14 394	1 181	1 755	2 246	506	3 616	12 599	553	551	790	2 004
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 791	12 122	792	993	1 727	453	2 650	10 900	411	423	631	1 612
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 721	6 547	512	551	732	307	1 610	5 775	274	259	375	688
With related children under 18 years.....	2 615	11 185	690	854	1 615	384	2 480	10 074	347	390	555	1 519
With related children under 6 years.....	1 242	6 341	335	439	852	207	1 177	5 797	172	189	285	819
Householder 65 years and over.....	369	1 726	155	274	362	28	309	1 469	34	154	145	304
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>8 031</b>	<b>50 574</b>	<b>8 308</b>	<b>5 399</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>8 525</b>	<b>7 434</b>	<b>38 475</b>	<b>6 561</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>3 636</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	20.9	18.8	31.6	34.2	28.5	31.3	20.9	17.3	35.9	23.1	36.6	28.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 779	\$1 796	\$1 700	\$1 835	\$1 601	\$1 816	\$1 769	\$1 790	\$1 737	\$1 543	\$1 898	\$1 614
With Social Security income.....	1 874	10 462	1 142	1 173	1 482	510	1 710	9 211	635	630	682	1 389
With public assistance income.....	752	5 749	420	502	948	194	731	5 134	214	272	275	901
Worked in 1979.....	4 690	29 384	6 590	3 606	4 485	7 226	4 376	20 128	5 557	989	3 096	1 323
65 years and over.....	1 745	9 515	815	1 024	1 324	344	1 581	8 429	368	605	504	1 238
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>31 174</b>	<b>134 031</b>	<b>15 568</b>	<b>16 794</b>	<b>16 867</b>	<b>11 633</b>	<b>27 994</b>	<b>110 882</b>	<b>10 124</b>	<b>5 203</b>	<b>9 442</b>	<b>14 992</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	10.3	8.4	11.0	14.1	13.7	15.7	10.5	8.3	14.1	9.4	16.2	14.0
Related children under 18 years.....	11 685	42 018	3 320	5 432	6 373	1 384	10 408	36 923	1 616	1 540	2 565	5 716
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 807	28 441	2 233	3 769	4 484	894	6 933	24 977	1 055	1 012	1 656	3 993
60 years and over.....	3 001	16 488	1 446	1 979	2 585	468	2 653	14 438	562	1 029	965	2 326
65 years and over.....	2 405	12 555	1 103	1 534	1 943	401	2 133	10 970	442	856	768	1 749

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>10 106</b>	<b>34 095</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>4 424</b>	<b>4 962</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>9 160</b>	<b>29 471</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>4 287</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	8.2	8.7	14.1	14.7	8.7	12.7	8.5	9.5	10.4	13.3	14.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 321	\$3 653	\$3 234	\$3 799	\$3 715	\$3 407	\$3 279	\$3 681	\$3 074	\$2 973	\$3 731	\$3 760
Persons per family.....	3.49	3.41	3.30	3.67	3.50	2.97	3.46	3.42	3.29	3.20	3.49	3.50
With Social Security income.....	1 176	5 055	532	836	1 009	124	1 045	4 376	212	376	408	884
With public assistance income.....	1 488	8 572	628	1 005	1 803	251	1 383	7 763	323	364	502	1 700
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 636	21 957	2 307	2 947	2 648	1 027	6 891	18 568	1 174	918	1 220	2 243
With related children under 18 years.....	8 137	26 420	2 306	3 172	3 794	985	7 423	23 049	1 222	1 008	1 432	3 340
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 797	19 526	1 672	2 492	2 905	640	5 242	17 086	826	771	1 053	2 546
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 553	15 243	1 015	1 230	2 071	559	3 379	13 697	525	591	753	1 944
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 376	8 909	676	755	987	399	2 237	7 850	351	371	486	939
With related children under 18 years.....	3 280	13 896	878	1 063	1 881	482	3 116	12 483	448	492	660	1 773
With related children under 6 years.....	1 538	7 467	400	513	935	243	1 458	6 838	199	231	325	902
Householder 65 years and over.....	597	2 985	333	522	603	73	500	2 532	118	326	236	490
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>10 681</b>	<b>66 644</b>	<b>10 585</b>	<b>6 768</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>10 683</b>	<b>9 842</b>	<b>51 287</b>	<b>8 322</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>5 298</b>	<b>4 762</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.8	24.8	40.2	42.8	37.3	39.2	27.6	23.1	45.6	31.6	46.0	37.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 157	\$2 189	\$2 176	\$2 306	\$2 042	\$2 302	\$2 157	\$2 162	\$2 217	\$1 927	\$2 353	\$2 052
With Social Security income.....	2 986	17 224	1 793	1 725	2 200	925	2 742	15 085	1 014	1 034	1 044	2 047
With public assistance income.....	851	6 727	545	613	1 064	253	824	5 996	280	303	330	1 011
Worked in 1979.....	6 274	38 611	8 246	4 488	1 964	9 037	5 794	26 932	6 969	1 313	3 872	1 758
65 years and over.....	2 671	15 650	1 390	1 506	2 012	647	2 437	13 806	691	960	796	1 862
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>45 960</b>	<b>182 874</b>	<b>21 269</b>	<b>23 002</b>	<b>22 542</b>	<b>14 789</b>	<b>41 523</b>	<b>152 213</b>	<b>13 773</b>	<b>7 583</b>	<b>12 199</b>	<b>19 770</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	15.2	11.5	15.0	19.3	18.3	19.9	15.6	11.5	19.2	13.7	20.9	18.5
Related children under 18 years.....	17 316	56 630	4 648	7 639	8 171	1 735	15 550	49 702	2 354	2 145	3 291	7 204
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	11 113	38 554	3 172	5 289	5 755	1 094	9 328	33 833	1 575	1 413	2 113	5 037
60 years and over.....	4 619	26 314	2 481	3 097	3 935	874	4 086	23 008	1 093	1 803	1 510	3 485
65 years and over.....	3 778	20 953	2 005	2 470	3 034	785	3 078	18 229	921	1 506	1 228	2 701



Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>22 599</b>	<b>42 352</b>	<b>14 634</b>	<b>57 148</b>	<b>119 288</b>	<b>13 779</b>	<b>12 394</b>	<b>30 149</b>	<b>26 985</b>	<b>13 158</b>
With Social Security income.....	2 401	4 568	1 953	8 869	26 243	2 075	2 231	4 170	6 398	1 078
Income above poverty level.....	2 333	4 425	1 861	8 299	24 646	1 973	2 009	4 063	5 844	1 044
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	315	588	261	1 894	6 160	561	655	645	1 695	197
With public assistance income.....	534	1 282	485	2 635	10 720	578	836	797	3 188	501
Income above poverty level.....	395	935	280	1 754	6 228	402	451	653	1 788	337
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	66	106	31	338	1 285	68	92	108	403	54
Householder worked in 1979.....	21 011	38 791	12 743	48 855	94 101	11 879	10 364	26 951	20 265	12 329
With related children under 18 years.....	14 021	25 151	7 472	32 093	57 546	7 250	6 825	16 514	14 651	8 551
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	11 458	18 643	5 918	24 695	43 444	5 306	5 071	13 641	11 859	6 296
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 257	5 424	1 947	7 156	22 149	1 403	1 642	3 374	3 957	1 620
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 000	4 661	1 617	5 553	14 753	1 111	1 142	2 875	2 336	1 396
With related children under 18 years.....	1 710	4 251	1 355	5 490	15 040	963	1 218	2 404	2 874	1 354
With related children under 6 years.....	390	1 335	397	2 022	6 850	282	497	728	1 238	520
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 290	2 318	1 460	5 607	19 566	1 535	1 663	2 584	4 360	467
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>8 001</b>	<b>21 775</b>	<b>26 248</b>	<b>31 904</b>	<b>120 802</b>	<b>16 537</b>	<b>10 260</b>	<b>15 007</b>	<b>12 352</b>	<b>5 518</b>
With Social Security income.....	1 295	2 243	2 734	6 360	24 265	2 071	1 975	1 966	4 394	455
Income above poverty level.....	930	1 780	2 242	4 780	18 312	1 499	1 352	1 561	3 055	300
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	548	788	974	2 334	9 418	771	711	792	1 857	148
With public assistance income.....	214	376	335	1 093	5 442	366	392	325	1 248	126
Income above poverty level.....	78	112	186	418	1 888	181	144	169	362	43
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	32	22	61	190	900	81	77	89	170	12
Worked in 1979.....	6 635	19 190	23 002	24 455	90 888	14 350	8 013	12 637	7 002	4 965
65 years and over.....	1 175	1 750	2 249	5 821	23 478	1 505	1 653	1 771	4 053	367
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>84 036</b>	<b>155 698</b>	<b>69 555</b>	<b>210 583</b>	<b>480 573</b>	<b>58 830</b>	<b>49 143</b>	<b>111 069</b>	<b>99 051</b>	<b>49 629</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	27 172	45 778	12 844	59 428	107 750	13 360	13 046	30 897	28 379	16 373
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	21 043	32 059	9 891	43 074	75 556	9 578	9 191	24 617	20 869	11 316
60 years and over.....	6 110	11 127	6 614	23 727	80 786	5 943	6 308	11 012	16 745	2 293
65 years and over.....	3 742	6 349	5 028	16 234	59 321	4 281	4 650	6 801	11 749	1 367

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>4 463</b>	<b>12 251</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>577</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	2.8	4.1	6.9	7.8	10.3	6.5	10.6	3.6	11.3	4.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 917	\$3 228	\$2 856	\$2 870	\$3 206	\$2 667	\$3 180	\$2 732	\$3 045	\$3 382
Persons per family.....	3.35	3.36	3.00	3.34	3.45	3.16	3.60	3.25	3.48	3.45
With Social Security income.....	68	143	92	570	1 597	102	222	107	554	34
With public assistance income.....	139	347	205	881	4 492	176	385	144	1 400	164
Householder worked in 1979.....	472	1 225	720	3 035	6 409	608	750	756	1 467	387
With related children under 18 years.....	514	1 553	735	3 540	9 785	665	1 008	874	2 507	486
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	379	1 145	490	2 628	7 137	442	731	632	1 874	326
Female householder, no husband present.....	310	967	442	2 039	6 698	345	574	460	1 532	307
Householder worked in 1979.....	235	639	302	1 206	3 057	233	336	330	632	188
With related children under 18 years.....	290	949	375	1 912	6 107	288	510	433	1 439	292
With related children under 6 years.....	132	516	201	875	3 800	119	259	228	772	173
Householder 65 years and over.....	36	32	28	291	988	34	132	71	288	19
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2 530</b>	<b>8 327</b>	<b>6 728</b>	<b>23 569</b>	<b>6 171</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>791</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	14.9	11.6	31.7	21.1	19.5	37.3	38.1	13.5	28.7	14.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 756	\$1 790	\$1 819	\$1 741	\$1 762	\$1 752	\$1 885	\$1 910	\$1 623	\$1 734
With Social Security income.....	365	463	492	1 600	5 953	572	623	405	1 339	155
With public assistance income.....	136	264	147	675	3 554	178	248	156	886	83
Worked in 1979.....	635	1 567	7 084	3 977	11 605	5 248	2 885	1 114	1 300	486
65 years and over.....	322	352	339	1 459	5 746	321	456	340	1 197	129
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>8 441</b>	<b>11 353</b>	<b>21 624</b>	<b>65 829</b>	<b>8 987</b>	<b>8 635</b>	<b>5 509</b>	<b>14 204</b>	<b>2 780</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	3.9	5.4	16.3	10.3	13.7	15.3	17.6	5.0	14.3	5.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 025	3 142	1 359	7 363	21 720	1 227	2 357	1 673	5 391	1 059
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	744	2 126	874	4 997	14 305	827	1 543	1 182	3 740	630
60 years and over.....	514	605	463	2 424	9 508	487	865	655	2 213	230
65 years and over.....	405	423	396	1 981	7 377	395	695	471	1 680	172

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>2 615</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>6 698</b>	<b>16 371</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>833</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	4.1	6.2	9.1	11.7	13.7	9.7	14.0	5.4	14.9	6.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 371	\$3 563	\$3 457	\$3 251	\$3 858	\$3 094	\$3 894	\$3 153	\$3 775	\$3 741
Persons per family.....	3.37	3.38	2.98	3.33	3.47	3.17	3.55	3.30	3.48	3.47
With Social Security income.....	100	275	124	888	2 621	200	364	190	835	77
With public assistance income.....	173	434	238	1 080	5 319	231	459	225	1 628	207
Householder worked in 1979.....	696	1 939	999	4 904	9 264	914	1 051	1 174	2 068	584
With related children under 18 years.....	735	2 229	950	5 240	12 658	940	1 285	1 283	3 133	689
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	574	1 557	624	3 679	9 398	630	961	940	2 390	473
Female householder, no husband present.....	410	1 224	548	2 612	8 071	425	686	654	1 843	406
Householder worked in 1979.....	322	831	394	1 696	4 000	289	437	470	862	283
With related children under 18 years.....	377	1 156	471	2 403	7 278	355	605	598	1 678	391
With related children under 6 years.....	163	595	237	1 112	4 300	141	299	281	845	237
Householder 65 years and over.....	53	109	73	477	1 594	118	207	148	456	36
<b>Unrelated individuals.....</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>10 431</b>	<b>8 803</b>	<b>31 534</b>	<b>7 821</b>	<b>4 923</b>	<b>2 738</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>1 012</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	19.8	15.2	39.7	27.6	26.1	27.6	48.0	18.2	37.6	18.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 135	\$2 192	\$2 306	\$2 155	\$2 137	\$2 229	\$2 341	\$2 218	\$2 060	\$2 195
With Social Security income.....	602	758	883	2 519	9 773	922	953	671	1 990	233
With public assistance income.....	165	277	206	755	4 211	244	298	176	991	85
Worked in 1979.....	801	2 097	8 858	5 142	15 541	6 573	3 623	1 562	1 716	633
65 years and over.....	523	555	625	2 261	9 388	620	724	571	1 809	196
<b>Persons.....</b>	<b>4 673</b>	<b>12 141</b>	<b>14 421</b>	<b>31 115</b>	<b>88 271</b>	<b>12 041</b>	<b>11 079</b>	<b>8 107</b>	<b>18 672</b>	<b>3 900</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.6	7.8	20.7	14.8	18.4	20.5	22.5	7.3	18.9	7.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 498	4 492	1 701	10 653	28 098	1 732	2 992	2 526	6 750	1 531
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 117	2 895	1 074	6 946	18 851	1 171	1 943	1 798	4 704	921
60 years and over.....	779	1 049	852	3 757	14 977	978	1 341	1 057	3 315	366
65 years and over.....	623	736	763	3 146	12 134	839	1 099	831	2 582	279

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	2.5	3.7	11.7	6.8	9.4	10.6	12.9	3.2	10.2	3.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	7.7	11.2	25.3	19.9	23.1	25.2	26.6	9.8	24.2	10.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	12.8	18.1	33.5	31.3	33.0	34.5	36.9	15.7	35.1	18.1



**Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE	Total persons											
Under 5 years	279 753	1 434 357	141 927	110 679	108 389	77 023	240 633	1 178 275	73 166	54 296	56 105	93 117
5 to 9 years	21 088	98 010	9 714	8 720	7 579	3 052	18 358	81 490	4 540	4 347	4 042	6 443
10 to 14 years	21 559	98 058	9 613	7 907	7 625	3 353	18 388	80 242	4 292	4 031	3 447	6 603
15 to 19 years	21 931	109 252	10 030	8 553	8 886	4 008	18 440	88 477	4 222	3 751	3 608	7 355
20 to 24 years	28 063	125 586	13 712	11 355	10 008	9 244	23 252	100 201	8 143	4 774	6 042	8 449
25 to 29 years	31 775	143 209	20 480	13 337	9 294	16 062	27 447	114 611	14 902	5 777	8 952	8 108
30 to 34 years	26 855	155 888	16 526	10 598	8 604	10 281	24 015	128 240	9 469	5 547	5 893	7 446
35 to 39 years	25 308	143 517	12 665	9 208	7 817	7 765	21 429	116 655	6 126	4 543	4 681	6 666
40 to 44 years	18 968	102 336	9 647	7 114	6 175	4 509	15 805	82 260	4 161	3 297	3 044	5 067
45 to 49 years	14 825	80 594	6 387	5 539	5 117	3 646	12 619	64 729	2 770	2 563	2 346	4 207
50 to 54 years	14 045	71 343	5 468	4 744	5 318	2 980	12 065	58 716	2 422	2 418	2 077	4 446
55 to 59 years	12 886	70 605	5 337	4 905	6 444	2 677	11 143	60 055	2 408	2 425	2 183	5 603
60 to 64 years	12 198	65 574	5 079	4 559	6 295	2 321	10 632	56 300	2 184	2 557	2 308	5 553
65 to 69 years	9 624	51 918	4 846	3 814	5 660	1 595	8 472	45 036	2 081	2 129	1 908	4 967
70 to 74 years	7 057	40 192	4 160	3 337	4 940	1 617	6 212	34 327	1 579	1 997	1 556	4 345
75 to 79 years	5 435	30 495	3 108	2 931	3 601	1 302	4 835	26 073	1 313	1 685	1 503	3 239
80 to 84 years	3 776	21 799	2 303	1 846	2 448	1 105	3 441	18 630	1 066	1 140	1 133	2 192
85 years and over	2 440	14 263	1 517	1 229	1 307	791	2 280	12 299	742	704	772	1 206
Median	1 920	11 718	1 335	983	1 271	715	1 800	9 934	746	611	610	1 222
	27.9	29.6	27.2	27.6	31.4	26.4	28.0	29.8	25.3	29.0	26.7	31.6
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	27 046	133 529	17 140	13 033	9 630	11 931	24 050	107 597	11 602	5 352	8 304	8 280
Children ever born	8 016	30 657	2 919	3 167	3 385	724	7 162	26 765	1 343	1 728	1 527	2 908
Per 1,000 women	296	230	170	243	352	61	298	249	116	323	184	351
Women 25 to 34 years	25 748	148 542	14 099	9 754	8 113	8 144	22 286	121 943	7 340	4 922	5 177	6 952
Children ever born	34 990	169 174	16 823	14 532	13 031	4 884	29 775	140 867	7 587	7 449	6 557	11 147
Per 1,000 women	1 359	1 139	1 193	1 490	1 606	600	1 336	1 155	1 034	1 513	1 286	1 603
Women 35 to 44 years	17 344	91 029	7 911	6 372	5 885	4 057	14 756	73 485	3 488	2 911	2 749	4 846
Children ever born	43 649	216 663	19 627	16 812	16 190	8 818	37 083	174 948	8 201	7 450	6 663	13 148
Per 1,000 women	2 517	2 380	2 481	2 638	2 751	2 174	2 513	2 381	2 351	2 559	2 424	2 713
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	279 753	1 434 357	141 927	110 679	108 389	77 023	240 633	1 178 275	73 166	54 296	56 105	93 117
Family householder:	268 165	1 407 553	135 297	106 929	106 216	69 967	233 017	1 159 833	67 257	52 935	52 563	90 944
Male	63 791	315 894	31 182	25 330	24 988	12 128	54 978	259 998	14 059	12 405	11 642	21 036
Female	9 905	55 048	4 408	3 393	4 418	3 052	9 022	47 083	2 323	1 968	2 026	4 020
Nonfamily householder:	12 249	85 948	7 893	4 966	4 529	7 510	11 221	71 371	5 050	2 820	3 281	4 092
Male	14 290	92 981	8 451	5 821	5 984	6 815	13 368	80 054	5 342	3 241	4 325	5 579
Female	63 149	316 740	31 680	25 256	24 992	12 478	54 178	260 114	14 433	12 420	11 492	21 134
Spouse	89 984	438 809	40 027	35 162	35 761	15 606	76 984	361 107	17 766	16 667	15 043	30 240
Child	6 168	36 512	2 655	2 677	3 581	1 257	5 384	31 466	1 194	1 394	1 402	3 099
Other relatives	8 629	65 621	9 001	4 324	1 963	11 121	7 882	48 640	7 090	2 020	3 352	1 744
Nonrelatives	2.68	2.57	2.61	2.71	2.66	2.38	2.64	2.54	2.52	2.60	2.48	2.62
Persons per household	3.17	3.14	3.09	3.20	3.18	2.94	3.14	3.13	3.04	3.13	3.05	3.17
Persons per family	11 588	26 804	6 630	3 750	2 173	7 056	7 616	18 442	5 909	1 361	3 542	2 173
Inmate of institution	1 908	10 936	1 084	912	1 633	600	1 817	9 316	643	825	704	1 633
Other	9 680	15 868	5 546	2 838	540	6 456	5 799	9 126	5 266	536	2 838	540
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	80 359	387 052	47 105	34 865	28 663	30 782	66 151	305 452	29 322	12 997	20 049	24 490
Nursery school	3 265	20 922	1 857	1 317	1 209	969	2 852	17 532	883	561	754	1 091
Private	2 283	13 196	1 174	786	748	825	2 004	10 802	537	293	551	670
Kindergarten	4 170	18 518	1 884	1 432	1 514	720	3 591	15 254	966	781	593	1 301
Private	2 517	2 919	126	52	47	194	494	2 482	52	51	38	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	35 133	168 885	15 886	13 670	13 422	5 974	29 786	137 187	6 800	6 156	5 885	11 328
Private	2 048	15 213	943	524	567	294	1 977	13 525	321	256	300	508
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 546	90 516	8 042	6 800	7 627	3 767	15 600	73 101	3 530	3 015	2 754	6 310
Private	938	6 583	251	164	156	129	821	5 859	35	50	68	127
College	19 245	88 211	19 436	11 646	4 891	19 352	14 322	62 378	17 143	2 484	10 063	4 460
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	3 583	15 365	1 151	1 063	826	1 183	3 214	12 459	714	433	726	717
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	28.8	41.0	37.0	26.8	27.2	61.0	29.4	41.0	41.9	25.4	34.7	28.3
5 and 6 years old	83.5	88.3	84.5	83.3	83.1	92.3	84.0	88.5	87.3	79.3	89.1	83.5
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.5	98.1	99.5	99.5
16 and 17 years old	90.3	89.0	91.2	88.2	90.5	94.4	90.3	88.0	93.9	80.8	87.2	89.5
18 and 19 years old	47.6	50.7	73.7	66.0	52.9	85.2	40.4	45.5	83.2	47.6	76.7	54.8
20 and 21 years old	30.1	30.3	62.8	54.3	29.3	75.7	20.6	24.0	76.3	26.6	68.8	31.1
22 to 24 years old	15.3	17.4	36.0	29.0	14.9	46.5	12.8	14.5	47.0	10.2	39.8	15.7
25 to 34 years old	9.8	9.7	15.3	13.1	8.2	21.2	10.1	9.3	22.4	5.4	19.6	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	74 613	414 759	38 276	29 517	30 736	20 422	64 366	341 849	18 175	15 122	14 169	26 295
Elementary:	693	4 442	440	961	1 099	168	601	3 776	200	318	385	1 015
0 to 4 years	1 498	9 371	785	1 630	2 031	202	1 267	8 089	299	508	701	1 815
5 to 7 years	2 831	17 369	1 898	2 760	2 806	411	2 456	14 466	728	993	1 061	2 412
8 years	5 364	35 983	2 984	3 560	3 719	770	4 707	31 254	1 069	1 670	1 456	3 154
1 to 3 years	4 855	119 371	10 519	9 497	10 416	3 222	22 450	100 758	3 789	4 942	3 878	8 771
4 years	18 234	89 432	7 968	5 454	5 604	4 084	15 758	74 079	3 873	3 400	2 882	4 699
1 to 3 years	20 138	138 791	13 682	5 655	5 061	11 565	17 127	109 427	8 217	3 291	3 806	4 429
4 or more years	86.1	83.8	84.0	69.8	68.6	92.4	86.0	83.2	87.4	76.9	74.6	68.1
Percent high school graduates	80 724	445 483	40 102	31 290	34 261	20 882	70 382	371 405	18 892	16 494	15 845	29 864
Elementary:	495	4 511	339	856	1 143	146	447	3 907	198	209	372	1 085
0 to 4 years	1 555	9 329	615	1 216	1 964	184	1 393	8 157	277	373	619	1 803
5 to 7 years	3 553	19 940	2 134	2								



Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
 SMSA's  
 Urbanized Areas  
 Places of 50,000 or More and  
 Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>AGE</b>										
Total persons .....	81 524	140 646	72 471	190 007	375 628	61 179	47 678	108 132	86 250	46 914
Under 5 years .....	5 908	12 089	2 701	13 984	20 963	3 500	3 321	5 960	5 926	4 753
5 to 9 years .....	7 161	11 005	3 045	13 955	17 250	3 414	2 764	7 436	6 087	4 315
10 to 14 years .....	8 153	10 511	3 721	13 987	17 797	3 376	2 987	9 242	6 592	3 965
15 to 19 years .....	8 337	11 292	8 925	17 223	25 303	7 216	5 417	10 635	7 708	3 719
20 to 24 years .....	6 391	13 803	15 507	20 603	41 723	13 396	7 842	9 504	7 683	4 932
25 to 29 years .....	7 201	17 339	9 584	18 904	48 154	7 801	4 879	9 307	7 001	6 581
30 to 34 years .....	8 247	17 007	7 184	17 166	36 343	5 154	3 946	9 113	6 099	5 563
35 to 39 years .....	6 925	10 526	4 114	12 652	20 967	3 378	2 476	8 466	4 510	3 430
40 to 44 years .....	5 366	7 709	3 398	9 911	15 545	2 171	2 036	7 441	3 840	2 187
45 to 49 years .....	4 675	6 455	2 796	9 406	15 699	1 895	1 721	6 394	4 075	2 018
50 to 54 years .....	3 954	6 072	2 464	9 037	19 863	1 889	1 800	6 290	5 325	1 625
55 to 59 years .....	3 065	5 655	2 119	9 049	21 585	1 712	1 882	6 131	5 150	1 330
60 to 64 years .....	2 320	4 629	1 528	7 223	18 729	1 637	1 641	4 269	4 626	918
65 to 69 years .....	1 521	2 628	1 560	5 887	16 752	1 243	1 381	2 990	4 060	620
70 to 74 years .....	931	1 633	1 255	4 400	14 617	1 106	1 317	1 846	3 100	439
75 to 79 years .....	572	1 020	1 069	3 146	11 202	898	975	1 377	2 127	189
80 to 84 years .....	421	709	786	2 143	7 584	703	703	770	1 174	125
85 years and over .....	376	564	715	1 731	5 552	690	590	961	1 167	205
Median .....	28.3	28.4	26.2	29.0	32.3	24.9	26.5	31.1	31.7	26.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	7 414	12 740	11 507	19 064	33 738	10 366	7 368	9 890	7 715	4 560
Children ever born .....	1 498	3 227	603	5 119	8 274	972	1 203	1 928	2 744	1 634
Per 1,000 women .....	202	253	52	269	245	94	163	195	356	358
Women 25 to 34 years .....	7 983	17 389	7 600	17 858	40 757	6 026	4 320	9 373	6 440	6 038
Children ever born .....	12 066	20 807	4 368	22 472	32 817	6 050	5 418	11 046	10 193	8 215
Per 1,000 women .....	1 511	1 197	575	1 258	805	1 004	1 254	1 178	1 583	1 361
Women 35 to 44 years .....	6 231	8 997	3 763	11 665	17 531	2 772	2 268	8 294	4 368	2 780
Children ever born .....	15 952	20 304	8 257	28 326	36 620	6 505	5 477	19 946	11 766	6 887
Per 1,000 women .....	2 560	2 257	2 194	2 428	2 089	2 347	2 415	2 405	2 694	2 477
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Total persons .....	81 524	140 646	72 471	190 007	375 628	61 179	47 678	108 132	86 250	46 914
In households .....	81 141	138 779	65 415	186 089	365 262	55 327	44 197	106 455	84 100	46 559
Family householder: Male .....	19 129	32 463	11 116	43 608	74 269	11 153	9 657	25 013	19 421	10 547
Female .....	2 713	5 413	2 873	7 338	17 921	1 883	1 708	4 133	3 813	1 825
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	2 726	7 550	7 051	9 914	35 963	4 461	2 854	5 282	3 896	2 019
Female .....	2 741	7 239	6 589	9 914	44 951	4 855	3 886	5 332	5 441	1 629
Spouse .....	19 102	32 403	11 497	43 213	74 570	11 454	9 468	24 797	19 561	10 555
Child .....	30 449	45 419	14 374	58 670	83 176	14 110	12 391	35 253	27 517	17 079
Other relatives .....	1 677	3 093	1 114	4 312	12 276	914	1 147	2 759	2 776	1 232
Nonrelatives .....	2 404	5 199	10 801	6 654	22 136	6 497	3 086	3 886	1 675	1 673
Persons per household .....	2.97	2.64	2.38	2.54	2.12	2.48	2.45	2.68	2.58	2.91
Persons per family .....	3.35	3.14	2.94	3.09	2.85	3.03	3.04	3.16	3.14	3.33
In group quarters .....	383	1 867	7 056	3 918	10 366	5 852	3 481	1 677	2 150	355
Inmate of institution .....	316	534	600	1 781	3 877	586	643	1 483	1 610	344
Other .....	67	1 333	6 456	2 137	6 489	5 266	2 838	194	540	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	25 363	35 658	29 664	51 746	77 163	25 941	17 736	30 303	22 396	13 208
Nursery school .....	1 487	2 193	898	2 466	4 471	738	674	1 490	1 017	820
Private .....	749	1 418	759	1 740	2 706	444	513	802	634	494
Kindergarten .....	1 285	2 112	647	2 762	3 476	771	453	1 332	1 204	856
Private .....	156	333	186	429	942	40	38	184	41	131
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	12 592	17 378	5 493	22 620	28 219	5 398	4 827	13 790	10 291	6 689
Private .....	714	959	269	1 672	6 640	267	265	1 223	414	417
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	6 771	7 956	3 534	11 882	15 239	2 785	2 311	8 487	5 657	2 793
Private .....	248	361	118	742	2 918	35	60	473	122	95
College .....	3 228	6 019	19 092	12 016	25 758	16 249	9 471	5 204	4 227	2 050
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school .....	886	1 468	1 147	2 563	4 083	573	676	1 355	665	439
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old .....	44.1	37.3	63.7	33.6	45.2	45.3	37.1	42.6	29.4	34.2
5 and 6 years old .....	91.5	88.2	91.6	86.5	88.6	89.1	88.5	89.3	82.8	85.8
7 to 15 years old .....	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.0	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.0
16 and 17 years old .....	91.3	85.7	94.7	90.8	81.3	94.6	86.7	91.1	89.3	88.0
18 and 19 years old .....	49.1	33.7	86.6	46.6	44.4	85.0	79.8	48.6	54.2	38.0
20 and 21 years old .....	18.6	16.0	76.8	25.3	29.4	79.5	71.8	22.6	32.3	14.3
22 to 24 years old .....	11.6	9.6	47.6	13.8	18.0	50.8	43.5	15.1	16.3	9.2
25 to 34 years old .....	7.0	7.3	22.3	10.4	11.7	24.1	20.8	8.7	8.5	8.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over .....	22 121	39 910	18 931	52 032	118 400	14 808	11 888	31 248	24 366	12 460
Elementary .....	161	195	162	512	2 153	177	291	129	923	90
5 to 7 years .....	268	406	193	1 137	4 101	221	529	605	1 716	218
8 years .....	757	953	361	2 094	6 568	566	901	965	2 245	313
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 788	2 449	663	3 822	12 146	813	1 214	2 618	2 882	1 201
4 years .....	7 792	12 464	2 851	16 880	30 664	2 789	3 089	9 564	8 031	4 486
College .....	5 153	10 383	3 757	12 367	23 465	3 178	2 460	6 743	4 381	3 210
4 or more years .....	6 202	13 060	10 944	15 220	39 303	7 064	3 404	10 624	4 188	2 942
Percent high school graduates .....	86.6	90.0	92.7	85.5	78.9	88.0	75.3	86.2	68.1	85.4
Female, 25 years old and over .....	23 453	42 036	19 641	58 223	134 192	15 469	13 459	34 107	27 888	12 770
Elementary .....	166	243	141	369	2 082	173	306	245	1 026	120
5 to 7 years .....	263	529	184	1 152	4 711	219	542	505	1 686	129
8 years .....	711	1 328	489	2 711	8 156	686	1 040	1 175	2 573	334
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	2 344	3 380	880	6 361	15 561	1 077	1 153	3 256	4 031	1 311
4 years .....	11 120	17 611	4 463	23 219	45 061	4 807	4 451	14 502	10 831	6 164
College .....	5 173	10 796	4 853	13 636	27 363	3 767	2 802	7 846	4 328	2 874
4 or more years .....	3 676	8 149	8 631	10 775	31 210	4 740	3 165	6 578	3 413	1 888
Percent high school graduates .....	85.1	87.0	91.4	81.8	77.3	86.1	77.4	84.8	66.6	85.2
Persons 25 years old and over .....	45 574	81 946	38 572	110 255	252 592	30 277	25 347	65 355	52 254	25 230
Percent high school graduates .....	85.8	88.4	92.0	83.5	78.0	87.0	76.4	85.5	67.3	85.3
Median years of school completed .....	12.9	13.2	16.0	12.9	12.9	14.5	12.9	13.0	12.5	12.8



Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Families</b> .....	73 696	370 942	35 590	28 723	29 406	15 180	64 000	307 081	16 382	14 373	13 668	25 056
With own children under 18 years.....	41 016	194 473	18 317	15 549	14 619	7 584	35 288	158 899	8 362	7 340	7 046	12 268
With own children under 6 years.....	17 849	83 258	8 337	7 247	6 206	2 924	15 539	68 697	3 963	3 447	3 368	5 220
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	63 995	317 201	31 630	25 354	24 871	12 500	55 148	260 492	14 383	12 237	11 655	20 936
With own children under 18 years.....	34 501	161 855	15 843	13 509	11 993	5 929	29 324	130 790	7 129	6 043	5 804	9 867
With own children under 6 years.....	15 728	73 726	7 656	6 552	5 258	2 412	13 564	60 525	3 616	3 019	2 918	4 347
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	7 987	41 952	3 119	2 694	3 718	1 909	7 350	36 781	1 544	1 680	1 671	3 431
With own children under 18 years.....	5 689	27 474	2 100	1 741	2 339	1 300	5 260	23 927	1 055	1 086	1 073	2 158
With own children under 6 years.....	1 930	8 109	606	633	877	391	1 802	7 041	300	339	403	818
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	1 023	5 621	344	453	653	132	915	4 874	107	161	256	558
With own children under 18 years.....	746	4 081	275	321	542	81	656	3 581	72	130	183	486
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	517	2 591	131	208	229	69	472	2 189	42	68	119	157
With own children under 18 years.....	240	1 051	62	76	118	18	213	896	7	37	46	85
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	488	2 823	163	223	403	56	434	2 512	60	88	127	380
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	80 164	379 125	35 753	31 077	30 216	13 395	68 321	310 184	15 801	14 812	13 470	25 467
Percent living with two parents.....	82.0	81.4	84.7	84.4	78.2	76.8	80.8	80.5	84.2	79.5	80.4	76.5

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	279 753	1 434 357	141 927	110 679	108 389	77 023	240 633	1 178 275	73 166	54 296	56 105	93 117
<b>Native</b> .....	267 995	1 384 413	138 572	107 803	105 699	73 534	229 957	1 136 184	71 032	53 439	54 564	90 698
Born in State of residence.....	74 458	557 258	48 991	57 284	67 486	18 801	64 290	470 241	25 748	25 688	26 716	58 993
Born in different State.....	186 870	815 738	88 860	49 969	37 695	53 754	159 677	656 895	44 894	27 451	27 522	31 273
Northeast.....	28 117	118 660	12 105	4 405	3 112	12 613	23 568	89 913	6 770	2 210	2 511	2 415
North Central.....	84 552	405 249	49 598	27 311	16 772	23 986	72 683	328 170	23 139	11 416	15 119	13 607
South.....	43 516	145 107	11 637	8 708	8 259	8 264	37 250	119 533	6 652	5 112	4 767	6 807
West.....	30 685	146 722	15 520	9 545	9 552	8 891	26 176	119 279	8 333	8 713	5 125	8 444
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	6 667	11 417	721	550	518	979	5 990	9 048	390	300	326	432
Foreign born.....	11 758	49 944	3 355	2 876	2 690	3 489	10 676	42 091	2 134	857	1 541	2 419

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	260 703	1 338 681	132 093	101 956	101 843	73 798	224 164	1 098 869	68 979	50 232	52 008	87 556
Same house.....	91 017	540 308	39 193	40 737	55 357	22 736	78 888	455 888	17 609	17 637	17 573	48 813
Different house in United States.....	158 500	777 918	91 106	60 323	45 741	49 118	134 954	626 152	50 116	32 148	33 869	38 133
Same county.....	63 879	274 809	34 154	26 791	29 927	17 333	57 147	218 470	17 236	14 035	15 634	25 920
Different county.....	94 621	503 109	56 952	33 532	15 814	31 785	77 807	407 682	32 880	18 113	18 235	12 213
Same State.....	13 881	225 600	21 416	18 798	5 168	9 317	10 452	188 740	13 516	8 119	9 397	4 524
Different State.....	80 740	277 509	35 536	14 734	10 646	22 468	67 355	218 942	19 364	9 994	8 838	7 689
Northeast.....	10 369	41 136	5 402	1 674	1 082	5 990	8 209	29 365	3 396	732	1 130	702
North Central.....	26 206	95 961	15 962	5 900	4 125	7 394	22 020	75 709	8 305	2 399	3 462	2 562
South.....	22 267	63 411	5 425	2 706	1 745	3 816	18 677	52 202	3 364	1 539	1 759	1 335
West.....	21 898	77 001	8 747	4 454	3 694	5 268	18 449	61 666	4 299	5 324	2 487	3 090
Abroad.....	11 186	20 455	1 794	896	745	1 944	10 322	16 829	1 254	447	566	610

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>												
Different county in 1975.....	76 274	418 102	48 425	27 722	12 579	29 593	62 736	339 189	29 305	14 689	16 086	9 764
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	15 905	7 243	78	14	37	43	11 300	7 087	63	—	8	37
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	418	4 027	300	256	433	188	367	3 375	192	321	197	433
Attending college in 1980.....	10 133	47 557	14 565	7 989	1 375	14 010	6 105	30 549	13 596	1 289	7 382	1 347
Different State in 1975.....	64 779	230 621	29 699	11 803	8 305	20 679	54 034	182 090	16 846	7 892	7 540	6 072
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	15 373	6 614	49	8	37	37	10 893	6 504	34	—	8	37
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	178	1 436	162	73	128	134	178	1 109	139	85	67	128
Attending college in 1980.....	8 882	27 810	6 748	2 698	657	8 350	5 077	17 822	6 138	546	2 417	643

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	129 599	729 407	68 506	48 785	41 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	119 209	672 220	63 120	46 323	38 687	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	114 601	660 023	56 659	36 583	37 472	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	4 608	12 197	6 461	9 740	1 215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.9	1.8	10.2	21.0	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.9	22.0	17.5	18.6	16.2	18.4	17.3	21.7	15.2	14.6	15.3	15.2

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	128 971	730 038	67 662	48 678	40 988	40 822	110 591	603 747	35 907	24 542	25 326	35 070
Private vehicle.....	110 592	628 857	56 538	41 184	37 778	28 053	97 391	524 580	28 927	21 611	21 844	32 418
Drive alone: Cor.....	69 572	410 231	33 928	24 054	23 179	19 257	62 414	346 493	18 856	12 807	14 080	20 382
Truck or van.....	15 076	73 382	9 511	7 803	7 768	2 466	12 794	59 530	4 024	4 403	3 314	6 309
Carpool: Cor.....	21 632	122 457	10 275	7 176	5 507	5 455	18 666	100 696	4 889	3 278	3 456	4 692
Truck or van.....	4 312	22 787	2 824	2 151	1 324	875	3 517	17 861	1 158	1 123	994	1 035
Public transportation.....	2 254	40 691	784	426	616	3 979	2 180	34 820	561	152	371	605
Walked only.....	10 432	32 132	4 994	3 508	1 354	5 179	6 446	23 924	3 270	975	1 851	1 170
Other means.....	2 650	12 519	2 729	1 054	538	2 147	2 316	8 966	2 049	1 309	709	476
Worked at home.....	3 043	15 839	2 617	2 506	702	1 464	2 258	11 457	1 100	495	551	401

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	40 751	203 121	16 892	12 819	15 399	7 375	35 535	170 575	7 551	7 489	6 183	13 267
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	47.4	38.3	31.2	31.9	39.4	22.1	47.5	39.5	26.0	37.7	30.3	39.7
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	2 788	9 345	655	489	522	372	2 433	8 075	390	284	264	446
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	189 016	983 485	97 703	72 942	67 718	60 014	162 226	804 397	53 654	34 763	38 446	57 845
With a work disability.....	14 401	64 550	5 938	5 203	6 916	2 862	12 636	54 880	2 714	2 818	2 205	6 114
Prevented from working.....	4 988	23 697	1 981	2 269	3 532	716	4 354	20 567	889	1 227	828	3 133
With a public transportation disability.....	1 931	11 780	852	897	1 259	297	1 675	10 478	390	389	347	1 154
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	19 334	111 815	11 604	9 808	12 932	5 121	17 305	95 591	4 938	5 794	5 110	11 569
With a public transportation disability.....	2 736	16 131	1 174	966	1 789	526	2 491	14 465	592	660	548	1 629



Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	21 842	37 876	13 989	50 946	92 190	13 036	11 365	29 146	23 234	12 372
With own children under 18 years .....	13 179	21 325	6 902	27 040	36 164	6 606	5 828	15 348	11 209	7 836
With own children under 6 years .....	5 181	10 004	2 556	11 761	17 320	3 118	2 740	5 499	4 817	4 091
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	19 008	32 308	11 495	43 766	74 971	11 419	9 655	24 915	19 347	10 543
With own children under 18 years .....	11 277	17 564	5 364	22 318	27 524	5 614	4 769	12 685	8 946	6 455
With own children under 6 years .....	4 783	9 052	2 093	10 210	14 050	2 826	2 357	4 850	3 988	3 603
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 201	4 461	1 794	5 939	13 676	1 285	1 431	3 230	3 239	1 498
With own children under 18 years .....	1 620	3 268	1 219	4 172	7 379	859	928	2 184	2 027	1 199
With own children under 6 years .....	337	822	360	1 427	2 771	245	348	607	774	431
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	302	507	121	653	1 705	97	218	442	486	221
With own children under 18 years .....	216	322	70	465	1 258	65	156	350	425	144
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	141	256	58	320	683	39	96	161	129	113
With own children under 18 years .....	55	71	7	132	236	7	34	69	68	36
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	143	230	56	324	949	53	112	264	343	102
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	26 530	40 385	12 271	52 014	69 204	12 476	11 086	29 579	23 184	15 353
Percent living with two parents .....	84.7	81.4	76.1	80.2	71.6	84.4	79.3	81.7	76.0	81.1

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	81 524	140 646	72 471	190 007	375 628	61 179	47 678	108 132	86 250	46 914
<b>Native</b> .....	79 424	135 303	69 123	182 483	356 764	59 248	46 296	105 054	84 036	45 863
Born in State of residence .....	37 701	41 061	17 234	53 000	152 559	21 273	22 348	44 137	54 556	22 009
Born in different State .....	41 424	91 782	50 931	125 619	201 575	37 608	23 664	60 233	29 059	23 532
Northeast .....	4 762	13 317	12 090	17 965	31 537	5 714	2 169	6 878	2 082	2 588
North Central .....	22 138	42 625	22 525	59 503	99 072	19 081	13 020	31 836	12 889	12 433
South .....	6 492	19 629	7 876	28 043	36 041	5 735	4 085	10 347	6 351	4 053
West .....	8 032	16 211	8 440	20 108	34 925	7 078	4 390	11 172	7 737	4 458
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	2 099	2 460	958	3 864	2 630	367	284	684	421	322
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	2 100	5 343	3 348	7 524	18 864	1 931	1 382	3 078	2 214	1 051

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	76 138	127 848	69 672	177 207	356 269	57 720	44 306	102 066	81 080	42 107
Same house .....	33 628	35 249	21 290	63 106	162 397	14 550	15 174	49 862	44 820	11 622
Different house in United States .....	41 987	88 857	46 454	108 098	187 664	41 948	28 597	51 124	35 699	30 076
Same county .....	17 951	19 217	15 982	47 558	82 329	13 058	12 445	18 146	23 981	9 078
Different county .....	24 036	69 640	30 472	60 540	105 335	28 890	16 152	32 978	11 718	20 998
Same State .....	11 772	30 900	8 899	8 668	42 186	12 200	8 422	15 908	4 401	12 249
Different State .....	12 264	38 740	21 573	51 872	63 149	16 690	7 730	17 070	7 317	8 749
Northeast .....	1 240	3 842	5 907	6 188	10 252	2 906	920	2 269	702	923
North Central .....	4 227	13 036	6 894	17 612	20 897	7 181	3 097	6 706	2 488	3 236
South .....	2 714	10 495	3 658	13 728	15 613	3 034	1 533	3 458	1 270	2 004
West .....	4 083	11 367	5 114	14 344	16 387	3 569	2 180	4 637	2 857	2 586
Abroad .....	523	3 742	1 928	6 003	6 208	1 222	535	1 080	561	409

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>										
Different county in 1975 .....	19 050	57 810	28 473	48 901	96 021	25 858	14 352	27 302	9 385	16 689
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	22	3 503	43	5 708	3 144	49	8	99	37	24
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	17	298	188	337	917	175	140	843	433	177
Attending college in 1980 .....	1 145	3 163	13 880	5 369	13 508	12 932	7 066	1 997	1 307	1 127
Different State in 1975 .....	9 671	31 689	19 893	41 604	57 955	14 570	6 592	13 961	5 783	6 918
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	14	3 082	37	5 515	3 029	34	8	88	37	18
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	12	50	134	166	449	122	67	151	128	4
Attending college in 1980 .....	644	1 689	8 295	4 415	8 754	5 713	2 294	1 128	603	469

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	41 956	76 335	37 823	87 288	196 188	30 060	21 390	55 975	33 249	23 745
Place of work reported .....	38 474	70 706	35 188	81 005	179 071	28 350	20 303	52 130	30 866	21 540
Worked in area of residence .....	7 384	24 762	25 822	66 055	132 783	22 696	15 360	17 910	28 294	2 879
Worked outside area of residence .....	31 090	45 944	9 366	14 950	46 288	5 654	4 943	34 220	2 572	18 661
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	80.8	65.0	26.6	18.5	25.8	19.9	24.3	65.6	8.3	86.6
Mean travel time to work .....	23.3	22.2	18.4	17.3	19.9	14.6	15.1	21.5	15.0	24.2
minutes.....										

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	40 987	76 122	38 128	86 909	196 134	29 888	21 316	56 054	32 509	24 069
Private vehicle .....	37 663	67 962	25 819	78 030	156 821	23 392	18 196	50 043	29 983	22 020
Drive alone .....	23 998	45 395	17 843	51 449	106 691	15 518	11 885	33 259	18 900	13 608
Truck or van .....	4 861	7 446	2 108	5 582	14 704	3 028	2 646	5 853	5 670	2 970
Carpool: .....	7 326	13 188	5 075	14 290	30 641	3 960	2 915	9 206	4 446	4 554
Car .....	1 478	1 933	793	2 709	4 785	886	750	1 725	967	888
Truck or van .....	1 565	3 376	3 751	1 886	17 969	547	368	2 764	605	1 091
Public transportation .....	703	2 766	5 143	3 321	13 368	3 159	1 678	1 324	1 102	391
Walked only .....	429	893	2 071	1 804	3 968	1 890	595	750	465	243
Other means .....	627	1 125	1 344	1 868	4 008	900	479	1 173	354	317
Worked at home .....										

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	11 328	21 715	6 786	28 814	53 213	5 989	5 152	16 687	12 391	6 390
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	39.6	45.4	21.6	46.4	36.3	24.3	29.6	41.5	40.0	39.5
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	308	1 459	352	1 955	3 014	280	239	674	426	295
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.0	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	54 587	98 319	56 622	127 625	258 553	45 408	32 848	74 938	53 570	31 526
With a work disability .....	2 944	5 902	2 588	9 832	21 156	2 173	1 855	4 603	5 747	1 801
Prevented from working .....	944	2 057	611	3 423	9 062	681	718	1 363	2 975	503
With a public transportation disability .....	501	976	269	1 388	4 491	328	302	785	1 079	282
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	3 667	6 116	4 976	15 644	53 517	4 183	4 502	6 684	10 993	1 322
With a public transportation disability .....	538	944	503	2 365	8 218	482	444	904	1 552	185



Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>210 161</b>	<b>1 105 541</b>	<b>110 386</b>	<b>83 647</b>	<b>82 195</b>
Labor force .....	141 824	778 749	72 858	52 765	46 350
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.5	70.4	66.0	63.1	56.4
Civilian labor force .....	121 307	770 000	72 785	52 723	46 239
Employed .....	112 692	740 489	69 100	49 640	42 828
Unemployed .....	8 615	29 511	3 685	3 083	3 411
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.1	3.8	5.1	5.8	7.4
Not in labor force .....	68 337	326 792	37 528	30 882	35 845
Inmate of institution .....	1 811	10 241	1 079	897	1 545
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>105 296</b>	<b>567 248</b>	<b>56 224</b>	<b>43 431</b>	<b>43 009</b>
Labor force .....	55 714	333 897	31 027	21 864	18 635
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	52.9	58.9	55.2	50.3	43.3
Civilian labor force .....	54 025	332 438	31 027	21 856	18 635
Employed .....	50 041	319 859	29 468	20 542	17 204
Unemployed .....	3 984	12 579	1 559	1 314	1 431
Percent of civilian labor force .....	7.4	3.8	5.0	6.0	7.7
Not in labor force .....	49 582	233 351	25 197	21 567	24 374
Inmate of institution .....	1 172	6 195	738	526	728
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>23 049</b>	<b>102 090</b>	<b>11 528</b>	<b>9 503</b>	<b>7 904</b>
Employed .....	7 979	51 527	5 162	3 749	2 953
Unemployed .....	1 742	6 114	733	623	699
Not in labor force .....	9 931	42 969	5 629	5 125	4 252
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>105 296</b>	<b>567 248</b>	<b>56 224</b>	<b>43 431</b>	<b>43 009</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	17 810	84 834	8 533	7 338	6 663
In labor force .....	7 778	41 096	4 134	3 248	2 788
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	22 731	108 332	9 811	8 178	8 290
In labor force .....	13 950	73 599	6 890	5 374	4 441
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>63 526</b>	<b>319 208</b>	<b>31 839</b>	<b>25 461</b>	<b>25 190</b>
In labor force .....	31 197	175 004	17 578	12 979	10 367
With own children under 6 years .....	15 506	74 678	7 797	6 562	5 466
In labor force .....	6 219	33 937	3 649	2 794	2 213
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	18 858	88 205	8 284	6 990	6 745
In labor force .....	10 801	56 159	5 554	4 336	3 307

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>112 692</b>	<b>740 489</b>	<b>69 100</b>	<b>49 640</b>	<b>42 828</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	82 809	571 241	46 922	34 516	31 229
Federal government workers .....	7 081	34 384	2 127	946	1 655
State government workers .....	2 895	28 698	7 798	3 188	3 113
Local government workers .....	9 878	55 907	5 446	4 824	3 994
Self-employed workers .....	9 347	47 513	6 311	5 587	2 566
Unpaid family workers .....	682	2 746	496	579	271
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>50 041</b>	<b>319 859</b>	<b>29 468</b>	<b>20 542</b>	<b>17 204</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	37 658	243 659	19 779	14 178	12 373
Federal government workers .....	2 738	13 635	727	497	426
State government workers .....	1 519	14 799	3 366	1 554	1 535
Local government workers .....	4 821	31 588	2 987	2 756	2 042
Self-employed workers .....	2 860	14 090	2 077	1 166	649
Unpaid family workers .....	445	2 088	332	391	179
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>112 692</b>	<b>740 489</b>	<b>69 100</b>	<b>49 640</b>	<b>42 828</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	1 422	8 561	2 562	5 032	683
Mining .....	322	17 434	303	569	1 364
Construction .....	9 010	53 642	6 007	4 472	2 344
Manufacturing .....	16 364	113 924	13 773	6 912	7 993
Nondurable goods .....	3 352	40 913	3 069	2 444	1 273
Food and kindred products .....	553	11 333	581	1 459	715
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	143	2 518	193	237	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	2 254	12 844	948	491	410
Durable goods .....	13 012	73 011	10 704	4 468	6 720
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	629	3 652	576	275	118
Metal industries .....	1 698	12 445	535	466	545
Machinery, except electrical .....	2 671	17 291	5 372	937	351
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	3 986	10 634	1 139	512	116
Transportation equipment .....	1 231	10 017	213	286	122
Transportation .....	3 556	38 156	1 674	1 877	2 241
Communications and other public utilities .....	4 048	24 506	1 518	1 488	1 453
Wholesale trade .....	3 729	40 975	1 733	2 464	1 224
Retail trade .....	22 224	124 348	11 771	8 132	8 473
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	2 415	17 378	1 412	1 227	1 332
Eating and drinking places .....	6 263	35 444	3 459	2 465	2 436
Banking and credit agencies .....	2 552	20 058	1 408	1 073	1 063
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	6 769	39 419	2 880	2 044	1 256
Business and repair services .....	6 009	40 586	2 468	1 607	1 585
Private households .....	638	2 977	421	290	186
Other personal services .....	4 048	16 653	1 868	960	973
Entertainment and recreation services .....	1 490	8 924	660	431	451
Professional and related services .....	23 975	147 570	16 996	10 433	10 603
Hospitals .....	4 280	28 371	1 292	1 329	3 168
Health services, except hospitals .....	3 490	19 391	2 126	1 511	1 523
Educational services .....	9 984	58 268	10 394	5 734	3 926
Public administration .....	6 536	42 756	3 058	1 856	2 174

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>91 149</b>	<b>475 517</b>	<b>48 105</b>	<b>34 787</b>	<b>30 035</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	90 310	472 965	47 858	34 469	29 635
50 to 52 weeks .....	59 490	319 477	27 422	21 838	19 223
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	56 534	302 815	25 488	20 321	18 106
With unemployment in 1979 .....	16 166	81 280	9 207	6 317	5 596
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	4 758	18 482	1 963	1 367	2 267
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>65 652</b>	<b>378 762</b>	<b>38 590</b>	<b>27 665</b>	<b>21 517</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	64 529	375 392	38 140	27 380	20 875
50 to 52 weeks .....	30 435	193 178	16 146	11 691	10 050
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	25 133	160 113	12 425	9 248	7 916
With unemployment in 1979 .....	15 012	70 475	8 391	5 618	4 419
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	3 877	13 559	1 284	1 165	1 300

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
210 161	1 105 541	110 386	83 647	82 195	65 735	181 280	908 793	59 235	41 341	44 255	70 959
141 824	778 749	72 858	52 765	46 350	44 640	121 915	641 985	38 478	26 497	27 699	39 580
67.5	70.4	66.0	63.1	56.4	67.9	67.3	70.6	65.0	64.1	62.6	55.8
121 307	770 000	72 785	52 723	46 239	44 574	106 594	633 463	38 421	26 486	27 675	39 476
112 692	740 489	69 100	49 640	42 828	42 650	98 953	609 502	36 656	25 308	25 821	36 594
8 615	29 511	3 685	3 083	3 411	1 924	7 641	23 961	1 765	1 178	1 854	2 882
7.1	3.8	5.1	5.8	7.4	4.3	7.2	3.8	4.6	4.4	6.7	7.3
68 337	326 792	37 528	30 882	35 845	21 095	59 365	266 808	20 757	14 844	16 556	31 379
1 811	10 241	1 079	897	1 545	600	1 749	8 805	643	784	699	1 545
105 296	567 248	56 224	43 431	43 009	32 361	92 320	469 375	30 118	21 467	23 792	37 400
55 714	333 897	31 027	21 864	18 635	19 532	49 216	277 613	16 858	11 172	12 534	16 123
52.9	58.9	55.2	50.3	43.3	60.4	53.3	59.1	56.0	52.0	52.7	43.1
50 025	332 438	31 027	21 856	18 635	19 528	48 004	276 187	16 858	11 172	12 534	16 123
54 041	319 859	29 468	20 542	17 204	18 768	44 418	266 094	16 109	10 702	11 667	14 901
3 984	12 579	1 559	1 314	1 431	760	3 586	10 093	749	470	867	1 222
7.4	3.8	5.0	6.0	7.7	3.9	7.5	3.7	4.4	4.2	6.9	7.6
49 582	233 351	25 197	21 567	24 374	12 829	43 104	191 762	13 260	10 295	11 258	21 277
1 172	6 195	738	526	728	375	1 156	5 280	442	363	422	728
23 049	102 090	11 528	9 503	7 904	8 369	19 085	80 928	7 266	3 948	5 289	6 692
7 797	51 527	5 162	3 749	2 953	3 441	7 076	41 794	3 035	2 148	1 973	2 620
1 742	6 114	733	623	689	230	1 551	5 189	338	265	421	568
9 931	42 969	5 629	5 125	4 252	4 698	8 502	32 472	3 889	1 535	2 895	3 504
105 296	567 248	56 224	43 431	43 009	32 361	92 320	469 375	30 118	21 467	23 792	37 400
17 810	84 834	8 533	7 338	6 683	2 846	15 417	70 305	3 997	3 515	3 418	5 678
7 778	41 096	4 134	3 248	2 788	1 582	6 829	34 050	1 944	1 619	1 631	2 367
22 731	108 332	9 811	8 178	8 290	4 391	19 380	88 003	4 290	3 818	3 637	6 929
13 950	73 599	6 890	5 374	4 441	3 006	12 108	60 494	3 113	2 584	2 687	3 756
63 526	319 208	31 839	25 461	25 190	12 529	54 511	262 230	14 480	12 473	11 614	21 270
33 197	175 004	17 578	12 979	10 367	7 451	27 018	143 555	8 451	6 094	6 380	8 699
15 506	74 678	7 797	6 562	5 466	2 413	13 294	61 450	3 656	3 111	2 926	4 558
6 219	33 937	3 649	2 794	2 213	1 256	5 397	27 802	1 716	1 384	1 352	1 840
18 858	88 205	8 284	6 990	6 745	3 468	15 809	70 433	3 516	3 048	2 929	5 511
10 801	56 159	5 554	4 336	3 307	2 225	9 201	45 191	2 453	1 925	2 049	2 716
112 692	740 489	69 100	49 640	42 828	42 650	98 953	609 502	36 656	25 308	25 821	36 594
82 809	571 241	46 922	34 516	31 229	28 822	73 658	477 154	23 355	19 638	18 158	26 908
7 081	34 384	2 127	946	1 655	1 775	6 274	29 290	1 214	955	408	1 430
2 895	28 698	7 798	3 188	3 113	5 607	2 450	20 318	6 395	1 161	2 454	2 757
9 878	55 907	5 446	4 824	3 994	3 050	8 433	45 034	3 004	1 615	2 854	3 466
9 347	47 513	6 311	5 587	2 566	3 268	7 638	35 701	2 520	1 851	1 769	1 886
682	2 746	496	579	271	128	500	2 005	168	88	178	147
50 041	319 859	29 468	20 542	17 204	18 768	44 418	266 094	16 109	10 702	11 667	14 901
37 658	243 659	19 979	14 178	12 373	12 471	33 840	205 768	10 119	8 312	7 991	10 778
2 738	13 635	727	497	426	647	2 408	11 844	456	364	224	384
1 519	14 799	3 366	1 554	1 535	2 608	1 297	10 956	2 762	685	1 193	1 365
4 861	31 588	2 987	2 756	2 042	1 896	4 142	25 229	1 700	813	1 627	1 735
2 820	14 090	2 077	1 166	649	82	2 397	10 728	952	451	496	515
445	2 088	332	391	179	82	334	1 569	120	77	136	124
112 692	740 489	69 100	49 640	42 828	42 650	98 953	609 502	36 656	25 308	25 821	36 594
1 422	8 561	2 562	5 032	683	371	855	5 289	1 057	239	521	239
322	17 434	303	569	126	369	203	15 172	158	1 443	122	109
9 010	53 642	6 007	4 472	2 344	2 178	7 458	42 956	2 615	2 717	2 131	1 726
16 364	113 924	13 773	6 912	7 993	6 733	14 546	89 640	5 376	2 350	2 703	6 957
3 352	40 913	3 069	2 444	1 273	2 008	3 074	34 517	1 704	745	1 190	1 101
553	11 333	581	1 459	715	255	486	9 838	271	200	679	596
143	2 518	193	237	44	176	123	1 971	119	29	122	39
2 254	12 844	948	491	410	1 123	2 104	10 328	505	291	285	370
13 012	73 011	10 704	4 468	6 720	4 725	11 472	55 123	3 672	1 605	1 513	5 856
619	3 652	576	275	118	251	572	2 844	230	109	199	72
1 698	12 445	535	466	5 495	530	1 516	9 933	193	313	151	4 850
2 671	17 291	5 372	937	315	1 518	2 307	11 856	1 797	241	214	311
3 986	10 634	1 139	512	116	758	3 561	8 128	334	434	92	79
1 31	10 017	213	286	122	557	1 067	7 959	71	20	81	110
3 556	38 156	1 674	1 877	2 241	981	3 071	33 231	759	1 261	720	1 778
4 048	24 506	1 518	1 488	1 453	700	3 664	21 146	757	1 124	755	1 215
3 729	40 975	1 733	2 464	1 224	1 110	3 288	35 395	993	1 262	1 269	976
22 224	124 348	11 771	8 132	8 473	8 071	19 997	103 368	6 805	5 086	5 198	7 382
2 415	17 378	1 412	1 227	1 332	688	2 185	14 604	755	806	687	1 152
6 263	35 444	3 459	2 465	2 436	3 309	5 585	28 678	2 201	1 284	1 721	2 153
2 552	20 058	1 408	1 073	1 063	750	2 307	17 549	770	552	634	992
6 769	39 419	2 880	2 044	1 256	1 637	5 992	33 944	1 811	952	471	1 108
6 009	40 586	2 468	1 607	1 585	2 124	5 436	33 997	1 680	974	927	1 316
638	2 977	421	290	186	252	542	2 313	171	127	199	146
4 048	16 653	1 868	960	973	808	3 591	14 301	946	716	616	889
1 490	8 924	660	431	451	643	1 328	7 236	340	212	314	411
23 975	147 570	16 996	10 433	10 603	13 613	21 100	118 085	11 152	5 238	7 059	9 441
4 280	28 371	1 292	1 329	3 168	1 058	3 894	25 399	815	1 256	990	2 929
3 490	19 391	2 126	1 511	1 107	1 107	3 111	16 126	1 122	945	1 014	1 373
9 984	58 268	10 394	5 734	3 924	7 966	8 582	42 974	7 695	1 731	3 736	3 403
6 536	42 756	3 058	1 856	2 176	2 310	5 575	35 880	1 766	1 055	1 182	1 889
91 149	475 517	48 105	34 787	30 035	30 467	76 921	386 274	26 422	16 546	17 801	25 537
90 310	472 965	47 858	34 469	29 635	30 310	76 179	384 097	26 296	16 469	17 628	25 187
59 490	319 477	27 422	21 838	19 223	14 694	50 133	264 305	13 346	10 545	10 268	16 255
56 534	302 815	25 488	20 831	18 106	13 022	47 723	250 995	12 076	10 044	9 444	15 310
16 166	81 280	9 207	6 317	5 296	6 906	14 384	65 710	5 416	2 579	3 738	4 714
4 758	18 482	1 963	1 367	2 567	1 189	4 202	15 230	979	677	731	1 895
65 652	378 762	38 590	27 665	21 517	24 652	57 836	311 577	22 065	13 181	16 236	18 539
64 529	375 392	38 140	27 380	20 875	24 458	56 839	308 816	21 834	13 101	16 062	17 962
30 435	193 178	16 146	11 691	10 050	9 121	27 042	164 086	8 197	6 354	6 366	8 786
25 136	160 113	12 425	9 248	7 916	6 797	22 451	137 396	6 072	5 235	5 037	6 946
15 012	70 475	8 591	5 618	4 419	6 479	13 501	56 740	5 449	2 010	3 601	3 806
3 877	13 559	1 284	1 165	1 300	740	3 394	11 298	568	427	613	1 111



Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over .....	58 570	104 969	62 198	144 992	315 694	50 177	37 988	83 102	66 085	33 188
Labor force .....	43 531	80 191	41 791	96 102	209 715	31 987	23 357	59 263	36 638	25 743
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	74.3	76.4	67.2	66.3	66.4	63.7	61.5	71.3	55.4	77.6
Civilian labor force .....	43 479	75 877	41 725	88 195	206 105	31 936	23 333	59 167	36 539	25 705
Employed .....	41 878	73 223	39 891	82 144	197 460	30 508	21 738	57 070	33 904	24 671
Unemployed .....	1 601	2 654	1 834	6 051	8 645	1 428	1 595	2 097	2 635	1 034
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.7	3.5	4.4	6.9	4.2	4.5	6.8	3.5	7.2	4.0
Not in labor force .....	15 039	24 778	20 407	48 890	105 979	18 190	14 631	23 839	29 447	7 445
Inmate of institution .....	316	534	600	1 723	3 624	586	638	1 480	1 522	340
Female, 16 years and over .....	29 911	53 637	30 719	75 726	166 073	25 495	20 546	42 819	34 980	16 984
Labor force .....	18 397	34 929	18 403	40 495	94 022	14 071	10 643	25 513	15 004	11 245
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	61.5	65.1	59.9	53.5	56.6	55.2	51.8	59.6	42.9	66.2
Civilian labor force .....	18 397	34 160	18 399	39 688	93 451	14 071	10 643	25 496	15 004	11 240
Employed .....	17 824	33 075	17 679	36 867	90 033	13 423	9 889	24 543	13 871	10 766
Unemployed .....	573	1 085	720	2 821	3 418	648	754	953	1 133	474
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.1	3.2	3.9	7.1	3.7	4.6	7.1	3.7	7.6	4.2
Not in labor force .....	11 514	18 708	12 316	35 231	72 051	11 424	9 903	17 306	19 976	5 739
Inmate of institution .....	208	386	375	1 138	2 036	385	392	1 083	705	183
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	6 605	9 220	8 119	14 134	21 379	6 504	4 799	8 243	6 148	3 026
Employed .....	3 645	4 855	3 236	5 596	10 608	2 583	1 672	4 422	2 442	1 608
Unemployed .....	470	607	225	1 245	1 207	294	384	494	518	282
Not in labor force .....	2 490	3 121	4 658	6 724	8 747	3 623	2 743	3 327	3 188	1 136
Female, 16 years and over .....	29 911	53 637	30 719	75 726	166 073	25 495	20 546	42 819	34 980	16 984
With own children under 6 years .....	5 384	10 263	2 519	11 784	17 611	3 171	2 758	5 656	5 229	4 148
In labor force .....	2 624	5 272	1 449	5 409	8 631	1 604	1 339	2 578	2 203	2 225
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	7 799	11 064	4 104	14 946	18 274	3 401	3 046	9 508	6 266	3 615
In labor force .....	5 495	8 196	2 799	9 421	12 358	2 462	2 278	6 587	3 356	2 719
Married women 16 years and over, husband present .....	19 236	32 662	11 550	43 444	75 168	11 493	9 564	24 978	19 672	10 682
In labor force .....	11 185	19 498	6 840	21 757	38 655	6 754	5 235	13 736	8 051	6 707
With own children under 6 years .....	4 954	9 293	2 117	10 140	14 175	2 889	2 333	4 822	4 179	3 637
In labor force .....	2 306	4 472	1 141	4 283	6 506	1 409	1 092	1 947	1 718	1 826
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	6 466	8 536	3 231	12 094	13 396	2 771	2 431	7 894	4 946	2 825
In labor force .....	4 303	5 882	2 068	7 083	8 366	1 916	1 720	5 115	2 400	2 026

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over .....	41 878	73 223	39 891	82 144	197 460	30 508	21 738	57 070	33 904	24 671
Private wage and salary workers .....	33 136	58 001	26 796	61 857	151 436	19 073	14 951	41 729	25 045	20 285
Federal government workers .....	1 850	4 847	1 683	4 576	8 126	1 081	383	5 559	1 352	915
State government workers .....	1 030	1 948	5 487	2 094	9 045	5 717	2 269	1 545	2 570	595
Local government workers .....	3 574	4 632	2 807	6 878	15 408	2 501	2 475	4 494	3 168	1 812
Self-employed workers .....	2 201	3 552	3 003	6 340	12 721	1 982	1 496	3 567	1 631	1 009
Unpaid family workers .....	87	243	115	399	724	154	164	176	138	55
Employed females 16 years and over .....	17 824	33 075	17 679	36 867	90 033	13 423	9 889	24 543	13 871	10 766
Private wage and salary workers .....	13 813	26 336	11 667	28 292	68 528	8 248	6 579	17 604	10 070	8 721
Federal government workers .....	678	1 854	616	1 770	3 737	402	213	2 254	359	364
State government workers .....	608	1 011	2 545	1 120	5 051	2 495	1 106	794	1 277	330
Local government workers .....	1 965	2 490	1 782	3 420	8 600	1 425	1 433	2 704	1 592	955
Self-employed workers .....	698	1 173	996	1 988	3 570	747	428	1 058	458	355
Unpaid family workers .....	62	211	73	277	547	106	130	129	115	41
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	41 878	73 223	39 891	82 144	197 460	30 508	21 738	57 070	33 904	24 671
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	371	553	319	664	1 504	915	447	599	188	147
Mining .....	861	1 596	369	185	4 271	122	87	1 752	103	533
Construction .....	3 226	4 838	2 015	5 908	12 192	2 003	1 661	4 090	1 497	1 792
Manufacturing .....	7 655	8 208	6 116	12 170	22 759	4 255	2 136	7 412	6 370	5 181
Nondurable goods .....	3 163	3 280	1 836	2 673	10 146	1 329	932	3 257	1 019	1 745
Food and kindred products .....	1 400	542	228	387	2 102	224	524	1 036	522	660
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	159	174	152	90	750	84	78	185	39	104
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	701	1 064	1 043	1 868	3 751	428	262	982	370	387
Durable goods .....	4 492	4 928	4 280	9 497	12 613	2 926	1 204	4 155	5 351	3 436
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	168	361	243	424	903	165	138	215	66	143
Metal industries .....	1 160	723	485	1 140	2 326	157	138	754	4 405	607
Machinery, except electrical .....	1 087	890	1 413	2 103	2 521	1 452	180	622	295	1 028
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	526	1 072	656	2 885	1 537	297	87	392	65	693
Transportation equipment .....	362	672	454	955	1 520	71	56	757	98	360
Transportation .....	2 231	6 334	890	2 490	9 689	528	589	2 173	1 674	1 717
Communications and other public utilities .....	1 714	2 155	636	3 047	6 800	645	644	2 243	1 112	1 034
Wholesale trade .....	2 663	4 124	1 030	2 835	10 089	776	1 090	2 967	917	1 592
Retail trade .....	6 783	13 264	7 561	16 286	32 849	5 754	4 260	9 850	6 783	4 091
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	1 255	1 969	3 630	1 765	4 194	567	594	1 275	1 086	663
Eating and drinking places .....	1 725	3 606	3 160	4 443	10 271	1 949	1 370	2 652	2 009	997
Banking and credit agencies .....	1 315	2 239	702	1 994	5 544	682	523	1 686	904	681
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	1 900	5 176	1 508	5 356	11 899	1 381	1 244	3 021	1 077	988
Business and repair services .....	1 976	4 124	1 981	4 462	11 663	1 058	771	3 374	1 238	1 194
Private households .....	129	189	231	480	910	134	163	234	166	63
Other personal services .....	914	1 880	730	2 813	5 604	789	496	1 064	871	510
Entertainment and recreation services .....	330	742	605	1 090	2 722	289	235	595	397	227
Professional and related services .....	7 298	12 968	13 039	18 088	48 223	9 650	6 391	9 859	8 866	3 666
Hospitals .....	1 274	3 379	998	3 431	11 975	641	896	1 472	2 777	758
Health services, except hospitals .....	966	1 858	1 014	2 650	6 022	919	938	1 395	1 337	571
Educational services .....	2 990	4 069	7 708	7 213	16 376	6 813	3 365	4 176	3 176	1 424
Public administration .....	2 512	4 833	2 159	4 276	10 542	1 527	1 001	6 151	1 741	1 255

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	26 348	47 159	28 716	59 383	124 071	22 411	15 148	35 857	23 585	14 937
Worked in 1979 .....	26 256	46 976	28 567	58 810	122 889	22 312	14 990	35 667	23 262	14 905
50 to 52 weeks .....	19 076	33 604	13 495	38 616	78 657	10 700	8 639	25 621	15 030	10 963
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	18 211	32 120	11 993	36 647	73 665	9 594	7 931	24 297	14 142	10 621
With unemployment in 1979 .....	3 867	7 649	6 598	11 173	23 865	4 662	3 154	5 498	4 386	2 465
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	835	1 678	1 112	3 277	5 830	773	589	1 182	1 720	460
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	20 626	38 525	23 373	47 532	105 133	18 777	14 023	28 663	17 341	12 607
Worked in 1979 .....	20 489	38 331	23 193	46 778	104 213	18 564	13 865	28 454	16 793	12 412
50 to 52 weeks .....	10 892	21 358	8 516	22 347	55 939	6 628	5 263	15 302	8 193	6 845
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	9 028	18 244	6 326	18 563	47 427	4 809	4 139	12 686	6 445	5 895
With unemployment in 1979 .....	3 470	6 652	6 209	10 864	20 044	4 690	3 133	4 673	3 542	2 405
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	671	1 128	712	2 699	3 944	455	499	813	1 068	551

Places										
Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Puebla city	Westminster city	
58 570	104 969	62 198	144 992	315 694	50 177	37 988	83 102	66 085	33 188	
43 531	80 191	41 791	96 102	209 715	31 987	23 357	59 263	36 638	25 743	
74.3	76.4	67.2	66.3	66.4	63.7	61.5	71.3	55.4	77.6	
43 479	75 877	41 725	88 195	206 105	31 936	23 333	59 167	36 539	25 705	
41 878	73 223	39 891	82 144	197 460	30 508	21 738	57 070	33 904	24 671	
1 601	2 654	1 834	6 051	8 645	1 428	1 595	2 097	2 635	1 034	
3.7	3.5	4.4	6.9	4.2	4.5	6.8	3.5	7.2	4.0	
15 039	24 778	20 407	48 890	105 979	18 190	14 631	23 839	29 447	7 445	
316	534	600	1 723	3 624	586	638	1 480	1 522	340	
29 911	53 637	30 719	75 726	166 073	25 495	20 546	42 819	34 980	16 984	
18 397	34 929	18 403	40 495	94 022	14 071	10 643	25 513	15 004	11 245	
61.5	65.1	59.9	53.5	56.6	55.2	51.8	59.6	42.9	66.2	
18 397	34 160	18 399	39 688	93 451	14 071	10 643	25 496	15 004	11 240	
17 824	33 075	17 679	36 867	90 033	13 423	9 889	24 543	13 871	10 766	
573	1 085	720	2 821	3 418	648	754	953	1 133	474	
3.1	3.2	3.9	7.1	3.7	4.6	7.1	3.7	7.6	4.2	
11 514	18 708	12 316	35 231	72 051	11 424	9 903	17 306	19 976	5 739	
208	386	375	1 138	2 036	385	392	1 083	705	183	
6 605	9 220	8 119	14 134	21 379	6 504	4 799	8 243	6 148	3 026	
3 645	4 855	3 236	5 596	10 608	2 583	1 672	4 422	2 442	1 608	
470	607	225	1 245	1 207	294	384	494	518	282	
2 490	3 121	4 658	6 724	8 747	3 623	2 743	3 327	3 188	1 136	
29 911	53 637	30 719	75 726	166 073	25 495	20 546	42 819	34 980	16 984	
5 384	10 263	2 519	11 784	17 611	3 171	2 758	5 656	5 229	4 148	
2 624	5 272	1 449	5 409	8 631	1 604	1 339	2 578	2 203	2 225	
7 799	11 064	4 104	14 946	18 274	3 401	3 046	9 508	6 266	3 615	
5 495	8 196	2 799	9 421	12 358	2 462	2 278	6 587	3 356	2 719	
19 236	32 662	11 550	43 444	75 168	11 493	9 564	24 978	19 672	10 682	
11 185	19 498	6 840	21 757	38 655	6 754	5 235	13 736	8 051	6 707	
4 954	9 293	2 117	10 140	14 175	2 889	2 333	4 822	4 179	3 637	
2 306	4 472	1 141	4 283	6 506	1 409	1 092	1 947	1 718	1 826	
6 466	8 536	3 231	12 094	13 396	2 771	2 431	7 894	4 946	2 825	
4 303	5 882	2 068	7 083	8 366	1 916	1 720	5 115	2 400	2 026	
41 878	73 223	39 891	82 144	197 460	30 508	21 738	57 070	33 904	24 671	
33 136	58 001	26 796	61 857	151 436	19 073	14 951	41 729	25 045	20 285	
1 850	4 847	1 683	4 576	8 126	1 081	383	5 559	1 352	9 250	
1 030	1 948	5 487	2 094	9 045	5 717	2 269	1 545	2 570	595	
3 574	4 632	2 807	6 878	15 408	2 501	2 475	4 494	3 168	1 812	
2 201	3 552	3 003	6 340	12 721	1 982	1 496	3 567	1 631	1 009	
87	243	115	399	724	154	164	176	138	55	
17 824	33 075	17 679	36 867	90 033	13 423	9 889	24 543	13 871	10 766	
13 813	26 336	11 667	28 292	68 528	8 248	6 579	17 604	10 070	8 721	
678	1 854	616	1 770	3 737	402	213	2 254	359	364	
608	1 011	2 545	1 120	5 051	2 495	1 106	794	1 277	330	
1 965	2 490	1 782	3 420	8 600	1 425	1 433	2 704	1 592	955	
698	1 173	996	1 988	3 570	747	428	1 058	458	355	
62	211	73	277	547	106	130	129	115	41	
41 878	73 223	39 891	82 144	197 460	30 508	21 738	57 070	33 904	24 671	
371	553	319	664	1 504	915	447	599	188	147	
861	1 596	369	185	4 271	122	87	1 752	103	533	
3 226	4 838	2 015	5 908	12 192	2 003	1 661	4 090	1 497	1 792	
7 655	8 208	6 116	12 170	22 759	4 255	2 136	7 412	6 370	5 181	
3 163	3 280	1 836	2 673	10 146	1 329	932	3 257	1 019	1 745	
1 400	542	228	387	2 102	224	524	1 036	522	660	
159	174	152	90	750	84	78	185	39	104	
701	1 064	1 043	1 868	3 751	428	262	982	370	387	
4 492	4 928	4 280	9 497	12 613	2 926	1 204	4 155	5 351	3 436	
168	361	243	424	903	165	138	215	66	143	
1 160	723	485	1 140	2 326	157	138	754	4 405	607	
1 087	890	1 413	2 103	2 521	1 452	180	622	295	1 028	
526	1 072	656	2 885	1 537	297	87	392	65	693	
362	672	454	955	1 520	71	56	757	98	360	
2 731	6 334	890	2 490	9 689	528	589	2 173	1 674	1 717	
1 214	2 155	636	3 047	6 800	645	644	2 243	1 112	1 034	
2 663	4 124	1 030	2 835	10 089	776	1 090	2 967	917	1 592	
6 783	13 264	7 561	16 286	32 849	5 754	9 850	6 783	4 091	6 091	
1 255	1 969	630	1 765	4 194	567	1 275	1 086	663	997	
1 725	3 606	3 160	4 443	10 271	1 949	1 370	2 652	2 009	997	
1 315	2 239	702	1 994	5 544	682	523	1 686	904	681	
1 900	5 176	1 508	5 356	11 899	1 381	1 244	3 021	1 077	988	
1 976	4 124	1 981	4 462	11 663	1 058	771	3 234	1 238	1 194	
129	189	231	910	210	134	163	234	166	63	
914	1 880	730	2 813	5 604	789	496	1 064	871	510	
330	742	605	1 090	2 922	289	235	595	397	227	
7 298	12 968	13 039	18 088	48 223	9 650	6 391	9 859	8 866	3 666	
1 274	3 379	998	3 431	11 975	641	896	1 472	2 777	758	
966	1 858	1 014	2 650	6 022	919	938	1 395	1 337	571	
2 990	4 069	7 708	7 213	16 376	6 813	3 365	4 176	3 176	1 424	
2 512	4 833	2 159	4 276	10 542	1 527	1 001	6 151	1 741	1 255	
26 348	47 159	28 716	59 383	124 071	22 411	15 148	35 857	23 585	14 937	
26 256	46 976	28 567	58 810	122 889	22 312	14 990	35 667	23 262	14 905	
19 076	33 604	13 495	38 616	78 657	10 700	8 639	25 621	15 030	10 963	
18 211	32 120	11 993	36 647	73 665	9 594	7 931	24 297	14 142	10 621	
3 867	7 649	6 598	11 173	23 865	4 662	3 154	5 498	4 386	2 465	
835	1 678	1 112	3 277	5 830	773	589	1 182	1 720	460	
20 626	38 525	23 373	47 532	105 133	18 777	14 023	28 663	17 341	12 607	
20 489	38 331	23 193	46 778	104 213	18 564	13 865	28 454	16 793	12 412	
10 892	21 358	6 516	22 347	55 939	6 628	5 263	15 302	8 193	6 845	
9 028	18 244	6 326	18 563	47 427	4 809	4 139	12 686	6 445	5 895	
3 470	6 652	6 209	10 864	20 044	4 690	3 133	4 673	3 542	2 405	
671	1 128	712	2 699	3 944	455	499	813	1 068	555	



Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver- Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	112 692	740 489	69 100	49 640	42 828	42 650	98 953	609 502	36 656	25 308	25 821	36 594
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	30 150	215 617	18 071	10 426	9 981	15 513	26 134	173 941	10 626	6 185	6 877	8 543
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	14 524	103 363	7 673	4 660	4 291	5 345	12 676	85 610	4 322	2 900	2 991	3 598
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	311	2 362	228	168	130	105	227	1 870	160	96	89	105
Management related occupations -----	3 270	27 572	1 904	1 043	1 054	1 259	2 924	23 719	979	670	676	888
Professional specialty occupations -----	15 626	112 254	10 398	5 766	5 690	10 168	13 458	88 331	6 304	3 285	3 886	4 945
Engineers and natural scientists -----	2 716	31 285	2 601	654	659	2 529	2 279	24 363	1 455	731	340	526
Engineers -----	1 781	17 428	1 619	416	457	1 290	1 500	13 440	826	252	200	364
Health diagnosing occupations -----	828	5 857	479	247	313	294	758	4 730	306	182	153	273
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 317	14 220	958	752	1 208	638	2 004	12 170	553	543	556	1 070
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	5 911	34 224	4 289	3 070	2 321	4 040	5 052	25 999	2 720	1 106	2 081	1 997
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	4 044	22 719	2 228	1 707	1 610	1 801	3 400	17 989	1 054	734	972	1 414
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	37 122	257 323	21 761	13 886	12 211	13 644	33 292	216 438	12 258	8 179	8 360	10 687
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 091	5 866	590	339	578	247	951	5 028	334	276	188	523
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	2 879	25 341	3 155	855	627	2 421	2 497	19 340	1 862	595	400	544
Sales occupations -----	14 458	85 187	7 646	5 033	4 650	4 490	12 801	71 041	4 338	3 206	3 318	4 060
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	2 018	11 835	1 062	796	677	618	1 789	9 454	509	436	462	532
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	5 343	34 275	2 642	1 551	1 214	1 494	4 654	28 909	1 433	1 089	1 056	1 009
Other sales occupations -----	7 097	39 077	3 942	2 686	2 759	2 378	6 358	32 678	2 396	1 681	1 800	2 519
Cashiers -----	1 897	11 250	1 094	884	942	711	1 668	9 247	658	505	579	887
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	18 694	140 929	10 370	7 659	6 356	6 486	17 043	121 029	5 724	4 102	4 454	5 560
Computer equipment operators -----	535	4 508	182	209	121	274	512	3 849	87	117	120	98
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	5 146	38 601	3 051	2 223	1 693	1 735	4 568	33 300	1 730	1 157	1 293	1 450
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 603	19 323	1 679	1 492	1 017	864	2 336	16 098	812	772	855	846
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	873	6 093	472	299	292	218	817	5 161	206	126	152	234
Service occupations -----	15 188	82 711	8 882	6 152	6 389	5 740	13 564	68 430	5 391	3 134	3 781	5 769
Private household occupations -----	509	2 286	306	254	160	205	426	1 746	134	108	178	147
Protective service occupations -----	1 371	9 438	733	639	668	427	1 204	7 945	395	197	386	586
Police and firefighters -----	573	4 981	361	267	290	117	489	3 824	209	75	159	247
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	13 308	70 987	7 843	5 259	5 561	5 108	11 934	58 739	4 862	2 829	3 217	5 036
Food service occupations -----	6 697	34 256	3 854	2 567	2 501	3 133	5 990	27 667	2 610	1 270	1 666	2 200
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	3 240	15 824	1 769	1 284	1 386	956	2 924	13 189	1 046	623	679	1 244
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 273	7 113	1 957	4 385	677	317	753	4 319	641	231	361	257
Farm operators and managers -----	402	1 885	850	2 777	263	55	119	728	133	48	113	35
Farm workers and related occupations -----	848	5 025	1 032	1 596	392	262	622	3 445	449	169	240	202
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	16 000	90 684	9 395	7 132	5 891	3 608	13 791	74 036	3 831	4 076	3 212	4 880
Mechanics and repairers -----	4 365	25 240	2 124	2 237	1 927	657	3 811	21 512	901	1 120	1 061	1 601
Construction trades -----	6 705	37 647	4 377	2 918	1 975	1 655	5 597	30 059	1 922	1 897	1 392	1 576
Precision production occupations -----	4 790	26 328	2 836	1 845	1 943	1 271	4 300	21 318	980	705	715	1 660
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	12 959	87 041	9 034	7 659	7 679	3 828	11 419	72 338	3 909	3 503	3 230	6 458
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	2 886	21 146	2 203	1 319	2 241	963	2 551	17 728	856	616	542	2 013
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	2 689	14 018	2 285	1 195	724	770	2 457	11 024	854	602	377	597
Transportation occupations -----	2 784	21 418	1 807	2 180	1 772	652	2 395	18 307	811	1 073	945	1 362
Motor vehicle operators -----	2 713	20 081	1 722	2 114	1 258	644	2 336	17 062	754	793	919	920
Material moving equipment operators -----	979	5 157	698	750	975	131	779	4 018	282	321	271	827
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	3 621	25 302	2 041	2 215	1 967	1 312	3 237	21 261	1 106	891	1 095	1 659
Construction laborers -----	857	4 819	669	566	266	297	695	3 757	283	213	229	207
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	1 079	8 010	610	540	547	421	989	6 840	412	239	314	453
Employed females 16 years and over -----	50 041	319 859	29 468	20 542	17 204	18 768	44 418	266 094	16 109	10 702	11 667	14 901
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	12 426	82 705	6 546	4 547	4 337	6 050	10 841	67 822	3 824	2 361	3 011	3 704
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	4 951	33 697	2 467	1 590	1 303	1 855	4 413	28 397	1 426	859	1 019	1 110
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	92	693	65	42	55	33	76	547	46	30	14	44
Management related occupations -----	1 525	11 983	832	443	348	470	1 361	10 530	479	301	255	285
Professional specialty occupations -----	7 475	49 008	4 079	2 957	3 034	4 195	6 428	39 425	2 398	1 502	1 992	2 594
Engineers and natural scientists -----	213	3 569	268	68	39	341	147	2 879	152	52	30	33
Engineers -----	75	1 028	95	26	12	81	50	848	28	7	19	12
Health diagnosing occupations -----	73	534	53	17	36	59	73	568	40	6	10	10
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	1 942	12 539	845	679	1 017	513	1 656	10 830	475	437	505	902
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	3 741	21 726	2 104	1 804	1 442	2 191	3 225	16 884	1 240	743	1 161	1 211
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	2 579	15 727	1 418	1 170	1 101	1 236	2 196	12 467	690	545	668	941
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	23 416	159 179	13 201	9 218	7 921	8 007	21 049	134 898	7 468	5 043	5 433	6 906
Health technologists and technicians -----	948	5 004	486	277	491	213	834	4 266	279	207	152	436
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	708	6 901	800	237	179	695	615	5 324	531	181	159	153
Sales occupations -----	6 625	37 252	3 563	2 306	2 376	2 147	5 819	30 930	2 089	1 308	1 453	2 100
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	639	3 430	331	236	228	224	572	2 796	135	71	137	178
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	1 611	9 533	723	475	276	511	1 374	7 921	385	234	294	231
Other sales occupations -----	4 375	24 289	2 509	1 595	1 872	1 412	3 873	20 213	1 569	1 003	1 022	1 691
Cashiers -----	1 608	9 223	808	674	760	602	1 423	7 506	516	435	430	705
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	15 135	110 022	8 352	6 398	4 875	4 952	13 781	94 378	4 569	3 347	3 669	4 217
Computer equipment operators -----	379	2 644	97	155	64	192	363	2 262	42	94	81	41
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	5 029	37 974	3 033	2 187	1 639	1 696	4 462	32 747	1 722	1 134	1 266	1 396
Financial records processing occupations -----	2 416	17 308	1 564	1 395	912	714	2 175	14 424	737	720	766	741
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	173	1 714	164	179	41	98	154	1 356	78	50	66	26
Service occupations -----	8 856	47 309	5 376	3 838	3 682	3 125	7 861	39 109	3 131	2 118	2 286	3 333
Private household occupations -----	492	2 157	283	248	135	193	413	1 642	128	108	172	122
Protective service occupations -----	136	1 369	81	101	36	83	123	1 121	60	13		



Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>41 878</b>	<b>73 223</b>	<b>39 891</b>	<b>82 144</b>	<b>197 460</b>	<b>30 508</b>	<b>21 738</b>	<b>57 070</b>	<b>33 904</b>	<b>24 671</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	11 066	19 860	14 632	22 739	60 822	9 133	6 073	17 193	8 110	5 750
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	5 763	10 775	4 997	10 858	26 648	3 652	2 576	8 640	3 398	3 016
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	91	224	95	182	660	138		208	98	93
Management related occupations .....	1 579	3 186	1 209	2 560	7 805	805	597	2 413	845	882
Professional specialty occupations .....	5 303	9 085	9 635	11 881	34 174	5 481	3 497	8 553	4 712	2 734
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 760	2 649	2 404	2 015	6 328	1 304	285	3 268	503	802
Engineers .....	1 184	1 507	1 223	1 343	2 900	742	156	1 776	350	483
Health diagnosing occupations .....	108	493	270	741	2 423	276	147	250	257	79
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	748	1 527	598	1 727	5 019	460	510	966	1 029	404
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 821	2 661	3 855	4 458	9 830	2 315	1 872	2 415	1 878	952
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 498	1 833	1 683	3 046	6 242	884	882	1 724	1 326	765
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	14 800	29 087	12 838	27 896	68 407	10 460	7 147	21 337	10 013	8 970
Health technologists and technicians .....	311	731	213	804	2 040	240	176	436	496	145
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	1 445	2 633	2 319	2 163	5 814	1 625	328	2 124	509	834
Sales occupations .....	4 548	9 311	4 128	10 739	22 032	3 712	2 819	6 846	3 809	2 795
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	619	1 180	544	1 445	3 014	434	396	937	500	473
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	1 888	4 019	1 344	4 109	8 812	1 226	910	2 732	962	989
Other sales occupations .....	2 041	4 112	2 240	5 185	10 206	2 052	1 513	3 177	2 347	1 333
Cashiers .....	546	1 162	665	1 254	2 855	571	492	809	833	464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	8 496	16 412	6 178	14 190	38 521	4 883	3 824	11 931	5 199	5 196
Computer equipment operators .....	219	557	251	437	1 325	78	82	354	98	163
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 603	4 497	1 651	3 912	10 244	1 481	1 166	3 446	1 309	1 328
Financial records processing occupations .....	1 165	1 996	835	1 942	4 779	667	684	1 669	772	798
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	277	618	211	641	1 779	176	139	502	234	217
Service occupations .....	4 390	8 683	5 464	10 819	24 620	4 548	3 167	5 697	5 314	2 350
Private household occupations .....	67	144	188	392	636	112	142	183	147	44
Protective service occupations .....	545	1 143	392	944	2 194	307	327	692	522	389
Police and firefighters .....	338	537	92	390	911	136	128	388	209	240
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 778	7 396	4 884	9 483	21 790	4 129	2 698	4 822	4 645	1 917
Food service occupations .....	1 707	3 366	3 003	4 719	10 224	2 259	1 410	2 420	2 021	896
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	804	1 416	914	2 267	5 020	877	521	1 016	1 121	407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	319	438	291	569	1 392	527	322	382	206	113
Farm operators and managers .....	59	83	49	83	182	82	93	55	5	20
Farm workers and related occupations .....	243	348	242	474	1 133	397	221	321	181	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5 984	8 185	3 293	11 065	20 753	2 926	2 550	6 968	4 381	3 781
Mechanics and repairers .....	1 563	2 757	564	2 981	5 764	670	858	2 103	1 448	1 212
Construction trades .....	2 493	3 457	1 536	4 474	8 703	1 501	1 079	2 950	1 392	1 245
Precision production occupations .....	1 863	1 865	1 168	3 541	5 935	732	580	1 805	1 504	1 297
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 319	6 970	3 373	9 056	21 466	2 914	2 479	5 493	5 880	3 707
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 400	1 444	847	2 117	5 500	622	401	1 446	1 869	849
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	761	825	655	1 922	2 874	668	302	855	537	689
Transportation occupations .....	1 324	1 810	591	1 871	5 410	597	711	1 298	1 219	1 028
Motor vehicle operators .....	1 185	1 757	583	1 831	5 043	548	691	1 188	833	954
Material moving equipment operators .....	302	443	98	618	975	197	186	313	745	207
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 532	2 448	1 182	2 528	6 707	830	879	1 581	1 510	934
Construction laborers .....	285	355	279	560	1 247	209	205	243	192	182
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	572	879	383	737	1 997	299	286	506	415	284
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>17 824</b>	<b>33 075</b>	<b>17 679</b>	<b>36 867</b>	<b>90 033</b>	<b>13 423</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>24 543</b>	<b>13 871</b>	<b>10 766</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	3 962	7 779	5 726	9 417	26 432	3 265	2 612	6 235	3 508	2 345
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 719	3 628	1 744	3 756	10 189	1 218	853	2 738	1 056	1 010
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	21	25	29	70	222	41	14	57	37	40
Management related occupations .....	691	1 419	445	1 166	3 475	389	230	1 041	271	355
Professional specialty occupations .....	2 243	4 151	3 982	5 661	16 243	2 047	1 759	3 497	2 452	1 335
Engineers and natural scientists .....	97	339	318	132	1 042	130	21	348	29	151
Engineers .....	31	150	63	44	247	28	10	102	12	56
Health diagnosing occupations .....	15	75	55	68	296	28	10	19	13	21
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	660	1 396	473	1 447	4 414	400	459	885	861	371
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 175	1 732	2 112	2 886	6 146	1 086	1 033	1 679	1 138	627
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	986	1 259	1 172	1 985	4 298	599	615	1 258	890	536
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	9 554	17 887	7 564	17 469	42 777	6 341	4 613	13 293	6 426	5 754
Health technologists and technicians .....	259	644	288	702	1 693	213	140	368	409	132
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	473	504	676	512	1 779	456	132	627	148	194
Sales occupations .....	1 888	4 055	2 017	4 706	9 929	1 781	1 213	2 883	1 947	1 260
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	181	324	218	471	999	114	117	293	165	110
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	465	1 061	467	1 160	2 804	329	243	677	226	275
Other sales occupations .....	1 242	2 670	1 332	3 075	6 126	1 338	853	1 913	1 556	875
Cashiers .....	436	935	561	1 073	2 284	445	343	587	651	410
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 934	12 684	4 683	11 549	29 376	3 891	3 128	9 415	3 922	4 168
Computer equipment operators .....	131	358	174	294	689	38	55	157	41	112
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	2 563	4 405	1 612	3 820	9 983	1 473	1 139	3 411	1 255	1 317
Financial records processing occupations .....	1 054	1 780	685	1 812	4 264	592	627	1 503	667	732
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	95	96	98	121	526	63	61	103	26	68
Service occupations .....	2 580	5 191	2 966	6 244	13 523	2 565	1 948	3 313	3 079	1 414
Private household occupations .....	57	138	176	379	586	106	136	175	122	44
Protective service occupations .....	49	121	83	100	450	44	62	102	31	43
Police and firefighters .....	18	28	22	15	122	22	13	44	8	17
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2 474	4 932	2 707	5 765	12 487	2 415	1 750	3 036	2 926	1 327
Food service occupations .....	1 076	2 139	1 713	2 936	5 761	1 285	961	1 507	1 389	664
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	283	467	310	729	1 717	276	161	341	337	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	92	144	94	146	291	148	63	127	11	31
Farm operators and managers .....	12	24	6	13	13	6	6	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	80	120	88	133	260	142	49	121	—	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	376	556	485	1 313	1 998	247	191	421	170	310
Mechanics and repairers .....	35	65	38	102	312	48	21	58	23	37
Construction trades .....	72	99	67	164	406	23	12	52	15	4
Precision production occupations .....	262	358	380	1 041	1 211	176	158	311	132	267
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 260	1 518	844	2 278	5 012	857	462	1 154	677	912
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	422	469	292	729	1 945	291	131	452	255	280
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	369	342	250	958	994	366	92	327	97	316
Transportation occupations .....	126	231	111	150	562	56	71	101	85	90
Motor vehicle operators .....	120	231	111	150	544	56	71	101	80	82
Material moving equipment operators .....	6	13	9	40	28	12	—	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	337	463	182	401	1 483	132	168	274	235	226
Construction laborers .....	12	10	12	4	45	7	11	5	6	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	172	212	92	122	511	47	109	133	114	91



Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
Families.....	73 696	370 942	35 590	28 723	29 406	15 180	64 000	307 081	16 382	14 373	13 668	25 056
No workers.....	6 405	28 358	3 363	2 798	4 733	1 158	5 667	24 258	1 450	1 670	1 455	4 191
1 worker.....	25 501	112 633	10 248	8 757	10 486	4 042	22 119	94 000	4 472	4 344	4 013	8 950
2 workers.....	33 788	181 760	18 050	13 622	11 197	7 902	29 229	149 056	8 710	6 787	6 782	9 401
3 or more workers.....	8 002	48 191	3 929	3 546	2 990	2 078	6 985	39 767	1 750	1 572	1 418	2 514
<b>Married-couple families.....</b>	<b>63 995</b>	<b>317 201</b>	<b>31 630</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>24 871</b>	<b>12 500</b>	<b>55 148</b>	<b>260 492</b>	<b>14 383</b>	<b>12 237</b>	<b>11 655</b>	<b>20 936</b>
No workers.....	5 175	23 172	2 931	2 337	3 796	915	4 516	19 722	1 241	1 454	1 199	3 308
1 worker.....	20 135	84 525	8 255	6 999	8 125	2 693	17 257	69 598	3 537	3 231	2 989	6 820
2 workers.....	31 316	165 746	16 783	12 675	10 219	6 924	26 989	135 328	7 981	6 101	6 171	8 512
3 or more workers.....	7 369	43 758	3 661	3 343	2 731	1 968	6 386	35 844	1 624	1 451	1 296	2 296
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Households.....	100 235	549 871	51 934	39 510	39 919	29 505	88 589	458 506	26 774	20 434	21 274	34 727
Less than \$5,000.....	9 796	45 796	5 513	5 296	5 868	3 397	8 902	38 174	3 183	2 417	3 175	5 316
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	7 673	31 439	3 984	3 411	3 421	2 223	7 017	26 460	2 272	1 706	2 101	3 019
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	9 284	34 760	3 851	3 061	3 488	2 406	8 330	29 227	2 229	1 622	1 813	3 051
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17 770	77 150	8 616	6 504	6 173	4 931	16 008	65 009	4 410	3 393	3 470	5 370
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15 897	76 346	7 894	6 252	5 469	3 872	14 088	64 665	3 984	3 003	3 213	4 648
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12 659	75 122	6 597	5 331	5 010	3 357	11 120	62 639	3 026	2 584	2 624	4 248
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15 487	105 667	8 590	5 676	5 911	4 201	13 300	88 794	4 182	3 406	2 845	5 133
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7 647	67 126	4 679	2 594	3 285	3 251	6 501	54 693	2 399	1 510	1 258	2 833
\$50,000 or more.....	4 022	36 465	2 210	1 385	1 294	1 867	3 323	28 845	1 089	793	775	1 109
Median.....	\$16 641	\$20 567	\$17 349	\$16 095	\$15 865	\$17 144	\$16 323	\$20 411	\$16 464	\$16 651	\$15 109	\$15 619
Mean.....	\$19 959	\$24 132	\$20 418	\$18 912	\$18 854	\$21 850	\$19 594	\$23 858	\$19 647	\$19 420	\$18 257	\$18 710
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>73 696</b>	<b>370 942</b>	<b>35 590</b>	<b>28 723</b>	<b>29 406</b>	<b>15 180</b>	<b>64 000</b>	<b>307 081</b>	<b>16 382</b>	<b>14 373</b>	<b>13 668</b>	<b>25 056</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	3 884	13 710	1 515	2 020	2 213	815	3 412	11 164	752	770	901	1 927
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 071	12 789	1 792	1 741	1 871	551	3 622	10 812	853	867	876	1 555
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 602	16 645	2 144	1 891	2 288	795	4 922	13 966	1 058	991	921	1 931
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12 490	41 325	5 179	4 370	4 646	2 122	11 090	34 349	2 165	2 283	1 965	3 990
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	12 493	49 943	5 828	5 142	4 391	1 868	10 883	42 070	2 519	2 240	2 376	3 664
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 828	57 465	5 423	4 734	4 257	2 019	9 430	47 744	2 301	2 208	2 238	3 579
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	13 754	88 043	7 535	5 142	5 422	2 870	11 757	73 836	3 610	3 036	2 531	4 706
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6 928	58 937	4 194	2 410	3 085	2 668	5 864	47 927	2 110	1 300	1 146	2 656
\$50,000 or more.....	3 646	32 085	1 980	1 273	1 233	1 472	3 020	25 213	1 014	678	714	1 048
Median.....	\$19 299	\$24 400	\$21 108	\$19 168	\$19 166	\$23 410	\$19 068	\$24 262	\$21 602	\$20 078	\$19 548	\$19 255
Mean.....	\$22 489	\$28 124	\$23 912	\$21 893	\$21 848	\$27 685	\$22 227	\$27 820	\$24 270	\$22 303	\$22 516	\$21 933
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....</b>	<b>43 983</b>	<b>256 433</b>	<b>30 558</b>	<b>17 663</b>	<b>12 785</b>	<b>31 684</b>	<b>37 483</b>	<b>205 994</b>	<b>22 602</b>	<b>8 496</b>	<b>13 684</b>	<b>11 744</b>
Median income.....	\$6 703	\$9 168	\$4 891	\$4 776	\$6 473	\$5 114	\$7 189	\$9 792	\$4 141	\$7 165	\$4 262	\$6 421
Mean income.....	\$8 804	\$11 305	\$7 283	\$7 107	\$8 775	\$7 669	\$9 119	\$11 834	\$6 237	\$9 141	\$6 402	\$8 710
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income.....</b>	<b>101 480</b>	<b>527 038</b>	<b>53 547</b>	<b>38 960</b>	<b>37 412</b>	<b>32 816</b>	<b>85 949</b>	<b>429 992</b>	<b>28 791</b>	<b>19 227</b>	<b>19 978</b>	<b>32 176</b>
Median income.....	\$11 699	\$15 154	\$11 676	\$11 798	\$12 261	\$8 914	\$11 920	\$15 265	\$9 674	\$12 895	\$10 968	\$12 088
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	55.7	57.4	47.6	52.1	48.4	39.9	55.5	58.4	41.9	52.2	47.3	47.6
Median income.....	\$15 733	\$20 190	\$17 895	\$16 364	\$19 132	\$19 734	\$15 838	\$20 077	\$18 246	\$17 787	\$16 783	\$19 494
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income.....</b>	<b>81 871</b>	<b>472 080</b>	<b>47 511</b>	<b>34 707</b>	<b>32 200</b>	<b>29 283</b>	<b>72 881</b>	<b>391 142</b>	<b>26 250</b>	<b>17 446</b>	<b>20 289</b>	<b>28 288</b>
Median income.....	\$5 366	\$6 575	\$4 620	\$4 295	\$4 457	\$5 088	\$5 503	\$6 806	\$4 236	\$4 992	\$4 136	\$4 477
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	30.6	33.8	25.9	26.5	24.5	23.2	31.0	35.0	23.0	29.9	24.7	24.4
Median income.....	\$9 634	\$11 732	\$10 397	\$9 899	\$10 079	\$11 497	\$9 672	\$11 766	\$10 471	\$9 793	\$9 914	\$10 102
<b>Per capita income.....</b>	<b>\$7 319</b>	<b>\$9 328</b>	<b>\$7 590</b>	<b>\$6 833</b>	<b>\$6 990</b>	<b>\$8 668</b>	<b>\$7 338</b>	<b>\$9 355</b>	<b>\$7 402</b>	<b>\$7 363</b>	<b>\$7 074</b>	<b>\$7 031</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Age of family headholder:</b>												
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 771	\$15 419	\$12 813	\$12 296	\$11 231	\$11 640	\$10 809	\$15 642	\$11 632	\$13 259	\$11 335	\$10 741
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 239	\$22 201	\$20 038	\$18 592	\$19 087	\$18 934	\$17 053	\$22 201	\$20 234	\$20 175	\$18 860	\$19 160
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 527	\$27 759	\$26 232	\$22 122	\$22 689	\$28 028	\$22 228	\$27 374	\$27 569	\$24 436	\$24 131	\$22 850
45 to 54 years.....	\$25 295	\$31 559	\$28 259	\$24 588	\$26 452	\$33 617	\$25 182	\$31 355	\$29 598	\$28 446	\$25 946	\$26 877
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 911	\$26 879	\$23 635	\$20 633	\$21 481	\$30 665	\$22 998	\$26 904	\$26 136	\$21 336	\$23 115	\$22 009
65 years and over.....	\$13 378	\$15 048	\$13 303	\$11 567	\$11 675	\$16 073	\$13 573	\$15 279	\$13 728	\$10 409	\$11 182	\$11 700
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>												
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>\$19 299</b>	<b>\$24 400</b>	<b>\$21 108</b>	<b>\$19 168</b>	<b>\$19 166</b>	<b>\$23 410</b>	<b>\$19 068</b>	<b>\$24 262</b>	<b>\$21 602</b>	<b>\$20 078</b>	<b>\$19 548</b>	<b>\$19 255</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 970	\$24 532	\$22 110	\$19 843	\$20 364	\$24 947	\$18 719	\$24 178	\$22 338	\$21 134	\$20 689	\$20 439
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 550	\$21 474	\$19 452	\$17 767	\$18 261	\$18 706	\$15 283	\$21 333	\$19 658	\$18 804	\$18 058	\$18 227
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 764	\$24 240	\$19 802	\$18 213	\$17 756	\$21 972	\$19 547	\$24 360	\$20 611	\$18 278	\$18 151	\$17 830
<b>Married-couple families.....</b>	<b>\$20 676</b>	<b>\$26 032</b>	<b>\$22 242</b>	<b>\$20 224</b>	<b>\$20 987</b>	<b>\$26 138</b>	<b>\$20 534</b>	<b>\$25 947</b>	<b>\$23 219</b>	<b>\$21 577</b>	<b>\$20 967</b>	<b>\$21 282</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 854	\$26 716	\$24 098	\$21 130	\$22 725	\$29 392	\$20 747	\$26 476	\$24 961	\$23 087	\$22 583	\$23 064
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 710	\$22 695	\$20 311	\$18 788	\$20 241	\$21 345	\$16 492	\$22 582	\$20 641	\$19 841	\$19 421	\$20 320
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 440	\$25 150	\$20 380	\$18 733	\$18 677	\$23 105	\$20 259	\$25 281	\$21 479	\$18 975	\$18 747	\$18 884
<b>Female householder, no husband present.....</b>	<b>\$9 985</b>	<b>\$12 865</b>	<b>\$11 049</b>	<b>\$10 128</b>	<b>\$8 306</b>	<b>\$12 032</b>	<b>\$10 020</b>	<b>\$12 994</b>	<b>\$10 601</b>	<b>\$10 339</b>	<b>\$10 161</b>	<b>\$8 212</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 712	\$11 048	\$9 627	\$8 818	\$6 655	\$10 655	\$8 727	\$11 158	\$9 358	\$9 365	\$8 648	\$6 553
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 455	\$7 188	\$6 298	\$5 359	\$4 653	\$6 212	\$6 506	\$7 160	\$5 833	\$6 225	\$5 807	\$4 529
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$13 384	\$17 447	\$13 895	\$12 269	\$12 380	\$16 689	\$13 305	\$17 414	\$14 779	\$12 292	\$12 342	\$12 080
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>												
No workers.....	\$10 703	\$10 414	\$10 837	\$7 597	\$8 863	\$13 471	\$10 653	\$10 271	\$10 158	\$7 960	\$7 603	\$8 903
1 worker.....	\$16 117	\$20 133	\$18 035	\$15 949	\$16 820	\$20 104	\$15 778	\$19 855	\$19 358	\$16 178	\$16 271	\$17 040
2 workers.....	\$21 024	\$26 127	\$22 421	\$21 231	\$23 725	\$23 689	\$20 829	\$26 128	\$22 443	\$22 852	\$21 791	\$23 929
3 or more workers.....	\$29 882	\$35 497	\$32 078	\$29 925	\$30 730	\$37 343	\$30 020	\$35 427	\$31 856	\$31 481	\$30 257	\$30 800
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>												
Households.....	100 235	549 871	51 934	39 510	39 919	29 505	88 589	458 506	26 774	20 434	21 274	34 727
With earnings.....	87 660	484 721	45 508	34 041	30 714	26 807	77 124	401 495	23 747	18 861	18 097	26 264
Mean earnings.....	\$18 561	\$23 611	\$19 633	\$18 793	\$19 786	\$20 949	\$18 291	\$23 452	\$18 896	\$19 902	\$18 196	\$19 821
With wage or salary income.....	83 934	468 228	43 232	31 639	29 660	25 754	74 187	389 039	22 984	16 213	17 378	25 561
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$17 532	\$22 733	\$18 506	\$17 357	\$18 987	\$19 272	\$17 324	\$22 284	\$17 896	\$18 577	\$16 597	\$18 985
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	12 487	67 322	8 083	4 849	3 525	5 034	10 288	51 211	3 679	2 411	2 518	2 760
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$11 533	\$13 823	\$10 253	\$13 135	\$11 536	\$10 124	\$11 581	\$14 093	\$9 537	\$14 032	\$15 502	\$12 104
With farm self-employment income.....	1 819	8 864	1 940	3 749	682							



Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21 842</b>	<b>37 876</b>	<b>13 989</b>	<b>50 946</b>	<b>92 190</b>	<b>13 036</b>	<b>11 365</b>	<b>29 146</b>	<b>23 234</b>	<b>12 372</b>
No workers.....	899	1 780	1 126	4 768	12 585	1 209	1 246	1 850	3 988	449
1 worker.....	6 313	11 555	3 676	17 225	28 225	3 600	3 387	8 843	8 227	3 461
2 workers.....	11 083	20 242	7 227	23 484	42 034	6 777	5 610	13 872	8 744	6 940
3 or more workers.....	3 547	4 299	1 960	5 469	9 346	1 450	1 122	4 581	2 275	1 522
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>19 008</b>	<b>32 308</b>	<b>11 495</b>	<b>43 766</b>	<b>74 971</b>	<b>11 419</b>	<b>9 655</b>	<b>24 915</b>	<b>19 347</b>	<b>10 543</b>
No workers.....	785	1 482	883	3 845	9 975	1 029	1 011	1 565	3 121	329
1 worker.....	4 815	8 389	2 433	13 284	19 756	2 802	2 505	6 718	6 230	2 397
2 workers.....	10 162	18 612	6 320	21 666	37 101	6 242	5 106	12 458	7 915	6 445
3 or more workers.....	3 246	3 825	1 859	4 971	8 139	1 346	1 033	4 174	2 081	1 372

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>27 309</b>	<b>52 665</b>	<b>27 629</b>	<b>73 240</b>	<b>173 104</b>	<b>22 352</b>	<b>18 105</b>	<b>39 760</b>	<b>32 571</b>	<b>16 020</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	1 333	2 531	3 268	7 770	21 887	2 837	2 864	2 175	5 127	862
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	933	2 313	2 096	5 948	13 912	2 005	1 808	1 700	2 873	548
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 031	2 613	2 279	6 688	14 728	1 883	1 597	1 929	2 883	838
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 013	6 697	4 581	12 862	29 478	3 667	2 828	4 798	5 133	1 847
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 182	8 079	3 679	11 374	25 169	3 263	2 642	5 464	4 323	2 575
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 396	8 704	3 074	9 018	20 001	2 453	2 107	5 585	3 896	2 618
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	7 428	12 166	3 894	10 963	24 877	3 410	2 441	8 775	4 733	4 229
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 427	7 076	3 038	5 592	14 007	1 943	1 111	6 243	2 563	1 939
\$50,000 or more.....	1 566	2 614	1 720	3 025	9 045	891	707	3 091	1 040	564
Median.....	\$24 725	\$22 067	\$16 982	\$16 335	\$16 233	\$16 073	\$14 913	\$23 341	\$15 290	\$22 357
Mean.....	\$26 192	\$24 407	\$21 714	\$19 853	\$20 607	\$19 289	\$18 371	\$26 752	\$18 511	\$23 785

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21 842</b>	<b>37 876</b>	<b>13 989</b>	<b>50 946</b>	<b>92 190</b>	<b>13 036</b>	<b>11 365</b>	<b>29 146</b>	<b>23 234</b>	<b>12 372</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	465	979	794	2 646	5 096	624	784	725	1 824	412
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	465	1 008	527	2 823	4 568	693	741	864	1 452	309
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	630	1 574	722	3 573	5 882	812	784	1 011	1 814	492
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 877	3 869	1 886	8 421	13 429	1 630	1 519	2 695	3 805	1 154
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 399	5 378	1 747	8 587	14 023	1 994	1 919	3 670	3 396	1 870
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 763	6 668	1 861	7 509	13 034	1 842	1 800	4 191	3 248	2 177
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 793	10 188	2 604	9 607	17 677	2 925	2 165	7 486	4 314	3 739
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	4 064	6 089	2 479	5 044	11 136	1 696	1 007	5 715	2 392	1 725
\$50,000 or more.....	1 386	2 123	1 369	2 736	7 345	820	646	2 789	989	494
Median.....	\$26 538	\$24 550	\$23 383	\$19 641	\$21 062	\$21 734	\$19 831	\$26 577	\$18 974	\$24 420
Mean.....	\$28 350	\$26 680	\$27 711	\$23 027	\$25 768	\$24 374	\$23 026	\$29 988	\$21 810	\$25 550

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 720</b>	<b>20 930</b>	<b>30 684</b>	<b>30 508</b>	<b>108 388</b>	<b>20 962</b>	<b>12 578</b>	<b>14 443</b>	<b>11 359</b>	<b>5 186</b>
Median income.....	\$10 871	\$11 696	\$4 998	\$7 625	\$9 062	\$3 946	\$4 023	\$10 987	\$6 370	\$10 907
Mean income.....	\$12 402	\$13 544	\$7 532	\$9 481	\$11 276	\$6 024	\$6 213	\$13 177	\$8 661	\$12 494
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>28 120</b>	<b>50 518</b>	<b>30 908</b>	<b>67 086</b>	<b>145 441</b>	<b>24 371</b>	<b>16 972</b>	<b>39 563</b>	<b>29 809</b>	<b>15 845</b>
Median income.....	\$17 688	\$16 230	\$8 691	\$12 522	\$12 447	\$8 936	\$10 660	\$16 773	\$12 039	\$16 312
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	64.7	63.6	38.8	54.6	50.6	39.3	46.7	61.4	47.4	67.0
Median income.....	\$21 352	\$19 895	\$19 647	\$16 744	\$17 630	\$18 495	\$16 940	\$21 486	\$19 411	\$19 269
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>24 280</b>	<b>44 555</b>	<b>27 849</b>	<b>60 426</b>	<b>145 010</b>	<b>22 319</b>	<b>17 586</b>	<b>34 969</b>	<b>26 617</b>	<b>14 116</b>
Median income.....	\$6 554	\$7 656	\$4 996	\$5 605	\$6 888	\$4 062	\$4 030	\$6 828	\$4 482	\$7 515
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	37.2	40.8	22.7	30.6	32.6	21.4	23.4	36.2	24.1	41.7
Median income.....	\$11 866	\$11 815	\$11 563	\$9 837	\$11 976	\$10 670	\$9 936	\$12 022	\$10 121	\$11 574

**Per capita income**.....

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

**Age of family householder:**

15 to 24 years.....	\$18 062	\$16 583	\$11 429	\$11 130	\$13 860	\$11 470	\$11 065	\$16 432	\$11 003	\$16 322
25 to 34 years.....	\$24 531	\$22 983	\$18 793	\$17 972	\$19 822	\$20 579	\$19 196	\$22 318	\$18 916	\$23 210
35 to 44 years.....	\$28 022	\$26 988	\$27 858	\$23 202	\$23 664	\$27 649	\$24 648	\$28 554	\$22 752	\$26 616
45 to 54 years.....	\$31 750	\$30 926	\$34 039	\$25 603	\$28 911	\$28 750	\$26 268	\$34 154	\$26 535	\$30 639
55 to 64 years.....	\$27 628	\$26 846	\$30 630	\$23 603	\$26 099	\$26 990	\$23 861	\$29 920	\$21 784	\$25 901
65 years and over.....	\$14 819	\$18 737	\$16 462	\$13 509	\$15 034	\$13 930	\$11 446	\$16 847	\$11 623	\$14 773

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$26 538</b>	<b>\$24 550</b>	<b>\$23 383</b>	<b>\$19 641</b>	<b>\$21 062</b>	<b>\$21 734</b>	<b>\$19 831</b>	<b>\$26 577</b>	<b>\$18 974</b>	<b>\$24 420</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 365	\$23 584	\$25 129	\$19 708	\$20 294	\$22 520	\$21 129	\$26 260	\$20 178	\$23 147
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 255	\$21 321	\$18 471	\$16 389	\$17 837	\$19 919	\$18 386	\$22 102	\$18 024	\$21 217
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 902	\$25 678	\$21 854	\$19 555	\$21 667	\$20 724	\$18 295	\$26 943	\$17 586	\$26 270
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$27 783</b>	<b>\$25 935</b>	<b>\$26 152</b>	<b>\$21 238</b>	<b>\$22 885</b>	<b>\$23 468</b>	<b>\$21 349</b>	<b>\$28 234</b>	<b>\$21 075</b>	<b>\$25 915</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$27 898	\$25 616	\$29 754	\$21 951	\$23 196	\$25 434	\$23 178	\$28 522	\$22 897	\$25 382
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 967	\$22 209	\$21 034	\$17 663	\$20 100	\$20 907	\$19 925	\$23 628	\$20 248	\$22 287
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$27 578	\$26 387	\$23 932	\$20 338	\$22 668	\$21 579	\$18 962	\$27 831	\$18 693	\$26 827
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$14 521</b>	<b>\$13 608</b>	<b>\$11 050</b>	<b>\$10 282</b>	<b>\$12 456</b>	<b>\$10 528</b>	<b>\$9 922</b>	<b>\$14 052</b>	<b>\$8 150</b>	<b>\$11 758</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 820	\$11 856	\$10 489	\$8 910	\$9 482	\$9 051	\$8 500	\$12 186	\$6 504	\$10 694
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 651	\$9 450	\$5 846	\$6 794	\$5 897	\$6 315	\$5 729	\$8 006	\$4 482	\$8 003
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 013	\$19 636	\$16 557	\$13 582	\$16 409	\$15 551	\$12 292	\$18 688	\$11 783	\$17 194

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers.....	\$11 759	\$13 931	\$13 630	\$10 941	\$10 114	\$10 226	\$7 590	\$12 391	\$8 826	\$7 830
1 worker.....	\$21 636	\$19 685	\$20 288	\$16 452	\$17 433	\$19 555	\$16 754	\$22 158	\$16 804	\$18 312
2 workers.....	\$27 523	\$26 048	\$23 435	\$21 489	\$24 031	\$22 696	\$22 150	\$27 680	\$23 779	\$26 334
3 or more workers.....	\$35 064	\$35 533	\$37 642	\$30 276	\$33 571	\$31 907	\$31 174	\$37 343	\$31 134	\$33 707

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>27 309</b>	<b>52 665</b>	<b>27 629</b>	<b>73 240</b>	<b>173 104</b>	<b>22 352</b>	<b>18 105</b>	<b>39 760</b>	<b>32 571</b>	<b>16 020</b>
With earnings.....	25 338	49 002	25 016	63 064	139 607	19 691	15 306	36 155	24 435	15 214
Mean earnings.....	\$25 714	\$23 184	\$20 326	\$18 653	\$20 452	\$18 652	\$18 318	\$25 895	\$19 687	\$23 397
With wage or salary income.....	24 767	47 892	24 004	60 618	134 346	19 131	14 693	34 974	23 831	14 964
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$24 510	\$22 395	\$19 152	\$17 588	\$19 255	\$17 594	\$16 583	\$24 497	\$18 874	\$22 637
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	3 178	5 186	4 922	8 669	18 131	2 941	2 132	5 166	2 435	1 513
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 430	\$11 781	\$9 955	\$12 022	\$14 348	\$9 840	\$16 529	\$14 923	\$12 161	\$10 588
With farm self-employment income.....	330	538	407	998	1 919	353	379	567	190	179
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 527	\$4 515	\$4 987	\$6 029	\$4 309	\$4 960	\$3 892	\$4 219	\$8 690	\$6 722
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	13 819	25 386	16 438	34 961	86 182	12 557	8 391	21 579	13 544	6 700
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 874	\$2 053	\$2 847	\$2 800	\$3 891	\$2 281	\$2 516	\$2 791	\$2 283	\$1 177
With Social Security income.....	3 591	6 327	3 976	14 096	43 617	3 922	3 939	5 908	9 623	1 462
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 813	\$3 877	\$3 814	\$3 908	\$4 156	\$3 661	\$3 876	\$4 017	\$4 174	\$3 874
With public assistance income.....	695	1 260	700	2 864	9 349	816	649	1 021	3 442	573
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 150	\$2 020	\$1 933	\$2 143	\$2 285	\$1 606	\$1 989	\$2 217	\$2 303	\$2 225
With all other income.....	5 617	12 373	5 959	19 579	37 056	4 873	3 625	8 459	9 518	3 034
Mean all other income.....	\$4 035	\$5 664	\$4 714	\$6 057	\$4 695	\$4 011	\$3 850	\$4 872	\$4 413	\$3 377



Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	73 696	370 942	35 590	28 723	29 406
With Social Security income.....	10 965	57 841	6 095	5 001	7 078
Income above poverty level.....	10 350	55 518	5 834	4 597	6 594
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 430	11 517	1 490	1 885	1 885
With public assistance income.....	2 739	13 917	1 359	1 546	2 767
Income above poverty level.....	1 962	10 139	985	1 023	1 718
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	338	1 444	146	197	335
Householder worked in 1979.....	63 522	325 217	30 698	24 664	22 467
With related children under 18 years.....	42 013	199 746	18 722	16 014	15 313
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	32 998	156 825	14 292	12 278	12 499
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 987	41 952	3 119	2 694	3 718
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 320	33 415	2 474	1 984	2 253
With related children under 18 years.....	5 996	29 192	2 262	1 885	2 566
With related children under 6 years.....	2 170	9 378	705	731	1 034
Householder 65 years and over.....	6 937	39 052	4 511	3 732	4 931
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	34 968	244 133	25 232	14 843	12 439
With Social Security income.....	6 941	41 418	4 150	3 386	4 511
Income above poverty level.....	5 253	32 323	3 055	2 337	3 191
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	2 614	16 295	1 541	1 235	1 918
With public assistance income.....	1 114	7 398	688	709	1 178
Income above poverty level.....	477	2 856	308	300	367
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	202	1 219	142	153	181
Worked in 1979.....	26 891	196 618	21 081	11 261	7 117
65 years and over.....	6 397	38 308	3 370	2 991	4 253
<b>Persons</b> .....	267 965	1 407 136	135 184	106 661	106 179
Related children under 18 years.....	78 498	371 462	35 117	30 520	29 703
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	57 698	274 867	25 495	21 943	22 208
60 years and over.....	28 895	163 320	16 397	13 567	18 555
65 years and over.....	19 334	111 802	11 604	9 808	12 932

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	5 172	16 809	1 921	2 480	2 761
Percent below poverty level.....	7.0	4.5	5.4	8.6	9.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 884	\$2 946	\$2 664	\$3 186	\$2 991
Persons per family.....	3.39	3.22	3.16	3.34	3.41
With Social Security income.....	615	2 323	261	404	484
With public assistance income.....	777	3 778	374	523	1 049
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 704	10 899	1 406	1 676	1 398
With related children under 18 years.....	4 044	12 759	1 369	1 711	2 144
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 990	9 275	963	1 244	1 658
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 057	7 549	698	749	1 292
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 340	4 644	484	469	588
With related children under 18 years.....	1 913	6 892	602	621	1 201
With related children under 6 years.....	914	3 593	304	362	610
Householder 65 years and over.....	348	1 413	149	236	321
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	7 051	43 153	7 891	4 994	3 360
Percent below poverty level.....	20.2	17.7	31.3	33.6	27.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 751	\$1 755	\$1 685	\$1 818	\$1 506
With Social Security income.....	1 688	9 095	1 095	1 049	1 320
With public assistance income.....	637	4 542	380	409	811
Worked in 1979.....	4 161	25 671	6 290	3 412	1 292
65 years and over.....	1 585	8 353	796	911	1 220
<b>Persons</b> .....	24 763	97 238	13 993	13 319	12 892
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	6.9	10.4	12.5	12.1
Related children under 18 years.....	8 614	25 511	2 702	3 648	4 586
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 682	17 290	1 753	2 407	3 277
60 years and over.....	2 768	14 063	1 398	1 727	2 310
65 years and over.....	2 212	10 847	1 078	1 337	1 765

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	8 005	24 115	2 857	3 545	3 777
Percent below poverty level.....	10.9	6.5	8.0	12.3	12.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 203	\$3 389	\$3 079	\$3 620	\$3 598
Persons per family.....	3.41	3.24	3.19	3.37	3.39
With Social Security income.....	974	3 934	494	702	812
With public assistance income.....	958	4 779	524	657	1 251
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 122	16 247	2 075	2 438	2 048
With related children under 18 years.....	6 283	17 697	1 953	2 397	2 756
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 439	12 870	1 381	1 810	2 152
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 672	9 780	901	950	1 578
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 868	6 391	634	648	792
With related children under 18 years.....	2 445	8 837	770	800	1 417
With related children under 6 years.....	1 152	4 393	349	414	671
Householder 65 years and over.....	576	2 499	321	471	557
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	9 480	57 792	10 128	6 289	4 422
Percent below poverty level.....	27.1	23.7	40.1	42.4	35.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 118	\$2 130	\$2 152	\$2 287	\$1 963
With Social Security income.....	2 727	15 317	1 732	1 584	1 993
With public assistance income.....	736	5 381	505	510	920
Worked in 1979.....	5 578	34 044	7 920	4 242	1 640
65 years and over.....	2 484	14 047	1 357	1 385	1 875
<b>Persons</b> .....	37 148	135 718	19 224	18 274	17 391
Percent below poverty level.....	13.9	9.6	14.2	17.1	16.4
Related children under 18 years.....	13 293	35 753	3 814	5 220	5 922
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 434	24 171	2 514	3 516	4 189
60 years and over.....	4 312	22 875	2 413	2 807	3 564
65 years and over.....	3 544	18 472	1 960	2 239	2 780

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>					
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.1	4.6	6.9	8.6	8.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	19.2	12.7	18.2	21.7	21.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	30.4	19.9	27.5	32.5	31.8

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
73 696	370 942	35 590	28 723	29 406	15 180	64 000	307 081	16 382	14 373	13 668	25 056
10 965	57 841	6 095	5 001	7 078	2 015	9 647	49 591	2 447	2 845	2 457	6 231
10 350	55 518	5 834	4 597	6 594	1 949	9 112	47 662	2 356	2 694	2 254	5 804
2 430	11 517	1 490	1 457	1 885	284	2 126	10 002	640	1 033	746	1 653
2 739	13 917	1 359	1 546	2 767	446	2 438	12 046	675	695	727	2 584
1 962	10 139	985	1 023	1 718	279	1 733	8 776	487	501	476	1 573
338	1 444	146	197	335	29	295	1 258	91	98	85	298
63 522	325 217	30 698	24 664	22 467	13 302	55 066	267 976	14 260	11 949	11 588	18 925
42 013	199 746	18 722	16 014	15 313	7 730	36 146	163 391	8 519	7 581	7 262	12 899
32 998	156 825	14 292	12 278	12 499	6 088	28 148	127 882	6 181	5 912	5 311	10 601
7 987	41 952	3 119	2 694	3 718	1 909	7 350	36 781	1 544	1 680	1 671	3 431
6 320	33 415	2 474	1 984	2 253	1 621	5 795	29 145	1 248	1 316	1 243	2 072
5 996	29 192	2 262	1 885	2 566	1 328	5 549	25 451	1 118	1 167	1 183	2 385
2 170	9 378	705	731	1 034	402	2 025	8 214	320	396	472	964
6 397	39 052	4 511	3 732	4 931	1 497	6 152	33 344	1 802	2 100	1 869	4 339
34 968	244 133	25 232	14 843	12 439	26 131	32 225	199 378	17 358	8 095	10 864	11 398
6 941	41 418	4 150	3 386	4 511	2 778	6 427	35 575	2 216	2 014	2 111	4 225
5 253	32 323	3 055	2 337	3 191	2 280	4 903	27 691	1 621	1 402	1 491	2 992
2 614	16 295	1 541	1 235	1 918	991	2 448	14 031	816	969	777	1 812
1 114	7 398	688	709	1 178	363	1 044	6 407	395	355	426	1 119
477	2 856	308	300	367	176	428	2 456	205	89	185	355
202	1 219	142	153	181	61	191	1 054	81	62	91	175
26 891	196 618	21 081	11 261	7 117	22 953	24 768	158 675	15 122	5 849	8 562	6 402
6 397	38 308	3 370	2 991	4 253	2 294	5 920	33 115	1 617	1 931	1 778	3 975
267 965	1 407 136	135 184	106 661	106 179	70 652	232 771	1 159 146	67 133	52 949	52 469	90 927
78 498	371 462	35 117	30 520	29 703	13 010	66 812	303 993	15 495	14 501	13 191	24 987
57 698	274 867	25 495	21 943	22 208	10 035	48 700	223 634	11 014	10 205	9 191	18 618
28 895	163 320	16 397	13 567	18 555	6 704	25 720	140 254	6 997	7 896	6 991	16 499
19 334	111 802	11 604	9 808	12 932	5 121	17 305	95 583	4 938	5 794	5 110	11 569
5 172	16 809	1 921	2 480	2 761	908	4 502	13 759	895	896	1 104	2 363
7 0	4.5	5.4	8.6	9.4	6.0	7.0	4.5	5.5	6.2	8.1	9.4
\$2 884	\$2 946	\$2 664	\$3 186	\$2 991	\$2 740	\$2 844	\$2 954	\$2 498	\$2 609	\$2 731	\$2 957
3.39	3.22	3.16	3.34	3.41	2.83	3.33	3.23	3.07	3.08	3.10	3.39
615	2 323	261	404	484	66	535	1 929	91	151	203	427
777	3 778	374	523	1 049	167	705	3 270	188	194	251	1 011
3 704	10 899	1 406	1 676	1 398	683	3 184	8 689	648	503	691	1 660
4 044	12 759	1 369	1 711	2 144	642	3 534	10 562	663	611	772	1 860
2 990	9 275	963	1 244	1 658	420	2 588	7 674	409	482	480	1 439
2 057	7 549	698	749	1 292	399	1 916	6 467	347	393	471	1 204
1 340	4 644	484	469	588	288	1 229	3 921	246	239	321	548
1 913	6 892	602	621	1 201	339	1 778	5 907	289	360	395	1 132
914	3 593	304	362	610	185	849	3 129	152	163	223	587
348	1 413	149	236	321	28	290	1 159	34	154	128	270
7 051	43 153	7 891	4 994	3 360	8 057	6 469	31 719	6 197	1 827	3 948	3 075
20.2	17.7	31.3	33.6	27.0	30.8	20.1	15.9	35.7	22.6	36.3	27.0
\$1 751	\$1 755	\$1 685	\$1 818	\$1 506	\$1 794	\$1 739	\$1 742	\$1 720	\$1 509	\$1 874	\$1 511
1 688	9 095	1 095	1 049	1 320	498	1 524	7 884	595	612	620	1 233
637	4 542	380	409	811	187	616	3 951	190	266	241	764
4 161	25 671	6 290	3 412	1 292	6 876	3 856	16 857	5 285	938	2 965	1 146
1 585	8 353	796	911	1 220	344	1 421	7 295	356	587	459	1 138
24 763	97 238	13 993	13 319	12 892	10 619	21 626	76 198	8 977	4 598	7 391	11 211
9.2	6.9	10.4	12.5	12.1	15.0	9.3	6.6	13.4	8.7	14.1	12.3
8 614	25 511	2 702	3 648	4 586	1 099	7 346	21 244	1 214	1 233	1 497	4 005
5 682	17 290	1 753	2 407	3 277	722	4 815	14 376	742	820	827	2 827
2 768	14 063	1 398	1 727	2 310	444	2 422	12 102	550	1 001	864	2 071
2 112	10 847	1 078	1 337	1 765	394	1 942	9 304	430	838	685	1 589
8 005	24 115	2 857	3 545	3 777	1 214	7 071	19 903	1 392	1 421	1 546	3 173
10.9	6.5	8.0	12.3	12.8	8.0	11.0	6.5	8.5	9.9	11.3	12.7
\$3 203	\$3 389	\$3 079	\$3 620	\$3 598	\$3 312	\$3 133	\$3 379	\$2 877	\$2 861	\$3 275	\$3 621
3.41	3.24	3.19	3.37	3.39	2.82	3.36	3.24	3.15	3.08	3.11	3.37
974	3 934	494	702	812	98	845	3 309	183	370	339	702
958	4 779	524	657	1 251	198	855	4 127	268	314	313	1 186
6 122	16 247	2 075	2 438	2 048	936	5 387	13 117	1 019	807	1 009	1 666
6 283	17 697	1 953	2 397	2 756	842	5 577	14 704	982	892	1 042	2 361
4 439	12 870	1 381	1 810	2 152	535	3 886	10 697	634	695	702	1 838
2 672	9 780	901	950	1 578	497	2 498	8 397	456	561	576	1 478
1 868	6 391	634	648	792	377	1 729	5 399	318	351	426	748
2 445	8 837	770	800	1 417	430	2 281	7 570	385	462	489	1 336
1 152	4 393	349	414	671	221	1 072	3 844	174	205	252	648
576	2 499	321	471	557	73	481	2 049	112	326	213	451
9 480	57 792	10 128	6 289	4 422	10 139	8 662	43 216	7 925	2 507	4 970	4 039
27.1	23.7	40.1	42.4	35.5	38.8	26.9	21.7	45.7	31.0	45.7	35.4
\$2 118	\$2 130	\$2 152	\$2 287	\$1 963	\$2 277	\$2 115	\$2 089	\$2 189	\$1 896	\$2 334	\$1 968
2 727	15 317	1 732	1 584	1 993	902	2 483	13 229	967	1 002	975	1 846
736	5 381	505	510	920	246	709	4 674	256	297	288	867
5 578	34 044	7 920	4 242	1 640	8 611	5 113	22 923	6 671	1 238	3 697	1 450
2 484	14 047	1 357	1 385	1 875	647	2 250	12 231	672	932	751	1 729
37 148	135 718	19 224	18 274	17 391	13 535	32 760	107 754	12 297	6 880	9 792	14 894
13.9	9.6	14.2	17.1	16.4	19.2	14.1	9.3	18.3	13.0	18.7	16.4
13 293	35 753	3 814	5 220	5 922	1 367	11 536	29 889	1 812	1 798	2 057	5 075
8 434	24 171	2 514	3 516	4 189	877	7 256	20 170	1 147	1 189	1 212	3 551
4 312	22 875	2 413	2 807	3 564	850	3 781	19 658	1 068	1 761	1 397	3 134
3 544	18 472	1 960	2 239	2 780	778	3 138	15 790	896	1 478	1 133	2 465
6.1	4.6	6.9	8.6	8.3	10.6	6.0	4.3	9.3	5.4	9.9	8.5
19.2	12.7	18.2	21.7	21.3	23.6	19.5	12.3	22.5	17.1	22.6	21.4
30.4	19.9	27.5	32.5	31.8	31.6	30.9	19.7	31.7	27.9	32.4	31.7



Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>21 842</b>	<b>37 876</b>	<b>13 989</b>	<b>50 946</b>	<b>92 190</b>	<b>13 036</b>	<b>11 365</b>	<b>29 146</b>	<b>23 234</b>	<b>12 372</b>
With Social Security income.....	2 329	4 224	1 913	8 237	22 590	1 981	2 102	4 079	5 822	1 040
Income above poverty level.....	2 261	4 101	1 847	7 773	21 554	1 897	1 922	3 979	5 413	1 006
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	310	506	261	1 801	5 166	515	622	631	1 548	188
With public assistance income.....	511	939	410	1 927	5 669	484	588	729	2 407	455
Income above poverty level.....	379	770	249	1 410	3 851	357	358	600	1 438	306
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	61	75	22	256	584	60	68	98	289	50
Householder worked in 1979.....	20 290	34 749	12 213	43 518	72 986	11 297	9 583	26 001	17 465	11 599
With related children under 18 years.....	13 423	21 765	7 022	27 728	37 846	6 720	6 008	15 778	11 747	7 949
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	11 024	16 136	5 617	21 493	28 016	4 887	4 411	13 025	9 655	5 831
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 201	4 461	1 794	5 939	13 676	1 285	1 431	3 230	3 239	1 498
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 954	3 948	1 518	4 670	9 502	1 034	1 041	2 753	1 949	1 308
With related children under 18 years.....	1 678	3 418	1 247	4 394	8 007	894	1 017	2 315	2 238	1 238
With related children under 6 years.....	376	899	371	1 574	3 245	265	405	707	915	479
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 261	2 244	1 448	5 478	17 564	1 507	1 620	2 549	4 060	448
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>7 720</b>	<b>19 607</b>	<b>25 131</b>	<b>28 902</b>	<b>103 954</b>	<b>15 718</b>	<b>9 758</b>	<b>14 443</b>	<b>11 013</b>	<b>5 186</b>
With Social Security income.....	1 284	2 143	2 700	6 024	21 865	1 993	1 898	1 955	4 123	439
Income above poverty level.....	930	1 748	2 270	4 599	17 092	1 454	1 324	1 550	2 934	300
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	548	776	952	2 256	8 600	748	683	781	1 775	148
With public assistance income.....	191	316	316	948	4 024	349	356	312	1 099	121
Income above poverty level.....	78	100	176	372	1 486	188	132	163	350	43
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	32	22	61	172	685	81	73	89	170	12
Worked in 1979.....	6 383	17 229	22 041	22 065	78 457	13 652	7 666	12 126	6 146	4 654
65 years and over.....	1 164	1 676	2 249	5 556	21 432	1 464	1 612	1 753	3 879	345
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>80 990</b>	<b>138 398</b>	<b>66 105</b>	<b>186 043</b>	<b>366 166</b>	<b>55 232</b>	<b>44 129</b>	<b>106 398</b>	<b>84 101</b>	<b>46 424</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	26 112	39 649	11 891	50 878	66 899	12 228	10 847	29 140	22 735	15 153
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	20 280	27 660	9 262	37 101	46 391	8 777	7 562	23 235	16 878	10 454
60 years and over.....	5 974	10 718	6 492	22 810	72 112	5 804	6 116	10 861	15 582	2 220
65 years and over.....	3 667	6 116	4 976	15 644	53 509	4 183	4 502	6 684	10 993	1 322

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>604</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>6 095</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>537</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	2.8	3.3	6.3	6.7	6.6	5.6	8.4	3.2	9.5	4.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 844	\$3 085	\$2 816	\$2 770	\$2 874	\$2 447	\$2 848	\$2 551	\$2 947	\$3 295
Persons per family.....	3.35	3.31	2.84	3.20	3.15	2.99	3.12	3.14	3.35	3.43
With Social Security income.....	68	123	66	464	1 036	84	180	100	409	34
With public assistance income.....	132	169	161	517	1 818	127	230	129	969	149
Householder worked in 1979.....	456	936	662	2 347	3 349	527	583	647	1 065	370
With related children under 18 years.....	492	1 093	620	2 576	4 368	521	674	751	1 737	452
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	365	821	404	1 922	3 058	330	433	530	1 338	292
Female householder, no husband present.....	302	623	388	1 480	2 940	288	421	409	1 137	278
Householder worked in 1979.....	227	477	283	932	1 498	209	282	295	505	182
With related children under 18 years.....	282	614	328	1 380	2 586	237	357	382	1 065	263
With related children under 6 years.....	124	270	179	629	1 555	106	197	207	553	154
Householder 65 years and over.....	36	25	28	272	709	34	115	67	260	19
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 089</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>7 859</b>	<b>5 868</b>	<b>18 174</b>	<b>5 827</b>	<b>3 704</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>739</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	14.1	10.7	31.3	20.3	17.5	37.1	38.0	13.4	27.2	14.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 742	\$1 736	\$1 797	\$1 714	\$1 702	\$1 731	\$1 873	\$1 891	\$1 520	\$1 748
With Social Security income.....	354	395	480	1 425	4 773	539	574	401	1 189	139
With public assistance income.....	113	216	140	576	2 538	161	224	149	749	78
Worked in 1979.....	564	1 312	6 734	3 505	9 151	4 989	2 790	1 058	1 129	455
65 years and over.....	311	303	339	1 310	4 744	309	431	333	1 097	117
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>3 115</b>	<b>6 269</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>16 924</b>	<b>37 430</b>	<b>8 035</b>	<b>6 711</b>	<b>4 879</b>	<b>10 544</b>	<b>2 556</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	3.8	4.5	15.6	9.1	10.2	14.5	15.2	4.6	12.5	5.5
Related children under 18 years.....	1 006	2 178	1 074	5 216	8 769	923	1 319	1 366	3 733	949
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	731	1 466	702	3 458	5 674	595	735	944	2 609	555
60 years and over.....	503	549	439	2 210	7 437	475	789	632	1 977	209
65 years and over.....	394	367	389	1 801	5 899	383	637	454	1 526	160

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>881</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>5 167</b>	<b>8 471</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>764</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	4.0	5.1	8.4	10.1	9.2	8.7	11.6	5.0	12.7	6.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 302	\$3 341	\$3 366	\$3 118	\$3 409	\$2 839	\$3 412	\$2 938	\$3 620	\$3 715
Persons per family.....	3.37	3.34	2.83	3.22	3.16	3.03	3.13	3.21	3.34	3.46
With Social Security income.....	100	204	98	739	1 740	176	295	183	670	70
With public assistance income.....	166	223	185	653	2 147	176	277	207	1 138	188
Householder worked in 1979.....	674	1 531	908	3 822	4 909	816	845	1 041	1 515	548
With related children under 18 years.....	707	1 627	807	3 920	5 791	760	907	1 142	2 195	632
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	554	1 131	519	2 742	4 130	489	622	823	1 723	423
Female householder, no husband present.....	402	808	486	1 921	3 615	368	516	600	1 390	371
Householder worked in 1979.....	314	632	372	1 304	1 971	265	377	432	684	271
With related children under 18 years.....	369	763	419	1 753	3 159	304	441	544	1 254	356
With related children under 6 years.....	155	324	215	808	1 787	128	226	260	604	218
Householder 65 years and over.....	53	72	73	458	1 178	112	184	144	423	30
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 477</b>	<b>2 826</b>	<b>9 887</b>	<b>7 773</b>	<b>25 047</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>4 651</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>932</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	19.1	14.4	39.3	26.9	24.1	47.4	47.7	18.1	35.6	18.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 093	\$2 111	\$2 280	\$2 114	\$2 042	\$2 198	\$2 336	\$2 206	\$1 977	\$2 227
With Social Security income.....	591	683	860	2 304	8 108	882	897	660	1 795	217
With public assistance income.....	142	229	199	656	3 062	227	266	169	847	80
Worked in 1979.....	725	1 780	8 432	4 546	12 525	6 288	3 484	1 481	1 414	574
65 years and over.....	512	506	625	2 085	7 974	601	699	553	1 676	184
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>4 444</b>	<b>9 333</b>	<b>13 167</b>	<b>24 738</b>	<b>51 842</b>	<b>10 901</b>	<b>8 799</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>13 980</b>	<b>3 558</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.5	6.7	19.9	13.3	14.2	19.7	19.9	6.8	16.6	7.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 468	3 252	1 333	7 855	11 753	1 353	1 788	2 129	4 714	1 381
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 099	2 037	878	5 002	7 661	878	1 063	1 509	3 293	821
60 years and over.....	768	952	828	3 482	11 996	953	1 253	1 023	2 983	339
65 years and over.....	612	650	756	2 933	9 948	814	1 029	803	2 352	261

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	2.4	2.9	11.1	5.8	6.7	10.1	10.9	2.9	8.7	3.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	7.6	9.8	24.4	18.1	18.3	24.1	23.8	9.2	21.6	9.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	12.6	16.3	32.4	28.8	27.3	33.0	33.3	15.1	32.1	17.8



Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons	19 122	77 548	576	606	2 429	1 052	18 421	75 464	475	200	505	2 359
Under 5 years	1 911	6 868	41	90	166	56	1 858	6 681	41	39	54	160
5 to 9 years	1 594	7 210	116	62	268	93	1 543	7 026	62	37	49	235
10 to 14 years	1 677	7 380	17	24	173	60	1 619	7 191	13	23	24	173
15 to 19 years	2 476	8 523	79	74	342	273	2 311	8 176	79	12	65	342
20 to 24 years	3 853	8 318	131	179	270	238	3 708	7 974	119	18	172	253
25 to 29 years	2 024	8 504	82	56	215	161	1 949	8 224	75	6	43	215
30 to 34 years	1 304	6 482	51	40	125	66	1 234	6 253	38	18	38	119
35 to 39 years	1 042	4 925	34	18	152	43	999	4 846	32	16	16	152
40 to 44 years	942	4 183	-	12	115	22	922	4 111	-	7	12	115
45 to 49 years	869	3 652	17	8	109	7	857	3 632	8	6	7	109
50 to 54 years	480	3 293	-	7	75	13	477	3 230	-	-	7	67
55 to 59 years	361	2 372	-	-	73	13	355	2 319	-	8	-	73
60 to 64 years	181	1 886	-	-	96	7	181	1 871	-	-	-	96
65 to 69 years	182	1 423	8	30	111	-	182	1 423	8	6	12	111
70 to 74 years	111	1 139	-	6	53	-	111	1 125	-	4	6	53
75 to 79 years	25	672	-	-	40	-	25	672	-	-	-	40
80 to 84 years	32	413	-	-	25	-	32	405	-	-	-	25
85 years and over	58	305	-	-	21	-	58	305	-	-	-	21
Median	22.2	25.3	21.2	21.4	24.9	20.5	22.3	25.4	21.4	16.2	21.5	25.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 15 to 24 years	2 273	8 334	94	171	302	239	2 222	7 987	94	11	162	302
Children ever born	1 010	4 493	9	38	65	51	1 005	4 394	9	5	38	65
Per 1,000 women	444	539	96	222	215	213	452	550	96	455	235	215
Women 25 to 34 years	1 358	7 228	41	45	150	52	1 310	7 092	41	14	35	150
Children ever born	2 319	12 424	40	63	289	27	2 261	12 300	40	62	51	289
Per 1,000 women	1 708	1 719	976	1 400	1 927	519	1 726	1 734	976	4 429	1 457	1 927
Women 35 to 44 years	991	4 507	4	17	135	40	966	4 439	4	-	17	135
Children ever born	3 176	12 935	12	72	357	76	3 108	12 785	12	-	72	357
Per 1,000 women	3 205	2 870	3 000	4 235	2 644	1 900	3 217	2 880	3 000	-	4 235	2 644
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons	19 122	77 548	576	606	2 429	1 052	18 421	75 464	475	200	505	2 359
In households	16 574	75 514	484	504	2 193	771	16 156	73 746	383	194	403	2 123
Family householder:												
Male	3 570	12 077	91	63	395	64	3 439	11 766	57	24	48	371
Female	962	6 795	3	16	150	56	962	6 707	3	10	16	150
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	792	5 121	66	56	135	98	767	4 961	57	22	47	135
Female	546	3 999	52	60	131	65	546	3 914	52	6	58	131
Spouse	2 816	10 239	47	58	327	36	2 732	10 023	47	13	49	327
Child	6 711	28 999	158	185	846	276	6 533	28 362	100	113	144	807
Other relatives	646	4 817	15	23	129	26	646	4 766	15	-	11	129
Nonrelatives	531	3 467	52	43	80	150	531	3 247	52	6	30	73
Persons per household	2.98	2.73	2.38	2.33	2.70	2.12	2.98	2.73	2.25	3.26	2.28	2.69
Persons per family	3.44	3.39	3.54	3.84	3.39	3.20	3.44	3.39	3.63	5.12	3.84	3.41
In group quarters	2 548	2 034	92	102	236	281	2 265	1 718	92	6	102	236
Inmate of institution	118	853	-	-	98	-	111	826	-	-	-	98
Other	2 430	1 181	92	102	138	281	2 154	892	92	6	102	138
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	6 125	26 425	353	334	923	653	5 742	25 426	295	99	317	885
Nursery school	285	1 611	3	25	46	26	275	1 565	3	33	20	46
Private	98	765	3	-	33	6	88	739	3	-	-	33
Kindergarten	266	1 382	20	15	30	7	255	1 355	15	21	10	22
Private	27	239	-	-	-	-	27	239	-	-	-	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 635	11 675	106	54	350	113	2 547	11 384	53	39	52	325
Private	45	627	16	-	-	-	45	627	8	-	-	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 456	6 727	3	2	201	75	1 420	6 578	3	6	-	201
Private	48	269	3	-	-	7	35	251	3	-	-	-
College	1 483	5 030	221	238	296	432	1 245	4 544	221	-	235	291
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	349	1 467	18	6	12	8	343	1 459	18	-	6	12
<b>Percent enrolled in school--</b>												
3 and 4 years old	27.7	45.9	17.6	56.0	22.4	40.0	28.1	45.9	17.6	100.0	64.3	22.4
5 and 6 years old	84.3	89.7	82.9	81.3	79.8	100.0	83.3	89.5	75.0	100.0	100.0	76.7
7 to 15 years old	97.6	97.8	100.0	88.5	100.0	100.0	97.5	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	87.0	90.3	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.9	90.2	-	50.0	-	100.0
18 and 19 years old	36.1	47.5	85.5	100.0	74.9	86.1	29.8	44.6	85.5	-	100.0	74.9
20 and 21 years old	13.5	24.7	88.3	73.2	64.2	92.9	9.0	21.1	88.3	-	73.2	71.3
22 to 24 years old	15.1	15.6	64.8	71.1	40.7	62.9	14.0	14.5	78.0	-	73.3	38.6
25 to 34 years old	10.8	11.1	29.3	39.6	11.8	23.8	10.8	11.0	34.5	-	46.9	12.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	4 130	19 247	139	89	604	220	3 980	18 700	108	53	70	590
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	36	428	-	6	32	7	36	415	-	6	-	32
5 to 7 years	87	877	9	2	39	13	87	864	-	6	-	39
8 years	38	582	-	-	78	-	38	582	-	10	-	78
High school:												
1 to 3 years	275	2 758	8	13	83	-	275	2 746	8	7	13	75
4 years	1 776	6 120	24	8	205	16	1 729	6 030	17	8	-	199
College:												
1 to 3 years	1 434	5 294	22	26	116	79	1 382	5 096	15	8	26	116
4 or more years	484	3 188	76	34	51	105	433	2 967	68	8	31	51
Percent high school graduates	89.4	75.9	87.8	76.4	61.6	90.9	89.0	75.4	92.6	45.3	81.4	62.0
Female, 25 years old and over	3 481	20 002	53	88	606	112	3 402	19 716	53	18	71	606
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	26	442	8	6	28	-	26	434	8	-	-	28
5 to 7 years	175	911	-	7	47	-	175	904	-	-	7	47
8 years	110	844	-	-	39	9	110	835	-	8	-	39
High school:												
1 to 3 years	618	3 565	-	23	135	-	612	3 565	-	4	19	135
4 years	1 416	7 133	11	6	233	24	1 398	7 044	11	-	6	233
College:												
1 to 3 years	767	4 713	17	42	94	47	744	4 644	17	6	35	94
4 or more years	369	2 394	17	4	30	32	337	2 290	17	-	4	30
Percent high school graduates	73.3	71.2	84.9	59.1	58.9	92.0	72.9	70.9	84.9	33.3	63.4	58.9
Persons 25 years old and over	7 611	39 249	192	177	1 210	332	7 382	38 416	161	71	141	1 196
Percent high school graduates	82.1	73.5	87.0	67.8	60.2	91.3	81.6	73.1	90.1	42.3	72.3	60.2
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.7	15.4	14.0	12.3	15.3	12.7	12.7	16.2	11.2	14.7	12.3



Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>AGE</b>										
Total persons	312	10 829	1 034	11 929	59 095	466	486	505	2 359	476
Under 5 years	20	1 089	56	1 285	5 032	41	54	27	160	66
5 to 9 years	37	1 068	93	1 042	5 348	62	49	53	235	62
10 to 14 years	26	1 125	60	1 014	5 436	13	24	50	173	59
15 to 19 years	12	1 229	266	1 356	6 394	76	65	48	342	37
20 to 24 years	37	1 375	238	2 041	6 069	119	166	95	253	19
25 to 29 years	19	1 267	161	1 243	6 306	75	30	58	215	79
30 to 34 years	85	1 097	55	831	4 586	32	38	43	119	52
35 to 39 years	47	821	43	709	3 594	32	16	33	152	44
40 to 44 years	11	620	22	631	3 119	—	12	45	115	26
45 to 49 years	—	520	7	584	2 959	8	7	7	109	19
50 to 54 years	—	278	13	390	2 838	—	7	16	67	—
55 to 59 years	—	118	13	270	2 070	—	—	6	73	5
60 to 64 years	6	78	7	167	1 700	—	—	14	96	2
65 to 69 years	—	44	—	159	1 325	8	12	4	111	—
70 to 74 years	—	44	—	105	1 045	—	6	—	53	6
75 to 79 years	—	6	—	25	635	—	—	6	40	—
80 to 84 years	—	24	—	32	373	—	—	—	25	—
85 years and over	—	26	—	45	266	—	—	—	21	—
Median	30.3	23.5	20.5	23.1	26.0	21.4	21.5	23.8	25.4	23.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years	25	1 352	239	1 585	6 183	91	156	62	302	8
Children ever born	4	636	51	760	3 621	6	38	49	65	—
Per 1,000 women	160	470	213	479	586	66	244	790	215	—
Women 25 to 34 years	43	1 185	52	934	5 410	41	28	30	150	55
Children ever born	54	2 018	27	1 389	9 453	40	51	41	289	116
Per 1,000 women	1 256	1 703	519	1 487	1 747	976	1 821	1 367	1 927	2 109
Women 35 to 44 years	20	649	40	703	3 499	4	17	26	135	21
Children ever born	71	1 756	76	2 291	10 077	12	72	89	357	60
Per 1,000 women	3 550	2 706	1 900	3 259	2 880	3 000	4 235	3 423	2 644	2 857
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Total persons	312	10 829	1 034	11 929	59 095	466	486	505	2 359	476
In households	312	10 474	753	11 666	57 992	374	384	469	2 123	476
Family householder:										
Male	76	1 929	64	2 415	8 779	51	42	94	371	81
Female	—	806	56	784	5 683	—	16	25	150	29
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	27	648	98	720	3 933	57	47	41	135	49
Female	17	348	65	504	3 409	52	58	5	131	2
Spouse	71	1 576	36	1 898	7 642	47	42	78	327	68
Child	96	4 120	276	4 376	22 118	100	138	169	807	210
Other relatives	6	433	19	490	4 075	15	11	24	129	10
Nonrelatives	19	614	139	479	2 353	52	30	33	73	27
Persons per household	2.98	2.85	2.12	2.81	2.69	2.23	2.25	2.75	2.69	3.14
Persons per family	3.78	3.32	3.20	3.34	3.38	3.80	3.91	3.19	3.41	3.84
In group quarters	—	355	281	263	1 103	92	102	36	236	—
Inmate of institution	—	37	—	105	561	—	—	15	98	—
Other	—	318	281	158	542	92	102	21	138	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	102	3 869	646	3 876	19 493	295	311	179	885	168
Nursery school	8	258	26	203	1 168	3	20	—	46	15
Private	8	106	6	66	560	3	—	—	33	5
Kindergarten	6	204	7	153	1 062	15	10	17	22	5
Private	6	49	—	18	155	—	—	6	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	52	1 734	113	1 653	8 631	53	52	80	325	97
Private	—	84	—	38	509	8	—	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	5	951	68	987	5 185	3	—	47	201	35
Private	—	36	—	28	198	3	—	—	—	—
College	31	722	432	880	3 447	221	229	35	291	16
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	14	276	8	240	1 089	18	6	19	12	5
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old	100.0	36.7	40.0	25.7	47.3	17.6	64.3	—	22.4	57.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	87.6	100.0	80.8	90.7	75.0	100.0	100.0	76.7	69.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.8	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.3
16 and 17 years old	100.0	90.7	100.0	85.3	89.8	—	—	73.1	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	100.0	40.8	86.1	50.2	44.2	89.0	100.0	100.0	74.9	83.3
20 and 21 years old	50.0	14.3	92.9	12.5	22.5	88.3	78.9	11.9	71.3	33.3
22 to 24 years old	18.5	9.8	62.9	16.6	15.3	78.0	73.3	11.3	38.6	—
25 to 34 years old	—	9.9	25.0	11.5	11.2	36.4	47.1	5.0	12.0	6.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	111	2 571	209	2 675	14 569	102	64	144	590	149
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	—	—	7	31	399	—	—	—	32	—
5 to 7 years	—	43	13	76	784	—	—	—	39	7
8 years	—	25	—	38	521	—	—	—	78	—
High school:										
1 to 3 years	—	238	—	201	2 373	8	13	7	75	14
4 years	25	817	10	1 030	4 807	17	—	48	199	45
College:										
1 to 3 years	54	985	74	966	3 616	15	20	11	116	39
4 or more years	32	463	105	333	2 069	62	31	78	51	44
Percent high school graduates	100.0	88.1	90.4	87.1	72.0	92.2	79.7	95.1	62.0	85.9
Female, 25 years old and over	69	2 372	112	2 516	16 247	53	64	88	606	84
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	—	18	—	16	403	8	—	—	28	—
5 to 7 years	6	56	—	136	806	—	7	6	47	—
8 years	—	74	9	85	730	—	—	—	39	6
High school:										
1 to 3 years	9	275	—	483	3 192	—	19	17	135	2
4 years	17	927	24	985	5 772	11	6	39	233	44
College:										
1 to 3 years	19	668	47	538	3 715	17	28	—	94	16
4 or more years	18	354	32	273	1 629	17	4	26	30	16
Percent high school graduates	78.3	82.2	92.0	71.4	68.4	84.9	59.4	73.9	58.9	90.5
Persons 25 years old and over	180	4 943	321	5 191	30 816	155	128	232	1 196	233
Percent high school graduates	91.7	85.3	91.0	79.5	70.1	89.7	69.5	87.1	60.5	87.6
Median years of school completed	14.2	13.0	15.4	12.8	12.6	16.1	14.6	13.0	12.3	13.0



Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

Families.....	4 532	18 872	94	79	545
With own children under 18 years.....	3 002	12 513	70	53	335
With own children under 6 years.....	1 448	5 563	44	36	123
Married-couple families.....	3 523	11 520	85	63	380
With own children under 18 years.....	2 192	7 215	61	37	209
With own children under 6 years.....	1 162	3 293	41	30	88
Female householder, no husband present.....	858	6 177	3	16	136
With own children under 18 years.....	734	4 653	3	16	104
With own children under 6 years.....	261	2 029	3	6	29
Subfamilies.....	128	749	—	6	15
With own children under 18 years.....	102	671	—	6	7
Married-couple subfamilies.....	26	154	—	—	8
With own children under 18 years.....	—	76	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	102	545	—	6	7
Persons under 18 years.....	6 399	26 595	177	185	782
Percent living with two parents.....	63.1	49.7	74.0	44.9	51.3

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons.....	19 122	77 548	576	606	2 429
Native.....	18 505	75 989	467	546	2 391
Born in State of residence.....	3 323	26 380	128	174	1 128
Born in different State.....	14 637	49 004	322	372	1 233
Northeast.....	1 528	3 081	105	130	157
North Central.....	2 321	12 086	77	141	281
South.....	9 739	30 508	120	166	767
West.....	1 049	3 329	20	35	55
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	545	605	17	—	30
Foreign born.....	617	1 559	109	60	38

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over.....	16 741	71 409	464	568	1 889
Some house.....	4 205	27 483	21	24	864
Different house in United States.....	11 371	42 669	295	497	1 009
Some county.....	3 390	20 174	46	94	469
Different county.....	7 981	22 495	249	403	540
Same State.....	403	8 212	104	247	200
Different State.....	7 578	14 283	145	156	340
Northeast.....	1 082	1 932	22	—	91
North Central.....	1 869	4 157	32	127	99
South.....	3 674	5 490	50	11	55
West.....	953	2 704	41	18	95
Abroad.....	1 165	1 257	148	47	16

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

Persons 16 years and over:					
Different county in 1975.....	6 616	17 178	237	305	418
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 789	884	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	76	301	—	—	30
Attending college in 1980.....	639	2 223	135	209	176
Different State in 1975.....	6 295	11 084	133	98	218
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 676	860	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	39	121	—	—	17
Attending college in 1980.....	602	1 314	48	44	127

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over.....	8 816	34 953	204	204	730
Place of work reported.....	8 090	31 037	175	189	666
Worked in area of residence.....	7 888	30 715	163	149	641
Worked outside area of residence.....	202	322	12	40	25
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	2.5	1.0	6.9	21.2	3.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.4	23.1	17.8	18.2	17.5

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over.....	9 093	34 383	203	202	789
Private vehicle.....	6 651	26 494	123	176	659
Drive alone: Car.....	4 134	18 498	66	112	440
Truck or van.....	337	1 569	17	21	51
Carpool: Car.....	2 017	5 908	40	43	135
Truck or van.....	163	519	—	—	33
Public transportation.....	379	5 072	—	8	39
Walked only.....	1 796	2 283	80	11	68
Other means.....	150	303	—	7	23
Worked at home.....	117	231	—	—	—

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

Male veterans.....	2 103	9 490	46	21	335
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	56.0	37.0	18.0	12.3	37.4
Female veterans.....	232	645	—	—	22
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	4.5	2.4	—	—	2.5

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	13 024	49 850	391	387	1 447
With a work disability.....	1 272	5 322	28	26	172
Prevented from working.....	437	2 568	8	14	86
With a public transportation disability.....	179	1 145	—	7	22
Persons 65 years and over.....	368	3 709	8	36	240
With a public transportation disability.....	60	729	—	13	34

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
120	4 401	18 473	60	34	64	521					
90	2 894	12 203	36	22	46	324					
29	1 376	5 428	30	16	29	118					
47	3 392	11 232	57	24	48	356					
34	2 084	6 991	33	16	30	198					
29	1 090	3 158	27	10	23	83					
56	858	6 097	3	10	16	136					
44	734	4 593	3	6	16	104					
—	261	2 029	3	6	6	29					
—	128	749	—	—	—	15					
—	102	671	—	—	—	7					
—	—	154	—	—	—	8					
—	—	76	—	—	—	—					
—	102	545	—	—	—	7					
245	6 225	25 954	119	111	127	743					
35.9	62.2	49.4	73.1	83.8	48.0	50.7					
1 052	18 421	75 464	475	200	505	2 359					
1 019	17 818	73 970	366	200	447	2 321					
237	3 281	25 843	82	124	124	1 128					
782	14 010	47 522	267	76	323	1 175					
157	1 443	2 841	99	12	30	122					
242	2 199	11 694	56	—	133	270					
316	9 409	29 775	96	64	130	728					
67	959	3 212	16	—	30	55					
—	527	605	17	—	—	18					
33	603	1 494	109	—	58	38					
1 103	16 132	69 599	382	132	502	1 844					
158	4 183	27 293	—	44	18	864					
918	10 806	41 076	234	88	439	964					
207	3 390	19 859	34	59	62	469					
711	7 416	21 217	200	29	377	495					
382	389	7 574	87	18	221	200					
329	7 027	13 643	113	11	156	295					
83	1 023	1 788	22	—	—	91					
95	1 718	3 984	32	—	127	86					
125	3 533	5 252	50	11	11	23					
26	753	2 619	9	—	18	95					
27	1 143	1 230	148	—	45	16					
635	6 198	16 115	197	29	291	405					
—	3 453	884	—	—	—	—					
—	76	277	—	—	—	30					
442	483	1 741	135	—	209	163					
269	5 877	10 589	110	11	98	205					
—	3 340	860	—	—	—	—					
—	39	104	—	—	—	17					
154	446	1 126	48	—	44	114					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
...	...	...	...	...	...	...					
16.4	17.6	23.2	16.6	11.1	17.3	17.5					
481	8 607	33 417	181	55	177	768					
276	6 411	25 770	108	49	151	638					
216	3 991	17 966	64	43	93	434					
10	320	1 524	4	—	21	51					
50	1 937	5 780	40	6	37	127					
—	163	500	—	—	—	26					
78	362	4 977	—	—	8	39					
105	1 579	2 167	73	6	11	68					
8	150	286	—	—	7	23					
14	105	217	—	—	—	—					
64	2 070	9 281	23	26	11	327					
13.4	56.0	37.5	10.8	36.1	7.6	37.5					
10	224	627	—	—	—	22					
2.9	4.5	2.4	—	—	—	2.5					
821	12 492	48 404	348	91	360	1 416					
36	1 243	5 227	19	6	26	164					
16	437	2 528	8	6	14	86					
16	179	1 121	—	—	7	22					
—	368	3 687	8	10	18	240					
—	60	729	—	—	7	34					



Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	76	2 735	120	3 199	14 462	51	58	119	521	110
With own children under 18 years.....	56	2 081	90	1 985	9 219	27	46	81	324	85
With own children under 6 years.....	26	975	29	948	4 060	27	29	23	118	54
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	76	1 867	47	2 379	8 322	51	42	94	356	76
With own children under 18 years.....	56	1 379	34	1 338	4 851	27	30	63	198	59
With own children under 6 years.....	26	629	29	718	2 188	27	23	19	83	38
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	—	706	56	694	5 210	—	16	25	136	27
With own children under 18 years.....	—	585	44	577	3 894	—	16	18	104	19
With own children under 6 years.....	—	308	—	205	1 682	—	6	4	29	11
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	—	36	—	101	682	—	—	—	15	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	36	—	81	622	—	—	—	7	—
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	—	2	—	20	134	—	—	—	8	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	2	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	—	34	—	81	498	—	—	—	7	—
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	88	4 055	238	4 189	19 733	119	127	172	743	212
Percent living with two parents.....	93.2	59.3	37.0	55.4	45.2	73.1	48.0	66.3	50.7	61.8

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	312	10 829	1 034	11 929	59 095	466	486	505	2 359	476
<b>Native</b> .....	295	10 509	1 001	11 595	58 083	357	434	498	2 321	474
Born in State of residence.....	62	2 761	230	2 631	21 408	79	124	143	1 128	143
Born in different State.....	233	7 550	771	8 964	36 334	261	310	355	1 175	314
Northeast.....	20	619	157	780	1 798	93	133	—	122	7
North Central.....	100	2 131	237	1 442	8 644	56	133	93	270	70
South.....	99	4 147	310	5 638	23 692	96	130	193	728	211
West.....	14	653	67	587	2 200	16	24	69	55	26
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	198	—	317	341	17	—	—	18	17
Foreign born.....	17	320	33	334	1 012	109	52	7	38	2

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	92	10 356	1 080	10 438	54 490	382	482	436	1 844	393
Same house.....	27	1 637	158	3 120	24 631	—	18	112	864	10
Different house in United States.....	65	8 539	895	6 547	28 942	234	419	324	964	326
Same county.....	—	763	184	2 598	18 610	34	62	—	469	28
Different county.....	65	7 776	711	3 949	10 332	200	357	324	495	298
Same State.....	14	4 471	382	2 17	1 730	87	215	132	200	132
Different State.....	51	3 305	329	3 732	8 602	113	142	192	295	166
Northeast.....	—	280	83	601	1 238	22	—	—	91	13
North Central.....	51	1 151	95	927	2 340	32	119	107	86	19
South.....	—	1 185	125	1 820	3 527	50	11	15	23	111
West.....	—	689	26	384	1 497	9	12	70	95	23
Abroad.....	—	180	27	771	917	148	45	—	16	57

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>										
Different county in 1975.....	65	5 815	635	3 172	8 044	197	271	215	405	202
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	458	—	1 069	422	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	38	—	74	69	—	—	17	30	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	548	442	363	997	135	203	36	163	19
Different State in 1975.....	51	2 636	269	3 002	6 720	110	84	106	205	117
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	445	—	1 069	411	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	37	55	—	—	—	17	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	254	154	326	732	48	38	36	114	6

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	67	5 602	477	4 998	25 993	183	173	205	730	198
Place of work reported.....	63	4 984	423	4 636	22 989	154	158	154	666	186
Worked in area of residence.....	—	1 506	337	2 829	18 321	120	117	61	613	33
Worked outside area of residence.....	63	3 478	86	1 807	4 668	34	41	93	53	153
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	100.0	69.8	20.3	39.0	20.3	22.1	25.9	60.4	8.0	82.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	36.3	24.8	16.9	20.5	22.6	16.6	17.4	23.3	17.5	27.0

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	182	5 424	470	5 090	25 436	175	171	280	768	208
Private vehicle.....	153	4 357	271	4 386	19 177	102	145	242	638	186
Drive alone: Car.....	115	2 845	216	2 897	13 634	58	87	160	434	123
Truck or van.....	15	276	5	230	1 075	4	21	11	51	18
Carpool: Car.....	23	1 143	50	1 167	4 093	40	37	52	127	45
Truck or van.....	—	93	—	92	375	—	—	19	26	—
Public transportation.....	18	563	78	320	4 214	—	8	30	39	13
Walked only.....	5	445	99	234	1 647	73	11	8	68	7
Other means.....	6	21	8	93	238	—	7	—	23	—
Worked at home.....	—	38	14	57	160	—	—	—	—	2

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	60	1 542	58	1 589	6 894	23	5	85	327	76
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	44.4	48.2	12.4	54.6	35.5	11.2	3.6	39.7	37.5	42.0
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	—	83	10	129	527	—	—	5	22	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.4	—	—	3.4	2.5	—

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	229	7 080	810	7 858	38 001	339	341	340	1 416	274
With a work disability.....	20	439	36	858	4 503	19	19	18	164	12
Prevented from working.....	8	142	16	325	2 271	8	7	7	86	5
With a public transportation disability.....	—	95	16	124	1 005	—	7	—	22	2
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	—	121	—	326	3 447	8	18	4	240	6
With a public transportation disability.....	—	14	—	52	704	—	7	—	34	—



Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

**Persons 16 years and over** -----  
Labor force -----  
    Percent of persons 16 years and over -----  
Civilian labor force -----  
    Employed -----  
    Unemployed -----  
    Percent of civilian labor force -----  
Not in labor force -----  
    Inmate of institution -----

**Female, 16 years and over** -----  
Labor force -----  
    Percent of female, 16 years and over -----  
Civilian labor force -----  
    Employed -----  
    Unemployed -----  
    Percent of civilian labor force -----  
Not in labor force -----  
    Inmate of institution -----

**Persons 16 to 19 years** -----  
Employed -----  
Unemployed -----  
Not in labor force -----

**Female, 16 years and over** -----  
With own children under 6 years -----  
In labor force -----  
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----  
In labor force -----  
**Married women 16 years and over, husband present** -----  
In labor force -----  
With own children under 6 years -----  
In labor force -----  
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----  
In labor force -----

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

**Employed persons 16 years and over** -----  
Private wage and salary workers -----  
Federal government workers -----  
State government workers -----  
Local government workers -----  
Self-employed workers -----  
Unpaid family workers -----  
**Employed females 16 years and over** -----  
Private wage and salary workers -----  
Federal government workers -----  
State government workers -----  
Local government workers -----  
Self-employed workers -----  
Unpaid family workers -----

**Employed persons 16 years and over** -----  
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----  
Mining -----  
Construction -----  
Manufacturing -----  
    Nondurable goods -----  
        Food and kindred products -----  
        Textile mill and finished textile products -----  
        Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----  
    Durable goods -----  
        Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----  
        Metal industries -----  
        Machinery, except electrical -----  
        Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----  
        Transportation equipment -----  
Transportation -----  
Communications and other public utilities -----  
Wholesale trade -----  
Retail trade -----  
    Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----  
    Eating and drinking places -----  
Banking and credit agencies -----  
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----  
Business and repair services -----  
Private households -----  
Other personal services -----  
Entertainment and recreation services -----  
Professional and related services -----  
Hospitals -----  
Health services, except hospitals -----  
Educational services -----  
Public administration -----

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

**Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979** -----  
Worked in 1979 -----  
    50 to 52 weeks -----  
        Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----  
With unemployment in 1979 -----  
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----  
**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979** -----  
Worked in 1979 -----  
    50 to 52 weeks -----  
        Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----  
With unemployment in 1979 -----  
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 497</b>	<b>54 312</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1 785</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>12 965</b>	<b>52 828</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1 754</b>
Labor force	10 181	38 501	236	228	939	521	9 686	37 463	193	65	201	908
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.4	70.9	59.1	53.9	52.6	63.5	74.7	70.9	54.2	64.4	53.2	51.8
Civilian labor force	5 548	37 097	236	228	933	521	5 449	36 059	193	65	201	908
Employed	4 695	34 267	217	202	826	488	4 605	33 288	190	55	177	806
Unemployed	853	2 830	19	26	107	33	844	2 771	3	10	24	102
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	7.6	8.1	11.4	11.5	6.3	15.5	7.7	1.6	15.4	11.9	11.2
Not in labor force	3 316	15 811	163	195	846	300	3 279	15 365	163	36	177	846
Inmate of institution	105	753	-	-	98	-	105	737	-	-	-	98
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>27 534</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>5 428</b>	<b>26 910</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>883</b>
Labor force	3 265	17 887	66	100	421	208	3 172	17 485	66	12	91	421
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.7	65.0	45.8	39.7	47.7	60.8	58.4	65.0	45.8	41.4	39.1	47.7
Civilian labor force	2 816	17 642	66	100	421	208	2 773	17 240	66	12	91	421
Employed	2 394	16 340	63	100	365	202	2 360	15 962	63	12	91	365
Unemployed	422	1 302	3	-	56	6	413	1 278	3	-	-	56
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	7.4	4.5	-	13.3	2.9	14.9	7.4	4.5	-	-	13.3
Not in labor force	2 293	9 647	78	152	462	134	2 256	9 425	78	17	142	462
Inmate of institution	49	298	-	-	17	-	49	291	-	-	-	17
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>6 745</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>6 438</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>305</b>
Employed	322	2 423	24	12	86	89	306	2 306	24	6	12	86
Unemployed	139	550	3	-	8	8	139	542	3	-	-	8
Not in labor force	842	3 560	49	55	211	154	842	3 378	49	6	53	211
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>27 534</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>5 428</b>	<b>26 910</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>883</b>
With own children under 6 years	1 297	5 177	32	37	115	19	1 258	5 108	32	19	29	115
In labor force	734	3 257	13	-	72	-	708	3 224	13	6	23	72
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 310	6 254	-	18	167	44	1 277	6 126	-	-	17	167
In labor force	871	5 067	-	8	102	30	856	4 966	-	-	7	102
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>10 330</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>2 781</b>	<b>10 024</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>333</b>
In labor force	1 713	7 143	17	25	137	13	1 666	7 015	17	-	24	137
With own children under 6 years	950	2 760	29	25	84	19	911	2 691	29	13	23	84
In labor force	543	1 907	10	17	55	-	517	1 874	10	-	17	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	831	3 489	-	8	87	-	798	3 421	-	-	7	87
In labor force	552	2 844	-	8	48	-	537	2 789	-	-	7	48
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>	<b>4 695</b>	<b>34 267</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>4 605</b>	<b>33 288</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>806</b>
Private wage and salary workers	3 058	23 863	114	136	518	305	3 016	23 249	93	33	120	498
Federal government workers	733	3 666	24	20	55	40	710	3 544	24	8	14	55
State government workers	231	2 356	56	10	148	88	225	2 237	56	8	10	148
Local government workers	505	3 509	19	21	82	38	492	3 414	13	6	20	82
Self-employed workers	148	801	4	15	18	12	142	777	4	-	13	18
Unpaid family workers	20	72	-	-	5	5	20	67	-	-	-	5
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>16 340</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>15 962</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>365</b>
Private wage and salary workers	1 557	11 271	32	79	167	131	1 552	11 018	32	6	71	167
Federal government workers	367	1 438	-	14	15	14	352	1 397	-	-	14	15
State government workers	129	1 336	31	-	131	34	123	1 296	31	-	-	131
Local government workers	270	1 987	-	7	45	13	262	1 953	-	6	6	45
Self-employed workers	58	281	-	-	7	5	58	276	-	-	-	7
Unpaid family workers	13	27	-	-	-	5	13	22	-	-	-	-
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 695</b>	<b>34 267</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>4 605</b>	<b>33 288</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>806</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	128	12	-	7	-	-	128	5	-	-	-
Mining	12	320	-	-	-	-	12	306	-	-	-	-
Construction	155	1 264	6	-	8	30	155	1 225	6	-	-	8
Manufacturing	849	4 335	45	15	198	71	832	4 135	33	12	13	198
Nondurable goods	140	1 743	6	-	35	4	140	1 725	6	-	-	35
Food and kindred products	43	594	-	-	25	-	43	594	-	-	-	25
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	74	-	-	-	-	16	74	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	289	-	-	6	-	34	289	-	-	-	6
Durable goods	709	2 592	39	15	163	67	692	2 410	27	12	13	163
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	44	158	-	-	-	-	44	158	-	6	-	-
Metal industries	108	509	16	-	136	10	108	494	9	6	-	136
Machinery, except electrical	107	472	9	-	-	10	98	434	4	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	276	562	8	-	8	10	274	529	8	-	-	8
Transportation equipment	69	312	-	6	7	7	69	293	-	-	6	7
Transportation	113	2 976	-	36	33	-	108	2 945	-	15	27	33
Communications and other public utilities	170	1 531	6	6	6	5	170	1 515	6	-	6	6
Wholesale trade	128	1 204	6	-	3	12	128	1 154	6	8	-	3
Retail trade	960	4 687	17	39	90	99	946	4 523	17	-	36	90
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	197	909	-	16	33	9	197	897	-	-	13	33
Eating and drinking places	390	1 464	7	-	15	19	376	1 418	7	-	-	15
Banking and credit agencies	73	1 110	2	14	11	14	73	1 085	-	-	8	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	157	1 269	-	26	10	-	151	1 260	-	-	23	10
Business and repair services	206	1 898	12	2	62	18	206	1 866	12	-	-	54
Private households	31	437	4	-	-	9	31	428	4	-	-	-
Other personal services	228	1 340	-	9	16	17	217	1 323	-	-	9	16
Entertainment and recreation services	61	517	6	-	25	7	61	501	6	-	-	25
Professional and related services	938	8 049	83	36	334	167	909	7 816	77	6	36	329
Hospitals	199	2 952	14	-	144	11	191	2 926	14	-	-	144
Health services, except hospitals	126	890	-	21	21	6	126	878	-	6	21	21
Educational services	375	2 663	58	15	134	135	354	2 487	52	-	15	129
Public administration	614	3 202	18	19	23	39	606	3 078	18	14	19	23
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>	<b>6 938</b>	<b>22 130</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>6 547</b>	<b>21 341</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>603</b>
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	6 817	21 514	205	163	606	444	6 432	20 725	171	66	137	575
Worked in 1979	4 313	12 550	78	64	272	125	4 048	12 141	58	38	56	266
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 973	11 863	71	51	261	106	3 708	11 488	51	38	43	255
With unemployment in 1979	1 306	5 860	66	51	213	180	1 288	5 653	50	22	47	188
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	573	2 249	27	19	91	54	573	2 183	20	10	17	79
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>3 948</b>	<b>19 815</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>3 849</b>	<b>19 315</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>521</b>
Worked in 1979	3 757	19 059	109	166	487	282	3 658	18 578	109	25	155	487
50 to 52 weeks	1 634	9 776	-	30	203	118	1 588	9 560	-	6	21	203
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 458	8 504	-	24	159	95	1 420	8 333	-	6	15	159
With unemployment in 1979	1 306	5 052	41	72	161	57	1 285	4 941	41	-	70	161
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	495	1 888	8	30	60	6	488	1 866	8	-	30	60



Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	229	7 238	810	8 283	41 959	347	359	359	1 754	280
Labor force .....	199	5 922	510	5 904	28 749	184	189	294	908	241
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	86.9	81.8	63.0	71.3	68.5	53.0	52.6	81.9	51.8	86.1
Civilian labor force .....	199	5 334	510	4 305	27 951	184	189	294	908	234
Employed .....	182	4 998	477	3 671	25 677	184	171	280	806	221
Unemployed .....	17	336	33	634	2 274	—	18	14	102	13
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.5	6.3	6.5	14.7	8.1	—	9.5	4.8	11.2	5.6
Not in labor force .....	30	1 316	300	2 379	13 210	163	170	65	846	39
Inmate of institution .....	—	37	—	99	511	—	—	15	98	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	94	3 564	342	3 965	21 856	141	220	145	883	92
Labor force .....	64	2 709	208	2 363	13 752	63	85	99	421	64
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	68.1	76.0	60.8	59.6	62.9	44.7	38.6	68.3	47.7	69.6
Civilian labor force .....	64	2 595	208	2 173	13 624	63	85	99	421	64
Employed .....	64	2 430	202	1 887	12 561	63	85	92	365	62
Unemployed .....	—	165	6	286	1 063	—	—	7	56	2
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	6.4	2.9	13.2	7.8	—	—	7.1	13.3	3.1
Not in labor force .....	30	855	134	1 602	8 104	78	135	46	462	28
Inmate of institution .....	—	37	—	48	213	—	—	15	17	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	12	920	251	1 051	5 074	73	65	32	305	28
Employed .....	12	370	89	232	1 769	24	12	20	86	14
Unemployed .....	—	51	8	120	464	—	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force .....	—	402	154	588	2 726	49	53	12	211	14
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	94	3 564	342	3 965	21 856	141	220	145	883	92
With own children under 6 years .....	23	6	19	868	3 964	29	29	17	115	42
In labor force .....	6	540	—	512	2 481	10	23	9	72	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	27	938	44	876	4 810	—	17	47	167	22
In labor force .....	20	810	30	627	3 831	—	7	42	102	19
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	63	1 891	32	1 891	7 679	47	35	65	333	53
In labor force .....	33	1 214	13	1 218	5 212	17	24	54	137	48
With own children under 6 years .....	23	506	19	598	1 927	29	23	13	84	31
In labor force .....	6	331	—	357	1 362	10	17	9	55	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	27	647	—	498	2 471	—	7	33	87	14
In labor force .....	20	547	—	362	1 980	—	7	33	48	11

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	182	4 998	477	3 671	25 677	184	171	280	806	221
Private wage and salary workers .....	126	3 550	294	2 442	17 725	87	114	192	498	164
Federal government workers .....	11	716	40	508	2 590	24	14	46	55	10
State government workers .....	13	287	88	199	1 825	56	10	6	148	4
Local government workers .....	24	338	38	379	2 876	13	20	19	82	36
Self-employed workers .....	8	92	12	123	626	4	13	—	18	7
Unpaid family workers .....	—	15	5	20	35	—	—	17	5	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	64	2 430	202	1 887	12 561	63	85	92	365	62
Private wage and salary workers .....	40	1 705	131	1 253	8 615	32	65	68	167	46
Federal government workers .....	5	302	14	263	1 031	—	14	7	15	4
State government workers .....	6	183	34	106	1 034	31	—	—	131	2
Local government workers .....	11	207	13	203	1 642	—	6	8	45	8
Self-employed workers .....	2	33	5	49	226	—	—	—	7	2
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	5	13	13	—	—	9	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	182	4 998	477	3 671	25 677	184	171	280	806	221
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	27	—	—	87	5	—	8	—	2
Mining .....	—	58	—	12	221	—	—	—	—	3
Construction .....	5	170	25	142	923	3	—	12	8	3
Manufacturing .....	66	732	71	698	2 915	33	13	45	198	54
Nondurable goods .....	26	384	4	114	1 199	6	—	14	35	16
Food and kindred products .....	6	156	—	43	407	—	—	3	25	2
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	25	—	16	47	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	14	45	—	25	206	—	—	—	6	—
Durable goods .....	40	348	67	584	1 716	27	13	31	163	38
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	6	—	37	137	—	—	—	—	6
Metal industries .....	5	65	10	70	376	9	—	13	136	6
Machinery, except electrical .....	20	54	10	81	290	4	—	6	—	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	—	77	10	238	345	8	—	—	8	2
Transportation equipment .....	—	52	7	59	215	—	6	5	7	—
Transportation .....	6	422	—	98	2 346	—	27	15	33	23
Communications and other public utilities .....	12	169	5	125	1 249	6	6	17	6	7
Wholesale trade .....	8	244	12	108	796	—	—	19	3	2
Retail trade .....	23	756	99	680	3 387	17	36	26	90	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	5	155	9	157	653	—	13	6	33	26
Eating and drinking places .....	—	226	19	262	1 092	7	—	—	15	16
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	165	14	69	834	—	8	25	11	2
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	6	263	—	114	896	—	23	17	10	12
Business and repair services .....	13	264	18	185	1 421	12	—	11	54	2
Private households .....	—	—	9	26	425	4	—	—	—	—
Other personal services .....	2	163	11	191	1 066	—	9	—	16	10
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	31	7	52	412	6	—	8	25	2
Professional and related services .....	16	1 030	167	724	6 382	77	30	53	329	31
Hospitals .....	—	388	11	152	2 447	14	—	13	144	9
Health services, except hospitals .....	—	121	6	81	724	—	15	11	21	2
Educational services .....	11	351	135	299	1 966	52	15	6	129	15
Public administration .....	25	504	39	447	2 317	18	19	24	23	21

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	135	3 380	433	3 682	16 075	173	131	201	603	186
Worked in 1979 .....	135	3 298	433	3 606	15 571	165	131	193	575	186
50 to 52 weeks .....	109	2 046	125	2 333	8 930	58	56	125	266	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	109	1 913	106	2 189	8 451	51	43	119	255	120
With unemployment in 1979 .....	16	834	169	761	4 378	44	41	64	188	35
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	8	268	54	362	1 794	14	17	27	79	16
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	71	2 907	290	2 871	15 263	109	149	104	521	72
Worked in 1979 .....	71	2 778	282	2 740	14 669	109	149	104	487	70
50 to 52 weeks .....	22	1 397	118	1 224	7 643	—	15	28	203	38
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	22	1 240	95	1 107	6 631	—	9	28	159	34
With unemployment in 1979 .....	20	786	57	972	3 831	41	63	29	161	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	15	288	6	415	1 461	8	23	12	60	8



Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver- Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 695</b>	<b>34 267</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>4 605</b>	<b>33 288</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>806</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	782	6 172	44	12	114	152	760	5 878	36	14	9	109
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	405	2 774	15	6	19	19	402	2 677	13	8	5	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	125	—	—	—	5	—	107	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	89	1 050	6	1	12	14	86	1 017	6	—	—	12
Professional specialty occupations	377	3 398	29	6	95	133	358	3 201	23	6	4	90
Engineers and natural scientists	63	424	8	—	4	33	61	391	8	—	—	4
Engineers	61	247	4	—	4	21	61	226	4	—	—	4
Health diagnosing occupations	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	515	—	—	34	5	63	510	—	6	—	34
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	182	1 393	17	4	41	55	174	1 290	11	—	4	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	149	831	—	—	8	26	141	787	—	—	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 566	11 479	71	86	199	163	1 520	11 201	71	14	66	191
Health technologists and technicians	57	508	—	—	9	—	49	508	—	—	—	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	135	721	29	—	14	15	126	692	29	—	—	6
Sales occupations	486	2 347	11	26	42	40	480	2 283	11	—	24	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	200	—	—	7	—	16	200	—	—	—	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	129	628	6	2	5	—	123	619	6	—	—	5
Other sales occupations	341	1 519	5	24	30	40	341	1 464	5	—	24	30
Cashiers	218	710	5	24	15	8	218	693	5	—	24	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	888	7 903	31	60	134	108	865	7 718	31	14	42	134
Computer equipment operators	17	254	5	—	—	14	17	240	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	229	1 323	—	6	54	36	223	1 287	—	—	—	54
Financial records processing occupations	68	517	6	—	20	—	68	513	6	6	—	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	857	—	12	—	8	5	849	—	8	6	—
Service occupations	1 138	7 816	50	62	182	83	1 122	7 672	50	—	62	182
Private household occupations	20	349	4	—	—	9	20	340	4	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	143	828	—	19	30	14	137	787	—	—	19	30
Police and firefighters	62	269	—	13	—	6	62	236	—	—	13	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	975	6 639	46	43	152	60	965	6 545	46	—	43	152
Food service occupations	425	1 978	18	8	28	19	420	1 944	18	—	8	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	263	2 600	13	28	30	41	263	2 546	13	—	28	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	172	—	—	—	—	7	163	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	35	—	—	7	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	131	—	—	—	—	7	122	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	361	2 749	23	—	83	31	361	2 679	16	21	—	83
Mechanics and repairers	103	835	11	—	46	—	103	829	4	7	—	46
Construction trades	73	805	6	—	—	15	73	784	6	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	185	1 074	6	—	37	16	185	1 039	6	14	—	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	841	5 879	29	42	241	59	835	5 695	17	6	40	241
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	252	1 501	20	2	75	5	252	1 454	8	—	—	75
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	828	—	7	26	4	138	790	—	—	7	26
Transportation occupations	116	1 520	—	21	42	13	110	1 484	—	—	21	42
Motor vehicle operators	116	1 441	—	21	19	13	110	1 405	—	—	21	19
Material moving equipment operators	45	299	—	—	5	15	45	284	—	—	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	290	1 731	9	12	93	22	290	1 683	9	6	12	93
Construction laborers	20	224	—	—	—	5	20	210	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	134	558	—	6	12	—	134	552	—	—	6	12
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>16 340</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>15 962</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>365</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	327	2 974	17	5	61	59	319	2 872	17	6	4	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	124	1 082	6	1	14	8	124	1 056	6	—	—	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	43	499	6	1	7	8	43	491	6	—	—	7
Professional specialty occupations	203	1 892	11	4	47	51	195	1 816	11	6	4	47
Engineers and natural scientists	11	78	—	—	—	—	11	78	—	—	—	—
Engineers	11	21	—	—	—	—	11	21	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	47	426	—	—	26	5	47	421	—	6	—	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	139	943	11	4	21	22	131	896	11	—	4	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	120	667	—	—	8	15	112	634	—	—	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 067	7 451	24	67	159	101	1 046	7 287	24	6	59	159
Health technologists and technicians	50	421	—	—	9	—	42	421	—	—	—	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	183	13	—	—	8	42	169	13	—	—	—
Sales occupations	269	1 266	—	19	30	27	269	1 231	—	—	17	30
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	37	—	—	—	—	11	37	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	212	—	2	5	—	25	210	—	—	—	5
Other sales occupations	233	1 017	—	17	25	27	233	984	—	—	17	25
Cashiers	146	595	—	17	10	8	146	581	—	—	17	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	706	5 581	11	48	120	66	693	5 466	11	6	42	120
Computer equipment operators	17	108	5	—	—	—	17	108	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	206	1 287	—	6	54	30	200	1 257	—	—	—	54
Financial records processing occupations	68	439	6	—	20	—	68	435	6	6	—	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	205	—	6	—	8	—	197	—	—	6	—
Service occupations	573	4 051	22	22	121	32	568	4 005	22	—	22	121
Private household occupations	20	335	4	—	—	9	20	326	4	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	7	125	—	—	24	8	7	117	—	—	—	24
Police and firefighters	7	25	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	546	3 591	18	22	97	15	541	3 562	18	—	22	97
Food service occupations	209	916	11	8	15	5	209	903	11	—	8	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	113	1 131	—	7	5	10	113	1 121	—	—	7	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	79	354	—	—	—	—	79	335	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	3	60	—	—	—	—	3	60	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	76	283	—	—	—	—	76	264	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	348	1 493	—	6	24	10	348	1 446	—	—	6	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	162	541	—	—	—	—	162	527	—	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	113	321	—	—	—	4	113	304	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	13	230	—	—	12	—	13	224	—	—	—	12
Motor vehicle operators	13	224	—	—	12	—	13	218	—	—	—	12
Material moving equipment operators	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	374	—	6	12	6	60	364	—	—	6	12
Construction laborers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	94	—	6	12	—	20	94	—	—	6	12



Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's**  
**SMSA's**  
**Urbanized Areas**  
**Places of 50,000 or More and**  
**Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>25 677</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>221</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	52	845	152	626	4 351	36	9	109	109	38
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	36	443	19	322	1 950	13	5	44	19	13
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	6	18	5	73	80	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations .....	6	198	14	76	26	—	—	22	12	5
Professional specialty occupations .....	16	402	133	304	2 401	23	4	65	90	25
Engineers and natural scientists .....	5	60	33	55	220	8	—	24	4	4
Engineers .....	—	48	21	55	123	4	—	16	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	15	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	101	5	53	385	—	—	—	34	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	11	117	55	146	1 033	11	4	6	36	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	67	26	119	654	—	—	6	8	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	55	1 922	163	1 158	8 507	65	60	68	191	59
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	60	—	33	421	—	—	—	9	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	12	86	15	97	538	29	—	5	6	5
Sales occupations .....	5	526	40	332	1 516	5	24	9	42	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	32	—	12	129	—	—	—	7	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	188	—	97	353	—	—	—	5	3
Other sales occupations .....	5	306	40	223	1 034	5	24	9	30	9
Cashiers .....	—	125	8	163	540	5	24	6	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	38	1 250	108	696	6 032	31	36	54	134	40
Computer equipment operators .....	—	45	14	11	182	5	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5	235	36	186	1 007	—	—	8	54	6
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	75	—	57	409	6	—	9	20	2
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	6	149	8	5	662	—	6	7	—	—
Service occupations .....	16	905	83	863	6 412	50	62	25	182	43
Private household occupations .....	—	—	9	15	337	4	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	14	132	14	92	570	—	19	5	30	8
Police and firefighters .....	7	39	6	35	152	—	13	5	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2	773	60	756	5 505	46	43	20	152	35
Food service occupations .....	—	234	19	342	1 585	18	8	8	28	13
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	234	41	194	2 255	13	28	—	30	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	19	—	7	126	—	—	—	—	6
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	19	—	7	95	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	28	466	25	295	1 907	16	—	18	83	23
Mechanics and repairers .....	15	114	—	86	586	4	—	6	46	13
Construction trades .....	5	161	15	69	554	6	—	6	—	4
Precision production occupations .....	8	183	10	140	758	6	—	6	37	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	31	841	54	722	4 374	17	40	60	241	52
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	20	208	5	206	1 118	8	—	20	75	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	6	91	4	119	611	—	7	3	26	15
Transportation occupations .....	—	256	13	96	1 145	—	21	12	42	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	249	13	96	1 073	—	21	12	19	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	53	10	45	216	—	—	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5	233	22	256	1 284	9	12	25	93	33
Construction laborers .....	—	26	5	11	155	—	—	5	—	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	5	50	—	115	441	—	6	8	12	8
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>12 561</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>62</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	23	390	59	262	2 224	17	4	26	61	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	12	156	8	96	835	6	—	—	14	2
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	6	6	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations .....	6	99	8	30	360	6	—	—	7	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	11	234	51	166	1 389	11	4	26	47	10
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	11	39	—	—	5	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	5	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	90	5	37	307	—	—	—	26	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	11	81	22	112	730	11	4	—	21	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	55	15	99	531	—	—	—	8	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	30	1 267	101	799	5 599	24	53	33	159	25
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	56	—	26	343	—	—	—	9	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	19	8	35	136	13	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	5	261	27	178	881	—	17	—	30	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	6	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	65	—	19	124	—	—	—	5	—
Other sales occupations .....	5	190	27	152	738	—	17	—	25	—
Cashiers .....	—	108	8	114	467	—	17	—	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	25	931	66	560	4 239	11	36	33	120	25
Computer equipment operators .....	—	23	—	11	72	5	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5	227	30	163	985	—	—	8	54	6
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	66	—	57	347	6	—	9	20	2
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	35	8	—	162	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	2	482	32	444	3 382	22	22	12	121	15
Private household occupations .....	—	—	9	15	323	4	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	9	8	7	101	—	—	—	24	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	2	473	15	422	2 958	18	22	12	97	15
Food service occupations .....	—	115	5	179	752	11	8	—	15	—
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	97	10	78	1 009	—	7	—	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	9	50	—	68	242	—	—	6	—	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	9	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	—	50	—	68	195	—	—	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	241	10	314	1 097	—	6	15	24	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	61	—	153	431	—	—	12	—	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	49	4	94	228	—	—	3	—	—
Transportation occupations .....	—	51	—	7	164	—	—	—	12	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	7	—	—	158	—	—	—	12	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	73	6	60	254	—	6	—	12	8
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	2	—	20	75	—	6	—	12	—



Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	4 532	18 872	94	79	545
No workers.....	353	2 131	16	10	105
1 worker.....	1 433	6 196	30	14	182
2 workers.....	2 343	8 149	44	49	195
3 or more workers.....	403	2 396	4	6	63
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	3 523	11 520	85	63	380
No workers.....	159	737	13	—	77
1 worker.....	893	2 362	24	14	97
2 workers.....	2 149	6 545	44	43	163
3 or more workers.....	322	1 876	4	6	43

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	5 870	27 992	212	195	811
Less than \$5,000.....	861	5 115	75	57	212
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	615	2 712	28	32	74
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	744	2 504	20	20	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 284	4 731	59	48	137
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	763	4 039	4	3	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	714	2 787	18	16	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	569	3 636	4	19	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	255	1 841	—	—	48
\$50,000 or more.....	65	627	—	—	20
Median.....	\$12 466	\$13 633	\$7 875	\$8 562	\$13 339
Mean.....	\$15 713	\$16 545	\$9 191	\$10 478	\$15 709

<b>Families</b> .....	4 532	18 872	94	79	545
Less than \$5,000.....	497	2 695	9	24	99
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	479	1 507	16	2	54
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	516	1 422	14	2	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	980	3 009	39	33	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	604	2 807	4	—	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	633	2 150	8	5	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	525	3 135	4	13	96
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	240	1 585	—	—	48
\$50,000 or more.....	58	562	—	—	20
Median.....	\$13 883	\$16 292	\$12 578	\$11 065	\$16 103
Mean.....	\$17 194	\$18 832	\$11 288	\$11 838	\$18 385

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	4 213	13 344	255	250	470
Median income.....	\$5 548	\$7 184	\$2 697	\$3 640	\$2 990
Mean income.....	\$6 015	\$8 521	\$4 534	\$5 112	\$6 306

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	7 411	24 458	223	163	791
Median income.....	\$7 580	\$9 944	\$5 848	\$6 432	\$7 803
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.6	48.4	31.8	31.3	33.0

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	4 587	24 242	122	196	746
Median income.....	\$4 803	\$5 947	\$2 333	\$3 483	\$4 183
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.8	35.1	—	12.2	21.3

<b>Median income</b> .....	\$8 942	\$10 946	—	\$7 545	\$12 939
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<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$5 249	\$6 056	\$3 517	\$3 587	\$5 435
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>					
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 986	\$7 702	\$9 286	\$15 000	\$4 955
25 to 34 years.....	\$12 160	\$15 518	\$13 810	\$11 310	\$10 962
35 to 44 years.....	\$15 842	\$19 302	\$7 273	\$3 906	\$26 875
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 009	\$22 807	—	\$28 750	\$17 386
55 to 64 years.....	\$22 344	\$18 634	—	—	\$20 179
65 years and over.....	\$16 875	\$9 920	—	\$12 500	\$12 697

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>					
<b>Families</b> .....	\$13 883	\$16 292	\$12 578	\$11 065	\$16 103
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 852	\$15 588	\$13 021	\$10 083	\$18 285
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 159	\$12 814	\$9 821	\$10 333	\$8 750

<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	\$15 998	\$21 550	\$12 321	\$11 607	\$18 889
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 312	\$22 859	\$12 986	\$10 694	\$21 125
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$12 415	\$18 852	\$10 179	\$6 250	\$18 235

<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$6 735	\$8 555	\$2500—	\$4 500	\$7 222
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 369	\$7 420	\$2500—	\$4 500	\$7 222
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$4 180	\$4 627	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$5 234

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>					
No workers.....	\$4 666	\$4 407	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$6 493
1 worker.....	\$10 306	\$10 902	\$8 929	\$3 750	\$11 528
2 workers.....	\$16 187	\$21 399	\$13 750	\$11 898	\$20 341
3 or more workers.....	\$25 625	\$29 518	\$16 250	\$28 750	\$30 657

<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>					
<b>Households</b> .....	5 870	27 992	212	195	811
With earnings.....	5 191	24 112	187	171	627
Mean earnings.....	\$14 777	\$16 998	\$9 792	\$10 284	\$15 976
With wage or salary income.....	5 148	23 879	187	171	620
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$14 452	\$16 648	\$9 536	\$10 167	\$15 943
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	250	1 168	18	2	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 612	\$10 416	\$2 266	\$6 215	\$3 550
With farm self-employment income.....	17	61	2	8	6
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$9 023	\$2 604	\$3 510	\$935	\$155
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1 061	4 319	36	23	148
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 031	\$1 022	\$115	\$2 018	\$2 248
With Social Security income.....	666	4 139	20	31	233
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 995	\$3 302	\$866	\$4 464	\$4 070
With public assistance income.....	562	3 857	8	20	162
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 667	\$2 363	\$425	\$1 624	\$3 042
With all other income.....	1 773	6 149	29	32	187
Mean all other income.....	\$6 172	\$4 238	\$3 195	\$2 105	\$5 076

SMSA's					Urbanized areas							
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	
4 532	18 872	94	79	545	120	4 401	18 473	60	34	64	521	
353	2 131	16	10	105	—	353	2 119	16	—	10	105	
1 433	6 196	30	14	182	54	1 385	6 034	17	12	14	177	
2 343	8 149	44	49	195	60	2 267	7 945	23	22	34	176	
403	2 396	4	6	63	6	396	2 375	4	—	6	63	
3 523	11 520	85	63	380	47	3 392	11 232	57	24	48	356	
159	737	13	—	77	—	159	725	13	—	—	77	
893	2 362	24	14	97	17	845	2 275	17	6	14	92	
2 149	6 545	44	43	163	30	2 073	6 371	23	18	28	144	
322	1 876	4	6	43	—	315	1 861	4	—	6	43	
5 870	27 992	212	195	811	283	5 714	27 348	169	62	169	787	
861	5 115	75	57	212	62	852	5 043	66	12	57	212	
615	2 712	28	32	74	39	615	2 652	28	16	30	74	
744	2 504	20	20	31	21	706	2 477	13	6	18	26	
1 284	4 731	59	48	137	70	1 276	4 640	34	—	42	132	
763	4 039	4	3	109	32	748	3 973	4	12	—	95	
714	2 787	18	16	66	30	696	2 693	16	—	5	66	
569	3 636	4	19	114	22	507	3 461	4	8	17	114	
255	1 841	—	—	48	—	249	1 809	—	8	—	48	
627	—	—	—	20	7	65	600	—	—	—	20	
\$12 466	\$13 633	\$7 875	\$8 562	\$13 339	\$11 189	\$12 359	\$13 519	\$6 652	\$8 750	\$7 292	\$13 271	
\$15 713	\$16 545	\$9 191	\$10 478	\$15 709	\$13 244	\$15 582	\$16 435	\$9 005	\$14 611	\$9 379	\$15 726	
4 532	18 872	94	79	545	120	4 401	18 473	60	34	64	521	
497	2 695	9	24	99	5	497	2 685	9	6	24	99	
479	1 507	16	2	54	29	479	1 478	16	—	—	54	
516	1 422	14	2	25	5	492	1 411	7	—	—	20	
980	3 009	39	33	87	39	972	2 952	14	—	27	82	
604	2 807	4	—	75	13	591	2 760	4	12	—	61	
633	2 150	8	5	41	16	615	2 095	6	—	—	41	
525	3 135	4	13	96	6	463	3 004	4	—	13	96	
240	1 585	—	—	48	—	234	1 553	—	—	—	48	
58	562	—	—	20	7	58	535	—	—	—	20	
\$13 883	\$18 292	\$12 578	\$11 065	\$16 103	\$11 641	\$13 678	\$16 175	\$9 286	\$6 719	\$10 741	\$15 809	
\$17 194	\$16 832	\$11 288	\$11 838	\$18 385	\$15 596	\$17 017	\$18 692	\$10 572	\$10 204	\$11 271	\$18 534	
4 213	13 344	255	250	470	594	3 912	12 614	246	40	237	463	
\$5 548	\$7 184	\$2 697	\$3 640	\$2 990	\$2 652	\$5 789	\$7 360	\$2 816	\$7 333	\$3 380	\$3 054	
\$6 015	\$8 521	\$4 534	\$5 112	\$6 306	\$5 071	\$6 131	\$8 648	\$4 699	\$14 714	\$4 230	\$6 363	
7 411	24 458	223	163	791	456	7 007	23 643	189	72	137	760	
\$7 580	\$9 944	\$5 848	\$6 432	\$7 803	\$4 744	\$7 651	\$9 939	\$5 109	\$7 167	\$6 225	\$7 711	
53.6	48.4	31.8	31.3	33.0	23.2	52.9	48.5	27.0	52.8	31.4	33.6	
\$9 317	\$15 331	\$12 266	\$12 142	\$21 551	\$12 549	\$9 432	\$15 255	\$12 791	\$14 155	\$9 833	\$21 868	
4 587	24 242	122	196	746	310	4 494	23 704	122	29	179	746	
\$4 803	\$5 947	\$2 333	\$3 483	\$4 183	\$2 765	\$4 816	\$5 972	\$2 333	\$4 900	\$3 466	\$4 183	
31.8	35.1	—	12.2	21.3	30.6	31.6	35.2	—	20.7	8.4	21.3	
\$8 942	\$10 946	—	\$7 545	\$12 939	\$11 769	\$8 965	\$10 913	—	\$6 500	\$7 300	\$12 939	
\$5 249	\$6 056	\$3 517	\$3 587	\$5 435	\$4 640	\$5 224	\$6 035	\$3 568	\$4 849	\$3 347	\$5 471	
8 986	7 702	\$9 286	\$15 000	\$4 955	\$10 469	\$8 995	\$7 554	\$7 000	—	—	\$4 509	
\$12 160	\$15 518	\$13 810	\$11 310	\$10 962	\$12 031	\$11 959	\$15 236	\$15 000	\$6 250	\$11 131	\$10 385	
\$15 842	\$19 302	\$7 273	\$3 906	\$26 875	\$15 096	\$15 342	\$19 273	\$7 045	\$16 250	\$3 750	\$26 875	
\$22 009	\$22 807	—	\$28 750	\$17 386	\$12 857	\$21 929	\$22 721	—	\$3 750	\$28 750	\$16 477	
\$22 344	\$18 634	—	—	\$20 179	\$52 076	\$22 031	\$18 452	—	—	—	\$20 179	
\$16 875	\$9 920	—	\$12 500	\$12 697	—	\$12 875	\$9 953	—	\$18 750	\$11 250	\$12 697	
\$13 883	\$16 292	\$12 578	\$11 065	\$16 103	\$11 641	\$13 678	\$16 175	\$9 286	\$6 719	\$10 741	\$15 809	
\$12 852	\$15 588	\$13 021	\$10 083	\$18 285	\$11 250	\$12 609	\$15 401	\$13 333	\$5 781	\$4 896	\$18 378	
\$11 159	\$12 814	\$9 821	\$10 333	\$8 750	\$11 406	\$11 030	\$12 573	\$9 643	\$6 250	\$10 083	\$8 750	
\$16 458	\$17 597	\$6 875	\$12 292	\$13 448	\$14 286	\$16 159	\$17 542	\$6 875	\$16 875	\$11 875	\$13 319	
\$15 996	\$21 550	\$12 321	\$11 607	\$18 889	\$22 614	\$15 719	\$21 371	\$9 821	\$6 500	\$11 190	\$19 355	
\$15 512	\$22 859	\$12 986	\$10 694	\$21 125	\$11 346	\$12 244	\$22 687	\$13 958	\$5 500	\$10 278	\$23 750	
\$12 415	\$18 852	\$10 179	\$6 250	\$18 235	\$11 406	\$15 269	\$18 644	\$12 708	\$6 250	\$4 554	\$18 603	
\$17 069	\$19 461	\$6 875	\$12 292	\$14 408	\$50 239	\$16 750	\$19 285	\$6 875	\$16 250	\$11 875	\$14 211	
\$6 735	\$8 555	\$2500—	\$4 500	\$7 222	\$11 964	\$6 735	\$8 467	\$2500—	\$7 083	\$4 500	\$7 222	
\$6 369	\$7 420	\$2500—	\$4 500	\$7 222	\$11 786	\$6 369	\$7 354	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$4 500	\$7 222	
\$4 180	\$4 627	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$5 234	—	\$4 180	\$4 627	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$11 250	\$5 234	
\$13 667	\$13 712	—	—	\$8 750	\$12 857	\$13 667	\$13 841	—	\$18 750	—	\$8 750	
\$4 666	\$4 407	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$6 493	—	\$4 666	\$4 387	\$2500—	—	\$3 750	\$6 493	
\$10 306	\$10 902	\$8 929	\$3 750	\$11 528	\$7 328	\$10 306	\$10 762	\$6 932	\$5 000	\$11 573	\$11 573	
\$16 187	\$21 399	\$13 750	\$11 898	\$20 341	\$15 000	\$15 847	\$21 273	\$14 531	\$15 313	\$3 750	\$23 750	
\$25 625	\$29 518	\$16 250	\$28 750	\$30 657	\$11 250	\$25 288	\$29 468	\$16 250	—	\$28 750	\$30 657	
5 870	27 992	212	195	811	283	5 714	27 348	169	62	169	787	
5 191	24 112	187	171	627	283	5 035	23 480	153	62	145	603	
\$14 777	\$16 998	\$9 792	\$10 284	\$15 972	\$11 956	\$14 611	\$16 911	\$9 181	\$12 563	\$9 453	\$16 022	
5 148	23 879	187	171	620	276	4 992	23 254	153	62	145	596	
\$14 452	\$16 648	\$9 536	\$10 167	\$15 943	\$12 116	\$14 280	\$16 581	\$8 955	\$11 820	\$9 453	\$15 988	
250	1 168	18	2	37	12	244	1 127	9	8	—	37	
\$8 612	\$10 416	\$2 266	\$6 215	\$3 550	\$3 288	\$8 726	\$10 051	\$3 838	\$5 755	—	\$3 550	
17	61	2	8	6	—	11	61	—	—	—	6	
\$9 023	\$2 604	\$3 510	\$935	\$155	—	\$13 832	\$2 604	—	—	—	\$155	
1 061	4 319	36	23	148	51	1 010	4 189	27	16	14	140	
\$1 031	\$1 022	\$115	\$2 018	\$2 248	\$1 013	\$1 062	\$1 028	\$142	\$215	\$279	\$2 374	
666	4 139	20	31	233	—	666	4 117	20	16	25	227	
\$2 995	\$3 302	\$866	\$4 464	\$4 070	—	\$2 995	\$3 292	\$866	\$2 365	\$4 468	\$4 145	
562	3 867	8	20	162	32	562	3 807	8	16	18	162	
\$2 667	\$2 363	\$425	\$1 624	\$3 042	\$1 448	\$2 667	\$2 374	\$425	\$4 480	\$1 792	\$3 042	
1 773	6 149	29	32	187	73	1 761	6 019	29	8	30	187	
\$6 172	\$4 238	\$3 195	\$2 105	\$5 076	\$3 652	\$6 193	\$4 236	\$3 195	\$1 755	\$2 218	\$5 076	



Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**  
1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>110</b>
No workers.....	—	210	—	266	1 859	13	10	—	105	11
1 worker.....	14	813	54	963	4 973	17	14	25	177	24
2 workers.....	51	1 366	60	1 657	5 820	17	34	70	176	60
3 or more workers.....	11	346	6	313	1 810	4	—	24	63	15
<b>Married-couple families.....</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1 867</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>8 322</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>76</b>
No workers.....	—	44	—	112	651	13	—	—	77	2
1 worker.....	14	336	17	520	1 804	17	14	11	92	9
2 workers.....	51	1 166	30	1 510	4 521	17	28	59	144	58
3 or more workers.....	11	321	—	237	1 346	4	—	24	43	7
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households.....</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>4 423</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>161</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	—	411	62	689	4 497	63	57	28	212	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	272	39	539	2 274	28	30	6	74	13
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5	321	21	565	2 047	13	18	—	26	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6	636	70	883	3 746	34	42	22	132	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	41	605	32	580	3 068	4	—	12	95	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7	480	30	528	2 013	10	5	31	66	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	44	578	22	387	2 485	4	11	39	114	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	17	344	—	204	1 232	4	—	19	48	13
\$50,000 or more.....	—	84	7	48	442	—	—	8	20	2
Median.....	\$25 227	\$16 795	\$11 189	\$12 060	\$12 344	\$6 518	\$7 042	\$21 450	\$13 271	\$18 487
Mean.....	\$25 335	\$18 987	\$13 244	\$15 503	\$15 489	\$8 761	\$8 709	\$21 847	\$15 726	\$20 710
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>110</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	—	293	5	363	2 321	6	24	15	99	14
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	—	152	29	389	1 275	16	—	6	54	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	—	172	5	367	1 189	7	—	4	20	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	462	39	624	2 342	14	27	11	82	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	26	434	13	436	2 145	4	—	6	61	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7	378	16	444	1 568	—	—	11	41	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	26	497	6	346	2 172	4	7	39	96	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	17	272	—	189	1 064	—	—	19	48	13
\$50,000 or more.....	—	75	7	41	386	—	—	8	20	2
Median.....	\$27 500	\$18 452	\$11 641	\$13 788	\$15 211	\$8 750	\$10 463	\$27 750	\$15 809	\$23 750
Mean.....	\$27 959	\$20 316	\$15 596	\$17 294	\$17 759	\$10 084	\$9 581	\$24 919	\$18 534	\$22 721
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>10 012</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>71</b>
Median income.....	\$11 400	\$8 267	\$2 568	\$6 766	\$6 991	\$2 816	\$3 380	\$5 857	\$3 054	\$12 197
Mean income.....	\$13 325	\$9 436	\$4 903	\$7 821	\$8 364	\$4 699	\$4 230	\$8 059	\$6 363	\$11 069
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income.....</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>190</b>
Median income.....	\$16 076	\$11 983	\$4 603	\$8 830	\$9 395	\$5 239	\$6 075	\$14 442	\$7 711	\$13 041
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	80.7	55.7	23.8	54.2	46.3	27.9	32.8	58.3	33.6	63.2
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income.....</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>19 205</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>86</b>
Median income.....	\$8 500	\$7 697	\$2 765	\$5 044	\$5 660	\$2 333	\$3 362	\$6 118	\$4 183	\$8 833
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.9	39.1	30.6	32.3	34.5	—	5.2	22.6	21.3	39.5
Mean income.....	\$13 500	\$10 669	\$11 769	\$9 102	\$10 825	—	\$7 900	\$12 464	\$12 939	\$11 875
<b>Per capita income.....</b>	<b>\$9 250</b>	<b>\$6 533</b>	<b>\$4 572</b>	<b>\$5 627</b>	<b>\$5 833</b>	<b>\$3 611</b>	<b>\$3 251</b>	<b>\$7 769</b>	<b>\$5 471</b>	<b>\$6 644</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years.....	—	\$10 000	\$10 469	\$9 170	\$6 417	\$12 708	—	\$30 034	\$4 509	—
25 to 34 years.....	\$26 000	\$17 587	\$12 031	\$12 627	\$14 072	\$14 063	\$10 774	\$22 000	\$10 385	\$23 750
35 to 44 years.....	\$28 036	\$21 383	\$15 096	\$16 047	\$17 438	\$7 045	\$3 750	\$28 281	\$26 875	\$28 750
45 to 54 years.....	\$30 000	\$24 737	\$12 857	\$21 680	\$21 764	—	\$28 750	\$35 472	\$16 477	\$24 750
55 to 64 years.....	—	\$23 889	\$52 076	\$21 563	\$18 148	—	—	\$28 750	\$20 179	\$23 750
65 years and over.....	—	\$5 948	—	\$16 458	\$10 066	—	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$12 697	\$6 250
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families.....</b>	<b>\$27 500</b>	<b>\$18 452</b>	<b>\$11 641</b>	<b>\$13 788</b>	<b>\$15 211</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$10 463</b>	<b>\$27 750</b>	<b>\$15 809</b>	<b>\$23 750</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$28 036	\$17 811	\$11 250	\$12 605	\$14 019	\$12 708	\$4 896	\$24 792	\$18 378	\$22 625
With own children under 6 years.....	\$27 813	\$14 494	\$11 406	\$11 490	\$11 225	\$12 708	\$10 083	\$20 750	\$8 750	\$21 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 429	\$20 820	\$14 286	\$15 794	\$16 874	\$6 875	\$11 250	\$30 000	\$13 319	\$26 875
<b>Married-couple families.....</b>	<b>\$27 500</b>	<b>\$22 231</b>	<b>\$22 614</b>	<b>\$16 204</b>	<b>\$20 665</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$10 833</b>	<b>\$29 688</b>	<b>\$19 355</b>	<b>\$30 000</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$28 036	\$22 293	\$11 346	\$16 304	\$22 270	\$12 708	\$10 278	\$28 594	\$23 750	\$28 438
With own children under 6 years.....	\$27 813	\$18 393	\$11 406	\$13 442	\$18 072	\$12 708	\$4 554	\$21 750	\$18 603	\$28 125
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 429	\$22 090	\$50 239	\$16 028	\$18 210	\$6 875	\$11 250	\$31 108	\$14 211	\$30 708
<b>Female householder, no husband present.....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$9 005</b>	<b>\$11 964</b>	<b>\$6 909</b>	<b>\$8 270</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>\$4 500</b>	<b>\$9 688</b>	<b>\$7 222</b>	<b>\$6 875</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	—	\$6 386	\$11 786	\$6 565	\$7 101	—	\$4 500	\$6 250	\$7 222	\$10 625
With own children under 6 years.....	—	\$5 303	—	\$4 529	\$4 533	—	\$11 250	\$2500—	\$5 234	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	\$14 007	\$12 857	\$13 641	\$13 707	—	—	\$28 750	\$8 750	\$6 667
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers.....	—	\$3 861	—	\$4 688	\$4 402	\$7 679	\$3 750	—	\$6 493	\$3 750
1 worker.....	\$27 813	\$11 842	\$7 328	\$10 744	\$10 367	\$6 932	\$3 750	\$6 458	\$11 573	\$11 250
2 workers.....	\$21 964	\$21 319	\$15 000	\$15 540	\$20 779	\$13 594	\$11 574	\$27 833	\$23 750	\$31 199
3 or more workers.....	\$40 906	\$31 497	\$11 250	\$25 529	\$28 846	\$16 250	—	\$36 994	\$30 657	\$17 031
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households.....</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 731</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>4 423</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>161</b>
With earnings.....	120	3 494	283	3 851	18 261	147	139	158	603	150
Mean earnings.....	\$24 111	\$18 405	\$11 956	\$14 825	\$16 137	\$8 739	\$8 694	\$20 917	\$16 022	\$20 930
With wage or salary income.....	120	3 488	276	3 808	18 057	147	139	158	596	145
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$23 210	\$18 185	\$12 116	\$14 425	\$15 789	\$8 504	\$8 694	\$20 911	\$15 988	\$21 203
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	6	110	12	215	894	9	—	6	37	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$18 005	\$7 919	\$3 288	\$9 336	\$10 552	\$3 838	—	\$165	\$3 550	\$4 651
With farm self-employment income.....	—	4	—	11	53	—	—	—	6	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	\$1 805	—	\$13 832	\$2 709	—	—	—	\$155	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	13	607	51	780	3 146	27	8	36	140	44
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$173	\$757	\$1 013	\$1 139	\$1 088	\$142	\$75	\$769	\$2 374	\$829
With Social Security income.....	12	289	—	543	3 667	20	25	9	227	9
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 803	\$2 886	—	\$2 846	\$3 361	\$866	\$4 468	\$812	\$4 145	\$2 199
With public assistance income.....	—	260	32	438	3 424	8	18	5	162	17
Mean public assistance income.....	—	\$2 684	\$1 448	\$2 811	\$2 380	\$425	\$1 792	\$4 355	\$3 042	\$2 014
With all other income.....	13	870	73	1 368	4 696	29	30	61	187	45
Mean all other income.....	\$6 693	\$5 221	\$3 652	\$5 711	\$4 075	\$3 195	\$2 218	\$3 986	\$5 076	\$2 317



Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Families</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>18 872</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>4 401</b>	<b>18 473</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>521</b>
With Social Security income	466	2 645	—	12	138	—	466	2 623	—	10	6	132
Income above poverty level	378	2 234	—	12	125	—	378	2 212	—	4	6	119
Below poverty level without Social Security income	39	629	—	—	29	—	39	623	—	—	—	29
With public assistance income	466	3 069	—	12	133	25	466	3 025	—	16	10	133
Income above poverty level	210	1 561	—	—	63	14	210	1 528	—	—	—	63
Below poverty level without public assistance income	33	344	—	—	17	—	33	344	—	—	—	17
Householder worked in 1979	3 854	15 143	67	61	382	112	3 723	14 772	33	24	46	358
With related children under 18 years	3 123	13 442	81	59	359	90	3 015	13 132	47	22	46	348
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 296	10 901	58	37	317	73	2 225	10 659	38	16	29	311
Female householder, no husband present	858	6 177	3	16	136	56	858	6 097	3	10	16	136
Householder worked in 1979	607	4 171	—	6	86	48	607	4 107	—	6	6	86
With related children under 18 years	768	5 126	3	16	117	44	768	5 066	3	6	16	117
With related children under 6 years	321	2 478	3	6	48	—	321	2 478	3	6	6	48
Householder 65 years and over	88	1 350	—	12	85	—	88	1 344	—	4	6	85
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>12 278</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>11 831</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>341</b>
With Social Security income	200	1 613	30	19	117	—	200	1 613	30	12	19	117
Income above poverty level	86	813	16	19	51	—	86	813	16	12	19	51
Below poverty level without Social Security income	49	521	—	19	21	—	49	521	—	—	19	21
With public assistance income	89	856	8	8	37	7	89	843	8	—	8	37
Income above poverty level	39	258	—	8	5	—	39	258	—	—	8	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	18	122	—	—	—	—	18	122	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	1 442	9 659	147	128	211	315	1 417	9 218	147	40	115	204
65 years and over	169	1 318	8	13	80	—	169	1 318	8	6	7	80
<b>Persons</b>	<b>16 532</b>	<b>75 205</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>16 114</b>	<b>73 455</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>2 125</b>
Related children under 18 years	6 204	25 833	170	174	754	245	6 037	25 240	112	99	127	715
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 336	19 134	136	95	595	189	4 222	18 715	78	60	73	562
60 years and over	549	5 581	8	36	336	7	549	5 544	8	10	18	336
65 years and over	368	3 709	8	36	240	—	368	3 687	8	10	18	240

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Families</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>3 564</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>126</b>
Percent below poverty level	17.1	18.9	17.0	32.9	23.1	22.5	17.7	19.1	26.7	47.1	37.5	24.2
Mean income deficit	\$3 026	\$3 303	\$3 733	\$4 979	\$3 109	\$950	\$3 026	\$3 321	\$3 733	\$6 584	\$5 160	\$3 109
Persons per family	3.95	3.49	4.13	4.73	3.40	3.11	3.95	3.49	4.13	8.06	4.63	3.40
With Social Security income	88	411	—	—	13	—	88	411	—	6	—	13
With public assistance income	256	1 508	—	12	70	11	256	1 497	—	16	10	70
Householder worked in 1979	477	1 859	—	8	68	27	477	1 827	—	10	6	68
With related children under 18 years	688	3 086	16	26	96	22	688	3 059	16	16	24	96
With related children 5 to 17 years	549	2 417	7	18	84	12	549	2 405	7	16	16	84
Female householder, no husband present	421	2 473	3	10	71	12	421	2 461	3	—	10	71
Householder worked in 1979	213	1 182	—	—	25	12	213	1 170	—	—	—	25
With related children under 18 years	397	2 311	3	10	64	12	397	2 299	3	—	10	64
With related children under 6 years	208	1 475	3	—	44	—	208	1 475	3	—	—	44
Householder 65 years and over	19	201	—	—	6	—	19	201	—	—	—	6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>3 308</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>3 188</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>154</b>
Percent below poverty level	26.0	26.9	53.4	21.6	46.3	34.2	25.9	26.9	50.6	30.0	23.7	45.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 894	\$1 889	\$2 140	\$1 738	\$1 724	\$1 823	\$1 896	\$1 893	\$1 951	\$3 105	\$1 738	\$1 744
With Social Security income	114	800	14	—	66	—	114	800	14	—	—	66
With public assistance income	50	598	8	—	32	7	50	585	8	—	—	32
Worked in 1979	238	1 653	71	26	43	109	229	1 533	71	12	26	36
65 years and over	107	632	8	—	47	—	107	632	8	—	—	47
<b>Persons</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>15 833</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>3 511</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>585</b>
Percent below poverty level	21.3	21.1	33.1	33.9	27.0	26.5	21.8	21.2	39.6	61.0	35.5	27.5
Related children under 18 years	1 819	7 024	42	94	221	54	1 819	6 964	42	86	74	221
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 289	4 747	38	43	182	36	1 289	4 711	38	53	36	182
60 years and over	154	1 291	8	—	86	—	154	1 291	8	—	—	86
65 years and over	138	941	8	—	59	—	138	941	8	—	—	59

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>4 469</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>4 429</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>135</b>
Percent below poverty level	22.4	23.7	34.0	32.9	24.8	29.2	23.1	24.0	53.3	47.1	37.5	25.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 836	\$4 191	\$3 227	\$7 023	\$4 581	\$2 189	\$3 836	\$4 206	\$3 227	\$9 677	\$7 194	\$4 581
Persons per family	3.79	3.49	3.47	4.73	3.49	3.80	3.79	3.49	3.47	8.06	4.63	3.49
With Social Security income	93	628	—	—	13	—	93	628	—	6	—	13
With public assistance income	270	1 780	—	12	75	11	270	1 769	—	16	10	75
Householder worked in 1979	677	2 469	5	8	72	35	677	2 429	5	10	6	72
With related children under 18 years	854	3 814	27	26	105	30	854	3 779	27	16	24	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	666	3 003	18	18	88	20	666	2 983	18	16	16	88
Female householder, no husband present	490	2 914	3	10	71	12	490	2 902	3	—	10	71
Householder worked in 1979	268	1 472	—	—	25	12	268	1 460	—	—	—	25
With related children under 18 years	458	2 690	3	10	64	12	458	2 678	3	—	10	64
With related children under 6 years	234	1 616	3	—	44	—	234	1 616	3	—	—	44
Householder 65 years and over	19	336	—	—	6	—	19	336	—	—	—	6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>4 073</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>177</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.7	33.2	63.2	41.9	52.9	38.2	29.6	33.3	61.0	30.0	45.9	51.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 522	\$2 390	\$2 692	\$1 587	\$2 350	\$2 500	\$2 519	\$2 387	\$2 498	\$4 050	\$1 587	\$2 355
With Social Security income	152	1 099	14	7	80	—	152	1 099	14	—	7	80
With public assistance income	50	666	8	—	32	7	50	673	8	—	—	32
Worked in 1979	261	2 093	87	49	66	122	252	1 960	87	12	49	59
65 years and over	124	888	8	—	54	—	124	888	8	—	—	54
<b>Persons</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>19 752</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>19 457</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>660</b>
Percent below poverty level	26.5	26.3	43.4	41.4	30.4	34.5	27.1	26.5	52.7	61.0	42.9	31.1
Related children under 18 years	2 165	8 580	59	101	257	87	2 165	8 487	59	86	74	257
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 520	5 959	55	50	202	43	1 520	5 916	55	53	36	202
60 years and over	193	1 827	8	—	93	—	193	1 827	8	—	—	93
65 years and over	169	1 390	8	—	66	—	169	1 390	8	—	—	66

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.1	15.2	17.8	31.2	23.1	12.7	15.4	15.4	20.2	61.0	32.3	23.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.4	31.6	53.7	48.3	36.1	38.1	36.9	31.9	65.7	70.0	49.6	35.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.5	43.6	66.2	72.6	46.2	61.0	54.2	43.7	71.0	70.0	73.0	46.2



Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**
**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Puebla city	Westminster city
<b>Families</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>110</b>
With Social Security income	12	227	—	356	2 267	—	6	9	132	9
Income above poverty level	12	207	—	291	1 891	—	6	9	119	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	55	—	17	548	—	—	—	29	7
With public assistance income	—	218	25	350	2 707	—	10	5	133	17
Income above poverty level	—	107	14	151	1 353	—	—	5	63	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	19	—	33	316	—	—	—	17	—
Householder worked in 1979	76	2 436	112	2 691	11 164	27	40	119	358	99
With related children under 18 years	56	2 125	90	2 082	10 081	38	46	81	348	91
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	1 632	73	1 514	8 270	32	29	63	311	79
Female householder, no husband present	—	706	56	694	5 210	—	16	25	136	27
Householder worked in 1979	—	514	48	503	3 455	—	6	25	86	18
With related children under 18 years	—	605	44	604	4 330	—	16	18	117	25
With related children under 6 years	—	323	—	250	2 107	—	6	4	48	11
Householder 65 years and over	—	50	—	84	1 237	—	6	4	85	6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>9 554</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>71</b>
With Social Security income	—	63	—	187	1 518	30	19	—	117	—
Income above poverty level	—	17	—	78	779	16	19	—	51	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	7	—	41	503	—	19	—	21	—
With public assistance income	—	44	7	84	776	8	8	—	37	—
Income above poverty level	—	12	—	39	240	—	8	—	5	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	18	116	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	57	1 370	304	1 296	7 154	147	115	72	204	71
65 years and over	—	37	—	165	1 256	8	7	—	80	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>10 370</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>11 624</b>	<b>57 851</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>2 125</b>	<b>469</b>
Related children under 18 years	82	3 893	238	4 014	19 338	112	127	161	715	203
Related children 5 to 17 years	68	2 844	182	2 772	14 375	78	73	138	562	137
60 years and over	6	199	7	493	5 133	8	18	18	336	8
65 years and over	—	121	—	326	3 447	8	18	4	240	6

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	—	<b>361</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>14</b>
Percent below poverty level	—	13.2	22.5	17.4	21.2	25.5	41.4	12.6	24.2	12.7
Mean income deficit	—	\$3 379	\$950	\$3 023	\$3 305	\$3 441	\$5 160	\$3 155	\$3 109	\$3 481
Persons per family	—	3.24	3.11	3.83	3.48	4.62	4.63	3.60	3.40	3.86
With Social Security income	—	20	—	65	376	—	—	—	13	—
With public assistance income	—	111	11	199	1 354	—	10	—	70	9
Householder worked in 1979	—	206	27	336	1 562	—	6	15	68	5
With related children under 18 years	—	327	22	471	2 652	13	24	15	96	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	236	12	369	2 093	7	16	11	84	14
Female householder, no husband present	—	268	12	327	2 148	—	10	9	71	9
Householder worked in 1979	—	125	12	166	1 026	—	—	9	25	—
With related children under 18 years	—	259	12	303	2 001	—	10	9	64	9
With related children under 6 years	—	191	—	154	1 261	—	—	4	44	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	—	19	185	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	—	<b>335</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>2</b>
Percent below poverty level	—	22.2	35.4	26.6	28.4	50.6	23.7	36.5	45.2	2.8
Mean income deficit	—	\$2 047	\$1 823	\$1 852	\$1 838	\$1 951	\$1 738	\$3 291	\$1 744	\$2 340
With Social Security income	—	46	—	109	739	14	—	—	66	—
With public assistance income	—	32	7	45	536	8	—	—	32	—
Worked in 1979	—	221	109	217	1 229	71	26	11	36	—
65 years and over	—	27	—	107	597	8	—	—	47	—
<b>Persons</b>	—	<b>1 517</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>13 462</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>57</b>
Percent below poverty level	—	14.6	27.1	22.2	23.3	39.8	37.2	19.3	27.5	12.2
Related children under 18 years	—	687	54	1 261	5 946	42	74	44	221	41
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	448	36	913	3 980	38	36	41	182	25
60 years and over	—	34	—	154	1 218	8	—	—	86	—
65 years and over	—	34	—	138	885	8	—	—	59	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	—	<b>474</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>3 820</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>21</b>
Percent below poverty level	—	17.3	29.2	23.3	26.4	56.9	41.4	17.6	25.9	19.1
Mean income deficit	—	\$4 018	\$2 189	\$3 715	\$4 229	\$2 914	\$7 194	\$3 613	\$4 581	\$3 809
Persons per family	—	3.19	3.80	3.63	3.50	3.62	4.63	3.19	3.49	3.48
With Social Security income	—	65	—	65	526	—	—	—	13	7
With public assistance income	—	138	11	213	1 590	—	10	—	75	9
Householder worked in 1979	—	281	35	497	2 059	5	6	21	72	12
With related children under 18 years	—	411	30	602	3 264	24	24	15	105	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	287	20	467	2 598	18	16	11	88	21
Female householder, no husband present	—	320	12	396	2 520	—	10	9	71	15
Householder worked in 1979	—	150	12	221	1 377	—	—	9	25	6
With related children under 18 years	—	297	12	364	2 327	—	10	9	64	15
With related children under 6 years	—	204	—	180	1 389	—	—	4	44	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	37	—	19	284	—	—	—	6	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>13</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.8	26.1	39.6	30.2	35.1	61.0	45.9	43.8	51.9	18.3
Mean income deficit	\$660	\$2 610	\$2 500	\$2 500	\$2 345	\$2 498	\$1 587	\$3 649	\$2 355	\$1 110
With Social Security income	—	53	—	139	1 031	14	7	—	80	—
With public assistance income	—	32	7	45	618	8	8	—	32	—
Worked in 1979	5	279	122	240	1 549	87	49	18	59	13
65 years and over	—	27	—	124	847	8	—	—	54	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>16 740</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>101</b>
Percent below poverty level	1.6	18.4	35.3	27.4	28.9	53.1	45.1	22.0	31.1	21.5
Related children under 18 years	—	841	87	1 474	7 248	59	74	44	257	60
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	560	43	1 070	5 016	55	36	41	202	36
60 years and over	—	75	—	185	1 691	8	—	—	93	6
65 years and over	—	64	—	161	1 292	8	—	—	66	6

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	—	11.6	13.0	16.2	16.6	19.9	33.9	19.3	23.5	12.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	1.6	24.8	39.0	36.0	34.3	66.5	52.1	23.5	35.7	25.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	2.3	35.4	62.5	51.6	46.6	71.9	76.6	28.2	46.2	35.4



Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Colorado Springs city	Denver city
<b>AGE</b>						
Total persons .....	2 098	10 745	1 974	9 535	1 244	4 318
Under 5 years .....	167	943	157	873	85	412
5 to 9 years .....	215	930	206	832	114	422
10 to 14 years .....	178	1 123	164	992	129	410
15 to 19 years .....	286	1 172	268	1 046	156	360
20 to 24 years .....	373	1 234	347	1 057	204	578
25 to 29 years .....	243	1 294	227	1 164	146	597
30 to 34 years .....	157	1 119	155	972	86	379
35 to 39 years .....	138	689	136	594	92	287
40 to 44 years .....	113	585	90	538	50	233
45 to 49 years .....	57	485	57	438	57	187
50 to 54 years .....	75	319	73	296	49	111
55 to 59 years .....	25	271	25	218	25	111
60 to 64 years .....	13	224	13	193	13	55
65 to 69 years .....	12	138	12	132	12	59
70 to 74 years .....	21	104	21	81	15	64
75 to 79 years .....	19	66	17	66	5	34
80 to 84 years .....	6	25	6	19	6	19
85 years and over .....	—	24	—	24	—	—
Median .....	22.6	24.9	22.6	24.8	23.5	24.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Women 15 to 24 years .....	307	1 117	294	973	189	488
Children ever born .....	160	530	147	468	92	248
Per 1,000 women .....	521	474	500	481	487	508
Women 25 to 34 years .....	190	1 167	172	1 047	103	518
Children ever born .....	374	1 907	362	1 723	182	826
Per 1,000 women .....	1 968	1 634	2 105	1 646	1 767	1 595
Women 35 to 44 years .....	96	669	91	607	76	287
Children ever born .....	244	1 928	219	1 749	161	708
Per 1,000 women .....	2 542	2 882	2 407	2 881	2 118	2 467
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>						
Total persons .....	2 098	10 745	1 974	9 535	1 244	4 318
In households .....	1 952	10 360	1 847	9 199	1 207	4 132
Family householder: Male .....	405	1 885	376	1 641	237	592
Female .....	78	545	73	500	57	290
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	107	640	107	544	51	286
Female .....	99	417	97	362	80	276
Spouse .....	377	1 792	346	1 580	229	621
Child .....	692	3 679	657	3 279	426	1 381
Other relatives .....	36	577	33	543	19	287
Nonrelatives .....	158	825	158	750	108	399
Persons per household .....	2.99	2.95	2.89	2.98	2.73	2.72
Persons per family .....	3.56	3.53	3.46	3.57	3.23	3.52
In group quarters .....	146	385	127	336	37	186
Inmate of institution .....	17	195	17	195	17	82
Other .....	129	190	110	141	20	104
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	673	3 534	623	3 113	434	1 356
Nursery school .....	20	191	17	191	17	106
Private .....	—	119	—	119	—	65
Kindergarten .....	51	216	51	207	22	92
Private .....	—	83	—	83	—	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	314	1 587	296	1 375	211	614
Private .....	27	95	26	66	26	55
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	128	826	118	754	72	237
Private .....	6	70	6	70	—	22
College .....	160	714	141	586	112	307
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school .....	22	209	22	185	18	45
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>						
3 and 4 years old .....	15.4	34.5	11.7	36.6	20.6	43.1
5 and 6 years old .....	90.8	86.5	90.8	85.7	100.0	86.1
7 to 15 years old .....	100.0	97.3	100.0	96.9	100.0	94.7
16 and 17 years old .....	60.2	71.4	58.1	72.0	76.9	57.0
18 and 19 years old .....	28.4	42.0	21.1	37.1	28.2	51.9
20 and 21 years old .....	21.3	16.8	18.2	13.9	21.7	13.2
22 to 24 years old .....	5.6	18.6	6.2	19.4	8.9	25.3
25 to 34 years old .....	15.8	10.7	16.5	10.7	22.0	13.5
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>						
Male, 25 years old and over .....	461	2 724	439	2 373	269	995
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	96	—	87	—	58
5 to 7 years .....	25	120	25	120	17	78
8 years .....	32	97	32	89	18	25
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	58	331	56	317	26	143
4 years .....	111	880	105	792	62	340
College: 1 to 3 years .....	138	710	124	602	92	223
4 or more years .....	97	490	97	366	54	128
Percent high school graduates .....	75.1	76.4	74.3	74.2	77.3	69.4
Female, 25 years old and over .....	418	2 619	393	2 362	287	1 141
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	6	31	6	31	—	10
5 to 7 years .....	12	82	12	76	12	34
8 years .....	16	155	16	132	12	77
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	67	448	65	426	40	197
4 years .....	138	917	125	815	91	408
College: 1 to 3 years .....	142	750	132	662	110	310
4 or more years .....	37	236	37	220	22	105
Percent high school graduates .....	75.8	72.7	74.8	71.8	77.7	72.1
Persons 25 years old and over .....	879	5 343	832	4 735	556	2 136
Percent high school graduates .....	75.4	74.5	74.5	73.0	77.5	70.9
Median years of school completed .....	12.9	12.7	12.9	12.7	13.0	12.6



Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>483</b>	<b>2 430</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	331	1 651
With own children under 6 years .....	153	830
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>403</b>	<b>1 828</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	258	1 184
With own children under 6 years .....	128	606
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>466</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	63	368
With own children under 6 years .....	19	187
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>66</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7	50
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	7	39
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>705</b>	<b>3 725</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	59.9	60.3

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>2 098</b>	<b>10 745</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>2 029</b>	<b>10 529</b>
Born in State of residence .....	525	3 896
Born in different State .....	1 464	6 581
Northeast .....	111	257
North Central .....	317	2 367
South .....	513	1 643
West .....	523	2 314
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	40	52
Foreign born .....	69	216

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 821</b>	<b>9 801</b>
Same house .....	541	2 607
Different house in United States .....	1 216	7 104
Same county .....	451	2 584
Different county .....	765	4 520
Same State .....	118	1 782
Different State .....	647	2 738
Northeast .....	15	152
North Central .....	153	897
South .....	237	399
West .....	242	1 290
Abroad .....	64	90

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>		
Different county in 1975 .....	597	3 631
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	169	92
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	157
Attending college in 1980 .....	82	505
Different State in 1975 .....	499	2 197
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	158	77
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	98
Attending college in 1980 .....	71	350

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>836</b>	<b>4 415</b>
Place of work reported .....	798	3 896
Worked in area of residence .....	760	3 803
Worked outside area of residence .....	38	93
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	4.8	2.4
Mean travel time to work .....	22.4	23.8

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>945</b>	<b>4 495</b>
Private vehicle .....	747	3 528
Drive alone: Car .....	386	1 936
Truck or van .....	91	511
Carpool .....	230	899
Truck or van .....	40	182
Public transportation .....	32	396
Walked only .....	97	347
Other means .....	55	127
Worked at home .....	14	97

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>256</b>	<b>1 316</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	43.7	34.3
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>80</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	5.5	2.2

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 416</b>	<b>6 954</b>
With a work disability .....	147	812
Prevented from working .....	46	293
With a public transportation disability .....	15	160
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>357</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	25	61

SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Colorado Springs city	Denver city
483	2 430	449	2 141	294	882
331	1 651	306	1 495	167	604
153	830	145	788	75	417
403	1 828	374	1 598	239	596
258	1 184	238	1 058	119	392
128	606	120	576	56	286
63	466	58	426	42	247
63	368	58	351	42	186
19	187	19	182	13	123
7	66	7	66	—	24
7	50	7	50	—	24
21	5	—	21	—	—
7	39	7	39	—	24
705	3 725	667	3 363	406	1 448
59.9	60.3	60.4	60.4	57.9	50.1
2 098	10 745	1 974	9 535	1 244	4 318
2 029	10 529	1 908	9 319	1 209	4 205
525	3 896	493	3 467	319	1 637
1 464	6 581	1 381	5 800	868	2 555
111	257	111	215	75	101
317	2 367	272	2 097	162	978
513	1 643	502	1 411	327	538
523	2 314	496	2 077	304	938
40	52	34	52	22	13
69	216	66	216	35	113
1 821	9 801	1 666	8 595	1 127	3 939
541	2 607	469	2 422	332	962
1 216	7 104	1 139	6 091	786	2 934
451	2 584	430	2 138	337	1 428
765	4 520	709	3 953	449	1 506
118	1 782	99	1 576	99	382
647	2 738	610	2 377	350	1 124
15	152	15	135	15	62
153	897	127	755	65	453
237	399	226	329	140	83
242	1 290	242	1 158	130	526
64	90	58	82	9	43
597	3 631	541	3 151	349	1 193
169	92	133	92	33	58
—	157	—	157	—	20
82	505	46	380	40	248
499	2 197	462	1 896	270	901
158	77	133	77	33	43
—	98	—	98	—	20
71	350	46	271	40	179
836	4 415	...	...	483	1 609
798	3 896	...	...	456	1 385
760	3 803	...	...	341	1 010
38	93	...	...	115	375
4.8	2.4	...	...	25.2	27.1
22.4	23.8	21.2	23.5	23.4	23.0
945	4 495	897	3 893	561	1 659
747	3 528	723	3 053	461	1 102
386	1 936	384	1 619	255	553
91	511	84	450	38	98
230	899	223	804	152	371
40	182	32	180	16	80
32	396	32	353	26	261
97	347	79	299	24	203
55	127	49	99	43	59
14	97	14	89	7	34
256	1 316	242	1 155	183	421
43.7	34.3	43.8	34.5	46.7	30.4
37	80	37	72	37	38
5.5	2.2	5.9	2.3	8.5	2.4
1 416	6 954	1 327	6 116	835	2 747
147	812	142	706	103	300
46	293	46	263	42	144
15	160	15	139	11	85
58	357	56	322	38	176
25	61	25	45	17	36



Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS****Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	1 491	7 506
Percent of persons 16 years and over	1 069	5 124
Civilian labor force	71.7	68.3
Employed	834	5 036
Unemployed	749	4 562
Percent of civilian labor force	85	474
Not in labor force	10.2	9.4
Inmate of institution	422	2 382
Inmate of institution	17	17
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>3 599</b>
Labor force	388	2 079
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.5	57.8
Civilian labor force	359	2 058
Employed	318	1 896
Unemployed	41	162
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	7.9
Not in labor force	311	1 520
Inmate of institution	—	26
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>929</b>
Employed	88	382
Unemployed	17	104
Not in labor force	103	415
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>3 599</b>
With own children under 6 years	142	833
In labor force	42	414
With own children 6 to 17 years only	165	731
In labor force	109	501
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 753</b>
In labor force	193	981
With own children under 6 years	116	607
In labor force	37	317
With own children 6 to 17 years only	121	550
In labor force	65	363

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>4 562</b>
Private wage and salary workers	564	3 332
Federal government workers	83	410
State government workers	13	209
Local government workers	63	382
Self-employed workers	26	217
Unpaid family workers	—	12
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 896</b>
Private wage and salary workers	242	1 346
Federal government workers	20	169
State government workers	11	128
Local government workers	32	179
Self-employed workers	13	62
Unpaid family workers	—	12
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>4 562</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	35
Mining	11	64
Construction	56	345
Manufacturing	110	729
Nondurable goods	13	291
Food and kindred products	—	80
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	54
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	72
Durable goods	97	438
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	26
Metal industries	23	76
Machinery, except electrical	13	100
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	32
Transportation equipment	7	57
Transportation	24	281
Communications and other public utilities	10	197
Wholesale trade	29	184
Retail trade	158	680
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	90
Eating and drinking places	92	219
Banking and credit agencies	17	61
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34	168
Business and repair services	14	319
Private households	7	23
Other personal services	57	154
Entertainment and recreation services	18	31
Professional and related services	122	895
Hospitals	30	200
Health services, except hospitals	7	146
Educational services	56	266
Public administration	73	396

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979****Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	696	3 363
50 to 52 weeks	412	1 817
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	379	1 721
With unemployment in 1979	210	1 018
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	85	450

**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	499	2 513
50 to 52 weeks	490	2 445
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	150	1 023
With unemployment in 1979	102	889
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	208	803
	68	221

SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Colorado Springs city	Denver city
1 491	7 506	1 400	6 633	890	3 005
1 069	5 124	1 009	4 468	655	1 945
71.7	68.3	72.1	67.4	73.6	64.7
834	5 036	793	4 380	591	1 897
749	4 562	708	3 952	512	1 670
85	474	85	428	79	227
10.2	9.4	10.7	9.8	13.4	12.0
422	2 382	391	2 165	235	1 060
17	17	17	195	17	82
699	3 599	661	3 217	457	1 580
388	2 079	376	1 846	289	909
55.5	57.8	56.9	57.4	63.2	57.5
359	2 058	347	1 825	266	903
318	1 896	306	1 682	231	818
41	162	41	143	35	85
11.4	7.9	11.8	7.8	13.2	9.4
311	1 520	285	1 371	168	671
—	26	—	26	—	10
239	929	221	841	130	291
88	382	88	356	69	156
17	104	17	92	17	28
103	415	98	365	44	100
699	3 599	661	3 217	457	1 580
142	833	127	749	60	415
42	414	40	355	17	193
165	731	144	656	98	188
109	501	99	447	77	134
375	1 753	344	1 558	224	606
193	981	186	844	137	367
116	607	101	528	137	268
37	317	35	258	12	144
121	550	105	487	69	125
65	363	60	321	48	88
749	4 562	708	3 952	512	1 670
564	3 332	542	2 889	400	1 213
83	410	71	368	45	132
13	209	11	189	11	103
63	382	63	341	35	156
26	217	21	153	21	66
—	12	—	12	—	—
318	1 896	306	1 682	231	818
242	1 346	235	1 161	180	515
20	169	20	164	16	113
11	128	11	123	11	70
32	179	32	166	16	88
13	62	8	56	8	32
—	12	—	12	—	—
749	4 562	708	3 952	512	1 670
9	35	9	27	9	17
11	64	—	—	—	7
56	345	36	311	7	111
110	729	110	622	97	275
13	291	13	272	13	148
—	80	—	80	—	29
—	54	—	48	—	41
—	72	13	59	13	16
97	438	97	350	84	127
17	26	17	26	17	12
23	76	23	61	17	28
13	100	13	79	13	6
5	32	5	27	5	4
7	57	7	43	7	25
24	281	24	268	8	74
10	197	10	192	10	50
29	184	29	159	22	68
158	680	153	596	95	283
6	90	6	86	6	16
92	219	87	190	42	83
17	61	17	55	6	16
34	168	34	142	24	62
14	319	14	234	14	112
7	23	7	23	7	6
57	154	57	144	51	60
18	31	18	31	18	11
122	895	117	738	105	371
30	200	30	181	24	93
7	146	7	133	7	63
56	266	56	217	50	93
73	396	73	355	39	147
703	3 435	650	3 007	372	1 221
696	3 363	643	2 954	372	1 200
412	1 817	391	1 596	224	528
379	1 721	358	1 508	197	479
210	1 018	189	899	132	419
85	450	73	408	53	196
499	2 513	480	2 232	358	1 117
490	2 445	471	2 172	358	1 081
150	1 023	147	880	108	414
102	889	102	777	63	341
208	803	196	716	145	398
68	221	61	199	26	126



Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Colorado Springs city	Denver city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>4 562</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>3 952</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 670</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	121	972	110	803	87	268
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	518	46	439	40	138
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	55	—	53	—	18
Management related occupations	6	129	6	112	6	31
Professional specialty occupations	69	454	64	364	47	130
Engineers and natural scientists	5	81	5	61	5	—
Engineers	5	55	5	42	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	7	—	7	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	54	6	40	—	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29	191	29	163	23	83
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	98	24	75	18	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	215	1 277	213	1 122	156	495
Health technologists and technicians	13	32	13	32	13	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	43	162	41	143	22	54
Sales occupations	55	368	55	302	49	147
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	26	—	16	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	104	19	72	19	36
Other sales occupations	36	238	36	214	30	111
Cashiers	12	84	12	74	12	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	715	104	645	72	272
Computer equipment operators	15	29	15	29	—	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	170	10	141	10	56
Financial records processing occupations	13	66	13	58	13	23
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	39	—	29	—	4
Service occupations	197	811	192	720	135	339
Private household occupations	7	12	7	12	7	6
Protective service occupations	21	97	21	90	15	55
Police and firefighters	6	20	6	20	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	169	702	164	618	113	278
Food service occupations	112	210	107	185	62	81
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	238	28	209	28	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	28	9	21	9	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	9	28	9	21	9	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118	644	95	525	53	199
Mechanics and repairers	36	180	34	134	34	51
Construction trades	60	261	48	238	19	88
Precision production occupations	13	198	13	148	—	60
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89	830	89	761	72	362
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	229	24	214	24	113
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	142	39	130	39	46
Transportation occupations	10	155	10	135	—	38
Motor vehicle operators	10	134	10	114	—	38
Material moving equipment operators	—	62	—	62	—	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	242	16	220	9	138
Construction laborers	—	75	—	65	—	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	52	9	52	9	42
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>818</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	52	402	47	346	36	170
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	175	20	146	20	69
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	18	—	18	—	7
Management related occupations	—	64	—	59	—	25
Professional specialty occupations	32	227	27	200	16	101
Engineers and natural scientists	—	13	—	13	—	—
Engineers	—	6	—	6	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	54	6	40	—	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10	122	10	115	10	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	49	5	42	5	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	751	147	671	109	315
Health technologists and technicians	13	32	13	32	13	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	20	31	18	31	8	24
Sales occupations	49	210	49	178	43	75
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	5	—	5	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	45	13	37	13	15
Other sales occupations	36	160	36	136	30	60
Cashiers	12	70	12	60	12	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67	478	67	430	45	194
Computer equipment operators	15	5	15	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10	170	10	141	10	56
Financial records processing occupations	13	55	13	47	13	23
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	4	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	89	509	84	457	58	236
Private household occupations	7	12	7	12	7	6
Protective service occupations	—	19	—	17	—	12
Police and firefighters	—	5	—	5	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	82	478	77	428	51	218
Food service occupations	46	151	41	135	21	68
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	104	7	98	7	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	—	9	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	9	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	87	—	72	—	23
Mechanics and repairers	—	28	—	23	—	14
Construction trades	—	6	—	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	53	—	43	—	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	138	28	127	28	74
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	82	6	76	6	56
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	50	22	45	22	12
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	6	—	6	—	6
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

### WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	483	2 430	449	2 141	294	882
No workers	22	209	22	192	22	105
1 worker	189	743	189	666	114	256
2 workers	244	1 073	222	932	152	378
3 or more workers	28	405	16	351	6	143
Married-couple families	403	1 828	374	1 598	239	596
No workers	14	92	14	92	14	39
1 worker	122	435	122	387	67	122
2 workers	239	974	222	846	152	333
3 or more workers	28	327	16	273	6	102
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	689	3 487	653	3 047	425	1 444
Less than \$5,000	118	556	118	466	90	346
\$5,000 to \$7,499	124	233	122	215	54	144
\$7,500 to \$9,999	41	348	29	292	29	166
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	522	172	469	114	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	90	493	88	457	42	269
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	444	51	383	41	149
\$25,000 to \$34,999	66	508	60	451	42	116
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	288	—	227	—	71
\$50,000 or more	13	95	13	87	13	11
Median	\$11 653	\$15 794	\$11 546	\$15 860	\$11 474	\$11 833
Mean	\$13 939	\$18 374	\$13 635	\$18 284	\$14 391	\$14 456
Families	483	2 430	449	2 141	294	882
Less than \$5,000	67	314	67	279	54	199
\$5,000 to \$7,499	43	165	43	145	19	84
\$7,500 to \$9,999	37	185	25	157	15	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	337	151	309	93	120
\$15,000 to \$19,999	76	327	74	315	42	167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	387	36	322	36	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	424	40	379	22	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	213	—	165	—	38
\$50,000 or more	13	78	13	70	13	8
Median	\$12 758	\$18 141	\$12 560	\$17 788	\$12 379	\$13 221
Mean	\$15 548	\$20 056	\$15 195	\$19 730	\$15 847	\$15 316
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	478	1 918	457	1 643	250	989
Median income	\$5 417	\$6 184	\$5 653	\$6 707	\$6 310	\$5 700
Mean income	\$6 002	\$8 325	\$6 089	\$8 642	\$6 769	\$7 986
Wages 15 years and over, with income	761	3 663	708	3 203	422	1 339
Median income	\$7 839	\$9 970	\$8 000	\$9 815	\$8 704	\$7 424
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.8	47.0	50.6	47.1	46.7	35.8
Median income	\$10 532	\$16 761	\$10 638	\$16 489	\$11 225	\$13 958
Wages 15 years and over, with income	565	2 990	544	2 671	403	1 338
Median income	\$4 184	\$4 772	\$4 211	\$4 844	\$4 527	\$5 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.1	29.7	18.8	29.1	15.6	25.5
Median income	\$8 167	\$10 110	\$8 167	\$10 165	\$8 813	\$9 905
Per capita income	\$4 853	\$6 005	\$4 851	\$5 920	\$5 224	\$5 003
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
By type of family householder:						
15 to 24 years	\$9 779	\$8 977	\$10 250	\$9 250	\$11 250	\$8 654
25 to 34 years	\$13 438	\$14 855	\$13 438	\$14 620	\$13 214	\$12 156
35 to 44 years	\$14 250	\$21 814	\$13 500	\$21 449	\$12 031	\$15 221
45 to 54 years	\$15 556	\$23 125	\$15 357	\$22 870	\$18 750	\$17 098
55 to 64 years	\$9 688	\$22 863	\$9 688	\$23 300	\$9 688	\$17 679
65 years and over	\$21 250	\$12 159	\$21 250	\$12 969	\$21 250	\$20 625
By presence of own children:						
Families	\$12 758	\$18 141	\$12 560	\$17 788	\$12 379	\$13 221
With own children under 18 years	\$12 025	\$16 103	\$11 761	\$15 830	\$10 972	\$10 962
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$11 941	\$10 947	\$12 181	\$6 827	\$9 525
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 500	\$21 820	\$17 917	\$22 135	\$18 250	\$18 152
Married-couple families	\$13 369	\$20 984	\$13 051	\$20 551	\$13 508	\$16 500
With own children under 18 years	\$12 713	\$20 320	\$12 222	\$19 835	\$11 741	\$15 784
With own children under 6 years	\$12 143	\$15 804	\$11 786	\$15 938	\$10 278	\$13 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 076	\$22 206	\$17 188	\$22 240	\$17 667	\$17 969
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 074	\$6 607	\$10 441	\$7 184	\$10 147	\$6 103
With own children under 18 years	\$10 074	\$6 233	\$10 441	\$6 446	\$10 147	\$5 053
With own children under 6 years	\$3 594	\$4 504	\$3 594	\$4 575	\$4 531	\$4 155
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$9 167	—	\$18 036	—	\$18 036
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	\$8 438	\$4 399	\$8 438	\$4 583	\$8 438	\$8 493
1 worker	\$11 161	\$11 367	\$11 161	\$11 964	\$10 929	\$7 098
2 workers	\$13 889	\$21 604	\$13 958	\$20 862	\$14 600	\$17 193
3 or more workers	\$22 083	\$26 650	\$29 167	\$25 950	\$52 076	\$21 908
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	689	3 487	653	3 047	425	1 444
Mean earnings	621	3 150	587	2 747	373	1 260
Mean wage or salary income	\$12 952	\$18 159	\$12 630	\$17 997	\$13 263	\$14 399
Mean wage or salary income	616	3 084	582	2 697	368	1 246
Mean nonform self-employment income	\$12 943	\$17 741	\$12 679	\$17 586	\$13 239	\$13 581
Mean nonform self-employment income	24	278	17	203	17	73
Mean form self-employment income	\$4 563	\$8 933	\$4 381	\$9 893	\$4 381	\$16 724
Mean form self-employment income	11	9	11	—	7	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	—\$3 577	\$605	—\$3 577	—	—	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	133	808	125	—	\$90	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$876	\$2 053	\$905	\$2 321	\$1 023	\$229
Social Security income	117	406	109	322	64	159
Mean Social Security income	\$3 146	\$3 186	\$3 158	\$3 357	\$3 813	\$2 567
Mean public assistance income	83	387	83	338	66	217
Mean public assistance income	\$1 826	\$2 231	\$1 826	\$2 308	\$1 564	\$2 031
all other income	154	747	135	684	98	272
Mean all other income	\$6 004	\$4 087	\$6 523	\$4 139	\$7 250	\$4 143



**Table 143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1,000 or More American Indian,  
Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Colorado Springs city	Denver city
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>483</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>882</b>
With Social Security income.....	42	281	36	231	30	85
Income above poverty level.....	29	195	23	175	23	53
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	54	—	45	—	16
With public assistance income.....	56	291	56	263	39	158
Income above poverty level.....	35	93	35	93	18	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	24	5	24	5	11
Householder worked in 1979.....	444	2 109	410	1 869	262	748
With related children under 18 years.....	331	1 740	306	1 568	167	663
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	268	1 362	245	1 235	133	490
Female householder, no husband present.....	63	466	58	426	42	247
Householder worked in 1979.....	55	324	50	312	34	168
With related children under 18 years.....	63	419	58	386	42	221
With related children under 6 years.....	19	233	19	212	13	153
Householder 65 years and over.....	4	88	4	79	4	46
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>355</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>951</b>
With Social Security income.....	75	154	73	116	34	99
Income above poverty level.....	63	49	61	25	28	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	38	19	36	5	—	5
With public assistance income.....	23	128	23	114	23	99
Income above poverty level.....	7	32	7	24	7	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	19	—	11	—	11
Worked in 1979.....	287	1 447	287	1 258	200	694
65 years and over.....	39	127	37	111	23	94
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>10 272</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>9 111</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>4 122</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	630	3 443	592	3 084	380	1 338
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	463	2 550	435	2 261	295	937
60 years and over.....	71	581	69	515	51	231
65 years and over.....	58	357	56	322	38	176

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>259</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	20.5	17.3	22.0	17.4	23.1	29.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 624	\$2 888	\$3 624	\$3 041	\$3 365	\$3 362
Persons per family.....	4.22	3.61	4.22	3.64	4.40	3.63
With Social Security income.....	13	86	13	56	7	32
With public assistance income.....	21	198	21	170	21	122
Householder worked in 1979.....	84	235	84	222	60	161
With related children under 18 years.....	92	378	92	337	61	224
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	79	303	79	283	48	195
Female householder, no husband present.....	26	217	26	182	20	127
Householder worked in 1979.....	18	102	18	95	12	61
With related children under 18 years.....	26	206	26	178	20	123
With related children under 6 years.....	14	147	14	126	8	100
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	20	—	20	—	13
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>387</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	31.0	34.9	31.2	34.9	31.8	40.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 290	\$1 982	\$2 290	\$1 984	\$2 008	\$1 948
With Social Security income.....	12	105	12	91	6	88
With public assistance income.....	16	96	16	90	16	81
Worked in 1979.....	74	350	74	299	61	182
65 years and over.....	12	72	12	66	6	63
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>473</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 259</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	24.3	20.3	25.6	19.7	23.5	30.5
Related children under 18 years.....	198	798	195	655	125	481
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	107	617	104	520	67	371
60 years and over.....	12	145	12	116	6	91
65 years and over.....	12	92	12	86	6	76

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>297</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	25.7	21.5	27.6	21.9	24.8	33.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 681	\$3 872	\$4 681	\$3 965	\$4 967	\$4 575
Persons per family.....	4.34	3.67	4.34	3.68	4.32	3.70
With Social Security income.....	13	96	13	66	7	36
With public assistance income.....	26	204	26	176	26	122
Householder worked in 1979.....	109	332	109	313	65	199
With related children under 18 years.....	117	474	117	427	66	255
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	93	389	93	363	48	222
Female householder, no husband present.....	26	240	26	205	20	138
Householder worked in 1979.....	18	125	18	118	12	72
With related children under 18 years.....	26	229	26	201	20	134
With related children under 6 years.....	14	170	14	149	8	111
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	20	—	20	—	13
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>142</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>427</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	40.0	41.0	40.2	39.3	31.8	44.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 625	\$2 579	\$2 625	\$2 656	\$2 947	\$2 669
With Social Security income.....	37	111	37	91	6	88
With public assistance income.....	16	96	16	90	16	81
Worked in 1979.....	106	458	106	368	61	222
65 years and over.....	12	72	12	66	6	63
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>555</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1 450</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	28.6	25.3	30.0	24.6	24.4	35.2
Related children under 18 years.....	203	1 037	200	883	125	578
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	107	780	104	672	67	431
60 years and over.....	12	149	12	120	6	95
65 years and over.....	12	92	12	86	6	76

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>						
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	21.5	13.2	22.7	13.2	21.6	21.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	34.1	31.4	34.4	30.7	30.6	41.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	57.9	42.0	58.4	42.1	53.4	57.5



Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
<b>AGE</b>												
Total persons	5 376	24 165	1 483	1 479	5 122	21 256	1 086	3 462	1 437	3 494	8 934	1 503
Under 5 years	435	2 305	99	115	422	2 063	72	279	115	302	895	102
5 to 9 years	415	2 133	105	56	399	1 884	71	295	56	220	663	204
10 to 14 years	458	1 917	121	70	451	1 731	89	261	70	342	714	196
15 to 19 years	471	2 215	175	197	424	1 904	104	257	181	311	868	163
20 to 24 years	678	2 620	273	398	591	2 102	243	348	398	405	1 026	108
25 to 29 years	636	2 583	191	172	628	2 263	161	468	172	451	878	122
30 to 34 years	475	2 684	181	118	442	2 461	139	502	118	250	870	89
35 to 39 years	478	1 522	60	79	463	1 327	36	199	73	303	458	96
40 to 44 years	373	1 266	99	60	368	1 140	60	165	52	245	446	137
45 to 49 years	382	1 190	42	60	376	1 050	42	258	54	272	369	109
50 to 54 years	270	1 024	70	28	265	961	39	211	28	190	402	52
55 to 59 years	84	922	32	36	80	824	19	114	30	58	392	47
60 to 64 years	114	701	—	44	106	605	—	45	44	57	337	11
65 to 69 years	13	362	—	37	13	294	11	35	37	6	159	23
70 to 74 years	19	225	12	—	19	202	—	5	—	14	128	—
75 to 79 years	26	197	6	—	26	191	—	7	—	19	106	26
80 to 84 years	44	146	6	6	44	119	—	—	6	44	119	—
85 years and over	5	153	—	3	5	135	—	13	3	5	104	18
Median	26.8	26.7	24.1	23.4	27.2	27.1	23.8	28.1	23.3	26.9	26.7	23.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 15 to 24 years	546	2 211	179	219	532	1 877	149	307	219	388	831	123
Children ever born	233	727	17	72	233	629	13	50	72	141	350	34
Per 1,000 women	427	329	95	329	438	335	87	163	329	363	421	276
Women 25 to 34 years	789	2 883	172	130	757	2 621	127	646	130	512	864	124
Children ever born	1 168	3 447	172	94	1 137	3 146	134	693	94	672	1 078	152
Per 1,000 women	1 480	1 196	1 000	723	1 502	1 200	1 055	1 073	723	1 313	1 248	1 226
Women 35 to 44 years	631	1 463	71	74	623	1 275	32	225	60	393	486	127
Children ever born	1 358	3 697	161	1 310	3 242	64	64	571	148	810	1 313	331
Per 1,000 women	2 152	2 527	2 268	2 486	2 103	2 543	2 000	2 538	2 467	2 061	2 702	2 606
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>												
Total persons	5 376	24 165	1 483	1 479	5 122	21 256	1 086	3 462	1 437	3 494	8 934	1 503
In households	5 036	23 638	1 361	1 250	4 902	20 963	988	3 438	1 208	3 418	8 731	1 493
Family householder:												
Male	644	4 270	240	197	617	3 787	163	617	183	463	1 404	261
Female	214	684	36	39	214	610	29	95	39	115	319	30
Nonfamily householder:												
Male	117	1 181	91	163	112	973	81	100	163	106	595	64
Female	126	854	68	52	120	758	54	111	52	109	429	25
Spouse	1 952	5 391	271	243	1 903	4 817	173	1 062	223	1 305	1 672	326
Child	1 663	8 342	419	300	1 623	7 482	249	1 169	300	1 132	2 991	677
Other relatives	170	1 693	49	81	163	1 525	38	156	73	72	768	61
Nonrelatives	150	1 223	187	175	150	1 011	181	128	175	116	553	49
Persons per household	3.09	3.03	2.79	2.65	3.11	3.07	2.76	3.10	2.63	2.91	2.95	3.43
Persons per family	3.54	3.69	3.38	3.53	3.57	3.74	3.40	3.60	3.53	3.52	3.89	4.07
In group quarters	340	527	122	229	220	293	118	24	229	76	203	10
Inmate of institution	4	69	12	—	4	64	8	—	—	4	23	10
Other	336	458	110	229	216	229	110	24	229	72	180	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 462	8 098	770	769	1 306	6 824	595	973	753	951	2 875	575
Nursery school	35	507	18	37	30	422	6	82	37	25	145	35
Private	35	343	18	31	30	292	6	62	31	25	94	23
Kindergarten	97	475	20	10	97	436	19	89	10	58	145	34
Private	16	54	—	3	16	51	—	7	3	10	25	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	674	3 169	186	95	653	2 846	117	393	95	434	1 170	287
Private	19	168	4	—	19	161	—	9	—	19	86	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	289	1 777	83	91	282	1 558	39	231	75	194	636	135
Private	7	58	—	5	7	53	—	—	5	7	41	—
College	367	2 170	463	536	244	1 562	414	178	536	240	779	84
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	51	427	24	57	46	351	18	44	57	46	150	9
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	24.7	43.9	48.0	64.1	22.7	43.4	35.3	41.4	64.1	27.4	45.6	25.0
5 and 6 years old	80.1	87.3	72.1	87.1	78.5	86.6	61.3	92.4	87.1	76.1	81.4	85.0
7 to 15 years old	95.6	99.1	100.0	100.0	95.5	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.4	98.3	97.9
16 and 17 years old	88.2	89.6	100.0	84.6	87.6	89.2	100.0	97.0	84.6	82.4	80.3	78.8
18 and 19 years old	48.9	64.3	95.1	91.4	42.0	59.5	100.0	58.3	90.8	53.2	54.0	61.7
20 and 21 years old	41.9	49.6	71.8	79.4	30.4	41.3	68.6	43.5	79.4	36.9	41.5	48.1
22 to 24 years old	14.1	23.5	65.0	57.6	5.3	18.5	66.7	3.8	57.6	8.1	28.1	12.5
25 to 34 years old	5.1	14.0	43.3	37.9	5.3	13.0	51.3	7.3	37.9	8.1	18.2	10.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over	787	5 901	362	347	758	5 218	275	721	341	550	2 263	328
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	13	228	9	19	13	206	9	10	19	13	148	7
5 to 7 years	15	276	9	8	15	263	—	37	8	15	136	20
8 years	15	115	28	6	15	109	19	10	6	15	61	7
High school:												
1 to 3 years	44	382	16	13	44	345	—	51	13	44	186	10
4 years	319	1 360	22	25	317	1 257	13	180	25	182	523	102
College:												
1 to 3 years	180	1 051	33	58	167	940	21	161	58	138	347	55
4 or more years	201	2 489	245	218	187	2 098	213	272	212	143	862	127
Percent high school graduates	88.9	83.0	82.9	86.7	88.5	82.3	89.8	85.0	86.5	84.2	76.5	86.6
Female, 25 years old and over	2 132	7 074	348	296	2 077	6 354	232	1 301	276	1 364	2 505	402
Elementary:												
0 to 4 years	132	453	—	12	132	420	—	27	12	73	306	19
5 to 7 years	164	318	44	—	164	291	26	64	—	111	94	29
8 years	104	332	—	4	98	314	—	97	4	61	151	12
High school:												
1 to 3 years	322	710	35	12	314	644	13	147	12	208	312	20
4 years	952	2 477	58	57	929	2 284	23	542	43	604	829	166
College:												
1 to 3 years	315	1 356	50	73	297	1 178	45	257	73	208	398	67
4 or more years	143	1 428	161	138	143	1 223	125	167	132	99	415	89
Percent high school graduates	66.1	74.4	77.3	90.5	65.9	73.7	83.2	74.3	89.9	66.8	65.5	80.1
Persons 25 years old and over	2 919	12 975	710	643	2 835	11 572	507	2 022	617	1 914	4 768	730
Percent high school graduates	72.3	78.3	80.1	88.5	72.0	77.6	86.8	78.1	88.0	71.8	70.8	83.0
Median years of school completed	12.5	13.0	16.4	16.4	12.5	12.9	16.8	12.8	16.4	12.5	12.7	12.9



Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
<b>Families</b> .....	858	4 954	276	236	831	4 397	192	712	222	578	1 723	291
With own children under 18 years .....	638	3 127	172	154	626	2 829	125	457	148	410	1 027	218
With own children under 6 years .....	351	1 692	82	89	344	1 543	61	240	89	214	581	89
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	627	4 137	237	216	605	3 667	166	576	202	456	1 397	259
With own children under 18 years .....	429	2 718	160	141	422	2 460	119	368	135	297	864	206
With own children under 6 years .....	264	1 525	82	85	257	1 393	61	208	85	170	493	89
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	209	569	26	13	209	521	19	90	13	110	269	24
With own children under 18 years .....	187	363	6	13	187	330	6	83	13	101	163	12
With own children under 6 years .....	75	153	—	4	75	143	—	32	4	37	88	—
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	33	258	13	24	33	226	7	24	24	14	116	7
With own children under 18 years .....	14	146	7	10	14	128	7	24	10	14	51	—
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	22	189	6	24	22	165	—	11	24	3	102	7
With own children under 18 years .....	3	77	—	10	3	67	—	11	10	3	37	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	11	42	7	—	11	34	7	13	—	11	14	—
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	1 554	7 589	397	299	1 508	6 775	254	972	291	1 034	2 714	605
Percent living with two parents .....	76.8	83.4	82.9	87.3	77.5	83.1	85.0	86.4	89.7	80.7	78.8	86.1

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	5 376	24 165	1 483	1 479	5 122	21 256	1 086	3 462	1 437	3 494	8 934	1 503
<b>Native</b> .....	1 919	10 748	595	702	1 799	9 128	446	1 190	678	1 162	3 603	648
Born in State of residence .....	426	5 226	263	213	426	4 596	167	533	213	328	1 881	227
Born in different State .....	977	5 166	312	474	862	4 205	259	575	450	575	1 605	410
Northeast .....	96	321	29	42	82	255	25	56	42	38	60	22
North Central .....	143	805	55	78	136	617	44	70	78	106	231	75
South .....	128	506	10	60	101	402	4	64	60	67	136	70
West .....	610	3 534	218	294	543	2 932	186	385	270	364	1 178	243
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	516	356	20	15	511	327	20	82	15	259	117	11
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	3 457	13 417	888	777	3 323	12 128	640	2 272	759	2 332	5 331	855

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	4 623	21 273	1 819	1 478	4 433	18 632	1 312	3 408	1 403	2 941	7 458	1 419
Same house .....	1 088	5 977	341	172	1 084	5 445	119	701	147	738	2 650	320
Different house in United States .....	1 953	8 675	715	810	1 818	7 293	634	1 531	760	1 304	2 999	640
Same county .....	834	2 715	291	217	834	2 403	252	603	217	692	960	117
Different county .....	1 119	5 960	424	593	984	4 890	382	928	543	612	1 139	523
Same State .....	97	2 495	202	117	97	2 217	185	436	117	53	451	335
Different State .....	1 022	3 465	222	476	887	2 673	197	492	426	559	688	188
Northeast .....	138	394	40	139	138	249	40	22	139	121	26	24
North Central .....	125	711	23	66	125	568	11	121	66	104	169	—
South .....	182	574	14	96	169	465	14	102	96	87	128	91
West .....	577	1 786	145	175	455	1 391	132	247	125	247	365	73
<b>Abroad</b> .....	1 582	6 621	763	496	1 531	5 894	559	1 176	496	899	2 709	459

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>												
Different county in 1975 .....	928	4 805	413	503	793	3 966	382	790	470	507	1 084	374
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	379	140	—	—	258	140	—	24	—	154	99	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	208	901	266	295	101	580	254	88	295	101	204	41
Different State in 1975 .....	852	2 767	211	386	717	2 177	197	412	353	454	666	151
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	370	140	—	—	249	140	—	24	—	145	99	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	179	490	141	178	72	312	129	32	178	72	121	25

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	2 085	10 639	650	...	...	...	...	1 923	656	1 265	3 754	604
Place of work reported .....	1 903	9 565	598	...	...	...	...	1 726	564	1 175	3 347	572
Worked in area of residence .....	1 839	9 412	586	...	...	...	...	454	442	800	2 385	164
Worked outside area of residence .....	64	153	12	...	...	...	...	1 272	122	375	962	408
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	3.4	1.6	2.0	...	...	...	...	73.7	21.6	31.9	28.7	71.3
Mean travel time to work .....	15.9	21.4	15.7	17.2	16.6	21.7	15.4	25.9	17.5	17.3	19.2	22.6
minutes.....												

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	2 318	11 047	552	677	2 131	9 764	395	1 867	651	1 448	3 884	609
Private vehicle .....	1 912	9 334	415	483	1 850	8 360	296	1 603	457	1 291	3 100	533
Drive alone: Car .....	1 208	5 999	297	376	1 179	5 300	227	951	350	854	2 003	342
Truck or van .....	83	449	—	25	78	377	—	101	25	57	125	45
Carpool: Car .....	570	2 672	112	75	544	2 491	69	532	75	360	911	128
Truck or van .....	51	214	6	7	49	192	—	19	7	20	61	18
Public transportation .....	55	841	—	43	55	748	—	158	43	45	416	38
Walked only .....	289	537	75	120	164	393	64	63	120	78	218	25
Other means .....	30	113	29	25	30	85	25	16	25	16	60	7
Worked at home .....	32	222	33	6	32	178	10	27	6	18	90	6

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	251	1 502	87	28	236	1 394	50	209	28	174	540	103
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	28.9	18.4	14.4	4.0	28.1	19.9	10.8	21.5	4.0	24.5	17.1	22.4
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	5	72	—	—	5	72	—	19	—	5	29	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	0.2	0.8	—	—	0.2	0.9	—	1.2	—	0.3	0.9	—

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	3 902	16 275	1 082	1 173	3 684	14 232	827	2 529	1 139	2 497	5 895	887
With a work disability .....	141	795	24	47	133	701	24	80	41	76	379	61
Prevented from working .....	59	256	9	4	59	252	9	20	4	29	132	31
With a public transportation disability .....	8	110	9	15	8	89	9	19	15	8	26	13
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	107	1 063	35	46	107	926	11	60	46	88	606	67
With a public transportation disability .....	17	198	—	—	17	183	—	—	—	17	146	13



Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver- Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over	4 009	17 397	1 125	1 219	3 791	15 212	846	2 589	1 185	2 585	6 520	964
Labor force	2 583	11 858	632	716	2 396	10 469	454	1 956	690	1 659	4 221	637
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	68.2	56.2	58.7	63.2	68.8	53.7	75.6	58.2	64.2	64.7	66.1
Civilian labor force	2 044	11 704	632	716	1 991	10 315	454	1 913	690	1 490	4 126	637
Employed	1 855	11 241	571	703	1 802	9 906	401	1 857	677	1 340	3 914	624
Unemployed	189	463	61	13	189	409	53	56	13	150	212	13
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	4.0	9.7	1.8	9.5	4.0	11.7	2.9	1.9	10.1	5.1	2.0
Not in labor force	1 426	5 539	493	503	1 395	4 743	392	633	495	926	2 299	327
Inmate of institution	-	59	8	-	-	54	8	-	-	-	19	10
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	2 646	9 111	522	513	2 577	8 059	381	1 586	493	1 725	3 276	504
Labor force	1 425	5 483	260	309	1 378	4 857	192	1 083	289	965	1 874	267
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.9	60.2	49.8	60.2	53.5	60.3	53.7	68.3	58.6	55.9	57.2	53.0
Civilian labor force	1 379	5 470	260	309	1 346	4 844	192	1 070	289	947	1 874	267
Employed	1 253	5 243	231	303	1 220	4 647	164	1 035	283	852	1 774	267
Unemployed	126	227	29	6	126	197	28	35	6	95	100	-
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	4.1	11.2	1.9	9.4	4.1	14.6	3.3	2.1	10.0	5.3	-
Not in labor force	1 221	3 628	262	204	1 199	3 202	189	503	204	760	1 402	237
Inmate of institution	-	21	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	11	-
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	412	1 802	142	178	365	1 538	96	219	170	266	726	126
Employed	136	777	40	54	136	692	29	102	54	93	302	75
Unemployed	40	83	-	-	40	69	-	-	-	40	43	-
Not in labor force	149	925	102	124	144	760	67	117	116	116	364	51
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	2 646	9 111	522	513	2 577	8 059	381	1 586	493	1 725	3 276	504
With own children under 6 years	751	2 240	96	122	730	1 977	71	344	116	439	736	107
In labor force	320	1 197	23	65	306	1 050	17	206	59	195	401	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	647	1 773	106	60	630	1 622	82	399	60	436	521	163
In labor force	403	1 298	67	60	397	1 185	52	328	60	288	375	101
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	1 973	5 572	277	274	1 924	4 967	178	1 077	254	1 305	1 759	331
In labor force	1 006	3 358	117	158	979	3 007	63	722	138	707	1 063	170
With own children under 6 years	668	2 062	89	118	647	1 817	64	299	112	394	644	107
In labor force	250	1 061	16	61	236	932	10	165	55	150	343	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	532	1 546	100	51	515	1 418	76	348	51	369	436	151
In labor force	309	1 111	61	51	303	1 013	46	277	51	224	309	95
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>												
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	1 855	11 241	571	703	1 802	9 906	401	1 857	677	1 340	3 914	624
Private wage and salary workers	1 470	8 650	361	437	1 425	7 768	218	1 496	411	1 040	3 035	481
Federal government workers	161	558	28	51	153	488	22	113	51	109	160	61
State government workers	27	612	140	158	27	427	132	64	158	19	229	25
Local government workers	102	696	29	37	102	620	23	136	37	84	246	12
Self-employed workers	90	640	13	20	90	522	6	48	20	83	206	31
Unpaid family workers	5	85	-	-	5	81	-	-	-	5	38	14
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	1 253	5 243	231	303	1 220	4 647	164	1 035	283	852	1 774	267
Private wage and salary workers	1 032	4 087	167	178	999	3 666	108	837	158	679	1 364	224
Federal government workers	91	259	-	30	91	229	-	74	30	56	75	19
State government workers	15	301	41	52	15	243	33	41	52	15	128	11
Local government workers	66	385	17	30	66	326	17	53	30	60	148	6
Self-employed workers	49	151	6	13	49	127	6	30	13	42	33	-
Unpaid family workers	-	60	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	26	7
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	1 855	11 241	571	703	1 802	9 906	401	1 857	677	1 340	3 914	624
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	244	50	8	8	153	20	7	8	8	42	6
Mining	9	216	-	-	9	203	-	28	-	-	54	26
Construction	13	282	11	5	8	242	11	58	5	8	89	6
Manufacturing	578	2 194	133	137	578	1 946	61	336	131	456	644	122
Nondurable goods	92	807	26	25	92	752	16	179	25	84	276	59
Food and kindred products	7	261	4	-	7	249	-	36	-	7	66	42
Textile mill and finished textile products	53	198	-	-	53	198	-	47	-	45	105	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	100	-	7	32	81	-	-	7	32	29	17
Durable goods	486	1 387	107	112	486	1 194	45	157	106	372	368	63
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	69	-	-	21	64	-	25	-	21	6	-
Metal industries	96	212	-	10	96	194	-	11	10	57	62	9
Machinery, except electrical	68	281	66	33	68	226	29	26	33	49	81	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	156	267	11	26	156	234	-	29	20	111	75	12
Transportation equipment	55	116	-	13	55	93	-	6	13	55	7	18
Transportation	21	500	-	6	21	486	-	166	6	15	146	14
Communications and other public utilities	37	251	-	-	37	244	-	20	-	28	93	5
Wholesale trade	11	531	-	52	11	435	-	81	52	6	132	24
Retail trade	516	2 593	125	142	489	2 359	103	470	142	386	1 013	148
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	57	319	16	18	57	291	16	22	18	57	132	7
Eating and drinking places	283	1 331	67	94	258	1 211	52	262	94	185	547	100
Banking and credit agencies	30	263	-	11	30	252	-	44	11	18	89	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30	229	-	6	30	213	-	48	-	30	85	14
Business and repair services	57	508	28	20	57	464	22	66	14	27	171	46
Private households	5	75	-	-	5	69	-	-	-	5	46	6
Other personal services	197	441	-	7	189	423	-	82	7	123	185	30
Entertainment and recreation services	43	108	-	13	35	82	5	4	13	18	58	-
Professional and related services	205	2 279	192	250	200	1 897	158	384	242	144	879	94
Hospitals	38	497	-	8	38	477	-	118	8	27	240	15
Health services, except hospitals	18	307	6	8	18	249	-	28	-	12	128	14
Educational services	90	914	162	178	90	699	148	178	178	65	306	31
Public administration	95	527	27	46	95	438	21	63	46	68	188	36
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 181	6 955	469	561	1 037	6 019	358	905	555	742	2 595	421
Worked in 1979	1 153	6 838	461	561	1 009	5 905	350	905	555	726	2 509	421
50 to 52 weeks	749	4 048	171	220	641	3 592	133	560	214	472	1 344	291
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	723	3 846	134	208	622	3 416	103	545	202	461	1 248	277
With unemployment in 1979	186	1 422	97	127	184	1 253	63	180	127	148	651	61
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	76	415	28	11	76	398	10	31	11	64	271	18
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	1 591	6 126	399	357	1 539	5 427	291	1 208	337	1 031	2 044	313
Worked in 1979	1 490	6 002	399	357	1 443	5 303	291	1 184	337	948	1 981	306
50 to 52 weeks	702	3 016	133	156	681	2 714	88	664	136	477	998	143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	640	2 545	106	101	619	2 327	65	590	95	454	883	107
With unemployment in 1979	469	1 294	54	76	458	1 167	27	266	76	308	471	100
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	115	239	7	2	115	232	7	48	2	87	122	6



Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

	SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 855</b>	<b>11 241</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>9 906</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>624</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	299	2 802	167	234	299	2 372	126	324	234	244	929	155
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	155	1 158	46	87	155	1 003	25	114	87	127	418	63
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	—
Management related occupations .....	28	333	15	18	28	300	15	35	18	16	109	30
Professional specialty occupations .....	144	1 644	121	147	144	1 369	101	210	147	117	511	92
Engineers and natural scientists .....	48	661	26	73	48	552	26	38	73	48	131	62
Engineers .....	35	433	13	42	35	354	13	34	42	35	62	36
Health diagnosing occupations .....	7	153	—	—	7	127	—	19	—	7	68	5
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	20	119	6	—	20	102	—	17	—	13	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	49	438	71	54	49	374	64	117	54	29	157	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	28	276	26	23	28	243	19	117	23	16	60	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	385	3 288	152	274	375	2 865	146	582	254	292	1 081	173
Health technologists and technicians .....	6	112	—	—	6	112	—	29	—	—	52	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	27	446	69	81	27	345	69	53	75	27	164	12
Sales occupations .....	143	855	40	65	133	755	40	126	59	109	310	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	52	191	20	8	50	171	20	19	8	41	87	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	18	192	—	37	18	155	—	34	31	18	34	8
Other sales occupations .....	73	472	20	20	65	429	20	73	20	50	189	16
Cashiers .....	30	152	13	13	30	139	13	17	13	21	68	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	209	1 875	43	128	209	1 653	37	374	120	156	555	128
Computer equipment operators .....	8	64	—	—	8	49	—	5	—	—	22	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	31	439	6	47	31	373	6	93	39	31	129	34
Financial records processing occupations .....	19	197	—	14	19	172	—	23	14	4	63	25
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	20	62	—	—	20	62	—	21	—	8	11	8
<b>Service occupations</b> .....	<b>577</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>128</b>
Private household occupations .....	5	49	—	—	5	43	—	—	—	5	20	6
Protective service occupations .....	17	56	—	17	17	56	—	13	—	10	25	—
Police and firefighters .....	17	38	—	—	17	38	—	13	—	10	19	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	555	2 103	77	74	522	1 963	57	455	74	344	912	122
Food service occupations .....	407	1 304	55	57	382	1 209	47	282	57	255	547	107
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	110	451	12	11	110	433	—	85	11	70	239	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5	199	30	8	—	132	—	7	8	—	41	6
Farm operators and managers .....	—	64	13	8	—	20	—	—	8	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	5	135	17	—	—	112	—	7	—	—	41	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	178	929	32	46	173	811	23	142	46	146	286	41
Mechanics and repairers .....	34	233	10	13	34	202	10	44	13	34	54	5
Construction trades .....	27	238	—	15	22	202	—	23	15	22	82	11
Precision production occupations .....	117	452	22	18	117	401	13	75	18	90	144	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	411	1 815	113	67	411	1 664	49	334	61	299	620	121
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	151	659	22	30	151	577	5	149	30	114	243	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	187	530	69	30	187	488	29	93	24	138	131	41
Transportation occupations .....	12	121	—	7	12	108	—	18	7	3	30	8
Motor vehicle operators .....	12	121	—	7	12	108	—	18	7	3	30	8
Material moving equipment operators .....	10	76	—	—	10	76	—	6	—	10	31	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	51	429	22	—	51	415	15	68	—	34	185	39
Construction laborers .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	12	160	9	—	12	160	9	12	—	7	70	14
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 253</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>4 647</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>267</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	120	892	43	70	120	762	22	154	70	95	297	33
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	51	399	19	42	51	335	11	50	42	38	121	20
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	—
Management related occupations .....	22	175	6	18	22	157	6	29	18	16	54	6
Professional specialty occupations .....	69	493	24	28	69	427	11	104	28	57	176	13
Engineers and natural scientists .....	6	105	5	5	6	100	5	14	5	6	26	7
Engineers .....	6	31	—	—	6	31	—	10	—	6	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	13	79	6	—	13	69	—	17	—	13	28	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	41	168	13	9	41	154	6	46	9	29	70	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	28	140	13	9	28	126	6	46	9	16	47	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	258	2 003	67	173	250	1 733	67	381	159	196	624	107
Health technologists and technicians .....	6	65	—	—	6	65	—	6	—	—	33	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	17	127	28	27	17	93	28	9	27	17	76	—
Sales occupations .....	98	415	33	45	90	353	33	66	39	66	137	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	28	71	13	8	28	57	13	—	8	19	21	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	8	73	—	30	8	43	—	21	24	8	8	—
Other sales occupations .....	62	271	20	7	54	253	20	45	7	39	108	7
Cashiers .....	30	100	13	—	30	100	13	8	—	21	46	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	137	1 396	6	101	137	1 222	6	300	93	113	378	100
Computer equipment operators .....	—	47	—	—	—	32	—	5	—	—	12	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	31	429	6	47	31	363	6	93	39	31	119	34
Financial records processing occupations .....	19	181	—	14	19	156	—	23	14	4	54	18
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	8	17	—	—	8	17	—	11	—	8	—	—
<b>Service occupations</b> .....	<b>438</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>87</b>
Private household occupations .....	5	46	—	—	5	40	—	—	—	5	20	6
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	433	1 212	41	32	408	1 132	37	286	32	253	476	81
Food service occupations .....	332	658	31	26	307	605	27	167	26	198	223	75
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	78	229	—	—	78	229	—	35	—	43	139	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	48	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	4	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	18	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	30	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	111	218	18	6	111	188	13	35	6	84	76	12
Mechanics and repairers .....	9	2	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	9	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	47	—	—	—	41	—	14	—	—	23	—
Precision production occupations .....	102	169	18	6	102	145	13	21	6	75	53	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	326	824	62	22	326	755	25	179	16	219	277	28
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	121	329	5	—	121	295	—	73	—	84	133	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	147	325	50	22	147	297	25	68	16	98	77	23
Transportation occupations .....	12	10	—	—	12	10	—	3	—	3	7	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	12	10	—	—	12	10	—	3	—	3	7	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	10	25	—	—	10	25	—	—	—	10	11	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	36	135	7	—	36	128	—	35	—	24	49	5
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	5	36	—	—	5	36	—	—	—	—	18	—



Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>276</b>
No workers	61	354	22
1 worker	325	1 316	96
2 workers	388	2 527	128
3 or more workers	84	757	30
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>4 137</b>	<b>237</b>
No workers	40	251	16
1 worker	187	963	83
2 workers	334	2 207	115
3 or more workers	66	716	23

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>435</b>
Less than \$5,000	203	797	70
\$5,000 to \$7,499	94	527	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999	116	462	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	192	863	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	131	973	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132	990	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	127	1 298	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	71	742	37
\$50,000 or more	35	337	14
Median	\$12 307	\$19 272	\$14 356
Mean	\$16 639	\$21 329	\$17 525

<b>Families</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>276</b>
Less than \$5,000	144	335	38
\$5,000 to \$7,499	58	289	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999	91	289	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	149	528	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	101	634	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	797	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	115	1 086	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60	688	30
\$50,000 or more	28	308	14
Median	\$14 187	\$22 428	\$18 571
Mean	\$17 618	\$24 280	\$20 895

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>3 656</b>	<b>456</b>
Median income	\$4 653	\$6 401	\$3 450
Mean income	\$6 099	\$8 640	\$5 297
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>7 506</b>	<b>531</b>
Median income	\$7 905	\$11 664	\$7 056
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.8	51.2	25.2
Median income	\$10 907	\$18 111	\$20 231
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>7 022</b>	<b>441</b>
Median income	\$5 198	\$6 098	\$5 258
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.8	36.0	24.0
Median income	\$8 218	\$11 128	\$12 415
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$4 442</b>	<b>\$6 570</b>	<b>\$5 844</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>			
15 to 24 years	\$8 600	\$10 865	\$12 857
25 to 34 years	\$11 645	\$20 573	\$11 250
35 to 44 years	\$17 536	\$25 962	\$23 000
45 to 54 years	\$21 875	\$24 479	\$28 942
55 to 64 years	\$24 531	\$23 770	\$25 417
65 years and over	\$17 639	\$17 500	\$15 357

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>			
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$14 187</b>	<b>\$22 428</b>	<b>\$18 571</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$12 018	\$22 524	\$23 077
With own children under 6 years	\$11 281	\$20 275	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 135	\$22 302	\$15 357
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$19 201</b>	<b>\$24 256</b>	<b>\$18 482</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 321	\$23 949	\$23 077
With own children under 6 years	\$12 143	\$21 472	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 038	\$24 987	\$12 679
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$6 321</b>	<b>\$9 353</b>	<b>\$15 357</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$9 414	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years	\$5 268	\$6 172	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 313	\$9 271	\$16 429

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>			
No workers	\$2500—	\$6 203	\$2 500
1 worker	\$8 993	\$17 045	\$12 115
2 workers	\$16 136	\$24 670	\$23 684
3 or more workers	\$32 285	\$32 499	\$27 500

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>6 989</b>	<b>435</b>
With earnings	985	6 234	393
Mean earnings	\$16 360	\$21 544	\$16 607
With wage or salary income	972	6 025	381
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 160	\$20 371	\$16 244
With nonfarm self-employment income	67	786	43
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 900	\$14 178	\$4 637
With farm self-employment income	3	88	17
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 705	\$4 804	\$8 136
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	378	3 296	183
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 659	\$2 140	\$2 928
With Social Security income	131	815	30
Mean Social Security income	\$3 564	\$3 683	\$3 417
With public assistance income	76	501	27
Mean public assistance income	\$2 057	\$2 558	\$3 111
With all other income	221	968	81
Mean all other income	\$4 319	\$3 538	\$4 626

SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
858	4 954	276	236	831	4 397	192	712	222	578	1 723	291
61	354	22	9	61	314	12	12	9	44	209	24
325	1 316	96	87	310	1 152	79	133	87	223	462	77
388	2 527	128	98	376	2 279	86	442	90	250	779	134
84	757	30	42	84	652	15	125	36	61	273	56
627	4 137	237	216	605	3 667	166	576	202	456	1 397	259
40	251	16	9	40	219	6	-	9	40	136	18
187	963	83	79	172	839	73	69	79	139	344	71
334	2 207	115	86	327	1 986	79	388	78	226	667	114
66	716	23	42	66	623	8	119	36	51	250	56
1 101	6 989	435	451	1 063	6 128	327	923	437	793	2 747	380
203	797	70	67	203	699	56	42	67	133	492	39
94	527	39	57	94	431	33	74	57	91	256	24
116	462	19	17	111	439	13	69	17	72	173	7
192	863	98	80	192	706	76	111	80	123	301	40
131	973	53	66	125	862	25	117	66	98	446	37
132	990	53	38	125	904	40	152	38	92	389	53
127	1 298	52	66	119	1 167	37	195	58	104	396	103
71	742	37	43	59	636	33	125	37	53	173	72
35	337	14	17	35	284	14	38	17	27	121	5
\$12 307	\$19 272	\$14 356	\$15 304	\$12 072	\$19 521	\$13 352	\$21 810	\$14 840	\$13 692	\$16 578	\$24 038
\$16 639	\$21 329	\$17 525	\$17 923	\$16 323	\$21 389	\$18 035	\$23 037	\$17 320	\$17 240	\$18 505	\$23 425
858	4 954	276	236	831	4 397	192	712	222	578	1 723	291
144	335	38	21	144	306	24	19	21	74	203	28
58	289	14	17	58	246	14	29	17	58	140	24
91	289	13	11	86	278	13	62	11	55	81	7
149	528	49	10	149	462	31	68	10	81	174	28
101	634	32	42	101	547	12	69	42	67	297	17
112	797	39	29	105	734	26	152	29	77	287	32
115	1 086	47	52	107	969	32	156	44	99	289	86
60	688	30	37	53	593	26	119	31	47	153	64
28	308	14	17	28	262	14	38	17	20	99	5
\$14 187	\$22 428	\$18 571	\$23 636	\$13 656	\$22 340	\$22 692	\$23 735	\$22 841	\$17 019	\$19 422	\$25 913
\$17 618	\$24 280	\$20 895	\$23 539	\$17 354	\$24 172	\$22 425	\$25 365	\$22 706	\$19 137	\$21 313	\$24 139
720	3 656	456	614	589	2 916	426	350	614	403	1 744	138
\$4 653	\$6 401	\$3 450	\$2 971	\$5 146	\$7 848	\$3 200	\$8 441	\$2 971	\$5 188	\$6 822	\$11 739
\$6 099	\$8 640	\$5 297	\$5 196	\$6 553	\$9 134	\$4 978	\$9 627	\$5 196	\$7 181	\$8 831	\$13 014
1 250	7 506	531	602	1 106	6 493	406	946	596	780	2 872	443
\$7 905	\$11 664	\$7 056	\$6 273	\$8 434	\$11 884	\$6 704	\$12 438	\$6 218	\$8 583	\$9 412	\$15 711
57.8	51.2	25.2	34.6	56.2	52.6	25.4	57.6	33.9	59.1	43.5	62.5
\$10 907	\$18 111	\$20 231	\$16 125	\$12 000	\$17 941	\$21 785	\$16 574	\$15 541	\$15 547	\$16 046	\$21 430
1 737	7 022	441	398	1 690	6 202	320	1 272	378	1 125	2 512	369
\$5 198	\$6 098	\$5 258	\$5 229	\$5 231	\$6 304	\$4 818	\$7 603	\$5 171	\$5 620	\$5 789	\$5 202
36.8	36.0	24.0	25.4	36.6	37.3	20.3	46.4	25.1	40.4	35.2	29.0
\$8 218	\$11 128	\$12 415	\$14 222	\$8 279	\$11 002	\$12 313	\$11 618	\$14 644	\$8 135	\$10 550	\$11 917
\$4 442	\$6 570	\$5 844	\$5 947	\$4 399	\$6 565	\$5 913	\$6 945	\$5 916	\$4 779	\$6 023	\$6 305
\$8 600	\$10 865	\$12 857	\$25 809	\$8 600	\$9 792	\$3 750	\$11 000	\$25 221	\$8 529	\$6 932	\$9 821
\$11 645	\$20 573	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$11 530	\$20 673	\$10 625	\$26 319	\$11 250	\$12 083	\$19 010	\$18 333
\$17 536	\$25 962	\$23 000	\$26 786	\$17 321	\$25 625	\$24 125	\$27 574	\$26 786	\$20 000	\$18 431	\$33 879
\$21 875	\$24 479	\$28 942	\$26 964	\$21 875	\$23 789	\$29 712	\$23 750	\$26 964	\$22 250	\$21 402	\$25 577
\$24 531	\$23 770	\$25 417	\$24 000	\$23 281	\$24 089	\$11 250	\$22 500	\$21 250	\$35 949	\$22 262	\$27 813
\$17 639	\$17 500	\$15 357	\$23 750	\$17 639	\$17 045	-	\$23 750	\$23 750	\$17 639	\$16 591	\$5 536
\$14 187	\$22 428	\$18 571	\$23 636	\$13 656	\$22 340	\$22 692	\$23 735	\$22 841	\$17 019	\$19 422	\$25 913
\$12 018	\$22 524	\$23 077	\$23 409	\$11 995	\$22 437	\$23 894	\$22 925	\$22 727	\$15 455	\$17 855	\$27 500
\$11 281	\$20 275	\$13 750	\$16 875	\$11 173	\$20 228	\$11 250	\$21 071	\$16 875	\$11 923	\$16 707	\$25 069
\$19 135	\$22 302	\$15 357	\$23 864	\$18 413	\$22 216	\$10 208	\$24 893	\$22 955	\$17 885	\$20 974	\$21 750
\$19 201	\$24 256	\$18 482	\$24 706	\$18 750	\$24 049	\$22 596	\$26 532	\$23 676	\$20 106	\$20 480	\$27 431
\$19 321	\$23 949	\$23 077	\$24 792	\$19 071	\$23 792	\$24 183	\$24 850	\$23 542	\$21 958	\$19 239	\$28 382
\$12 143	\$21 472	\$13 750	\$20 179	\$12 018	\$21 382	\$17 250	\$23 370	\$20 179	\$16 071	\$17 829	\$25 069
\$19 038	\$24 987	\$12 679	\$24 659	\$18 317	\$24 688	\$8 906	\$28 571	\$23 750	\$17 933	\$22 013	\$22 679
\$6 321	\$9 353	\$15 357	\$16 563	\$6 321	\$8 951	\$13 958	\$10 750	\$16 563	\$6 857	\$8 365	\$6 364
\$6 250	\$9 414	\$13 750	\$16 563	\$6 250	\$8 125	\$13 958	\$9 861	\$16 563	\$6 893	\$6 723	\$3 750
\$5 268	\$6 172	-	\$11 250	\$5 268	\$5 911	-	\$6 136	\$11 250	\$5 089	\$5 021	-
\$25 313	\$9 271	\$16 429	-	\$25 313	\$10 057	\$27 679	\$13 750	-	\$4 750	\$12 445	\$7 857
\$2500-	\$6 203	\$2 500	\$7 250	\$2500-	\$5 956	\$2 500	\$4 643	\$7 250	\$2500-	\$5 072	\$2500-
\$8 993	\$17 045	\$12 115	\$15 313	\$8 472	\$17 125	\$11 250	\$16 583	\$15 313	\$9 073	\$12 773	\$23 958
\$16 136	\$24 670	\$23 684	\$32 842	\$15 909	\$24 199	\$25 500	\$24 245	\$33 592	\$20 862	\$22 083	\$26 548
\$32 285	\$32 499	\$27 500	\$26 806	\$32 285	\$32 806	\$50 209	\$30 833	\$26 389	\$34 625	\$28 750	\$36 567
1 101	6 989	435	451	1 063	6 128	327	923	437	793	2 747	380
985	6 234	393	415	947	5 452	301	891	401	687	2 287	332
\$16 360	\$21 544	\$16 607	\$17 453	\$16 070	\$21 643	\$17 190	\$22 205	\$16 842	\$17 693	\$19 232	\$23 092
972	6 025	381	415	934	5 282	289	886	401	674	2 188	331
\$16 160	\$20 371	\$16 244	\$17 061	\$15 858	\$20 563	\$17 098	\$21 614	\$16 436	\$17 469	\$18 304	\$21 554
67	786	43	31	67	657	32	81	31	55	267	59
\$5 900	\$14 178	\$4 637	\$5 114	\$5 900	\$13 950	\$3 303	\$7 834	\$5 114	\$6 722	\$14 507	\$8 652
3	88	17	14	3	41	13	-	14	3	28	-
\$3 705	\$4 804	\$8 136	\$304	\$3 705	\$5 344	\$9 774	-	\$304	\$3 705	\$2 164	-
378	3 296	183	218	358	2 860	149	392	204	276	1 171	230
\$1 659	\$2 140	\$2 928	\$1 526	\$1 694	\$2 230	\$2 441	\$1 538	\$1 508	\$1 667	\$2 580	\$3 640
131	815	30	20	131	750	6	58	20	95	475	46
\$3 564	\$3 683	\$3 417	\$2 839	\$3 564	\$3 632	\$2 555	\$4 835	\$2 839	\$3 466	\$3 288	\$3 342
76	501	27	24	76	460	11	60	24	45	274	-
\$2 057	\$2 558	\$3 111	\$2 915	\$2 057	\$2 516	\$3 037	\$2 216	\$2 915	\$2 309	\$2 859	-
221	968	81	71	207	834	62	131	71	166	341	62
\$4 319	\$3 538	\$4 626	\$5 365	\$4 364	\$3 373	\$5 016	\$3 529	\$5 365	\$3 751	\$4 121	\$3 940



Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's  
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific  
Islander Persons]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>858</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>4 397</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>291</b>
With Social Security income.....	86	523	12	14	86	482	—	53	14	50	252	35
Income above poverty level.....	76	500	12	14	76	459	—	53	14	50	233	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	13	104	—	—	13	98	—	5	—	13	59	14
With public assistance income.....	76	426	16	12	76	397	6	51	12	45	246	—
Income above poverty level.....	34	225	12	8	34	211	6	24	8	26	113	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	5	50	6	—	5	50	—	6	—	5	33	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	761	4 370	233	211	734	3 885	166	677	205	510	1 391	267
With related children under 18 years.....	650	3 256	185	159	638	2 945	138	473	153	422	1 065	218
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	475	2 377	137	100	470	2 147	96	322	94	285	790	188
Female householder, no husband present.....	209	569	26	13	209	521	19	90	13	110	269	24
Householder worked in 1979.....	177	435	13	13	177	403	13	78	13	95	190	18
With related children under 18 years.....	196	403	6	13	196	362	6	83	13	110	181	12
With related children under 6 years.....	75	164	—	4	75	146	—	32	4	37	91	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	17	284	12	6	17	252	—	13	6	17	150	11
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>384</b>	<b>3 273</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>138</b>
With Social Security income.....	45	336	18	7	45	311	6	5	7	45	247	11
Income above poverty level.....	39	221	18	7	39	208	6	5	7	39	163	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	10	126	12	7	10	113	—	5	7	10	90	11
With public assistance income.....	5	120	11	12	5	103	5	9	12	—	43	7
Income above poverty level.....	—	25	6	12	—	13	—	—	12	—	13	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Worked in 1979.....	284	2 429	258	331	273	2 003	234	283	331	248	1 093	114
65 years and over.....	48	346	12	—	48	323	6	11	—	43	261	18
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>5 027</b>	<b>23 653</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>20 946</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>3 418</b>	<b>8 756</b>	<b>1 493</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	1 517	7 432	389	280	1 476	6 650	254	959	280	1 011	2 652	599
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 091	5 158	290	165	1 063	4 618	182	693	165	709	1 769	497
60 years and over.....	221	1 764	35	90	213	1 531	11	105	90	145	943	78
65 years and over.....	107	1 063	35	46	107	926	11	60	46	88	606	67

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>40</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	18.8	10.8	13.8	12.7	19.4	11.0	12.5	7.0	13.5	15.7	16.8	13.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 760	\$4 730	\$4 551	\$5 149	\$3 760	\$4 780	\$3 100	\$3 128	\$5 149	\$3 785	\$5 167	\$6 549
Persons per family.....	3.17	5.18	3.16	4.97	3.17	5.24	2.33	4.22	4.97	3.29	5.53	4.95
With Social Security income.....	10	23	—	—	10	23	—	—	—	—	19	—
With public assistance income.....	42	201	4	4	42	186	—	27	4	19	133	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	107	297	21	13	107	271	12	33	13	47	127	23
With related children under 18 years.....	148	486	20	30	148	439	6	42	30	83	280	36
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	109	359	14	18	109	332	—	31	18	44	196	36
Female householder, no husband present.....	103	175	6	—	103	160	6	19	—	46	95	12
Householder worked in 1979.....	78	90	—	—	78	83	—	12	—	31	38	6
With related children under 18 years.....	98	159	—	—	98	151	—	19	—	46	95	12
With related children under 6 years.....	36	97	—	—	36	89	—	15	—	18	63	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	8	4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>22</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	37.5	31.7	43.6	40.0	38.6	30.6	47.8	16.9	40.0	36.0	33.3	15.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 210	\$2 498	\$2 362	\$2 438	\$2 210	\$2 514	\$2 362	\$2 685	\$2 438	\$2 169	\$2 483	\$2 437
With Social Security income.....	6	115	—	—	6	103	—	—	—	6	84	—
With public assistance income.....	5	95	5	—	5	90	5	9	—	—	30	7
Worked in 1979.....	76	420	82	105	76	307	82	23	105	68	168	15
65 years and over.....	23	158	—	—	23	146	—	—	—	18	120	7
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>705</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>3 336</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>220</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	14.0	16.1	19.9	25.5	14.4	15.9	21.4	8.1	26.4	12.7	24.0	14.7
Related children under 18 years.....	256	1 355	50	73	256	1 238	13	83	73	141	832	118
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	158	901	30	30	158	842	6	67	30	76	530	100
60 years and over.....	30	295	—	17	30	255	—	—	17	25	197	23
65 years and over.....	23	218	—	7	23	197	—	—	7	18	157	17

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>40</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	28.2	14.1	18.5	17.8	29.1	14.2	16.1	10.5	18.9	24.6	21.7	13.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 956	\$5 449	\$4 995	\$5 400	\$3 956	\$5 518	\$3 708	\$3 744	\$5 400	\$3 766	\$5 875	\$8 676
Persons per family.....	3.73	5.02	3.96	4.19	3.73	5.14	3.19	4.11	4.19	3.83	5.47	4.95
With Social Security income.....	10	49	—	—	10	49	—	—	—	—	45	—
With public assistance income.....	47	227	10	4	47	212	—	27	4	24	159	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	188	433	34	25	188	388	19	58	25	98	185	23
With related children under 18 years.....	220	604	33	35	220	545	13	67	35	125	327	36
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	158	447	27	18	158	420	7	49	18	67	238	36
Female householder, no husband present.....	113	222	6	—	113	207	6	26	—	56	116	12
Householder worked in 1979.....	88	123	—	—	88	116	—	19	—	41	45	6
With related children under 18 years.....	108	185	—	—	108	177	—	26	—	56	95	12
With related children under 6 years.....	46	110	—	—	46	102	—	22	—	28	63	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	22	4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>38</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	46.6	36.8	45.1	47.2	46.4	35.2	49.4	16.9	47.2	44.7	38.8	27.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 651	\$3 026	\$3 224	\$2 985	\$2 718	\$3 055	\$3 224	\$3 630	\$2 985	\$2 614	\$2 993	\$2 127
With Social Security income.....	6	186	—	—	6	174	—	—	—	6	137	11
With public assistance income.....	5	100	5	—	5	95	5	9	—	—	35	7
Worked in 1979.....	111	513	87	135	105	359	87	23	135	97	205	20
65 years and over.....	23	229	—	—	23	217	—	—	—	18	173	18
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 151</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>236</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	22.9	19.8	26.3	30.0	23.4	19.7	26.3	10.5	31.0	20.7	30.0	15.8
Related children under 18 years.....	433	1 657	101	78	433	1 524	41	106	78	249	1 040	118
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	274	1 091	81	30	274	1 027	34	79	30	154	666	100
60 years and over.....	35	434	—	17	35	394	—	—	17	25	306	34
65 years and over.....	23	323	—	7	23	302	—	—	7	18	244	28

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	10.3	13.0	17.2	20.3	10.6	12.9	17.6	6.1	21.0	8.7	20.6	11.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	32.3	24.2	31.2	33.2	32.7	24.0	32.0	16.3	34.4	30.8	33.1	21.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	45.5	32.9	38.7	43.7	46.0	32.8	41.5	25.1	45.2	42.7	43.2	29.5



Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**AGE**

Total persons	25 418	174 405	8 719	20 962	41 613
Under 5 years	2 819	20 210	1 032	2 616	4 295
5 to 9 years	2 610	18 653	958	2 354	4 188
10 to 14 years	2 684	18 450	950	2 726	4 419
15 to 19 years	3 372	20 462	931	2 624	4 630
20 to 24 years	3 455	18 643	1 075	2 021	4 176
25 to 29 years	2 460	17 817	985	1 820	3 917
30 to 34 years	2 127	15 007	850	1 703	3 046
35 to 39 years	1 544	10 955	541	1 230	2 050
40 to 44 years	1 165	8 231	321	945	1 769
45 to 49 years	1 142	6 231	252	702	1 807
50 to 54 years	692	5 932	227	538	2 005
55 to 59 years	578	4 492	206	556	1 656
60 to 64 years	279	3 093	115	282	1 251
65 to 69 years	228	2 323	115	353	949
70 to 74 years	101	1 690	66	235	548
75 to 79 years	100	1 135	59	182	486
80 to 84 years	46	618	31	35	212
85 years and over	16	463	5	40	209
Median	21.5	22.5	22.3	20.3	23.9

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	3 024	19 775	933	2 344	4 578
Children ever born	1 296	9 813	358	1 137	2 117
Per 1,000 women	429	496	384	485	462
Women 25 to 34 years	2 239	16 244	884	1 701	3 430
Children ever born	4 132	30 675	1 670	3 884	6 907
Per 1,000 women	1 845	1 888	1 889	2 283	2 014
Women 35 to 44 years	1 467	9 245	410	1 157	2 034
Children ever born	4 424	30 097	1 395	4 579	7 355
Per 1,000 women	3 016	3 255	3 402	3 958	3 616

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	25 418	174 405	8 719	20 962	41 613
In households	24 183	171 802	8 569	20 687	41 056
Family householder:	4 715	30 886	1 603	3 812	8 140
Male	902	8 693	321	798	2 024
Female	742	6 082	295	404	1 027
Nonfamily householder:	565	4 327	192	345	909
Male	4 744	30 501	1 588	3 674	8 074
Female	11 047	76 089	3 684	9 994	18 296
Child	709	8 924	396	1 066	1 952
Other relatives	759	6 300	490	594	634
Nonrelatives	3 19	3.25	3.19	3.79	3.33
Persons per household	3.58	3.69	3.58	4.13	3.72
Persons per family	1 235	2 603	150	275	557
In group quarters	182	1 355	31	113	441
Inmate of institution	1 053	1 248	119	162	116
Other					

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	8 972	57 229	3 033	7 471	13 616
Nursery school	322	3 114	147	276	526
Private	110	1 050	29	49	162
Kindergarten	565	3 966	212	498	832
Private	75	320	5	10	12
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 278	30 188	1 526	4 307	6 995
Private	217	1 979	89	118	101
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 396	13 697	542	1 576	3 641
Private	68	915	23	26	25
College	1 411	6 264	606	814	1 622
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	224	1 313	40	101	280
Percent enrolled in school—					
3 and 4 years old	27.0	30.7	30.1	20.5	21.5
5 and 6 years old	88.8	89.2	79.9	81.5	81.0
7 to 15 years old	99.2	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.7
16 and 17 years old	88.5	75.8	62.1	65.6	86.9
18 and 19 years old	39.8	34.1	53.4	46.2	46.1
20 and 21 years old	16.8	13.7	31.7	21.5	20.7
22 to 24 years old	15.0	9.6	23.9	11.4	10.0
25 to 34 years old	8.5	7.7	9.8	7.7	8.3

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	5 069	38 840	1 919	4 280	9 622
Elementary:					
0 to 4 years	165	2 946	213	1 006	830
5 to 7 years	349	4 053	258	891	1 389
8 years	364	2 784	175	340	1 016
High school:					
1 to 3 years	851	7 787	350	677	1 423
4 years	1 860	10 235	476	707	3 023
College:					
1 to 3 years	1 093	6 840	234	478	1 301
4 or more years	387	4 195	213	181	640
Percent high school graduates	65.9	54.8	48.1	31.9	51.6
Female, 25 years old and over	5 409	39 147	1 854	4 341	10 283
Elementary:					
0 to 4 years	207	2 776	219	867	932
5 to 7 years	594	3 788	221	915	1 273
8 years	414	3 259	204	431	1 188
High school:					
1 to 3 years	1 127	9 903	287	868	1 911
4 years	1 979	12 703	568	902	3 371
College:					
1 to 3 years	693	4 328	247	244	1 287
4 or more years	395	2 390	108	114	321
Percent high school graduates	56.7	49.6	49.8	29.0	48.4
Persons 25 years old and over	10 478	77 987	3 773	8 621	19 905
Percent high school graduates	61.1	52.2	48.9	30.5	50.0
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.1	11.8	8.8	12.0

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
25 418	174 405	8 719	20 962	41 613	2 969	23 874	158 588	5 463	4 253	9 918	38 884
2 819	20 210	1 032	2 616	4 295	314	2 700	18 174	592	546	1 305	4 082
2 610	18 653	958	2 354	4 188	213	2 422	16 983	499	547	1 137	3 954
2 684	18 450	950	2 726	4 419	163	2 551	16 913	579	330	1 151	4 065
3 372	20 462	931	2 624	4 630	409	3 016	18 571	671	473	1 252	4 247
3 455	18 643	1 075	2 021	4 176	672	3 232	16 731	788	542	1 175	3 963
2 460	17 817	985	1 820	3 917	501	2 368	16 021	573	475	970	3 668
2 127	15 007	850	1 703	3 046	251	2 029	13 704	568	350	825	2 908
1 544	10 955	541	1 230	2 050	125	1 469	9 952	343	205	448	1 902
1 165	8 231	321	945	1 769	134	1 103	7 520	211	128	469	1 606
1 142	6 231	252	702	1 807	48	1 095	5 753	150	168	266	1 637
692	5 932	227	538	2 005	37	621	5 504	115	94	236	1 882
578	4 492	206	556	1 656	17	541	4 203	121	87	213	1 547
279	3 093	115	282	1 251	18	266	2 916	62	105	119	1 199
228	2 323	115	353	949	13	221	2 087	88	46	158	843
101	1 690	66	235	548	18	86	1 526	36	39	68	510
100	1 135	59	182	486	15	100	1 058	49	67	97	465
46	618	31	35	212	21	38	551	13	32	9	203
16	463	5	40	209	—	16	421	5	19	20	203
21.5	22.5	22.3	20.3	23.9	22.8	21.6	22.6	22.7	22.2	20.4	23.9
3 024	19 775	933	2 344	4 578	511	2 847	17 929	665	479	1 316	4 339
1 296	9 813	358	1 137	2 117	146	1 270	8 867	201	289	597	2 040
429	496	384	485	462	286	446	495	302	603	454	470
2 239	16 244	884	1 701	3 430	258	2 147	14 840	563	423	908	3 243
4 132	30 675	1 670	3 884	6 907	388	3 969	28 199	1 010	825	1 876	6 541
1 845	1 888	1 889	2 283	2 014	1 504	1 849	1 900	1 794	1 950	2 066	2 017
1 467	9 245	410	1 157	2 034	143	1 408	8 436	281	170	489	1 883
4 424	30 097	1 395	4 579	7 355	303	4 248	27 764	989	448	1 874	6 769
3 016	3 255	3 402	3 958	3 616	2 119	3 017	3 291	3 520	2 635	3 832	3 595
25 418	174 405	8 719	20 962	41 613	2 969	23 874	158 588	5 463	4 253	9 918	38 884
24 715	171 802	8 569	20 687	41 056	2 605	22 908	156 504	5 325	4 104	9 668	38 327
4 715	30 886	1 603	3 812	8 140	410	4 492	28 066	932	756	1 694	7 530
902	8 693	321	798	2 024	129	882	8 144	195	198	454	1 950
742	6 082	295	404	1 027	233	735	5 617	221	178	165	975
565	4 327	192	345	909	99	551	4 075	144	85	197	885
4 744	30 501	1 588	3 674	8 074	425	4 479	27 587	1 014	791	1 639	7 498
11 047	76 089	3 684	9 994	18 296	866	10 331	69 245	2 210	1 769	4 633	17 031
709	8 924	396	1 066	1 952	87	705	8 189	243	184	541	1 861
759	6 300	490	594	634	356	733	5 581	366	143	345	597
3.19	3.25	3.19	3.79	3.33	2.70	3.18	3.23	3.18	3.12	3.74	3.32
3.58	3.69	3.58	4.13	3.72	3.22	3.56	3.68	3.66	3.57	4.08	3.71
1 235	2 603	150	275	557	364	966	2 084	138	149	250	557
182	1 355	31	113	441	32	173	1 198	19	89	90	441
1 053	1 248	119	162	116	332	793	886	119	60	160	116
8 972	57 229	3 033	7 471	13 616	1 489	8 188	51 577	1 985	1 251	3 615	12 722
322	3 114	147	276	526	50	303	2 866	73	76	156	515
110	1 050	29	49	162	29	97	929	6	11	44	159
565	3 966	212	498	832	69	509	3 570	107	136	197	808
75	320	5	10	12	9	75	288	5	—	8	12
4 278	30 188	1 526	4 307	6 995	262	4 039	27 647	887	673	1 914	6 527
217	1 979	89	118	101	11	211	1 881	74	38	94	34
2 396	13 697	542	1 576	3 641	157	2 199	12 477	375	251	710	3 332
68	915	23	26	25	—	64	879	16	—	14	25
1 411	6 264	606	814	1 622	951	1 138	5 017	543	115	638	1 540
224	1 313	40	101	280	70	199	1 134	32	19	41	261
27.0	30.7	30.1	20.5	21.5	37.0	26.7	31.2	27.6	23.0	21.7	22.7
88.8	89.2	79.9	81.5	81.0	89.3	88.5	89.8	86.3	87.7	79.8	82.6
99.2	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.7	94.4	99.2	97.9	99.5	96.6	98.8	99.7
88.5	75.8	62.1	65.6	86.9	100.0	89.1	75.0	59.3	69.0	63.5	85.9
39.8	34.1	53.4	46.2	46.1	83.6	36.0	31.8	58.6	48.2	56.3	47.6
16.8	13.7	31.7	21.5	20.7	78.5	12.4	11.7	40.5	7.3	28.8	21.4
15.0	9.6	23.9	11.4	10.0	44.0	14.3	8.6	30.5	2.7	17.0	9.9
8.5	7.7	9.8	7.7	8.3	35.9	8.1	7.2	12.7	2.4	9.2	8.4
5 069	38 840	1 919	4 280	9 622	712	4 828	35 308	1 152	871	1 861	8 926
165	2 946	213	1 006	830	23	142	2 606	134	140	357	731
349	4 053	258	891	1 389	46	319	3 692	149	126	375	1 301
364	2 784	175	340	1 016	21	360	2 558	97	53	156	883
851	7 787	350	677	1 423	47	827	7 218	169	155	289	1 343
1 860	10 235	476	707	3 023	101	1 792	9 497	300	255	320	2 856
1 093	6 840	234	478	1 301	153	1 019	6 229	131	78	253	1 212
387	4 195	213	181	640	321	369	3 508	172	64	111	600
65.9	54.8	48.1	31.9	51.6	80.8	65.9	54.5	52.3	45.6	36.8	52.3
5 409	39 147	1 854	4 341	10 283	486	5 125	35 908	1 182	944	2 037	9 647
207	2 776	219	867	932	40	193	2 446	134	71	331	858
594	3 788	221	915	1 273	12	560	3 430	138	148	405	1 180
414	3 259	204	431	1 188	8	393	3 060	136	80	192	1 111
1 127	9 903	287	868	1 911	53	1 086	9 307	162	237	416	1 813
1 979	12 703	568	902	3 371	104	1 868	11 711	336	286	473	3 160
693	4 328	247	244	1 287	127	670	3 856	176	104	148	1 221
395	2 390	108	114	321	142	355	2 098	100	18	72	304
56.7	49.6	49.8	29.0	48.4	76.7	56.4	49.2	51.8	43.2	34.0	48.6
10 478	77 987	3 773	8 621	19 905	1 198	9 953	71 216	2 334	1 815	3 898	18 573
61.1	52.2	48.9	30.5	50.0	79.1	61.0	51.8	52.1	44.4	35.3	50.4
12.3	12.1	11.8	8.8	12.0	14.5	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.2	9.4	12.4



Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 643</b>	<b>8 176</b>	<b>2 874</b>	<b>18 392</b>	<b>92 257</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>8 260</b>	<b>6 675</b>	<b>36 060</b>	<b>5 481</b>
Under 5 years .....	392	1 026	299	2 091	10 830	454	1 122	646	3 776	713
5 to 9 years .....	683	889	200	1 867	9 491	398	948	656	3 637	678
10 to 14 years .....	540	767	163	1 918	9 259	460	944	674	3 793	624
15 to 19 years .....	643	797	404	2 271	10 525	577	1 096	815	3 905	563
20 to 24 years .....	428	886	649	2 375	10 185	678	937	715	3 732	631
25 to 29 years .....	426	976	501	1 844	9 436	393	851	585	3 471	576
30 to 34 years .....	414	954	251	1 501	7 442	444	649	530	2 676	533
35 to 39 years .....	395	576	120	1 194	5 221	307	327	568	1 752	307
40 to 44 years .....	290	398	114	880	3 974	176	368	471	1 481	321
45 to 49 years .....	191	245	41	874	3 251	139	242	248	1 520	209
50 to 54 years .....	72	220	30	527	3 535	94	194	187	1 766	107
55 to 59 years .....	34	124	17	435	2 836	103	174	240	1 388	77
60 to 64 years .....	51	99	18	220	2 022	62	103	116	1 093	36
65 to 69 years .....	16	87	13	172	1 601	85	146	48	770	20
70 to 74 years .....	32	75	18	69	1 135	31	59	38	466	21
75 to 79 years .....	29	30	15	100	812	45	75	39	454	22
80 to 84 years .....	—	24	21	38	399	6	5	38	191	27
85 years and over .....	7	3	—	16	303	5	20	61	189	16
Median .....	20.4	23.6	22.9	21.8	22.9	22.7	20.1	23.9	23.9	21.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>586</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>2 289</b>	<b>10 625</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>4 050</b>	<b>660</b>
Children ever born .....	128	320	146	1 068	6 026	134	527	321	1 901	266
Per 1,000 women .....	218	364	289	467	567	246	490	443	469	403
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>435</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>8 394</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>528</b>
Children ever born .....	827	1 305	388	2 878	16 608	812	1 542	813	6 063	1 024
Per 1,000 women .....	1 901	1 358	1 504	1 748	1 979	1 893	2 064	1 380	2 004	1 939
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>331</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>340</b>
Children ever born .....	965	1 216	250	3 390	15 706	815	1 513	1 264	6 279	1 107
Per 1,000 women .....	2 915	2 576	2 119	2 979	3 565	3 340	4 089	2 417	3 615	3 256
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 643</b>	<b>8 176</b>	<b>2 874</b>	<b>18 392</b>	<b>92 257</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>8 260</b>	<b>6 675</b>	<b>36 060</b>	<b>5 481</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>4 612</b>	<b>8 066</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>18 094</b>	<b>91 054</b>	<b>4 319</b>	<b>8 024</b>	<b>6 524</b>	<b>35 503</b>	<b>5 431</b>
Family householder: Male .....	888	1 577	385	3 509	15 346	728	1 370	1 231	7 117	983
Female .....	96	333	124	748	5 902	158	400	228	1 844	210
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	122	327	128	657	3 689	182	143	268	914	172
Female .....	42	249	99	506	2 868	137	145	190	876	105
Spouse .....	876	1 612	413	3 486	14 861	810	1 303	1 335	6 944	1 010
Child .....	2 286	3 331	832	7 990	39 206	1 776	3 908	2 797	15 703	2 485
Other relatives .....	133	298	73	556	5 747	197	471	224	1 618	299
Nonrelatives .....	169	339	356	642	3 435	331	284	251	587	167
Persons per household .....	3.42	2.98	2.70	3.10	3.17	3.19	3.79	3.12	3.27	3.21
Persons per family .....	3.71	3.38	3.23	3.53	3.68	3.71	4.11	3.59	3.66	3.62
<b>In group quarters</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>50</b>
Inmate of institution .....	31	7	32	172	480	19	76	137	441	50
Other .....	—	103	332	126	723	119	160	14	116	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>1 839</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>6 379</b>	<b>28 088</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>11 765</b>	<b>1 846</b>
Nursery school .....	105	128	50	287	1 706	68	150	92	487	74
Private .....	54	85	29	88	375	6	44	19	145	23
Kindergarten .....	113	196	61	393	2 020	85	148	158	741	162
Private .....	—	31	9	58	163	—	8	—	12	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	998	1 345	257	3 123	15 298	697	1 609	1 083	6 028	1 016
Private .....	111	49	11	203	1 284	58	34	79	87	51
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	452	574	157	1 698	6 507	300	571	648	3 069	401
Private .....	18	29	—	57	559	16	14	39	25	25
College .....	171	328	940	878	2 557	501	505	324	1 440	193
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old .....	48.5	28.5	38.2	30.5	32.7	28.8	24.6	38.5	22.9	17.2
5 and 6 years old .....	90.5	88.1	87.8	93.6	91.6	89.3	76.9	84.6	82.3	83.0
7 to 15 years old .....	98.4	99.5	94.4	99.2	97.4	99.4	98.6	97.2	99.7	99.8
16 and 17 years old .....	78.2	84.1	100.0	87.6	69.0	59.1	58.7	93.3	85.9	79.3
18 and 19 years old .....	28.6	37.0	83.3	42.9	25.7	59.1	56.4	37.9	46.4	45.0
20 and 21 years old .....	15.4	7.1	81.6	12.3	10.4	36.6	28.8	19.8	22.2	1.3
22 to 24 years old .....	4.7	5.2	44.5	14.3	9.2	35.2	15.3	12.2	10.5	10.8
25 to 34 years old .....	12.0	7.5	35.9	8.4	6.6	15.1	8.4	10.0	7.8	5.3
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>999</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>20 679</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>8 270</b>	<b>1 142</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	27	35	23	128	2 082	120	331	25	648	49
5 to 7 years .....	40	45	46	272	2 649	136	313	86	1 174	30
8 years .....	50	41	21	328	1 917	74	110	27	828	76
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	114	195	47	650	4 742	144	255	242	1 244	176
4 years .....	292	687	94	1 334	4 885	190	252	482	2 662	346
College: 1 to 3 years .....	307	519	153	755	2 843	102	193	402	1 151	313
4 or more years .....	169	351	314	333	1 561	146	97	238	563	152
Percent high school graduates .....	76.9	83.1	80.4	63.7	44.9	48.0	34.9	74.7	52.9	71.0
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>958</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>4 070</b>	<b>21 288</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>8 947</b>	<b>1 130</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	39	40	40	180	1 952	124	287	76	802	54
5 to 7 years .....	44	65	12	468	2 662	123	352	58	1 055	35
8 years .....	38	93	—	346	2 091	124	169	101	979	61
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	170	279	53	842	5 918	133	317	359	1 708	263
4 years .....	412	846	92	1 419	5 967	260	378	650	2 948	446
College: 1 to 3 years .....	176	363	127	540	1 686	119	130	266	1 170	144
4 or more years .....	79	252	137	275	1 012	95	29	157	285	127
Percent high school graduates .....	69.6	75.4	77.2	54.9	40.7	48.5	32.3	64.4	49.2	63.5
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 957</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>7 870</b>	<b>41 967</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>3 213</b>	<b>3 169</b>	<b>17 217</b>	<b>2 272</b>
Percent high school graduates .....	73.3	79.2	79.1	59.2	42.8	48.3	33.6	69.3	51.0	67.3
Median years of school completed .....	12.6	12.7	14.5	12.3	11.1	11.7	9.2	12.5	12.0	12.5



Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver- Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families.....	5 617	39 579	1 924	4 610	10 164	539	5 374	36 210	1 127	954	2 148	9 480
With own children under 18 years.....	4 146	28 371	1 371	3 476	7 016	364	3 961	25 872	791	683	1 599	6 574
With own children under 6 years.....	2 003	14 452	730	1 760	3 391	264	1 935	13 021	425	435	811	3 201
Married-couple families.....	4 654	29 877	1 540	3 709	7 932	391	4 428	27 157	887	733	1 648	7 347
With own children under 18 years.....	3 382	21 463	1 116	2 825	5 452	269	3 214	19 406	626	547	1 215	5 078
With own children under 6 years.....	1 669	11 293	627	1 541	2 729	210	1 604	10 083	354	363	668	2 558
Female householder, no husband present.....	803	7 767	293	712	1 852	96	789	7 303	175	170	409	1 785
With own children under 18 years.....	684	5 844	196	553	1 397	70	670	5 494	116	120	334	1 343
With own children under 6 years.....	288	2 677	76	181	621	36	288	2 523	44	60	122	602
Subfamilies.....	92	1 766	69	183	393	9	89	1 646	44	16	110	381
With own children under 18 years.....	86	1 474	41	148	323	9	83	1 381	28	16	91	311
Married-couple subfamilies.....	25	579	31	71	104	4	25	506	19	—	45	104
With own children under 18 years.....	19	287	3	36	34	4	19	241	3	—	26	34
Mother-child subfamilies.....	61	1 072	38	107	279	5	58	1 033	25	9	60	267
Persons under 18 years.....	10 129	70 071	3 459	9 323	15 944	825	9 494	63 736	2 003	1 645	4 301	14 886
Percent living with two parents.....	78.5	70.6	77.7	75.5	71.7	72.7	77.8	69.7	76.4	70.9	70.6	71.1
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons.....	25 418	174 405	8 719	20 962	41 613	2 969	23 874	158 588	5 463	4 253	9 918	38 884
Native.....	23 978	159 612	7 872	19 041	40 466	2 329	22 524	145 531	4 934	3 959	9 291	37 860
Born in State of residence.....	14 060	117 088	5 060	12 236	32 564	1 203	13 327	107 882	3 261	2 880	5 972	30 429
Born in different State.....	8 538	40 832	2 771	6 723	7 671	997	7 876	36 191	1 659	1 040	3 273	7 232
Northeast.....	732	1 888	43	50	349	145	659	1 571	29	20	21	332
North Central.....	907	4 429	445	571	505	117	813	3 908	271	81	310	490
South.....	2 303	8 432	1 009	3 600	770	327	2 142	7 191	735	99	1 655	713
West.....	4 596	26 083	1 274	2 502	6 047	408	4 262	23 521	624	840	1 287	5 697
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 380	1 692	41	82	231	129	1 321	1 458	14	39	46	199
Foreign born.....	1 440	14 793	847	1 921	1 147	640	1 350	13 057	529	294	627	1 024
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over.....	22 138	153 052	7 631	18 204	37 413	2 756	20 691	139 128	4 749	3 647	8 545	35 135
Same house.....	8 424	60 120	2 331	7 107	19 137	425	7 747	55 658	1 433	1 085	2 701	17 940
Different house in United States.....	12 336	87 650	4 922	10 605	17 999	1 907	11 587	78 996	2 992	2 506	5 751	16 947
Same county.....	6 593	45 719	2 796	6 842	13 968	682	6 356	41 609	1 889	1 515	3 807	13 127
Different county.....	5 743	41 931	2 126	3 763	4 031	1 225	5 231	37 387	1 103	991	1 944	3 820
Same State.....	1 326	27 613	1 196	2 017	2 066	539	1 129	24 928	668	576	942	1 977
Different State.....	4 417	14 318	930	1 746	1 965	686	4 102	12 459	435	415	1 002	1 843
Northeast.....	325	1 138	104	—	119	164	299	914	104	64	—	119
North Central.....	682	1 859	209	213	127	95	613	1 488	96	139	161	123
South.....	1 259	3 665	147	1 057	412	201	1 188	3 211	66	—	579	393
West.....	2 151	7 656	470	1 307	476	226	2 002	6 846	169	212	262	1 208
Abroad.....	1 378	5 282	378	492	277	424	1 357	4 474	324	56	93	248
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975.....	4 458	30 777	1 710	2 594	2 849	1 045	4 015	27 472	1 020	714	1 389	2 745
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 328	538	—	—	8	17	1 127	521	—	—	—	8
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	86	579	29	20	158	—	69	456	13	—	20	158
Attending college in 1980.....	642	2 642	373	452	353	577	473	1 948	358	117	404	353
Different State in 1975.....	3 395	10 533	713	1 119	1 285	545	3 126	9 217	372	261	676	1 221
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 204	504	—	—	8	17	1 027	487	—	—	—	8
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	20	116	13	7	16	—	20	101	13	—	7	16
Attending college in 1980.....	536	1 180	77	101	158	268	395	885	77	19	72	158
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over.....	9 863	68 343	3 341	6 237	12 577	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported.....	8 890	61 577	3 064	5 739	11 455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence.....	8 596	60 775	2 586	4 116	11 191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence.....	294	802	478	1 623	264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.3	1.3	15.6	28.3	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.3	22.2	19.5	21.2	16.9	18.4	18.2	22.2	17.8	15.3	17.9	16.5
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over.....	10 234	69 066	3 518	6 275	12 665	1 383	9 604	62 912	2 215	1 609	2 928	11 853
Private vehicle.....	8 624	57 846	3 149	5 656	11 582	781	8 249	52 788	1 952	1 306	2 641	10 830
Drive alone.....	5 010	32 453	1 504	2 858	6 219	507	4 784	29 768	943	668	1 428	5 880
Truck or van.....	1 088	7 898	567	852	2 527	96	1 053	7 164	254	248	422	2 324
Carpool.....	2 079	14 407	769	1 457	2 242	145	2 004	13 082	515	288	577	2 095
Truck or van.....	447	3 088	309	489	594	33	408	2 774	240	102	214	531
Public transportation.....	268	5 890	36	35	386	196	262	5 582	36	44	25	386
Walked only.....	1 066	3 810	205	332	449	351	829	3 198	150	114	145	410
Other means.....	198	931	70	113	187	29	192	830	64	115	70	187
Worked at home.....	78	589	58	139	61	26	72	514	13	30	47	40
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>												
Male veterans.....	2 539	15 252	652	1 018	4 551	151	2 423	13 995	363	333	434	4 187
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	38.0	27.5	22.3	16.2	34.2	12.1	38.2	27.9	19.0	24.3	15.3	34.0
Female veterans.....	156	624	13	41	188	16	152	558	13	14	31	175
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	16 062	105 823	5 311	11 790	24 954	2 157	15 074	96 246	3 488	2 455	5 668	23 303
With a work disability.....	1 076	7 767	375	974	2 728	103	973	7 167	242	207	398	2 598
Prevented from working.....	570	3 848	149	586	1 581	35	518	3 552	116	98	230	1 504
With a public transportation disability.....	183	1 808	71	222	474	28	148	1 662	61	26	106	447
Persons 65 years and over.....	433	5 937	269	795	2 292	60	403	5 375	184	203	319	2 112
With a public transportation disability.....	81	904	37	105	382	13	73	837	20	29	59	343



Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>984</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>21 248</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>8 861</b>	<b>1 193</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	742	1 426	348	3 107	14 670	608	1 343	1 012	6 165	945
With own children under 6 years.....	325	788	253	1 511	7 556	333	679	453	3 022	553
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>865</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>14 731</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>6 871</b>	<b>957</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	665	1 133	258	2 491	10 080	479	991	874	4 758	745
With own children under 6 years.....	311	659	199	1 228	5 323	283	551	425	2 408	466
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>190</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	70	254	65	555	3 928	86	304	115	1 261	165
With own children under 6 years.....	14	109	36	256	1 947	23	109	22	575	58
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>69</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	23	34	9	64	1 034	25	79	49	266	51
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>18</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	—	12	4	—	159	—	26	12	34	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>2 052</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>7 290</b>	<b>36 093</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>3 649</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>13 756</b>	<b>2 338</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	85.6	74.9	72.4	75.3	62.4	75.0	68.2	82.8	71.3	73.4

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>4 643</b>	<b>8 176</b>	<b>2 874</b>	<b>18 392</b>	<b>92 257</b>	<b>4 457</b>	<b>8 260</b>	<b>6 675</b>	<b>36 060</b>	<b>5 481</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>4 401</b>	<b>7 340</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>17 478</b>	<b>83 084</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>7 700</b>	<b>6 283</b>	<b>35 100</b>	<b>5 289</b>
Born in State of residence.....	3 181	3 904	1 136	11 027	63 424	2 622	4 951	4 374	28 462	4 040
Born in different State.....	1 215	3 139	974	5 746	19 010	1 334	2 703	1 833	6 442	1 193
Northeast.....	47	241	145	409	760	12	21	155	143	31
North Central.....	145	384	117	617	2 032	219	272	151	469	181
South.....	242	667	319	1 516	3 817	577	1 346	281	657	210
West.....	781	1 847	393	3 204	12 401	526	1 064	1 246	5 173	771
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5	297	129	705	650	14	46	76	196	56
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	<b>242</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>9 173</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>192</b>

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 094</b>	<b>7 012</b>	<b>2 693</b>	<b>15 917</b>	<b>80 696</b>	<b>3 956</b>	<b>7 070</b>	<b>6 289</b>	<b>32 312</b>	<b>4 986</b>
Same house.....	1 248	1 505	406	6 403	33 887	1 188	2 208	2 415	16 387	1 333
Different house in United States.....	2 818	5 030	1 863	8 657	43 769	2 453	4 769	3 730	15 683	3 612
Same county.....	1 117	1 299	657	5 133	31 273	1 473	3 091	853	12 042	1 147
Different county.....	1 701	3 731	1 206	3 524	12 496	980	1 678	2 877	3 641	2 465
Same State.....	1 255	2 084	528	870	6 820	589	777	2 204	1 969	1 929
Different State.....	446	1 647	678	2 654	5 676	391	901	673	1 672	536
Northeast.....	5	166	156	124	446	104	—	86	119	24
North Central.....	92	243	95	459	691	72	159	44	123	75
South.....	168	420	201	823	1 479	66	519	160	358	139
West.....	181	818	226	1 248	3 060	149	223	383	1 072	298
Abroad.....	28	477	424	857	3 040	315	93	144	242	41

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b> .....										
Different county in 1975.....	1 143	2 903	1 034	2 575	9 524	897	1 174	2 247	2 626	1 686
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	236	17	331	241	—	—	—	8	7
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	69	128	13	7	81	158	—
Attending college in 1980.....	137	147	577	314	744	320	339	192	327	66
Different State in 1975.....	242	1 290	545	1 876	4 381	328	584	540	1 110	345
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	202	17	323	241	—	—	—	8	7
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	20	34	13	7	—	16	—
Attending college in 1980.....	11	77	268	259	368	77	55	95	132	41

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 098</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>6 820</b>	<b>34 070</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>3 136</b>	<b>10 972</b>	<b>2 424</b>
Place of work reported.....	1 849	3 319	1 267	6 268	30 343	1 485	2 136	2 856	9 949	2 179
Worked in area of residence.....	264	1 246	1 037	4 706	23 396	1 131	1 454	890	9 178	283
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 585	2 073	230	1 562	6 947	354	682	1 966	771	1 896
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	85.7	62.5	18.2	24.9	22.9	23.8	31.9	68.8	7.7	87.0
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	24.0	22.2	18.5	19.0	21.4	17.3	18.1	20.7	16.2	24.7

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 103</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>7 160</b>	<b>34 266</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>11 012</b>	<b>2 451</b>
Private vehicle.....	1 983	3 219	737	6 440	26 724	1 567	2 052	2 805	10 036	2 274
Drive alone: Car.....	1 183	2 061	469	3 815	14 404	807	1 134	1 652	5 455	1 279
Truck or van.....	303	292	96	805	3 551	182	288	346	2 134	307
Carpool: Car.....	407	759	139	1 466	7 228	391	457	736	1 948	570
Truck or van.....	90	107	33	354	1 541	187	173	71	499	118
Public transportation.....	80	308	191	232	4 203	36	25	204	386	86
Walked only.....	20	195	351	320	2 505	150	104	70	391	51
Other means.....	6	40	29	132	555	57	64	13	164	32
Worked at home.....	14	29	26	36	279	13	40	26	35	8

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>406</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>7 368</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>500</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	28.7	38.7	11.8	36.5	25.0	18.1	15.5	31.9	34.4	30.7
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>31</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.8

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 768</b>	<b>5 121</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>11 588</b>	<b>56 026</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>4 670</b>	<b>4 237</b>	<b>21 605</b>	<b>3 232</b>
With a work disability.....	69	208	103	776	4 978	210	355	176	2 399	151
Prevented from working.....	40	63	35	446	2 740	106	209	54	1 417	42
With a public transportation disability.....	17	26	28	122	1 173	61	95	24	404	38
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>4 159</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>69</b>
With a public transportation disability.....	—	10	13	64	665	13	53	26	320	18



Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## SCSA's

## SMSA's

## Urbanized Areas

Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

## Persons 16 years and over

Labor force	16 668	112 972	5 611	12 698	27 654
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	68.1	71.1	60.6	54.9
Civilian labor force	9 632	76 259	3 992	7 687	15 154
Employed	8 475	70 570	3 623	6 516	13 285
Unemployed	1 157	5 689	369	1 171	1 869
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	7.5	9.2	15.2	12.3
Not in labor force	4 978	36 010	1 619	5 002	12 474
Inmate of institution	173	1 212	31	113	408

## Female, 16 years and over

Labor force	8 082	56 864	2 692	6 424	14 333
Percent of female, 16 years and over	4 558	31 664	1 601	2 864	5 866
Civilian labor force	4 402	31 546	1 601	2 864	5 866
Employed	3 771	29 453	1 472	2 479	5 148
Unemployed	631	2 093	129	385	718
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	6.6	8.1	13.4	12.2
Not in labor force	3 524	25 200	1 091	3 560	8 467
Inmate of institution	52	268	4	62	104

## Persons 16 to 19 years

Employed	799	7 402	385	635	1 032
Unemployed	321	1 210	78	226	385
Not in labor force	1 217	7 571	300	1 195	2 156

## Female, 16 years and over

With own children under 6 years	2 045	14 555	736	1 727	3 591
In labor force	934	6 564	390	725	1 330
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 313	13 934	693	1 737	3 589
In labor force	1 510	9 169	476	939	1 434
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 774	30 814	1 631	3 709	8 212
In labor force	2 540	16 793	976	1 621	3 023
With own children under 6 years	1 705	11 072	626	1 475	2 721
In labor force	731	5 147	326	1 601	1 003
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 908	10 515	569	1 340	2 783
In labor force	1 207	6 766	372	690	1 158

## CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

## Employed persons 16 years and over

Private wage and salary workers	8 475	70 570	3 623	6 516	13 285
Federal government workers	6 131	54 442	2 729	4 995	9 433
State government workers	935	4 444	157	255	919
Local government workers	304	2 994	275	276	1 370
Self-employed workers	774	6 637	320	700	1 259
Unpaid family workers	270	2 161	111	268	277
Employed females 16 years and over	3 771	29 453	1 472	2 479	5 148
Private wage and salary workers	2 866	22 340	1 103	1 773	3 651
Federal government workers	223	1 762	38	154	231
State government workers	159	1 495	103	135	601
Local government workers	414	3 139	205	369	586
Self-employed workers	72	589	15	29	52
Unpaid family workers	37	128	8	19	27

## Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	73	764	193	553	109
Mining	18	854	22	89	13
Construction	761	6 434	518	819	563
Manufacturing	1 602	14 364	855	1 500	3 257
Nondurable goods	259	5 846	320	644	459
Food and kindred products	62	2 447	133	489	309
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	603	15	107	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	180	810	20	24	77
Durable goods	1 343	8 518	535	856	2 798
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	69	811	33	60	30
Metal industries	315	1 663	53	109	2 362
Machinery, except electrical	245	1 579	208	118	119
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	334	1 436	59	123	56
Transportation equipment	59	641	17	24	29
Transportation	237	4 080	92	228	545
Communications and other public utilities	279	2 833	72	183	394
Wholesale trade	236	3 081	62	232	260
Retail trade	1 551	11 914	494	814	2 221
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	311	2 484	75	153	458
Eating and drinking places	640	4 389	140	316	764
Banking and credit agencies	131	1 528	78	82	204
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	309	1 645	70	131	204
Business and repair services	347	3 153	71	200	396
Private households	73	376	22	55	95
Other personal services	476	2 796	174	440	412
Entertainment and recreation services	79	803	25	37	163
Professional and related services	1 609	11 299	647	1 218	3 500
Hospitals	231	3 047	70	196	1 447
Health services, except hospitals	201	1 419	112	159	434
Educational services	846	4 668	426	704	1 083
Public administration	694	4 466	228	235	949

## LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

## Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	7 468	48 333	2 500	5 310	10 206
50 to 52 weeks	7 265	47 458	2 475	5 186	9 880
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 327	27 193	1 291	2 601	5 535
With unemployment in 1979	4 091	25 743	1 202	2 400	5 243
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 860	12 549	765	1 668	2 849
	738	3 913	218	513	1 380

## Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979

Worked in 1979	5 145	36 246	1 851	3 546	6 923
50 to 52 weeks	4 965	35 460	1 810	3 412	6 557
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 997	16 580	733	1 295	2 702
With unemployment in 1979	1 675	14 071	574	1 053	2 135
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 462	8 353	504	932	1 880
	482	2 282	96	335	651

## SMSA's

## Urbanized areas

Colorado  
Springs,  
Colo.Denver-  
Boulder,  
Colo.Fort Collins,  
Colo.Greeley,  
Colo.Pueblo,  
Colo.Boulder,  
Colo.Colorado  
Springs,  
Colo.Denver,  
Colo.Fort Collins,  
Colo.Grand  
Junction,  
Colo.Greeley,  
Colo.Pueblo,  
Colo.



Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 875	5 344	2 182	12 089	60 618	3 067	5 018	4 516	23 971	3 351
Labor force .....	2 286	4 059	1 478	8 355	38 830	2 053	2 969	3 333	13 169	2 610
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	79.5	76.0	67.7	69.1	64.1	66.9	59.2	73.8	54.9	77.9
Civilian labor force .....	2 286	3 813	1 465	7 660	38 456	2 053	2 960	3 333	13 148	2 601
Employed .....	2 139	3 653	1 376	6 687	35 051	1 905	2 371	3 205	11 517	2 501
Unemployed .....	147	160	89	973	3 405	148	589	128	1 631	100
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.4	4.2	6.1	12.7	8.9	7.2	19.9	3.8	12.4	3.8
Not in labor force .....	589	1 285	704	3 734	21 788	1 014	2 049	1 183	10 802	741
Inmate of institution .....	23	7	32	164	433	19	76	137	408	50

<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	1 460	2 723	953	6 101	30 887	1 473	2 640	2 309	12 552	1 712
Labor force .....	1 000	1 725	562	3 483	15 737	847	1 218	1 512	5 124	1 156
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	68.5	63.3	59.0	57.1	51.0	57.5	46.1	65.5	40.8	67.5
Civilian labor force .....	1 000	1 691	562	3 428	15 660	847	1 218	1 512	5 124	1 156
Employed .....	947	1 626	530	2 924	14 519	793	987	1 455	4 475	1 132
Unemployed .....	53	65	32	504	1 141	54	231	57	649	24
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.3	3.8	5.7	14.7	7.3	6.4	19.0	3.8	12.7	2.1
Not in labor force .....	460	998	391	2 618	15 150	626	1 422	797	7 428	556
Inmate of institution .....	23	—	12	52	75	—	31	74	104	14

<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	490	647	374	1 844	8 466	499	868	632	3 022	448
Employed .....	275	340	204	614	3 673	244	210	300	911	226
Unemployed .....	44	38	13	254	643	33	125	36	323	28
Not in labor force .....	171	239	157	891	4 028	222	533	296	1 788	194

<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	1 460	2 723	953	6 101	30 887	1 473	2 640	2 309	12 552	1 712
With own children under 6 years .....	319	707	213	1 530	7 791	331	702	533	3 161	553
In labor force .....	172	320	77	740	3 130	173	329	283	1 154	351
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	436	617	132	1 695	6 970	333	636	599	3 101	441
In labor force .....	327	443	68	1 121	4 417	219	375	426	1 411	326
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	887	1 622	392	3 530	15 073	815	1 332	1 347	7 071	1 009
In labor force .....	588	928	193	1 932	7 573	481	617	850	2 610	672
With own children under 6 years .....	282	586	177	1 225	5 250	287	568	479	2 387	474
In labor force .....	145	262	68	552	2 253	152	267	245	873	292
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	380	462	98	1 387	4 795	266	429	501	2 385	316
In labor force .....	278	336	50	898	2 981	166	234	338	986	217

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 139	3 653	1 376	6 687	35 051	1 905	2 371	3 205	11 517	2 501
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 724	2 728	758	5 024	26 924	1 332	1 699	2 332	8 193	1 930
Federal government workers .....	111	368	61	660	1 907	121	125	432	807	210
State government workers .....	99	150	397	275	1 515	219	131	87	1 250	83
Local government workers .....	145	289	92	536	3 660	204	289	285	1 066	197
Self-employed workers .....	60	103	68	174	961	29	114	59	180	73
Unpaid family workers .....	—	15	—	18	84	—	13	10	21	8
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	947	1 626	530	2 924	14 519	793	987	1 455	4 475	1 132
Private wage and salary workers .....	779	1 255	240	2 295	10 886	539	663	1 021	3 179	865
Federal government workers .....	39	107	39	149	811	29	99	214	214	88
State government workers .....	58	69	164	148	811	78	53	49	546	39
Local government workers .....	52	145	61	265	1 725	140	142	140	484	113
Self-employed workers .....	19	35	26	56	238	7	17	21	31	19
Unpaid family workers .....	—	15	—	11	48	—	13	10	21	8

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 139	3 653	1 376	6 687	35 051	1 905	2 371	3 205	11 517	2 501
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	22	28	—	36	289	105	85	30	54	—
Mining .....	21	42	20	8	353	12	24	106	13	32
Construction .....	150	202	50	601	3 164	229	329	213	465	176
Manufacturing .....	445	508	229	1 321	6 851	314	366	513	2 834	549
Nondurable goods .....	204	216	78	223	3 200	145	196	213	386	177
Food and kindred products .....	108	58	23	57	1 312	48	133	82	244	65
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	6	12	5	—	367	11	37	30	13	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	42	28	—	153	391	16	19	72	77	24
Durable goods .....	241	292	151	1 098	3 651	169	170	300	2 448	372
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	4	35	4	53	537	9	16	6	27	25
Metal industries .....	65	43	16	238	703	24	10	61	2 082	54
Machinery, except electrical .....	35	65	50	197	577	60	36	44	93	79
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	54	31	44	294	410	21	18	5	37	75
Transportation equipment .....	—	20	—	52	228	7	—	65	23	42
Transportation .....	118	298	25	188	1 938	67	102	138	467	173
Communications and other public utilities .....	130	105	6	176	1 345	34	74	107	324	111
Wholesale trade .....	148	109	38	189	1 532	37	92	152	216	104
Retail trade .....	432	823	224	1 266	5 480	307	373	603	1 918	524
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	109	201	18	232	1 046	41	53	144	378	116
Eating and drinking places .....	128	276	91	543	2 175	94	123	193	623	153
Banking and credit agencies .....	62	107	19	102	735	54	34	107	174	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	58	143	33	257	764	45	68	98	202	50
Business and repair services .....	67	198	22	212	1 913	26	46	133	363	69
Private households .....	7	9	7	55	213	—	24	25	91	—
Other personal services .....	26	113	22	387	1 872	98	67	81	347	55
Entertainment and recreation services .....	19	39	18	57	478	3	12	25	150	26
Professional and related services .....	300	628	543	1 312	5 998	444	576	427	3 085	358
Hospitals .....	65	261	25	173	1 871	48	92	78	1 347	79
Health services, except hospitals .....	39	57	22	181	786	26	84	54	373	96
Educational services .....	137	204	451	696	2 145	350	304	181	923	122
Public administration .....	134	301	120	520	2 126	130	99	447	814	235

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	1 290	2 435	1 079	5 178	24 734	1 296	2 036	2 015	8 804	1 491
Worked in 1979 .....	1 286	2 420	1 071	5 057	24 072	1 284	1 978	2 002	8 501	1 472
50 to 52 weeks .....	902	1 643	373	2 880	12 759	637	918	1 308	4 805	977
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	841	1 560	322	2 690	11 918	579	818	1 260	4 550	965
With unemployment in 1979 .....	220	486	395	1 406	7 302	356	713	385	2 457	333
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	76	92	93	556	2 370	90	215	109	1 165	78
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	1 047	1 942	700	3 942	18 333	1 043	1 478	1 674	6 110	1 241
Worked in 1979 .....	1 035	1 932	683	3 810	17 848	1 014	1 380	1 648	5 783	1 217
50 to 52 weeks .....	574	957	190	1 556	8 111	389	536	904	2 353	676
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	491	806	137	1 314	6 850	269	416	809	1 834	578
With unemployment in 1979 .....	212	468	268	1 152	4 322	283	410	334	1 617	244
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	34	65	35	384	1 293	42	162	102	571	86

Places									
Arvado city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
2 875	5 344	2 182	12 089	60 618	3 067	5 018	4 516	23 971	3 351
2 286	4 059	1 478	8 355	38 830	2 053	2 969	3 333	13 169	2 610
79.5	76.0	67.7	69.1	64.1	66.9	59.2	73.8	54.9	77.9
2 286	3 813	1 465	7 660	38 456	2 053	2 960	3 333	13 148	2 601
2 139	3 653	1 376	6 687	35 051	1 905	2 371	3 205	11 517	2 501
147	160	89	973	3 405	148	589	128	1 631	100
6.4	4.2	6.1	12.7	8.9	7.2	19.9	3.8	12.4	3.8
589	1 285	704	3 734	21 788	1 014	2 049	1 183	10 802	741
23	7	32	164	433	19	76	137	408	50
1 460	2 723	953	6 101	30 887	1 473	2 640	2 309	12 552	1 712
1 000	1 725	562	3 483	15 737	847	1 218	1 512	5 124	1 156
68.5	63.3	59.0	57.1	51.0	57.5	46.1	65.5	40.8	67.5
1 000	1 691	562	3 428	15 660	847	1 218	1 512	5 124	1 156
947	1 626	530	2 924	14 519	793	987	1 455	4 475	1 132
53	65	32	504	1 141	54	231	57	649	24
5.3	3.8	5.7	14.7	7.3	6.4	19.0	3.8	12.7	2.1
460	998	391	2 618	15 150	626	1 422	797	7 428	556
23	—	12	52	75	—	31	74	104	14
490	647	374	1 844	8 466	499	868	632	3 022	448
275	340	204	614	3 673	244	210	300	911	226
44	38	13	254	643	33	125	36	323	28
171	239	157	891	4 028	222	533	296	1 788	194
1 460	2 723	953	6 101	30 887	1 473	2 640	2 309	12 552	1 712
319	707	213	1 530	7 791	331	702	533	3 161	553
172	320	77	740	3 130	173	329	283	1 154	351
436	617	132	1 695	6 970	333	636	599	3 101	441
327	443	68	1 121	4 417	219	375	426	1 411	326
887	1 622	392	3 530	15 073	815	1 332	1 347	7 071	1 009
588	928	193	1 932	7 573	481	617	850	2 610	672
282	586	177	1 225	5 250	287	568	479	2 387	474
145	262	68	552	2 253	152	267	245	873	292
380	462	98	1 387	4 795	266	429	501	2 385	316
278	336	50	898	2 981	166	234	338	986	217
2 139	3 653	1 376	6 687	35 051	1 905	2 371	3 205	11 517	2 501
1 724	2 728	758	5 024	26 924	1 332	1 699	2 332	8 193	1 930
111	368	61	660	1 907	121	125	432	807	210
99	150	397	275	1 515	219	131	87	1 250	83
145	289	92	536	3 660	204	289	285	1 066	197
60	103	68	174	961	29	114	59	180	73
—	15	—	18	84	—	13	10	21	8
947	1 626	530	2 924	14 519	793	987	1 455	4 475	1 132
779	1 255	240	2 295	10 886	539	663	1 021	3 179	865
39	107	39	149	811	29	99	214	214	88
58	69	164	148	811	78	53	49	546	39
52	145	61	265	1 725	140	142	140	484	113
19	35	26	56	238	7	17	21	31	19
—	15	—	11	48	—	13	10	21	8
2 139	3 653	1 376	6 687	35 051	1 905	2 371	3 205	11 517	2 501
22	28	—	36	289	105	85	30	54	—
21	42	20	8	353	12	24	106	13	32
150	202	50	601	3 164	229	329	213	465	176
445	508	229	1 321	6 851	314	366	513	2 834	549
204	216	78	223	3 200	145	196	213	386	177
108	58	23	57	1 312	48	133	82	244	65
6	12	5	—	367	11	37	30	13	12
42	28	50	153	391	16	19	72	77	24
241	292	151	1 098	3 651	169	170	300	2 448	372
4	35	4	53	537	9	16	6	27	25
65	43	16	238	703	24	10	61	2 082	54
35	65	50	197	577	60	36	44	93	79
54	31	44	294	410	21	18	5	37	75
—	20	—	52	228	7	—	65	23	42
118	298	25	188	1 938	67	102	138	467	173
130	105	6	176	1 345	34	74	107	324	111
148	109	38	189	1 532	37	92	152	216	104
432	823	224	1 266	5 480	307	373	603	1 918	524
109	201	18	232	1 046	41	53	144	378	116
128	276	91	543	2 175	94	123	193	623	175
62	107	19	102	735	54	34	107	174	39
58	143	33	257	764	45	68	98	202	50
67	198	22	212	1 913	26	46	133	363	69
7	9	7	55	213	—	24	25	91	—
26	113	22	387	1 872	98	67	81	347	55
19	39	18	57	478	3	12	25	150	26
300	628	543	1 312	5 998	444	576	427	3 085	358
65	261	25	173	1 871	48	92	78	1 347	79
39	57	22	181	786	26	84	54	373	96
137	204	451	696	2 145	350	304	181	923	122
134	301	120	520	2 126	130	99	447	814	235
1 290	2 435	1 079	5 178	24 734	1 296	2 036	2 015	8 804	1 491
1 286	2 420	1 071	5 057	24 072	1 284	1 978	2 002	8 501	1 472
902	1 643	373	2 880	12 759	637	918	1 308	4 805	977
841	1 560	322	2 690	11 918	579	818	1 260	4 550	965
220	486	395	1 406	7 302	356	713	385	2 457	333
76	92	93	556	2 370	90	215	109	1 165	78
1 047	1 942	700	3 942	18 333	1 043	1 478	1 674	6 110	1 241
1 035	1 932	683	3 810	17 848	1 014	1 380	1 648	5 783	1 217
574	957	190	1 556	8 111	389	536	904	2 353	676
491	806	137	1 314	6 850	269	416	809	1 834	578
212	468	268	1 152	4 322	283	410	334	1 617	244
34	65	35	384	1 293	42	162	102	571	8



Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 475</b>	<b>70 570</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>6 516</b>	<b>13 285</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>8 113</b>	<b>64 174</b>	<b>2 302</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>3 077</b>	<b>12 393</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 172	9 559	305	608	1 727	410	1 116	8 414	222	184	341	1 629
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	516	4 757	166	323	746	127	467	4 309	109	71	192	691
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	8	204	35	11	38	9	—	195	14	—	9	38
Management related occupations .....	88	1 514	20	52	172	52	68	1 358	22	8	36	142
Professional specialty occupations .....	656	4 802	139	285	981	283	649	4 105	113	113	149	938
Engineers and natural scientists .....	81	877	30	40	79	24	76	733	21	16	28	73
Engineers .....	78	465	21	32	49	16	76	377	13	10	20	49
Health diagnosing occupations .....	13	139	—	—	18	—	13	129	—	—	—	18
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	65	482	18	21	270	10	65	460	12	16	11	261
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	342	1 985	60	176	373	213	342	1 614	54	27	91	345
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	272	1 295	41	81	283	78	272	1 087	37	—	30	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 277	19 147	853	1 131	2 960	424	2 180	17 777	642	400	713	2 776
Health technologists and technicians .....	48	268	7	14	220	12	36	235	7	31	5	209
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	135	1 415	105	64	171	97	135	1 199	76	41	10	144
Sales occupations .....	755	4 878	231	365	910	140	724	4 456	149	100	254	856
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	80	519	26	76	103	21	80	474	20	19	50	93
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	141	1 007	40	46	125	41	135	892	19	24	40	125
Other sales occupations .....	534	3 352	165	243	682	78	509	3 090	110	57	164	638
Cashiers .....	288	1 740	71	103	334	47	277	1 605	41	5	71	309
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 339	12 586	510	688	1 659	175	1 285	11 887	410	228	444	1 567
Computer equipment operators .....	6	437	11	29	21	—	6	433	11	4	6	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	334	2 531	143	196	448	58	313	2 313	119	85	114	415
Financial records processing occupations .....	99	1 051	51	94	147	5	99	1 001	43	22	72	147
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	85	1 128	32	16	102	17	77	1 066	32	7	10	95
Service occupations .....	1 746	13 578	675	1 262	3 243	264	1 693	12 384	454	385	653	3 000
Private household occupations .....	53	279	22	53	89	—	53	261	10	3	31	85
Protective service occupations .....	91	902	22	50	269	12	91	793	11	40	22	223
Police and firefighters .....	20	440	7	30	41	—	20	388	—	27	16	31
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 602	12 397	631	1 159	2 885	252	1 549	11 330	433	342	600	2 692
Food service occupations .....	797	4 820	215	361	926	92	767	4 421	175	137	194	848
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	531	4 430	302	513	963	77	516	4 018	199	85	267	908
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	124	827	178	502	132	4	82	594	110	45	73	90
Farm operators and managers .....	17	86	15	65	22	—	—	58	11	12	4	4
Farm workers and related occupations .....	101	723	163	432	99	4	76	526	99	33	69	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 203	10 302	591	1 234	1 717	127	1 154	9 337	594	269	549	1 595
Mechanics and repairers .....	276	2 287	97	154	527	26	267	2 140	49	54	87	490
Construction trades .....	438	4 261	358	532	524	45	409	3 771	178	118	239	485
Precision production occupations .....	468	3 615	131	527	653	40	457	3 309	67	72	209	607
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 953	17 157	1 021	1 779	3 506	196	1 888	15 668	580	393	748	3 303
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	545	4 273	228	394	1 317	39	537	3 966	140	89	166	1 241
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	430	3 020	281	280	561	64	413	2 628	154	65	69	279
Transportation occupations .....	157	2 658	87	220	529	19	148	2 526	58	36	155	484
Motor vehicle operators .....	157	2 528	77	215	380	19	148	2 402	48	36	155	356
Material moving equipment operators .....	165	973	47	191	462	—	162	886	17	32	103	447
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	656	6 233	378	694	919	74	628	5 662	211	171	255	852
Construction laborers .....	213	1 775	131	246	82	16	202	1 577	79	54	81	82
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	177	1 401	89	111	167	31	167	1 267	49	19	45	159
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 771</b>	<b>29 453</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>3 626</b>	<b>27 001</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>4 841</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	572	4 100	123	269	794	160	567	3 650	90	56	144	760
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	169	1 870	45	113	233	41	164	1 711	29	20	68	225
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	2	61	8	—	20	9	—	52	—	—	—	20
Management related occupations .....	31	761	16	36	53	20	28	680	16	8	22	45
Professional specialty occupations .....	403	2 230	78	156	561	119	403	1 939	61	36	76	535
Engineers and natural scientists .....	29	129	5	9	5	—	29	108	—	—	9	5
Engineers .....	29	41	4	9	7	—	29	31	—	—	9	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	7	17	—	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	7
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	36	402	18	21	196	5	36	385	12	16	11	187
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	243	1 182	42	111	268	114	243	976	36	9	45	251
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	200	838	31	47	226	55	200	706	27	—	3	209
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 529	12 345	567	801	2 054	224	1 459	11 543	414	264	545	1 926
Health technologists and technicians .....	43	183	7	7	181	5	36	157	7	23	5	170
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	36	330	16	20	43	36	36	279	16	15	10	35
Sales occupations .....	449	2 948	162	195	573	68	422	2 729	91	34	152	540
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	25	192	6	19	57	8	25	166	6	5	17	53
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	65	349	40	24	21	17	59	307	19	—	24	21
Other sales occupations .....	359	2 407	116	152	495	43	338	2 256	66	29	111	466
Cashiers .....	231	1 495	64	88	263	29	220	1 397	34	5	67	238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 001	8 884	382	579	1 257	115	965	8 378	300	192	378	1 181
Computer equipment operators .....	6	301	6	28	9	—	6	301	6	4	6	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	328	2 457	143	196	448	48	307	2 249	119	85	114	415
Financial records processing occupations .....	91	921	36	83	135	5	91	878	28	22	63	135
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	7	248	23	—	39	10	7	229	23	—	—	39
Service occupations .....	877	7 129	331	762	1 847	94	829	6 546	201	215	411	1 735
Private household occupations .....	53	271	22	53	81	—	53	253	10	3	31	77
Protective service occupations .....	21	133	—	7	12	—	21	126	—	—	—	12
Police and firefighters .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	803	6 725	309	702	1 754	94	755	6 167	191	212	380	1 646
Food service occupations .....	404	2 544	111	244	651	37	374	2 316	81	61	133	604
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	183	1 689	97	190	332	13	173	1 562	60	59	119	319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	183	17	56	10	—	—	103	13	8	15	10
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	183	17	49	—	—	—	103	13	8	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	157	1 191	57	179	53	18	153	1 067	43	23	83	39
Mechanics and repairers .....	13	251	8	5	5	7	13	223	6	—	—	5
Construction trades .....	7	126	—	18	—	—	7	126	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	137	805	49	156	48	11	133	709	37	23	83	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	636	4 505	377	412	390	47	618	4 092	198	96	142	371
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	233	1 690	108	153	136	—	225	1 596	72	43	58	136
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	242	1 241	193	140	51	25	242	1 028	92	23	31	51
Transportation occupations .....	15	270	2	12	35	9	15	247	—	—	9	35
Motor vehicle operators .....	15	264	2	12	35	9	15	241	—	—	9	35
Material moving equipment operators .....	15	45	—	9	—	—	15	45	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	131	1 259	74	98	168	13	121	1 176	34	30	44	149
Construction laborers .....	10	14	—	5	6	—	4	9	—	—	5	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	57	351	17	23	57	8	53	336	7	—	21	57



Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvado city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>6 687</b>	<b>35 051</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>11 517</b>	<b>2 501</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	408	737	405	961	3 841	195	243	579	1 557	424
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	232	394	127	417	1 788	87	139	385	657	210
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	40	9	—	51	14	4	13	38	22
Management related occupations	80	134	52	59	555	13	30	144	135	64
Professional specialty occupations	176	343	278	544	2 053	108	104	194	900	214
Engineers and natural scientists	40	62	24	60	220	16	19	80	73	46
Engineers	30	23	16	60	111	8	11	49	49	20
Health diagnosing occupations	—	26	—	13	54	—	—	—	18	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	95	10	59	201	12	4	21	254	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	108	208	278	827	54	73	25	321	102
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	76	78	224	542	37	30	11	236	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	755	1 302	418	1 723	8 599	558	546	1 228	2 619	761
Health technologists and technicians	11	43	12	18	103	—	5	6	189	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	76	113	97	103	467	76	4	149	135	31
Sales occupations	223	424	140	566	2 000	143	215	317	832	205
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	55	21	67	196	14	50	18	84	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	71	87	41	120	328	19	40	115	125	28
Other sales occupations	118	282	78	379	1 476	110	125	184	623	148
Cashiers	83	125	47	211	778	41	44	69	294	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	445	722	169	1 036	6 029	339	322	756	1 463	514
Computer equipment operators	32	12	—	6	155	11	—	19	9	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	107	180	58	255	1 089	111	77	210	389	65
Financial records processing occupations	55	62	5	75	516	43	51	67	147	62
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	62	17	47	576	24	10	36	83	38
Service occupations	253	631	249	1 406	7 923	408	537	427	2 774	347
Private household occupations	—	9	—	48	147	—	24	25	85	—
Protective service occupations	20	96	12	49	341	4	22	56	207	46
Police and firefighters	20	59	—	13	146	—	16	16	26	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	526	237	1 309	7 435	404	491	346	2 482	301
Food service occupations	120	255	92	651	2 675	175	131	165	764	156
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	114	70	451	2 918	178	226	117	838	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	32	4	82	363	92	67	22	81	—
Farm operators and managers	3	5	—	—	16	6	4	9	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	25	27	4	76	337	86	63	13	76	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	303	423	110	930	5 076	237	403	324	1 492	420
Mechanics and repairers	73	171	21	233	1 122	27	67	69	447	97
Construction trades	127	126	33	328	2 008	158	181	151	455	137
Precision production occupations	96	126	40	362	1 887	52	144	88	577	176
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	392	528	190	1 585	9 249	415	575	625	2 994	549
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	90	112	39	443	2 507	98	134	202	1 095	147
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	127	78	58	359	1 433	91	63	110	260	105
Transportation occupations	59	73	19	95	1 455	42	103	99	467	59
Motor vehicle operators	59	73	19	95	1 371	32	103	93	350	54
Material moving equipment operators	7	24	—	117	491	14	88	61	395	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	109	241	74	571	3 363	170	187	153	777	217
Construction laborers	28	42	16	183	985	53	65	28	76	48
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	79	31	157	672	38	39	39	141	71
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>14 519</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>4 475</b>	<b>1 132</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	127	311	155	477	1 750	81	85	254	727	186
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	143	41	151	748	20	54	170	225	75
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	5	9	—	11	—	—	5	20	17
Management related occupations	37	100	20	28	274	7	22	65	45	19
Professional specialty occupations	72	168	114	326	1 002	61	31	84	502	111
Engineers and natural scientists	3	14	—	29	10	—	—	27	5	16
Engineers	—	8	—	29	5	—	—	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	81	5	36	171	12	4	21	180	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	48	55	109	185	528	36	27	20	232	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	41	55	158	362	27	3	11	190	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	499	817	224	1 137	5 682	349	388	774	1 795	478
Health technologists and technicians	6	11	5	18	77	—	5	—	150	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	17	36	36	105	16	4	55	30	10
Sales occupations	134	271	68	313	1 305	85	113	162	516	96
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	22	8	19	71	—	17	—	44	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	26	17	50	131	19	24	27	21	3
Other sales occupations	94	223	43	244	1 103	66	72	135	451	87
Cashiers	77	102	29	165	668	34	40	55	223	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341	518	115	770	4 195	248	266	557	1 099	363
Computer equipment operators	16	6	—	6	115	6	—	—	3	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	107	180	48	249	1 050	111	77	203	389	63
Financial records processing occupations	47	54	5	67	439	28	47	67	135	60
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	19	10	7	135	15	—	—	27	5
Service occupations	124	321	86	679	4 043	177	348	246	1 580	215
Private household occupations	—	9	—	48	147	—	24	17	77	—
Protective service occupations	—	10	—	21	81	—	—	—	12	17
Police and firefighters	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	124	302	86	610	3 815	177	324	229	1 491	198
Food service occupations	62	162	37	297	1 196	81	91	117	531	105
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	24	13	149	1 172	54	110	60	288	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	—	50	13	15	—	5	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	—	—	—	50	13	15	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	40	18	140	545	33	47	15	39	70
Mechanics and repairers	5	16	7	13	93	—	—	—	5	29
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	4	—	—
Precision production occupations	32	24	11	127	357	33	47	11	34	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	148	137	47	491	2 449	140	104	166	329	183
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	47	39	—	182	1 053	49	47	75	130	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	69	30	25	209	569	57	31	40	45	42
Transportation occupations	—	10	9	—	140	—	—	15	35	6
Motor vehicle operators	—	10	9	—	140	—	—	15	35	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	58	13	100	674	34	26	36	119	56
Construction laborers	—	4	—	—	5	—	5	—	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	23	8	43	180	7	21	3	47	31



Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	5 617	39 579	1 924	4 610	10 164
No workers.....	423	3 771	150	489	1 540
1 worker.....	1 949	12 725	570	1 525	4 041
2 workers.....	2 523	17 113	995	1 924	3 603
3 or more workers.....	722	5 970	209	672	980
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	4 654	29 877	1 540	3 709	7 932
No workers.....	211	1 523	101	296	933
1 worker.....	1 446	8 198	349	1 086	2 914
2 workers.....	2 327	15 089	908	1 745	3 194
3 or more workers.....	670	5 067	182	582	891

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	6 924	49 988	2 411	5 359	12 100
Less than \$5,000.....	1 069	7 813	414	930	2 271
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	572	3 916	183	572	1 163
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	713	3 704	238	522	960
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 341	8 496	430	954	2 137
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 282	7 967	389	820	1 563
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	913	6 637	349	752	1 453
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	714	7 264	293	570	1 771
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	243	3 283	75	205	671
\$50,000 or more.....	77	908	40	34	111
Median.....	\$14 051	\$15 643	\$13 995	\$13 360	\$13 801
Mean.....	\$15 530	\$17 524	\$15 923	\$14 972	\$15 993

<b>Families</b> .....	5 617	39 579	1 924	4 610	10 164
Less than \$5,000.....	623	4 887	225	612	1 386
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	525	2 799	157	535	931
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	559	2 772	194	459	831
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 088	6 539	338	798	1 865
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 128	6 541	326	774	1 376
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	785	5 767	311	680	1 341
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	628	6 605	261	534	1 702
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	204	2 874	72	190	636
\$50,000 or more.....	77	795	40	28	96
Median.....	\$15 056	\$17 037	\$15 686	\$14 345	\$15 240
Mean.....	\$16 359	\$18 733	\$17 245	\$15 679	\$17 246

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	2 998	17 057	1 048	1 384	2 561
Median income.....	\$5 105	\$6 638	\$4 500	\$3 607	\$4 405
Mean income.....	\$6 676	\$8 305	\$6 120	\$5 774	\$7 289

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	8 044	52 688	2 769	5 932	12 331
Median income.....	\$8 564	\$10 680	\$7 980	\$8 766	\$9 927
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	50.8	48.8	43.4	40.5	42.5

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	12 314	45 618	13 813	12 937	17 559
Median income.....	\$5 837	\$4 907	2 176	4 465	9 793
Mean income.....	\$4 604	\$4 862	\$4 362	\$3 621	\$3 599
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	28.7	32.0	26.4	23.6	21.7
Median income.....	\$8 997	\$10 147	\$9 205	\$8 768	\$8 310
Per capita income.....	\$4 548	\$5 143	\$4 601	\$3 830	\$4 689

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>					
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 286	\$10 721	\$10 607	\$10 184	\$8 155
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 073	\$16 449	\$17 671	\$14 857	\$15 865
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 004	\$20 553	\$16 696	\$17 604	\$17 820
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 075	\$22 149	\$21 090	\$16 758	\$21 496
55 to 64 years.....	\$17 500	\$17 229	\$10 950	\$11 585	\$16 342
65 years and over.....	\$8 875	\$10 734	\$12 292	\$7 212	\$9 634

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>					
<b>Families</b> .....	\$15 056	\$17 037	\$15 686	\$14 345	\$15 240
With own children under 18 years.....	\$15 121	\$16 965	\$16 101	\$14 778	\$16 096
With own children under 6 years.....	\$11 922	\$14 751	\$14 879	\$13 979	\$14 232
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 864	\$17 215	\$15 118	\$13 093	\$13 646
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	\$16 523	\$19 684	\$17 309	\$16 164	\$18 273
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 890	\$19 891	\$18 333	\$16 697	\$18 675
With own children under 6 years.....	\$13 160	\$17 225	\$17 470	\$15 224	\$16 890
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 573	\$18 847	\$15 484	\$13 731	\$14 885
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$6 608	\$7 432	\$6 563	\$5 878	\$5 987
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 310	\$6 237	\$5 982	\$5 567	\$4 991
With own children under 6 years.....	\$5 464	\$4 378	\$3 929	\$4 821	\$4 154
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 875	\$12 077	\$12 679	\$7 337	\$8 217

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>					
No workers.....	\$4 596	\$4 199	\$6 695	\$4 447	\$5 606
1 worker.....	\$10 164	\$12 204	\$10 217	\$10 307	\$13 263
2 workers.....	\$17 641	\$20 487	\$18 434	\$17 945	\$20 653
3 or more workers.....	\$24 286	\$28 740	\$24 750	\$24 360	\$27 056

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	6 924	49 988	2 411	5 359	12 100
With earnings.....	6 251	44 042	2 190	4 624	9 709
Mean earnings.....	\$15 217	\$18 076	\$15 714	\$15 523	\$16 669
With wage or salary income.....	6 195	43 437	2 176	4 536	9 585
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$14 692	\$17 594	\$15 175	\$14 949	\$16 489
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	391	2 794	240	296	424
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 159	\$10 835	\$6 020	\$12 310	\$8 683
With farm self-employment income.....	55	221	20	74	77
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$9 544	\$7 155	-\$2 573	\$4 371	\$1 405
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	1 226	9 074	523	716	2 077
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 423	\$1 349	\$1 296	\$862	\$1 225
With Social Security income.....	710	6 296	321	754	2 405
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 433	\$3 633	\$3 534	\$3 254	\$3 845
With public assistance income.....	674	6 398	323	1 019	2 420
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 051	\$2 512	\$1 888	\$2 471	\$2 648
With all other income.....	1 706	8 916	541	1 027	3 578
Mean all other income.....	\$4 008	\$3 222	\$2 871	\$2 793	\$3 766

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
539	5 374	36 210	1 127	954	2 148	9 480					
49	404	3 528	115	63	225	1 451					
180	1 862	11 636	341	306	691	3 793					
245	2 433	15 529	533	458	963	3 337					
65	675	5 517	138	127	269	899					
391	4 428	27 157	887	733	1 648	7 347					
33	192	1 391	101	25	106	875					
100	1 376	7 437	201	215	437	2 706					
214	2 237	13 663	467	384	874	2 956					
44	623	4 666	118	109	231	810					
871	6 660	45 902	1 492	1 217	2 510	11 340					
175	1 035	7 354	322	223	486	2 189					
99	553	3 584	101	92	302	1 099					
110	691	3 341	201	155	212	914					
152	1 279	7 781	263	179	404	1 965					
130	1 249	7 295	233	193	358	1 410					
81	870	6 081	159	150	378	1 332					
67	689	6 593	145	159	246	1 701					
37	232	3 053	48	61	107	644					
20	62	820	20	5	17	86					
\$11 839	\$14 005	\$15 597	\$11 943	\$13 418	\$13 192	\$13 619					
\$14 597	\$15 425	\$17 443	\$14 501	\$15 420	\$14 638	\$15 885					
539	5 374	36 210	1 127	954	2 148	9 480					
593	4 627	183	124	354	1 319						
15	512	2 604	99	76	286	881					
83	542	2 452	152	109	169	782					
98	1 029	5 951	193	128	315	1 719					
107	1 098	5 928	177	152	342	1 227					
54	742	5 285	142	145	332	1 234					
65	603	5 973	113	159	240	1 632					
23	193	2 679	48	56	93	609					
16	62	711	20	5	17	77					
\$14 775	\$15 046	\$17 015	\$12 490	\$16 471	\$14 233	\$15 154					
\$16 827	\$16 239	\$18 643	\$15 582	\$17 174	\$15 318	\$17 217					
2 697	15 313	835	447	818	2 453						
\$5 584	\$6 903	\$3 957	\$3 974	\$3 017	\$4 260						
\$4 704	\$6 910	\$8 525	\$5 959	\$4 991	\$6 995						
1 183	7 457	47 620	1 788	1 323	2 678	11 413					
\$6 593	\$8 818	\$10 846	\$6 839	\$8 972	\$8 124	\$9 887					
50.9	49.1	40.2	46.5	38.5	43.0						
\$11 733	\$12 445	\$15 647	\$12 711	\$13 782	\$12 813	\$17 739					
804	5 548	40 166	1 469	1 016	2 332	9 277					
\$2 923	\$4 646	\$4 938	\$3 772	\$4 170	\$3 684	\$3 549					
17.7	28.4	32.4	23.6	28.2	25.0	21.7					
\$10 105	\$9 074	\$10 163	\$8 890	\$8 989	\$9 169	\$8 352					
\$4 728	\$4 577	\$5 158	\$4 313	\$4 589	\$3 780	\$4 665					
\$10 357	\$9 235	\$10 558	\$9 535	\$10 326	\$10 078	\$7 984					
\$13 676	\$15 105	\$16 368	\$14 167	\$15 121	\$13 622	\$15 795					
\$17 206	\$17 876	\$20 509	\$14 405	\$22 167	\$17 983	\$17 807					
\$23 036	\$20 288	\$21 996	\$20 690	\$30 106	\$18 643	\$21 846					
\$27 708	\$17 804	\$17 422	\$9 226	\$20 400	\$10 865	\$16 103					
\$14 375	\$9 028	\$10 735	\$8 846	\$10 368	\$9 464	\$9 619					
\$14 775	\$15 046	\$17 015	\$12 490	\$16 471	\$14 233	\$15 154					
\$12 963	\$15 126	\$16 905	\$12 610	\$16 899	\$13 690	\$15 965					
\$11 833	\$11 815	\$14 632	\$11 375	\$14 358	\$14 003	\$14 003					
\$16 326	\$14 792	\$17 297	\$12 368	\$15 078	\$15 791	\$13 624					
\$16 171	\$16 502	\$19 733	\$15 264	\$18 542	\$16 503	\$18 452					
\$15 625	\$16 866	\$19 885	\$15 254	\$18 807	\$16 490	\$19 782					
\$13 947	\$13 043	\$17 213	\$12 768	\$16 380	\$14 291	\$16 856					



Table 154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	984	1 910	509	4 257	21 248	886	1 770	1 459	8 861	1 193
No workers	19	118	49	323	2 834	108	222	47	1 404	35
1 worker	272	651	169	1 448	7 373	269	607	421	3 529	302
2 workers	500	912	233	1 923	8 013	381	754	729	3 075	668
3 or more workers	193	229	58	563	3 028	128	187	262	853	188
Married-couple families	865	1 527	373	3 460	14 731	694	1 322	1 198	6 871	957
No workers	5	39	33	142	1 053	94	103	24	846	14
1 worker	219	436	94	1 032	4 394	167	385	307	2 524	167
2 workers	448	838	202	1 763	6 820	320	673	642	2 729	608
3 or more workers	193	214	44	523	2 464	113	161	225	772	168

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 148	2 486	836	5 420	27 805	1 205	2 058	1 917	10 651	1 470
Less than \$5,000	22	198	175	884	6 067	286	442	82	2 109	110
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21	153	94	442	2 702	75	265	83	1 007	76
\$7,500 to \$9,999	47	146	110	575	2 406	165	177	120	867	72
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	467	146	1 038	5 096	227	353	302	1 878	202
\$15,000 to \$19,999	161	285	120	1 026	4 268	180	284	309	1 301	185
\$20,000 to \$24,999	233	431	74	617	3 068	103	285	325	1 237	272
\$25,000 to \$34,999	333	550	60	581	2 726	119	175	396	1 582	338
\$35,000 to \$49,999	182	225	37	217	1 074	30	60	230	598	191
\$50,000 or more	40	31	20	40	398	20	17	70	72	24
Median	\$24 623	\$19 901	\$11 523	\$13 807	\$12 606	\$11 460	\$12 083	\$20 873	\$13 438	\$21 510
Mean	\$27 142	\$20 131	\$14 407	\$15 320	\$14 678	\$14 191	\$13 812	\$22 579	\$15 733	\$22 114

Families	984	1 910	509	4 257	21 248	886	1 770	1 459	8 861	1 193
Less than \$5,000	22	122	78	483	3 793	164	339	67	1 248	55
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11	61	15	401	1 993	73	262	51	798	50
\$7,500 to \$9,999	50	120	83	426	1 768	124	138	74	749	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	331	92	811	3 907	157	269	197	1 641	165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	139	182	97	867	3 441	139	275	225	1 135	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	386	47	529	2 660	86	247	243	1 151	238
\$25,000 to \$34,999	295	513	58	522	2 412	93	169	329	1 513	290
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	169	23	178	948	30	54	208	563	183
\$50,000 or more	40	26	16	40	326	20	17	65	63	22
Median	\$25 248	\$21 791	\$14 325	\$15 038	\$13 945	\$11 971	\$12 739	\$22 274	\$14 982	\$22 403
Mean	\$28 153	\$21 472	\$16 572	\$16 337	\$15 767	\$15 339	\$14 363	\$24 003	\$17 097	\$23 672

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	311	979	1 000	1 833	10 232	754	695	662	2 378	416
Median income	\$11 468	\$9 054	\$2 821	\$6 076	\$5 821	\$3 866	\$2 922	\$11 871	\$4 164	\$8 658
Mean income	\$11 928	\$10 236	\$4 693	\$7 629	\$7 438	\$5 741	\$4 763	\$12 311	\$6 861	\$10 566
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 388	2 552	1 147	5 577	27 428	1 473	2 235	2 111	10 572	1 576
Median income	\$16 312	\$13 220	\$6 390	\$9 175	\$8 905	\$6 727	\$7 366	\$14 750	\$9 962	\$15 149
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.6	61.1	28.1	48.1	43.4	39.3	36.6	59.7	43.0	61.2
Median income	\$20 177	\$16 555	\$11 736	\$13 316	\$13 784	\$12 122	\$12 018	\$17 693	\$17 753	\$17 405
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 166	2 165	791	4 515	23 730	1 228	1 812	1 866	8 708	1 353
Median income	\$6 829	\$6 419	\$2 873	\$4 676	\$4 342	\$3 724	\$3 569	\$7 092	\$3 555	\$6 579
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.1	37.2	17.3	29.1	28.9	21.9	23.0	43.4	21.0	42.7
Median income	\$11 577	\$11 103	\$8 864	\$9 164	\$9 486	\$8 477	\$9 247	\$11 651	\$8 706	\$11 165
Per capita income	\$6 906	\$6 402	\$4 696	\$4 627	\$4 510	\$4 294	\$3 551	\$6 745	\$4 677	\$6 092

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$13 571	\$11 172	\$9 514	\$9 605	\$8 559	\$9 784	\$8 182	\$12 724	\$7 857	\$14 091
25 to 34 years	\$22 358	\$20 928	\$13 676	\$15 113	\$13 523	\$12 692	\$13 009	\$19 758	\$15 751	\$20 854
35 to 44 years	\$28 603	\$25 456	\$16 838	\$18 229	\$16 386	\$15 313	\$14 898	\$25 000	\$17 775	\$26 639
45 to 54 years	\$32 478	\$23 786	\$10 536	\$20 060	\$18 092	\$20 694	\$17 679	\$30 550	\$21 704	\$27 065
55 to 64 years	\$26 964	\$22 153	\$27 708	\$17 095	\$14 960	\$8 571	\$9 676	\$23 958	\$15 625	\$28 958
65 years and over	\$20 000	\$20 694	\$14 375	\$7 500	\$10 170	\$7 981	\$9 250	\$21 458	\$9 346	\$12 159

Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$25 248	\$21 791	\$14 325	\$15 038	\$13 945	\$11 971	\$12 739	\$22 274	\$14 982	\$22 403
With own children under 18 years	\$25 106	\$21 413	\$12 778	\$15 461	\$13 482	\$11 944	\$12 095	\$22 275	\$15 848	\$22 546
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 636	\$17 375	\$11 719	\$11 996	\$11 660	\$11 189	\$11 696	\$18 569	\$13 903	\$21 250
Married-couple families	\$26 309	\$23 423	\$16 052	\$16 580	\$16 869	\$13 828	\$15 610	\$23 388	\$18 224	\$24 796
With own children under 18 years	\$26 053	\$23 397	\$15 662	\$17 290	\$16 886	\$13 990	\$15 146	\$23 455	\$19 583	\$25 122
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 016	\$20 077	\$14 013	\$13 770	\$14 709	\$11 433	\$13 116	\$19 133	\$16 763	\$22 546
Female householder, no husband present	\$27 813	\$23 490	\$16 507	\$14 641	\$16 826	\$13 125	\$16 932	\$23 056	\$14 655	\$22 386
With own children under 18 years	\$10 536	\$10 740	\$5 419	\$6 730	\$6 196	\$4 521	\$4 932	\$12 556	\$5 859	\$11 686
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$9 100	\$4 306	\$6 402	\$4 968	\$3 857	\$4 699	\$11 033	\$4 899	\$11 289
With own children under 18 years	\$4 688	\$4 861	\$3 906	\$5 726	\$4 100	\$3 295	\$4 395	\$8 438	\$4 103	\$12 143
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 750	\$20 250	\$12 083	\$8 750	\$10 376	\$6 346	\$6 319	\$13 894	\$8 063	\$15 750

Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$4 196	\$4 048	\$4 950	\$4 375	\$3 950	\$6 875	\$3 584	\$7 708	\$5 604	\$4 205
1 worker	\$20 526	\$15 184	\$12 026	\$10 184	\$10 476	\$8 646	\$8 708	\$16 738	\$13 187	\$14 306
2 workers	\$24 932	\$24 636	\$16 602	\$17 487	\$17 685	\$15 703	\$18 367	\$24 320	\$20 606	\$24 355
3 or more workers	\$37 739	\$31 037	\$21 000	\$24 697	\$25 100	\$26 094	\$23 839	\$33 299	\$26 784	\$33 000

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 148	2 486	836	5 420	27 805	1 205	2 058	1 917	10 651	1 470
With earnings	1 129	2 343	779	4 674	23 210	1 045	1 746	1 852	8 440	1 392
Mean earnings	\$26 271	\$19 672	\$14 069	\$15 196	\$15 527	\$14 391	\$14 598	\$21 851	\$16 620	\$22 004
With wage or salary income	1 113	2 309	767	4 832	22 920	1 045	1 710	1 838	8 353	1 380
Mean wage or salary income	\$24 490	\$19 138	\$13 565	\$14 732	\$15 157	\$14 032	\$14 046	\$21 362	\$16 552	\$21 428
With nonfarm self-employment income	127	160	75	271	1 235	88	149	110	316	88
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 322	\$11 425	\$6 474	\$9 167	\$10 022	\$5 352	\$9 699	\$11 084	\$6 085	\$12 043
With farm self-employment income	15	11	30	31	80	11	10	5	43	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$47 405	\$6 778	\$2 327	\$12 718	\$7 507	-\$8 637	\$2 395	-\$2 855	\$2 074	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	324	675	320	930	3 808	286	246	629	1 811	316
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 511	\$1 004	\$1 610	\$1 036	\$1 446	\$1 185	\$801	\$1 339	\$1 156	\$2 183
With Social Security income	56	240	65	575	4 145	192	289	145	2 093	108
Mean Social Security income	\$4 830	\$3 603	\$3 720	\$3 073	\$3 583	\$3 788	\$2 834	\$3 761	\$3 904	\$3 477
With public assistance income	37	145	57	562	4 880	210	380	69	2 115	94
Mean public assistance income	\$2 781	\$2 069	\$2 376	\$2 027	\$2 521	\$1 605	\$2 681	\$3 175	\$2 637	\$2 896
With all other income	248	521	123	1 315	4 805	265	400	334	3 076	240
Mean all other income	\$2 563	\$4 054	\$2 215	\$3 879	\$3 144	\$2 483	\$2 758	\$3 619	\$3 726	\$2 747



Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 617</b>	<b>39 579</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>5 374</b>	<b>36 210</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>9 480</b>
With Social Security income.....	524	4 559	247	567	1 749	44	496	4 102	163	114	253	1 616
Income above poverty level.....	419	3 874	192	405	1 396	26	393	3 488	122	105	173	1 275
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	127	1 248	73	172	524	—	120	1 116	66	44	56	491
With public assistance income.....	587	5 225	255	873	2 053	41	565	4 836	177	124	401	1 955
Income above poverty level.....	316	2 755	143	419	1 091	13	311	2 517	98	54	170	1 022
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	50	712	43	98	282	9	50	658	24	15	25	258
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 870	33 359	1 648	3 788	7 563	428	4 670	30 468	934	842	1 765	7 051
With related children under 18 years.....	4 281	29 823	1 460	3 608	7 495	380	4 093	27 243	846	729	1 674	7 032
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 299	23 200	1 137	2 906	5 983	216	3 157	21 338	625	538	1 319	5 594
Female householder, no husband present.....	803	7 767	293	712	1 852	96	789	7 303	175	170	409	1 785
Householder worked in 1979.....	558	4 752	199	408	941	52	544	4 473	129	118	231	921
With related children under 18 years.....	718	6 377	235	594	1 544	70	704	6 021	139	132	373	1 490
With related children under 6 years.....	325	3 137	101	246	763	36	325	2 968	60	65	167	744
Householder 65 years and over.....	144	2 279	103	305	999	36	140	2 062	68	35	122	905
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>2 006</b>	<b>16 256</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>14 830</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>2 397</b>
With Social Security income.....	222	1 797	105	221	665	49	205	1 678	87	94	89	639
Income above poverty level.....	51	853	72	75	325	35	51	786	56	42	30	308
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	29	627	51	68	249	9	29	598	38	42	30	238
With public assistance income.....	105	1 249	51	174	413	16	105	1 199	41	45	58	391
Income above poverty level.....	14	293	16	50	77	5	14	288	15	18	14	55
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	14	167	10	41	34	—	14	167	10	10	14	18
Worked in 1979.....	1 570	12 760	823	881	1 482	635	1 531	11 559	642	295	505	1 417
65 years and over.....	134	1 695	75	215	556	15	115	1 591	52	84	75	515
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>24 123</b>	<b>171 349</b>	<b>8 521</b>	<b>20 568</b>	<b>40 991</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>22 829</b>	<b>156 061</b>	<b>5 310</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>9 619</b>	<b>38 267</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	9 875	68 264	3 384	9 075	15 696	802	9 265	62 076	1 974	1 597	4 182	14 643
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 080	48 445	2 380	6 535	11 468	496	6 586	44 258	1 397	1 061	2 914	10 623
60 years and over.....	706	8 984	384	1 077	3 543	78	663	8 245	246	308	438	3 311
65 years and over.....	433	5 937	269	795	2 292	60	403	5 375	184	203	319	2 112

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>925</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>6 070</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 817</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	16.5	16.3	17.7	22.3	18.6	16.7	16.4	16.8	22.6	18.7	27.3	19.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 259	\$3 414	\$3 281	\$3 321	\$3 209	\$3 590	\$3 299	\$3 446	\$3 321	\$2 397	\$3 399	\$3 228
Persons per family.....	3.62	3.73	3.70	4.44	3.76	3.60	3.62	3.71	3.66	3.88	4.47	3.76
With Social Security income.....	105	685	55	162	353	18	103	614	41	9	80	341
With public assistance income.....	271	2 470	112	454	962	28	254	2 319	79	70	231	933
Householder worked in 1979.....	601	3 303	244	567	885	41	582	3 077	180	133	332	849
With related children under 18 years.....	832	5 546	310	895	1 692	78	795	5 196	229	156	540	1 634
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	594	4 082	249	746	1 246	54	566	3 821	180	104	441	1 202
Female householder, no husband present.....	374	3 350	142	401	958	45	374	3 182	112	75	252	931
Householder worked in 1979.....	181	1 213	93	156	364	17	181	1 149	85	37	103	360
With related children under 18 years.....	358	3 137	123	359	921	45	358	2 979	93	66	245	894
With related children under 6 years.....	186	1 939	60	135	518	32	186	1 845	36	41	92	508
Householder 65 years and over.....	22	340	12	68	134	—	20	304	6	9	34	127
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>4 979</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>4 445</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 013</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	35.9	30.6	40.0	45.8	40.9	44.3	35.6	30.0	41.5	38.1	46.5	42.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 945	\$1 946	\$1 682	\$2 275	\$1 692	\$2 122	\$1 936	\$1 929	\$1 652	\$1 433	\$2 461	\$1 689
With Social Security income.....	171	944	33	146	340	14	154	892	31	52	59	331
With public assistance income.....	91	956	35	124	336	11	91	911	26	27	44	336
Worked in 1979.....	382	2 434	317	281	374	251	378	2 088	261	79	174	372
65 years and over.....	91	908	24	150	276	—	74	863	14	52	48	269
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>4 251</b>	<b>29 962</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>5 099</b>	<b>8 269</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>27 676</b>	<b>1 278</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>2 879</b>	<b>7 933</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	17.6	17.5	19.9	24.8	20.2	25.6	17.7	17.7	24.1	21.5	29.9	20.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 959	14 001	679	2 580	3 902	206	1 867	13 005	497	426	1 476	3 736
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 344	9 232	483	1 834	2 679	122	1 274	8 585	347	246	1 028	2 569
60 years and over.....	191	2 062	73	329	734	—	169	1 952	33	68	126	711
65 years and over.....	120	1 441	54	265	509	—	101	1 340	26	61	110	488

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 299</b>	<b>8 583</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>2 449</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>7 999</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>2 339</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	23.1	21.7	22.9	31.6	24.1	21.7	23.4	22.1	29.2	24.7	33.9	24.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 835	\$4 122	\$4 108	\$4 050	\$4 032	\$4 352	\$3 827	\$4 164	\$4 103	\$3 302	\$4 471	\$4 063
Persons per family.....	3.58	3.81	3.88	4.57	3.76	3.68	3.58	3.78	3.86	3.78	4.46	3.77
With Social Security income.....	161	1 081	66	237	460	18	159	968	52	26	112	445
With public assistance income.....	310	2 977	138	550	1 116	37	293	2 783	99	85	259	1 078
Householder worked in 1979.....	912	4 943	325	919	1 229	63	893	4 565	241	183	452	1 184
With related children under 18 years.....	1 144	7 284	410	1 281	2 096	102	1 107	6 786	303	206	662	2 015
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	778	5 517	336	1 073	1 550	65	750	5 143	241	134	536	1 483
Female householder, no husband present.....	470	4 017	162	470	1 122	53	470	3 813	117	98	286	1 095
Householder worked in 1979.....	268	1 686	107	214	481	20	268	1 595	90	60	126	477
With related children under 18 years.....	448	3 726	143	422	1 045	50	448	3 539	98	81	273	1 018
With related children under 6 years.....	233	2 207	80	178	572	32	233	2 109	41	56	110	562
Householder 65 years and over.....	32	471	18	100	189	—	30	423	12	9	40	173
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>886</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>5 424</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1 282</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	44.2	37.2	44.7	51.9	52.0	50.9	44.1	36.6	46.5	51.1	52.9	53.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 451	\$2 461	\$2 422	\$2 889	\$2 170	\$2 722	\$2 435	\$2 439	\$2 388	\$1 887	\$3 049	\$2 178
With Social Security income.....	188	1 314	62	178	456	19	171	1 245	53	79	80	447
With public assistance income.....	105	1 069	45	156	367	11	105	1 024	36	37	52	361
Worked in 1979.....	510	3 100	331	325	516	297	506	2 678	275	105	204	510
65 years and over.....	110	1 218	53	178	391	—	91	1 681	36	79	60	378
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>5 851</b>	<b>39 998</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>7 284</b>	<b>10 675</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>5 589</b>	<b>36 736</b>	<b>1 698</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>10 221</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	24.3	23.3	26.3	35.4	26.0	31.9	24.5	23.5	32.0	27.6	36.9	27.7
Related children under 18 years.....	2 723	18 538	942	3 713	4 797	257	2 584	17 117	693	509	1 809	4 579
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 758	12 537	688	2 592	3 304	153	1 657	11 570	505	302	1 222	3 147
60 years and over.....	258	2 960	108	438	1 046	—	234	2 785	61	137	161	1 002
65 years and over.....	149	2 066	89	364	741	—	128	1 916	54	104	140	705

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	13.1	12.5	13.3	18.1	14.8	22.2	13.1	12.7	15.7	14.3	22.5	15.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	30.7	29.2	33.0	41.9	33.3	39.9	30.9	29.4	39.3	32.3	42.9	33.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	47.8	41.5	47.2	58.1	46.7	55.4	47.7	41.8	55.2	42.2	58.6	46.9



Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>984</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>21 248</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>8 861</b>	<b>1 193</b>
With Social Security income.....	52	186	44	403	2 808	143	238	131	1 481	75
Income above poverty level.....	52	172	26	318	2 355	102	158	131	1 162	75
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	5	25	—	106	914	61	53	17	468	8
With public assistance income.....	33	128	41	481	3 865	161	339	58	1 767	68
Income above poverty level.....	19	63	13	266	1 882	90	120	50	891	54
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	3	9	47	568	24	24	13	244	9
Householder worked in 1979.....	931	1 767	398	3 687	16 718	709	1 411	1 384	6 592	1 129
With related children under 18 years.....	748	1 484	364	3 227	15 750	654	1 402	1 023	6 570	966
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	634	1 079	211	2 476	12 174	501	1 109	838	5 237	727
Female householder, no husband present.....	85	317	91	663	5 309	138	365	204	1 679	190
Householder worked in 1979.....	65	238	47	453	2 952	92	194	166	856	158
With related children under 18 years.....	70	270	65	589	4 353	109	337	115	1 405	178
With related children under 6 years.....	14	114	36	293	2 274	39	148	32	696	77
Householder 65 years and over.....	26	65	36	108	1 604	59	107	55	825	19
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>311</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>9 876</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>2 322</b>	<b>416</b>
With Social Security income.....	—	54	44	186	1 379	80	76	21	615	33
Income above poverty level.....	—	26	30	46	672	56	30	8	293	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	6	9	29	529	38	30	8	229	—
With public assistance income.....	6	22	16	99	1 037	34	46	11	386	28
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	5	14	239	15	12	—	55	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	—	14	143	10	12	—	18	—
Worked in 1979.....	298	808	630	1 383	7 206	568	402	632	1 362	359
65 years and over.....	5	63	15	101	1 332	52	55	18	506	28
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>4 590</b>	<b>8 027</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>18 032</b>	<b>90 938</b>	<b>4 304</b>	<b>7 987</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>35 448</b>	<b>5 403</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	1 999	3 092	774	7 085	35 177	1 576	3 542	2 421	13 531	2 310
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 620	2 078	483	5 012	24 566	1 137	2 450	1 812	9 817	1 599
60 years and over.....	135	315	78	551	6 173	227	375	229	3 051	105
65 years and over.....	84	216	60	337	4 159	165	272	142	1 958	69

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>4 868</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>71</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	2.2	8.3	17.7	16.4	22.9	24.8	31.4	7.3	19.2	6.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 078	\$3 811	\$3 590	\$3 137	\$3 481	\$3 338	\$3 509	\$3 102	\$3 262	\$3 718
Persons per family.....	3.36	3.53	3.60	3.50	3.72	3.60	4.47	3.87	3.75	3.46
With Social Security income.....	—	14	18	85	453	41	80	—	319	—
With public assistance income.....	14	65	28	215	1 983	71	219	8	876	14
Householder worked in 1979.....	8	91	41	446	2 398	145	310	87	775	44
With related children under 18 years.....	22	149	78	624	4 157	201	515	97	1 536	65
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	14	96	54	450	3 069	160	419	76	1 110	45
Female householder, no husband present.....	22	97	45	306	2 615	93	245	25	876	35
Householder worked in 1979.....	8	39	17	136	933	66	103	12	319	14
With related children under 18 years.....	22	97	45	295	2 426	81	238	25	839	35
With related children under 6 years.....	8	60	32	157	1 503	24	92	18	474	16
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	15	280	6	34	—	115	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>106</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	20.3	18.9	44.6	36.1	34.4	42.0	47.1	11.6	43.0	25.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 502	\$1 950	\$2 122	\$1 920	\$1 918	\$1 768	\$2 401	\$1 914	\$1 701	\$1 431
With Social Security income.....	—	28	14	140	707	24	46	13	322	33
With public assistance income.....	6	22	11	85	798	19	34	11	331	18
Worked in 1979.....	50	123	251	360	1 481	238	140	55	372	49
65 years and over.....	—	28	—	60	721	14	28	10	260	28
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>203</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>21 753</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>2 716</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>386</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	4.4	10.2	26.6	17.9	23.9	25.9	34.0	7.8	21.0	7.1
Related children under 18 years.....	95	392	206	1 413	10 240	433	1 431	233	3 508	161
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	62	233	122	958	6 757	307	1 005	144	2 383	101
60 years and over.....	—	33	—	144	1 642	33	106	10	655	45
65 years and over.....	—	28	—	82	1 155	26	90	10	455	28

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>6 445</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>113</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.1	9.7	23.0	23.3	30.3	30.4	38.0	8.5	24.5	9.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 088	\$4 908	\$4 352	\$3 702	\$4 161	\$4 332	\$4 660	\$4 397	\$4 107	\$3 680
Persons per family.....	3.50	3.63	3.68	3.50	3.79	3.80	4.51	4.14	3.76	3.55
With Social Security income.....	—	14	18	138	782	47	112	—	417	—
With public assistance income.....	14	68	37	254	2 379	91	246	11	1 015	23
Householder worked in 1979.....	29	111	63	691	3 587	181	406	105	1 070	76
With related children under 18 years.....	50	177	102	870	5 439	250	621	115	1 874	101
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	38	124	65	593	4 121	202	498	91	1 373	74
Female householder, no husband present.....	29	105	53	384	3 119	93	269	28	1 028	50
Householder worked in 1979.....	15	39	20	214	1 267	66	116	15	424	29
With related children under 18 years.....	29	105	50	367	2 864	81	256	28	957	50
With related children under 6 years.....	8	60	32	204	1 707	24	110	18	522	28
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	25	394	12	40	—	161	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>4 152</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>117</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	20.3	21.9	51.2	44.2	42.0	47.7	55.0	14.8	54.6	28.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 447	\$2 544	\$2 722	\$2 442	\$2 424	\$2 470	\$2 937	\$2 365	\$2 183	\$2 196
With Social Security income.....	—	34	19	157	999	46	67	13	438	33
With public assistance income.....	6	22	11	99	893	29	42	11	356	20
Worked in 1979.....	50	143	297	465	1 923	252	170	76	510	60
65 years and over.....	—	34	—	77	974	36	40	10	369	28
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>362</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>28 961</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>3 320</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>9 549</b>	<b>533</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	7.9	12.1	33.1	24.9	31.8	32.1	41.6	11.0	26.9	9.9
Related children under 18 years.....	195	477	257	2 008	13 391	551	1 731	348	4 262	237
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	142	285	153	1 286	9 045	398	1 168	202	2 915	152
60 years and over.....	—	39	—	204	2 379	61	141	10	937	45
65 years and over.....	—	34	—	109	1 666	54	120	10	663	28

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.0	7.4	23.0	13.3	17.4	17.7	25.8	5.4	15.4	4.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	9.9	18.7	41.4	30.7	38.9	39.7	47.2	13.9	33.7	13.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	15.9	28.0	56.7	46.4	53.0	56.5	63.1	20.6	47.3	22.8

Places									
Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fart Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Puebla city	Westminster city
984	1 910	509	4 257	21 248	886	1 770	1 459	8 861	1 193
52	186	44	403	2 808	143	238	131	1 481	75
52	172	26	318	2 355	102	158	131	1 162	75
5	25	—	106	914	61	53	17	468	8
33	128	41	481	3 865	161	339	58	1 767	68
19	63	13	266	1 882	90	120	50	891	54
—	3	9	47	568	24	24	13	244	9
931	1 767	398	3 687	16 718	709	1 411	1 384	6 592	1 129
748	1 484	364	3 227	15 750	654	1 402	1 023	6 570	966
634	1 079	211	2 476	12 174	501	1 109	838	5 237	727
85	317	91	663	5 309	138	365	204	1 679	190
65	238	47	453	2 952	92	194	166	856	158
70	270	65	589	4 353	109	337	115	1 405	178
14	114	36	293	2 274	39	148	32	696	77
26	65	36	108	1 604	59	107	55	825	19
311	876	695	1 743	9 876	635	535	662	2 322	416
—	54	44	186	1 379	80	76	21	615	33
—	26	30	46	672	56	30	8	293	—
—	6	9	29	529	38	30	8	229	—
6	22	16	99	1 037	34	46	11	386	28
—	—	5	14	239	15	12	—	55	10
—	—	—	14	143	10	12	—	18	—
298	808	630	1 383	7 206	568	402	632	1 362	359
5	63	15	101	1 332	52	55	18	506	28
4 590	8 027	2 522	18 032	90 938	4 304	7 987	6 477	35 448	5 403
1 999	3 092	774	7 085	35 177	1 576	3 542	2 421	13 531	2 310
1 620	2 078	483	5 012	24 566	1 137	2 450	1 812	9 817	1 599
135	315	78	551	6 173	227	375	229	3 051	105
84	216	60	337	4 159	165	272	142	1 958	69
22	158	90	700	4 868	220	555	106	1 697	71
2.2	8.3	17.7	16.4	22.9	24.8	31.4	7.3	19.2	6.0
\$2 078	\$3 811	\$3 590	\$3 137	\$3 481	\$3 338	\$3 509	\$3 102	\$3 262	\$3 718
3.36	3.53	3.60	3.50	3.72	3.60	4.47	3.87	3.75	3.46
—	14	18	85	453	41	80	—	319	—
14	65	28	215	1 983	71	219	8	876	14
8	91	41	446	2 398	145	310	87	775	44
22	149	78	624	4 157	201	515	97	1 536	65
14	96	54	450	3 069	160	419	76	1 110	45
22	97	45	306	2 615	93	245	25	876	35
8	39	17	136	933	66	103	12	319	14
22	97	45	295	2 426	81	238	25	839	35
8	60	32	157	1 503	24	92	18	474	16
—	—	—	15	280	6	34	—	115	—
63	166	310	630	3 393	267	252	77	999	106
20.3	18.9	44.6	36.1	34.4	42.0	47.1	11.6	43.0	25.5
\$2 502	\$1 950	\$2 122	\$1 920	\$1 918	\$1 768	\$2 401	\$1 914	\$1 701	\$1 431
—	28	14	140	707	24	46	13	322	33
6	22	11	85	798	19	34	11	331	18
50	123	251	360	1 481	238	140	55	372	49
—	28	—	60	721	14	28	10	260	28
203	820	670	3 228	21 753	1 116	2 716	504	7 449	386
4.4	10.2	26.6	17.9	23.9	25.9	34.0	7.8	21.0	7.1
95	392	206	1 413	10 240	433	1 431	233	3 508	161
62	233	122	958	6 757	307	1 005	144	2 383	101
—	33	—	144	1 642	33	106	10	655	45
—	28	—	82	1 155	26	90	10	455	28
50	186	117	992	6 445	269	673	124	2 170	113
5.1	9.7	23.0	23.3	30.3	30.4	38.0	8.5	24.5	9.5
\$2 088	\$4 908	\$4 352	\$3 702	\$4 168	\$4 332	\$4 660	\$4 397	\$4 107	\$3 680
3.50	3.63	3.68	3.50	3.79	3.80	4.51	4.14	3.76	3.55
—	14	18	138	782	47	112	—	417	—
14	68	37	254	2 379	91	246	—	1 015	23
29	111	63	691	3 587	181	406	105	1 070	76
50	177	102	870	5 439	250	621	115	1 874	101
38	124	65	593	4 121	202	498	91	1 373	74
29	105	53	384	3 119	93	269	28	1 028	50
15	39	20	214	1 267	66	116	15	424	29
29	105	50	367	2 864	81	256	28	957	50
8	60	32	204	1 707	24	110	18	522	28
—	—	—	25	394	12	40	—	161	—
63	192	356	771	4 152	303	294	98	1 268	117
20.3	21.9	51.2	44.2	42.0	47.7	55.0	14.8	54.6	28.1
\$3 447	\$2 544	\$2 722	\$2 442	\$2 424	\$2 470	\$2 937	\$2 365	\$2 183	\$2 196
—	34	19	157	999	46	67	13	438	33
6	22	11	99	893	29	42	11	356	20
50	143	297	465	1 923	252	170	76	510	60
—	34	—	77	974	36	40	10	369	28
362	971	835	4 485	28 961	1 382	3 320	713	9 549	533
7.9	12.1	33.1	24.9	31.8	32.1	41.6	11.0	26.9	9.9
195	477	257	2 008	13 391	551	1 731	348	4 262	237
142	285	153	1 284	9 045	398	1 168	202	2 915	152
—	39	—	206	2 379	61	141	10	937	45
—	34	—	109	1 666	54	120	10	663	28
4.0	7.4	23.0	13.3	17.4	17.7	25.8	5.4	15.4	4.8
9.9	18.7	41.4	30.7	38.9	39.7	47.2	13.9	33.7	13.5
15.9	28.0	56.7	46.4	53.0	56.5	63.1	20.6	47.3	22.5



Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>												
Total persons	12 040	12 773	20 722	13 037	16 413	23 463	16 234	11 426	30 021	13 219	12 237	28 144
Native	11 492	12 150	20 014	12 847	15 799	22 916	15 748	11 289	29 228	12 378	11 608	27 385
Born in State of residence	4 450	6 450	7 618	6 069	4 152	7 421	8 639	5 055	13 739	917	4 157	13 588
Born in different State	7 001	5 637	12 272	6 718	11 475	15 385	7 038	6 136	15 344	10 757	7 303	13 649
Northeast	779	293	1 718	526	1 876	2 354	443	735	1 573	1 793	1 149	975
North Central	3 481	2 868	6 090	3 454	4 777	7 007	3 282	2 060	8 894	2 423	3 413	6 052
South	1 252	1 162	2 013	1 618	2 403	3 103	1 611	1 322	2 660	4 657	1 355	2 507
West	1 489	1 314	2 451	1 120	2 419	2 921	1 702	2 019	2 217	1 884	1 386	4 115
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	63	124	60	172	110	71	98	145	704	148	148
Foreign born	548	623	708	190	614	547	486	137	793	841	629	759
Europe	273	99	268	147	246	245	106	79	384	349	254	287
Germany	89	40	103	71	85	79	25	36	103	287	66	82
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
Hungary	—	—	4	6	26	—	—	—	24	—	5	5
Ireland	23	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	5	7	4
Italy	13	7	21	21	23	—	13	7	23	19	5	21
Poland	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	71	3	45	18	34	101	34	17	52	—	97	68
Yugoslavia	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	7	—	—
U.S.S.R.	20	27	—	7	12	—	16	—	33	—	—	31
Asia	34	46	237	11	92	115	62	25	187	180	123	144
China	—	6	18	—	24	20	—	—	12	—	—	33
Philippines	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	51	—	6
North and Central America	128	395	103	20	172	127	270	7	133	156	96	245
Canada	115	17	74	6	136	121	19	7	53	31	34	75
Mexico	5	378	11	9	11	—	229	—	80	19	25	163
West Indies	—	—	18	—	19	—	—	—	—	42	30	—
Cuba	—	—	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	30	7	22	5	30	45	—	21	32	35	84	11
All other countries	43	11	59	—	42	4	6	5	—	7	35	11
Country not reported	20	38	19	—	20	11	26	—	24	114	37	30
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	11 446	11 622	18 749	12 285	15 045	21 522	14 670	10 808	28 241	11 844	11 625	26 267
English only	10 919	9 071	17 630	11 172	14 363	20 419	12 191	9 599	26 395	10 180	10 897	24 367
Chinese	—	—	96	—	61	14	—	14	27	—	—	40
French	37	27	63	74	79	109	37	22	136	52	6	67
German	144	186	190	177	109	156	36	44	292	274	123	310
Greek	12	—	—	—	—	48	5	—	15	—	5	20
Italian	13	—	40	62	62	46	32	60	25	50	23	60
Philippine languages	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	6
Polish	—	—	28	—	—	34	—	—	7	—	6	—
Spanish	235	2 232	438	716	226	546	2 242	972	898	876	313	1 200
Other specified language	86	100	256	79	139	120	122	97	420	283	252	179
Unspecified language	—	—	3	5	6	30	5	—	26	20	—	18
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>												
Persons 5 years and over	11 567	11 612	18 766	12 294	15 088	21 647	14 604	10 802	28 199	11 970	11 554	26 295
Same house	6 204	4 906	5 930	4 779	4 308	7 761	7 437	4 001	14 212	180	3 559	9 934
Different house in United States	5 146	6 559	12 516	7 444	10 267	13 730	6 959	6 740	13 692	10 275	7 551	16 034
Same county	2 625	2 969	3 368	3 123	2 104	3 557	2 611	2 212	5 297	806	2 315	7 125
Different county	2 521	3 590	9 148	4 321	8 163	10 173	4 348	4 528	8 395	9 469	5 236	8 909
Same State	1 823	1 823	4 524	2 155	2 279	4 858	2 445	1 777	4 707	382	2 169	4 157
Different State	1 283	1 767	4 624	2 166	5 884	5 315	1 903	2 751	3 688	9 087	3 067	4 752
Northeast	150	216	536	128	1 179	584	67	225	470	1 185	618	355
North Central	374	616	1 759	771	1 474	1 717	633	683	1 514	1 957	1 006	1 438
South	367	274	1 173	611	1 586	1 363	505	509	675	3 815	777	635
West	326	727	1 156	656	1 645	1 651	698	1 334	1 029	2 130	666	2 324
Abroad	217	147	320	71	513	156	208	61	295	1 515	444	327
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	2 133	2 713	7 092	3 630	5 748	7 537	3 347	4 027	7 286	8 399	4 737	7 764
In Armed Forces in 1980	16	—	29	—	36	—	6	—	—	7 029	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	72	251	—	1 016	—	—	119	38	98	—	281	310
Attending college in 1980	132	91	447	150	365	496	116	1 646	691	270	1 611	1 097
Different State in 1975	1 155	1 196	3 608	1 744	4 084	3 867	1 526	2 393	3 255	8 044	2 734	4 038
In Armed Forces in 1980	16	—	29	—	36	—	6	—	—	6 746	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	99	—	357	—	—	48	17	23	—	72	74
Attending college in 1980	56	11	239	86	316	281	69	750	438	248	711	419
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	6 158	5 286	10 291	4 158	7 460	10 642	6 795	5 142	15 363	8 659	6 018	12 739
Place of work reported	5 631	4 878	9 369	3 917	7 105	9 961	6 215	4 726	13 898	7 991	5 559	11 962
Worked in area of residence	219	2 184	2 069	2 948	131	408	1 506	3 895	4 414	7 503	2 264	8 907
Worked outside area of residence	5 412	2 694	7 300	969	6 974	9 553	4 709	831	9 484	488	3 295	3 055
Percent of those reporting place of work	96.1	55.2	77.9	24.7	98.2	95.9	75.8	17.6	68.2	6.1	59.3	25.5
Mean travel time to work — minutes	22.1	21.1	24.5	13.5	21.8	27.0	20.1	11.3	19.7	9.7	18.6	13.4
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>												
Workers 16 years and over	6 085	5 259	10 317	4 148	7 429	10 758	6 822	5 146	15 540	8 564	5 919	12 688
Private vehicle	5 521	4 772	9 462	3 600	6 741	10 062	6 313	3 636	13 148	3 848	4 960	10 592
Drive alone: Car	3 926	2 528	5 786	2 218	5 314	6 585	3 513	1 911	8 198	1 684	3 071	6 543
Truck or van	590	928	1 197	764	330	1 015	1 223	678	2 107	294	655	1 800
Carpool:	790	998	2 212	392	1 050	2 083	1 292	786	2 364	1 667	995	1 675
Truck or van	215	318	267	226	47	379	285	261	479	203	239	574
Public transportation	264	44	372	40	398	275	112	10	768	37	161	108
Walked only	119	305	212	308	61	115	214	1 080	1 005	4 249	520	965
Other means	103	65	136	133	49	93	86	271	324	283	139	785
Worked at home	78	73	135	67	180	213	97	149	295	147	139	238
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.19	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.13	1.44	1.16	1.13
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>												
Male veterans	1 843	1 621	3 177	1 940	2 244	3 326	2 153	1 302	4 546	96	1 421	3 798
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.8	36.8	43.7	37.5	42.8	42.9	38.1	28.0	39.4	46.2	24.9	35.9
Female veterans	98	36	56	38	76	62	52	38	233	109	50	176
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	6.0	1.1	1.5



Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security- Widefield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons .....	10 661	28 655	42 942	30 244	29 847	18 768	17 629	37 787	11 385	40 343	30 280
Native .....	10 266	27 653	41 855	29 459	28 806	16 974	16 983	36 410	10 978	39 335	29 293
Born in State of residence .....	4 370	10 381	16 335	10 081	13 470	4 676	9 702	12 269	6 086	18 874	13 619
Born in different State .....	5 837	17 053	25 194	19 208	15 085	11 257	7 208	23 853	4 836	20 145	15 518
Northeast .....	1 048	1 985	3 261	2 098	1 677	1 817	593	3 400	250	2 229	1 753
North Central .....	2 554	8 973	13 829	12 107	7 754	4 334	3 668	10 935	3 096	10 099	8 624
South .....	1 033	3 376	3 760	1 934	2 657	3 218	1 295	4 781	812	3 573	2 536
West .....	1 202	2 719	4 344	3 069	2 997	1 888	1 652	4 737	678	4 244	2 605
Born abroad, of sea, etc. ....	59	219	326	170	251	1 041	73	288	56	316	156
Foreign born .....	395	1 002	1 087	785	1 041	1 794	646	1 377	407	1 008	987
Europe .....	203	434	370	301	428	1 236	172	648	119	361	573
Germany .....	79	173	115	112	214	905	55	168	41	171	113
Greece .....	—	5	—	—	16	—	—	13	—	—	5
Hungary .....	7	10	8	11	—	5	23	34	—	—	17
Ireland .....	6	7	5	12	—	—	—	23	—	—	13
Italy .....	19	40	13	—	21	41	12	5	28	25	82
Poland .....	29	4	14	14	—	22	30	5	—	6	35
United Kingdom .....	34	64	95	71	64	63	26	124	31	69	101
Yugoslavia .....	5	13	17	—	—	15	—	6	19	24	17
U.S.S.R. ....	—	21	101	109	6	7	13	21	126	38	76
Asia .....	102	231	145	144	362	399	184	228	47	250	106
China .....	10	12	5	—	13	—	—	26	—	27	—
Philippines .....	23	—	—	7	8	41	30	27	—	—	6
North and Central America ..	71	195	387	171	121	100	229	312	77	285	136
Canada .....	39	157	68	55	91	45	57	268	18	51	100
Mexico .....	14	33	305	108	30	21	151	16	59	204	36
West Indies .....	7	5	14	—	—	—	7	28	—	24	—
Cuba .....	7	—	14	—	—	—	7	28	—	24	—
South America .....	6	19	13	16	16	14	23	66	13	11	22
All other countries .....	6	24	35	6	14	15	13	55	8	12	10
Country not reported .....	7	78	36	38	94	23	12	47	17	51	64
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 151	27 029	39 307	27 854	27 917	17 439	16 240	35 074	10 470	35 878	28 648
English only .....	8 583	25 664	36 505	26 244	25 537	15 368	14 131	33 219	9 768	32 550	26 971
Chinese .....	20	19	23	—	55	—	—	69	—	45	7
French .....	31	82	96	80	90	90	55	208	24	141	92
German .....	93	318	335	319	313	786	188	310	268	533	435
Greek .....	—	—	22	—	14	—	—	51	—	14	5
Italian .....	20	69	53	5	53	43	64	25	12	71	129
Philippine languages .....	17	—	—	—	31	—	8	7	—	—	14
Polish .....	57	—	5	11	21	18	54	26	—	35	34
Spanish .....	216	519	2 050	944	1 413	710	1 470	603	321	2 073	600
Other specified language .....	101	330	185	228	407	393	246	480	36	378	341
Unspecified language .....	13	28	33	16	14	—	24	76	—	38	20
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	9 239	26 924	39 329	27 614	27 913	17 389	16 248	35 205	10 438	35 885	28 721
Same house .....	966	12 579	13 241	8 279	14 223	9 056	8 939	14 316	4 515	10 707	14 324
Different house in United States ..	8 110	13 960	25 468	18 935	13 273	6 700	7 088	20 315	5 910	24 815	14 171
Same county .....	1 676	4 983	12 473	8 387	5 313	2 953	2 351	5 535	2 847	8 418	6 242
Different county .....	6 434	8 977	12 995	10 548	7 960	3 747	4 737	14 780	3 063	16 397	7 929
Same State .....	3 210	4 175	4 159	3 091	3 801	586	3 358	5 896	1 884	9 228	3 942
Different State .....	3 224	4 802	8 836	7 457	4 159	3 161	1 379	8 884	1 179	7 169	3 987
Northeast .....	379	642	1 363	1 065	597	371	113	1 584	66	906	586
North Central .....	1 380	1 802	3 489	3 716	1 510	1 009	567	2 756	612	2 548	1 413
South .....	690	906	1 655	496	786	1 069	252	1 897	149	1 354	923
West .....	775	1 452	2 329	2 180	1 266	712	447	2 647	352	2 361	1 065
Abroad .....	163	385	620	400	417	1 633	221	574	13	363	226
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975 .....	4 831	6 926	10 400	8 574	6 241	2 720	3 670	11 047	2 539	12 802	6 737
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	19	—	13	448	20	37	—	34	25
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	—	121	120	87	65	—	—	—	21	113	63
Attending college in 1980 .....	248	441	482	460	472	214	340	813	507	816	528
Different State in 1975 .....	2 245	3 624	6 995	5 972	3 288	2 289	1 135	6 627	929	5 566	3 355
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	19	—	13	431	20	37	—	24	25
Inmate of institution in 1980 ..	—	33	63	23	11	—	—	—	—	52	14
Attending college in 1980 .....	119	259	322	251	256	198	145	408	69	404	313
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 172	14 230	20 006	13 613	15 468	7 773	9 038	18 514	5 359	19 453	14 835
Place of work reported .....	4 780	12 731	18 791	12 501	14 573	7 189	8 529	17 292	4 159	18 244	13 739
Worked in area of residence .....	174	3 529	9 598	7 931	2 582	1 006	395	1 849	3 136	2 062	2 470
Worked outside area of residence ..	4 606	9 202	9 193	4 570	11 991	6 183	8 134	15 443	1 023	16 182	11 269
Percent of those reporting place of work ..	96.4	72.3	48.9	36.6	82.3	86.0	95.4	89.3	24.6	88.7	82.0
Mean travel time to work .....	minutes—28.3	22.1	20.7	17.2	23.4	20.4	21.9	23.8	11.8	25.2	21.4
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over .....	5 076	14 465	20 008	13 541	15 526	7 988	9 023	18 688	5 429	19 500	15 242
Private vehicle .....	4 752	12 887	18 001	12 180	14 082	7 460	8 334	16 907	4 781	17 996	13 249
Drive alone: Car .....	3 008	8 653	10 272	6 892	8 808	4 178	5 037	12 176	2 982	10 389	8 646
Truck or van .....	613	1 514	2 504	2 151	1 597	1 349	1 226	1 286	864	2 517	1 807
Carpool: Car .....	990	2 290	4 200	2 449	3 020	1 671	1 519	3 038	730	4 166	2 222
Truck or van .....	141	430	1 025	688	657	262	552	407	205	924	574
Public transportation .....	160	523	500	74	637	120	368	744	18	775	981
Walked only .....	28	474	722	610	407	211	117	294	411	277	522
Other means .....	45	191	412	340	212	93	97	199	118	195	165
Worked at home .....	91	390	373	337	188	104	107	544	101	257	325
Persons per private vehicle .....	1 15	1 13	1 20	1 17	1 17	1 17	1 16	1 13	1 13	1 18	1 13
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
Male veterans .....	1 220	4 364	5 513	4 020	4 236	3 164	2 304	5 448	1 234	5 601	4 505
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over ..	35.3	41.9	36.5	37.4	39.4	57.1	37.3	42.6	30.0	42.4	39.7
Female veterans .....	43	128	253	117	203	126	113	187	26	272	221
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over ..	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.7



Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>FERTILITY</b>												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	1 046	1 184	1 884	927	928	1 667	1 653	1 570	3 098	988	1 283	3 092
Children ever born.....	179	580	570	462	29	196	964	187	956	598	238	1 059
Per 1,000 women.....	171	490	303	498	31	118	583	119	309	605	186	342
Women 25 to 34 years.....	854	1 066	2 366	880	1 613	2 366	1 375	939	2 730	1 044	996	2 328
Children ever born.....	1 056	1 795	3 570	1 527	2 350	3 420	2 740	892	2 960	2 121	1 014	3 226
Per 1,000 women.....	1 237	1 684	1 509	1 735	1 457	1 445	1 993	950	1 084	2 032	1 018	1 386
Women 35 to 44 years.....	893	722	1 312	561	1 805	2 285	731	577	1 444	281	609	1 260
Children ever born.....	2 207	2 099	3 501	1 803	4 139	5 558	2 331	1 589	3 489	693	1 519	3 041
Per 1,000 women.....	2 471	2 907	2 668	3 214	2 293	2 432	3 189	2 754	2 416	2 466	2 494	2 413
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Families.....	3 357	3 359	5 516	3 342	4 461	6 286	4 155	2 638	8 121	1 779	2 803	7 097
With own children under 18 years.....	1 617	1 928	3 428	1 514	3 253	4 377	2 463	1 242	3 543	1 550	1 256	3 221
With own children under 6 years.....	553	901	1 597	632	1 342	1 636	1 231	596	1 463	1 049	500	1 624
Married-couple families.....	2 912	2 830	4 972	2 928	4 143	5 760	3 504	2 266	6 631	1 733	2 320	5 716
With own children under 18 years.....	1 346	1 559	3 085	1 205	2 986	3 944	1 990	1 042	2 652	1 504	988	2 483
With own children under 6 years.....	493	778	1 497	524	1 297	1 524	1 052	529	1 266	1 022	437	1 341
Female householder, no husband present.....	337	451	406	327	275	452	494	283	1 131	32	347	1 091
With own children under 18 years.....	219	332	277	260	251	379	360	146	732	32	207	642
With own children under 6 years.....	56	100	78	91	37	104	136	30	167	20	48	232
Subfamilies.....	62	67	94	26	26	64	131	24	184	6	97	91
With own children under 18 years.....	40	58	74	26	10	48	103	19	146	6	80	76
Married-couple subfamilies.....	51	27	49	—	16	38	70	12	76	—	29	30
With own children under 18 years.....	29	18	29	—	—	22	42	7	38	—	12	15
Mother-child subfamilies.....	11	32	28	26	10	26	47	12	90	6	68	54
Persons under 18 years.....	3 108	4 230	6 969	3 032	6 488	8 955	5 278	2 418	6 563	3 423	2 576	6 313
Percent living with two parents.....	85.0	77.8	88.6	74.3	92.0	89.5	76.7	83.1	70.4	91.1	70.3	71.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	3 336	3 320	6 228	2 582	6 329	8 788	4 154	3 903	6 537	2 307	4 419	6 227
Nursery school.....	137	85	336	114	546	615	169	99	296	83	134	327
Private.....	85	38	272	4	469	281	28	18	150	50	53	136
Kindergarten.....	146	210	378	105	351	467	366	143	289	301	140	363
Private.....	5	—	35	31	52	33	14	20	29	15	16	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 415	1 875	3 101	1 261	3 265	4 195	2 208	1 030	2 815	1 277	1 011	2 524
Private.....	112	168	95	70	108	232	38	10	247	52	—	93
High school (1 to 4 years).....	986	903	1 372	819	1 454	2 436	1 074	609	1 663	343	898	1 298
Private.....	40	7	42	91	48	150	34	—	105	7	11	21
College.....	652	247	1 041	283	713	1 075	337	2 022	1 474	303	2 236	1 715
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	148	43	207	90	246	328	93	65	186	5	112	165
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>												
3 and 4 years old.....	39.2	17.3	32.0	16.9	67.3	54.3	24.1	34.2	32.1	13.5	40.7	38.0
5 and 6 years old.....	86.9	83.0	83.8	74.5	96.0	95.7	86.7	86.4	82.9	85.1	96.3	81.5
7 to 13 years old.....	99.5	99.7	99.4	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.7	98.2	99.5	98.5
14 and 15 years old.....	98.9	97.3	98.8	97.5	100.0	100.0	94.0	100.0	95.4	100.0	100.0	97.1
16 and 17 years old.....	95.6	86.2	89.2	93.1	97.2	99.5	76.0	94.6	88.3	55.0	95.4	72.4
18 and 19 years old.....	58.6	30.9	40.8	39.7	69.2	70.0	32.4	83.4	42.3	3.3	75.9	50.0
20 and 21 years old.....	33.8	7.2	15.2	10.1	42.4	42.5	10.1	74.2	18.5	4.2	62.6	31.5
22 to 24 years old.....	16.0	6.1	13.2	7.2	26.7	17.5	6.9	37.3	13.5	3.8	45.8	11.9
25 to 34 years old.....	9.3	4.8	9.6	4.6	7.1	7.4	4.6	9.8	10.5	5.6	19.8	7.2
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 618	3 329	5 594	4 230	4 437	6 323	4 243	2 973	8 800	2 267	3 396	7 736
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	41	200	36	88	—	43	185	60	56	—	24	175
5 to 7 years.....	62	247	26	154	9	39	406	106	306	13	83	281
8 years.....	149	304	137	453	20	38	431	196	580	—	255	623
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	309	586	316	707	61	223	895	236	1 232	184	238	884
4 years.....	1 010	1 180	1 769	1 604	534	1 381	1 545	784	3 324	1 325	767	2 507
College: 1 to 3 years.....	585	462	1 411	658	903	1 442	596	633	1 624	570	713	1 672
4 or more years.....	1 462	350	1 899	566	2 910	3 157	1 85	958	1 678	175	1 316	1 594
Percent high school graduates.....	84.5	59.8	90.8	66.9	98.0	94.6	54.8	79.9	75.3	91.3	82.3	74.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 872	3 628	5 472	4 456	4 629	6 535	4 368	3 254	9 958	1 354	3 276	9 112
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	16	141	36	85	32	13	131	104	142	9	28	103
5 to 7 years.....	36	267	57	189	12	11	245	115	226	15	45	365
8 years.....	177	333	120	510	43	65	590	156	670	55	146	705
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	355	535	464	650	100	383	1 125	397	1 497	234	406	1 302
4 years.....	1 599	1 555	2 463	1 738	1 399	2 500	1 741	978	4 171	751	1 177	3 447
College: 1 to 3 years.....	764	468	1 374	831	1 417	1 924	837	1 876	1 777	730	2 022	2 022
4 or more years.....	925	329	958	453	1 626	1 639	130	667	1 376	113	744	1 168
Percent high school graduates.....	84.9	64.8	87.6	67.8	96.0	92.8	52.1	76.3	74.5	76.9	80.9	72.8
Persons 25 years old and over.....	7 490	6 957	11 066	8 686	9 066	12 858	8 611	6 227	18 758	3 621	6 672	16 848
Percent high school graduates.....	84.7	62.4	89.2	67.3	96.9	93.7	53.5	78.0	74.9	85.9	81.6	73.7
Median years of school completed.....	13.0	12.3	13.1	12.5	16.0	14.4	12.1	13.0	12.6	12.6	13.3	12.7
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	4 198	3 764	7 052	2 963	5 187	7 567	5 064	4 102	10 004	7 749	5 048	8 826
With a work disability.....	316	315	402	369	196	279	650	301	965	422	337	751
Not in labor force.....	105	148	86	153	46	43	340	95	428	8	101	345
Prevented from working.....	81	121	78	146	12	36	331	64	359	—	60	278
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	4 254	3 906	6 857	3 428	5 266	7 666	5 213	4 009	10 395	2 316	3 871	9 272
With a work disability.....	285	249	445	351	178	307	512	251	698	69	261	768
Not in labor force.....	195	213	277	273	114	221	365	129	451	31	169	505
Prevented from working.....	166	153	166	214	44	148	302	75	378	6	111	393
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>												
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	8 452	7 670	13 909	6 391	10 453	15 233	10 277	8 111	20 399	10 065	8 919	18 098
With a public transportation disability.....	137	135	106	74	32	95	292	49	305	45	109	228
With a work disability.....	125	121	102	74	32	89	257	49	263	27	99	218
Persons 65 years and over.....	934	1 142	565	2 437	196	408	1 057	1 145	3 605	—	999	3 990
With a public transportation disability.....	129	139	53	123	23	60	166	78	641	—	102	515



Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security- Widefield (CDP)	Sherrilwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years.....	628	2 759	3 756	2 506	3 359	1 977	2 142	2 793	1 250	4 063	2 691
Children ever born.....	225	540	1 180	851	768	549	562	215	367	1 790	643
Per 1,000 women.....	358	196	314	340	229	278	262	77	294	441	239
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1 713	2 065	4 601	2 931	2 435	1 335	1 483	3 435	853	4 967	2 526
Children ever born.....	2 532	2 764	6 774	4 221	3 872	2 510	2 521	5 042	1 362	7 948	2 737
Per 1,000 women.....	1 478	1 338	1 472	1 440	1 590	1 880	1 700	1 468	1 597	1 600	1 084
Women 35 to 44 years.....	634	1 999	2 609	1 748	2 421	1 471	1 267	3 485	496	2 086	1 681
Children ever born.....	1 652	4 962	6 569	4 575	6 841	4 340	3 789	8 431	1 435	5 908	3 978
Per 1,000 women.....	2 606	2 482	2 518	2 617	2 826	2 950	2 991	2 419	2 893	2 832	2 366
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families.....	2 937	7 679	11 476	8 376	7 525	5 184	4 660	10 280	2 935	10 664	8 455
With own children under 18 years.....	2 078	4 081	6 549	4 417	4 795	3 199	2 830	6 667	1 446	6 875	3 703
With own children under 6 years.....	1 310	1 365	3 129	2 070	1 511	1 023	1 076	2 306	613	3 590	1 442
Married-couple families.....	2 791	6 501	10 222	7 307	6 521	4 423	3 937	9 224	2 509	8 998	7 027
With own children under 18 years.....	1 973	3 345	5 750	3 751	4 126	2 623	2 334	5 877	1 193	5 600	2 832
With own children under 6 years.....	1 277	1 212	2 832	1 868	1 305	904	957	2 186	545	3 181	1 164
Female householder, no husband present.....	94	990	967	916	722	690	600	861	340	1 336	1 105
With own children under 18 years.....	87	634	658	600	532	524	440	676	225	1 131	708
With own children under 6 years.....	28	140	243	202	162	106	112	93	58	379	208
Subfamilies.....	19	82	118	71	169	150	114	90	26	102	106
With own children under 18 years.....	19	69	80	65	148	135	79	59	26	67	85
Married-couple subfamilies.....	—	39	58	13	52	73	58	59	6	50	47
With own children under 18 years.....	—	26	20	7	31	58	23	28	6	15	26
Mother-child subfamilies.....	19	40	54	42	117	77	56	31	20	52	56
Persons under 18 years.....	4 143	7 946	13 223	8 623	9 824	6 644	5 890	13 337	2 942	13 892	6 712
Percent living with two parents.....	93.4	82.4	86.0	82.4	83.6	78.3	80.6	87.9	79.9	81.3	75.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	3 248	8 670	11 151	7 598	9 647	6 381	5 475	13 319	2 814	11 110	6 771
Nursery school.....	336	500	583	503	363	117	209	866	64	643	341
Private.....	180	351	348	318	264	84	128	747	38	395	191
Kindergarten.....	278	365	773	414	398	262	305	554	130	673	300
Private.....	27	82	71	38	44	37	26	68	—	65	90
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 691	3 659	5 912	3 938	4 600	3 006	2 645	6 444	1 277	6 036	2 910
Private.....	65	314	402	291	113	80	84	639	17	160	272
High school (1 to 4 years).....	559	2 421	2 770	1 801	2 962	2 060	1 661	3 652	555	2 353	1 909
Private.....	38	124	131	93	131	45	115	130	—	76	196
College.....	384	1 725	1 113	942	1 324	936	655	1 803	788	1 405	1 311
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	98	422	293	193	278	341	89	596	29	291	279
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>											
3 and 4 years old.....	43.8	59.9	29.0	36.7	35.9	16.7	25.8	51.6	17.7	26.2	38.3
5 and 6 years old.....	87.5	90.8	85.3	84.8	86.4	74.7	96.2	92.0	76.8	79.9	87.1
7 to 13 years old.....	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.3
14 and 15 years old.....	100.0	99.6	95.8	98.4	99.4	98.7	97.7	99.6	96.8	94.8	99.0
16 and 17 years old.....	89.0	94.1	89.5	87.2	90.4	94.1	93.9	93.2	78.2	86.3	93.3
18 and 19 years old.....	71.9	51.0	43.2	46.3	42.4	52.2	42.9	63.2	73.3	33.7	40.7
20 and 21 years old.....	17.9	31.4	7.5	18.0	19.3	13.8	21.8	32.9	33.3	12.2	18.3
22 to 24 years old.....	6.7	18.1	7.9	11.6	11.5	15.9	10.0	22.1	4.9	8.5	13.6
25 to 34 years old.....	6.3	12.1	5.4	5.7	8.4	8.8	6.3	8.0	5.5	6.8	10.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 961	7 949	11 697	8 481	7 591	4 623	4 423	10 300	2 964	10 165	8 892
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	6	89	179	146	71	35	52	15	116	91	69
5 to 7 years.....	34	118	328	276	169	54	160	27	168	174	206
8 years.....	10	265	716	581	287	153	203	116	322	425	446
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	147	507	1 112	954	790	336	726	325	356	1 392	865
4 years.....	709	2 205	4 105	2 863	3 114	2 191	1 840	2 200	965	4 095	2 895
College: 1 to 3 years.....	816	1 826	2 645	1 646	1 850	1 324	1 046	2 258	535	2 520	2 242
4 or more years.....	1 239	2 939	2 612	2 015	1 310	530	396	5 359	502	1 468	2 169
Percent high school graduates.....	93.3	87.7	80.0	76.9	82.7	87.5	74.2	95.3	67.5	79.5	82.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 766	9 057	12 872	9 525	7 930	5 207	4 552	11 207	3 512	10 709	10 727
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	12	75	228	156	43	48	25	37	83	61	108
5 to 7 years.....	38	133	375	251	139	177	97	44	196	157	225
8 years.....	21	375	678	823	264	220	233	142	364	476	646
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	198	924	1 376	1 100	1 046	760	755	477	516	1 773	1 196
4 years.....	1 085	3 533	5 723	4 009	4 071	2 694	2 402	4 162	1 357	4 976	4 672
College: 1 to 3 years.....	732	2 217	2 533	1 801	1 470	921	775	3 352	658	2 133	2 300
4 or more years.....	680	1 800	1 959	1 385	897	387	265	2 993	338	1 133	1 580
Percent high school graduates.....	90.3	83.4	79.4	75.5	81.7	76.9	75.6	93.8	67.0	77.0	79.7
Persons 25 years old and over.....	5 727	17 006	24 569	18 006	15 521	9 830	8 975	21 507	6 476	20 874	19 619
Percent high school graduates.....	91.9	85.4	79.7	76.2	81.9	81.9	74.9	94.5	67.2	78.2	80.8
Median years of school completed.....	14.0	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	14.6	12.5	12.6	12.8
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	3 410	9 465	13 571	9 238	10 393	6 081	5 974	12 416	3 447	12 644	9 629
With a work disability.....	149	600	881	770	729	631	404	535	363	957	764
Not in labor force.....	10	152	313	271	241	247	100	152	149	350	337
Prevented from working.....	5	111	259	205	200	214	81	117	127	296	314
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	3 289	9 906	13 719	9 496	10 355	6 537	6 271	12 855	3 617	13 370	10 348
With a work disability.....	119	682	919	655	579	525	418	445	313	809	680
Not in labor force.....	73	450	522	506	343	357	237	270	184	465	402
Prevented from working.....	41	273	349	335	245	225	190	144	113	310	315
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	6 699	19 371	27 290	18 734	20 748	12 618	12 245	25 271	7 064	26 014	19 977
With a public transportation disability.....	13	208	250	124	240	110	143	131	52	385	286
With a work disability.....	13	173	231	116	225	110	128	120	52	291	251
Persons 65 years and over.....	110	2 243	3 788	3 439	827	591	448	1 029	1 546	1 481	4 144
With a public transportation disability.....	4	352	404	296	112	37	103	170	124	284	493



Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
Persons 16 years and over .....	9 454	9 123	14 474	10 483	10 649	15 641	11 548	9 397	24 378	10 065	10 178	22 592
Labor force .....	6 428	5 933	11 018	4 621	7 772	11 417	7 427	5 614	16 534	8 769	6 302	13 839
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	68.0	65.0	76.1	44.1	73.0	73.0	64.3	59.7	67.8	87.1	61.9	61.3
Civilian labor force .....	6 420	5 933	10 999	4 605	7 748	11 417	7 414	5 614	16 521	8 737	6 295	13 832
Employed .....	6 190	5 506	10 573	4 330	7 489	11 053	6 991	5 279	15 915	8 555	6 030	13 156
Unemployed .....	230	427	426	275	259	364	423	335	606	182	265	676
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.6	7.2	3.9	6.0	3.3	3.2	5.7	6.0	3.7	24.7	4.2	4.9
Not in labor force .....	3 026	3 190	3 456	5 862	2 877	4 224	4 121	3 783	7 844	1 296	3 876	8 753
Inmate of institution .....	68	311	—	1 655	—	—	214	141	374	—	260	504
Female, 16 years and over .....	4 812	4 713	7 179	5 292	5 382	7 892	5 889	4 748	12 821	2 316	4 464	12 006
Labor force .....	2 619	2 531	4 418	2 036	2 946	4 349	3 062	2 595	7 297	1 108	2 618	6 009
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	54.4	53.7	61.5	38.5	54.7	55.1	52.0	56.9	56.9	47.8	58.6	50.0
Civilian labor force .....	2 619	2 531	4 418	2 036	2 946	4 349	3 057	2 595	7 297	1 108	2 611	6 009
Employed .....	2 520	2 335	4 233	1 920	2 792	4 171	2 899	2 439	6 994	1 444	2 505	5 796
Unemployed .....	99	196	185	116	154	178	158	156	303	173	106	213
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.8	7.7	4.2	5.7	5.2	4.1	5.2	6.0	4.2	28.0	4.1	3.5
Not in labor force .....	2 193	2 182	2 761	3 256	2 436	3 543	2 827	2 153	5 524	1 208	1 846	5 997
Inmate of institution .....	18	141	—	428	—	—	95	83	298	—	12	256
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	1 025	972	1 444	775	1 126	1 832	1 296	1 487	2 040	2 174	1 470	2 123
Employed .....	521	456	711	366	535	1 047	561	500	1 159	32	509	1 176
Unemployed .....	49	113	132	60	103	128	101	47	86	15	51	129
Not in labor force .....	455	403	601	349	488	657	629	940	795	156	910	818
Male, 20 to 24 years .....	524	629	1 005	594	239	456	789	884	1 799	3 622	1 305	1 876
Employed .....	415	500	879	248	188	383	658	418	1 550	30	633	1 479
Unemployed .....	30	83	48	56	28	36	63	63	77	—	22	110
Not in labor force .....	79	46	74	290	23	37	66	403	159	—	650	287
Male, 25 to 54 years .....	2 500	2 273	4 795	2 555	3 910	5 542	2 969	2 021	5 785	2 267	2 492	4 902
Employed .....	2 281	2 006	4 592	1 599	3 822	5 407	2 634	1 780	5 318	74	2 135	4 274
Unemployed .....	66	98	110	39	76	87	83	180	9	92	228	293
Not in labor force .....	145	169	78	908	32	59	242	158	287	8	265	393
Male, 55 to 64 years .....	724	509	556	566	447	599	747	455	1 481	—	486	1 218
Employed .....	631	354	461	320	402	502	424	327	1 052	—	369	784
Unemployed .....	12	15	—	31	6	9	10	14	10	—	16	15
Not in labor force .....	81	140	95	208	39	88	313	114	419	—	101	419
Male, 65 years and over .....	394	547	243	1 109	80	182	527	497	1 534	—	418	1 616
Employed .....	91	91	69	97	25	35	86	78	410	—	76	239
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	6	—	—	17
Not in labor force .....	303	456	174	1 012	55	147	437	419	1 118	—	342	1 360
Female, 20 to 24 years .....	415	565	959	428	218	495	852	799	1 781	648	731	1 745
Employed .....	328	343	686	238	168	351	524	490	1 322	93	443	1 120
Unemployed .....	6	51	37	32	26	7	61	46	32	24	28	36
Not in labor force .....	81	171	236	158	24	137	267	263	427	315	253	589
Female, 25 to 54 years .....	2 643	2 436	4 655	2 046	4 163	5 700	2 852	2 002	5 684	1 354	2 121	4 867
Employed .....	1 613	1 568	2 955	1 182	2 245	3 070	1 699	1 341	4 060	326	1 484	3 284
Unemployed .....	57	61	99	58	100	100	75	82	180	134	30	118
Not in labor force .....	973	807	1 601	813	1 860	2 530	1 078	579	1 444	817	607	1 465
Female, 55 to 64 years .....	689	431	495	668	350	609	860	513	1 883	—	574	1 528
Employed .....	259	127	198	198	98	252	339	281	851	—	314	627
Unemployed .....	10	6	—	6	6	8	8	—	29	—	26	18
Not in labor force .....	420	298	297	464	246	349	513	232	1 003	—	234	883
Female, 65 years and over .....	540	761	322	1 742	116	226	656	739	2 391	—	581	2 717
Employed .....	51	61	22	82	6	6	66	64	193	—	67	173
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	5
Not in labor force .....	489	700	300	1 660	110	220	576	675	2 192	—	514	2 539
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
Female, 16 years and over .....	4 812	4 713	7 179	5 292	5 382	7 892	5 889	4 748	12 821	2 316	4 464	12 006
With own children under 6 years .....	554	951	1 639	608	1 316	1 696	1 260	562	1 437	1 045	556	1 637
In labor force .....	242	475	762	300	475	653	605	268	638	317	287	771
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	1 094	1 027	1 803	830	1 905	2 705	1 222	614	1 994	486	771	1 594
In labor force .....	678	742	1 273	580	1 160	1 583	737	460	1 496	190	534	1 108
Married women 16 years and over, husband present .....	2 929	2 890	5 039	2 797	4 132	5 832	3 644	2 129	6 564	1 725	2 387	5 924
In labor force .....	1 451	1 531	2 974	1 127	2 042	2 905	1 909	1 240	3 359	587	1 336	2 805
With own children under 6 years .....	498	830	1 543	496	1 279	1 574	1 085	520	1 228	1 019	452	1 366
In labor force .....	192	386	699	227	451	557	513	250	484	303	221	628
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	920	784	1 594	656	1 681	2 422	990	498	1 381	474	600	1 169
In labor force .....	533	530	1 083	425	955	1 344	567	351	955	178	378	750
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 190	5 506	10 573	4 330	7 489	11 053	6 991	5 279	15 915	8 555	6 030	13 156
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 627	4 027	8 852	2 963	5 979	8 749	5 655	3 786	12 777	359	4 206	10 072
Federal government workers .....	403	196	298	138	286	594	273	256	397	136	415	512
State government workers .....	240	218	233	459	214	275	96	513	511	—	570	680
Local government workers .....	472	719	681	377	472	735	579	258	1 020	42	545	990
Self-employed workers .....	428	309	486	360	518	669	376	460	1 131	18	288	879
Unpaid family workers .....	20	37	23	33	20	31	12	6	79	—	6	23
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 520	2 335	4 233	1 920	2 792	4 171	2 899	2 439	6 994	444	2 505	5 796
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 941	1 604	3 503	1 415	2 119	3 285	2 376	1 815	5 600	301	1 712	4 459
Federal government workers .....	142	100	94	33	58	161	99	126	138	83	180	206
State government workers .....	75	95	128	133	118	46	202	280	280	—	208	441
Local government workers .....	254	449	333	166	316	395	300	147	593	42	322	474
Self-employed workers .....	88	74	158	145	146	181	66	143	340	18	83	200
Unpaid family workers .....	20	13	17	33	20	31	12	6	43	—	—	16
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>												
Families .....	3 357	3 359	5 516	3 342	4 461	6 286	4 155	2 638	8 121	1 779	2 803	7 097
No workers .....	216	353	182	783	44	177	460	299	878	15	280	1 017
1 worker .....	1 067	1 018	1 512	1 046	1 728	2 005	1 357	683	2 832	935	883	2 093
2 workers .....	1 515	1 562	3 171	1 224	2 046	3 033	1 722	1 339	3 448	807	1 327	3 390
3 or more workers .....	559	426	651	289	643	1 071	616	317	963	22	313	597
Married-couple families .....	2 912	2 830	4 972	2 928	4 143	5 760	3 504	2 266	6 631	1 733	2 320	5 716
No workers .....	191	286	159	725	32	128	343	266	769	15	247	868
1 worker .....	832	745	1 192	820	1 529	1 733	1 007	517	1 988	889	625	1 396
2 workers .....	1 364	1 414	3 018	1 123	1 975	2 898	1 605	1 204	3 030	807	1 174	2 914
3 or more workers .....	525	385	603	260	607	1 001	549	279	844	22	274	538



Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security- Wilderfield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 809</b>	<b>21 945</b>	<b>31 362</b>	<b>22 544</b>	<b>21 737</b>	<b>13 209</b>	<b>12 693</b>	<b>26 300</b>	<b>8 792</b>	<b>27 693</b>	<b>24 494</b>
Labor force .....	5 326	15 310	21 684	14 802	16 675	8 962	9 654	19 624	5 677	20 929	16 244
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	78.2	69.8	69.1	65.7	76.7	67.8	76.1	74.6	64.6	75.6	66.3
Civilian labor force .....	5 326	15 295	21 664	14 802	16 625	8 157	9 634	19 589	5 677	20 888	16 224
Employed .....	5 190	14 804	20 674	13 841	15 995	7 462	9 271	19 194	5 569	19 976	15 610
Unemployed .....	136	491	990	961	630	695	363	395	108	912	614
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.6	3.2	4.6	6.5	3.8	8.5	3.8	2.0	1.9	4.4	3.8
Not in labor force .....	1 483	6 635	9 678	7 742	5 062	4 247	3 039	6 676	3 115	6 764	8 250
Not in institution .....	—	331	284	371	162	—	—	—	182	198	373
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 349</b>	<b>11 524</b>	<b>16 254</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>10 947</b>	<b>6 890</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>13 503</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>13 137</b>
Labor force .....	2 033	6 579	9 092	6 194	7 296	3 814	4 244	8 161	2 539	9 157	7 183
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	60.7	57.1	55.9	52.5	66.6	55.4	65.3	60.4	54.7	63.4	54.7
Civilian labor force .....	2 033	6 579	9 092	6 194	7 296	3 782	4 244	8 146	2 539	9 157	7 176
Employed .....	1 981	6 349	8 597	5 804	7 039	3 481	4 119	7 925	2 477	8 693	6 910
Unemployed .....	52	230	495	390	257	301	175	221	62	464	266
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.6	3.5	5.4	6.3	3.5	8.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	5.1	3.7
Not in labor force .....	1 316	4 945	7 162	5 594	3 651	3 076	2 251	5 342	2 144	5 288	5 954
Not in institution .....	—	222	216	247	88	—	—	—	145	158	338
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>462</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>2 904</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>1 906</b>
Employed .....	268	1 270	1 623	886	1 834	760	886	1 670	629	1 186	1 065
Unemployed .....	27	109	202	252	207	173	157	135	27	260	110
Not in labor force .....	167	977	1 079	699	1 191	943	754	1 246	408	974	731
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>250</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>1 431</b>
Employed .....	234	1 112	1 703	1 134	1 324	431	816	761	538	1 762	1 276
Unemployed .....	8	75	91	93	78	109	25	35	15	108	66
Not in labor force .....	8	102	105	85	113	49	74	143	98	64	89
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 799</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>5 961</b>	<b>6 290</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>8 552</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>8 518</b>	<b>5 558</b>
Employed .....	2 729	5 331	8 289	5 425	5 971	2 742	3 507	8 312	1 790	8 086	5 100
Unemployed .....	58	104	264	316	128	134	95	98	16	160	174
Not in labor force .....	12	196	281	220	170	263	115	172	84	250	271
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 611</b>
Employed .....	83	1 225	1 013	743	679	409	374	1 227	340	766	1 243
Unemployed .....	—	13	22	25	13	24	—	—	—	40	27
Not in labor force .....	29	163	284	297	238	195	95	140	87	236	341
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>1 723</b>
Employed .....	20	206	231	240	67	75	46	148	131	103	471
Unemployed .....	6	5	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	15	24
Not in labor force .....	24	691	1 293	1 205	297	213	170	233	516	481	1 228
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>370</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>1 538</b>
Employed .....	242	1 003	1 371	952	1 133	460	716	618	465	1 633	1 212
Unemployed .....	—	78	141	112	22	74	38	30	17	129	52
Not in labor force .....	128	263	478	325	292	208	245	155	119	690	274
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>2 596</b>	<b>6 052</b>	<b>8 872</b>	<b>5 976</b>	<b>6 565</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>3 839</b>	<b>9 342</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>8 566</b>	<b>5 947</b>
Employed .....	1 556	3 892	5 600	3 837	4 574	2 386	2 639	5 785	1 303	5 882	4 047
Unemployed .....	37	140	264	133	170	172	29	91	33	184	143
Not in labor force .....	1 003	2 020	3 008	2 006	1 821	1 685	1 171	3 460	549	2 501	1 750
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>2 024</b>
Employed .....	53	608	682	464	354	209	259	581	241	491	909
Unemployed .....	—	17	—	20	12	9	11	6	—	16	12
Not in labor force .....	57	789	826	824	412	378	219	621	332	571	1 103
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>2 241</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>2 756</b>
Employed .....	5	157	162	160	59	40	28	92	132	67	287
Unemployed .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force .....	55	1 434	2 324	2 081	528	313	196	556	922	998	2 463
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 349</b>	<b>11 524</b>	<b>16 254</b>	<b>11 788</b>	<b>10 947</b>	<b>6 890</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>13 503</b>	<b>4 683</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>13 137</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	1 303	1 383	3 228	2 131	1 591	1 130	1 135	2 332	631	3 697	1 358
In labor force .....	611	667	1 623	1 055	838	541	553	1 070	327	2 000	657
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	763	2 673	3 375	2 334	3 273	2 125	1 742	4 257	838	3 217	2 141
In labor force .....	495	1 784	2 165	1 615	2 468	1 373	1 300	2 820	588	2 472	1 433
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>2 785</b>	<b>6 522</b>	<b>10 345</b>	<b>7 390</b>	<b>6 624</b>	<b>4 443</b>	<b>3 967</b>	<b>9 343</b>	<b>2 580</b>	<b>9 213</b>	<b>7 023</b>
In labor force .....	1 602	3 506	5 655	3 785	4 266	2 347	2 463	5 211	1 378	5 708	3 296
With own children under 6 years .....	1 256	1 215	2 935	1 901	1 353	953	967	2 213	556	3 290	1 097
In labor force .....	564	530	1 405	915	674	405	427	976	268	1 732	444
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	704	2 167	2 956	1 922	2 862	1 701	1 414	3 669	668	2 441	1 638
In labor force .....	436	1 353	1 840	1 242	2 097	1 052	1 012	2 293	450	1 803	975
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 190</b>	<b>14 804</b>	<b>20 674</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>15 995</b>	<b>7 462</b>	<b>9 271</b>	<b>19 194</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>19 976</b>	<b>15 610</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	4 010	11 638	16 086	10 948	13 044	5 150	7 893	15 432	4 256	16 576	12 034
Federal government workers .....	232	365	854	344	606	980	232	594	141	616	679
State government workers .....	132	376	389	315	383	103	181	512	138	598	482
Local government workers .....	446	1 204	1 758	1 063	1 267	708	602	1 322	597	1 407	1 194
Self-employed workers .....	348	1 151	1 488	1 111	674	456	325	1 239	409	729	1 164
Unpaid family workers .....	22	70	99	60	21	65	38	95	28	50	57
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 981</b>	<b>6 349</b>	<b>8 597</b>	<b>5 804</b>	<b>7 039</b>	<b>3 481</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>7 925</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>8 693</b>	<b>6 910</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 470	4 967	6 709	4 689	5 700	2 572	3 398	6 125	1 862	7 098	5 098
Federal government workers .....	93	109	209	109	212	336	124	170	56	189	324
State government workers .....	71	177	169	119	206	74	107	238	67	384	286
Local government workers .....	187	678	967	529	692	311	361	835	368	722	778
Self-employed workers .....	143	363	462	312	208	151	98	468	96	256	369
Unpaid family workers .....	17	55	81	46	21	37	31	89	28	44	55
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 937</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>11 476</b>	<b>8 376</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>5 184</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>10 664</b>	<b>8 455</b>
No workers .....	15	549	931	966	248	371	134	222	262	531	931
1 worker .....	867	2 366	3 239	2 482	1 850	1 672	1 230	3 158	937	3 063	3 021
2 workers .....	1 792	3 478	5 970	4 097	3 695	2 232	2 347	5 093	1 316	5 873	3 543
3 or more workers .....	263	1 286	1 336	831	1 732	909	949	1 807	470	1 197	960
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 791</b>	<b>6 501</b>	<b>10 222</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>6 521</b>	<b>4 423</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>9 224</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>8 998</b>	<b>7 027</b>
No workers .....	15	437	785	841	219	272	101	149	270	348	851
1 worker .....	776	1 707	2 525	1 885	1 311	1 281	872	2 640	707	2 131	2 214
2 workers .....	1 749	3 176	5 663	3 809	3 328	2 028	2 120	4 755	1 208	5 476	3 111
3 or more workers .....	251	1 181	1 249	772	1 663	842	844	1 680	374	1 043	851



Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 190</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>10 573</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>7 489</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>6 991</b>	<b>5 279</b>	<b>15 915</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>6 030</b>	<b>13 156</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 036	918	2 700	956	3 825	4 262	666	1 325	3 162	66	1 838	3 122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	902	480	1 454	433	2 020	2 180	389	512	1 506	38	591	1 303
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	24	16	53	39	56	21	33	24	—	23	56
Management related occupations	247	155	365	78	433	620	84	93	422	13	143	377
Professional specialty occupations	1 134	438	1 246	523	1 805	2 082	277	813	1 656	28	1 247	1 819
Engineers and natural scientists	462	53	497	40	620	993	19	132	317	—	610	381
Engineers	186	47	383	—	357	682	13	73	205	—	239	105
Health diagnosing occupations	47	19	44	39	116	82	—	44	58	—	17	83
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	34	131	84	172	223	62	86	347	6	107	267
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	356	186	413	249	457	499	85	312	557	22	355	699
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	153	283	190	330	357	70	165	342	16	193	469
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 139	1 551	3 756	1 200	2 479	3 946	1 740	1 821	5 537	207	1 947	4 096
Health technologists and technicians	51	63	41	65	25	82	66	75	208	—	30	144
Technologists and technicians, except health	149	144	511	82	218	388	107	73	452	—	291	308
Sales occupations	812	385	1 159	383	1 089	1 670	461	858	1 676	103	492	1 581
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	105	85	144	61	154	162	60	224	236	—	47	212
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	313	66	498	116	607	822	84	214	505	—	190	495
Other sales occupations	394	234	517	206	328	686	317	420	935	103	255	874
Cashiers	82	105	141	76	68	118	123	144	305	38	57	221
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 127	959	2 045	670	1 147	1 806	1 106	815	3 201	104	1 134	2 063
Computer equipment operators	56	16	58	12	33	5	52	7	97	—	23	70
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	231	259	485	183	390	650	166	269	898	37	337	626
Financial records processing occupations	166	165	352	152	158	199	191	145	461	11	126	275
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	60	66	13	12	74	80	29	246	—	54	57
Service occupations	609	732	903	918	622	1 111	1 106	1 103	2 026	169	665	1 985
Private household occupations	23	31	32	41	29	33	25	27	85	—	10	70
Protective service occupations	33	102	169	249	52	201	92	98	217	—	104	89
Police and firefighters	14	54	94	41	31	93	46	27	58	—	18	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	553	599	702	628	541	877	989	978	1 724	169	551	1 826
Food service occupations	253	202	340	246	281	463	442	576	772	80	243	843
Cleaning and building service occupations	184	158	135	89	72	146	357	229	452	37	138	408
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	203	69	86	12	58	91	33	152	—	52	119
Farm operators and managers	—	2	11	11	—	26	9	10	20	—	—	16
Farm workers and related occupations	17	201	58	70	12	32	82	23	132	—	52	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	606	859	1 429	567	352	1 041	1 490	565	2 566	34	636	1 943
Mechanics and repairers	159	274	428	160	49	198	404	189	765	—	175	485
Construction trades	299	312	412	210	158	543	564	279	1 139	—	275	942
Precision production occupations	126	234	573	153	133	282	507	74	644	34	169	355
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	777	1 243	1 716	603	199	635	1 898	432	2 472	79	892	1 891
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	219	200	339	143	48	119	416	57	659	30	332	350
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	118	135	607	50	34	77	302	28	451	16	136	357
Transportation occupations	186	298	317	126	36	148	504	142	542	7	137	555
Motor vehicle operators	173	298	294	126	30	142	497	142	511	7	112	446
Material moving equipment operators	89	129	99	102	7	18	118	28	145	—	60	144
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	165	481	354	182	74	273	558	177	675	26	227	485
Construction laborers	18	142	106	31	6	60	116	32	171	—	47	131
Freight, stock, and material handlers	59	123	117	66	40	120	162	53	210	19	71	94
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>4 171</b>	<b>2 899</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>5 796</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	665	342	826	357	1 059	1 171	370	501	1 394	38	638	1 346
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	255	150	391	130	285	502	215	181	518	19	245	464
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	19	—	10	—	14	—	6	12	—	13	16
Management related occupations	104	49	148	33	106	237	59	36	180	13	88	198
Professional specialty occupations	410	192	435	227	774	669	155	320	876	19	393	882
Engineers and natural scientists	38	6	36	—	57	44	8	7	73	—	57	44
Engineers	10	—	20	—	12	24	8	7	37	—	16	7
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	7	14	8	—	—	—	—	6	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	34	116	77	168	211	56	52	280	6	88	207
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	223	107	217	129	364	299	48	185	356	13	176	499
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	168	103	153	101	256	212	38	132	246	7	102	369
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 581	1 156	2 116	858	1 330	2 230	1 157	1 148	3 727	191	1 204	2 475
Health technologists and technicians	51	62	33	58	25	82	56	62	162	—	30	103
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	28	107	44	51	65	38	30	152	—	91	92
Sales occupations	341	248	466	208	345	616	253	403	855	96	205	635
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	25	27	22	28	40	16	70	70	—	10	39
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	88	31	125	46	116	156	60	41	182	—	63	97
Other sales occupations	235	192	314	140	201	420	177	292	603	96	132	499
Cashiers	69	100	127	66	62	112	96	120	262	38	39	191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	853	780	1 510	548	909	1 467	810	653	2 558	95	878	1 645
Computer equipment operators	37	6	47	12	19	5	22	5	60	—	18	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	224	259	485	183	390	638	166	269	898	37	331	620
Financial records processing occupations	140	147	288	152	136	193	186	124	435	11	121	250
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	25	10	6	6	33	7	12	40	—	23	6
Service occupations	340	485	516	531	358	552	686	654	1 138	160	377	1 310
Private household occupations	23	31	32	41	29	33	25	20	79	—	10	70
Protective service occupations	13	23	8	7	—	17	13	21	28	—	10	—
Police and firefighters	6	17	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	304	431	476	483	329	502	648	613	1 031	160	357	1 240
Food service occupations	137	157	224	204	143	209	337	345	532	71	156	601
Cleaning and building service occupations	55	35	50	22	26	44	147	125	110	37	72	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	80	34	13	5	16	24	—	39	—	20	8
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	80	34	13	5	12	24	—	34	—	20	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	66	187	43	16	52	165	64	167	6	41	155
Mechanics and repairers	4	7	24	—	6	12	28	22	41	—	—	42
Construction trades	20	—	8	13	—	—	10	9	12	—	6	17
Precision production occupations	30	59	155	25	10	40	127	33	110	6	35	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	250	554	118	24	150	497	72	529	49	225	502
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	87	89	106	41	6	37	182	24	212	21	88	148
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	36	56	354	38	12	28	92	—	152	16	67	197
Transportation occupations	24	25	14	—	—	20	59	6	38	—	19	33
Motor vehicle operators	17	25	14	—	—	20	59	6	38	—	6	33
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	23	—	—	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	80	40	39	6	65	157	42	104	12	51	111
Construction laborers	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	31	39	28	6	46	58	19	35	12	6	35



Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security- Widfield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 190</b>	<b>14 804</b>	<b>20 674</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>15 995</b>	<b>7 462</b>	<b>9 271</b>	<b>19 194</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>19 976</b>	<b>15 610</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 757	4 534	4 701	2 778	3 159	1 225	1 545	7 383	1 021	3 443	3 974
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	936	2 086	2 163	1 152	1 790	660	873	3 782	511	2 046	1 979
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	23	35	58	16	76	13	11	54	25	47	21
Management related occupations .....	215	547	522	353	466	141	320	976	122	568	557
Professional specialty occupations .....	821	2 448	2 538	1 626	1 369	565	672	3 601	510	1 397	1 995
Engineers and natural scientists .....	325	945	727	476	312	91	151	1 479	34	373	515
Engineers .....	225	654	535	403	191	56	113	958	22	230	266
Health diagnosing occupations .....	18	101	102	100	6	—	7	100	49	7	100
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	80	268	307	123	149	128	114	297	82	243	216
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	261	724	866	620	610	232	254	980	237	527	703
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	183	501	642	506	455	166	208	690	140	382	531
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 734	4 991	6 444	4 365	5 749	2 471	3 200	7 391	1 607	6 760	5 493
Health technologists and technicians .....	20	74	131	83	75	116	72	102	44	95	152
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	189	430	950	618	480	122	227	555	96	592	443
Sales occupations .....	528	1 736	2 224	1 541	1 939	852	860	3 138	638	1 862	1 872
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	87	253	407	206	235	202	116	413	76	174	219
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	238	766	676	543	548	188	253	1 408	185	612	711
Other sales occupations .....	203	717	1 141	792	1 156	462	491	1 317	377	1 076	942
Cashiers .....	67	159	288	201	373	133	201	309	118	346	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	997	2 751	3 139	2 123	3 255	1 381	2 041	3 596	829	4 211	3 026
Computer equipment operators .....	25	90	77	37	122	64	89	94	—	153	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	287	856	802	635	726	268	478	1 144	242	1 095	923
Financial records processing occupations .....	134	393	574	303	401	183	292	502	243	570	402
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	52	129	131	120	266	79	53	150	17	158	126
Service occupations .....	477	1 837	2 225	1 582	1 860	1 463	1 053	1 540	994	2 172	1 608
Private household occupations .....	12	43	74	75	79	13	36	68	14	29	41
Protective service occupations .....	167	224	247	156	243	166	120	158	32	329	199
Police and firefighters .....	124	144	93	68	142	70	40	92	21	126	80
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	298	1 570	1 904	1 351	1 538	1 284	897	1 314	948	1 814	1 368
Food service occupations .....	106	746	903	502	749	646	454	656	487	813	623
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	69	425	439	378	382	403	192	164	217	446	299
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	38	125	261	169	69	84	57	78	153	179	104
Farm operators and managers .....	6	5	32	65	—	15	6	12	49	37	46
Farm workers and related occupations .....	32	113	213	104	67	69	51	66	98	142	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	672	1 685	3 529	2 487	2 483	1 044	1 634	1 659	761	3 347	2 302
Mechanics and repairers .....	168	509	829	490	787	342	440	376	229	1 052	615
Construction trades .....	344	627	1 440	1 021	805	429	531	730	191	1 216	1 001
Precision production occupations .....	146	523	1 188	965	823	273	645	484	231	1 038	639
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	512	1 632	3 514	2 460	2 675	1 175	1 782	1 143	1 033	4 075	2 129
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	213	376	815	666	625	210	436	176	209	924	657
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	108	243	1 037	762	711	308	346	198	173	653	256
Transportation occupations .....	76	339	636	391	549	242	471	314	308	1 101	592
Motor vehicle operators .....	63	332	636	379	525	230	424	287	210	1 043	516
Material moving equipment operators .....	26	78	205	133	96	67	104	73	79	260	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	89	596	821	508	694	348	425	382	264	1 137	510
Construction laborers .....	—	122	205	183	128	60	34	32	57	189	79
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	48	142	224	124	179	149	192	140	71	309	175
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 981</b>	<b>6 349</b>	<b>8 597</b>	<b>5 804</b>	<b>7 039</b>	<b>3 481</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>7 925</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>8 693</b>	<b>6 910</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	523	1 609	1 740	946	1 292	522	714	2 132	371	1 489	1 619
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	206	618	676	351	562	236	379	819	121	756	748
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	5	18	7	6	24	—	—	6	—	12	17
Management related occupations .....	80	257	204	146	241	79	189	303	39	313	274
Professional specialty occupations .....	317	991	1 064	595	730	286	335	1 313	250	733	871
Engineers and natural scientists .....	33	44	66	40	60	6	20	60	12	53	76
Engineers .....	15	8	28	31	16	—	8	20	—	12	24
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	13	13	6	—	—	—	21	6	7	18
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	68	260	254	107	130	96	107	260	59	222	184
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	183	508	552	351	421	140	152	729	143	348	442
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	128	392	432	320	323	107	136	546	93	256	351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 061	3 110	3 767	2 540	3 612	1 664	2 211	4 376	1 110	4 480	3 583
Health technologists and technicians .....	20	74	119	59	55	116	64	84	38	95	126
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	50	81	202	83	128	36	92	166	42	172	152
Sales occupations .....	206	741	999	666	993	421	446	1 336	334	914	726
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	26	73	90	68	101	55	50	136	10	28	60
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	67	167	217	154	149	56	77	344	46	175	159
Other sales occupations .....	113	501	692	444	743	310	319	856	278	711	507
Cashiers .....	47	150	254	140	343	113	169	271	113	282	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	785	2 214	2 447	1 732	2 436	1 091	1 609	2 790	696	3 299	2 579
Computer equipment operators .....	13	36	35	24	81	58	83	77	—	112	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	287	856	802	625	722	268	451	1 132	235	1 084	923
Financial records processing occupations .....	121	373	515	292	352	178	264	444	229	495	339
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	9	38	24	43	75	7	20	33	—	65	24
Service occupations .....	255	1 032	1 360	997	1 083	809	633	973	778	1 234	914
Private household occupations .....	12	43	74	75	79	13	36	63	14	29	41
Protective service occupations .....	15	8	31	9	36	5	31	11	5	32	28
Police and firefighters .....	—	8	10	5	7	—	6	—	5	—	9
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	228	981	1 255	913	968	791	566	899	759	1 173	845
Food service occupations .....	72	486	600	338	452	422	288	395	416	543	403
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	33	145	118	144	170	160	53	44	111	150	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	48	57	38	30	12	9	24	13	82	31
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	7	—	13	14
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	48	57	26	30	7	9	17	13	69	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	23	158	399	340	260	102	142	133	30	333	213
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	11	88	25	17	—	18	5	—	87	26
Construction trades .....	6	14	61	18	26	7	13	38	—	30	37
Precision production occupations .....	17	133	250	297	192	95	106	83	30	209	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	119	392	1 274	943	762	372	410	287	175	1 075	550
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	53	101	348	239	219	92	155	86	99	342	229
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	50	116	647	528	356	168	136	84	3	344	85
Transportation occupations .....	8	18	84	47	46	40	28	25	11	112	120
Motor vehicle operators .....	8	18	84	47	46	33	28	25	11	112	108
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	8	19	13	19	8	6	—	6	6	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	8	149	176	116	122	64	85	92	56	271	111
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	4	22	—	—	—	6	11	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	8	45	57	44	25	32	35	47	20	56	33



Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>INDUSTRY</b>												
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	6 190	5 506	10 573	4 330	7 489	11 053	6 991	5 279	15 915	555	6 030	13 156
Agriculture .....	20	243	92	64	36	90	69	33	227	—	44	97
Forestry and fisheries .....	18	—	2	—	—	6	—	70	6	—	5	12
Mining .....	375	205	143	220	600	516	25	60	227	9	379	664
Construction .....	404	471	704	245	304	740	743	401	1 506	6	342	1 325
Manufacturing .....	835	798	3 069	445	703	2 127	1 488	276	2 657	52	1 101	1 302
Nondurable goods .....	330	317	664	63	183	462	745	182	832	34	613	372
Food and kindred products .....	197	172	185	11	36	95	314	67	125	—	304	67
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	10	53	—	7	16	80	—	25	8	7	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	59	40	210	15	54	124	89	115	295	16	190	195
Chemicals and allied products .....	12	28	93	—	7	62	33	—	72	—	23	53
Durable goods .....	505	481	2 405	382	520	1 665	743	94	1 825	18	488	930
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	8	32	32	12	22	12	104	18	118	—	11	65
Metal industries .....	119	61	364	138	52	190	155	44	386	9	137	178
Machinery, except electrical .....	78	67	1 063	24	69	199	171	7	361	—	82	110
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	24	208	480	16	93	101	84	—	176	9	24	242
Transportation equipment .....	23	44	149	—	71	695	108	—	320	—	11	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	435	588	1 011	326	534	828	767	246	1 045	22	252	1 091
Transportation .....	220	319	613	182	260	346	604	135	566	—	196	592
Communications .....	158	62	224	29	233	324	70	68	263	—	42	308
Utilities and sanitary services .....	57	207	174	115	41	158	93	43	216	22	14	191
Wholesale trade .....	340	281	712	80	606	574	422	147	695	—	225	549
Retail trade .....	1 037	834	1 531	637	935	1 933	1 159	1 451	3 005	176	753	2 649
General merchandise stores .....	122	88	233	45	126	246	66	111	399	39	92	305
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	82	158	215	143	122	258	227	120	431	18	41	316
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	145	140	256	105	68	256	202	132	383	7	142	340
Eating and drinking places .....	254	197	359	112	305	503	316	580	762	47	243	768
Banking and credit agencies .....	175	126	277	163	376	231	98	138	471	7	123	298
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	277	88	409	132	685	693	143	233	672	11	220	431
Business and repair services .....	319	248	469	115	423	481	415	190	1 146	44	414	455
Private households .....	23	38	37	56	29	33	47	38	95	—	35	78
Other personal services .....	147	147	170	206	118	152	291	309	350	28	104	424
Entertainment and recreation services .....	90	20	76	88	89	57	57	153	124	40	91	146
Professional and related services .....	1 257	873	1 454	970	1 672	1 848	946	1 244	3 089	121	1 363	3 050
Hospitals .....	189	95	170	215	209	284	278	197	906	31	140	715
Health services, except hospitals .....	153	188	222	285	270	284	139	152	453	37	162	490
Educational services .....	586	377	692	344	565	733	327	543	911	34	755	1 016
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	149	148	170	82	180	202	143	206	421	12	99	394
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	180	65	200	44	448	345	59	146	398	7	207	435
Public administration .....	438	546	417	583	379	744	321	290	600	39	579	585
Employed females 16 years and over .....	2 520	2 335	4 233	1 920	2 792	4 171	2 899	2 439	6 994	444	2 505	5 796
Agriculture .....	5	99	41	13	11	30	23	—	72	—	20	8
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	6	—	5	—
Mining .....	62	25	27	26	147	84	—	5	87	—	60	140
Construction .....	40	18	62	23	36	85	4	19	109	6	49	152
Manufacturing .....	240	280	1 066	106	140	520	491	70	806	26	339	598
Nondurable goods .....	94	111	228	14	54	117	287	57	255	8	156	132
Food and kindred products .....	53	46	55	—	—	13	100	—	36	—	65	12
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	10	31	—	7	11	55	—	19	8	7	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	19	19	75	7	28	61	59	57	107	—	79	76
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	13	30	—	7	8	—	—	20	—	17	—
Durable goods .....	146	169	838	92	86	403	204	13	551	18	183	466
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	7	4	7	7	—	57	7	9	—	6	14
Metal industries .....	18	6	112	7	6	80	34	6	86	9	28	19
Machinery, except electrical .....	16	19	399	5	—	—	13	—	83	—	25	47
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	7	122	194	16	20	39	50	—	59	9	4	186
Transportation equipment .....	—	4	31	—	16	132	7	—	120	—	—	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	111	115	245	93	209	255	178	60	258	6	93	259
Transportation .....	36	58	129	53	91	104	126	15	77	—	73	80
Communications .....	64	31	88	12	104	116	44	36	130	—	20	131
Utilities and sanitary services .....	11	26	28	28	14	35	8	9	51	6	—	48
Wholesale trade .....	81	103	186	24	104	111	163	19	278	—	91	140
Retail trade .....	499	430	743	341	430	914	668	790	1 485	162	332	1 305
General merchandise stores .....	91	68	161	34	77	195	44	111	255	32	62	208
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	51	81	106	77	36	147	123	72	207	18	8	180
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	23	37	34	19	8	23	58	20	54	—	45	64
Eating and drinking places .....	120	126	187	80	150	189	235	320	456	47	129	493
Banking and credit agencies .....	151	97	203	106	167	135	98	105	370	7	106	221
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	149	55	170	59	218	283	108	94	440	11	100	131
Business and repair services .....	112	38	159	52	137	199	81	64	396	30	134	140
Private households .....	23	31	37	56	29	33	47	31	79	—	10	70
Other personal services .....	99	129	119	148	65	127	226	220	230	28	66	302
Entertainment and recreation services .....	30	—	42	52	32	35	33	48	27	40	38	68
Professional and related services .....	748	612	992	695	980	1 164	642	770	2 055	103	810	2 039
Hospitals .....	173	59	138	200	162	222	172	673	31	31	120	537
Health services, except hospitals .....	105	152	156	218	153	225	102	356	37	147	390	590
Educational services .....	320	261	451	195	450	476	197	309	594	16	387	736
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	88	112	136	60	101	115	65	114	254	12	61	256
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	62	28	111	22	114	122	36	73	178	7	95	120
Public administration .....	170	303	141	126	87	196	137	108	296	25	252	223
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	4 117	3 707	6 867	3 120	4 993	7 379	4 631	4 024	9 772	7 230	4 945	8 612
Worked in 1979 .....	4 117	3 681	6 839	3 091	4 986	7 353	4 560	4 004	9 747	7 173	4 906	8 566
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 852	2 441	4 879	1 928	3 936	5 566	2 796	2 084	6 292	4 503	2 278	5 060
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 767	2 308	4 730	1 796	3 758	5 359	2 610	1 942	5 843	4 245	2 136	4 765
With unemployment in 1979 .....	527	698	1 197	551	488	898	1 106	639	1 972	1 193	1 150	1 644
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	147	193	266	191	101	148	320	137	488	343	159	439
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 .....	2 999	2 858	5 038	2 458	3 339	4 947	3 509	3 361	8 027	1 382	3 000	7 159
Worked in 1979 .....	2 999	2 828	4 973	2 443	3 298	4 910	3 471	3 302	7 970	1 312	2 982	7 126
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 485	1 356	2 445	1 140	1 446	2 340	1 609	1 389	4 495	379	1 447	3 441
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 214	1 173	2 090	937	1 020	1 769	1 322	1 077	3 802	276	1 125	2 827
With unemployment in 1979 .....	539	536	1 001	307	471	852	812	651	1 395	529	530	1 175
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	119	136	199	73	88	132	172	139	274	99	119	271



Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**  
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[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security— Widefield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 190</b>	<b>14 804</b>	<b>20 674</b>	<b>13 841</b>	<b>15 995</b>	<b>7 462</b>	<b>9 271</b>	<b>19 194</b>	<b>5 569</b>	<b>19 976</b>	<b>15 610</b>
Agriculture	45	142	278	161	99	87	47	90	184	211	151
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	6	28	14	—	21	—	—	16	14
Mining	176	429	212	25	229	5	122	751	225	209	430
Construction	518	1 124	1 812	1 440	1 182	546	728	1 243	325	1 576	1 325
Manufacturing	995	2 537	5 907	4 567	3 357	957	1 961	3 127	641	3 954	2 429
Nondurable goods	259	674	1 316	678	1 001	209	748	904	487	1 435	1 002
Food and kindred products	89	55	479	200	310	54	276	101	313	506	448
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	10	161	14	121	26	21	19	80	94	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	96	271	353	267	255	111	163	309	58	216	315
Chemicals and allied products	5	82	105	70	67	5	35	76	27	93	65
Durable goods	736	1 863	4 591	3 889	2 356	748	1 213	2 223	154	2 519	1 427
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	54	164	123	92	36	84	72	6	136	93
Metal industries	42	280	697	185	338	186	320	242	31	322	410
Machinery, except electrical	127	348	1 537	2 073	552	98	330	237	76	700	236
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	46	113	598	505	814	279	177	320	6	727	120
Transportation equipment	273	586	446	58	184	35	116	687	16	237	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	425	853	1 253	622	1 796	517	939	1 168	517	2 469	1 322
Transportation	192	495	677	345	1 238	268	605	658	341	1 526	777
Communications	99	186	227	113	363	127	207	368	102	535	367
Utilities and sanitary services	134	172	349	164	195	122	127	142	74	408	178
Wholesale trade	288	767	925	297	1 111	169	756	1 317	222	1 636	1 003
Retail trade	701	2 741	3 502	2 130	3 053	1 741	1 758	3 297	1 247	3 582	2 678
General merchandise stores	89	362	312	145	518	371	215	339	159	560	304
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	169	368	506	284	338	205	348	422	146	622	439
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	178	380	555	410	495	249	430	485	222	472	404
Eating and drinking places	80	794	915	502	744	518	800	457	811	646	446
Banking and credit agencies	153	443	312	259	431	121	316	617	149	555	324
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	299	871	588	476	464	232	188	1 479	155	632	688
Business and repair services	294	930	868	432	800	456	530	983	197	970	868
Private households	18	49	109	110	86	34	36	85	33	29	41
Other personal services	90	286	431	402	290	325	208	334	230	489	413
Entertainment and recreation services	28	203	224	106	216	67	83	210	70	191	262
Professional and related services	784	2 809	3 232	2 298	2 123	1 424	1 293	3 719	1 075	2 448	2 787
Hospitals	140	383	429	233	298	251	333	495	163	615	532
Health services, except hospitals	105	413	386	459	283	230	131	511	205	309	438
Educational services	335	1 101	1 549	966	999	656	534	1 397	494	950	1 119
Social services, religious and membership organizations	77	354	442	300	303	227	168	450	141	334	327
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	127	558	426	340	240	60	127	866	72	240	371
Public administration	376	620	1 015	488	744	781	285	774	299	1 009	875
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 981</b>	<b>6 349</b>	<b>8 597</b>	<b>5 804</b>	<b>7 039</b>	<b>3 481</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>7 925</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>8 693</b>	<b>6 910</b>
Agriculture	7	68	87	51	43	12	14	18	47	90	55
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	23	14	—	9	—	—	11	6
Mining	85	151	4	—	85	—	53	74	23	119	175
Construction	59	137	199	66	156	17	44	217	28	227	125
Manufacturing	245	679	2 159	1 802	1 278	479	658	806	149	1 449	711
Nondurable goods	49	201	583	319	338	121	281	323	137	471	363
Food and kindred products	—	10	159	62	60	30	80	6	33	115	150
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	93	22	21	13	80	89	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	127	212	184	84	61	46	153	20	93	138
Chemicals and allied products	5	20	26	13	26	13	18	—	—	24	33
Durable goods	196	478	1 576	1 483	940	358	377	483	12	978	348
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	13	30	29	11	14	7	5	—	44	24
Metal industries	17	82	270	28	83	95	55	61	6	63	35
Machinery, except electrical	25	40	412	848	213	43	131	58	6	209	43
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	67	309	255	437	135	94	58	—	430	45
Transportation equipment	46	88	106	6	34	17	12	54	—	42	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	116	190	339	157	549	140	289	340	73	721	481
Transportation	36	106	129	81	307	23	155	237	28	323	214
Communications	52	56	125	65	215	47	116	100	39	334	220
Utilities and sanitary services	28	28	85	11	27	70	18	3	6	64	47
Wholesale trade	92	234	288	31	298	47	227	386	35	545	254
Retail trade	303	1 418	1 658	1 025	1 526	907	927	1 675	817	1 826	1 263
General merchandise stores	35	267	182	92	380	254	153	246	123	429	217
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67	161	204	107	132	90	143	212	88	283	249
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	37	53	47	65	100	45	62	62	62	84	63
Eating and drinking places	56	486	622	298	386	323	317	484	376	510	349
Banking and credit agencies	121	267	230	207	325	100	258	394	101	439	275
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	122	446	307	238	284	99	118	603	55	360	373
Business and repair services	138	378	298	140	274	150	215	390	33	285	348
Private households	18	49	101	104	86	34	36	75	27	29	41
Other personal services	62	187	384	316	186	219	143	259	178	324	321
Entertainment and recreation services	11	95	119	44	78	26	28	95	16	63	103
Professional and related services	495	1 839	2 155	1 409	1 560	994	934	2 359	744	1 775	1 922
Hospitals	107	331	369	198	255	210	266	408	132	510	439
Health services, except hospitals	77	300	268	349	251	205	121	392	170	280	326
Educational services	236	769	1 018	535	716	410	348	1 003	315	616	752
Social services, religious and membership organizations	51	235	286	196	222	131	123	310	83	243	242
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	24	204	214	131	116	38	76	246	44	126	163
Public administration	107	211	269	191	297	257	166	234	151	430	457
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>9 346</b>	<b>13 298</b>	<b>9 155</b>	<b>9 898</b>	<b>5 402</b>	<b>5 709</b>	<b>12 029</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>12 107</b>	<b>9 610</b>
Worked in 1979	3 325	9 310	13 243	9 109	9 823	5 277	5 704	11 984	3 518	12 046	9 573
50 to 52 weeks	2 767	6 411	9 101	5 958	6 805	3 599	3 973	9 317	2 244	8 630	6 477
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 667	6 076	8 809	5 610	6 453	3 431	3 852	9 027	2 083	8 413	6 039
With unemployment in 1979	310	1 521	2 408	1 696	1 883	1 077	872	1 417	537	2 230	1 612
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	64	326	642	438	468	284	173	360	58	638	347
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>7 397</b>	<b>10 554</b>	<b>7 174</b>	<b>8 132</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>4 817</b>	<b>9 287</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>10 364</b>	<b>8 097</b>
Worked in 1979	2 337	7 321	10 369	7 054	8 027	4 223	4 750	9 240	2 936	10 171	8 011
50 to 52 weeks	1 274	3 621	4 741	3 437	4 167	2 080	2 481	4 397	1 418	5 558	4 331
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 123	2 779	3 808	2 844	3 486	1 739	2 141	3 263	1 186	4 830	3 596
With unemployment in 1979	353	1 428	2 155	1 572	1 837	995	837	1 526	450	1 977	1 281
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67	340	477	392	506	250	176	293	84	433	320



Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Ourango city	Englewood city	Fair Corson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Households	4 346	4 168	6 843	4 835	4 770	6 828	5 323	4 137	12 777	1 792	4 686	11 696
Less than \$5,000	352	422	265	980	68	160	628	580	1 241	109	512	1 926
\$5,000 to \$7,499	206	318	237	627	25	95	425	460	976	131	311	1 242
\$7,500 to \$9,999	224	269	283	475	48	51	507	441	1 325	442	370	1 150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	471	692	780	845	169	320	978	609	2 604	788	783	2 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	441	628	1 021	724	177	553	950	602	2 022	189	683	1 668
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	719	1 257	512	401	777	708	459	1 678	84	664	1 217
\$25,000 to \$34,999	867	694	1 659	455	1 170	2 173	755	570	1 844	43	700	1 280
\$35,000 to \$49,999	643	334	863	163	1 676	1 804	290	252	740	—	475	644
\$50,000 or more	613	92	478	54	1 036	895	82	164	347	6	188	382
Median	\$24 466	\$17 820	\$23 264	\$11 868	\$36 831	\$31 546	\$15 530	\$14 835	\$15 615	\$10 857	\$17 493	\$13 203
Mean	\$29 592	\$19 744	\$25 645	\$14 286	\$40 104	\$33 702	\$17 348	\$18 256	\$18 236	\$11 593	\$20 231	\$16 513
Families	3 357	3 359	5 516	3 342	4 461	6 286	4 155	2 638	8 121	1 779	2 803	7 097
Median income	\$27 643	\$20 017	\$24 903	\$15 284	\$37 212	\$32 128	\$17 106	\$18 794	\$19 542	\$10 784	\$22 779	\$16 900
Mean income	\$33 730	\$21 251	\$27 727	\$17 263	\$40 786	\$34 483	\$19 034	\$22 166	\$21 560	\$11 327	\$24 583	\$19 698
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 338	1 039	1 961	1 779	477	778	1 538	3 362	5 894	6 360	3 559	6 457
Median income	\$8 643	\$7 900	\$10 223	\$4 826	\$15 482	\$16 472	\$7 154	\$3 968	\$8 954	\$5 360	\$5 633	\$6 347
Mean income	\$11 518	\$10 445	\$11 492	\$6 534	\$19 261	\$17 106	\$8 656	\$5 909	\$9 814	\$5 086	\$8 035	\$8 479
Per capita income	\$10 774	\$6 538	\$8 457	\$5 638	\$11 642	\$9 817	\$5 788	\$6 846	\$7 837	\$3 975	\$8 087	\$6 990
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$27 643	\$20 017	\$24 903	\$15 284	\$37 212	\$32 128	\$17 106	\$18 794	\$19 542	\$10 784	\$22 779	\$16 900
With own children under 18 years	\$28 973	\$20 053	\$24 226	\$17 824	\$36 712	\$31 645	\$16 861	\$19 757	\$19 469	\$10 762	\$23 913	\$18 313
With own children under 6 years	\$22 039	\$17 109	\$21 401	\$15 105	\$36 647	\$29 180	\$15 843	\$17 358	\$16 935	\$10 149	\$19 167	\$15 939
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 763	\$19 932	\$26 556	\$13 314	\$38 983	\$33 352	\$17 708	\$17 248	\$19 620	\$10 930	\$21 573	\$15 762
Married-couple families	\$30 012	\$21 264	\$25 948	\$16 227	\$38 114	\$33 116	\$18 529	\$19 855	\$20 782	\$10 831	\$24 036	\$18 568
With own children under 18 years	\$31 758	\$21 621	\$25 226	\$17 748	\$37 699	\$32 851	\$18 596	\$21 063	\$21 488	\$10 816	\$26 389	\$20 939
With own children under 6 years	\$23 693	\$18 671	\$21 855	\$16 342	\$37 186	\$30 052	\$16 675	\$18 143	\$18 463	\$10 248	\$20 625	\$17 875
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 356	\$20 615	\$27 490	\$13 381	\$39 595	\$33 767	\$18 420	\$17 604	\$20 130	\$10 930	\$22 331	\$16 210
Female householder, no husband present	\$15 301	\$11 935	\$15 217	\$8 546	\$13 992	\$15 373	\$8 892	\$9 795	\$11 966	\$4 286	\$12 202	\$9 539
With own children under 18 years	\$12 951	\$10 214	\$12 165	\$8 049	\$13 992	\$14 609	\$7 881	\$10 313	\$10 426	\$4 286	\$11 250	\$8 555
With own children under 6 years	\$13 409	\$4 052	\$9 444	\$5 529	\$10 865	\$6 875	\$5 521	\$7 708	\$7 844	\$4 286	\$6 042	\$6 187
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 448	\$14 440	\$22 888	\$11 458	\$13 750	\$23 309	\$14 423	\$9 574	\$16 675	—	\$16 406	\$11 824
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$9 924	\$6 609	\$10 769	\$8 368	\$20 417	\$13 450	\$6 911	\$7 528	\$9 842	\$2500—	\$11 643	\$8 080
1 worker	\$22 417	\$15 435	\$20 775	\$13 425	\$35 482	\$28 287	\$14 098	\$16 160	\$15 697	\$9 911	\$17 960	\$13 091
2 workers	\$30 112	\$21 978	\$26 096	\$20 155	\$37 566	\$32 506	\$20 847	\$21 421	\$22 377	\$11 657	\$24 976	\$20 305
3 or more workers	\$38 918	\$30 761	\$35 875	\$30 240	\$42 085	\$39 847	\$30 232	\$26 319	\$30 546	\$15 417	\$34 884	\$30 030
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>												
Households	4 346	4 168	6 843	4 835	4 770	6 828	5 323	4 137	12 777	1 792	4 686	11 696
With earnings	3 814	3 598	6 495	3 213	4 683	6 614	4 449	3 488	10 925	1 777	4 090	9 126
Mean earnings	\$29 129	\$19 557	\$24 798	\$15 910	\$37 968	\$32 218	\$17 851	\$17 927	\$17 811	\$11 357	\$20 003	\$17 075
With Social Security income	864	938	568	1 892	234	421	1 191	993	3 147	8	937	3 388
Mean Social Security income	\$4 199	\$4 051	\$3 852	\$3 808	\$4 055	\$3 984	\$3 973	\$3 663	\$4 258	\$1 110	\$4 137	\$3 991
With public assistance income	111	299	191	390	37	90	594	207	540	30	173	717
Mean public assistance income	\$2 333	\$2 313	\$2 664	\$2 218	\$2 956	\$1 899	\$2 442	\$2 039	\$1 818	\$905	\$1 791	\$2 064
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>												
Families	3 357	3 359	5 516	3 342	4 461	6 286	4 155	2 638	8 121	1 779	2 803	7 097
Householder worked in 1979	2 977	2 872	5 195	2 390	4 289	6 000	3 373	2 216	6 695	1 718	2 307	5 637
With related children under 18 years	1 654	1 993	3 507	1 549	3 280	4 423	2 569	1 274	3 706	1 563	1 304	3 398
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 408	1 573	2 714	1 213	2 812	3 754	1 888	958	2 893	1 154	1 006	2 598
Female householder, no husband present	337	451	406	327	275	452	494	283	1 131	32	347	1 091
Householder worked in 1979	277	343	362	248	251	369	325	227	905	27	279	794
With related children under 18 years	236	369	303	268	251	389	382	158	796	32	239	704
With related children under 6 years	69	126	90	107	42	107	150	33	199	20	86	278
Householder 65 years and over	344	439	218	899	64	154	457	414	1 444	—	369	1 278
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 338	1 039	1 961	1 696	477	778	1 538	2 345	5 894	67	2 697	6 037
Worked in 1979	976	681	1 723	796	415	695	972	1 863	4 670	67	2 247	4 211
65 years and over	295	290	123	841	35	10	316	414	1 055	—	315	1 602
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 948	12 414	20 664	11 211	16 407	23 418	15 944	10 251	29 511	6 910	11 065	27 139
Related children under 18 years	3 084	4 143	6 887	2 851	6 465	8 905	5 111	2 383	6 379	3 286	2 370	6 133
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 508	3 022	4 948	2 121	5 097	6 974	3 561	1 765	4 670	1 911	1 768	4 299
60 years and over	1 540	1 558	997	2 976	489	895	1 778	1 599	5 238	—	1 495	5 344
65 years and over	934	1 142	565	2 437	196	408	1 057	1 145	3 605	—	999	3 990
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	107	298	132	302	49	149	395	172	431	213	134	658
Percent below poverty level	3.2	8.9	2.4	9.0	1.1	2.4	9.5	6.5	5.3	12.0	4.8	9.3
Householder worked in 1979	71	157	85	147	36	99	232	97	323	173	68	402
With related children under 18 years	80	245	97	154	49	130	351	99	300	213	66	471
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	185	77	110	36	116	251	45	237	162	34	344
Female householder, no husband present	33	125	24	84	36	75	144	35	157	26	54	271
Householder worked in 1979	26	54	13	49	30	38	51	27	127	21	43	153
With related children under 18 years	33	125	24	78	36	68	138	22	149	26	48	238
With related children under 6 years	6	75	14	48	6	43	75	11	47	20	25	103
Householder 65 years and over	6	41	25	106	—	6	4	28	39	—	5	81
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	235	250	317	590	56	111	531	863	853	—	706	1 486
Percent below poverty level	17.6	24.1	16.2	34.8	11.7	14.3	34.5	36.8	14.5	—	26.2	24.6
Worked in 1979	106	91	230	163	36	57	151	644	387	—	449	770
65 years and over	55	82	13	342	—	—	148	124	271	—	80	460
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	542	1 304	813	1 467	195	631	2 093	1 388	2 304	983	1 054	3 590
Percent below poverty level	4.5	10.5	3.9	13.1	1.2	2.7	13.1	13.5	7.8	14.2	9.5	13.2
Related children under 18 years	126	549	262	319	78	274	837	180	674	580	98	951
Related children 5 to 17 years	96	378	188	216	64	215	590	99	515	280	44	605
60 years and over	118	190	72	596	—	36	246	239	441	—	120	725
65 years and over	75	160	50	531	—	11	159	166	338	—	89	577
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Families	138	395	213	499	54	189	526	261	769	511	199	1 009
Female householder, no husband present	45	134	61	125	36	94	194	50	249	26	66	420
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	354	300	437	749	82	134	613	1 077	1 246	7	864	2 064
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	725	1 793	1 215	2 208	251	774	2 638	1 912	3 764	2 336	1 366	5 201
Related children under 18 years	137	741	411	512	91	322	1 020	308	1 133	1 311	154	1 323
65 years and over	162	227	87	795	12	11	213	296	556	—	151	1 051



Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security- Widefield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>10 611</b>	<b>15 442</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>5 629</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>11 707</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>13 587</b>	<b>12 641</b>
Less than \$5,000	38	922	1 321	1 231	532	390	295	200	614	814	1 068
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12	534	811	820	339	256	168	276	487	645	822
\$7,500 to \$9,999	30	700	1 025	783	449	448	210	310	350	748	897
\$10,000 to \$14,999	171	1 419	2 337	2 016	1 150	923	646	658	810	1 753	2 171
\$15,000 to \$19,999	397	1 368	2 392	1 684	1 193	1 069	988	1 035	791	2 369	1 923
\$20,000 to \$24,999	689	1 286	2 723	1 593	1 544	1 013	1 119	1 462	478	2 484	1 729
\$25,000 to \$34,999	998	2 021	2 896	1 997	2 439	1 094	1 435	3 467	465	3 104	2 053
\$35,000 to \$49,999	657	1 464	1 460	915	1 436	359	625	2 996	233	1 373	1 310
\$50,000 or more	201	897	477	404	420	77	160	1 303	145	297	668
Median	\$27 260	\$21 300	\$19 638	\$17 499	\$23 371	\$18 750	\$21 856	\$30 240	\$14 581	\$20 857	\$18 498
Mean	\$29 481	\$25 118	\$21 305	\$20 313	\$24 619	\$19 644	\$23 151	\$32 538	\$17 257	\$21 935	\$22 259
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>11 476</b>	<b>8 376</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>5 184</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>10 664</b>	<b>8 455</b>
Median income	\$27 440	\$25 836	\$21 790	\$20 459	\$25 419	\$19 333	\$22 957	\$31 282	\$17 813	\$22 266	\$22 252
Mean income	\$29 566	\$29 423	\$23 921	\$23 043	\$26 804	\$20 272	\$24 580	\$33 946	\$20 805	\$23 161	\$26 122
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>3 688</b>	<b>5 337</b>	<b>3 810</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>5 523</b>
Median income	\$16 877	\$8 891	\$8 714	\$8 327	\$10 135	\$7 660	\$9 667	\$12 157	\$5 195	\$11 666	\$9 411
Mean income	\$19 174	\$10 990	\$10 203	\$10 388	\$11 300	\$9 101	\$10 937	\$14 997	\$7 301	\$12 932	\$10 945
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$8 829</b>	<b>\$9 357</b>	<b>\$7 686</b>	<b>\$7 746</b>	<b>\$7 867</b>	<b>\$5 886</b>	<b>\$7 421</b>	<b>\$10 088</b>	<b>\$6 726</b>	<b>\$7 424</b>	<b>\$9 329</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$27 440</b>	<b>\$25 836</b>	<b>\$21 790</b>	<b>\$20 459</b>	<b>\$25 419</b>	<b>\$19 333</b>	<b>\$22 957</b>	<b>\$31 282</b>	<b>\$17 813</b>	<b>\$22 266</b>	<b>\$22 252</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$25 993	\$26 106	\$22 498	\$21 443	\$24 842	\$18 146	\$22 205	\$30 697	\$18 541	\$21 842	\$21 859
With own children under 6 years	\$25 245	\$21 325	\$20 215	\$19 843	\$20 486	\$14 872	\$20 222	\$29 368	\$16 263	\$20 694	\$18 556
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 880	\$25 450	\$20 740	\$18 866	\$26 365	\$21 193	\$24 609	\$32 980	\$16 759	\$23 161	\$22 953
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$27 798</b>	<b>\$27 942</b>	<b>\$22 682</b>	<b>\$21 662</b>	<b>\$26 442</b>	<b>\$20 438</b>	<b>\$24 787</b>	<b>\$32 545</b>	<b>\$18 871</b>	<b>\$23 646</b>	<b>\$23 723</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$26 472	\$29 390	\$23 892	\$23 149	\$26 260	\$19 667	\$24 444	\$32 065	\$19 979	\$23 695	\$24 312
With own children under 6 years	\$25 533	\$22 483	\$21 005	\$20 892	\$21 682	\$15 649	\$21 043	\$30 088	\$17 052	\$21 549	\$19 870
Without own children under 18 years	\$31 734	\$26 596	\$21 053	\$19 707	\$26 778	\$21 402	\$25 289	\$33 864	\$17 231	\$23 750	\$23 379
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$15 741</b>	<b>\$14 073</b>	<b>\$10 595</b>	<b>\$10 845</b>	<b>\$14 063</b>	<b>\$9 978</b>	<b>\$13 922</b>	<b>\$15 675</b>	<b>\$10 000</b>	<b>\$10 224</b>	<b>\$13 289</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$15 562	\$12 381	\$8 703	\$9 557	\$12 321	\$9 066	\$11 949	\$14 328	\$8 750	\$9 821	\$11 325
With own children under 6 years	\$15 750	\$10 333	\$7 793	\$6 556	\$7 321	\$7 583	\$7 019	\$6 927	\$8 088	\$5 837	\$8 000
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 250	\$19 907	\$16 809	\$12 033	\$17 177	\$15 714	\$17 794	\$22 798	\$14 375	\$15 721	\$17 961
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$16 250	\$10 634	\$10 098	\$10 795	\$10 238	\$9 575	\$8 603	\$11 442	\$9 242	\$7 540	\$11 266
1 worker	\$23 810	\$21 818	\$17 797	\$16 691	\$18 542	\$15 867	\$18 071	\$28 385	\$13 840	\$17 238	\$19 629
2 workers	\$28 396	\$26 483	\$23 357	\$22 847	\$25 750	\$20 187	\$24 055	\$30 897	\$19 358	\$24 492	\$24 337
3 or more workers	\$38 547	\$36 419	\$29 936	\$31 835	\$34 798	\$27 870	\$32 145	\$38 608	\$27 437	\$31 768	\$37 104
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>10 611</b>	<b>15 442</b>	<b>11 443</b>	<b>9 502</b>	<b>5 629</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>11 707</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>13 587</b>	<b>12 641</b>
With earnings	3 172	9 311	13 450	9 504	8 988	5 100	5 395	11 294	3 631	12 543	10 598
Mean earnings	\$28 432	\$24 870	\$21 176	\$20 084	\$24 095	\$17 497	\$22 613	\$30 688	\$17 369	\$21 712	\$21 253
With Social Security income	151	1 996	3 152	2 743	1 009	844	609	1 032	1 277	1 639	3 234
Mean Social Security income	\$3 278	\$4 159	\$4 181	\$3 897	\$3 475	\$3 979	\$4 131	\$4 369	\$3 805	\$3 786	\$4 522
With public assistance income	27	348	717	645	379	242	208	182	264	622	421
Mean public assistance income	\$2 869	\$1 985	\$2 154	\$2 060	\$1 968	\$1 835	\$2 111	\$2 210	\$1 715	\$2 018	\$2 025
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>11 476</b>	<b>8 376</b>	<b>7 525</b>	<b>5 184</b>	<b>4 660</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>2 935</b>	<b>10 664</b>	<b>8 455</b>
Householder worked in 1979	2 873	6 811	10 114	7 078	7 027	4 472	4 373	9 768	2 534	9 814	7 101
With related children under 18 years	2 097	4 171	6 660	4 320	4 926	3 307	2 907	6 743	1 525	7 013	3 803
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 489	3 990	5 062	3 337	4 208	2 838	2 451	5 797	1 190	5 192	2 982
Female householder, no husband present	94	758	963	693	722	690	600	861	340	1 336	1 105
Householder worked in 1979	87	758	963	693	722	690	600	861	340	1 336	1 105
With related children under 18 years	87	758	963	693	722	690	600	861	340	1 336	1 105
With related children under 6 years	28	172	269	238	190	174	134	106	70	424	249
Householder 65 years and over	46	802	1 312	1 321	295	215	198	363	540	490	1 565
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>3 688</b>	<b>5 337</b>	<b>3 810</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 482</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>1 724</b>	<b>3 950</b>	<b>5 523</b>
Worked in 1979	367	2 820	3 925	2 656	2 482	408	1 303	1 840	1 196	3 303	4 163
65 years and over	16	769	1 237	1 066	202	116	84	182	566	1 011	1 279
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>10 642</b>	<b>28 288</b>	<b>42 435</b>	<b>29 783</b>	<b>29 600</b>	<b>18 704</b>	<b>17 566</b>	<b>37 676</b>	<b>10 838</b>	<b>40 055</b>	<b>29 799</b>
Related children under 18 years	4 119	7 879	12 927	8 465	9 676	6 544	5 803	13 155	2 899	13 741	6 528
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 619	6 253	9 401	6 101	7 783	5 228	4 454	10 320	1 984	9 320	4 911
60 years and over	187	3 440	5 088	4 500	1 513	1 148	815	1 910	2 032	2 392	6 019
65 years and over	110	2 243	3 788	3 439	827	591	448	1 029	1 546	1 481	4 144
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>449</b>
Percent below poverty level	1.5	3.8	4.1	5.1	4.2	6.8	3.7	1.7	5.6	5.8	5.3
Householder worked in 1979	44	188	326	298	237	228	127	121	129	399	296
With related children under 18 years	36	250	379	350	265	295	158	158	119	534	334
With related children 5 to 17 years	19	208	263	265	200	251	130	130	97	408	235
Female householder, no husband present	6	134	209	210	118	170	100	86	79	341	232
Householder worked in 1979	6	50	131	144	79	112	67	57	65	180	187
With related children under 18 years	6	117	196	193	111	156	96	86	79	335	212
With related children under 6 years	—	38	95	98	66	49	52	28	16	182	89
Householder 65 years and over	—	31	55	55	19	5	4	—	14	30	45
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>827</b>
Percent below poverty level	1.3	18.0	18.3	20.4	15.4	22.8	25.8	12.3	29.0	11.1	15.0
Worked in 1979	—	384	431	343	246	47	266	171	255	245	421
65 years and over	—	159	328	312	42	30	29	7	191	90	219
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>2 181</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>2 073</b>
Percent below poverty level	1.4	6.3	6.1	7.3	5.6	7.5	6.0	2.4	9.1	6.4	7.0
Related children under 18 years	66	574	824	716	668	653	389	347	202	1 159	549
Related children 5 to 17 years	28	452	550	500	450	504	294	257	145	862	353
60 years and over	—	235	533	499	118	81	39	33	289	192	379
65 years and over	—	208	445	393	71	40	33	7	220	134	295
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>549</b>
Female householder, no husband present	6	194	292	271	151	258	123	135	88	480	271
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1 118</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>3 864</b>	<b>3 082</b>	<b>2 090</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>3 740</b>	<b>2 641</b>
Related children under 18 years	135	740	1 178	921	779	1 066	558	544	335	1 628	654
65 years and over	—	389	825	628	129	64	42	13	391	213	444



Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places**  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH****Total persons**

Native	3 802	1 073	4 421	1 563	1 988	8 756	3 221	1 336	2 674	1 156
Born in State of residence	3 412	1 024	4 163	1 533	1 876	8 320	3 123	1 169	2 503	1 083
Born in different State	2 332	741	3 083	1 088	1 351	699	125	224	1 867	719
Northeast	1 080	279	1 063	445	494	7 200	2 945	715	614	356
North Central	11	23	7	13	10	1 305	376	139	8	57
South	128	47	62	10	40	2 002	336	72	73	57
West	323	63	334	28	87	2 504	2 053	193	41	56
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	618	146	660	394	357	1 389	180	311	492	186
Foreign born	390	49	258	30	112	436	98	167	171	73

**RESIDENCE IN 1975****Persons 5 years and over**

Same house	3 263	1 156	3 914	1 430	2 057	7 691	3 081	1 343	2 527	827
Different house in United States	1 491	295	2 063	805	884	151	15	14	791	291
Different county	1 683	841	1 823	615	1 063	6 490	2 889	1 028	1 686	521
Different county	867	307	727	349	333	551	120	171	925	181
Same State	816	534	1 096	266	730	5 939	2 769	857	761	340
Different State	450	381	800	113	624	211	106	104	479	219
Northeast	366	153	296	153	164	5 728	2 663	753	282	121
North Central	27	38	—	—	14	743	331	161	—	12
South	35	20	57	11	—	1 306	375	67	139	7
West	72	73	107	—	35	2 061	1 565	189	—	15
Abroad	232	22	132	142	57	1 618	192	336	143	87
	89	20	28	10	110	1 050	177	301	50	15

**FERTILITY****Women 15 to 24 years**

Children ever born	405	50	485	187	223	694	237	81	303	114
Per 1,000 women	348	17	253	53	107	463	106	35	218	18

**Women 25 to 34 years**

Children ever born	859	340	522	283	480	667	447	432	719	158
Per 1,000 women	281	135	409	111	183	733	188	101	237	87

**Women 35 to 44 years**

Children ever born	567	207	963	169	350	1 447	411	199	509	138
Per 1,000 women	2 018	1 533	2 355	1 523	1 913	1 974	2 186	1 970	2 148	1 586

**Women 45 to 54 years**

Children ever born	201	32	172	71	95	222	27	20	106	52
Per 1,000 women	701	78	565	255	324	593	34	53	239	167

**Women 55 to 64 years**

Children ever born	3 488	2 438	3 285	3 592	3 411	2 671	1 259	2 650	2 255	3 212
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**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN****Families**

With own children under 18 years	827	290	1 003	351	408	1 334	309	158	634	226
With own children under 6 years	616	219	771	190	265	1 155	267	150	424	163

**Married-couple families**

With own children under 18 years	302	126	347	95	127	791	168	89	307	75
With own children under 6 years	688	255	850	289	353	1 288	309	150	477	177

**Female householder, no husband present**

With own children under 18 years	514	190	640	175	218	1 109	267	142	338	124
With own children under 6 years	247	113	288	91	105	764	168	81	261	53

**Subfamilies**

With own children under 18 years	106	27	116	31	47	32	—	8	122	49
With own children under 6 years	87	21	101	9	39	32	—	8	86	39

**Married-couple subfamilies**

With own children under 18 years	40	5	46	4	14	20	—	8	46	22
With own children under 6 years	33	—	45	15	5	6	—	—	16	3

**Mother-child subfamilies**

With own children under 18 years	18	—	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Persons under 18 years**

Percent living with two parents	1 595	479	1 865	479	742	2 514	621	368	969	469
	81.3	85.4	78.6	79.3	65.0	89.0	97.9	85.6	67.1	71.0

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL****Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school**

Nursery school	1 121	418	1 480	473	548	1 612	516	226	775	435
Private	29	25	83	26	32	67	16	—	46	31

**Kindergarten**

Private	—	23	13	—	12	50	—	—	11	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	85	28	153	45	47	197	72	33	58	5

**Private**

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	—	6	—	5	—	9	—	—	—
Private	690	239	783	220	291	912	239	131	441	233

**High school (1 to 4 years)**

Private	5	—	16	—	—	52	—	—	16	15
College	271	34	377	87	137	248	87	32	131	103

**College**

Private	—	2	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	15
College	46	92	84	95	41	188	102	30	99	63

**Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school**

College	8	15	7	8	8	5	—	—	11	25
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**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED****Persons 25 years old and over**

Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 673	480	1 922	799	896	2 429	800	373	1 154	516
5 to 7 years	254	13	203	86	34	—	—	—	124	37
8 years	293	35	331	101	89	13	7	—	203	31
9 years	155	9	207	93	83	37	9	—	83	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	371	67	492	163	214	280	68	91	217	110
4 years	417	130	545	247	274	1 411	500	197	360	164
College: 1 to 3 years	99	144	112	78	141	496	178	65	110	106
4 or more years	84	82	32	31	61	192	45	13	57	53
Percent high school graduates	35.9	74.2	35.8	44.6	53.1	86.4	90.4	73.7	45.7	62.6

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK****Workers 16 years and over**

Place of work reported	1 188	624	1 523	598	898	5 323	2 459	1 018	1 146	562
Worked in area of residence	1 083	517	1 347	506	783	4 967	2 262	888	1 064	436
Worked outside area of residence	398	67	310	429	240	4 647	2 138	863	851	168
Percent of those reporting place of work	685	450	1 037	77	543	320	124	25	213	268
Mean travel time to work	63.3	87.0	77.0	15.2	69.3	6.4	5.5	2.8	20.0	61.5
	23.7	26.8	20.5	12.4	20.0	9.9	9.8	10.0	15.1	20.8

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK****Workers 16 years and over**

Private vehicle	1 243	484	1 549	607	859	5 329	2 400	866	1 009	491
Drive alone	1 137	449	1 484	367	753	2 529	1 000	335	782	431
Carpool	726	354	1 037	206	527	1 379	431	179	506	322
Public transportation	411	95	447	161	226	1 150	569	156	276	109
Walked only	7	26	15	5	16	19	6	6	27	13
Other means	69	—	23	206	61	2 490	1 316	455	102	21
Worked at home	24	2	10	29	19	215	41	49	69	21
	6	7	17	—	10	76	37	21	29	5

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	Langmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security-Widefield (CDP)		Sherrelwood (CDP)	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
				Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 710</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>3 629</b>	<b>16 079</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>3 569</b>	<b>5 793</b>
Native.....	3 348	1 569	3 569	14 746	1 171	1 560	3 365	5 497
Born in State of residence.....	2 280	961	2 786	3 886	259	869	2 661	4 110
Born in different State.....	1 019	591	761	10 093	848	489	682	1 329
Northeast.....	58	—	38	1 745	67	25	—	41
North Central.....	27	73	85	4 144	160	34	62	116
South.....	340	184	154	2 509	579	175	125	256
West.....	594	334	484	1 695	42	255	495	916
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	49	17	22	767	64	202	22	58
Foreign born.....	362	140	60	1 333	85	104	204	296

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 172</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>14 924</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>3 200</b>	<b>4 970</b>
Same house.....	1 052	356	1 564	7 675	655	981	1 543	1 881
Different house in United States.....	1 915	1 120	1 705	6 118	288	418	1 630	3 018
Same county.....	1 248	647	665	2 790	57	221	384	962
Different county.....	667	473	1 040	3 328	231	197	1 246	2 056
Same State.....	386	301	760	496	30	18	1 091	1 544
Different State.....	281	172	280	2 832	201	179	155	512
Northeast.....	7	—	12	354	—	—	—	37
North Central.....	31	43	41	865	109	—	10	14
South.....	135	26	26	982	46	31	40	109
West.....	108	103	201	631	46	148	105	352
Abroad.....	205	36	11	1 131	178	94	27	71

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>373</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>611</b>
Children ever born.....	196	124	110	487	34	57	151	317
Per 1,000 women.....	525	752	266	293	245	251	336	519
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>421</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>687</b>
Children ever born.....	906	307	612	1 952	166	361	531	1 409
Per 1,000 women.....	2 152	1 872	1 949	1 724	2 441	3 139	2 011	2 051
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>249</b>
Children ever born.....	440	197	746	3 505	305	451	1 150	861
Per 1,000 women.....	2 876	3 339	2 773	2 986	3 280	3 391	3 686	3 458

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>898</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1 396</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	703	292	652	2 750	220	258	618	1 084
With own children under 6 years.....	451	140	243	908	59	69	289	520
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1 211</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	575	239	564	2 307	170	198	539	911
With own children under 6 years.....	386	117	223	801	59	54	248	464
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>172</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	108	49	71	402	44	55	73	160
With own children under 6 years.....	52	23	16	99	—	10	41	56
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>30</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	14	7	13	125	10	12	9	12
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>18</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	58	—	12	3	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>1 569</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>2 653</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	78.3	74.5	82.7	79.8	65.7	82.4	85.3	82.1

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>1 124</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>5 282</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>2 035</b>
Nursery school.....	100	46	72	97	15	12	58	77
Private.....	52	—	47	77	7	9	40	14
Kindergarten.....	150	65	75	228	10	30	91	122
Private.....	14	—	5	37	—	9	6	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	618	284	714	2 411	291	320	750	1 247
Private.....	77	—	14	65	7	8	21	26
High school (1 to 4 years).....	209	99	482	1 745	139	290	471	418
Private.....	25	—	25	45	—	7	38	—
College.....	47	19	83	801	99	65	58	171
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 581</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>8 573</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>2 402</b>
Elementary.....	214	99	23	48	6	15	14	55
0 to 4 years.....	172	107	85	144	16	61	120	87
5 to 7 years.....	103	121	95	355	6	43	84	116
High school.....	318	193	260	943	54	126	400	617
1 to 3 years.....	418	183	714	4 254	283	258	581	973
4 years.....	205	51	296	2 007	158	150	222	432
College.....	151	18	107	822	38	31	55	122
4 or more years.....	49.0	32.6	70.7	82.6	85.4	64.2	58.1	63.6

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 402</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>6 891</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>2 402</b>
Place of work reported.....	1 276	652	1 619	6 366	325	538	1 336	2 251
Worked in area of residence.....	637	364	255	892	14	115	18	238
Worked outside area of residence.....	639	288	1 364	5 474	311	423	1 318	2 013
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	50.1	44.2	84.2	86.0	95.7	78.6	86.0	92.6
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.1	19.2	24.4	20.3	23.3	19.7	21.3	25.2

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 416</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>7 088</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>2 429</b>
Private vehicle.....	1 278	663	1 575	6 586	379	565	1 376	2 202
Drive alone.....	790	470	1 174	4 946	258	379	981	1 503
Carpool.....	488	193	401	1 640	121	186	395	699
Public transportation.....	36	—	93	105	—	7	24	169
Walked only.....	92	34	63	206	5	13	20	25
Other means.....	10	6	24	87	—	6	5	16
Worked at home.....	—	10	14	104	—	15	—	17

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)			Grand Junction city	Littleton city
						Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	2 443	622	2 774	1 156	1 350	6 454	2 642	988	1 765	723
Labor force	1 528	525	1 780	675	957	5 445	2 464	879	1 179	511
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	84.4	64.2	58.4	70.9	84.4	93.3	89.0	66.8	70.7
Civilian labor force	1 528	512	1 780	675	957	470	179	54	1 179	511
Employed	1 354	481	1 596	639	874	368	115	41	1 069	496
Unemployed	174	31	184	36	83	102	64	13	110	15
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	6.1	10.3	5.3	8.7	21.7	35.8	24.1	9.3	2.9
Not in labor force	915	97	994	481	393	1 009	178	109	586	212
Inmate of institution	53	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	7	32
Female, 16 years and over	1 209	255	1 359	591	666	1 652	452	209	879	368
Labor force	578	188	689	304	385	702	303	100	437	191
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.8	73.7	50.7	51.4	57.8	42.5	67.0	47.8	49.7	51.9
Civilian labor force	578	188	689	304	385	414	133	54	437	191
Employed	516	171	613	294	343	312	78	41	423	187
Unemployed	62	17	76	10	42	102	55	13	14	4
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	9.0	11.0	3.3	10.9	24.6	41.4	24.1	3.2	2.1
Not in labor force	631	67	670	287	281	950	149	109	442	177
Inmate of institution	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	353	57	414	170	210	1 489	500	208	233	83
Employed	141	16	160	75	114	32	—	—	118	37
Unemployed	44	12	33	13	18	15	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	168	29	221	82	78	118	29	14	79	46
Female, 16 years and over	1 209	255	1 359	591	666	1 652	452	209	879	368
With own children under 6 years	393	76	364	97	131	787	139	115	269	82
In labor force	177	41	140	42	52	207	69	49	77	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only	310	73	392	77	154	357	109	27	140	74
In labor force	207	63	246	47	75	123	54	13	91	39
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	793	179	868	278	382	1 268	286	149	479	151
In labor force	366	123	404	167	183	380	145	54	201	85
With own children under 6 years	346	71	296	83	117	380	139	107	214	60
In labor force	143	36	118	42	47	193	69	41	57	42
With own children 6 to 17 years only	263	57	337	72	129	345	109	27	100	57
In labor force	160	48	204	42	60	111	54	13	51	27
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 354	481	1 596	639	874	368	115	41	1 069	496
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	128	9	4	8	20	—	—	—	21	5
Mining	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	36	7
Construction	212	25	280	100	138	6	—	—	171	29
Manufacturing	250	186	347	50	156	7	28	—	123	76
Nondurable goods	79	36	148	34	60	7	19	—	13	22
Food and kindred products	62	27	81	29	6	—	—	—	—	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	1	—	5	16	7	9	—	—	8
Durable goods	171	150	199	16	96	—	9	—	110	54
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	2	39	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	11	19	33	9	21	—	—	—	23	12
Machinery, except electrical	17	54	31	—	18	—	—	—	6	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	86	42	41	—	13	—	9	—	29	—
Transportation equipment	—	19	29	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
Transportation	63	15	107	31	33	—	—	—	20	29
Communications and other public utilities	38	27	44	—	51	13	—	6	46	13
Wholesale trade	40	3	69	—	33	—	—	—	26	—
Retail trade	198	62	269	167	174	149	14	14	219	135
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	44	6	50	23	36	18	—	—	6	16
Eating and drinking places	81	8	93	100	80	41	—	—	94	84
Banking and credit agencies	8	11	16	—	24	7	—	—	18	29
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12	16	24	4	34	—	11	—	13	5
Business and repair services	24	15	32	9	38	36	—	—	32	35
Private households	13	1	6	19	5	—	—	—	—	6
Other personal services	34	2	50	65	7	13	8	7	41	5
Entertainment and recreation services	18	12	—	17	24	31	—	—	14	—
Professional and related services	230	67	275	123	117	67	54	14	235	85
Hospitals	30	7	128	50	26	20	11	6	76	20
Health services, except hospitals	67	—	29	4	54	27	10	8	45	—
Educational services	110	48	118	37	14	7	27	—	51	38
Public administration	79	28	73	30	20	39	—	—	54	37
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 001	344	1 229	438	630	4 563	1 982	728	780	326
Worked in 1979	991	335	1 211	430	629	4 531	1 976	709	780	325
50 to 52 weeks	556	215	578	246	361	2 942	1 145	459	416	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	523	204	560	227	343	2 845	997	452	386	205
With unemployment in 1979	275	104	414	114	190	697	355	140	187	52
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	97	22	137	28	73	159	144	41	63	8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	683	177	763	365	430	874	385	129	559	242
Worked in 1979	671	177	754	365	430	853	356	115	551	223
50 to 52 weeks	237	104	296	148	152	263	109	15	209	97
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	200	93	258	114	144	178	91	15	156	69
With unemployment in 1979	185	5	243	90	131	316	162	40	138	58
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	59	—	52	22	42	68	22	—	50	26
Families	827	290	1 003	351	408	1 334	309	158	634	226
No workers in 1979	95	8	95	55	28	—	15	—	43	17
1 worker in 1979	271	60	311	105	131	763	102	88	218	66
2 workers in 1979	349	216	427	135	165	559	182	70	324	104
3 or more workers in 1979	112	6	170	56	84	12	10	—	49	39
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 165	616	2 626	975	1 281	6 454	2 642	988	1 615	663
With a work disability	150	37	228	126	84	322	156	19	133	29
Prevented from working	80	4	124	55	29	6	—	—	75	29
With a public transportation disability	41	12	42	17	40	37	8	—	16	6
Persons 65 years and over	225	6	111	181	69	—	—	—	143	28
With a public transportation disability	22	—	5	16	25	—	—	—	17	9

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Langmont city	Laveland city	Northglenn city	Security-Widefield (CDP)		Sherrelwood (CDP)	Thamton city	Wheat Ridge city
				Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>11 516</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>3 427</b>
Labor force .....	1 583	842	1 903	7 887	482	712	1 534	2 716
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.3	78.7	80.7	68.5	63.3	67.2	70.5	77.5
Civilian labor force .....	1 583	842	1 888	7 219	390	655	1 534	2 709
Employed .....	1 455	728	1 791	6 667	312	580	1 472	2 506
Unemployed .....	128	114	97	552	78	75	62	203
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.1	13.5	5.1	7.6	20.0	11.5	4.0	7.5
Not in labor force .....	670	228	455	3 629	280	347	641	711
Inmate of institution .....	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	18
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 136</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 747</b>
Labor force .....	572	345	839	3 210	197	395	656	1 166
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	50.4	66.6	73.6	55.1	49.7	66.4	58.2	66.7
Civilian labor force .....	572	345	839	3 183	192	393	656	1 166
Employed .....	540	304	791	2 979	160	338	623	1 057
Unemployed .....	32	41	48	204	32	55	33	109
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.6	11.9	5.7	6.4	16.7	14.0	5.0	9.3
Not in labor force .....	564	173	301	2 614	199	200	472	581
Inmate of institution .....	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	11
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>253</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>440</b>
Employed .....	127	59	238	695	19	96	143	235
Unemployed .....	15	23	21	151	12	32	16	68
Not in labor force .....	111	26	187	749	101	128	233	130
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 136</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>5 824</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 747</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	447	149	204	929	65	83	279	477
In labor force .....	207	90	115	430	54	26	118	265
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	260	156	432	1 792	119	236	379	560
In labor force .....	145	121	338	1 147	64	189	263	426
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>697</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1 148</b>
In labor force .....	370	223	517	1 964	119	221	400	759
With own children under 6 years .....	381	119	175	769	55	73	232	421
In labor force .....	172	68	97	311	44	26	85	236
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	204	130	377	1 483	75	191	347	444
In labor force .....	127	101	296	891	45	154	231	344

**INDUSTRY**

	Langmont city	Laveland city	Northglenn city	Security-Widefield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Thamton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 455</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>6 667</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>1 472</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	—	17	8	87	—	—	21
Mining .....	27	—	14	5	—	—	20
Construction .....	168	105	139	515	9	60	138
Manufacturing .....	624	274	401	824	25	91	363
Nondurable goods .....	142	72	95	204	—	5	180
Food and kindred products .....	112	43	36	49	—	5	78
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	30	—	5	26	—	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	4	13	111	—	—	27
Durable goods .....	482	202	306	620	25	86	183
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	4	7	11	36	—	16	7
Metal industries .....	111	14	34	144	12	22	38
Machinery, except electrical .....	114	94	51	75	—	18	38
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	83	26	154	241	9	9	62
Transportation equipment .....	48	10	—	24	4	7	5
Transportation .....	39	13	178	256	7	5	86
Communications and other public utilities .....	36	10	77	234	15	12	100
Wholesale trade .....	36	—	93	152	7	11	92
Retail trade .....	158	72	301	1 559	81	93	285
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	22	11	37	194	11	30	73
Eating and drinking places .....	90	16	107	403	41	45	104
Banking and credit agencies .....	5	9	44	109	—	11	32
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	—	4	69	232	—	25	9
Business and repair services .....	34	38	51	417	17	66	64
Private households .....	—	12	16	25	2	7	—
Other personal services .....	8	57	75	281	4	35	30
Entertainment and recreation services .....	7	10	20	67	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	225	80	216	1 253	82	110	169
Hospitals .....	49	10	27	205	28	13	58
Health services, except hospitals .....	9	19	38	209	17	4	3
Educational services .....	96	39	111	590	5	75	88
Public administration .....	88	27	89	651	63	54	63

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 029</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>4 885</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 571</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	1 018	494	1 101	4 799	301	311	906	1 556
50 to 52 weeks .....	648	267	734	3 274	193	210	605	991
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	631	247	721	3 130	177	202	574	943
With unemployment in 1979 .....	251	183	231	965	67	60	180	302
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	130	65	73	253	19	12	31	102
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>721</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 301</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	701	331	883	3 563	217	391	709	1 250
50 to 52 weeks .....	311	139	465	1 774	101	144	349	705
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	264	136	405	1 474	92	101	298	578
With unemployment in 1979 .....	154	110	250	818	46	123	161	265
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	53	37	67	218	4	38	16	77
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>898</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1 396</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	58	25	—	326	23	35	49	71
1 worker in 1979 .....	262	113	218	1 479	91	98	217	346
2 workers in 1979 .....	497	240	424	1 949	175	120	405	801
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	81	25	202	842	30	87	105	178

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 154</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>10 965</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>3 367</b>
With a work disability .....	127	94	116	1 013	91	52	147	193
Prevented from working .....	85	30	27	387	30	12	57	79
With a public transportation disability .....	64	—	13	103	7	—	25	55
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>42</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	29	11	—	35	2	—	10	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**OCCUPATION**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 354</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>496</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	111	103	88	107	82	32	25	—	115	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	51	54	35	58	28	19	10	—	34	65
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations .....	19	11	—	5	8	13	—	—	—	14
Professional specialty occupations .....	60	49	53	49	54	13	15	—	81	57
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26
Health diagnosing occupations .....	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	1	27	—	19	6	—	—	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	37	46	18	20	19	7	15	—	18	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	29	19	18	11	6	7	9	—	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	210	108	346	107	296	139	43	13	256	122
Health technologists and technicians .....	7	4	7	7	4	—	—	—	17	7
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	22	38	25	—	23	—	—	—	25	12
Sales occupations .....	51	24	58	50	109	73	14	7	64	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	6	20	9	4	17	—	—	—	19	6
Other sales occupations .....	34	4	49	40	92	73	14	7	36	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	130	42	256	50	160	66	29	6	150	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	44	19	26	7	46	19	18	—	56	24
Financial records processing occupations .....	18	2	23	—	16	—	11	—	14	—
Service occupations .....	295	35	347	207	142	117	38	8	300	134
Private household occupations .....	6	1	6	14	5	—	—	—	—	6
Protective service occupations .....	21	11	11	12	12	—	—	—	28	12
Police and firefighters .....	11	6	6	12	6	—	—	—	15	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	268	23	330	181	125	117	38	8	272	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	127	9	—	8	12	—	—	—	21	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	127	9	—	8	8	—	—	—	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	190	76	350	107	156	34	—	—	154	52
Mechanics and repairers .....	16	37	31	15	29	—	—	—	21	16
Construction trades .....	112	16	224	68	105	—	—	—	99	16
Precision production occupations .....	62	23	95	14	22	34	—	—	19	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	421	150	465	103	186	46	9	20	223	66
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	56	19	101	22	45	6	9	13	39	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	36	80	66	6	24	7	—	7	59	—
Transportation occupations .....	35	7	59	31	41	7	—	—	22	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	35	6	24	12	3	—	—	—	4	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	259	38	215	32	73	26	—	—	99	31
Construction laborers .....	101	9	84	18	34	—	—	—	47	13
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>516</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>187</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	44	39	56	56	36	32	6	—	35	32
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	14	18	21	33	19	19	—	—	8	20
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations .....	—	1	—	5	8	13	—	—	—	7
Professional specialty occupations .....	30	21	35	23	17	13	6	—	27	12
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	1	21	—	11	6	—	—	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	24	20	6	20	6	7	6	—	9	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	24	4	6	11	6	7	—	—	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	156	66	215	87	181	132	43	13	157	83
Health technologists and technicians .....	7	2	7	7	4	—	—	—	9	7
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Sales occupations .....	42	11	34	46	76	66	14	7	13	18
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	6	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other sales occupations .....	25	4	30	40	76	66	14	7	13	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	107	31	169	34	101	66	29	6	124	58
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	44	19	26	7	46	19	18	—	56	24
Financial records processing occupations .....	18	2	23	—	16	—	11	—	14	—
Service occupations .....	172	7	211	134	81	117	29	8	168	63
Private household occupations .....	6	1	6	14	5	—	—	—	—	6
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	166	6	205	120	70	117	29	8	168	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	67	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	67	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	10	7	41	4	18	6	—	—	4	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	13	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	10	7	28	—	15	6	—	—	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	67	43	90	13	19	25	—	20	51	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	29	14	37	—	7	6	—	13	22	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	25	22	6	—	12	7	—	7	23	—
Transportation occupations .....	6	3	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	7	4	39	7	—	12	—	—	6	9
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**CLASS OF WORKER**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 354</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>496</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 007	388	1 227	480	743	224	88	28	817	379
Federal government workers .....	72	19	86	38	20	93	18	7	16	38
State government workers .....	54	12	34	33	6	—	—	—	89	13
Local government workers .....	170	49	165	43	61	33	9	6	100	46
Self-employed workers .....	41	11	77	39	38	18	—	—	47	20
Unpaid family workers .....	10	2	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>516</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>187</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	365	137	503	197	292	203	60	28	315	146
Federal government workers .....	40	3	13	24	15	58	9	7	9	12
State government workers .....	19	10	12	20	6	—	—	—	68	—
Local government workers .....	71	12	61	25	30	33	9	6	31	24
Self-employed workers .....	21	7	17	22	—	18	—	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers .....	—	2	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Langmont city	Laveland city	Northglenn city	Security-Widefield (CDP)			Sherrelwood (COP)	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
				Race					
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 455	728	1 791	6 667	312	580	1 472	2 506	665
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	223	19	303	1 103	63	67	168	336	98
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	74	11	158	611	36	18	90	195	58
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	4	23	13	—	—	—	7	—
Management related occupations .....	18	—	24	130	5	—	37	42	22
Professional specialty occupations .....	149	8	145	492	27	49	78	141	40
Engineers and natural scientists .....	32	4	53	85	6	9	6	19	11
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	8	—	—	105	10	6	—	—	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	53	4	78	194	5	26	53	57	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	38	4	68	128	5	21	43	44	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	208	128	516	2 292	93	181	363	775	193
Health technologists and technicians .....	9	—	—	93	16	7	11	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	43	29	40	113	—	9	16	44	—
Sales occupations .....	52	38	118	808	24	42	105	190	73
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	12	198	4	—	17	12	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	21	4	23	188	—	6	7	50	27
Other sales occupations .....	31	34	83	422	20	36	81	128	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	104	61	358	1 278	53	123	231	541	120
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	23	19	77	263	5	38	23	90	19
Financial records processing occupations .....	—	5	19	175	—	—	32	39	7
Service occupations .....	227	125	336	1 212	93	129	226	316	69
Private household occupations .....	—	12	16	11	2	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	47	—	38	141	19	10	34	34	7
Police and firefighters .....	23	—	14	45	19	7	23	4	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	180	113	282	1 060	72	119	192	282	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	17	6	84	—	—	19	25	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	17	6	69	—	—	19	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	299	145	235	977	7	102	297	475	121
Mechanics and repairers .....	35	34	40	333	3	8	51	148	28
Construction trades .....	169	79	112	411	—	54	113	164	49
Precision production occupations .....	89	32	75	233	4	40	133	156	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	498	294	395	999	56	101	399	579	184
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	132	56	50	155	19	30	105	152	65
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	187	95	129	249	9	23	49	78	31
Transportation occupations .....	22	7	72	229	—	19	85	143	46
Material moving equipment operators .....	27	9	16	67	—	10	22	27	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	130	127	128	299	28	19	138	179	35
Construction laborers .....	29	29	17	42	9	4	41	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over .....	540	304	791	2 979	160	338	623	1 057	290
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	74	12	118	452	24	47	100	143	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	18	4	42	214	9	13	44	85	27
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations .....	5	—	10	68	5	—	16	26	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	56	8	76	238	15	34	56	58	28
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	4	20	6	—	—	—	—	11
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	8	—	—	80	10	—	—	—	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	40	4	49	108	5	26	44	38	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	30	4	43	75	5	21	39	25	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	113	88	316	1 527	80	137	261	530	126
Health technologists and technicians .....	9	—	—	93	16	7	11	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	11	—	9	36	—	—	—	17	—
Sales occupations .....	28	33	64	390	19	28	69	120	28
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	—	51	4	—	—	7	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	8	4	5	56	—	—	7	19	6
Other sales occupations .....	20	29	59	283	15	28	62	94	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	65	55	243	1 008	45	102	181	393	98
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	23	19	73	263	5	38	23	85	19
Financial records processing occupations .....	—	5	15	170	—	—	32	30	7
Service occupations .....	101	66	195	639	37	95	122	162	31
Private household occupations .....	—	12	16	11	2	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	7	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	94	54	167	623	35	95	122	162	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	3	11	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	3	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	48	—	16	78	4	7	44	72	22
Mechanics and repairers .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	33	6
Construction trades .....	—	—	8	7	—	7	—	—	6
Precision production occupations .....	33	—	8	71	4	—	40	39	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	204	138	146	271	15	52	93	139	56
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	35	17	24	56	6	14	38	49	26
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	118	88	87	119	9	13	25	27	—
Transportation occupations .....	—	—	5	31	—	15	—	19	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	51	33	19	57	—	10	30	44	30
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 455	728	1 791	6 667	312	580	1 472	2 506	665
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 167	648	1 451	4 615	180	403	1 221	2 047	531
Federal government workers .....	78	23	114	833	78	80	50	136	31
State government workers .....	35	15	43	98	5	6	54	87	32
Local government workers .....	116	34	146	620	36	61	108	228	36
Self-employed workers .....	59	8	37	436	13	15	31	8	29
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	65	—	15	8	—	6
Employed females 16 years and over .....	540	304	791	2 979	160	338	623	1 057	290
Private wage and salary workers .....	436	280	649	2 185	109	259	547	849	212
Federal government workers .....	23	—	47	278	27	18	20	32	19
State government workers .....	8	5	22	69	5	6	22	42	24
Local government workers .....	65	15	62	269	16	40	23	130	29
Self-employed workers .....	8	4	11	141	3	8	3	4	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	—	37	—	7	8	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>368</b>
Less than \$5,000	134	14	117	112	96	63	39	7	193	61
\$5,000 to \$7,499	98	17	80	54	38	95	14	30	92	25
\$7,500 to \$9,999	83	26	74	50	15	368	60	22	118	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	147	82	273	79	132	568	136	81	130	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130	78	202	87	91	156	33	9	142	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129	31	130	41	99	67	17	—	89	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	155	87	217	45	84	24	10	9	62	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	18	44	12	9	—	—	—	40	58
\$50,000 or more	12	4	7	11	10	6	—	—	—	17
Median	\$14 787	\$17 297	\$15 473	\$11 446	\$15 789	\$10 846	\$10 943	\$10 685	\$11 136	\$16 818
Mean	\$16 161	\$19 857	\$16 850	\$13 569	\$16 661	\$11 675	\$11 363	\$11 395	\$13 445	\$20 359
<b>Families</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>226</b>
Median income	\$15 145	\$17 891	\$16 450	\$15 078	\$18 351	\$10 792	\$10 739	\$10 685	\$13 438	\$20 417
Mean income	\$16 649	\$21 181	\$17 880	\$16 060	\$17 983	\$11 490	\$11 106	\$10 476	\$15 122	\$24 376
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>173</b>
Median income	\$3 742	\$10 167	\$4 600	\$3 773	\$7 705	\$5 527	\$5 027	\$5 307	\$3 961	\$7 633
Mean income	\$5 258	\$9 931	\$6 577	\$4 242	\$7 441	\$5 426	\$4 579	\$4 688	\$5 368	\$12 835
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$4 079</b>	<b>\$6 283</b>	<b>\$4 457</b>	<b>\$4 385</b>	<b>\$5 055</b>	<b>\$4 037</b>	<b>\$3 925</b>	<b>\$3 571</b>	<b>\$4 504</b>	<b>\$6 253</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$15 145</b>	<b>\$17 891</b>	<b>\$16 450</b>	<b>\$15 078</b>	<b>\$18 351</b>	<b>\$10 792</b>	<b>\$10 739</b>	<b>\$10 685</b>	<b>\$13 438</b>	<b>\$20 417</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$15 565	\$17 188	\$16 482	\$16 118	\$18 537	\$10 742	\$10 705	\$10 822	\$13 750	\$17 708
With own children under 6 years	\$11 196	\$15 000	\$13 674	\$13 594	\$12 383	\$10 070	\$10 164	\$10 129	\$11 528	\$14 398
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 260	\$24 219	\$16 328	\$12 292	\$13 542	\$11 045	\$11 111	\$6 250	\$12 143	\$27 679
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$16 524</b>	<b>\$18 633</b>	<b>\$17 196</b>	<b>\$15 286</b>	<b>\$19 282</b>	<b>\$10 860</b>	<b>\$10 739</b>	<b>\$10 822</b>	<b>\$15 024</b>	<b>\$30 059</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 296	\$18 250	\$17 359	\$16 217	\$19 468	\$10 823	\$10 705	\$10 959	\$15 500	\$30 213
With own children under 6 years	\$12 310	\$16 406	\$15 411	\$14 219	\$17 950	\$10 215	\$10 164	\$10 474	\$13 818	\$17 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 379	\$23 281	\$16 354	\$12 679	\$13 542	\$11 045	\$11 111	\$6 250	\$12 321	\$29 464
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$9 000</b>	<b>\$11 528</b>	<b>\$10 208</b>	<b>\$6 328</b>	<b>\$10 089</b>	<b>\$4 286</b>	<b>\$4 286</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$6 328</b>	<b>\$12 891</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$8 562	\$10 694	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$10 089	\$4 286	\$4 286	\$6 250	\$5 833	\$8 958
With own children under 6 years	\$4 091	\$11 250	\$4 737	\$6 250	\$6 944	\$4 286	\$4 286	\$6 250	\$4 231	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$26 250	\$15 156	\$6 429	\$12 500	—	—	—	\$20 357	\$14 583

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers	\$4 966	\$8 750	\$5 990	\$6 164	\$5 833	—	\$2500—	—	\$4 234	\$3 750
1 worker	\$13 011	\$14 722	\$14 174	\$13 359	\$10 574	\$10 033	\$9 000	\$8 667	\$8 469	\$15 750
2 workers	\$16 775	\$18 462	\$20 442	\$17 330	\$21 250	\$11 843	\$11 476	\$11 892	\$18 226	\$30 999
3 or more workers	\$26 711	\$43 881	\$26 774	\$26 071	\$26 563	\$20 000	\$11 250	—	\$21 406	\$31 810

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>368</b>
With earnings	800	338	994	365	546	1 347	294	158	760	326
Mean earnings	\$16 795	\$19 719	\$17 091	\$15 194	\$16 038	\$11 301	\$11 694	\$11 264	\$13 541	\$21 419
With Social Security income	173	18	156	145	63	—	8	—	148	59
Mean Social Security income	\$3 513	\$4 241	\$3 663	\$3 435	\$4 204	—	\$1 110	—	\$3 383	\$3 480
With public assistance income	156	15	139	80	43	7	16	7	130	25
Mean public assistance income	\$2 043	\$1 509	\$3 036	\$2 556	\$1 757	\$355	\$1 430	\$255	\$2 388	\$4 022

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>1 334</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>226</b>
Householder worked in 1979	699	282	847	275	348	1 296	286	158	577	198
With related children under 18 years	621	219	789	200	274	1 168	267	150	467	167
With related children 5 to 17 years	504	168	648	149	214	872	182	114	316	135
Female householder, no husband present	106	27	116	31	47	32	—	8	122	49
Householder worked in 1979	83	26	65	27	30	27	—	8	98	21
With related children under 18 years	87	21	101	9	39	32	—	8	98	39
With related children under 6 years	40	5	53	4	14	20	—	8	51	22
Householder 65 years and over	77	2	58	70	30	—	—	—	15	11
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>173</b>
Worked in 1979	124	84	114	132	264	48	19	—	249	144
65 years and over	44	—	20	68	—	—	—	—	65	17
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 723</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>4 363</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>1 117</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 552	465	1 791	461	686	2 405	608	362	939	457
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 105	323	1 272	342	474	1 375	378	188	637	323
60 years and over	293	32	213	257	116	—	—	—	220	44
65 years and over	225	6	111	181	69	—	—	—	143	28

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>26</b>
Percent below poverty level	15.1	5.9	13.8	17.1	20.6	10.2	22.7	9.5	23.3	11.5
Householder worked in 1979	75	16	74	37	55	119	47	15	117	4
With related children under 18 years	103	17	123	43	58	136	70	15	130	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	80	13	58	18	44	99	56	15	78	21
Female householder, no husband present	31	1	37	11	23	26	—	8	61	22
Householder worked in 1979	14	—	—	7	10	21	—	8	37	—
With related children under 18 years	31	1	37	4	19	26	—	8	52	22
With related children under 6 years	24	—	31	4	9	20	—	8	31	17
Householder 65 years and over	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	9	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>36</b>
Percent below poverty level	51.5	23.0	43.3	47.9	21.9	—	—	—	35.9	20.8
Worked in 1979	44	12	19	59	46	—	—	—	66	24
65 years and over	22	—	15	31	—	—	—	—	33	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>180</b>
Percent below poverty level	17.2	9.9	16.7	22.7	20.7	12.3	23.3	16.4	27.0	16.1
Related children under 18 years	296	58	358	92	194	384	156	81	339	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	181	45	214	48	136	174	86	52	199	72
60 years and over	54	—	32	64	21	—	—	—	49	—
65 years and over	49	—	15	41	8	—	—	—	42	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>26</b>
Female householder, no husband present	40	1	44	16	23	26	—	8	84	22
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>212</b>
Related children under 18 years	446	70	398	110	254	941	224	131	422	93
65 years and over	87	—	25	73	19	—	—	—	85	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security-Widefield (CDP)			Sherrelwood (CDP)	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
				White	Black				
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>4 983</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>431</b>
Less than \$5,000	83	62	24	282	40	43	48	117	38
\$5,000 to \$7,499	80	39	27	247	—	18	15	91	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	86	25	34	393	33	23	49	81	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	215	92	100	811	89	40	83	173	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	207	75	168	939	57	87	155	301	136
\$20,000 to \$24,999	151	89	176	873	88	86	140	314	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	188	78	236	1 035	28	34	267	270	56
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45	13	156	338	16	15	84	213	31
\$50,000 or more	—	20	27	65	4	13	3	15	15
Median	\$16 312	\$17 159	\$23 214	\$19 023	\$16 615	\$18 486	\$21 782	\$20 290	\$17 956
Mean	\$17 255	\$18 895	\$24 739	\$19 932	\$17 879	\$19 055	\$22 065	\$21 682	\$20 234
<b>Families</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>311</b>
Median income	\$17 129	\$18 661	\$23 961	\$19 591	\$17 974	\$18 942	\$22 103	\$20 467	\$19 295
Mean income	\$18 035	\$21 028	\$25 398	\$20 536	\$18 904	\$19 685	\$22 419	\$21 385	\$21 628
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>172</b>
Median income	\$8 600	\$5 870	\$9 986	\$7 750	\$10 400	\$3 438	\$7 800	\$9 179	\$10 970
Mean income	\$8 690	\$7 184	\$11 209	\$9 378	\$8 797	\$4 913	\$9 364	\$15 113	\$11 122
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$4 944</b>	<b>\$5 770</b>	<b>\$6 437</b>	<b>\$6 087</b>	<b>\$4 791</b>	<b>\$4 958</b>	<b>\$5 371</b>	<b>\$5 903</b>	<b>\$6 650</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$17 129</b>	<b>\$18 661</b>	<b>\$23 961</b>	<b>\$19 591</b>	<b>\$17 974</b>	<b>\$18 942</b>	<b>\$22 103</b>	<b>\$20 467</b>	<b>\$19 295</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 729	\$20 286	\$23 433	\$18 420	\$14 556	\$19 183	\$21 875	\$20 274	\$18 457
With own children under 6 years	\$16 853	\$19 875	\$21 078	\$14 821	\$14 063	\$14 625	\$19 505	\$19 000	\$17 411
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 086	\$14 812	\$26 563	\$21 216	\$21 654	\$16 538	\$23 056	\$21 163	\$23 967
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$19 390</b>	<b>\$21 571</b>	<b>\$24 870</b>	<b>\$20 600</b>	<b>\$19 698</b>	<b>\$19 904</b>	<b>\$23 606</b>	<b>\$21 307</b>	<b>\$22 532</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 842	\$22 179	\$24 776	\$19 915	\$16 579	\$20 000	\$23 894	\$21 331	\$19 663
With own children under 6 years	\$18 802	\$24 250	\$21 940	\$15 696	\$14 063	\$19 000	\$20 764	\$19 778	\$17 262
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 375	\$14 327	\$25 417	\$21 449	\$21 654	\$16 786	\$22 200	\$21 221	\$24 000
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$8 426</b>	<b>\$10 795</b>	<b>\$17 143</b>	<b>\$10 344</b>	<b>\$8 250</b>	<b>\$7 083</b>	<b>\$8 958</b>	<b>\$6 415</b>	<b>\$17 500</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 614	\$8 125	\$15 179	\$9 337	\$8 250	\$4 940	\$8 542	\$6 132	\$9 167
With own children under 6 years	\$4 531	\$4 219	\$11 250	\$6 719	—	\$3 750	\$5 139	\$3 947	\$15 179
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$15 357	\$28 750	\$14 922	—	\$16 250	\$21 250	\$17 143	\$22 813
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>									
No workers	\$4 907	\$5 179	—	\$10 000	\$8 750	\$9 063	\$4 732	\$5 792	—
1 worker	\$12 283	\$13 450	\$18 292	\$15 812	\$14 327	\$18 500	\$16 563	\$14 500	\$15 700
2 workers	\$20 844	\$22 200	\$24 663	\$20 509	\$19 509	\$18 696	\$25 791	\$21 943	\$20 000
3 or more workers	\$29 327	\$21 625	\$33 352	\$28 417	\$28 000	\$22 321	\$34 854	\$35 819	\$37 638
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>									
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>4 983</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>431</b>
With earnings	974	458	936	4 517	320	310	795	1 477	404
Mean earnings	\$17 088	\$18 392	\$23 757	\$17 892	\$15 067	\$17 092	\$22 086	\$21 835	\$19 864
With Social Security income	137	64	85	742	40	60	84	53	40
Mean Social Security income	\$2 884	\$3 390	\$3 932	\$3 958	\$4 645	\$4 762	\$3 966	\$3 377	\$3 241
With public assistance income	147	68	25	160	40	28	31	159	6
Mean public assistance income	\$2 574	\$3 275	\$2 711	\$2 041	\$1 593	\$1 558	\$2 343	\$2 431	\$2 945
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>311</b>
Householder worked in 1979	778	345	797	3 990	258	268	697	1 284	295
With related children under 18 years	715	298	681	2 841	237	258	625	1 108	256
With related children 5 to 17 years	491	251	596	2 417	197	230	550	840	209
Female householder, no husband present	144	77	82	549	44	61	79	172	68
Householder worked in 1979	71	39	63	440	24	45	59	119	68
With related children under 18 years	114	55	82	448	44	55	73	167	46
With related children under 6 years	58	29	16	167	—	10	41	73	17
Householder 65 years and over	33	16	16	211	13	13	13	8	8
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>172</b>
Worked in 1979	205	126	203	360	24	5	138	208	151
65 years and over	15	4	4	112	—	8	—	—	19
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>3 702</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>16 015</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>5 775</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 569	661	1 544	5 364	581	772	1 615	2 641	503
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 021	458	1 275	4 230	471	652	1 267	1 862	369
60 years and over	138	85	85	1 068	43	56	44	99	47
65 years and over	91	59	49	551	29	35	23	42	31
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>30</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.2	7.7	3.2	5.5	11.0	12.1	7.5	9.1	9.6
Householder worked in 1979	62	19	13	167	20	29	25	74	22
With related children under 18 years	92	31	27	202	35	41	58	121	30
With related children 5 to 17 years	52	31	27	162	31	23	53	93	22
Female householder, no husband present	63	20	8	105	19	28	25	78	17
Householder worked in 1979	33	8	—	79	4	21	5	25	17
With related children under 18 years	63	20	8	96	19	28	25	78	17
With related children under 6 years	32	14	—	49	—	10	25	46	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>
Percent below poverty level	21.7	32.0	11.5	20.8	33.3	73.7	28.7	15.0	18.6
Worked in 1979	24	31	18	39	—	—	34	15	23
65 years and over	17	8	4	30	—	8	—	14	7
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>137</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.8	10.7	4.7	6.5	15.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	10.0
Related children under 18 years	234	76	103	440	133	70	161	284	67
Related children 5 to 17 years	181	62	74	328	100	44	125	219	52
60 years and over	21	23	4	75	—	14	—	14	7
65 years and over	17	14	4	40	—	8	—	14	7
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>42</b>
Female householder, no husband present	71	35	8	187	19	37	35	113	23
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>166</b>
Related children under 18 years	299	128	128	824	155	78	198	455	77
65 years and over	24	21	4	56	8	8	—	18	14

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Air Force Academy (CDP)	Alamosa city	Aspen city	Black Forest (CDP)	Brush city	Burlington city	Castle Rock town	Cherry Hills Village city	Cimarron Hills (CDP)	Clifton (CDP)	Cortez city
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons	8 655	6 842	3 698	3 437	4 082	3 107	3 921	5 127	6 597	5 223	7 095
Native	8 294	6 633	3 462	3 351	3 932	2 997	3 885	4 931	6 158	5 165	6 993
Born in State of residence	607	4 435	591	871	2 203	1 565	1 549	2 132	1 312	2 481	3 173
Born in different State	7 390	2 172	2 824	2 428	1 721	1 425	2 308	2 759	4 606	2 624	3 794
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	297	26	47	52	8	7	28	40	240	60	26
Foreign born	361	209	236	86	150	110	36	196	439	58	102
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	7 921	6 347	3 607	3 337	3 735	2 861	3 513	4 909	5 931	4 735	6 403
Same house	360	2 641	1 173	1 738	1 686	1 511	1 073	3 153	1 312	1 312	2 560
Different house in United States	7 128	3 547	2 434	1 494	2 049	1 316	2 440	1 518	3 910	3 423	3 810
Same county	261	1 157	1 022	597	1 032	686	788	189	1 366	1 675	1 872
Different county	6 867	2 390	1 412	897	1 017	630	1 652	1 329	2 544	1 748	1 938
Same State	171	1 678	358	88	441	324	777	721	84	757	545
Different State	6 696	712	1 054	809	576	306	875	608	2 460	991	1 393
Abroad	433	159	—	105	—	34	—	238	709	—	33
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	7 939	6 281	3 617	3 248	3 758	2 864	3 581	4 931	5 933	4 602	6 395
English only	7 438	3 918	3 328	3 134	3 343	2 510	3 460	4 800	5 383	4 405	5 706
Chinese	6	15	—	—	38	—	—	8	13	—	—
French	51	34	35	—	9	—	33	39	9	—	74
German	70	41	68	60	71	136	—	6	159	6	14
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	6	12	5	—	—	—	20	5	16	—
Philippine languages	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Polish	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
Spanish	281	2 153	81	17	270	196	50	30	220	148	350
Other specified language	76	103	76	32	27	15	31	23	122	20	240
Unspecified language	—	11	17	—	—	—	7	5	8	7	5
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years	775	1 021	375	277	346	278	306	407	665	549	641
Children ever born	217	302	—	26	234	112	82	—	334	178	263
Per 1,000 women	280	296	—	94	676	403	268	—	502	324	410
Women 25 to 34 years	688	507	675	267	280	210	388	200	736	537	583
Children ever born	1 134	819	141	343	418	364	634	215	1 183	951	1 074
Per 1,000 women	1 648	1 615	209	1 285	1 493	1 733	1 634	1 075	1 607	1 771	1 842
Women 35 to 44 years	212	301	263	320	236	180	323	468	420	242	412
Children ever born	502	867	389	925	730	449	834	1 156	1 257	737	1 366
Per 1,000 women	2 368	2 880	1 479	2 891	3 093	2 494	2 582	2 470	2 993	3 045	3 316
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families	1 160	1 589	620	898	1 072	850	1 016	1 425	1 831	1 468	1 935
With own children under 18 years	926	824	306	563	590	432	617	783	1 236	817	1 043
With own children under 6 years	573	436	109	180	341	225	233	157	612	393	535
Married-couple families	1 128	1 289	489	839	951	750	937	1 339	1 589	1 234	1 624
With own children under 18 years	900	637	201	513	504	393	563	727	1 017	660	849
With own children under 6 years	561	376	75	171	291	214	228	157	532	346	472
Female householder, no husband present	22	259	131	42	85	57	52	68	192	195	246
With own children under 18 years	16	179	105	33	64	29	40	45	176	132	168
With own children under 6 years	12	60	34	9	45	11	5	—	66	47	57
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 649	2 572	600	1 127	916	682	1 123	1 910	2 046	1 207	1 600
Nursery school	179	45	18	31	36	30	70	112	65	64	70
Kindergarten	150	94	26	63	71	100	43	18	88	86	140
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	800	720	253	562	443	336	624	825	1 175	720	844
High school (1 to 4 years)	247	417	182	358	295	195	271	698	377	232	422
College	4 273	1 296	121	113	71	21	115	257	341	105	124
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	32	63	52	39	42	10	45	65	122	16	46
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	45.7	32.0	51.4	21.3	3.9	20.4	43.8	64.9	18.7	16.7	21.9
5 and 6 years old	87.0	87.3	100.0	74.2	81.2	80.3	89.2	100.0	82.2	81.3	75.1
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	98.1	100.0	80.8	93.1	87.9	93.0	80.7	98.6	87.2	87.7	77.7
18 and 19 years old	90.6	76.2	35.4	53.4	45.5	28.7	40.2	81.6	30.4	22.7	34.2
20 and 21 years old	93.7	67.9	—	16.4	—	2.4	5.7	72.2	16.1	15.4	10.0
22 to 24 years old	70.8	51.0	5.1	18.5	—	3.3	6.6	32.1	9.5	7.1	4.5
25 to 34 years old	12.9	16.0	3.9	3.4	5.2	1.4	5.7	19.8	6.6	2.1	1.9
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 993	3 356	2 569	1 960	2 491	1 823	2 245	3 079	3 214	2 694	4 059
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	127	7	9	110	85	8	23	49	28	66
5 to 7 years	3	213	32	21	132	62	22	—	48	103	233
8 years	6	197	47	38	443	230	138	20	96	223	385
High school: 1 to 3 years	54	449	36	108	308	197	174	22	234	453	750
4 years	771	963	239	775	778	644	799	287	1 525	1 187	1 267
College: 1 to 3 years	500	491	885	488	353	394	543	668	900	467	765
4 or more years	652	916	1 323	521	367	211	561	2 059	362	233	593
Percent high school graduates	96.5	70.6	95.3	91.0	60.1	68.5	84.8	97.9	86.7	70.0	64.7
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	5 997	2 892	2 426	1 464	1 561	1 432	1 739	2 193	2 971	2 370	3 022
Place of work reported	3 930	2 686	2 207	1 412	1 513	1 347	1 686	1 978	2 909	2 257	2 834
Worked in area of residence	3 327	2 248	1 891	74	864	1 074	759	162	69	214	2 139
Worked outside area of residence	603	438	316	1 338	649	273	927	1 816	2 840	2 043	695
Percent of those reporting place of work	15.3	16.3	14.3	94.8	42.9	20.3	55.0	91.8	97.6	90.5	24.5
Mean travel time to work — minutes	9.7	9.2	9.3	27.9	12.0	8.2	19.0	20.3	19.3	16.8	14.9
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	6 015	2 865	2 490	1 447	1 698	1 447	1 886	2 268	2 983	2 360	3 023
Private vehicle	1 788	2 170	1 223	1 342	1 440	1 192	1 684	1 939	2 773	2 145	2 547
Drive alone	1 197	1 726	916	921	1 170	1 020	1 248	1 760	2 144	1 660	1 928
Carpool	591	444	307	421	270	172	436	179	629	485	619
Public transportation	60	3	253	6	7	—	—	68	56	13	19
Walked only	3 841	523	726	58	161	80	106	78	35	27	296
Other means	85	148	151	15	50	30	37	15	70	131	79
Worked at home	241	21	127	26	—	—	59	168	49	44	82
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.12	1.08	1.17	1.05	1.15	1.14	1.17



Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Craig city	Delta city	Derby (COP)	Edgewater city	Estes Park town	Evans city	Evergreen (COP)	Federal Heights city	Florence city	Fort Lupton city	Fort Morgan city
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons	8 124	3 931	8 578	5 714	2 768	5 063	6 376	7 846	2 987	4 251	8 768
Native	7 990	3 790	8 282	5 462	2 694	4 939	6 212	7 675	2 910	4 112	8 438
Born in State of residence	3 508	1 966	4 861	2 624	603	2 578	1 701	3 148	1 729	2 109	4 318
Born in different State	4 482	1 819	3 384	2 816	2 081	2 325	4 402	4 512	1 138	1 994	4 120
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	5	37	22	10	36	109	15	43	9	—
Foreign born	134	141	296	252	74	124	164	171	77	139	330
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	7 352	3 638	7 736	5 443	2 578	4 546	6 060	7 111	2 774	3 765	8 141
Same house	1 854	1 592	3 898	2 020	863	1 112	2 006	2 354	1 298	1 299	3 879
Different house in United States	5 450	2 006	3 698	3 362	1 661	3 422	3 992	4 683	1 476	2 419	4 242
Same county	1 620	880	1 588	940	406	1 998	1 024	1 238	767	1 220	2 047
Different county	3 830	1 126	2 110	2 422	1 255	1 424	2 968	3 445	709	1 199	2 195
Same State	1 933	536	1 412	1 527	133	672	558	2 216	385	636	1 073
Different State	1 897	590	698	895	1 122	752	2 410	1 229	324	563	1 122
Abroad	48	40	140	61	54	12	62	74	—	47	20
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	7 327	3 645	7 741	5 337	2 672	4 544	6 033	7 130	2 770	3 766	8 105
English only	6 937	2 960	6 323	4 855	2 604	3 985	5 775	6 807	2 466	2 681	7 002
Chinese	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	11	6	10	14	9	6	24	12	—	14	53
German	46	20	67	26	14	20	61	76	—	27	307
Greek	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	14	32	12	—	5	23	7	52	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Spanish	176	602	1 252	228	19	466	115	127	246	1 034	684
Other specified language	46	43	38	143	26	51	35	72	6	10	53
Unspecified language	—	—	13	7	—	6	—	24	—	—	6
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years	753	348	869	717	258	681	474	770	217	390	792
Children ever born	330	163	455	172	24	279	34	454	106	194	302
Per 1,000 women	438	468	524	240	93	410	72	590	488	497	381
Women 25 to 34 years	836	259	699	619	219	583	576	736	201	380	707
Children ever born	1 330	610	1 533	637	229	875	557	1 056	464	710	1 244
Per 1,000 women	1 591	2 355	2 193	1 029	1 046	1 501	967	1 435	2 308	1 868	1 760
Women 35 to 44 years	442	156	487	264	122	212	598	324	175	196	423
Children ever born	1 244	537	1 470	663	327	511	1 380	763	441	638	1 011
Per 1,000 women	2 814	3 442	3 018	2 511	2 680	2 410	2 308	2 355	2 520	3 255	2 390
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families	2 199	1 115	2 222	1 445	802	1 313	1 681	2 390	887	1 109	2 409
With own children under 18 years	1 320	496	1 301	636	274	712	1 050	1 100	438	652	1 162
With own children under 6 years	701	248	590	308	103	446	260	623	161	345	553
Married-couple families	1 963	949	1 840	1 059	695	1 111	1 526	1 985	687	941	2 172
With own children under 18 years	1 155	382	1 071	427	220	582	922	788	321	554	991
With own children under 6 years	637	172	527	225	98	388	237	527	141	308	438
Female householder, no husband present	141	127	306	300	87	167	107	367	149	156	199
With own children under 18 years	93	87	188	181	49	112	92	288	103	92	164
With own children under 6 years	40	60	59	78	5	54	23	96	20	37	108
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 784	884	2 197	1 237	508	1 461	2 147	1 399	688	1 204	2 102
Nursery school	89	50	80	76	24	60	97	82	3	83	120
Kindergarten	119	50	94	85	11	89	83	87	63	130	142
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 009	489	1 336	467	261	628	1 003	766	396	655	1 008
High school (1 to 4 years)	468	238	596	269	124	216	664	295	177	259	537
College	99	57	91	340	88	468	300	169	49	77	295
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	25	8	33	35	6	35	84	53	18	42	61
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.5	36.0	17.3	40.2	50.0	21.4	61.1	24.9	3.1	30.1	39.8
5 and 6 years old	71.4	71.2	76.1	88.1	58.2	92.0	100.0	82.4	71.8	85.1	80.4
7 to 15 years old	99.1	97.7	98.3	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.0	98.9
16 and 17 years old	77.9	82.5	75.2	83.8	75.6	75.0	98.3	55.3	73.7	82.8	86.6
18 and 19 years old	28.2	39.5	32.7	31.3	36.0	41.4	58.9	38.6	41.3	34.7	35.2
20 and 21 years old	3.6	3.1	6.0	21.1	6.1	29.6	36.8	2.0	—	8.4	15.9
22 to 24 years old	1.9	6.2	—	5.6	5.9	25.4	12.1	6.8	—	3.4	11.2
25 to 34 years old	2.7	7.6	2.4	12.7	11.0	15.0	8.3	5.2	5.3	4.4	8.1
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons 25 years old and over	4 478	2 425	4 499	3 432	1 830	2 569	3 775	4 741	1 822	2 184	5 278
Elementary:											
0 to 4 years	74	108	116	50	8	53	7	9	67	205	183
5 to 7 years	66	160	341	58	30	129	15	242	76	239	361
8 years	359	264	500	283	80	179	53	343	227	177	587
High school:											
1 to 3 years	668	380	1 172	513	79	311	100	938	370	319	665
4 years	1 781	843	1 859	1 405	619	1 024	740	2 153	664	785	1 914
College:											
1 to 3 years	790	365	348	615	467	514	983	717	215	286	840
4 or more years	740	285	163	508	547	359	1 877	339	203	173	728
Percent high school graduates	73.9	62.4	52.7	73.7	89.2	73.8	95.4	67.7	59.4	57.0	66.0
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	3 972	1 217	3 549	3 092	1 526	2 336	—	3 406	1 092	1 692	3 888
Place of work reported	3 830	1 138	3 322	2 893	1 125	2 245	—	3 110	1 002	1 514	3 675
Worked in area of residence	2 628	891	224	151	916	246	—	163	504	608	2 497
Worked outside area of residence	1 202	247	3 098	2 742	209	1 999	—	2 947	498	906	1 181
Percent of those reporting place of work	31.4	21.7	93.3	94.8	18.6	89.0	—	94.8	49.7	59.8	32.1
Mean travel time to work — minutes	14.1	13.0	20.5	20.6	11.1	15.6	31.2	24.8	14.9	20.8	12.0
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	3 873	1 213	3 563	2 989	1 417	2 336	3 068	3 460	1 095	1 689	3 727
Private vehicle	3 271	880	3 404	2 520	1 115	2 104	2 742	3 272	901	1 517	3 233
Drive alone	2 281	742	2 566	2 026	839	1 586	1 958	2 346	757	1 026	2 545
Carpool	990	138	838	494	276	518	784	926	144	491	688
Public transportation	—	8	25	269	44	3	91	68	7	—	—
Walked only	323	199	74	70	152	115	145	44	143	148	266
Other means	156	98	19	53	11	70	25	36	21	—	133
Worked at home	123	28	41	77	95	44	65	40	23	24	95
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.10	1.25	1.14



Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fountain city	Fruita town	Glenwood Springs city	Greenwood Village city	Gunbarrel (CDP)	Gunnison city	Lafayette city	La Junta city	Lamar city	Los Animas city
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons .....	8 324	2 810	4 637	5 729	5 171	5 785	8 985	8 280	7 713	2 818
Native .....	7 510	2 763	4 433	5 411	5 037	5 715	8 692	7 986	7 496	2 758
Born in State of residence .....	2 160	1 608	2 012	1 850	1 258	2 516	3 807	4 626	4 195	1 544
Born in different State .....	4 931	1 133	2 413	3 518	3 710	3 166	4 812	3 334	3 294	1 170
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	419	22	8	43	69	33	73	26	7	44
Foreign born .....	814	47	204	318	134	70	293	294	217	60
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	7 319	2 531	4 318	5 426	4 924	5 536	8 069	7 570	7 006	2 605
Same house .....	2 080	1 059	1 637	2 351	1 959	1 527	1 757	3 959	3 403	1 282
Different house in United States .....	4 174	1 439	2 665	2 985	2 852	3 947	6 186	3 526	3 578	1 323
Same county .....	1 787	661	871	980	877	647	2 483	1 817	1 897	816
Different county .....	2 387	778	1 794	2 005	1 975	3 300	3 703	1 709	1 681	507
Same State .....	429	314	672	775	300	1 890	1 495	652	812	281
Different State .....	1 958	464	1 122	1 230	1 675	1 410	2 208	1 057	869	226
Abroad .....	1 065	33	16	90	113	62	126	85	25	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	7 369	2 509	4 347	5 465	4 815	5 536	8 056	7 575	7 004	2 605
English only .....	6 184	2 160	4 054	5 134	4 604	5 237	7 162	5 630	5 882	1 939
Chinese .....	—	—	7	39	—	8	5	30	—	—
French .....	49	14	24	45	60	20	55	34	20	—
German .....	448	19	50	25	14	50	61	110	32	24
Greek .....	—	—	—	57	6	—	—	9	—	—
Italian .....	17	6	70	7	—	—	21	29	18	—
Philippine languages .....	61	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Polish .....	6	4	13	—	5	—	20	—	—	—
Spanish .....	425	292	69	39	97	191	653	1 689	1 043	632
Other specified language .....	153	11	49	106	21	26	66	35	9	10
Unspecified language .....	26	3	11	7	8	4	7	9	—	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years .....	973	245	407	493	391	1 301	899	740	736	243
Children ever born .....	542	131	191	9	70	80	267	362	217	116
Per 1,000 women .....	557	535	469	18	179	61	297	489	295	477
Women 25 to 34 years .....	740	242	466	259	427	379	1 206	568	630	195
Children ever born .....	1 371	470	501	350	540	419	1 349	1 017	1 226	400
Per 1,000 women .....	1 853	1 942	1 075	1 351	1 265	1 106	1 119	1 790	1 946	2 051
Women 35 to 44 years .....	528	141	248	622	529	220	430	401	388	114
Children ever born .....	1 495	406	642	1 494	1 178	520	1 099	1 042	1 159	362
Per 1,000 women .....	2 831	2 879	2 589	2 402	2 227	2 364	2 556	2 599	2 987	3 175
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	2 192	754	1 214	1 533	1 402	868	2 518	2 118	1 979	741
With own children under 18 years .....	1 522	411	556	1 007	894	471	1 327	1 114	1 062	354
With own children under 6 years .....	834	222	262	225	303	190	775	561	500	203
Married-couple families .....	1 934	614	1 035	1 400	1 316	689	2 082	1 858	1 601	579
With own children under 18 years .....	1 350	336	464	901	835	384	1 021	947	829	260
With own children under 6 years .....	757	195	245	211	297	168	671	478	421	154
Female householder, no husband present .....	225	115	141	101	79	102	306	212	306	120
With own children under 18 years .....	158	59	66	92	59	63	244	145	201	67
With own children under 6 years .....	63	19	17	7	6	11	91	71	74	41
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	2 631	645	934	2 341	1 825	3 293	2 076	2 209	1 996	678
Nursery school .....	42	9	89	106	103	28	117	82	68	—
Kindergarten .....	144	59	70	90	77	75	123	155	135	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	1 388	361	418	1 114	882	388	1 016	957	1 072	383
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	616	171	209	708	474	189	443	584	532	192
College .....	441	45	148	323	289	2 613	377	431	189	62
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school .....	79	13	30	102	57	71	50	73	40	14
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old .....	9.1	6.3	39.3	71.6	55.5	36.5	29.9	26.6	10.4	—
5 and 6 years old .....	66.7	79.5	90.0	95.8	87.4	90.8	82.4	80.2	90.5	76.1
7 to 15 years old .....	100.0	97.9	98.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	98.3	96.8	98.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old .....	94.4	85.3	91.2	94.5	95.9	92.6	83.1	90.3	81.4	93.5
18 and 19 years old .....	34.9	27.2	39.0	75.0	56.3	95.6	41.8	73.1	42.3	45.9
20 and 21 years old .....	12.1	3.4	11.5	81.0	44.3	89.3	6.5	23.5	20.0	10.2
22 to 24 years old .....	16.6	4.2	2.1	39.9	45.0	64.0	8.9	8.9	6.3	9.1
25 to 34 years old .....	11.4	3.5	7.0	13.6	10.2	20.2	8.8	9.3	2.5	3.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over .....	3 817	1 571	2 997	3 199	2 979	2 098	5 070	4 814	4 308	1 702
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	47	47	25	7	—	16	114	270	246	101
5 to 7 years .....	138	99	66	6	29	131	313	273	195	195
8 years .....	217	161	141	10	18	282	417	396	214	214
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	500	317	323	46	40	618	744	546	243	243
4 years .....	1 755	550	912	427	560	562	1 775	1 384	1 525	459
College: 1 to 3 years .....	812	257	772	758	731	535	1 028	974	811	349
4 or more years .....	348	140	758	1 945	1 624	794	1 122	712	511	141
Percent high school graduates .....	76.4	60.3	81.5	97.8	97.9	90.1	77.4	63.8	66.1	55.8
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	3 058	—	2 287	2 381	—	2 613	4 627	3 014	3 152	1 053
Place of work reported .....	2 954	—	2 137	2 184	—	2 409	4 366	2 854	3 028	966
Worked in area of residence .....	209	—	1 447	250	—	1 976	582	2 359	2 529	519
Worked outside area of residence .....	2 745	—	690	1 934	—	433	3 784	495	499	447
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	92.9	—	32.3	88.6	—	18.0	86.7	17.3	16.5	46.3
Mean travel time to work .....	20.6	17.9	15.2	19.4	20.2	12.9	23.9	9.6	10.7	12.4
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	3 244	1 090	2 317	2 455	2 408	2 613	4 597	3 034	3 153	1 053
Private vehicle .....	2 975	961	1 735	2 221	2 185	1 460	4 195	2 401	2 761	915
Drive alone .....	2 278	700	1 350	1 937	1 698	1 015	2 771	1 863	2 183	589
Carpool .....	697	261	385	284	487	445	1 424	538	578	326
Public transportation .....	29	—	56	83	118	23	148	—	26	—
Walked only .....	162	57	350	41	43	873	119	479	232	115
Other means .....	55	48	90	46	18	189	67	110	60	23
Worked at home .....	23	24	86	64	44	68	68	44	74	—
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.07	1.14	1.21	1.23	1.15	1.13	1.26



Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Leadville city	Lincoln Park (CDP)	Louisville city	Manitou Springs city	Monte Vista city	Montrose city	Orchard Mesa (CDP)	Rifle city	Rocky Ford city	Salida city
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons	3 822	3 420	5 593	4 475	3 902	8 722	4 876	3 212	4 804	4 908
Native	3 766	3 385	5 332	4 391	3 746	8 572	4 746	3 140	4 710	4 800
Born in State of residence	2 221	1 798	2 438	1 322	2 399	4 273	2 448	1 495	3 036	2 818
Born in different State	1 540	1 587	2 850	3 061	1 343	4 272	2 271	1 633	1 674	1 962
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	—	44	8	4	27	27	12	—	20
Foreign born	56	35	261	84	156	150	130	72	94	108
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 475	3 219	5 072	4 282	3 555	8 046	4 414	2 895	4 358	4 540
Same house	1 820	2 025	1 695	1 625	1 888	3 055	1 656	861	2 329	2 373
Different house in United States	1 633	1 183	3 319	2 577	1 626	4 946	2 727	1 976	1 966	2 167
Same county	723	519	1 784	1 077	683	1 931	1 245	772	1 221	981
Different county	910	664	1 535	1 500	943	3 015	1 482	1 204	745	1 186
Same State	451	295	504	317	400	1 599	811	425	421	720
Different State	459	369	1 031	1 183	543	1 416	671	779	324	466
Abroad	22	11	58	80	41	45	31	58	63	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	3 476	3 221	5 072	4 256	3 551	8 052	4 448	2 904	4 350	4 554
English only	2 864	3 113	4 638	4 028	2 058	7 149	4 245	2 759	2 814	4 006
Chinese	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
French	19	8	17	20	7	29	—	24	—	6
German	11	—	23	48	14	50	38	12	66	62
Greek	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	21	6	79	—	—	44	—	2	8	98
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	469	79	246	125	1 446	741	165	81	1 444	367
Other specified language	92	7	46	35	21	39	—	14	13	15
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	5	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years	347	253	499	370	342	661	428	258	437	414
Children ever born	70	113	138	73	251	209	187	144	250	187
Per 1,000 women	202	447	277	197	734	316	437	558	572	452
Women 25 to 34 years	366	178	776	605	275	795	491	303	333	314
Children ever born	593	338	716	451	554	1 318	785	487	614	536
Per 1,000 women	1 620	1 899	923	745	2 015	1 658	1 599	1 607	1 844	1 707
Women 35 to 44 years	217	188	264	233	212	494	289	162	227	282
Children ever born	660	598	705	533	639	1 543	781	452	653	720
Per 1,000 women	3 041	3 181	2 670	2 288	3 014	3 123	2 702	2 790	2 877	2 553
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families	957	1 031	1 541	1 201	1 050	2 349	1 326	863	1 273	1 376
With own children under 18 years	550	478	820	488	589	1 197	737	466	701	634
With own children under 6 years	258	214	446	204	329	533	361	259	393	298
Married-couple families	787	971	1 366	905	850	1 967	1 127	779	1 046	1 181
With own children under 18 years	465	446	724	285	465	967	604	415	559	511
With own children under 6 years	237	203	418	129	294	487	305	234	330	233
Female householder, no husband present	145	40	121	219	176	284	126	46	193	148
With own children under 18 years	85	22	74	171	100	184	88	33	132	109
With own children under 6 years	21	11	23	64	14	41	16	13	63	56
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	975	762	1 391	862	993	1 843	1 255	627	1 208	961
Nursery school	12	16	118	56	37	84	50	29	16	95
Kindergarten	21	16	61	57	71	158	103	50	110	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	474	398	632	331	554	965	676	372	633	472
High school (1 to 4 years)	272	283	314	181	283	533	319	141	363	288
College	196	49	266	237	48	103	107	35	86	66
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	39	—	44	44	7	14	41	12	24	24
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	4.8	23.9	54.5	55.1	9.2	19.8	29.9	16.4	6.3	31.9
5 and 6 years old	46.2	51.6	83.9	86.4	82.8	88.2	84.2	81.6	83.6	82.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	95.4	99.3	98.8	100.0	98.9
16 and 17 years old	74.6	100.0	83.8	81.0	87.6	85.9	94.3	82.8	76.7	78.3
18 and 19 years old	27.5	52.7	46.7	34.0	46.5	33.6	44.0	9.4	36.3	26.9
20 and 21 years old	19.4	41.7	18.5	—	19.6	2.1	19.1	3.2	16.1	—
22 to 24 years old	23.8	7.7	10.8	4.2	—	6.4	—	4.6	8.0	2.7
25 to 34 years old	9.4	2.2	10.2	12.3	5.1	3.7	1.9	1.6	5.4	5.0
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 168	2 230	3 411	3 011	2 161	5 448	2 772	1 882	2 701	3 167
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	26	49	25	202	206	12	37	214	66
5 to 7 years	86	127	161	19	220	292	110	40	321	194
8 years	144	243	204	47	224	490	202	168	353	274
High school: 1 to 3 years	416	336	373	206	297	665	378	220	417	459
4 years	800	1 025	1 010	1 198	606	1 926	1 002	755	759	1 182
College: 1 to 3 years	447	309	767	815	341	1 011	725	376	335	580
4 or more years	258	164	847	701	271	858	343	286	302	412
Percent high school graduates	69.4	67.2	76.9	90.1	56.4	69.7	74.7	75.3	51.7	68.6
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	1 816	1 130	3 000	1 930	1 409	3 582	2 139	—	1 608	1 907
Place of work reported	1 740	1 044	2 880	1 664	1 329	3 446	2 026	—	1 461	1 813
Worked in area of residence	687	65	752	380	629	2 698	25	—	919	1 044
Worked outside area of residence	1 053	979	2 128	1 284	300	748	2 001	—	542	769
Percent of those reporting place of work	60.5	93.8	73.9	77.2	37.6	21.7	98.8	—	37.1	42.4
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.1	17.3	21.7	19.5	12.0	11.1	16.4	28.4	12.3	23.1
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	1 818	1 131	3 000	2 120	1 407	3 589	2 279	1 427	1 608	1 887
Private vehicle	1 462	1 033	2 708	1 726	1 117	2 868	2 009	984	1 382	1 471
Drive alone	666	414	2 094	1 348	781	2 236	1 531	729	1 109	913
Carpool	796	219	614	378	336	632	478	255	273	558
Public transportation	45	—	106	76	—	7	16	240	—	—
Walked only	262	19	83	148	222	432	60	142	164	267
Other means	14	16	41	58	68	199	147	22	37	103
Worked at home	35	63	62	112	—	83	47	39	25	46
Persons per private vehicle	1.55	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.35



Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Sheridan city	Steamboat Springs city	Strotmoor (CDP)	Trinidad city	Wolsenburg city	Welby (CDP)	Westminster East (CDP)	Windsor town	Woodland Park city	Yuma town
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons	5 377	5 098	5 519	9 643	3 945	9 668	6 002	4 263	2 634	2 824
Native	5 164	4 951	5 079	9 279	3 830	9 380	5 812	4 035	2 571	2 765
Born in State of residence	2 483	1 376	1 377	6 688	3 131	4 993	3 545	2 175	654	1 795
Born in different State	2 667	3 545	3 456	2 555	688	4 335	2 246	1 836	1 872	965
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14	30	246	36	11	52	21	24	45	5
Foreign born	213	147	440	364	115	288	190	228	63	59
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	4 968	4 857	4 856	8 958	3 654	8 822	5 638	3 831	2 445	2 688
Some house	2 643	1 062	1 809	5 281	2 213	4 184	3 492	1 381	583	1 560
Different house in United States	2 239	3 729	2 678	3 561	1 426	4 512	2 076	2 426	1 852	1 060
Some county	617	1 199	1 343	1 864	695	1 443	527	1 160	335	684
Different county	1 622	2 530	1 335	1 697	731	3 069	1 549	1 266	1 517	376
Some State	1 005	837	226	713	477	2 031	970	665	680	280
Different State	617	1 693	1 109	984	254	1 038	579	601	837	96
Abroad	86	66	369	116	15	126	70	24	10	68
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	4 947	4 855	4 847	8 961	3 654	8 831	5 612	3 832	2 436	2 605
English only	4 509	4 708	4 201	6 235	1 978	7 762	4 781	3 299	2 373	2 530
Chinese	12	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	—	—
French	8	38	29	63	—	12	—	9	6	—
German	26	18	110	46	—	37	142	217	35	6
Greek	—	—	—	8	—	16	8	—	—	—
Italian	11	—	23	264	148	40	83	5	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	10	—	—	15	9	—	—	—
Polish	6	—	23	—	22	16	29	—	—	—
Spanish	310	36	284	2 219	1 408	812	480	273	14	69
Other specified language	48	48	146	117	92	93	67	16	6	—
Unspecified language	17	7	21	—	6	9	13	13	2	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years	517	532	608	849	306	1 028	711	344	219	200
Children ever born	347	50	316	266	143	378	161	130	68	79
Per 1,000 women	671	94	520	313	467	368	226	378	311	395
Women 25 to 34 years	517	816	534	621	217	930	423	466	314	208
Children ever born	784	483	1 111	1 142	445	1 314	686	780	374	412
Per 1,000 women	1 516	592	2 081	1 839	2 051	1 413	1 622	1 674	1 191	1 981
Women 35 to 44 years	221	272	315	373	199	624	367	251	184	133
Children ever born	738	612	920	1 177	712	1 832	1 059	667	469	331
Per 1,000 women	3 339	2 250	2 921	3 155	3 578	2 936	2 886	2 657	2 549	2 489
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families	1 387	985	1 525	2 440	1 071	2 470	1 614	1 163	733	800
With own children under 18 years	698	524	1 003	1 178	506	1 524	858	712	446	386
With own children under 6 years	335	231	607	472	200	673	323	425	183	189
Married-couple families	1 127	849	1 267	1 857	861	2 114	1 380	1 049	631	706
With own children under 18 years	558	442	785	907	409	1 328	735	619	370	308
With own children under 6 years	292	209	485	392	165	653	283	396	171	162
Female householder, no husband present	197	73	245	465	161	262	194	93	83	62
With own children under 18 years	108	59	214	253	68	179	104	88	61	55
With own children under 6 years	30	16	122	75	29	13	30	29	12	20
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 338	876	1 607	2 648	924	2 848	1 568	1 171	807	580
Nursery school	86	76	57	69	46	142	33	32	36	17
Kindergarten	79	62	138	158	43	97	72	81	40	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	662	427	839	1 159	518	1 452	730	583	400	362
High school (1 to 4 years)	310	182	363	678	260	736	518	257	234	167
College	201	129	210	584	57	421	215	218	97	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	24	14	56	51	22	81	68	30	18	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.0	64.9	19.7	28.9	42.1	31.5	18.5	17.2	27.3	8.0
5 and 6 years old	80.8	96.4	82.5	94.9	90.0	81.4	84.1	69.9	86.0	63.7
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	98.2	96.3	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.1	100.0	83.8	83.9	83.0	83.5	94.1	93.9	91.5	97.4
18 and 19 years old	27.2	23.1	25.0	81.3	25.7	34.0	43.6	61.1	54.8	20.0
20 and 21 years old	18.8	1.6	10.3	40.5	10.2	16.0	9.3	7.7	18.6	—
22 to 24 years old	9.3	2.5	8.1	19.9	8.4	8.9	3.1	18.8	9.0	—
25 to 34 years old	9.0	3.5	6.8	8.3	3.1	8.1	6.1	13.4	8.1	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	3 072	3 166	2 522	5 704	2 468	4 966	3 309	2 434	1 513	1 767
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	83	7	20	504	229	70	72	139	16	68
5 to 7 years	155	6	55	449	341	203	76	102	14	71
8 years	332	68	81	564	358	234	264	207	45	323
High school: 1 to 3 years	641	145	332	674	310	756	663	262	126	180
4 years	1 062	710	1 257	1 834	754	2 307	1 505	824	537	731
College: 1 to 3 years	522	828	520	1 033	231	1 039	543	581	425	209
4 or more years	277	1 402	257	646	245	357	186	319	350	185
Percent high school graduates	60.6	92.9	80.7	61.6	49.8	74.6	67.5	70.8	86.7	63.7
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 369	3 186	2 238	3 398	1 219	4 860	3 222	1 784	—	1 219
Place of work reported	2 138	2 972	2 116	3 220	1 154	4 528	2 990	1 701	—	1 171
Worked in area of residence	100	2 262	34	2 106	814	175	175	555	—	946
Worked outside area of residence	2 038	710	2 082	1 114	340	4 353	2 815	1 146	—	225
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.3	23.9	98.4	34.6	29.5	96.1	94.1	67.4	—	19.2
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.2	13.4	15.5	13.8	16.3	21.6	21.2	14.8	24.4	9.3
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 406	3 141	2 155	3 397	1 219	4 856	3 135	1 787	1 175	1 187
Private vehicle	2 135	2 180	2 034	2 835	1 061	4 516	2 869	1 575	1 047	862
Drive alone	1 611	1 569	1 553	2 039	819	3 591	2 172	1 043	714	758
Carpool	524	611	481	796	242	925	697	532	333	104
Public transportation	98	227	30	36	5	101	136	5	2	—
Walked only	114	601	73	385	135	96	83	143	69	157
Other means	20	60	6	69	5	90	27	32	20	98
Worked at home	39	73	12	72	13	53	20	32	37	70
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.22	1.07



Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Air Force Academy (CDP)	Alamosa city	Aspen city	Black Forest (CDP)	Brush city	Burlington city	Castle Rock town	Cherry Hills Village city	Cimarron Hills (CDP)	Clifton (CDP)	Cortez city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over	6 780	5 287	3 289	2 417	3 051	2 340	2 773	3 830	4 461	3 671	5 155
Labor force	6 123	3 092	2 763	1 593	1 773	1 577	1 998	2 339	3 232	2 515	3 319
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90.3	58.5	84.0	65.9	58.1	67.4	72.1	61.1	72.5	68.5	64.4
Civilian labor force	676	3 084	2 763	1 540	1 773	1 577	1 990	2 334	2 654	2 515	3 314
Employed	618	2 927	2 645	1 481	1 724	1 493	1 934	2 305	2 466	2 423	3 074
Unemployed	58	157	118	59	49	84	56	29	188	92	240
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	2.8	5.3	2.8	1.2	7.1	3.7	7.2
Not in labor force	657	2 195	526	824	1 278	763	775	1 491	1 229	1 156	1 836
Inmate of institution	—	65	—	—	208	34	—	—	—	—	92
Female, 16 years and over	1 663	2 777	1 601	1 232	1 647	1 249	1 429	1 914	2 178	1 904	2 768
Labor force	1 072	1 366	1 246	655	737	693	835	1 230	1 571	1 502	1 502
Percent of female, 16 years and over	64.5	49.2	77.8	53.2	44.7	55.5	58.4	39.0	56.5	56.3	54.3
Civilian labor force	526	1 366	1 246	644	737	693	835	742	1 192	1 071	1 497
Employed	491	1 298	1 206	620	721	652	819	728	1 128	1 022	1 379
Unemployed	35	68	40	24	16	41	16	64	64	49	118
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.0	3.2	3.7	2.2	5.9	1.9	1.9	5.4	4.6	7.9
Not in labor force	591	1 411	355	577	910	556	594	1 167	948	833	1 266
Inmate of institution	—	52	—	—	107	16	—	—	—	—	51
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	618	2 927	2 645	1 481	1 724	1 493	1 934	2 305	2 466	2 423	3 074
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	159	911	948	456	369	275	561	1 525	356	380	708
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62	321	411	208	189	166	291	891	212	203	328
Professional specialty occupations	97	590	537	248	180	109	270	634	144	177	380
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	254	998	817	484	360	420	694	554	879	674	850
Technicians and related support occupations	35	35	83	81	5	36	67	13	110	98	76
Sales occupations	74	405	432	178	128	130	256	364	340	233	388
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145	558	302	225	227	254	371	177	429	343	386
Service occupations	146	480	487	132	361	298	208	103	398	306	587
Private household occupations	—	—	25	18	18	20	15	6	—	—	7
Protective service occupations	1	26	28	24	—	32	25	18	27	18	50
Service occupations, except protective and household	145	454	434	90	343	246	168	79	371	288	530
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	—	27	24	68	130	28	26	8	19	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	289	240	240	299	178	272	67	491	562	446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	249	126	145	267	192	171	30	334	482	420
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	18	65	55	65	49	22	74	10	140	187	96
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	77	30	40	126	80	54	—	112	160	229
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	107	41	40	92	90	43	20	82	135	95
Employed females 16 years and over	491	1 298	1 206	620	721	652	819	728	1 128	1 022	1 379
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	118	393	350	154	152	94	185	368	123	176	282
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49	79	117	18	49	36	53	145	91	92	102
Professional specialty occupations	69	314	233	136	103	58	122	223	32	84	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	230	600	506	297	239	326	448	265	551	475	537
Technicians and related support occupations	22	—	5	34	5	19	21	6	26	52	20
Sales occupations	72	131	243	84	56	77	118	116	172	113	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	136	469	258	179	178	230	309	143	353	310	336
Service occupations	124	229	264	73	246	186	118	57	269	219	455
Private household occupations	—	—	25	18	18	20	15	6	—	—	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	17	5	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	124	229	222	50	228	166	103	51	263	212	448
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	17	24	7	—	6	12	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	20	31	32	24	8	9	16	50	19	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	56	38	40	53	38	53	10	135	133	90
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9	34	10	29	23	9	33	10	96	102	43
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	13	10	11	17	10	7	—	25	6	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	9	18	—	13	19	13	—	14	25	22
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	618	2 927	2 645	1 481	1 724	1 493	1 934	2 305	2 466	2 423	3 074
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	30	48	31	83	143	13	32	6	19	64
Mining	—	—	11	5	24	8	25	160	6	166	161
Construction	14	163	181	169	216	105	289	114	222	333	432
Manufacturing	13	116	78	247	181	42	251	284	458	275	117
Durable goods	11	47	43	217	52	5	190	191	392	174	74
Transportation	1	67	100	47	95	144	67	20	107	149	91
Communications and other public utilities	5	110	43	86	75	50	49	24	101	139	58
Wholesale trade	13	61	51	65	130	98	84	176	95	157	148
Retail trade	203	702	734	216	351	330	251	323	603	477	715
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	184	271	103	75	50	220	362	187	64	109
Business and repair services	18	58	165	57	16	41	84	97	112	119	69
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	44	98	399	42	64	127	83	68	143	83	167
Professional and related services	187	1 140	493	305	353	290	421	582	289	317	750
Health services	86	238	102	113	155	145	83	239	96	185	305
Educational services	64	780	109	116	170	69	243	183	144	84	310
Public administration	60	198	71	108	61	65	97	63	137	125	193
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	618	2 927	2 645	1 481	1 724	1 493	1 934	2 305	2 466	2 423	3 074
Private wage and salary workers	405	1 587	2 081	1 045	1 380	944	1 408	1 727	1 945	1 990	2 001
Federal government workers	164	227	—	65	31	24	30	62	200	85	135
State government workers	—	610	7	54	99	35	65	52	36	131	163
Local government workers	27	363	131	179	145	214	268	109	190	99	560
Self-employed workers	22	132	416	128	62	227	163	333	93	103	192
Unpaid family workers	—	8	10	10	7	49	—	22	2	15	23
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	5 026	2 049	1 631	1 017	1 081	910	1 221	1 710	2 044	1 530	1 999
50 to 52 weeks	3 330	994	645	743	703	614	971	1 216	1 505	1 088	1 246
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 089	917	605	706	677	565	929	1 175	1 468	1 032	1 164
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 217	1 674	1 370	776	898	797	990	886	1 419	1 184	1 732
50 to 52 weeks	544	671	534	397	450	388	450	398	621	631	824
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	480	520	403	304	368	248	350	274	509	517	667
Families	1 160	1 589	620	898	1 072	850	1 016	1 425	1 831	1 468	1 935
No workers in 1979	—	227	42	51	110	76	54	54	81	154	201
1 worker in 1979	427	518	158	301	321	255	271	588	718	446	542
2 workers in 1979	682	681	334	395	553	397	557	604	886	710	965
3 or more workers in 1979	51	163	86	151	88	122	134	179	146	158	227



Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Craig city	Delta city	Derby (COP)	Edgewater city	Estes Park town	Evans city	Evergreen (CDP)	Federal Heights city	Florence city	Fort Lupton city	Fort Morgan city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over	5 869	2 976	6 027	4 606	2 302	3 702	4 673	6 119	2 218	2 860	6 671
Labor force	4 203	1 379	3 912	3 197	1 516	2 584	3 328	3 880	1 279	1 837	3 963
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.6	46.3	64.9	69.4	65.9	69.8	71.2	63.4	57.7	64.2	59.4
Civilian labor force	4 203	1 379	3 912	3 192	1 516	2 584	3 328	3 880	1 276	1 837	3 949
Employed	4 003	1 248	3 663	3 070	1 434	2 413	3 156	3 629	1 148	1 725	3 757
Unemployed	200	131	249	122	82	171	172	251	128	112	192
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	9.5	6.4	3.8	5.4	6.6	5.2	6.5	10.0	6.1	4.9
Not in labor force	1 666	1 597	2 115	1 409	786	1 118	1 345	2 239	939	1 023	2 708
Inmate of institution	81	49	40	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Female, 16 years and over	2 907	1 652	3 105	2 526	1 218	1 947	2 295	3 288	1 207	1 473	3 612
Labor force	1 596	562	1 522	1 593	682	1 123	1 309	1 683	605	698	1 660
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.9	34.0	49.0	63.1	56.0	57.7	57.0	51.2	50.1	47.4	46.0
Civilian labor force	1 596	562	1 522	1 593	682	1 123	1 309	1 683	605	698	1 660
Employed	1 515	482	1 447	1 527	650	1 040	1 262	1 575	543	648	1 552
Unemployed	81	80	75	66	32	83	47	108	62	50	108
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	14.2	4.9	4.1	4.7	7.4	3.6	6.4	10.2	7.2	6.5
Not in labor force	1 311	1 090	1 583	933	536	824	986	1 605	602	775	1 952
Inmate of institution	35	25	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
<b>OCCUPATION</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 003	1 248	3 663	3 070	1 434	2 413	3 156	3 629	1 148	1 725	3 757
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	737	312	330	472	383	402	1 312	419	255	269	939
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	368	122	214	181	198	202	595	230	68	145	398
Professional specialty occupations	369	190	116	291	185	200	717	189	187	124	541
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 158	285	952	1 204	435	720	1 121	1 281	315	349	1 028
Technicians and related support occupations	109	16	42	98	43	66	113	45	11	61	61
Sales occupations	451	146	231	247	196	278	523	394	119	134	436
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	598	124	679	859	196	376	485	769	151	204	531
Service occupations	413	243	460	422	204	386	294	389	198	253	493
Private household occupations	14	10	16	—	33	22	10	3	—	19	—
Protective service occupations	41	—	22	70	—	32	47	50	14	25	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	358	233	422	352	171	332	237	336	184	209	448
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	142	22	50	24	5	17	20	63	—	98	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	898	148	764	365	236	377	210	651	187	407	678
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	655	238	1 107	583	171	511	199	826	193	349	547
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	146	45	293	265	79	134	93	267	74	110	138
Transportation and material moving occupations	289	97	353	197	59	239	60	360	49	112	208
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	220	96	461	121	33	138	46	199	70	127	201
Employed females 16 years and over	1 515	482	1 447	1 527	650	1 040	1 262	1 575	543	648	1 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	290	71	248	172	215	356	211	122	120	120	391
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	105	35	81	92	86	87	124	96	25	68	100
Professional specialty occupations	185	36	82	156	86	128	232	115	97	52	291
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	799	176	653	828	267	492	738	877	230	221	651
Technicians and related support occupations	47	10	6	42	24	33	32	51	34	7	24
Sales occupations	261	64	167	122	104	140	267	208	89	45	238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	491	102	480	664	139	319	439	618	107	169	389
Service occupations	293	184	291	285	122	209	115	205	146	172	380
Private household occupations	14	10	16	—	33	22	10	3	—	19	—
Protective service occupations	21	—	—	20	—	5	6	—	—	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	258	174	275	265	89	182	99	202	146	145	380
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	4	8	6	—	—	—	34	—	22	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	135	5	42	20	21	87	13	50	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86	47	197	155	47	104	32	161	32	63	89
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38	14	53	101	33	54	23	72	28	33	43
Transportation and material moving occupations	15	11	6	32	7	15	9	45	4	9	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	22	138	22	7	35	—	44	—	21	39
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 003	1 248	3 663	3 070	1 434	2 413	3 156	3 629	1 148	1 725	3 757
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	141	37	63	28	5	25	14	59	5	106	58
Mining	700	28	34	83	—	32	113	25	67	154	221
Construction	502	110	392	320	157	290	217	433	45	190	361
Manufacturing	41	71	830	532	159	353	316	840	206	236	439
Durable goods	12	—	460	298	142	182	204	517	185	134	166
Transportation	115	34	326	151	42	77	92	221	28	49	143
Communications and other public utilities	287	26	99	104	17	54	93	134	42	49	211
Wholesale trade	159	6	430	126	11	115	158	233	23	145	116
Retail trade	781	344	576	513	368	597	512	675	158	285	793
Finance, insurance, and real estate	253	79	69	234	96	188	376	194	20	67	170
Business and repair services	156	28	212	181	28	89	190	171	25	80	96
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	218	105	151	122	214	114	123	68	91	91	92
Professional and related services	508	278	359	504	252	377	677	364	363	196	865
Health services	134	99	119	219	88	85	215	190	158	62	264
Educational services	266	91	203	164	87	213	242	72	158	102	428
Public administration	142	102	122	172	85	102	210	157	98	77	192
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 003	1 248	3 663	3 070	1 434	2 413	3 156	3 629	1 148	1 725	3 757
Private wage and salary workers	2 948	923	2 999	2 466	904	1 930	2 313	3 080	818	1 324	2 810
Federal government workers	69	65	124	129	64	17	141	212	79	67	133
State government workers	83	40	125	90	27	88	80	39	94	44	178
Local government workers	428	138	232	252	153	239	303	176	124	131	361
Self-employed workers	468	82	164	133	273	131	291	101	33	136	261
Unpaid family workers	7	—	19	—	13	8	28	21	—	23	14
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	2 722	854	2 461	1 718	913	1 594	2 149	2 326	735	1 125	2 548
50 to 52 weeks	1 855	576	1 577	1 123	461	943	1 427	1 612	503	694	1 756
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 778	506	1 540	1 046	420	858	1 345	1 612	484	650	1 712
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 850	704	1 889	1 754	859	1 338	1 511	1 896	624	775	1 922
50 to 52 weeks	710	280	856	927	312	616	570	1 048	295	386	818
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	624	201	727	822	249	478	474	874	246	296	627
Families	2 199	1 115	2 222	1 445	802	1 313	1 681	2 390	887	1 109	2 409
No workers in 1979	76	307	212	152	93	113	58	354	146	120	262
1 worker in 1979	773	372	655	457	257	387	531	939	303	407	783
2 workers in 1979	1 062	351	1 070	709	363	688	838	979	335	459	1 108
3 or more workers in 1979	288	85	285	127	89	125	254	118	103	123	256



Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Fountain city	Fruita town	Glenwood Springs city	Greenwood Village city	Gunbarrel (COP)	Gunnison city	Lafayette city	La Junta city	Lamar city	Las Animas city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 482</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>3 724</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>3 635</b>	<b>5 024</b>	<b>6 661</b>	<b>6 185</b>	<b>5 539</b>	<b>2 098</b>
Labor force .....	3 605	1 196	2 445	2 555	2 573	2 790	5 000	3 277	3 359	1 184
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.8	60.1	65.7	64.6	70.8	55.5	75.1	53.0	60.6	56.4
Civilian labor force .....	2 858	1 190	2 445	2 555	2 567	2 790	4 981	3 174	3 347	1 184
Employed .....	2 567	1 117	2 383	2 483	2 475	2 681	4 754	2 991	3 203	1 077
Unemployed .....	291	73	62	72	92	109	227	183	144	107
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.2	6.1	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.8	4.3	9.0
Not in labor force .....	1 877	794	1 279	1 399	1 062	2 234	1 661	2 908	2 180	914
Inmate of institution .....	—	83	69	—	—	48	—	145	56	58
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 829</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>3 341</b>	<b>3 248</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>1 158</b>
Labor force .....	1 366	505	976	880	962	1 250	2 205	1 280	1 465	568
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	48.3	47.6	51.3	43.7	52.6	54.5	66.0	39.4	48.6	49.1
Civilian labor force .....	1 346	499	976	880	962	1 250	2 205	1 280	1 465	568
Employed .....	1 174	471	955	823	911	1 216	2 122	1 228	1 396	513
Unemployed .....	172	28	21	57	51	34	83	52	69	55
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.8	5.6	2.2	6.5	5.3	2.7	3.8	4.1	4.7	9.7
Not in labor force .....	1 463	557	927	1 135	866	1 045	1 136	1 968	1 548	590
Inmate of institution .....	—	59	54	—	—	26	—	72	29	49
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 567</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>1 077</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	408	149	678	1 303	1 193	596	1 200	800	762	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	240	74	266	696	637	261	537	343	446	74
Professional specialty occupations .....	168	75	412	607	556	335	663	457	316	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	742	290	741	796	790	792	1 339	773	887	292
Technicians and related support occupations .....	69	33	69	26	132	71	186	121	75	61
Sales occupations .....	308	99	326	573	259	261	348	288	298	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	365	158	346	197	399	460	805	364	514	160
Service occupations .....	484	167	263	195	220	572	468	357	502	406
Private household occupations .....	14	6	—	7	11	13	32	—	18	13
Protective service occupations .....	79	3	25	13	41	42	44	43	60	30
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	391	158	238	175	168	517	392	314	424	363
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	30	23	18	18	14	96	92	41	138	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	500	209	403	88	136	394	858	359	457	122
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	403	279	280	83	122	231	797	661	457	74
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	194	82	51	10	92	40	451	252	165	12
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	125	80	171	29	19	112	203	204	145	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	84	117	58	44	11	79	143	205	147	36
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 174</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>2 122</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>513</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	155	66	284	327	306	237	442	370	295	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	79	25	102	129	86	100	196	114	110	24
Professional specialty occupations .....	76	41	182	198	220	137	246	256	185	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	542	213	474	341	450	597	961	514	610	194
Technicians and related support occupations .....	26	17	33	5	13	42	86	42	28	35
Sales occupations .....	225	73	153	164	103	172	204	184	150	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	291	123	288	172	334	383	671	288	432	125
Service occupations .....	280	129	134	125	92	268	314	188	315	224
Private household occupations .....	14	6	—	7	11	13	32	—	18	13
Protective service occupations .....	12	—	—	—	7	4	6	8	11	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	254	123	134	112	74	251	276	180	286	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	4	7	—	—	10	18	—	29	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	71	5	30	—	6	44	118	21	44	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	126	54	33	23	57	60	269	135	103	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	105	32	8	—	51	18	197	78	79	6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6	5	12	6	—	15	31	17	6	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	15	17	13	17	6	27	41	40	18	—
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 567</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>1 077</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	41	26	24	22	14	123	76	50	140	57
Mining .....	7	43	132	152	14	123	69	30	65	9
Construction .....	221	178	280	98	53	209	354	98	196	57
Manufacturing .....	470	155	65	305	527	98	1 501	385	243	35
Durable goods .....	406	85	12	178	396	72	1 265	208	113	14
Transportation .....	66	44	70	90	17	32	157	319	137	60
Communications and other public utilities .....	117	40	78	31	71	41	128	88	166	23
Wholesale trade .....	74	43	85	145	273	68	286	78	69	13
Retail trade .....	537	190	487	429	350	684	577	622	727	151
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	74	46	215	323	216	132	269	99	117	51
Business and repair services .....	181	41	104	150	131	93	259	92	173	27
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	143	47	169	28	106	109	196	86	280	59
Professional and related services .....	411	199	500	593	582	851	689	855	667	458
Health services .....	112	80	178	245	172	78	202	335	164	334
Educational services .....	203	80	164	169	265	640	305	374	321	72
Public administration .....	225	65	174	107	121	118	193	189	223	77
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 567</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 681</b>	<b>4 754</b>	<b>2 991</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>1 077</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 802	862	1 746	1 856	1 889	1 597	3 774	1 983	2 038	465
Federal government workers .....	282	62	94	56	68	76	91	165	93	303
State government workers .....	69	44	100	100	117	593	199	155	242	37
Local government workers .....	238	81	157	142	210	199	360	403	405	178
Self-employed workers .....	163	68	253	329	191	190	312	262	345	80
Unpaid family workers .....	13	—	33	—	—	26	18	23	80	14
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>2 316</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>2 105</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>622</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 609	447	859	1 367	1 279	1 864	1 864	1 343	1 397	440
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 550	426	802	1 315	1 208	1 814	1 814	1 275	1 343	424
<b>Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 580</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>638</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	677	304	549	358	421	590	1 265	784	900	346
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	565	240	429	249	354	416	1 096	626	775	264
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 192</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>741</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	149	88	124	40	69	31	186	405	234	152
1 worker in 1979 .....	809	232	371	638	450	187	734	663	629	217
2 workers in 1979 .....	1 017	345	611	619	668	552	1 364	852	843	298
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	217	89	108	236	215	98	234	198	273	74



Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Places	Leadville city	Lincoln Park (CDP)	Louisville city	Monitou Springs city	Monte Vista city	Montrose city	Orchard Mesa (CDP)	Rifle city	Rocky Ford city	Solida city
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 802</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>4 252</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>6 651</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>3 880</b>
Labor force .....	1 970	1 275	3 195	2 384	1 629	3 888	2 473	1 502	1 848	2 096
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.3	47.6	75.1	63.6	58.4	58.5	70.4	62.6	53.6	54.0
Civilian labor force .....	1 970	1 275	3 195	2 309	1 629	3 888	2 473	1 499	1 848	2 096
Employed .....	1 887	1 179	3 092	2 081	1 464	3 639	2 389	1 435	1 656	1 935
Unemployed .....	83	96	103	228	165	249	84	192	192	161
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.2	7.5	3.2	9.9	10.1	6.4	3.4	4.3	10.4	7.7
Not in labor force .....	832	1 401	1 057	1 364	1 162	2 763	1 039	896	1 598	1 784
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	31	—	284	—	56	72	75
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 320</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>3 610</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>2 048</b>
Labor force .....	691	485	1 377	918	692	1 723	1 017	549	808	822
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	52.3	34.7	64.0	49.7	45.6	47.7	57.8	44.9	43.0	40.1
Civilian labor force .....	691	485	1 377	918	692	1 723	1 017	549	808	822
Employed .....	651	478	1 315	840	593	1 633	984	522	748	757
Unemployed .....	40	7	62	78	99	90	33	27	60	65
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.8	1.4	4.5	8.5	14.3	5.2	3.2	4.9	7.4	7.9
Not in labor force .....	629	914	773	930	824	1 087	743	673	1 072	1 226
Inmate of institution .....	—	—	—	18	—	159	—	40	52	50
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 887</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>3 092</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>3 639</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	244	210	921	737	366	783	493	341	360	380
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	90	132	429	303	174	256	285	138	122	151
Professional specialty occupations .....	154	78	492	434	192	527	208	203	238	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	346	288	956	505	313	1 150	798	339	426	547
Technicians and related support occupations .....	23	25	185	45	48	76	94	24	26	58
Sales occupations .....	108	116	244	200	100	446	319	163	151	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	215	147	527	260	165	628	385	152	249	316
Service occupations .....	338	241	358	282	238	512	265	163	213	347
Private household occupations .....	—	5	18	6	18	7	8	4	20	—
Protective service occupations .....	22	51	25	25	5	31	45	19	16	51
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	316	185	315	251	215	474	212	140	177	296
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3	26	51	28	49	93	38	46	121	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	523	230	419	312	204	525	425	316	198	347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	433	184	387	217	294	576	370	230	338	295
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	85	106	187	67	75	163	132	60	143	34
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	191	38	108	77	63	223	152	97	63	133
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	157	40	92	73	156	190	86	73	132	128
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>651</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>757</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	109	82	380	333	134	285	161	121	173	127
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	34	49	175	125	26	66	41	38	16	35
Professional specialty occupations .....	75	49	205	208	108	219	120	83	157	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	241	215	580	329	201	763	519	244	309	349
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7	21	55	41	42	28	42	12	13	35
Sales occupations .....	72	74	104	103	7	211	164	102	84	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	162	120	421	185	152	524	313	130	212	242
Service occupations .....	223	138	230	129	141	366	148	109	148	236
Private household occupations .....	—	5	18	6	18	7	8	4	20	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	11
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	223	133	205	123	123	359	140	103	128	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	6	—	7	15	5	6	2	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	19	—	36	18	20	21	30	15	34	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	59	37	89	24	82	193	120	31	84	27
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	4	30	70	17	49	96	75	10	45	5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	12	—	13	—	19	17	12	4	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	43	7	6	7	14	80	33	17	39	22
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 887</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>3 092</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>3 639</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7	28	62	22	122	94	32	51	125	30
Mining .....	782	141	18	—	15	59	95	304	—	317
Construction .....	118	57	258	290	146	395	296	193	93	104
Manufacturing .....	41	160	758	270	89	342	287	31	245	41
Durable goods .....	7	147	562	259	11	54	210	20	143	20
Transportation .....	39	25	91	47	98	77	133	37	54	92
Communications and other public utilities .....	52	40	118	88	58	370	101	48	60	51
Wholesale trade .....	7	18	209	67	52	143	172	46	28	49
Retail trade .....	201	217	437	336	238	739	494	294	330	495
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	89	40	203	130	83	199	133	41	102	74
Business and repair services .....	12	52	140	43	65	129	77	28	85	80
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	175	75	86	243	73	139	89	69	70	65
Professional and related services .....	319	155	587	474	387	701	370	225	367	356
Health services .....	116	102	112	111	173	318	134	68	70	162
Educational services .....	136	39	297	168	136	197	146	105	227	142
Public administration .....	45	171	125	71	38	252	110	68	97	181
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 887</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>3 092</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>3 639</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 557	824	2 480	1 409	1 020	2 418	1 827	1 069	1 155	1 290
Federal government workers .....	16	53	91	28	107	228	103	32	99	91
State government workers .....	55	122	235	108	70	114	73	51	127	96
Local government workers .....	153	87	158	217	158	440	209	127	151	225
Self-employed workers .....	95	93	128	305	101	427	171	141	113	221
Unpaid family workers .....	11	—	—	14	8	12	6	15	11	12
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 335</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 363</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	871	531	1 372	876	604	1 606	1 058	634	676	899
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	825	494	1 318	832	571	1 501	1 043	601	635	857
<b>Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>861</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>2 117</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 021</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	312	270	801	636	308	1 095	533	285	394	471
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	239	253	664	554	239	913	442	204	315	367
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>957</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 376</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	59	243	152	156	164	238	111	94	206	228
1 worker in 1979 .....	276	383	356	573	337	807	400	257	416	429
2 workers in 1979 .....	482	279	860	421	465	1 055	632	425	474	558
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	140	126	173	51	84	249	183	87	177	161



Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Sheridan city	Steamboat Springs city	Stratmoor (CDP)	Trinidad city	Walsenburg city	Welby (CDP)	Westminster East (CDP)	Windsor town	Woodland Park city	Yuma town
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 010</b>	<b>4 265</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>6 900</b>	<b>4 641</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>2 120</b>
Labor force .....	2 641	3 507	2 370	3 675	1 333	5 245	3 378	1 877	1 295	1 231
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	65.9	82.2	65.6	49.8	44.8	76.0	72.8	62.0	69.3	58.1
Civilian labor force .....	2 641	3 507	1 812	3 666	1 325	5 245	3 371	1 871	1 273	1 231
Employed .....	2 471	3 363	1 659	3 517	1 244	4 985	3 261	1 786	1 197	1 206
Unemployed .....	170	144	153	149	81	260	110	85	76	25
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.4	4.1	8.4	4.1	6.1	5.0	3.3	4.5	6.0	2.0
Not in labor force .....	1 369	758	1 241	3 709	1 642	1 655	1 263	1 150	575	889
Inmate of institution .....	21	45	1	262	46	—	—	120	—	61
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 031</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>3 388</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 145</b>
Labor force .....	1 044	1 413	925	1 485	595	2 220	1 384	760	533	517
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	51.4	72.4	49.1	37.8	36.9	65.5	59.8	48.7	56.0	45.2
Civilian labor force .....	1 044	1 413	853	1 485	595	2 220	1 377	760	527	517
Employed .....	956	1 361	759	1 432	548	2 099	1 347	723	484	492
Unemployed .....	88	52	94	53	47	121	30	37	43	25
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.4	3.7	11.0	3.6	7.9	5.5	2.2	4.9	8.2	4.8
Not in labor force .....	987	540	959	2 442	1 016	1 168	929	801	418	628
Inmate of institution .....	14	34	1	186	32	—	—	64	—	55
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 471</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	310	1 068	303	644	268	700	414	308	348	215
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	179	552	184	268	85	413	232	153	144	99
Professional specialty occupations .....	131	516	119	376	183	287	182	155	204	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	600	844	528	1 014	293	1 733	1 002	552	353	340
Technicians and related support occupations .....	49	51	78	90	22	181	85	122	52	6
Sales occupations .....	165	408	176	373	129	528	259	157	171	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	386	385	274	551	142	1 024	658	273	130	164
Service occupations .....	513	606	304	591	265	559	410	254	154	140
Private household occupations .....	46	—	—	10	9	7	—	11	4	5
Protective service occupations .....	21	26	19	74	25	75	32	34	27	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	446	580	285	507	231	477	378	209	123	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	17	20	11	51	35	54	36	50	10	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	381	488	262	570	176	828	600	261	237	216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	650	337	251	647	207	1 111	799	361	95	198
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	282	30	93	103	52	368	318	239	43	46
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	199	183	61	286	74	413	278	26	33	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	169	124	97	258	81	330	203	96	19	85
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>956</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>492</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	169	428	170	285	122	383	218	122	141	71
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	98	219	91	89	12	208	125	54	45	6
Professional specialty occupations .....	71	209	79	196	110	175	93	68	96	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	337	583	336	664	206	1 064	677	289	203	231
Technicians and related support occupations .....	13	20	36	68	16	49	24	20	15	6
Sales occupations .....	61	224	105	160	75	218	134	53	74	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	263	339	195	436	115	797	519	216	114	164
Service occupations .....	301	296	175	370	176	353	199	188	98	101
Private household occupations .....	41	—	—	10	9	7	—	11	2	5
Protective service occupations .....	—	12	—	8	—	18	6	—	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	260	284	175	352	167	328	193	177	92	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	10	3	—	5	4	28	16	—	2	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	13	7	21	33	4	72	106	36	16	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	126	44	57	75	36	199	131	88	24	55
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	73	16	49	32	6	117	63	69	18	8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	22	14	—	12	7	35	32	—	4	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	31	14	8	31	23	47	36	19	2	24
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 471</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	25	66	12	41	39	56	30	62	13	144
Mining .....	32	95	—	401	51	76	47	—	5	6
Construction .....	237	546	114	177	76	428	340	103	164	100
Manufacturing .....	491	84	254	157	81	944	766	742	176	64
Durable goods .....	406	15	225	131	75	607	512	681	141	25
Transportation .....	84	179	74	312	59	514	210	26	37	44
Communications and other public utilities .....	103	99	55	60	34	157	131	40	44	33
Wholesale trade .....	133	54	64	100	30	375	288	34	25	81
Retail trade .....	462	841	424	669	283	883	578	169	214	321
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	115	270	49	127	29	215	216	117	95	99
Business and repair services .....	136	109	72	111	37	274	135	87	34	49
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	146	461	71	123	94	241	85	54	66	52
Professional and related services .....	403	428	303	958	340	622	312	318	243	169
Health services .....	130	109	102	358	141	260	68	99	74	24
Educational services .....	201	196	155	458	162	206	186	177	101	104
Public administration .....	104	131	167	281	91	200	123	34	81	44
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 471</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>1 659</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>4 985</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 953	2 602	1 091	2 209	824	4 237	2 775	1 344	825	761
Federal government workers .....	74	77	223	144	46	180	133	16	43	19
State government workers .....	50	71	46	356	71	105	90	67	31	18
Local government workers .....	262	248	193	524	193	314	172	194	156	136
Self-employed workers .....	114	351	99	273	105	137	87	151	127	230
Unpaid family workers .....	18	14	7	11	5	12	4	14	15	42
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 653</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>3 186</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>737</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 091	1 020	952	1 501	495	2 060	1 434	835	546	615
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 016	937	930	1 394	451	1 956	1 336	798	533	565
<b>Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 205</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>2 424</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>563</b>
50 to 52 weeks .....	654	726	481	841	347	1 176	829	410	300	317
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	524	573	400	660	240	989	691	330	244	230
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 387</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>800</b>
No workers in 1979 .....	198	25	156	435	275	101	81	121	57	126
1 worker in 1979 .....	423	217	545	884	374	586	377	386	221	288
2 workers in 1979 .....	570	629	720	917	325	1 298	774	578	384	349
3 or more workers in 1979 .....	196	114	104	204	97	485	382	78	71	37



Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Air Force Academy (CDP)	Alamosa city	Aspen city	Black Forest (CDP)	Brush city	Burlington city	Castle Rock town	Cherry Hills Village city	Cimarron Hills (CDP)	Clifton (CDP)	Cortez city
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>2 640</b>
Less than \$5,000	24	531	104	47	259	252	112	4	105	178	368
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	315	115	22	172	97	58	14	146	162	221
\$7,500 to \$9,999	144	210	184	50	112	67	73	5	192	134	209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	290	360	365	81	300	185	154	56	463	352	515
\$15,000 to \$19,999	262	241	98	152	229	156	196	30	493	343	402
\$20,000 to \$24,999	198	237	252	138	153	147	206	24	341	316	307
\$25,000 to \$34,999	151	231	271	314	163	175	270	85	388	295	413
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	101	184	150	69	62	170	205	78	56	137
\$50,000 or more	10	82	228	82	31	39	99	1 103	12	27	68
Median	\$17 121	\$10 946	\$20 526	\$25 833	\$13 153	\$14 701	\$21 863	\$70 657	\$17 542	\$16 360	\$15 085
Mean	\$18 392	\$15 684	\$30 007	\$27 047	\$16 282	\$17 319	\$25 325	\$102 324	\$17 886	\$17 398	\$17 909
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Median income	\$17 299	\$13 417	\$29 474	\$26 656	\$16 250	\$17 388	\$24 303	\$73 745	\$17 689	\$18 500	\$18 412
Mean income	\$18 587	\$18 175	\$40 644	\$28 247	\$19 495	\$19 784	\$28 818	\$105 763	\$18 179	\$19 138	\$20 965
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>4 331</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>780</b>
Median income	\$4 328	\$2 988	\$9 954	\$9 239	\$5 345	\$6 063	\$8 355	\$14 253	\$9 254	\$7 484	\$6 778
Mean income	\$4 032	\$5 493	\$14 883	\$10 771	\$7 033	\$9 260	\$9 747	\$29 423	\$10 346	\$8 452	\$8 565
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$4 509</b>	<b>\$5 628</b>	<b>\$14 689</b>	<b>\$8 196</b>	<b>\$6 088</b>	<b>\$6 636</b>	<b>\$8 708</b>	<b>\$30 440</b>	<b>\$5 933</b>	<b>\$6 186</b>	<b>\$6 678</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$17 299</b>	<b>\$13 417</b>	<b>\$29 474</b>	<b>\$26 656</b>	<b>\$16 250</b>	<b>\$17 388</b>	<b>\$24 303</b>	<b>\$73 745</b>	<b>\$17 689</b>	<b>\$18 500</b>	<b>\$18 412</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 194	\$14 884	\$30 376	\$26 829	\$17 594	\$20 574	\$24 783	\$70 505	\$16 453	\$20 123	\$19 295
With own children under 6 years	\$14 504	\$10 000	\$41 089	\$27 672	\$15 917	\$16 985	\$23 983	\$58 742	\$13 971	\$17 844	\$16 661
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 778	\$12 129	\$29 211	\$26 250	\$14 167	\$14 962	\$23 060	\$75 000+	\$19 037	\$15 807	\$18 004
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$17 433</b>	<b>\$15 681</b>	<b>\$33 286</b>	<b>\$27 243</b>	<b>\$17 462</b>	<b>\$19 342</b>	<b>\$24 961</b>	<b>\$75 000+</b>	<b>\$18 508</b>	<b>\$20 085</b>	<b>\$19 503</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 278	\$17 739	\$41 345	\$27 477	\$19 245	\$20 963	\$26 025	\$74 909	\$18 153	\$22 423	\$22 058
With own children under 6 years	\$14 724	\$11 630	\$44 392	\$28 060	\$17 306	\$17 708	\$24 128	\$58 742	\$14 781	\$19 312	\$17 468
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 194	\$12 088	\$31 090	\$26 579	\$14 967	\$15 875	\$23 103	\$75 000+	\$19 094	\$16 125	\$17 969
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$9 375</b>	<b>\$8 137</b>	<b>\$11 106</b>	<b>\$16 136</b>	<b>\$6 302</b>	<b>\$4 323</b>	<b>\$15 357</b>	<b>\$29 167</b>	<b>\$7 697</b>	<b>\$11 208</b>	<b>\$9 010</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 500	\$7 539	\$12 266	\$15 114	\$5 278	\$3 229	\$13 864	\$27 917	\$7 097	\$10 608	\$8 110
With own children under 6 years	\$6 875	\$3 519	\$6 471	\$25 000—	\$4 844	\$25 000—	\$6 250	—	\$6 833	\$7 031	\$5 179
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$9 048	\$9 063	\$19 750	\$11 250	\$8 214	\$17 143	\$29 792	\$14 375	\$12 216	\$13 056
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	—	\$5 417	\$12 500	\$9 583	\$6 402	\$4 833	\$13 800	\$53 040	\$6 369	\$6 136	\$7 378
1 worker	\$17 656	\$9 792	\$20 341	\$25 139	\$13 549	\$14 514	\$21 042	\$67 267	\$14 505	\$14 412	\$14 352
2 workers	\$17 124	\$18 879	\$32 897	\$27 758	\$19 861	\$17 425	\$25 579	\$75 000+	\$19 329	\$21 768	\$19 804
3 or more workers	\$18 036	\$23 060	\$31 094	\$31 641	\$26 875	\$28 068	\$39 610	\$75 000+	\$27 778	\$27 109	\$31 516
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>2 640</b>
With earnings	1 178	1 827	1 725	966	1 181	976	1 196	1 451	2 119	1 585	2 210
Mean earnings	\$17 882	\$17 121	\$24 681	\$24 241	\$17 005	\$17 784	\$25 785	\$81 971	\$16 458	\$18 271	\$17 884
With Social Security income	28	502	68	135	488	343	221	145	156	290	701
Mean Social Security income	\$2 132	\$4 076	\$4 548	\$4 671	\$3 707	\$3 681	\$3 849	\$3 779	\$3 963	\$4 006	\$3 992
With public assistance income	5	192	54	21	132	62	39	13	76	141	188
Mean public assistance income	\$6 805	\$2 795	\$3 321	\$4 620	\$1 981	\$2 552	\$1 505	\$5 504	\$2 372	\$1 801	\$1 720
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 935</b>
Householder worked in 1979	1 149	1 251	570	786	915	736	1 291	1 676	1 676	1 264	1 629
With related children under 18 years	944	856	306	567	609	446	630	783	1 261	853	1 130
With related children 5 to 17 years	663	620	248	532	434	370	512	759	927	659	870
Female householder, no husband present	22	259	131	42	85	57	52	68	192	195	246
Householder worked in 1979	22	141	100	33	63	52	52	38	170	171	166
With related children under 18 years	16	186	105	37	67	29	47	45	184	144	186
With related children under 6 years	12	60	34	13	45	11	12	—	74	53	66
Householder 65 years and over	—	259	35	46	188	138	76	99	53	201	287
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>780</b>
Worked in 1979	25	610	1 899	215	245	236	350	145	549	383	511
65 years and over	—	206	46	32	249	176	92	39	37	110	222
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>4 344</b>	<b>5 983</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>3 437</b>	<b>3 863</b>	<b>3 066</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>5 121</b>	<b>6 568</b>	<b>5 214</b>	<b>7 003</b>
Related children under 18 years	1 959	1 693	475	1 209	1 126	864	1 245	1 645	2 309	1 697	2 164
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 243	1 132	394	1 020	806	625	911	1 455	1 648	1 085	1 464
60 years and over	5	901	202	236	777	567	424	418	262	600	1 000
65 years and over	3	635	117	149	593	455	258	260	129	459	721
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>115</b>
Percent below poverty level	3.3	18.6	4.5	2.2	9.2	13.6	4.1	0.8	7.8	5.4	5.9
Householder worked in 1979	33	161	12	15	62	79	33	4	108	43	78
With related children under 18 years	34	210	28	20	55	80	24	11	142	48	96
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	117	28	16	44	50	20	11	115	29	53
Female householder, no husband present	—	94	21	9	42	35	9	4	86	34	62
Householder worked in 1979	—	33	5	4	26	30	9	4	64	25	30
With related children under 18 years	—	87	21	9	42	23	9	4	86	34	56
With related children under 6 years	—	46	7	9	36	11	—	—	43	25	28
Householder 65 years and over	—	48	—	5	21	17	—	—	—	27	6
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>248</b>
Percent below poverty level	42.3	40.7	13.0	7.2	37.5	21.6	19.9	11.2	12.9	16.8	31.8
Worked in 1979	10	184	226	18	48	26	60	5	60	28	99
65 years and over	—	92	—	—	108	65	12	—	13	40	107
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>652</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.7	22.9	9.2	3.4	12.4	14.4	5.8	1.1	10.2	5.8	9.3
Related children under 18 years	112	422	50	68	135	145	54	15	381	77	225
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	225	44	42	100	74	21	15	263	42	93
60 years and over	—	216	8	10	176	115	49	—	13	92	131
65 years and over	—	179	—	10	147	95	31	—	13	92	113
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>175</b>
Female householder, no husband present	—	119	46	9	48	35	14	4	104	40	76
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>930</b>
Related children under 18 years	205	708	64	97	190	171	66	41	559	122	311
65 years and over	—	241	8	35	185	173	44	—	29	175	168



Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Craig city	Delta city	Derby (CDP)	Edgewater city	Estes Park town	Evans city	Evergreen (CDP)	Federal Heights city	Florence city	Fort Lupton city	Fort Morgan city
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Households	2 986	1 635	2 757	2 453	1 238	1 951	2 120	3 410	1 153	1 383	3 353
Less than \$5,000	249	403	210	240	189	217	103	316	227	248	483
\$5,000 to \$7,499	140	271	182	234	90	210	43	331	128	126	307
\$7,500 to \$9,999	178	245	242	246	104	185	56	299	99	54	305
\$10,000 to \$14,999	369	247	483	470	251	384	164	700	178	234	591
\$15,000 to \$19,999	472	151	623	490	193	351	175	645	148	218	500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	449	150	337	296	178	311	268	474	165	204	328
\$25,000 to \$34,999	687	124	442	327	109	227	385	443	116	207	509
\$35,000 to \$49,999	308	38	169	143	57	54	434	156	67	68	219
\$50,000 or more	134	6	69	7	67	12	492	46	25	24	111
Median	\$20 778	\$8 964	\$16 821	\$15 343	\$14 741	\$14 704	\$30 711	\$15 414	\$12 762	\$15 683	\$14 898
Mean	\$22 492	\$11 930	\$18 874	\$16 684	\$18 812	\$15 591	\$37 779	\$17 033	\$15 563	\$17 248	\$18 064
Families	2 199	1 115	2 222	1 445	802	1 313	1 681	2 390	887	1 109	2 409
Median income	\$23 460	\$11 856	\$18 091	\$17 415	\$18 257	\$16 461	\$35 033	\$17 274	\$16 492	\$17 141	\$18 366
Mean income	\$25 713	\$14 368	\$19 948	\$18 812	\$23 166	\$17 448	\$41 858	\$18 718	\$18 467	\$18 370	\$21 349
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 029	578	724	1 349	551	863	692	1 264	324	332	1 108
Median income	\$8 419	\$4 362	\$8 907	\$9 239	\$7 170	\$7 575	\$11 774	\$9 311	\$3 612	\$6 188	\$6 871
Mean income	\$10 442	\$6 143	\$10 647	\$10 090	\$8 641	\$8 683	\$14 051	\$10 597	\$5 378	\$10 426	\$8 384
Per capita income	\$8 246	\$4 958	\$6 124	\$7 211	\$8 379	\$6 083	\$12 551	\$7 359	\$5 929	\$5 482	\$6 979
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
Families	\$23 460	\$11 856	\$18 091	\$17 415	\$18 257	\$16 461	\$35 033	\$17 274	\$16 492	\$17 141	\$18 366
With own children under 18 years	\$23 774	\$13 516	\$17 534	\$17 379	\$19 875	\$16 815	\$36 208	\$16 240	\$17 227	\$17 675	\$21 250
With own children under 6 years	\$22 235	\$12 826	\$17 090	\$15 769	\$19 187	\$16 763	\$30 000	\$15 768	\$17 455	\$16 317	\$17 923
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 781	\$10 495	\$19 497	\$17 432	\$17 679	\$15 547	\$30 699	\$18 385	\$15 110	\$14 798	\$16 029
Married-couple families	\$24 676	\$13 403	\$19 022	\$19 177	\$19 011	\$17 685	\$36 591	\$18 803	\$17 430	\$18 508	\$19 462
With own children under 18 years	\$25 118	\$15 984	\$18 642	\$20 750	\$20 833	\$18 725	\$37 985	\$19 116	\$20 771	\$19 474	\$23 622
With own children under 6 years	\$22 793	\$15 815	\$17 451	\$19 132	\$19 500	\$17 360	\$31 351	\$17 482	\$19 659	\$16 875	\$19 522
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 827	\$11 276	\$20 027	\$17 910	\$17 793	\$16 179	\$32 044	\$18 529	\$15 313	\$16 328	\$16 183
Female householder, no husband present	\$14 271	\$4 787	\$10 652	\$11 314	\$14 028	\$8 403	\$10 865	\$10 691	\$9 350	\$7 308	\$8 074
With own children under 18 years	\$13 625	\$3 958	\$8 929	\$10 494	\$4 437	\$6 724	\$10 769	\$10 186	\$9 018	\$6 923	\$7 426
With own children under 6 years	\$7 083	\$3 636	\$6 458	\$9 500	\$8 750	\$11 250	\$3 125	\$4 635	\$4 250	\$5 750	\$7 159
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 143	\$6 324	\$13 438	\$13 583	\$16 923	\$9 653	\$17 656	\$13 523	\$9 773	\$8 000	\$17 708
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$9 900	\$7 145	\$6 802	\$10 625	\$14 063	\$6 385	\$16 429	\$8 790	\$6 500	\$3 125	\$7 051
1 worker	\$20 012	\$10 000	\$15 709	\$11 946	\$14 122	\$12 821	\$34 402	\$13 176	\$15 806	\$12 382	\$14 034
2 workers	\$25 446	\$17 674	\$19 786	\$19 902	\$19 016	\$18 651	\$33 771	\$23 162	\$22 550	\$18 877	\$22 229
3 or more workers	\$31 806	\$26 607	\$27 257	\$31 743	\$32 030	\$24 426	\$40 840	\$31 653	\$22 574	\$30 744	\$30 556
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
Households	2 986	1 635	2 757	2 453	1 238	1 951	2 120	3 410	1 153	1 383	3 353
With earnings	2 698	977	2 406	2 111	1 081	1 728	1 987	2 746	856	1 136	2 595
Mean earnings	\$22 650	\$13 126	\$18 989	\$16 637	\$15 711	\$15 496	\$34 631	\$17 877	\$17 261	\$18 034	\$19 480
With Social Security income	460	727	523	589	362	359	190	944	396	255	1 018
Mean Social Security income	\$3 789	\$3 763	\$4 038	\$4 222	\$4 467	\$3 653	\$4 625	\$4 850	\$3 593	\$3 544	\$3 714
With public assistance income	78	248	269	191	10	138	25	163	149	178	254
Mean public assistance income	\$1 230	\$2 267	\$2 256	\$1 723	\$2 541	\$1 707	\$4 542	\$1 216	\$2 319	\$2 502	\$2 391
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
Families	2 199	1 115	2 222	1 445	802	1 313	1 681	2 390	887	1 109	2 409
Householder worked in 1979	2 045	720	1 830	1 151	643	1 158	1 490	1 956	669	864	2 067
With related children under 18 years	1 346	542	1 417	680	287	428	1 058	1 162	472	682	1 185
With related children 5 to 17 years	982	442	1 160	489	240	754	930	797	404	533	940
Female householder, no husband present	141	127	306	300	87	167	107	367	149	156	199
Householder worked in 1979	123	62	187	248	62	143	91	329	101	83	156
With related children under 18 years	93	91	234	213	62	118	100	302	105	92	170
With related children under 6 years	40	64	112	92	18	60	23	101	22	37	114
Householder 65 years and over	156	344	197	244	180	131	104	454	173	122	417
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 029	578	724	1 349	551	863	692	1 264	324	332	1 108
Worked in 1979	795	185	564	1 116	463	704	588	917	112	204	559
65 years and over	257	331	104	195	155	129	61	266	196	132	478
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 010	3 877	8 513	5 544	2 768	5 052	6 342	7 800	2 987	4 242	8 589
Related children under 18 years	2 470	1 072	2 890	1 194	536	1 423	1 989	1 861	883	1 528	2 311
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 687	786	2 059	822	440	910	1 646	1 160	666	1 043	1 661
60 years and over	702	1 115	780	911	604	482	406	1 552	667	459	1 686
65 years and over	511	903	431	594	464	362	254	1 098	519	345	1 231
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	66	168	181	82	68	139	38	169	66	168	199
Percent below poverty level	3.0	15.1	8.1	5.7	8.5	10.6	2.3	7.1	7.4	15.1	8.3
Householder worked in 1979	59	87	60	76	45	92	26	127	21	52	135
With related children under 18 years	66	112	141	58	39	94	38	137	50	96	148
With related children 5 to 17 years	54	95	141	37	39	52	28	110	37	81	114
Female householder, no husband present	21	74	88	45	29	55	20	96	38	79	90
Householder worked in 1979	21	33	16	45	20	37	20	68	8	29	60
With related children under 18 years	21	67	80	37	29	43	20	81	30	49	90
With related children under 6 years	21	53	45	15	—	24	16	55	16	22	76
Householder 65 years and over	—	43	35	—	9	7	—	14	15	26	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	199	232	119	222	82	200	119	173	173	69	278
Percent below poverty level	19.3	40.1	16.4	16.5	14.9	23.2	17.2	13.7	53.4	20.8	25.1
Worked in 1979	112	26	80	107	63	146	84	106	21	71	71
65 years and over	66	131	18	59	8	24	—	22	124	43	155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	473	786	852	477	251	623	237	707	370	629	1 008
Percent below poverty level	5.9	20.3	10.0	8.6	9.1	12.3	3.7	9.1	12.4	14.8	11.7
Related children under 18 years	158	244	351	112	65	174	64	279	96	235	390
Related children 5 to 17 years	100	164	271	74	65	100	53	221	56	161	267
60 years and over	66	242	116	102	25	49	13	88	180	128	212
65 years and over	66	208	82	64	25	38	—	58	153	96	203
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	92	261	267	121	78	183	50	241	102	216	307
Female householder, no husband present	27	90	107	59	33	65	20	125	56	87	115
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	288	307	161	292	110	223	162	279	202	119	402
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	632	1 189	1 214	636	336	772	321	985	554	922	1 450
Related children under 18 years	177	388	515	139	99	272	81	341	186	388	512
65 years and over	151	327	118	115	35	61	8	199	173	155	362



Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fountain city	Fruita town	Glenwood Springs city	Greenwood Village city	Gunbarrel (CDP)	Gunnison city	Lafayette city	La Junta city	Lamar city	Las Animas city
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Households	2 509	951	1 931	1 627	1 564	1 861	3 458	2 986	2 812	1 046
Less than \$5,000	252	110	268	29	26	359	300	557	620	161
\$5,000 to \$7,499	280	88	180	18	13	197	228	346	311	139
\$7,500 to \$9,999	227	100	154	27	5	196	235	297	205	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	521	184	316	46	95	320	534	430	500	237
\$15,000 to \$19,999	434	181	207	36	107	338	644	576	311	166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	373	108	261	89	162	167	571	284	398	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	299	122	289	234	354	212	659	311	255	95
\$35,000 to \$49,999	73	40	147	345	419	45	258	139	146	26
\$50,000 or more	50	18	109	803	383	27	29	46	66	29
Median	\$14 754	\$14 811	\$15 913	\$49 447	\$35 520	\$12 374	\$18 511	\$13 296	\$12 419	\$12 238
Mean	\$16 689	\$16 974	\$19 659	\$62 877	\$38 588	\$14 593	\$19 562	\$15 449	\$15 383	\$15 066
Families	2 192	754	1 214	1 533	1 402	868	2 518	2 118	1 979	741
Median income	\$15 316	\$16 250	\$21 960	\$49 753	\$36 703	\$19 254	\$20 306	\$16 348	\$16 181	\$13 471
Mean income	\$17 053	\$18 516	\$25 134	\$61 422	\$39 876	\$20 102	\$21 534	\$17 747	\$18 325	\$16 144
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	480	255	963	217	275	3 003	1 359	1 144	1 010	406
Median income	\$6 758	\$7 192	\$6 762	\$8 639	\$12 860	\$2 904	\$9 530	\$5 529	\$4 464	\$5 774
Mean income	\$9 406	\$8 615	\$7 737	\$37 390	\$16 048	\$4 234	\$10 004	\$7 759	\$6 943	\$9 477
Per capita income	\$5 069	\$5 852	\$8 232	\$17 842	\$11 708	\$5 250	\$7 497	\$5 673	\$5 622	\$5 644
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$15 316	\$16 250	\$21 960	\$49 753	\$36 703	\$19 254	\$20 306	\$16 348	\$16 181	\$13 471
With own children under 18 years	\$14 885	\$18 173	\$22 049	\$47 849	\$36 285	\$18 448	\$19 366	\$17 752	\$16 676	\$14 183
With own children under 6 years	\$11 533	\$16 357	\$20 076	\$49 745	\$33 095	\$16 071	\$18 661	\$17 058	\$15 242	\$13 218
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 097	\$13 445	\$21 866	\$52 015	\$37 596	\$19 948	\$21 171	\$13 634	\$15 565	\$12 589
Married-couple families	\$16 633	\$17 667	\$22 990	\$52 091	\$38 117	\$20 760	\$21 557	\$17 260	\$18 778	\$14 985
With own children under 18 years	\$16 207	\$19 136	\$23 750	\$51 396	\$37 686	\$19 904	\$21 710	\$18 878	\$20 379	\$16 750
With own children under 6 years	\$11 957	\$17 321	\$20 402	\$52 035	\$33 567	\$17 054	\$19 834	\$18 102	\$16 633	\$14 521
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 950	\$13 304	\$22 625	\$52 866	\$39 027	\$21 250	\$21 424	\$14 294	\$16 567	\$13 831
Female householder, no husband present	\$5 825	\$11 369	\$15 368	\$20 729	\$15 817	\$8 194	\$9 623	\$6 250	\$7 755	\$9 167
With own children under 18 years	\$4 706	\$10 703	\$9 545	\$19 688	\$15 583	\$8 542	\$9 096	\$4 653	\$7 052	\$9 219
With own children under 6 years	\$3 650	\$10 156	\$8 250	\$21 250	\$8 750	\$7 708	\$9 115	\$3 826	\$5 500	\$9 219
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 979	\$13 214	\$16 544	\$28 750	\$16 136	\$8 021	\$14 375	\$9 479	\$10 795	\$9 141
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$6 632	\$6 622	\$10 625	\$11 818	\$27 583	\$13 750	\$8 000	\$6 342	\$6 475	\$7 151
1 worker	\$10 925	\$12 273	\$18 011	\$46 871	\$37 954	\$13 641	\$15 141	\$16 794	\$10 821	\$12 005
2 workers	\$17 868	\$19 056	\$24 135	\$53 348	\$35 775	\$19 914	\$22 500	\$18 937	\$20 050	\$17 200
3 or more workers	\$25 868	\$26 250	\$36 703	\$47 643	\$41 720	\$28 056	\$30 202	\$20 268	\$27 292	\$21 667
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
Households	2 509	951	1 931	1 627	1 564	1 861	3 458	2 986	2 812	1 046
With earnings	2 294	770	1 555	1 587	1 485	1 757	3 098	2 091	2 217	766
Mean earnings	\$15 583	\$17 989	\$20 286	\$55 737	\$35 807	\$13 279	\$19 660	\$17 199	\$16 239	\$15 458
With Social Security income	202	265	481	129	86	232	566	917	818	338
Mean Social Security income	\$3 443	\$3 965	\$4 160	\$3 758	\$3 936	\$3 061	\$3 955	\$4 194	\$3 552	\$3 274
With public assistance income	140	77	77	42	24	34	210	268	247	141
Mean public assistance income	\$2 810	\$2 164	\$842	\$1 836	\$2 770	\$2 302	\$2 871	\$2 818	\$1 665	\$2 208
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
Families	2 192	754	1 214	1 533	1 402	868	2 518	2 118	1 979	741
Householder worked in 1979	1 998	615	996	1 448	1 292	810	2 224	1 613	1 645	543
With related children under 18 years	1 554	432	582	1 029	900	474	1 374	1 169	1 110	380
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 139	318	452	967	774	378	946	922	943	311
Female householder, no husband present	225	115	141	101	79	102	306	212	306	120
Householder worked in 1979	150	91	93	77	62	91	256	99	208	93
With related children under 18 years	178	72	66	101	59	63	255	159	220	82
With related children under 6 years	63	31	17	7	6	16	100	81	88	50
Householder 65 years and over	63	141	210	58	51	74	249	344	326	158
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	480	255	963	217	275	1 722	1 359	1 000	970	406
Worked in 1979	340	150	688	177	247	1 583	1 155	471	570	216
65 years and over	68	104	263	6	15	57	125	419	348	185
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 272	2 721	4 568	5 709	5 157	4 441	8 956	7 985	7 584	2 748
Related children under 18 years	3 080	899	990	2 114	1 790	871	2 483	2 378	2 488	815
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 150	601	700	1 850	1 434	637	1 560	1 673	1 786	602
60 years and over	352	429	750	254	247	301	788	1 576	1 241	537
65 years and over	219	353	587	151	145	215	586	1 073	923	446
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	302	50	49	36	27	61	171	270	274	94
Percent below poverty level	13.8	6.6	4.0	2.3	1.9	7.0	6.8	12.7	13.8	12.7
Householder worked in 1979	232	26	23	21	10	61	115	120	182	27
With related children under 18 years	263	34	33	36	16	38	147	202	199	70
With related children 5 to 17 years	153	26	33	29	16	28	111	151	170	49
Female householder, no husband present	103	20	6	15	17	32	74	104	128	38
Householder worked in 1979	60	15	6	—	—	32	36	29	67	16
With related children under 18 years	92	15	6	15	12	21	64	94	107	28
With related children under 6 years	45	9	—	—	—	5	30	58	54	15
Householder 65 years and over	13	15	7	—	—	17	13	13	24	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	124	65	233	82	28	829	283	257	366	123
Percent below poverty level	25.8	25.5	24.2	37.8	10.2	48.1	20.8	25.7	37.7	30.3
Worked in 1979	54	20	102	42	11	744	159	50	140	20
65 years and over	33	36	78	—	—	14	57	129	135	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 226	232	408	195	126	1 014	877	1 237	1 370	435
Percent below poverty level	14.8	8.5	8.9	3.4	2.4	22.8	9.8	15.5	18.1	15.8
Related children under 18 years	563	86	57	56	51	79	282	524	531	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	337	60	50	49	51	45	165	363	405	98
60 years and over	59	71	99	—	—	33	101	227	215	99
65 years and over	53	58	89	—	—	21	74	161	165	89
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	447	88	90	36	35	94	232	366	397	143
Female householder, no husband present	133	28	18	15	25	38	98	115	153	50
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	169	94	317	82	28	1 016	351	360	517	161
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 800	379	610	195	148	1 341	1 151	1 644	1 982	626
Related children under 18 years	839	133	110	56	65	160	383	625	750	189
65 years and over	71	102	170	—	—	42	105	294	359	136



Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Leadville city	Lincoln Park (COP)	Louisville city	Manitou Springs city	Monte Vista city	Montrose city	Orchard Mesa (COP)	Rifle city	Rocky Ford city	Salida city
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>2 004</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	177	209	176	272	353	404	143	158	416	280
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	81	161	183	210	155	287	88	74	204	321
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	90	128	113	259	103	309	93	87	246	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	174	221	290	400	223	732	261	161	357	341
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	197	172	302	380	197	563	287	192	152	313
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	271	136	387	203	154	348	221	188	141	225
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	304	161	481	212	91	302	406	199	117	213
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	98	62	198	133	76	145	98	81	53	66
\$50,000 or more .....	57	26	46	76	21	163	48	30	29	40
Median .....	\$20 111	\$12 995	\$20 274	\$13 270	\$11 430	\$14 261	\$19 116	\$17 206	\$9 914	\$12 997
Mean .....	\$20 425	\$15 613	\$20 761	\$17 255	\$14 173	\$18 370	\$20 683	\$18 898	\$12 799	\$15 565
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>957</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Median income .....	\$22 895	\$15 528	\$22 616	\$17 248	\$14 215	\$16 425	\$20 637	\$20 099	\$11 256	\$16 540
Mean income .....	\$23 693	\$17 620	\$23 519	\$21 148	\$16 440	\$20 963	\$22 211	\$20 925	\$14 697	\$18 891
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>627</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>740</b>
Median income .....	\$8 442	\$5 339	\$9 610	\$7 595	\$4 180	\$7 317	\$8 705	\$7 417	\$4 857	\$5 775
Mean income .....	\$10 906	\$6 492	\$10 377	\$9 304	\$5 860	\$9 650	\$9 336	\$10 300	\$6 955	\$7 320
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$7 651</b>	<b>\$5 867</b>	<b>\$8 015</b>	<b>\$8 360</b>	<b>\$5 048</b>	<b>\$6 955</b>	<b>\$7 014</b>	<b>\$6 955</b>	<b>\$4 586</b>	<b>\$6 422</b>
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$22 895</b>	<b>\$15 528</b>	<b>\$22 616</b>	<b>\$17 248</b>	<b>\$14 215</b>	<b>\$16 425</b>	<b>\$20 637</b>	<b>\$20 099</b>	<b>\$11 256</b>	<b>\$16 540</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$23 107	\$18 810	\$24 274	\$15 402	\$12 153	\$18 010	\$20 394	\$20 789	\$10 887	\$17 671
With own children under 6 years .....	\$22 656	\$15 469	\$23 750	\$14 333	\$11 660	\$14 240	\$18 729	\$20 083	\$9 905	\$15 714
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$22 163	\$12 971	\$20 111	\$19 361	\$16 075	\$14 914	\$22 232	\$18 550	\$11 633	\$15 632
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$23 807</b>	<b>\$16 050</b>	<b>\$23 182</b>	<b>\$20 635</b>	<b>\$15 449</b>	<b>\$17 172</b>	<b>\$21 851</b>	<b>\$20 797</b>	<b>\$12 200</b>	<b>\$17 722</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$23 993	\$20 300	\$24 887	\$21 281	\$13 711	\$18 932	\$21 658	\$21 769	\$12 031	\$19 734
With own children under 6 years .....	\$22 832	\$15 755	\$24 398	\$18 438	\$11 875	\$14 837	\$18 918	\$20 698	\$11 150	\$17 781
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$23 125	\$13 386	\$20 236	\$20 327	\$16 658	\$15 331	\$22 713	\$18 800	\$12 356	\$15 893
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$14 097</b>	<b>\$6 607</b>	<b>\$14 837</b>	<b>\$8 767</b>	<b>\$5 500</b>	<b>\$10 741</b>	<b>\$11 090</b>	<b>\$10 455</b>	<b>\$5 598</b>	<b>\$6 934</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	\$10 469	\$6 071	\$15 000	\$8 934	\$4 402	\$9 519	\$9 090	\$9 792	\$4 632	\$6 581
With own children under 6 years .....	\$13 594	\$5 208	\$15 893	\$4 342	\$2 813	\$5 078	\$5 625	\$4 821	\$4 046	\$6 125
Without own children under 18 years .....	\$20 833	\$8 750	\$14 250	\$6 875	\$7 353	\$13 409	\$12 262	\$11 042	\$8 375	\$7 708
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers .....	\$11 563	\$8 311	\$9 231	\$10 690	\$5 560	\$10 474	\$7 411	\$8 333	\$6 538	\$8 023
1 worker .....	\$17 333	\$15 734	\$20 288	\$16 234	\$12 774	\$14 016	\$16 650	\$17 019	\$9 353	\$13 344
2 workers .....	\$24 944	\$19 327	\$24 676	\$19 487	\$18 599	\$18 690	\$22 872	\$22 159	\$13 864	\$19 828
3 or more workers .....	\$31 724	\$26 071	\$30 428	\$41 608	\$19 100	\$23 173	\$31 627	\$25 375	\$23 750	\$27 824
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>2 004</b>
With earnings .....	1 277	896	1 903	1 843	1 034	2 669	1 444	961	1 259	1 452
Mean earnings .....	\$20 474	\$16 220	\$21 124	\$15 918	\$14 698	\$17 865	\$20 791	\$19 992	\$12 774	\$16 907
With Social Security income .....	256	495	370	423	440	957	283	284	574	673
Mean Social Security income .....	\$3 832	\$3 814	\$3 976	\$3 763	\$3 479	\$3 723	\$3 867	\$3 889	\$3 681	\$4 280
With public assistance income .....	67	57	91	124	158	248	72	61	340	116
Mean public assistance income .....	\$1 630	\$1 655	\$1 843	\$1 454	\$2 576	\$2 095	\$1 754	\$1 488	\$2 174	\$2 069
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>957</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>2 349</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 376</b>
Householder worked in 1979 .....	832	727	1 328	955	793	1 895	1 169	728	909	1 069
With related children under 18 years .....	563	482	850	488	631	1 265	757	484	750	673
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	430	373	596	381	495	1 011	614	323	552	556
Female householder, no husband present .....	145	40	121	219	176	284	126	46	193	148
Householder worked in 1979 .....	96	22	91	205	99	197	112	32	94	99
With related children under 18 years .....	85	22	79	171	137	204	88	36	155	115
With related children under 6 years .....	21	11	28	64	41	53	16	16	90	56
Householder 65 years and over .....	89	302	160	222	195	451	131	134	257	229
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>627</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>740</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	514	103	715	1 033	193	687	362	249	222	341
65 years and over .....	101	125	151	134	160	392	94	116	246	411
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>3 822</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>5 573</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>3 902</b>	<b>8 431</b>	<b>4 867</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>4 727</b>	<b>4 819</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	1 142	875	1 502	766	1 258	2 360	1 525	905	1 519	1 206
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	796	676	981	547	907	1 690	1 102	599	1 065	852
60 years and over .....	382	918	599	715	661	1 647	508	491	911	1 058
65 years and over .....	259	670	461	482	487	1 175	360	367	708	824
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>43</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>88</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.5	12.9	4.9	9.9	21.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	21.8	6.4
Householder worked in 1979 .....	25	56	58	93	121	94	53	33	177	34
With related children under 18 years .....	39	50	59	101	195	111	53	25	247	64
With related children 5 to 17 years .....	19	45	30	58	165	60	53	15	177	48
Female householder, no husband present .....	20	17	11	77	96	42	33	11	106	38
Householder worked in 1979 .....	12	11	—	63	46	25	33	7	53	10
With related children under 18 years .....	20	11	11	59	82	42	33	11	102	38
With related children under 6 years .....	7	11	5	37	31	20	11	7	73	24
Householder 65 years and over .....	4	61	6	—	28	18	14	16	34	14
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>109</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>153</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	17.4	24.1	15.2	17.8	41.4	25.8	27.2	26.1	38.0	20.7
Worked in 1979 .....	65	15	101	143	52	105	56	25	43	41
65 years and over .....	33	19	18	29	79	121	48	55	115	96
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>435</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.0	12.6	6.5	12.3	27.2	8.5	8.8	7.7	26.8	9.0
Related children under 18 years .....	57	85	84	131	443	185	158	43	558	134
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	32	65	53	86	327	107	105	26	395	76
60 years and over .....	48	148	39	35	152	187	86	95	186	138
65 years and over .....	37	122	24	29	136	149	80	84	160	118
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>169</b>
Female householder, no husband present .....	27	17	15	84	109	89	33	11	113	78
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>150</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>364</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>761</b>
Related children under 18 years .....	112	134	131	157	538	433	207	67	749	235
65 years and over .....	55	179	87	38	219	245	125	123	243	197



Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Sheridan city	Steamboat Springs city	Stratmoor (CDP)	Trinidad city	Walsenburg city	Welby (CDP)	Westminster East (CDP)	Windsor town	Woodland Park city	Yuma town
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Households	2 042	2 043	1 705	3 519	1 531	3 054	2 099	1 507	913	1 107
Less than \$5,000	221	124	206	815	325	147	143	170	79	239
\$5,000 to \$7,499	253	57	122	499	225	101	106	100	57	155
\$7,500 to \$9,999	185	96	220	283	185	123	111	112	80	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	340	339	376	580	262	366	356	321	139	207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	329	305	299	483	202	597	299	238	154	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999	303	287	227	302	146	585	370	222	139	118
\$25,000 to \$34,999	285	455	180	411	134	686	439	233	166	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999	98	237	70	113	37	366	239	104	75	46
\$50,000 or more	28	143	5	33	15	83	36	7	24	18
Median	\$15 407	\$21 329	\$13 897	\$11 089	\$10 537	\$21 371	\$20 415	\$15 853	\$18 250	\$11 018
Mean	\$16 946	\$24 308	\$15 613	\$13 896	\$13 006	\$23 396	\$21 293	\$17 591	\$19 664	\$13 816
Families	1 387	985	1 525	2 440	1 071	2 470	1 614	1 163	733	800
Median income	\$18 121	\$28 015	\$14 122	\$14 697	\$13 893	\$22 452	\$22 416	\$18 408	\$19 904	\$14 265
Mean income	\$19 467	\$30 443	\$15 799	\$16 680	\$15 515	\$24 322	\$23 669	\$19 685	\$21 088	\$16 682
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	810	2 002	337	1 448	466	937	639	433	277	325
Median income	\$7 843	\$8 530	\$7 260	\$3 709	\$5 367	\$10 224	\$9 609	\$6 929	\$7 813	\$4 712
Mean income	\$9 264	\$9 856	\$7 710	\$5 928	\$7 073	\$12 180	\$10 260	\$8 312	\$8 942	\$5 979
Per capita income	\$6 383	\$9 865	\$4 868	\$5 098	\$5 060	\$7 413	\$7 555	\$6 289	\$6 800	\$5 451
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
Families	\$18 121	\$28 015	\$14 122	\$14 697	\$13 893	\$22 452	\$22 416	\$18 408	\$19 904	\$14 265
With own children under 18 years	\$18 084	\$27 038	\$12 295	\$16 000	\$15 912	\$22 547	\$22 312	\$19 412	\$20 000	\$17 583
With own children under 6 years	\$15 795	\$25 875	\$10 286	\$13 092	\$15 156	\$20 857	\$18 633	\$19 963	\$19 145	\$14 050
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 163	\$28 865	\$18 385	\$13 604	\$12 015	\$22 340	\$22 639	\$17 168	\$19 769	\$11 389
Married-couple families	\$18 937	\$28 507	\$15 407	\$16 721	\$14 739	\$23 448	\$23 603	\$19 539	\$21 294	\$14 902
With own children under 18 years	\$19 900	\$28 289	\$13 642	\$19 899	\$16 855	\$23 582	\$23 408	\$20 781	\$22 083	\$18 255
With own children under 6 years	\$17 424	\$25 924	\$11 807	\$15 379	\$15 938	\$21 074	\$20 152	\$20 795	\$19 934	\$14 700
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 975	\$28 635	\$19 154	\$14 508	\$12 088	\$23 145	\$24 055	\$17 305	\$19 940	\$11 620
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 477	\$14 464	\$5 846	\$7 130	\$8 150	\$15 962	\$11 161	\$10 208	\$9 034	\$8 611
With own children under 18 years	\$8 500	\$11 821	\$4 853	\$5 274	\$5 441	\$14 458	\$12 000	\$10 417	\$7 868	\$9 464
With own children under 6 years	\$5 556	\$11 875	\$4 135	\$3 494	\$7 344	\$15 938	\$4 583	\$9 688	\$4 500	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 141	\$9 688	\$11 250	\$10 857	\$9 550	\$20 469	\$10 192	\$3 750	\$18 750	\$6 750
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$7 892	\$20 536	\$10 517	\$6 781	\$7 740	\$8 698	\$8 482	\$8 750	\$12 188	\$6 230
1 worker	\$14 680	\$21 779	\$11 108	\$11 724	\$13 095	\$18 711	\$17 519	\$13 214	\$16 319	\$12 029
2 workers	\$20 676	\$27 731	\$16 489	\$19 145	\$17 743	\$22 869	\$22 360	\$22 386	\$22 574	\$19 647
3 or more workers	\$32 376	\$39 704	\$25 000	\$24 348	\$28 250	\$31 577	\$32 548	\$26 429	\$24 792	\$21 458
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
Households	2 042	2 043	1 705	3 519	1 531	3 054	2 099	1 507	913	1 107
With earnings	1 700	1 938	1 535	2 477	978	2 891	1 942	1 258	830	840
Mean earnings	\$17 064	\$22 913	\$13 796	\$15 120	\$14 293	\$22 854	\$20 861	\$17 727	\$18 806	\$14 897
With Social Security income	539	176	195	1 281	704	369	318	346	130	369
Mean Social Security income	\$4 138	\$2 953	\$4 183	\$3 708	\$3 465	\$3 905	\$3 397	\$3 724	\$4 080	\$3 829
With public assistance income	151	35	168	404	203	128	66	77	31	37
Mean public assistance income	\$2 750	\$2 544	\$2 530	\$2 385	\$2 521	\$2 640	\$2 233	\$2 029	\$1 753	\$2 055
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
Families	1 387	985	1 525	2 440	1 071	2 470	1 614	1 163	733	800
Householder worked in 1979	1 107	923	1 265	1 742	685	2 263	1 483	1 003	653	624
With related children under 18 years	747	529	1 008	1 269	540	1 569	919	712	451	404
With related children 5 to 17 years	556	418	722	1 067	447	1 191	750	536	361	332
Female householder, no husband present	197	73	245	465	161	262	194	93	83	62
Householder worked in 1979	142	67	147	263	86	235	164	84	75	42
With related children under 18 years	141	59	214	302	84	191	120	88	61	57
With related children under 6 years	72	16	137	112	54	19	43	33	13	22
Householder 65 years and over	227	41	49	525	271	114	95	149	47	182
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	810	1 964	337	1 229	466	908	639	433	277	325
Worked in 1979	623	1 843	297	529	161	801	531	261	223	166
65 years and over	161	18	18	598	300	57	97	153	30	153
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 303	5 007	5 488	9 149	3 899	9 612	5 983	4 119	2 613	2 757
Related children under 18 years	1 494	919	2 062	2 550	1 129	3 191	1 606	1 317	856	812
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 070	676	1 397	1 881	838	2 368	1 221	910	669	599
60 years and over	828	252	242	2 249	1 077	519	432	515	204	619
65 years and over	575	173	137	1 581	766	295	276	437	129	481
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	105	25	252	342	126	84	56	76	68	102
Percent below poverty level	7.6	2.5	16.5	14.0	11.8	3.4	3.5	6.5	9.3	12.8
Householder worked in 1979	77	14	182	194	64	58	47	52	52	56
With related children under 18 years	100	19	219	271	99	55	50	70	56	70
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	19	192	217	71	55	32	70	37	56
Female householder, no husband present	44	5	123	179	58	29	29	16	19	20
Householder worked in 1979	21	5	66	94	25	19	26	12	15	5
With related children under 18 years	44	5	123	174	44	23	29	16	19	20
With related children under 6 years	22	5	91	94	20	5	19	8	8	15
Householder 65 years and over	5	—	—	50	9	11	—	6	6	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	173	322	82	502	141	212	112	131	76	97
Percent below poverty level	21.4	16.4	24.3	40.8	30.3	23.3	17.5	30.3	27.4	29.8
Worked in 1979	93	254	48	132	25	143	78	37	37	35
65 years and over	67	31	10	202	94	16	12	76	14	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	600	413	1 100	1 853	685	484	302	454	318	423
Percent below poverty level	11.3	8.2	20.0	20.3	17.6	5.0	5.0	11.0	12.2	15.3
Related children under 18 years	247	47	576	703	309	121	101	181	118	133
Related children 5 to 17 years	172	42	394	462	204	99	56	150	80	87
60 years and over	78	31	17	342	150	58	12	76	32	132
65 years and over	78	31	10	262	116	33	12	76	28	107
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	187	40	367	503	201	139	89	116	84	165
Female householder, no husband present	61	12	123	218	58	37	48	21	26	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	236	461	93	647	193	254	172	172	83	172
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	991	624	1 544	2 486	987	793	471	596	380	721
Related children under 18 years	421	89	781	854	372	263	128	206	147	222
65 years and over	125	36	10	466	196	42	54	149	28	199



Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

	Air Force Academy (CDP)			Alamasa city	Brush city	Cimarron Hills (CDP)			Cortez city	Craig city	Delta city
	Race					Race					
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 100</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>5 285</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>614</b>
Same house.....	349	11	42	1 223	246	1 099	121	31	253	13	287
Different house in United States.....	6 352	523	246	1 050	232	3 566	215	212	348	312	327
Same county.....	261	—	39	384	142	1 258	75	34	202	108	207
Different county.....	6 091	523	207	666	90	2 308	140	178	146	204	120
Same State.....	160	—	24	494	38	84	—	—	94	133	63
Different State.....	5 931	523	183	172	52	2 224	140	178	52	71	57
Abroad.....	399	22	21	25	—	620	7	—	—	13	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>5 017</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>246</b>
Nursery school.....	164	10	13	4	—	53	12	—	—	4	27
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years).....	830	78	54	398	132	1 115	92	131	148	100	173
High school (1 to 4 years).....	205	24	32	212	33	316	45	18	43	8	46
College.....	3 818	226	210	295	—	257	52	32	4	—	—
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 799</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>338</b>
Elementary (0 to 8 years).....	9	—	7	353	100	178	4	27	125	47	181
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	41	—	26	198	27	208	4	26	62	41	60
4 years.....	698	54	31	284	61	1 361	81	95	90	60	81
College: 1 to 3 years.....	469	24	23	152	11	781	94	41	40	26	16
4 or more years.....	582	56	11	136	16	337	12	—	12	20	—

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 009</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>3 913</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>484</b>
Labor force.....	5 389	397	339	1 110	218	2 843	227	227	313	195	214
Employed.....	561	25	31	1 008	190	2 209	147	160	295	188	214
Unemployed.....	44	9	9	102	28	170	10	12	18	7	—
Not in labor force.....	620	24	22	701	127	1 070	62	54	145	76	270
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 489</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>257</b>
Labor force.....	935	69	59	513	87	1 082	93	58	160	88	86
Employed.....	448	16	20	465	72	1 001	72	53	154	88	86
Unemployed.....	26	9	4	48	15	54	10	5	6	—	—
Not in labor force.....	554	24	22	472	101	810	41	46	92	60	171
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>214</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	142	17	1	211	—	342	8	8	44	20	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	62	—	1	90	—	202	4	8	11	12	—
Professional specialty occupations.....	80	17	—	121	—	140	4	—	33	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	238	8	18	278	39	779	62	94	28	47	24
Technicians and related support occupations.....	27	8	5	—	—	69	10	15	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	66	—	13	98	7	304	29	43	18	30	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	145	—	—	180	32	406	23	36	10	17	8
Service occupations.....	122	—	12	244	60	316	43	8	115	46	62
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations.....	1	—	—	—	—	27	—	8	—	21	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	121	—	12	244	60	289	43	—	115	25	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1	—	—	—	10	8	—	—	6	18	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	27	—	—	146	44	466	25	35	38	21	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	31	—	—	129	37	298	9	15	64	36	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	18	—	—	35	8	131	3	—	12	7	20
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7	—	—	19	—	91	—	15	40	15	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	6	—	—	75	29	76	6	—	12	14	25
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>86</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	110	8	—	90	—	119	4	—	31	7	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	49	—	—	19	—	87	—	—	11	7	—
Professional specialty occupations.....	61	8	—	71	—	32	—	—	20	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	214	8	13	198	39	488	40	53	24	35	8
Technicians and related support occupations.....	14	8	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	64	—	13	50	7	141	24	26	18	18	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	136	—	—	148	32	337	16	27	6	17	8
Service occupations.....	105	—	7	117	33	225	18	—	81	46	54
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	105	—	7	117	33	219	18	—	81	25	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10	—	—	20	—	43	7	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9	—	—	40	—	126	3	—	18	—	18
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	9	—	—	26	—	87	3	—	6	—	10
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	—	—	—	5	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	—	—	—	9	—	14	—	—	12	—	8
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>561</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>214</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	6	—	—	6	10	6	—	—	6	18	—
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	14	—	—	68	16	215	—	24	50	14	17
Manufacturing.....	13	—	—	72	52	418	20	35	27	—	37
Durable goods.....	11	—	—	31	12	352	20	25	21	—	—
Transportation.....	1	—	—	—	—	98	3	9	4	—	—
Communications and other public utilities.....	5	—	—	7	—	89	12	9	6	8	—
Wholesale trade.....	13	—	—	16	22	73	7	15	12	5	—
Retail trade.....	175	9	13	250	41	514	62	41	94	38	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	54	—	—	67	7	168	9	9	—	24	8
Business and repair services.....	13	—	5	37	3	108	4	—	—	12	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services.....	36	—	8	57	—	118	17	—	—	—	21
Professional and related services.....	171	16	—	322	23	264	8	18	86	27	44
Health services.....	78	8	—	90	23	76	8	—	35	14	23
Educational services.....	56	8	—	205	—	139	—	9	32	13	8
Public administration.....	60	—	5	93	16	132	5	—	6	21	16

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 052</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>223</b>
No workers.....	—	—	—	98	16	77	4	—	12	6	68
1 worker.....	373	43	20	235	40	668	37	59	63	36	96
2 workers.....	628	35	43	174	52	756	73	92	84	48	59
3 or more workers.....	51	—	1	78	17	138	8	—	10	7	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 132</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>827</b>
Same house .....	1 206	125	194	149	261	513	322	1 886	84	183
Different house in United States .....	845	295	636	337	226	870	206	3 475	451	566
Same county .....	473	60	435	83	148	615	112	1 476	217	333
Different county .....	372	235	201	254	78	255	94	1 999	234	233
Same State .....	268	178	115	239	70	157	33	399	30	85
Different State .....	104	57	86	15	8	98	61	1 600	204	148
Abroad .....	81	—	—	—	—	47	—	1 010	—	78

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>827</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>350</b>
Nursery school .....	54	10	—	—	—	34	23	35	7	—
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	523	94	243	89	101	429	183	1 305	139	204
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	213	55	65	54	55	84	70	484	77	83
College .....	37	21	104	15	5	15	5	389	35	63
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>1 058</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>395</b>
Elementary (0 to 8 years) .....	299	41	112	40	99	407	185	302	20	74
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	364	79	81	65	55	88	60	422	31	62
4 years .....	258	84	96	105	79	129	73	1 517	90	184
College: 1 to 3 years .....	86	37	49	31	29	65	38	670	98	50
4 or more years .....	51	28	32	7	19	11	15	312	30	25

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 552</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>4 601</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>602</b>
Labor force .....	1 049	289	445	321	232	616	400	3 057	275	395
Employed .....	948	268	397	286	209	557	352	2 194	156	310
Unemployed .....	101	21	48	35	23	59	48	256	19	20
Not in labor force .....	503	127	132	101	140	341	199	1 544	152	207
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>794</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>322</b>
Labor force .....	398	154	208	100	125	197	147	1 139	101	149
Employed .....	378	146	189	76	116	173	117	974	82	129
Unemployed .....	20	8	19	24	9	24	30	152	12	20
Not in labor force .....	396	86	116	71	78	295	160	1 205	107	173
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>948</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>310</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	83	14	67	31	37	39	33	381	15	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	30	—	31	15	22	15	11	227	7	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	53	14	36	16	15	24	22	154	8	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	244	106	105	80	43	57	64	624	61	76
Technicians and related support occupations .....	12	15	6	—	8	—	9	50	19	8
Sales occupations .....	71	19	24	12	6	24	18	259	30	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	161	72	75	68	29	33	37	315	12	27
Service occupations .....	124	64	68	41	55	102	60	382	38	61
Private household occupations .....	10	—	7	—	—	8	—	11	3	5
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	49	17	6
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	114	64	61	41	48	94	60	322	18	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	15	—	6	—	—	53	13	30	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	201	16	52	29	31	159	63	458	15	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	281	68	99	105	43	147	119	319	27	111
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	49	34	21	7	10	48	35	148	13	61
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	34	11	40	48	17	15	11	104	14	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	198	23	38	50	16	84	73	67	—	24
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>378</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>129</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	54	6	42	11	27	20	25	134	15	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	17	—	6	11	15	7	3	72	7	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	37	6	36	—	12	13	22	62	8	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	162	80	95	44	22	33	23	460	40	43
Technicians and related support occupations .....	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	19	7	—
Sales occupations .....	71	19	24	7	6	—	9	185	21	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	85	57	65	37	16	33	14	256	12	20
Service occupations .....	77	49	31	11	42	66	54	227	15	35
Private household occupations .....	10	—	7	—	—	8	—	11	3	5
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	67	49	24	11	42	58	54	204	12	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	12	—	5	—	11	19	5	64	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	73	11	16	10	14	27	4	89	12	28
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1	11	—	—	10	23	—	78	6	24
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	9	10	4	—	—	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	72	—	7	—	—	4	4	11	—	4
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>948</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>310</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	22	—	6	—	—	53	13	41	—	7
Mining .....	16	—	11	8	13	7	11	—	—	—
Construction .....	153	11	79	38	12	77	23	205	—	16
Manufacturing .....	241	67	56	83	34	142	107	389	36	59
Durable goods .....	140	40	38	57	30	89	43	332	29	59
Transportation .....	41	7	21	23	—	—	27	54	—	5
Communications and other public utilities .....	31	18	16	—	19	15	10	106	4	21
Wholesale trade .....	60	5	16	9	—	45	10	68	6	7
Retail trade .....	132	51	95	52	27	33	55	450	48	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	14	11	—	—	—	—	12	56	9	13
Business and repair services .....	42	—	13	—	—	50	—	181	—	33
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	41	21	14	9	21	8	—	106	9	11
Professional and related services .....	135	38	59	40	62	98	65	364	14	60
Health services .....	40	20	6	25	35	27	29	91	—	21
Educational services .....	95	4	42	7	18	60	32	185	6	39
Public administration .....	50	20	—	24	21	29	25	174	30	36

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>565</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>233</b>
No workers .....	30	5	—	14	28	25	19	134	8	24
1 worker .....	165	48	59	37	61	162	39	669	74	88
2 workers .....	259	53	123	101	36	143	94	856	87	96
3 or more workers .....	111	13	36	28	20	77	61	181	22	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—

Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over .....	352	1 046	2 475	1 398	1 008	801	381	1 679	1 109	2 204
Some house .....	212	308	1 270	710	483	463	123	873	580	1 156
Different house in United States .....	140	714	1 199	667	525	338	225	765	522	1 025
Same county .....	53	427	847	559	369	224	184	506	321	654
Different county .....	87	287	352	108	156	114	41	259	201	371
Same State .....	27	175	160	29	70	63	8	163	87	234
Different State .....	60	112	192	79	86	51	33	96	114	137
Abroad .....	—	24	6	21	—	—	33	41	7	23

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	154	467	947	567	354	318	134	622	298	763
Nursery school .....	—	10	42	6	—	—	8	22	23	11
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	97	268	554	389	220	166	92	410	199	525
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	16	135	301	146	102	118	34	158	67	177
College .....	11	54	50	26	32	34	—	32	9	50
Persons 25 years old and over .....	197	605	1 236	633	534	402	199	832	610	1 108
Elementary (0 to 8 years) .....	62	133	548	335	284	83	83	464	303	592
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	51	136	225	113	77	134	39	138	93	192
4 years .....	55	241	268	109	95	137	32	192	128	234
College: 1 to 3 years .....	21	71	159	72	57	41	10	22	50	58
4 or more years .....	8	24	36	4	21	7	35	16	36	32

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Persons 16 years and over .....	263	842	1 767	946	744	586	267	1 206	842	1 616
Labor force .....	175	560	964	542	413	431	223	715	477	885
Employed .....	152	489	858	502	374	402	201	612	435	745
Unemployed .....	17	58	106	40	39	29	22	103	42	140
Not in labor force .....	88	282	803	404	331	155	44	491	365	731
Female, 16 years and over .....	143	397	849	507	369	281	137	636	451	868
Labor force .....	84	189	336	246	161	156	103	305	206	365
Employed .....	72	182	301	231	147	148	98	243	191	323
Unemployed .....	6	7	35	15	14	8	5	62	15	42
Not in labor force .....	59	208	513	261	208	125	34	331	245	503
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	152	489	858	502	374	402	201	612	435	745
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	18	54	127	52	10	17	45	70	31	100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	3	29	56	12	—	6	20	39	4	36
Professional specialty occupations .....	15	25	71	40	10	11	25	31	27	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	24	129	167	130	47	31	19	114	92	140
Technicians and related support occupations .....	4	—	20	6	17	—	8	15	—	5
Sales occupations .....	2	7	54	38	13	5	5	39	19	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	18	122	93	86	17	26	6	60	73	90
Service occupations .....	38	50	168	108	231	148	87	132	85	144
Private household occupations .....	2	7	—	9	7	—	—	9	—	11
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	5	17	12	—	6	—	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	36	43	163	82	212	148	81	123	81	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	8	18	17	15	3	6	32	31	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	15	120	82	39	53	111	6	59	84	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	51	128	296	156	18	92	38	205	112	193
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	20	91	144	93	—	13	26	58	58	99
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3	30	41	34	—	48	—	29	26	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	28	7	111	29	18	31	12	118	28	76
Employed females 16 years and over .....	72	182	301	231	147	148	98	243	191	323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9	9	58	17	10	11	23	31	7	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	9	7	4	—	—	13	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	9	—	51	13	10	11	10	31	7	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	17	93	91	70	41	25	6	61	77	109
Technicians and related support occupations .....	4	—	14	—	17	—	9	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	2	—	17	13	7	5	—	—	19	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	11	93	60	57	17	20	6	52	58	77
Service occupations .....	28	20	69	73	96	108	56	74	56	96
Private household occupations .....	2	7	—	9	7	—	—	9	—	11
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	26	13	69	53	89	108	56	65	56	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	27	6	4	—	4	—	8	8	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	18	33	77	67	—	—	13	58	43	36
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	12	25	50	52	—	—	13	44	37	14
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6	—	27	9	—	—	—	14	6	22
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	152	489	858	502	374	402	201	612	435	745
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	6	—	13	12	15	—	6	65	24	76
Mining .....	—	—	7	8	9	168	—	8	24	—
Construction .....	17	45	14	18	27	16	6	48	59	49
Manufacturing .....	26	213	216	133	7	2	57	56	87	153
Durable goods .....	13	179	91	67	—	—	36	5	14	93
Transportation .....	8	45	42	26	21	11	6	90	7	15
Communications and other public utilities .....	9	21	19	26	4	6	—	17	19	14
Wholesale trade .....	—	25	38	—	6	—	6	39	33	4
Retail trade .....	22	20	170	102	24	41	37	103	61	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	24	6	11	—	29	6	26	—	49
Business and repair services .....	—	7	22	—	10	—	5	15	10	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	14	16	21	69	15	56	12	26	—	55
Professional and related services .....	40	59	226	76	218	65	49	110	82	117
Health services .....	23	19	109	19	179	33	—	42	39	22
Educational services .....	10	33	84	35	28	29	43	39	29	80
Public administration .....	10	14	64	21	18	8	11	9	29	62
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families .....	107	337	618	327	273	189	90	436	300	668
No workers .....	17	20	114	11	67	4	—	78	18	106
1 worker .....	29	102	168	112	97	42	13	108	133	251
2 workers .....	49	172	237	158	78	88	50	209	119	225
3 or more workers .....	12	43	99	46	31	55	27	41	30	86

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
 [400 or More of the Specified  
 Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over .....	679	748
Same house .....	308	427
Different house in United States .....	371	235
Same county .....	218	47
Different county .....	153	188
Same State .....	144	188
Different State .....	9	—
Abroad .....	—	86

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL  
 COMPLETED**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school .....	169	303
Nursery school .....	22	28
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	93	176
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	38	82
College .....	16	17
Persons 25 years old and over .....	390	400
Elementary (0 to 8 years) .....	127	87
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	93	115
4 years .....	142	111
College: 1 to 3 years .....	28	50
4 or more years .....	—	37

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Persons 16 years and over .....	536	573
Labor force .....	228	435
Employed .....	212	398
Unemployed .....	16	37
Not in labor force .....	308	138
Female, 16 years and over .....	283	283
Labor force .....	95	171
Employed .....	87	150
Unemployed .....	8	21
Not in labor force .....	188	112
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	212	398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	26	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	26	17
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	44	94
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7	—
Sales occupations .....	17	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	20	94
Service occupations .....	46	102
Private household occupations .....	—	16
Protective service occupations .....	—	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	46	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	43	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	53	121
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	59
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	20	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	33	44
Employed females 16 years and over .....	87	150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	—	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	10
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	26	50
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—
Sales occupations .....	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	20	50
Service occupations .....	46	74
Private household occupations .....	—	16
Protective service occupations .....	—	8
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	46	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	15	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	15	—
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	212	398
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	7	8
Mining .....	45	—
Construction .....	8	46
Manufacturing .....	—	124
Durable goods .....	—	124
Transportation .....	37	17
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	—
Wholesale trade .....	10	—
Retail trade .....	40	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	31
Business and repair services .....	—	9
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services .....	21	47
Professional and related services .....	28	67
Health services .....	28	27
Educational services .....	—	28
Public administration .....	16	11

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

Families .....	194	256
No workers .....	58	25
1 worker .....	75	75
2 workers .....	61	138
3 or more workers .....	—	18

Solido city	Sheridan city	Stratmoor (CDP)		Trinidad city	Walsenburg city	Welby (CDP)	Westminster East (CDP)	Windsor town
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
		White	Black					
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
679	748	4 181	342	436	4 055	1 984	1 762	980
308	427	1 630	130	181	2 354	1 105	846	558
371	235	2 270	202	418	1 695	864	880	417
218	47	1 168	109	307	1 078	425	279	106
153	188	1 102	93	111	617	439	601	311
144	188	183	6	43	338	353	572	311
9	—	919	87	68	279	86	29	—
—	86	281	10	—	6	15	36	5
169	303	1 257	214	242	1 342	606	682	337
22	28	37	15	—	48	30	51	—
93	176	772	122	146	787	357	397	196
38	82	287	55	66	386	192	165	115
16	17	161	22	30	121	27	69	26
390	400	2 023	238	252	2 337	1 192	882	559
127	87	109	24	14	915	560	154	102
93	115	222	46	93	374	189	166	196
142	111	1 051	114	104	577	384	384	201
28	50	425	44	17	342	73	161	34
—	37	216	10	24	129	29	17	24
536	573	2 873	390	336	3 122	1 549	1 236	799
228	435	1 940	213	232	1 450	614	928	645
212	398	1 418	90	182	1 377	553	881	624
16	37	107	32	23	73	61	47	21
308	138	933	177	104	1 672	935	308	154
283	283	1 458	215	171	1 655	821	596	414
95	171	759	82	83	571	211	370	295
87	150	649	48	74	552	179	337	295
8	21	69	18	—	19	32	33	—
188	112	699	133	88	1 084	610	226	119
212	398	1 418	90	182	1 377	553	881	624
26	36	282	8	9	115	67	24	53
26	17	176	8	—	60	19	11	26
—	19	106	—	9	55	48	13	27
44	94	452	32	70	335	73	257	129
7	—	78	—	11	27	13	36	5
17	—	150	20	15	141	26	66	12
20	94	224	12	44	167	34	155	112
46	102	214	32	54	305	159	188	100
—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
—	—	12	—	7	8	19	6	—
46	86	202	32	47	287	140	182	100
—	7	11	—	—	30	7	19	5
43	38	225	14	31	295	114	98	146
53	121	234	4	18	297	133	295	191
—	59	80	4	9	36	31	116	99
20	18	57	—	9	110	43	72	39
33	44	97	—	—	151	59	107	53
87	150	649	48	74	552	179	337	295
—	19	165	—	9	39	36	6	37
—	10	91	—	—	14	—	—	15
—	9	74	—	9	25	36	6	22
26	50	291	19	53	221	35	136	89
—	—	36	—	11	27	—	8	—
6	—	92	7	15	68	13	28	—
20	50	163	12	27	126	22	100	89
46	74	119	25	12	218	93	138	59
—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
46	58	119	25	12	200	93	138	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5
—	—	21	—	—	21	—	12	56
15	7	53	4	—	53	15	40	49
—	7	45	4	—	16	—	33	32
—	—	—	—	—	12	7	7	7
15	—	8	—	—	25	8	—	10
212	398	1 418	90	182	1 377	553	881	624
7	8	12	—	—	20	7	11	5
45	—	—	—	—	243	39	19	13
8	46	95	4	7	40	40	100	90
—	124	228	12	9	72	56	150	183
—	124	199	12	9	58	56	97	109
37	17	70	—	9	102	44	61	17
—	—	49	6	27	43	23	14	35
10	—	64	—	—	21	—	70	49
40	38	364	35	19	309	137	156	118
—	31	41	—	8	24	—	12	8
—	9	65	—	16	38	6	36	19
21	47	50	—	15	74	28	63	19
28	67	267	21	20	282	123	157	39
28	27	92	10	11	159	56	51	9
—	28	136	11	9	112	57	60	15
16	11	113	12	52	109	50	32	29
194	256	1 179	199	128	1 073	563	479	272
58	25	118	31	9	223	155	23	—
75	75	361	110	54	383	212	143	28
61	138	600	58	65	370	146	191	154
—	18	100	—	—	97	50	122	90

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places  
[400 or More of the Specified Racial  
or Spanish Origin Group]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	1 061	87	64	795	142	1 978	142	184	204	131	262
Less than \$5,000	11	9	9	220	29	95	4	9	19	22	77
\$5,000 to \$7,499	36	—	—	125	—	118	13	9	27	8	80
\$7,500 to \$9,999	120	24	5	102	4	162	25	8	41	10	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	277	8	26	123	45	426	29	43	39	6	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	8	—	66	41	460	17	33	37	5	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	9	13	97	12	284	22	62	11	27	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	122	29	5	51	5	349	32	20	30	31	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	—	1	11	6	72	—	—	—	22	—
\$50,000 or more	10	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 931	\$18 281	\$13 667	\$8 787	\$14 300	\$17 474	\$16 250	\$18 529	\$11 974	\$21 908	\$6 687
Mean	\$18 374	\$17 444	\$17 525	\$11 145	\$14 774	\$17 967	\$16 967	\$17 211	\$13 711	\$21 862	\$7 119
Families	1 052	78	64	585	125	1 639	122	151	169	97	223
Median income	\$17 009	\$19 688	\$13 667	\$9 850	\$15 163	\$17 664	\$18 971	\$16 016	\$13 438	\$30 059	\$7 289
Mean income	\$18 448	\$19 226	\$17 525	\$12 355	\$15 635	\$18 301	\$17 865	\$15 590	\$14 594	\$27 196	\$7 869
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 774	285	235	484	25	520	26	38	47	60	54
Median income	\$4 342	\$4 141	\$4 266	\$2 508	\$2 563	\$9 404	\$9 200	\$10 400	\$6 583	\$6 125	\$2 727
Mean income	\$4 040	\$4 229	\$3 850	\$4 277	\$5 742	\$10 814	\$8 329	\$11 192	\$7 869	\$5 555	\$3 048
Per capita income	\$4 503	\$4 890	\$4 322	\$3 620	\$3 948	\$6 100	\$5 230	\$5 059	\$3 884	\$6 328	\$2 445

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED

CHARACTERISTICS

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$17 009	\$19 688	\$13 667	\$9 850	\$15 163	\$17 664	\$18 971	\$16 016	\$13 438	\$30 059	\$7 289
With own children under 18 years	\$16 806	\$19 688	\$14 750	\$10 093	\$15 272	\$16 628	\$14 688	\$11 949	\$11 875	\$23 438	\$6 414
With own children under 6 years	\$14 271	\$14 063	\$20 288	\$7 083	\$13 500	\$14 162	\$10 000	\$11 912	\$15 227	\$20 921	\$4 904
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 917	—	\$11 600	\$9 701	\$14 500	\$19 010	\$20 909	\$20 795	\$13 875	\$31 080	\$8 214
Married-couple families	\$17 143	\$19 688	\$13 667	\$10 868	\$16 576	\$18 436	\$20 250	\$16 172	\$15 550	\$30 059	\$7 468
With own children under 18 years	\$16 889	\$19 688	\$14 750	\$12 500	\$16 413	\$18 094	\$19 500	\$12 279	\$16 471	\$23 438	\$6 776
With own children under 6 years	\$14 521	\$14 063	\$20 288	\$8 750	\$16 103	\$14 844	\$11 000	\$11 912	\$12 000	\$20 921	\$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 333	—	\$11 500	\$9 727	\$23 750	\$19 077	\$20 909	\$20 583	\$13 977	\$31 080	\$8 214
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 375	—	—	\$8 375	\$3 750	\$7 829	\$5 833	\$2500—	\$9 408	—	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years	\$7 500	—	—	\$7 656	\$3 750	\$7 232	\$5 833	\$2500—	\$8 816	—	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years	\$6 875	—	—	\$4 022	\$3 750	\$7 167	\$3 750	—	—	—	\$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 250	—	—	\$9 196	—	\$14 375	—	—	\$13 750	—	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	—	—	—	\$5 333	\$3 750	\$6 607	\$3 750	—	\$13 333	\$13 750	\$5 093
1 worker	\$17 734	\$9 740	\$10 417	\$9 464	\$13 409	\$14 906	\$8 661	\$11 250	\$9 471	\$20 682	\$8 333
2 workers	\$16 747	\$25 139	\$14 417	\$11 800	\$16 176	\$19 311	\$20 221	\$19 118	\$15 476	\$33 769	\$9 125
3 or more workers	\$18 036	—	\$40 906	\$20 263	\$32 033	\$27 500	\$29 500	—	\$22 083	\$30 468	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	1 061	87	64	795	142	1 978	142	184	204	131	262
With earnings	1 061	87	64	618	126	1 879	142	184	178	125	155
Mean earnings	\$17 819	\$17 346	\$16 797	\$11 773	\$15 569	\$16 554	\$14 488	\$16 351	\$13 323	\$19 886	\$8 572
With Social Security income	28	—	—	167	8	151	5	—	26	24	82
Mean Social Security income	\$2 132	—	—	\$4 180	\$2 015	\$3 916	\$5 370	—	\$5 006	\$3 024	\$3 390
With public assistance income	5	—	5	120	24	65	11	8	15	—	93
Mean public assistance income	\$6 805	—	\$6 805	\$3 249	\$3 043	\$2 287	\$2 874	\$3 495	\$3 182	—	\$2 022

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	1 052	78	64	585	125	1 639	122	151	169	97	223
Householder worked in 1979	1 041	78	59	427	109	1 498	108	151	150	91	134
With related children under 18 years	852	78	50	375	122	1 141	82	87	113	60	130
With related children 5 to 17 years	610	46	29	268	68	836	72	70	89	44	90
Female householder, no husband present	22	—	—	149	16	174	18	9	35	—	39
Householder worked in 1979	22	—	—	80	—	156	14	9	23	—	14
With related children under 18 years	16	—	—	123	16	166	18	9	26	—	39
With related children under 6 years	12	—	—	28	16	70	4	—	—	—	33
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	102	—	53	—	—	16	16	62
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17	9	—	307	25	520	26	38	47	60	54
Worked in 1979	16	9	—	201	17	474	26	38	33	53	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	54	16	32	—	—	3	—	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 928	272	249	2 342	548	5 787	443	489	772	425	771
Related children under 18 years	1 766	127	123	782	228	2 037	177	208	349	154	319
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 100	88	75	538	155	1 444	132	152	188	108	231
60 years and over	5	—	—	327	24	257	—	—	39	32	134
65 years and over	3	—	—	232	16	124	—	—	32	26	100

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	34	—	9	169	21	121	21	17	17	—	73
Percent below poverty level	3.2	—	14.1	28.9	16.8	7.4	17.2	11.3	10.1	—	32.7
Householder worked in 1979	29	—	4	84	5	96	12	17	17	—	23
With related children under 18 years	34	—	5	136	21	121	21	17	11	—	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	—	5	92	10	94	21	17	—	—	52
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	55	16	75	11	9	—	—	33
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	16	—	57	7	9	—	—	8
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	55	16	75	11	9	—	—	33
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	23	16	39	4	—	—	—	33
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2	9	—	147	16	58	—	—	13	29	51
Percent below poverty level	11.8	100.0	—	47.9	64.0	11.2	—	—	27.7	48.3	94.4
Worked in 1979	1	9	—	73	8	50	—	—	6	22	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	29	16	8	—	—	7	—	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	185	9	32	764	94	543	103	101	114	63	327
Percent below poverty level	4.7	3.3	12.9	32.6	17.2	9.4	23.3	20.7	14.8	14.8	42.4
Related children under 18 years	112	—	13	280	49	306	75	75	68	23	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	—	7	185	31	209	54	67	—	—	95
60 years and over	—	—	—	112	24	8	—	—	7	—	68
65 years and over	—	—	—	94	16	8	—	—	7	—	47

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	80	—	9	232	21	204	26	26	26	—	103
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	74	16	93	11	9	3	—	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2	9	—	156	16	98	—	—	13	29	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	371	9	32	1 072	116	870	121	126	141	63	461
Related children under 18 years	205	—	13	450	63	457	82	82	80	23	209
65 years and over	—	—	—	101	16	24	—	—	7	—	65

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**  
 Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
 [400 or More of the Specified Racial  
 or Spanish Origin Group]**

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	626	173	250	197	168	448	256	2 143	191	252
Less than \$5,000.....	59	6	22	14	36	80	42	226	—	52
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	37	26	18	10	9	35	29	236	14	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	25	11	21	8	16	17	14	199	8	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	91	39	36	38	39	111	32	420	68	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	208	37	29	40	25	75	36	378	37	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	63	46	42	45	29	57	36	331	15	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	69	8	64	15	7	59	46	254	33	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	45	—	18	27	—	14	17	64	9	—
\$50,000 or more.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	4	35	7	—
Median.....	\$17 215	\$16 607	\$17 414	\$18 403	\$11 597	\$13 468	\$15 982	\$14 885	\$15 809	\$13 534
Mean.....	\$19 382	\$15 763	\$18 722	\$20 116	\$13 524	\$15 307	\$18 778	\$16 489	\$20 375	\$13 517
<b>Families</b> .....	565	119	218	180	145	407	213	1 840	191	233
Median income.....	\$17 593	\$18 594	\$17 386	\$19 583	\$11 840	\$14 183	\$17 098	\$15 537	\$15 809	\$14 185
Mean income.....	\$19 651	\$16 334	\$18 512	\$21 075	\$14 171	\$15 950	\$20 602	\$16 797	\$20 375	\$14 062
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	82	117	61	39	23	69	62	436	7	19
Median income.....	\$10 667	\$7 450	\$6 250	\$15 147	\$3 563	\$3 929	\$7 000	\$7 194	\$1000—	\$3 500
Mean income.....	\$12 550	\$7 594	\$8 447	\$13 194	\$9 448	\$5 003	\$7 808	\$9 888	—	\$4 966
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 904</b>	<b>\$4 709</b>	<b>\$4 740</b>	<b>\$6 408</b>	<b>\$4 594</b>	<b>\$3 883</b>	<b>\$5 129</b>	<b>\$5 131</b>	<b>\$5 485</b>	<b>\$3 916</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
 CHARACTERISTICS**

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b> .....	\$17 593	\$18 594	\$17 386	\$19 583	\$11 840	\$14 183	\$17 098	\$15 537	\$15 809	\$14 185
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 861	\$17 833	\$21 250	\$18 542	\$11 375	\$16 350	\$20 000	\$15 168	\$16 765	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 698	\$11 250	\$21 042	\$16 250	\$5 833	\$14 643	\$9 554	\$11 321	\$14 688	\$9 643
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$25 729	\$19 861	\$13 036	\$21 705	\$12 422	\$9 211	\$16 375	\$16 774	\$12 679	\$14 750
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$18 438</b>	<b>\$20 000</b>	<b>\$20 982</b>	<b>\$20 062</b>	<b>\$13 750</b>	<b>\$17 614</b>	<b>\$21 136</b>	<b>\$16 542</b>	<b>\$17 813</b>	<b>\$16 354</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 708	\$20 781	\$22 321	\$18 681	\$15 000	\$18 438	\$23 600	\$16 290	\$17 687	\$16 042
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 311	\$19 583	\$21 250	\$16 250	\$10 875	\$16 118	\$22 721	\$11 765	\$14 688	\$12 788
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 198	\$19 306	\$10 625	\$22 273	\$12 159	\$12 143	\$17 250	\$17 298	\$35 367	\$17 788
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$10 682</b>	<b>\$7 321</b>	<b>\$7 000</b>	<b>\$10 682</b>	<b>\$10 083</b>	<b>\$5 781</b>	<b>\$5 568</b>	<b>\$5 368</b>	<b>\$13 077</b>	<b>\$3 958</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$5 714	\$5 714	\$7 000	\$11 250	\$9 167	\$6 406	\$5 000	\$4 222	\$7 321	\$4 107
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 333	\$4 844	\$14 821	—	\$3 281	\$4 063	\$5 000	\$3 618	—	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$50 748	\$22 250	—	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$4 706	\$11 250	\$11 250	\$13 750	\$3 750

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers.....	\$4 286	\$21 250	—	\$3 750	\$3 750	\$2 656	\$3 417	\$6 597	\$11 250	\$2500—
1 worker.....	\$14 583	\$11 000	\$11 339	\$17 159	\$12 917	\$10 707	\$7 321	\$10 883	\$12 619	\$7 014
2 workers.....	\$18 919	\$21 016	\$22 188	\$20 446	\$16 111	\$15 625	\$18 000	\$17 952	\$18 036	\$19 808
3 or more workers.....	\$21 250	\$10 938	\$25 357	\$40 487	\$15 000	\$29 050	\$31 171	\$25 938	\$19 615	\$24 792

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	626	173	250	197	168	448	256	2 143	191	252
With earnings.....	575	158	250	173	125	400	226	1 957	183	222
Mean earnings.....	\$19 259	\$15 598	\$18 174	\$21 322	\$15 083	\$15 294	\$19 974	\$15 602	\$15 779	\$13 667
With Social Security income.....	87	29	15	19	46	30	30	247	21	29
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 113	\$3 225	\$2 237	\$5 033	\$3 625	\$3 307	\$2 388	\$3 512	\$3 545	\$4 197
With public assistance income.....	67	25	29	29	28	111	22	132	—	20
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 465	\$1 676	\$2 605	\$1 087	\$2 336	\$2 838	\$2 671	\$2 764	—	\$955

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	565	119	218	180	145	407	213	1 840	191	233
Householder worked in 1979.....	483	105	203	166	99	319	187	1 676	168	203
With related children under 18 years.....	452	76	159	137	82	283	142	1 275	153	177
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	388	42	113	86	74	242	117	938	115	128
Female householder, no husband present.....	86	29	30	16	47	49	19	176	20	28
Householder worked in 1979.....	46	20	23	11	25	63	38	129	20	23
With related children under 18 years.....	75	24	30	11	30	38	38	57	—	7
With related children under 6 years.....	54	15	13	9	11	19	38	—	—	10
Householder 65 years and over.....	23	9	6	28	26	69	62	436	7	19
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>19</b>
Worked in 1979.....	59	98	61	29	8	45	46	326	7	6
65 years and over.....	10	6	—	10	8	24	6	54	—	6
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>2 431</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>6 874</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>979</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	1 026	204	410	247	194	694	358	2 518	293	429
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	744	134	286	121	157	500	240	1 811	210	298
60 years and over.....	79	34	6	36	77	77	11	317	13	40
65 years and over.....	38	25	6	19	59	50	6	192	13	22

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	80	20	23	14	24	73	32	255	14	66
Percent below poverty level.....	14.2	16.8	10.6	7.8	16.6	17.9	15.0	13.9	7.3	28.3
Householder worked in 1979.....	32	20	14	—	6	23	13	199	7	41
With related children under 18 years.....	80	15	17	—	24	40	32	216	14	53
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	80	—	17	—	16	37	23	120	7	31
Female householder, no husband present.....	49	15	7	5	11	60	23	83	7	19
Householder worked in 1979.....	9	15	—	—	—	15	4	47	—	7
With related children under 18 years.....	49	15	7	—	11	35	23	72	7	14
With related children under 6 years.....	35	15	—	—	11	11	23	39	—	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	8	—	9	7	8	8	13	—	—	5
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	23.2	30.8	45.9	25.6	65.2	40.6	17.7	21.8	100.0	31.6
Worked in 1979.....	7	23	28	—	—	11	—	47	7	—
65 years and over.....	10	—	—	10	8	17	6	27	—	6
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>445</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>249</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	18.3	17.0	10.3	6.6	18.4	16.9	17.6	13.9	8.8	25.4
Related children under 18 years.....	235	22	22	7	47	121	113	426	27	132
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	161	—	12	—	23	88	63	279	19	81
60 years and over.....	25	14	—	19	22	34	6	53	—	11
65 years and over.....	18	5	—	19	22	25	6	47	—	11

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY  
 LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	112	20	41	14	34	107	54	387	18	75
Female householder, no husband present.....	49	15	17	5	11	68	30	104	7	28
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>566</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>294</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	308	22	36	7	80	263	137	658	58	153
65 years and over.....	18	11	—	19	22	32	6	65	—	11

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**  
**Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified Racial  
or Spanish Origin Group]**

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Fruita town	Lafayette city	La Junta city	Lamar city	Las Animas city	Leadville city	Louisville city	Monte Vista city	Manitou city	Rocky Ford city
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>786</b>
Less than \$5,000	7	14	98	115	50	36	—	155	49	237
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15	23	119	44	56	—	18	85	41	102
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22	24	86	21	48	6	—	44	51	168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	62	115	86	83	25	20	90	109	135
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	74	186	77	38	10	27	67	55	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	42	44	41	30	64	17	39	41	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	87	50	29	26	60	21	18	11	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	29	9	—	—	26	6	18	8	7
\$50,000 or more	2	—	7	—	—	5	—	9	—	—
Median	\$15 268	\$19 063	\$12 411	\$11 205	\$10 737	\$22 984	\$17 981	\$8 778	\$11 921	\$8 304
Mean	\$15 685	\$20 663	\$13 754	\$12 035	\$12 163	\$21 542	\$19 374	\$12 064	\$13 213	\$9 685
<b>Families</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>668</b>
Median income	\$12 750	\$19 495	\$13 457	\$13 185	\$10 861	\$24 718	\$18 269	\$10 000	\$11 944	\$8 870
Mean income	\$14 795	\$21 159	\$14 433	\$13 734	\$12 095	\$24 256	\$20 030	\$12 898	\$13 345	\$10 491
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>139</b>
Median income	\$1 625	\$9 273	\$5 618	\$4 115	\$5 333	\$5 500	\$7 700	\$4 250	\$7 700	\$3 581
Mean income	\$9 024	\$9 724	\$6 164	\$4 934	\$6 809	\$8 795	\$15 429	\$5 319	\$7 800	\$4 617
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$4 064</b>	<b>\$5 413</b>	<b>\$3 650</b>	<b>\$3 050</b>	<b>\$3 595</b>	<b>\$6 012</b>	<b>\$5 063</b>	<b>\$3 409</b>	<b>\$3 981</b>	<b>\$2 974</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED**

**CHARACTERISTICS**

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$12 750</b>	<b>\$19 495</b>	<b>\$13 457</b>	<b>\$13 185</b>	<b>\$10 861</b>	<b>\$24 718</b>	<b>\$18 269</b>	<b>\$10 000</b>	<b>\$11 944</b>	<b>\$8 870</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$16 250	\$18 454	\$15 197	\$12 903	\$12 629	\$23 952	\$16 071	\$10 000	\$10 806	\$8 737
With own children under 6 years	\$16 250	\$18 967	\$11 667	\$15 625	\$12 604	\$22 500	\$17 143	\$10 521	\$10 592	\$8 682
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 375	\$26 250	\$9 375	\$15 515	\$7 625	\$28 125	\$20 625	\$10 000	\$13 250	\$9 211
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$15 568</b>	<b>\$20 938</b>	<b>\$15 375</b>	<b>\$15 353</b>	<b>\$12 500</b>	<b>\$24 879</b>	<b>\$19 615</b>	<b>\$11 821</b>	<b>\$12 500</b>	<b>\$9 663</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$17 159	\$20 156	\$16 729	\$14 650	\$14 052	\$24 113	\$18 750	\$11 359	\$11 094	\$9 562
With own children under 6 years	\$16 944	\$19 620	\$17 171	\$16 641	\$14 375	\$22 500	\$18 542	\$10 694	\$10 921	\$9 841
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 875	\$23 542	\$9 625	\$16 324	\$8 500	\$28 125	\$20 625	\$14 135	\$14 609	\$10 000
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$9 688</b>	<b>\$8 162</b>	<b>\$5 347</b>	<b>\$4 375</b>	<b>\$5 417</b>	<b>\$16 250</b>	<b>\$15 000</b>	<b>\$4 413</b>	<b>\$9 427</b>	<b>\$4 292</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 417	\$8 182	\$4 437	\$4 118	\$4 667	\$16 250	\$15 000	\$3 780	\$8 889	\$4 136
With own children under 6 years	\$10 417	\$6 250	\$3 062	\$3 125	\$4 667	—	\$16 250	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 046
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$8 125	\$7 917	\$10 208	\$6 250	—	—	\$6 250	\$11 250	\$5 000

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers	\$5 469	\$3 333	\$4 939	\$3 750	\$5 787	\$3 750	—	\$5 405	\$10 455	\$4 688
1 worker	\$10 625	\$18 125	\$12 375	\$8 375	\$11 467	\$16 500	\$17 321	\$7 794	\$9 094	\$7 750
2 workers	\$16 023	\$20 333	\$15 703	\$15 865	\$12 206	\$25 625	\$18 462	\$12 937	\$15 750	\$10 444
3 or more workers	\$28 750	\$30 082	\$18 693	\$24 000	\$28 304	\$31 457	\$14 821	\$18 250	\$12 250	\$18 864

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>786</b>
With earnings	96	341	559	356	254	208	103	410	325	625
Mean earnings	\$16 112	\$19 207	\$14 298	\$12 575	\$12 403	\$23 139	\$18 152	\$12 382	\$12 241	\$9 028
With Social Security income	22	88	164	96	94	24	4	122	81	164
Mean Social Security income	\$4 826	\$4 107	\$4 366	\$2 436	\$2 835	\$3 125	\$6 115	\$3 384	\$3 846	\$2 884
With public assistance income	13	34	138	69	62	20	4	110	75	263
Mean public assistance income	\$3 202	\$2 682	\$3 670	\$2 211	\$2 051	\$2 671	\$145	\$2 665	\$2 527	\$2 345

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>668</b>
Householder worked in 1979	80	285	457	279	181	179	80	300	246	470
With related children under 18 years	74	233	450	263	174	140	73	334	230	507
With related children 5 to 17 years	64	177	402	221	144	118	73	267	169	337
Female householder, no husband present	28	71	101	65	52	4	14	95	61	135
Householder worked in 1979	17	35	43	43	30	4	14	30	36	72
With related children under 18 years	15	48	67	54	32	4	14	68	37	124
With related children under 6 years	7	21	55	23	32	—	—	21	5	90
Householder 65 years and over	18	37	55	18	33	4	4	51	29	75
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>139</b>
Worked in 1979	9	37	79	49	81	34	13	103	58	84
65 years and over	—	6	30	37	41	9	6	25	22	48
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>1 629</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>2 534</b>
Related children under 18 years	200	583	1 152	801	428	366	170	779	457	1 005
Related children 5 to 17 years	136	396	834	562	322	270	126	571	327	673
60 years and over	41	90	231	93	127	33	22	155	116	206
65 years and over	26	75	108	60	102	13	15	116	69	182

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>254</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.2	9.2	18.9	26.9	24.2	8.5	7.8	37.2	17.7	38.0
Householder worked in 1979	8	—	46	57	13	6	7	88	40	160
With related children under 18 years	8	21	97	83	47	12	7	147	53	240
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	21	79	71	32	6	7	133	39	177
Female householder, no husband present	2	24	62	38	25	—	—	68	12	106
Householder worked in 1979	2	—	16	16	8	—	—	30	5	53
With related children under 18 years	2	14	52	38	15	—	—	62	12	102
With related children under 6 years	2	6	45	23	15	—	—	21	5	73
Householder 65 years and over	—	10	—	5	9	4	—	18	—	22
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>70</b>
Percent below poverty level	61.5	29.5	23.3	38.9	39.2	35.2	—	42.8	11.3	50.4
Worked in 1979	4	6	8	8	4	4	—	34	4	36
65 years and over	—	6	—	19	31	—	—	20	5	27
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1 061</b>
Percent below poverty level	12.1	8.6	20.0	30.1	24.5	9.2	9.6	40.9	18.5	41.9
Related children under 18 years	27	26	322	285	101	25	15	369	102	543
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	19	203	202	74	11	11	288	64	395
60 years and over	4	16	13	38	59	19	—	57	12	63
65 years and over	—	16	—	24	49	8	—	57	5	54

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>318</b>
Female householder, no husband present	7	31	67	38	31	—	—	81	22	113
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>1 324</b>
Related children under 18 years	51	75	395	428	125	25	44	430	220	639
65 years and over	—	16	21	33	55	13	—	75	5	106

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—**

Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified Racial  
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	248	296	1 322	218	146	1 380	708	547	307	172
Less than \$5,000	46	9	105	72	11	364	163	40	7	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499	30	26	65	27	18	194	92	54	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	42	42	179	15	24	118	92	10	16	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	66	296	52	16	265	139	70	29	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	62	56	259	24	34	212	97	87	33	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	34	179	12	36	101	47	97	84	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	55	172	8	7	93	59	131	68	37
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	8	62	8	—	33	19	44	61	14
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	14	9	—
Median	\$10 517	\$15 357	\$15 333	\$9 167	\$15 625	\$10 200	\$10 240	\$20 530	\$24 139	\$16 354
Mean	\$12 763	\$16 873	\$16 903	\$11 017	\$14 756	\$11 865	\$12 240	\$20 921	\$25 664	\$18 599
Families	194	256	1 179	199	128	1 073	563	479	272	121
Median income	\$15 182	\$15 313	\$15 764	\$8 917	\$14 022	\$12 276	\$12 595	\$21 292	\$24 333	\$19 792
Mean income	\$14 659	\$15 900	\$17 349	\$11 198	\$13 200	\$13 978	\$14 120	\$22 304	\$26 369	\$21 007
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	72	60	258	39	33	394	151	117	60	69
Median income	\$4 875	\$12 569	\$7 900	\$5 250	\$5 900	\$2 890	\$3 810	\$5 083	\$13 500	\$5 722
Mean income	\$4 951	\$11 853	\$7 894	\$6 122	\$9 785	\$3 856	\$4 743	\$7 382	\$12 578	\$8 151
Per capita income	\$4 532	\$5 179	\$5 309	\$3 420	\$3 886	\$3 651	\$3 986	\$5 604	\$6 987	\$5 934

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED  
CHARACTERISTICS****Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$15 182</b>	<b>\$15 313</b>	<b>\$15 764</b>	<b>\$8 917</b>	<b>\$14 022</b>	<b>\$12 276</b>	<b>\$12 595</b>	<b>\$21 292</b>	<b>\$24 333</b>	<b>\$19 792</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$15 647	\$14 464	\$13 933	\$8 125	\$13 533	\$13 019	\$13 844	\$21 250	\$23 060	\$19 375
With own children under 6 years	\$12 188	\$13 988	\$12 115	\$4 821	\$9 583	\$12 457	\$12 500	\$20 500	\$21 964	\$12 857
Without own children under 18 years	\$11 528	\$16 544	\$19 174	\$12 647	\$18 750	\$11 558	\$10 530	\$21 667	\$29 550	\$25 357
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$15 363</b>	<b>\$16 146</b>	<b>\$16 826</b>	<b>\$12 865</b>	<b>\$13 859</b>	<b>\$15 118</b>	<b>\$13 860</b>	<b>\$21 801</b>	<b>\$24 583</b>	<b>\$20 341</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$16 563	\$16 371	\$14 679	\$12 679	\$13 370	\$16 528	\$14 714	\$21 769	\$23 534	\$20 909
With own children under 6 years	\$18 393	\$15 000	\$12 714	\$9 750	\$9 427	\$15 144	\$12 917	\$20 750	\$23 534	\$22 857
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 278	\$15 735	\$19 978	\$12 941	\$18 750	\$11 953	\$11 629	\$22 083	\$29 083	\$16 979
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$4 605</b>	<b>\$8 400</b>	<b>\$8 281</b>	<b>\$4 357</b>	<b>\$16 250</b>	<b>\$6 585</b>	<b>\$7 024</b>	<b>\$13 846</b>	<b>\$14 500</b>	<b>\$13 036</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$3 750	\$7 850	\$6 607	\$4 357	\$16 250	\$4 648	\$6 103	\$13 269	\$13 750	\$13 036
With own children under 6 years	\$3 750	\$7 361	\$5 536	\$3 482	\$16 250	\$3 182	\$13 000	\$6 250	\$13 750	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 179	\$18 750	\$11 250	—	—	\$10 402	\$8 187	\$28 750	\$30 816	—

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers	\$5 750	\$6 838	\$11 121	\$3 750	\$18 750	\$5 760	\$6 901	\$6 250	—	\$3 750
1 worker	\$15 139	\$11 406	\$14 006	\$6 500	\$9 375	\$10 872	\$13 516	\$16 576	\$16 429	\$11 607
2 workers	\$23 750	\$16 346	\$17 210	\$17 115	\$14 609	\$17 016	\$15 625	\$22 135	\$23 594	\$21 364
3 or more workers	—	\$27 250	\$26 667	—	—	\$19 375	\$22 500	\$31 798	\$32 571	\$35 000

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>172</b>
With earnings	156	271	1 187	183	137	956	466	510	307	143
Mean earnings	\$14 445	\$17 501	\$14 847	\$10 186	\$12 850	\$13 149	\$13 501	\$21 139	\$24 423	\$21 617
With Social Security income	60	23	160	35	9	476	294	60	31	29
Mean Social Security income	\$5 220	\$4 907	\$4 552	\$2 497	\$7 420	\$3 543	\$3 272	\$4 999	\$4 955	\$2 163
With public assistance income	29	9	80	57	18	298	122	26	10	19
Mean public assistance income	\$2 600	\$3 455	\$2 274	\$2 616	\$2 167	\$2 592	\$2 595	\$1 476	\$2 957	\$1 498

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>121</b>
Householder worked in 1979	112	231	972	156	116	719	354	435	268	111
With related children under 18 years	119	184	733	151	119	662	339	375	154	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	88	116	534	102	71	554	284	288	136	66
Female householder, no husband present	32	54	135	82	3	261	86	36	38	11
Householder worked in 1979	6	45	76	53	—	120	36	31	38	11
With related children under 18 years	19	54	104	82	3	182	55	30	6	11
With related children under 6 years	19	28	42	67	3	88	43	11	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	29	16	49	—	—	181	127	25	4	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>69</b>
Worked in 1979	31	60	225	39	33	127	37	90	56	41
65 years and over	46	—	18	—	—	188	93	—	—	19
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>4 245</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>494</b>
Related children under 18 years	218	359	1 536	296	313	1 549	767	817	395	180
Related children 5 to 17 years	130	258	1 097	191	214	1 124	567	599	277	135
60 years and over	121	41	221	—	—	829	437	71	25	19
65 years and over	95	24	137	—	—	552	309	43	17	19

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>
Percent below poverty level	13.4	10.5	10.8	36.7	24.2	21.0	15.5	4.6	—	8.3
Householder worked in 1979	—	18	83	47	31	103	36	17	—	—
With related children under 18 years	26	27	98	69	31	186	73	15	—	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	10	9	91	57	23	161	52	15	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	19	18	48	57	—	120	39	5	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	9	12	36	—	44	12	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	19	18	48	57	—	115	25	5	—	—
With related children under 6 years	19	9	23	50	—	81	13	5	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	20	4	7	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>
Percent below poverty level	23.6	16.7	26.0	12.8	9.1	58.9	43.0	44.4	18.3	30.4
Worked in 1979	11	10	40	5	3	42	8	25	7	—
65 years and over	6	—	10	—	—	94	44	—	—	12
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>66</b>
Percent below poverty level	15.2	10.8	15.0	38.9	21.6	28.5	22.4	6.9	1.0	13.4
Related children under 18 years	54	50	314	154	77	582	240	37	—	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	16	32	232	104	62	375	160	23	—	16
60 years and over	13	—	17	—	—	163	74	26	—	12
65 years and over	13	—	10	—	—	118	55	13	—	12

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>
Female householder, no husband present	19	27	48	57	—	138	39	5	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>73</b>
Related children under 18 years	84	110	492	159	113	661	293	42	13	25
65 years and over	25	—	10	—	—	191	105	13	—	19

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>AGE</b>											
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>245 944</b>	<b>11 799</b>	<b>293 621</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 419</b>	<b>5 945</b>	<b>189 625</b>	<b>13 227</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>7 308</b>	<b>7 794</b>
Under 5 years	21 762	1 017	22 172	287	392	438	11 915	1 073	204	698	760
5 to 9 years	19 676	1 005	23 434	278	427	447	12 364	879	157	571	786
10 to 14 years	22 271	852	25 934	374	434	531	13 658	1 037	153	483	768
15 to 19 years	24 366	1 450	26 479	370	490	501	19 598	1 195	190	468	883
20 to 24 years	26 951	1 453	24 564	207	381	355	26 129	1 259	138	647	552
25 to 29 years	25 753	1 062	29 554	301	394	381	22 846	1 313	151	1 075	634
30 to 34 years	21 434	873	32 054	306	365	447	19 726	890	164	955	401
35 to 39 years	15 587	539	24 194	220	304	277	13 304	785	111	540	363
40 to 44 years	13 649	660	18 428	217	266	254	10 528	673	91	372	364
45 to 49 years	12 553	454	15 846	181	287	398	8 410	603	83	290	352
50 to 54 years	11 807	514	14 226	199	286	301	7 244	790	116	305	304
55 to 59 years	9 550	470	12 700	221	324	462	6 360	613	138	272	467
60 to 64 years	7 562	392	9 074	170	314	273	4 676	563	132	198	328
65 to 69 years	5 017	388	5 652	142	200	236	4 206	463	125	156	287
70 to 74 years	3 255	300	4 045	93	254	281	3 260	495	104	108	234
75 to 79 years	2 256	192	2 249	58	162	149	2 411	333	52	111	174
80 to 84 years	1 321	86	1 561	29	89	119	1 607	177	17	28	98
85 years and over	1 174	92	1 455	11	50	95	1 383	86	27	31	39
Median	26.5	25.6	29.1	30.2	32.6	33.6	27.4	29.5	32.5	28.7	26.2
<b>Female</b>	<b>124 478</b>	<b>5 970</b>	<b>148 651</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>2 723</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>93 890</b>	<b>6 431</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>3 943</b>
Under 5 years	10 677	479	10 794	131	214	232	5 764	493	113	359	397
5 to 9 years	9 520	532	11 467	150	194	236	5 838	435	78	261	373
10 to 14 years	11 261	389	12 674	182	210	257	6 839	543	63	242	381
15 to 19 years	12 319	720	12 979	178	244	255	9 646	541	91	199	439
20 to 24 years	13 810	721	12 626	106	176	190	12 392	508	75	306	288
25 to 29 years	12 580	520	15 288	176	190	184	10 815	621	64	511	320
30 to 34 years	10 920	456	16 396	135	179	224	9 397	408	88	384	186
35 to 39 years	7 920	230	12 142	114	132	133	6 446	412	47	256	188
40 to 44 years	6 887	363	9 193	99	158	124	5 205	311	47	161	178
45 to 49 years	6 361	241	7 851	87	125	187	4 158	298	40	148	201
50 to 54 years	6 082	286	7 221	107	157	110	3 595	395	68	139	148
55 to 59 years	4 858	265	6 440	122	174	204	3 339	300	72	128	213
60 to 64 years	3 763	180	4 527	63	162	127	2 403	278	61	106	169
65 to 69 years	2 682	210	2 987	64	108	104	2 354	234	69	84	152
70 to 74 years	1 930	168	2 385	35	128	139	2 004	297	46	64	134
75 to 79 years	1 266	93	1 354	36	91	90	1 565	178	30	64	94
80 to 84 years	854	49	1 141	17	51	72	1 121	116	13	13	66
85 years and over	788	68	1 186	9	32	42	1 009	63	21	13	16
Median	26.8	26.4	29.5	29.5	33.8	32.3	28.0	30.9	33.4	28.4	26.5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Persons 60 to 64 years</b>	<b>7 562</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>9 074</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>328</b>
In families	6 172	348	7 739	147	272	198	3 825	506	117	150	300
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.8	9.2	1.2	7.5	13.6	14.6	2.3	6.5	6.8	2.7	24.3
Householder or spouse	5 903	340	7 524	145	267	191	3 728	483	112	146	297
Other relatives	269	8	215	2	5	7	97	23	5	4	3
Nonrelatives in households	1 338	38	1 286	23	42	38	821	57	15	48	28
Living alone	1 195	38	1 196	20	39	32	746	50	12	43	28
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.7	28.9	16.4	60.0	41.0	—	20.1	14.0	50.0	23.3	28.6
In group quarters	52	6	49	—	—	37	30	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	52	6	44	—	—	37	23	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	45	6	44	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 to 74 years</b>	<b>8 272</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>9 697</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>7 466</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>521</b>
In families	6 153	536	7 413	183	346	301	5 375	722	174	182	382
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	18.3	2.3	23.5	10.7	—	3.3	14.4	8.0	2.2	20.2
Householder or spouse	5 575	520	6 720	162	336	301	5 007	688	174	152	360
Other relatives	578	16	693	21	10	—	368	34	—	30	22
Nonrelatives in households	1 848	152	2 077	52	108	162	1 900	222	55	69	139
Living alone	1 731	152	1 865	50	108	148	1 704	181	55	61	121
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.5	45.4	18.8	44.0	45.4	48.0	16.6	7.2	21.8	16.4	66.9
In group quarters	271	—	207	—	—	54	191	14	—	13	—
Inmate of institution	265	—	207	—	—	54	73	14	—	—	—
Home for the aged	231	—	188	—	—	—	73	14	—	—	—
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—	13	—
<b>Persons 75 years and over</b>	<b>4 751</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>5 401</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>311</b>
In families	2 735	173	2 745	55	172	178	2 573	239	41	104	178
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.4	32.9	1.3	41.8	7.0	10.1	4.1	2.9	12.2	—	11.2
Householder or spouse	2 001	159	1 830	37	134	152	2 049	220	38	73	154
Other relatives	734	14	915	18	38	26	524	19	3	31	24
Nonrelatives in households	1 390	138	1 673	43	129	113	1 758	257	55	66	133
Living alone	1 257	138	1 607	43	124	113	1 642	257	55	61	120
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.7	51.4	25.7	30.2	61.3	31.9	25.9	26.1	45.5	47.5	50.0
In group quarters	626	59	847	—	—	72	1 070	100	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	626	59	831	—	—	72	571	57	—	—	—
Home for the aged	586	59	746	—	—	58	571	57	—	—	—
Other	—	—	16	—	—	—	499	43	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>84 012</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>105 866</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>69 229</b>	<b>4 773</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>2 854</b>	<b>2 402</b>
1 person	15 209	863	21 742	197	465	469	15 372	1 060	208	679	398
2 persons	24 837	1 187	32 893	449	686	632	23 199	1 619	273	928	594
3 persons	16 617	717	19 611	207	349	313	12 460	832	124	508	447
4 persons	15 291	628	19 488	211	307	280	11 046	742	102	479	371
5 persons	7 667	347	8 405	130	176	166	4 791	334	69	209	272
6 or more persons	4 391	209	3 727	76	76	148	2 361	186	36	51	320



Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delto	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>AGE</b>											
Total persons	3 071	2 988	1 528	21 225	492 365	1 658	25 153	13 320	6 850	309 424	28 676
Under 5 years	234	205	129	1 519	32 864	153	1 912	904	571	24 324	1 863
5 to 9 years	219	186	112	1 678	28 659	124	2 462	778	628	24 137	1 947
10 to 14 years	300	222	109	1 561	28 931	145	2 759	724	666	24 616	2 206
15 to 19 years	333	242	143	1 773	37 718	151	2 299	976	603	32 072	2 457
20 to 24 years	210	199	97	1 287	54 566	130	1 200	2 086	360	37 957	2 017
25 to 29 years	224	213	142	1 356	61 077	115	1 844	2 827	550	30 331	2 327
30 to 34 years	176	154	102	1 631	46 000	117	2 584	1 735	748	27 255	2 160
35 to 39 years	164	170	109	1 141	27 822	120	2 677	1 092	658	20 669	1 644
40 to 44 years	160	87	66	1 125	21 068	74	1 959	467	379	16 190	1 424
45 to 49 years	165	158	100	842	20 468	81	1 587	329	308	15 394	1 333
50 to 54 years	135	167	79	994	24 617	87	1 092	380	233	13 492	1 256
55 to 59 years	139	165	80	1 168	25 181	86	867	391	258	12 474	1 446
60 to 64 years	202	221	50	1 296	21 610	102	743	264	243	9 716	1 521
65 to 69 years	126	216	82	1 253	18 856	66	480	118	179	7 112	1 662
70 to 74 years	124	162	44	1 174	16 289	49	333	118	154	5 452	1 444
75 to 79 years	64	81	40	726	12 323	28	137	81	149	3 796	855
80 to 84 years	58	54	29	343	8 234	23	120	19	90	2 482	619
85 years and over	38	86	15	358	6 082	7	98	31	73	1 955	495
Median	30.4	37.1	31.6	34.4	30.3	30.5	30.2	27.1	30.3	26.9	33.5
<b>Female</b>											
Under 5 years	1 537	1 551	757	10 805	254 848	827	12 534	6 060	3 334	153 166	14 087
5 to 9 years	107	101	59	734	16 258	78	906	413	268	11 810	931
10 to 14 years	119	77	59	806	14 033	72	1 156	341	277	11 753	929
15 to 19 years	147	128	51	777	14 201	67	1 456	372	317	12 083	1 054
20 to 24 years	167	131	58	871	18 470	72	1 091	460	274	14 704	1 152
25 to 29 years	117	93	50	647	28 024	60	592	935	171	16 232	904
30 to 34 years	107	115	76	735	30 291	62	996	1 246	295	14 888	1 037
35 to 39 years	72	78	42	811	21 782	54	1 379	721	401	13 455	877
40 to 44 years	78	82	61	591	13 206	68	1 319	485	322	10 688	744
45 to 49 years	89	47	26	525	10 622	22	1 008	231	171	8 401	698
50 to 54 years	80	90	60	416	10 558	42	749	148	102	7 723	659
55 to 59 years	67	86	38	452	13 380	43	469	212	155	6 955	599
60 to 64 years	86	81	36	722	13 564	48	394	190	129	6 626	779
65 to 69 years	94	115	23	638	11 828	51	358	99	111	5 052	792
70 to 74 years	54	107	28	621	10 827	27	271	51	98	4 104	897
75 to 79 years	56	87	38	580	10 115	21	152	66	74	3 188	856
80 to 84 years	42	47	28	409	7 687	17	69	53	79	2 406	502
85 years and over	29	27	17	238	5 667	19	86	12	39	1 675	376
Median	26	59	7	232	4 335	4	83	25	51	1 423	301
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	202	221	50	1 296	21 610	102	743	264	243	9 716	1 521
In families	166	195	44	1 064	16 146	88	673	203	216	8 028	1 171
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.7	7.2	18.2	8.6	5.3	8.0	9.7	12.8	7.9	3.4	7.3
Householder or spouse	163	191	44	1 047	15 310	86	655	199	205	7 748	1 138
Other relatives	3	—	—	17	836	2	18	4	11	280	33
Nonrelatives in households	36	26	6	216	5 201	14	70	61	27	1 605	289
Living alone	29	21	3	183	4 762	11	63	54	25	1 419	273
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	65.5	19.0	—	45.4	23.0	45.5	17.5	37.0	40.0	18.1	34.1
In group quarters	—	—	—	16	263	—	—	—	—	83	61
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	16	141	—	—	—	—	57	61
Home for the aged	—	—	—	16	112	—	—	—	—	47	32
Other	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	26	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	250	378	126	2 427	35 145	115	813	236	333	12 564	3 106
In families	194	292	102	1 915	22 959	93	688	181	232	8 943	2 239
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.7	7.2	8.8	8.5	4.6	10.8	9.7	8.3	7.8	4.8	11.1
Householder or spouse	180	288	98	1 845	21 597	86	623	170	219	8 351	2 182
Other relatives	14	4	4	70	1 362	7	65	11	13	592	57
Nonrelatives in households	56	77	24	468	11 512	22	111	55	101	3 378	698
Living alone	45	74	24	434	10 828	20	102	53	99	3 268	672
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	91.1	45.9	16.7	33.4	21.9	35.0	19.6	32.1	39.4	22.5	38.8
In group quarters	—	9	—	44	674	—	14	—	—	243	169
Inmate of institution	—	9	—	44	458	—	7	—	—	175	150
Home for the aged	—	9	—	44	415	—	7	—	—	150	150
Other	—	—	—	—	216	—	7	—	—	68	19
Persons 75 years and over	160	221	84	1 427	26 639	58	355	131	312	8 233	1 969
In families	98	107	42	738	12 884	31	187	55	202	3 950	918
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.3	18.7	4.8	7.7	4.4	6.5	4.8	3.6	10.9	5.4	15.0
Householder or spouse	78	92	29	611	10 439	24	157	39	141	2 968	835
Other relatives	20	15	13	127	2 445	7	30	16	61	982	83
Nonrelatives in households	62	77	42	572	11 485	27	80	76	86	3 011	668
Living alone	62	73	42	546	10 829	27	68	68	80	2 885	660
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	48.4	42.5	54.8	49.3	25.2	37.0	14.7	30.9	37.5	29.2	35.8
In group quarters	—	37	—	117	2 270	—	88	—	24	1 272	383
Inmate of institution	—	37	—	117	1 997	—	88	—	24	1 170	341
Home for the aged	—	37	—	117	1 928	—	88	—	24	1 120	341
Other	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	—	102	42
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Households	1 036	1 137	583	8 072	212 004	583	7 784	5 217	2 322	108 203	10 134
1 person	195	255	105	1 658	75 862	122	745	1 100	329	22 860	2 351
2 persons	283	450	231	3 047	69 613	170	2 275	1 835	691	34 291	3 657
3 persons	189	170	91	1 228	28 678	119	1 532	1 165	421	19 984	1 544
4 persons	179	127	90	1 188	20 601	87	1 959	698	525	18 255	1 425
5 persons	116	97	49	562	9 761	40	923	309	248	8 415	815
6 or more persons	74	38	17	389	7 489	45	350	110	108	4 398	342



Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfana	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>AGE</b>											
Total persons	22 514	2 441	7 475	10 689	408	6 440	1 863	371 753	1 936	7 599	8 830
Under 5 years	1 910	178	659	574	27	477	149	26 287	153	642	911
5 to 9 years	1 621	145	545	521	33	430	154	29 833	119	641	683
10 to 14 years	1 709	195	536	584	22	556	151	33 523	109	581	769
15 to 19 years	1 878	196	493	1 568	27	609	171	35 114	142	651	908
20 to 24 years	2 283	139	914	2 455	31	371	158	30 676	109	612	1 222
25 to 29 years	2 569	356	1 056	1 367	62	365	150	35 770	107	517	1 068
30 to 34 years	2 222	326	835	933	36	482	187	38 439	112	559	790
35 to 39 years	1 583	218	541	554	37	381	146	30 130	106	464	456
40 to 44 years	1 161	151	348	453	26	233	114	23 878	97	348	484
45 to 49 years	993	107	423	365	24	300	103	19 847	115	363	396
50 to 54 years	1 043	102	332	320	20	372	84	18 197	113	433	338
55 to 59 years	759	102	299	336	27	266	68	15 931	220	391	290
60 to 64 years	768	64	129	178	10	413	85	12 044	148	350	178
65 to 69 years	631	68	150	118	13	359	55	8 594	95	390	146
70 to 74 years	497	30	154	154	3	309	33	5 343	88	225	95
75 to 79 years	399	42	43	76	10	262	31	3 750	42	218	59
80 to 84 years	273	14	6	64	—	149	13	2 190	23	122	26
85 years and over	215	8	12	69	—	106	11	2 207	38	92	11
Median	28.6	30.2	27.8	24.1	30.3	34.3	29.9	29.3	40.6	31.4	24.7
<b>Female</b>	11 058	1 121	3 614	4 883	179	3 192	891	186 573	950	3 818	4 172
Under 5 years	936	83	327	304	14	225	78	12 890	73	310	458
5 to 9 years	813	69	253	243	10	206	75	14 817	69	300	383
10 to 14 years	782	89	294	284	10	235	67	16 071	45	314	343
15 to 19 years	957	66	210	722	12	248	79	16 795	79	319	453
20 to 24 years	1 059	74	497	1 017	14	179	77	15 177	44	307	537
25 to 29 years	1 240	159	466	610	31	192	83	18 270	51	248	480
30 to 34 years	1 060	149	377	377	12	256	90	19 135	50	265	339
35 to 39 years	748	96	273	224	20	177	59	15 188	29	252	240
40 to 44 years	551	78	157	261	11	130	56	11 944	58	159	207
45 to 49 years	498	49	203	187	11	120	43	9 895	55	198	182
50 to 54 years	530	40	151	145	9	208	35	8 864	64	237	174
55 to 59 years	366	49	137	167	14	132	33	8 169	134	175	94
60 to 64 years	388	33	78	67	3	236	43	6 076	85	171	115
65 to 69 years	327	34	85	73	2	202	33	4 769	29	211	87
70 to 74 years	256	17	67	71	3	169	14	3 032	44	129	20
75 to 79 years	236	18	30	41	3	122	8	2 380	16	96	30
80 to 84 years	192	12	7	38	—	86	11	1 492	8	61	19
85 years and over	119	6	7	52	—	69	7	1 609	17	66	11
Median	29.0	30.7	27.4	24.2	29.8	36.6	29.2	29.8	43.0	32.1	24.1
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Persons 60 to 64 years	768	64	129	178	10	413	85	12 044	148	350	178
In families	652	55	103	156	8	343	75	10 235	141	294	140
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	5.5	13.6	7.7	—	7.6	6.7	2.8	10.6	20.7	—
Householder or spouse	625	55	91	148	8	304	75	9 802	135	290	133
Other relatives	27	—	12	8	—	39	—	433	6	4	7
Nonrelatives in households	116	9	26	22	2	70	10	1 635	7	51	38
Living alone	99	9	23	22	2	70	10	1 445	7	51	38
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.3	22.2	—	—	—	48.6	40.0	17.7	14.3	23.5	28.9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	5	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	5	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	5	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 128	98	304	272	16	668	88	13 937	183	615	241
In families	803	76	251	202	13	463	75	10 452	153	463	148
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.0	—	12.0	5.4	—	4.3	8.0	2.6	5.2	6.5	2.7
Householder or spouse	767	76	235	198	13	415	66	9 492	153	456	126
Other relatives	36	—	16	4	—	48	9	960	—	7	22
Nonrelatives in households	307	22	53	59	3	205	13	3 047	22	146	93
Living alone	273	19	50	52	—	199	11	2 811	22	141	93
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.5	26.3	16.0	7.7	—	31.2	—	16.6	36.4	30.5	25.8
In group quarters	18	—	—	11	—	—	—	438	8	6	—
Inmate of institution	18	—	—	11	—	—	—	418	8	6	—
Home for the aged	18	—	—	11	—	—	—	418	—	6	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	887	64	61	209	10	517	55	8 147	103	432	96
In families	467	36	34	150	6	305	30	4 070	58	251	48
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	—	5.9	4.0	—	9.5	16.7	2.9	29.3	10.4	—
Householder or spouse	368	25	26	125	6	250	26	2 938	57	230	36
Other relatives	99	11	8	25	—	55	4	1 132	1	21	12
Nonrelatives in households	326	28	27	40	4	166	25	2 515	28	158	48
Living alone	286	28	27	40	—	160	25	2 382	25	150	48
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.7	28.6	29.6	55.0	—	36.9	24.0	25.9	40.0	34.7	18.8
In group quarters	94	—	—	19	—	46	—	1 562	17	23	—
Inmate of institution	94	—	—	19	—	46	—	1 521	17	23	—
Home for the aged	94	—	—	19	—	46	—	1 521	—	23	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>											
Households	8 153	955	2 813	3 771	160	2 431	658	129 791	746	2 814	3 023
1 person	1 617	227	588	936	32	617	129	23 161	83	603	582
2 persons	2 749	353	947	1 380	65	795	190	41 140	333	1 007	906
3 persons	1 471	166	540	637	32	374	115	24 486	149	398	558
4 persons	1 392	134	451	504	20	354	142	25 015	97	434	527
5 persons	617	48	197	190	7	137	60	10 900	63	228	225
6 or more persons	307	27	90	124	4	154	22	5 089	21	144	225



Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	La Plata	Lorimer	Los Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>AGE</b>										
Total persons	27 424	149 184	14 897	4 663	19 800	81 530	804	13 133	16 510	24 352
Under 5 years	1 967	10 352	1 076	304	1 628	6 605	61	1 357	1 505	2 019
5 to 9 years	1 938	10 318	1 032	283	1 403	6 422	51	1 144	1 475	2 063
10 to 14 years	1 908	10 757	1 197	332	1 569	5 966	61	1 106	1 445	1 961
15 to 19 years	3 058	14 581	1 455	417	2 182	7 496	85	1 092	1 483	2 300
20 to 24 years	3 355	21 595	1 243	347	1 900	7 856	56	1 413	1 278	1 644
25 to 29 years	2 923	17 432	1 062	312	1 580	8 022	78	1 595	1 278	2 003
30 to 34 years	2 238	13 369	877	256	1 339	6 840	74	1 215	1 284	1 864
35 to 39 years	1 707	10 057	679	252	1 070	5 181	54	1 000	1 144	1 571
40 to 44 years	1 339	6 709	644	268	910	4 071	73	595	896	1 498
45 to 49 years	1 142	5 692	547	236	942	3 644	30	560	865	1 243
50 to 54 years	1 121	5 523	753	257	1 079	3 518	30	531	778	1 143
55 to 59 years	1 263	5 276	763	284	1 007	3 911	46	486	869	1 124
60 to 64 years	1 072	4 915	924	299	770	3 231	41	286	622	1 110
65 to 69 years	773	4 235	836	282	855	2 853	29	288	524	1 015
70 to 74 years	714	3 145	709	177	453	2 386	19	126	478	813
75 to 79 years	516	2 333	458	143	443	1 625	7	115	260	504
80 to 84 years	195	1 560	381	102	367	986	3	106	181	257
85 years and over	195	1 335	261	112	303	917	6	118	145	220
Median	27.5	27.0	32.2	36.6	28.9	29.0	30.7	26.4	29.2	30.5
<b>Female</b>										
Under 5 years	13 573	75 088	7 646	2 385	10 062	41 114	385	6 398	8 437	12 204
5 to 9 years	970	5 062	537	138	791	3 103	30	665	767	996
10 to 14 years	939	5 097	510	122	695	3 141	22	619	737	1 073
15 to 19 years	938	5 205	622	184	788	2 877	38	491	718	842
20 to 24 years	1 465	7 438	659	190	1 073	3 685	40	560	730	1 074
25 to 29 years	1 608	10 649	586	168	907	3 929	20	667	670	828
30 to 34 years	1 441	8 374	562	158	736	3 931	28	759	587	1 102
35 to 39 years	1 024	6 489	384	120	685	3 344	40	596	692	893
40 to 44 years	848	4 990	338	153	569	2 680	30	450	656	822
45 to 49 years	669	3 273	331	112	455	1 901	31	284	415	715
50 to 54 years	522	2 803	332	121	509	1 891	3	225	407	576
55 to 59 years	619	2 927	399	154	502	1 870	13	306	339	564
60 to 64 years	633	2 704	379	149	488	2 081	29	229	517	602
65 to 69 years	589	2 647	521	154	441	1 635	26	112	300	569
70 to 74 years	336	2 334	463	160	484	1 602	16	132	271	532
75 to 79 years	363	1 759	343	94	301	1 309	6	77	271	380
80 to 84 years	322	1 387	279	84	253	944	4	77	148	308
85 years and over	133	1 032	215	60	213	613	3	78	105	160
Median	154	918	186	84	172	578	6	71	107	168
Median	28.0	27.4	34.5	38.7	30.3	29.9	31.8	26.3	30.1	31.0
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 072	4 915	924	299	770	3 231	41	286	622	1 110
In families	903	4 207	775	242	607	2 648	27	256	530	974
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.3	3.9	5.2	8.3	9.4	7.0	—	2.7	10.4	8.6
Householder or spouse	862	4 131	731	232	572	2 531	27	250	523	918
Other relatives	41	76	44	10	35	117	—	6	7	56
Nonrelatives in households	169	652	139	57	157	537	14	30	92	106
Living alone	169	590	131	57	157	477	14	21	88	92
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.1	26.6	45.0	15.8	26.1	22.4	—	—	36.4	21.7
In group quarters	—	56	10	—	6	46	—	—	—	30
Inmate of institution	—	53	10	—	6	30	—	—	—	25
Home for the aged	—	53	10	—	6	30	—	—	—	25
Other	—	3	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	5
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 487	7 380	1 545	459	1 308	5 239	48	414	1 002	1 828
In families	1 201	5 659	1 024	317	966	3 853	38	272	741	1 343
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7	3.0	7.4	9.8	9.6	7.0	—	2.6	4.0	7.5
Householder or spouse	1 131	5 380	944	304	935	3 686	38	265	700	1 290
Other relatives	70	279	80	13	31	167	—	7	41	53
Nonrelatives in households	278	1 613	478	125	336	1 296	10	126	236	404
Living alone	265	1 517	444	122	330	1 259	10	121	236	399
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.2	19.4	42.8	34.4	28.5	28.7	80.0	14.9	43.2	29.6
In group quarters	8	108	43	17	6	90	—	16	25	81
Inmate of institution	8	108	43	11	6	90	—	16	25	81
Home for the aged	8	108	43	11	6	90	—	16	25	75
Other	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	906	5 228	1 100	357	1 113	3 528	16	339	586	981
In families	475	2 686	583	158	569	1 809	10	132	333	516
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.2	4.4	9.1	6.3	5.4	9.9	—	1.5	4.5	15.1
Householder or spouse	324	2 233	426	124	508	1 484	7	98	281	439
Other relatives	151	453	157	34	61	325	3	34	52	77
Nonrelatives in households	348	1 804	329	118	395	1 272	6	154	205	320
Living alone	334	1 719	314	115	372	1 238	6	149	205	303
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.8	27.4	25.8	42.6	35.2	37.7	66.7	38.3	64.9	39.9
In group quarters	83	738	188	81	149	447	—	53	48	145
Inmate of institution	83	724	188	63	149	435	—	53	48	145
Home for the aged	83	724	188	63	149	435	—	53	48	145
Other	—	14	—	18	—	12	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Households	9 792	54 113	5 384	1 848	7 152	29 503	322	4 615	5 725	8 481
1 person	1 973	11 495	1 376	471	1 659	6 315	80	809	1 115	1 485
2 persons	3 468	19 300	1 662	666	2 354	10 013	112	1 383	1 756	2 856
3 persons	1 749	9 318	873	277	1 144	5 035	46	883	1 003	1 449
4 persons	1 462	8 515	730	240	1 066	4 773	45	907	1 001	1 482
5 persons	742	3 785	379	132	629	2 181	28	404	485	835
6 or more persons	398	1 700	364	62	300	1 186	11	229	365	374



Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>AGE</b>										
Total persons	22 513	22 567	1 925	5 333	4 542	10 338	13 070	125 972	6 255	10 511
Under 5 years	1 938	1 866	142	477	345	441	1 213	9 430	612	865
5 to 9 years	1 756	2 052	150	489	338	524	1 149	9 485	550	912
10 to 14 years	1 812	1 690	147	443	351	500	1 111	10 545	495	920
15 to 19 years	2 101	2 324	172	391	348	631	1 295	11 968	653	978
20 to 24 years	1 967	1 623	76	300	295	1 379	1 009	11 364	676	807
25 to 29 years	1 940	1 599	173	545	296	1 996	1 002	10 574	558	809
30 to 34 years	1 538	1 510	190	732	315	1 713	1 003	9 191	525	716
35 to 39 years	1 294	1 164	146	462	260	1 021	736	7 066	357	750
40 to 44 years	1 105	1 103	131	319	221	634	590	5 909	394	444
45 to 49 years	1 087	1 013	83	259	222	421	658	6 020	301	472
50 to 54 years	1 109	1 217	100	202	229	360	524	6 990	311	432
55 to 59 years	1 157	1 102	103	187	210	261	651	6 801	227	520
60 to 64 years	910	1 039	87	213	256	179	546	6 148	176	496
65 to 69 years	855	895	101	108	279	154	437	5 345	144	429
70 to 74 years	726	808	63	65	204	85	519	3 769	124	313
75 to 79 years	528	706	34	82	180	8	280	2 631	81	316
80 to 84 years	365	418	18	55	120	23	203	1 410	38	216
85 years and over	325	438	9	4	73	8	144	1 326	33	116
Median	29.3	30.4	32.7	30.1	34.7	29.2	28.8	29.8	26.3	29.8
<b>Female</b>										
Under 5 years	11 430	11 632	972	2 593	2 307	4 927	6 733	64 629	3 015	5 301
5 to 9 years	946	913	70	231	161	220	581	4 626	309	425
10 to 14 years	777	958	81	268	167	297	515	4 682	261	441
15 to 19 years	916	871	58	182	165	206	577	5 217	240	456
20 to 24 years	1 081	1 130	81	178	172	313	637	5 926	300	467
25 to 29 years	956	825	51	167	142	697	528	5 843	298	410
30 to 34 years	970	824	83	315	142	940	474	5 290	272	386
35 to 39 years	781	726	103	322	162	789	553	4 393	244	356
40 to 44 years	660	626	63	220	130	496	344	3 697	135	404
45 to 49 years	538	526	63	133	104	233	332	3 053	227	241
50 to 54 years	575	511	46	152	111	218	326	3 131	152	220
55 to 59 years	541	667	58	85	115	175	290	3 649	147	230
60 to 64 years	595	610	58	88	114	94	336	3 541	94	263
65 to 69 years	505	540	27	99	132	87	321	3 289	90	258
70 to 74 years	441	571	56	54	135	79	240	2 841	87	187
75 to 79 years	378	413	36	25	120	67	309	2 116	72	193
80 to 84 years	342	412	21	43	110	—	183	1 625	36	193
85 years and over	215	226	11	27	74	16	105	867	28	118
Median	213	283	6	4	51	—	82	843	23	53
Median	30.4	32.0	33.0	29.3	36.6	28.9	30.5	30.8	26.8	30.9
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years	910	1 039	87	213	256	179	546	6 148	176	496
In families	770	835	78	187	229	131	447	5 092	145	441
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	9.5	7.7	20.3	8.7	—	7.6	5.2	3.4	9.5
Householder or spouse	764	817	78	185	223	131	428	4 923	140	414
Other relatives	6	18	—	2	6	—	19	169	5	27
Nonrelatives in households	140	192	9	26	25	48	93	1 006	31	40
Living alone	134	183	9	22	23	48	93	905	24	40
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.9	25.1	33.3	31.8	26.1	16.7	55.9	36.7	12.5	32.5
In group quarters	—	12	—	—	2	—	6	50	—	15
Inmate of institution	—	12	—	—	2	—	6	37	—	15
Home for the aged	—	12	—	—	2	—	6	22	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 581	1 703	164	173	483	239	956	9 114	268	742
In families	1 156	1 222	115	135	355	153	651	6 729	172	554
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.0	9.2	3.5	8.9	6.2	—	7.4	5.8	9.3	20.8
Householder or spouse	1 093	1 173	106	129	343	145	623	6 337	156	524
Other relatives	63	49	9	6	12	8	28	392	16	30
Nonrelatives in households	397	445	49	38	122	86	297	2 210	96	130
Living alone	376	445	49	38	120	79	297	2 063	96	125
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.9	28.3	12.2	57.9	29.2	—	38.7	26.5	25.0	35.2
In group quarters	28	36	—	—	6	—	8	175	—	58
Inmate of institution	28	36	—	—	4	—	8	151	—	58
Home for the aged	28	36	—	—	4	—	8	114	—	12
Other	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	24	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 218	1 562	61	141	373	39	627	5 367	152	648
In families	522	824	28	83	147	32	315	2 624	73	287
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.6	9.6	—	14.5	10.9	—	19.0	8.8	4.1	8.7
Householder or spouse	491	750	22	53	133	32	256	2 114	67	273
Other relatives	31	74	6	30	14	—	59	510	6	14
Nonrelatives in households	478	532	33	45	171	7	243	2 206	79	208
Living alone	471	532	33	45	169	—	241	2 091	79	208
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.3	42.7	54.5	44.4	37.3	—	37.8	30.9	48.1	42.3
In group quarters	218	206	—	13	55	—	69	537	—	153
Inmate of institution	218	200	—	13	53	—	69	530	—	153
Home for the aged	218	200	—	13	53	—	69	483	—	56
Other	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	7	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Households	7 994	7 929	713	1 876	1 770	4 550	4 668	45 239	2 107	3 566
1 person	1 661	1 861	156	299	457	1 414	1 106	10 289	438	660
2 persons	2 577	2 380	247	632	628	1 553	1 417	14 134	608	1 137
3 persons	1 414	1 278	113	341	233	720	707	7 683	360	566
4 persons	1 317	1 237	120	338	231	563	744	7 025	379	587
5 persons	645	689	38	204	138	219	336	3 821	231	374
6 or more persons	380	484	39	62	83	81	358	2 287	91	242



Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>AGE</b>										
Total persons	13 404	3 935	833	3 192	3 266	8 848	8 034	5 304	123 438	9 682
Under 5 years	1 053	359	93	283	231	566	558	389	10 157	837
5 to 9 years	984	325	64	242	231	509	649	358	9 437	772
10 to 14 years	888	293	60	212	281	477	738	434	10 127	779
15 to 19 years	982	423	61	189	237	555	697	445	13 055	774
20 to 24 years	1 590	303	85	280	214	1 581	455	359	14 746	670
25 to 29 years	2 266	330	128	541	221	1 970	683	416	11 801	665
30 to 34 years	1 858	261	87	546	182	1 282	987	332	10 226	728
35 to 39 years	1 069	260	57	247	166	633	687	356	7 772	616
40 to 44 years	642	133	38	151	163	367	506	204	6 065	443
45 to 49 years	345	143	42	111	173	237	398	310	5 133	430
50 to 54 years	472	218	41	66	194	281	417	320	5 264	558
55 to 59 years	352	223	26	85	177	164	359	322	4 842	465
60 to 64 years	294	195	14	62	214	119	314	266	3 970	459
65 to 69 years	199	149	14	79	230	50	238	271	3 522	432
70 to 74 years	190	133	4	48	150	34	170	186	3 084	355
75 to 79 years	101	97	8	30	106	16	86	144	1 956	297
80 to 84 years	44	55	7	13	55	5	59	111	1 263	232
85 years and over	75	35	4	7	41	2	33	81	1 018	170
Median	27.7	29.0	27.1	28.6	36.1	26.9	31.2	33.8	26.8	32.4
<b>Female</b>										
Under 5 years	6 219	1 934	390	1 473	1 670	3 988	3 962	2 603	63 048	4 916
5 to 9 years	480	155	47	141	110	271	265	193	4 889	419
10 to 14 years	411	146	20	110	121	264	326	178	4 654	409
15 to 19 years	472	143	34	83	152	219	326	178	4 976	348
20 to 24 years	460	208	31	88	111	266	317	206	6 820	371
25 to 29 years	760	143	46	144	101	744	269	187	7 818	322
30 to 34 years	1 031	169	56	281	108	850	356	199	5 670	352
35 to 39 years	821	121	42	215	82	513	488	147	5 174	353
40 to 44 years	475	111	24	100	85	250	339	166	4 030	337
45 to 49 years	284	71	10	67	85	180	235	118	2 983	188
50 to 54 years	163	74	18	41	91	103	207	172	2 504	238
55 to 59 years	224	112	24	30	100	140	199	152	2 753	294
60 to 64 years	181	110	8	38	92	69	189	162	2 463	202
65 to 69 years	134	103	10	41	109	57	138	127	2 087	250
70 to 74 years	84	82	5	37	130	25	112	141	1 893	191
75 to 79 years	111	80	2	24	73	21	104	88	1 738	191
80 to 84 years	48	54	6	20	46	12	45	88	1 152	179
85 years and over	28	33	5	9	35	2	24	57	799	140
Median	52	19	2	4	39	2	23	44	645	132
Median	27.6	30.1	26.5	28.0	37.9	26.4	31.3	35.4	27.1	33.4
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Persons 60 to 64 years	294	195	14	62	214	119	314	266	3 970	459
In families	256	158	12	45	188	101	287	224	3 295	407
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	0.8	21.5	—	13.3	10.6	7.9	4.9	17.0	8.0	9.1
Householder or spouse	248	156	12	45	188	101	271	212	3 194	390
Other relatives	8	2	—	—	—	—	16	12	101	17
Nonrelatives in households	38	37	2	17	26	18	21	42	620	52
Living alone	38	33	2	17	22	17	19	42	571	52
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.5	57.6	—	—	9.1	29.4	10.5	31.0	30.5	44.2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	55	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	55	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	49	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	389	282	18	127	380	84	408	457	6 606	787
In families	281	221	8	98	292	71	325	366	4 918	586
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	7.2	—	18.4	3.8	—	5.5	8.2	6.7	13.7
Householder or spouse	279	210	8	91	288	68	287	362	4 674	575
Other relatives	2	11	—	7	4	3	38	4	244	11
Nonrelatives in households	108	61	10	29	86	13	67	91	1 578	180
Living alone	108	54	10	29	82	13	57	91	1 482	180
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.0	33.3	—	34.5	14.6	84.6	38.6	31.9	27.3	34.4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	—	16	—	110	21
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	2	—	16	—	110	21
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	2	—	16	—	106	21
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	220	187	19	50	202	23	178	336	4 237	699
In families	86	122	7	31	94	17	102	188	2 212	337
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.0	20.5	—	19.4	2.1	35.3	—	13.8	8.2	7.7
Householder or spouse	49	99	5	24	78	11	90	143	1 832	297
Other relatives	37	23	2	7	16	6	12	45	380	40
Nonrelatives in households	108	65	12	19	79	6	61	126	1 572	266
Living alone	104	62	12	19	77	6	58	123	1 512	265
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.7	41.9	33.3	47.4	27.3	—	31.0	40.7	37.8	31.3
In group quarters	26	—	—	—	29	—	15	22	453	96
Inmate of institution	26	—	—	—	29	—	15	22	453	96
Home for the aged	26	—	—	—	29	—	15	22	453	96
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD</b>										
Households	4 903	1 344	317	1 261	1 263	3 577	2 867	2 000	42 756	3 618
1 person	1 006	279	88	345	298	848	472	444	8 597	833
2 persons	1 544	437	93	397	468	1 279	1 031	740	13 832	1 222
3 persons	959	188	49	200	175	693	556	297	7 472	531
4 persons	911	217	46	172	170	505	482	273	7 059	575
5 persons	365	117	30	99	97	183	251	181	3 666	322
6 or more persons	118	106	11	48	55	69	75	65	2 130	135



Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	245 944	11 799	293 621	3 664	5 419	5 945	189 625	13 227	2 153	7 308	7 794
Native .....	237 583	11 567	280 717	3 627	5 280	5 874	181 609	13 012	2 140	7 167	7 720
Foreign born .....	8 361	232	12 904	37	139	71	8 016	215	13	141	74
Naturalized citizen .....	4 665	121	6 578	23	54	62	3 905	162	11	97	10
Not a citizen .....	3 696	111	6 326	14	85	9	4 111	53	2	44	64
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>											
<b>Foreign born persons</b> .....	8 361	232	12 904	37	139	71	8 016	215	13	141	74
Europe .....	2 877	21	5 324	9	14	—	3 372	146	6	98	13
Austria .....	96	6	178	—	—	—	114	6	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	66	—	132	2	—	—	132	—	—	3	—
France .....	130	—	280	—	3	—	193	6	—	6	—
Germany .....	1 158	4	1 847	5	6	—	1 050	49	2	12	2
Greece .....	43	—	114	—	—	—	42	—	—	4	—
Hungary .....	117	—	185	—	—	—	106	—	—	2	—
Ireland .....	21	—	114	—	—	—	31	—	2	—	—
Italy .....	273	—	168	—	—	—	195	27	—	—	2
Netherlands .....	—	—	179	—	—	—	109	—	—	3	—
Poland .....	93	—	105	—	—	—	176	10	2	3	3
Portugal .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden .....	35	—	191	—	—	—	80	8	—	7	—
United Kingdom .....	438	11	1 193	2	3	—	591	26	—	23	2
England .....	318	11	839	2	2	—	365	—	—	13	2
Northern Ireland .....	12	—	25	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Scotland .....	66	—	171	—	1	—	87	26	—	7	—
Wales .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia .....	72	—	89	—	—	—	85	7	—	9	—
U.S.S.R. .....	212	—	519	—	2	—	215	—	—	—	—
Asia .....	1 973	27	3 413	—	7	7	1 863	14	—	—	—
China .....	101	—	232	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	—
India .....	38	—	349	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—
Japan .....	271	4	439	—	—	7	136	7	—	—	—
Korea .....	454	8	810	—	—	—	169	—	—	—	—
Philippines .....	100	—	265	—	7	—	33	—	—	—	—
Vietnam .....	447	15	405	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—
North and Central America .....	2 422	90	2 396	22	116	43	1 634	48	4	24	54
Canada .....	534	12	1 474	3	5	—	685	42	4	11	—
Mexico .....	1 520	78	487	17	111	43	730	6	—	6	54
West Indies .....	248	—	269	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	193	—	194	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	16	—	29	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
South America .....	99	21	304	—	—	—	275	—	3	15	2
North Africa .....	33	25	116	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—
Other Africa .....	67	7	204	—	—	—	39	7	—	—	—
All other countries .....	38	—	129	—	—	—	183	—	—	2	—
Country not reported .....	640	41	499	6	—	21	303	—	—	2	5
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>											
<b>Foreign born persons</b> .....	8 361	232	12 904	37	139	71	8 016	215	13	141	74
1975 to 1980 .....	2 128	94	3 903	18	49	—	2 613	24	—	7	25
1970 to 1974 .....	1 202	52	1 567	—	60	—	848	16	—	24	41
1965 to 1969 .....	816	15	1 738	4	4	—	806	6	2	4	—
1960 to 1964 .....	927	21	1 446	—	3	11	797	31	—	18	3
1950 to 1959 .....	1 840	18	2 473	8	10	25	1 604	74	9	61	3
Before 1950 .....	1 448	32	1 777	7	13	35	1 348	64	2	27	2
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	224 182	10 782	271 449	3 377	5 027	5 507	177 710	12 154	1 949	6 610	7 034
Speak only English at home .....	199 257	7 372	254 262	2 420	4 744	4 484	164 327	11 264	1 902	6 310	3 061
Speak a language other than English at home .....	24 925	3 410	17 187	957	283	1 023	13 383	890	47	300	3 973
Speak English very well .....	16 281	2 617	12 017	774	178	573	9 093	676	42	240	2 531
Speak English well .....	5 941	603	3 435	136	56	316	2 773	167	5	51	1 009
Speak English not well or not at all .....	2 703	190	1 735	47	49	134	1 517	47	—	9	433
5 to 13 years .....	501	14	202	10	—	17	203	—	—	4	16
14 to 17 years .....	187	—	142	—	2	13	128	6	—	—	43
18 to 24 years .....	507	17	250	4	10	16	320	13	—	—	13
25 years and over .....	1 508	159	1 141	33	37	88	866	28	—	5	361
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
<b>Persons 5 to 17 years</b> .....	56 667	2 464	66 480	889	1 168	1 313	35 327	2 692	429	1 317	2 182
English only .....	52 210	1 700	63 576	638	1 094	1 119	33 210	2 652	427	1 273	1 176
Chinese .....	61	—	62	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—
French .....	145	8	325	—	—	—	186	6	—	—	—
German .....	373	—	385	—	2	13	305	5	—	—	—
Greek .....	—	—	81	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Italian .....	94	—	72	6	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages .....	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish .....	36	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish .....	3 157	717	1 053	245	72	181	1 072	29	2	32	1 005
Other specified language .....	526	28	765	—	—	—	352	—	—	3	1
Unspecified language .....	65	11	106	—	—	—	61	—	—	9	—
<b>Persons 18 years and over</b> .....	167 515	8 318	204 969	2 488	3 859	4 194	142 383	9 462	1 520	5 293	4 852
English only .....	147 047	5 672	190 686	1 782	3 650	3 365	131 117	8 612	1 475	5 037	1 885
Chinese .....	212	15	496	2	—	—	357	—	—	3	—
French .....	534	26	1 045	—	6	12	1 018	—	7	30	3
German .....	2 506	58	2 512	3	19	55	1 642	104	32	40	21
Greek .....	78	—	303	—	—	—	132	—	—	4	—
Italian .....	682	22	308	1	—	—	473	131	—	5	—
Philippine languages .....	66	—	113	—	7	—	27	—	—	—	3
Polish .....	231	—	160	—	—	—	188	—	—	5	—
Spanish .....	13 566	2 366	5 130	688	165	752	4 880	568	6	105	2 918
Other specified language .....	2 413	147	3 889	10	12	10	2 428	47	—	57	22
Unspecified language .....	180	12	327	2	—	—	121	—	—	7	—



Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
Total persons .....	3 071	2 988	1 528	21 225	492 365	1 658	25 153	13 320	6 850	309 424	28 676
Native .....	3 031	2 907	1 502	20 743	461 653	1 647	24 608	12 755	6 743	292 890	28 183
Foreign born .....	40	81	26	482	30 712	11	545	565	107	16 534	493
Naturalized citizen .....	30	59	24	242	14 880	11	342	245	66	10 782	386
Not a citizen .....	10	22	2	240	15 832	—	203	320	41	5 752	107
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>											
Foreign born persons .....	40	81	26	482	30 712	11	545	565	107	16 534	493
Europe .....	6	14	17	194	8 967	9	373	328	44	8 824	282
Austria .....	—	—	—	12	344	—	19	68	—	284	36
Czechoslovakia .....	—	—	—	—	201	2	—	7	—	141	7
France .....	—	—	3	—	397	—	18	11	—	416	7
Germany .....	4	10	8	40	2 406	—	125	59	17	5 114	106
Greece .....	—	—	—	—	660	—	17	—	—	67	8
Hungary .....	—	—	—	—	308	2	5	—	10	66	6
Ireland .....	—	—	—	—	237	—	7	30	—	114	—
Italy .....	—	—	—	14	536	—	12	22	2	288	54
Netherlands .....	—	—	—	21	249	—	11	7	6	176	5
Poland .....	2	—	—	—	821	—	2	6	6	125	—
Portugal .....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	13	—
Sweden .....	—	—	3	6	170	2	11	19	—	99	—
United Kingdom .....	—	—	3	74	1 333	—	66	30	3	1 228	42
England .....	—	—	3	72	894	—	50	11	3	928	22
Northern Ireland .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	18	—
Scotland .....	—	—	—	2	245	—	10	10	—	168	20
Wales .....	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	24	—
Yugoslavia .....	—	2	—	4	272	3	8	2	—	84	—
U. S. S. R. .....	3	15	—	7	1 685	—	1	5	—	111	7
Asia .....	—	4	—	34	6 616	—	30	24	14	4 053	23
China .....	—	—	—	—	356	—	—	—	—	59	—
India .....	—	—	—	—	198	—	—	1	—	93	—
Japan .....	—	2	—	—	692	—	6	7	9	883	12
Korea .....	—	—	—	6	687	—	6	—	5	1 589	—
Philippines .....	—	—	—	—	241	—	9	—	—	397	5
Vietnam .....	—	—	—	26	952	—	—	3	—	304	—
North and Central America .....	18	41	9	186	9 248	—	100	74	17	2 018	111
Canada .....	—	6	2	15	1 344	—	86	32	17	1 017	18
Mexico .....	18	35	4	167	7 076	—	8	42	—	441	61
West Indies .....	—	—	—	—	409	—	—	—	—	242	—
Cuba .....	—	—	—	—	248	—	—	—	—	42	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—
Jamaica .....	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	57	—
South America .....	8	—	—	34	826	—	—	4	2	249	5
North Africa .....	—	—	—	—	372	—	—	2	—	101	—
Other Africa .....	—	—	—	—	420	—	15	—	—	92	—
All other countries .....	—	—	—	6	176	—	—	19	2	62	6
Country not reported .....	5	7	—	21	2 402	2	26	109	28	1 024	59
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>											
Foreign born persons .....	40	81	26	482	30 712	11	545	565	107	16 534	493
1975 to 1980 .....	18	20	—	179	10 779	—	57	109	30	3 836	59
1970 to 1974 .....	4	1	4	81	4 369	—	28	94	15	2 052	53
1965 to 1969 .....	9	4	—	23	2 592	—	36	124	12	2 175	22
1960 to 1964 .....	—	4	2	37	1 970	—	104	64	3	2 315	44
1950 to 1959 .....	2	3	3	28	4 180	—	154	70	15	4 024	128
Before 1950 .....	7	49	17	134	6 822	11	166	104	32	2 132	187
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over .....	2 837	2 783	1 399	19 706	459 501	1 505	23 241	12 416	6 279	285 100	26 813
Speak only English at home .....	749	2 229	1 353	18 045	389 846	1 498	22 632	11 065	6 012	258 519	24 827
Speak a language other than English at home .....	2 088	554	46	1 661	69 655	7	609	1 351	267	26 581	1 986
Speak English very well .....	1 250	454	40	1 183	42 743	7	476	958	188	18 487	1 431
Speak English well .....	666	77	4	311	16 609	—	85	341	44	5 992	328
Speak English not well or not at all .....	172	23	2	167	10 303	—	48	52	35	2 102	227
5 to 13 years .....	18	—	—	2	1 307	—	—	—	2	257	10
14 to 17 years .....	5	—	—	2	666	—	5	4	—	196	36
18 to 24 years .....	6	—	—	24	1 829	—	—	5	5	444	30
25 years and over .....	143	23	2	139	6 501	—	43	43	28	1 205	151
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	745	557	315	4 445	78 268	363	6 824	2 079	1 747	66 277	5 825
English only .....	271	502	310	4 085	67 586	363	6 684	1 813	1 707	61 851	5 607
Chinese .....	—	—	—	—	166	—	—	—	—	13	—
French .....	—	—	—	2	353	—	11	6	—	276	31
German .....	—	—	—	8	333	—	13	25	—	805	9
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	237	—	12	—	—	10	—
Italian .....	—	—	—	15	56	—	—	—	—	55	27
Philippine languages .....	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	46	—
Polish .....	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	16	—
Spanish .....	468	55	5	320	7 610	—	72	199	37	2 477	151
Other specified language .....	6	—	—	13	1 773	—	14	36	3	584	—
Unspecified language .....	—	—	—	2	103	—	18	—	—	144	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	2 092	2 226	1 084	15 261	381 233	1 142	16 417	10 337	4 532	218 823	20 988
English only .....	478	1 727	1 043	13 960	322 260	1 135	15 948	9 252	4 305	196 668	19 220
Chinese .....	—	—	—	—	749	—	—	—	—	143	—
French .....	—	4	4	12	2 314	—	45	94	6	1 138	75
German .....	4	89	11	103	4 588	—	137	108	44	4 984	214
Greek .....	—	—	—	2	1 022	—	17	—	—	68	8
Italian .....	3	—	3	23	1 270	—	—	30	—	539	143
Philippine languages .....	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	286	—
Polish .....	2	—	—	11	491	—	10	3	5	235	—
Spanish .....	1 597	378	20	1 033	37 675	—	178	778	69	10 693	1 169
Other specified language .....	8	28	3	115	10 148	7	56	65	103	3 766	146
Unspecified language .....	—	—	—	2	584	—	26	7	—	303	13



Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>											
Total persons	22 514	2 441	7 475	10 689	408	6 440	1 863	371 753	1 936	7 599	8 830
Native	21 962	2 389	7 360	10 517	403	6 239	1 844	359 255	1 914	7 407	8 719
Foreign born	552	52	115	172	5	201	19	12 498	22	192	111
Naturalized citizen	280	33	71	117	5	135	19	6 831	13	54	63
Not a citizen	272	19	44	55	—	66	—	5 667	9	138	48
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>											
Foreign born persons	552	52	115	172	5	201	19	12 498	22	192	111
Europe	299	35	48	115	5	109	10	5 796	3	33	52
Austria	8	—	—	8	—	16	—	191	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	—	—	—
France	—	5	6	7	2	—	—	174	—	—	6
Germany	52	13	24	27	3	21	—	1 729	—	26	11
Greece	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Hungary	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	—	—	—
Ireland	2	2	—	12	—	—	—	138	—	—	—
Italy	60	—	7	—	—	30	—	402	—	—	14
Netherlands	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	197	—	—	—
Poland	16	—	2	—	—	6	3	316	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Sweden	17	5	—	11	—	—	2	156	—	—	—
United Kingdom	97	6	5	22	—	11	3	1 224	3	2	13
England	84	—	5	18	—	11	3	891	3	2	13
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Scotland	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	—	—
Wales	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	16	—	10	—	213	—	—	8
U.S.S.R.	—	5	—	4	—	—	2	396	—	6	—
Asia	78	3	9	16	—	15	—	2 698	5	2	23
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	—	—	—
India	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	195	—	—	—
Japan	19	3	7	9	—	—	—	347	—	2	9
Korea	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	592	—	—	8
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
Vietnam	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	264	2	—	—
North and Central America	140	9	38	21	—	60	3	2 175	7	149	22
Canada	49	2	31	19	—	—	—	1 422	3	20	16
Mexico	79	5	—	—	—	60	3	464	4	129	6
West Indies	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	157	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	68	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
South America	10	—	5	7	—	—	—	511	—	2	9
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	185	—	—	—
All other countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	4	—	5
Country not reported	25	—	13	7	—	17	4	605	3	—	—
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>											
Foreign born persons	552	52	115	172	5	201	19	12 498	22	192	111
1975 to 1980	139	7	8	5	—	19	—	2 941	—	33	15
1970 to 1974	119	5	2	20	—	42	2	1 467	3	76	6
1965 to 1969	52	9	29	39	—	25	2	1 542	3	4	14
1960 to 1964	24	3	31	17	3	—	3	1 258	2	42	6
1950 to 1959	69	17	26	55	2	7	7	2 938	7	18	48
Before 1950	149	11	19	36	—	108	5	2 352	7	19	22
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	20 604	2 263	6 816	10 115	381	5 963	1 714	345 466	1 783	6 957	7 919
Speak only English at home	19 252	2 150	6 512	9 599	381	3 636	1 689	325 331	1 762	6 337	6 653
Speak a language other than English at home	1 352	113	304	516	—	2 327	25	20 135	21	620	1 266
Speak English very well	994	63	271	434	—	1 562	16	14 095	18	368	1 120
Speak English well	242	31	18	57	—	602	7	4 136	3	164	120
Speak English not well or not at all	116	19	15	25	—	163	2	1 904	—	88	26
5 to 13 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	—	17	5
14 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	169	—	9	6
18 to 24 years	16	3	2	18	—	5	—	195	—	38	—
25 years and over	98	16	13	7	—	152	2	1 305	—	24	15
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>											
Persons 5 to 17 years	4 345	479	1 378	1 480	74	1 440	416	85 740	301	1 674	1 912
English only	4 180	457	1 316	1 442	74	1 074	416	82 233	300	1 543	1 718
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—
French	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	318	—	15	6
German	36	—	36	2	—	20	—	612	—	21	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Italian	9	—	—	—	—	14	—	108	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	81	—	—	—
Spanish	86	18	22	21	—	297	—	1 496	1	95	170
Other specified language	18	—	2	—	—	19	—	578	—	—	12
Unspecified language	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	193	—	—	6
Persons 18 years and over	16 259	1 784	5 438	8 635	307	4 523	1 298	259 726	1 482	5 283	6 007
English only	15 072	1 693	5 196	8 157	307	2 562	1 273	243 098	1 462	4 794	4 935
Chinese	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	327	—	—	—
French	114	16	41	45	—	4	—	741	—	2	17
German	181	31	66	93	—	57	4	3 320	2	261	22
Greek	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	127	—	—	—
Italian	77	—	8	—	—	—	—	719	—	3	21
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	218	4	95	—	—	—
Polish	20	—	—	2	—	6	—	348	—	7	—
Spanish	617	39	98	246	—	1 581	14	6 860	10	174	863
Other specified language	130	5	20	70	—	89	3	3 858	5	42	149
Unspecified language	37	—	9	12	—	6	—	233	3	—	—



Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
Total persons .....	27 424	149 184	14 897	4 663	19 800	81 530	804	13 133	16 510	24 352
Native .....	27 077	144 435	14 468	4 618	19 276	79 794	787	12 885	16 338	23 995
Foreign born .....	347	4 749	429	45	524	1 736	17	248	172	357
Naturalized citizen .....	265	2 214	254	37	364	923	11	131	112	214
Not a citizen .....	82	2 535	175	8	160	813	6	117	60	143
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>										
Foreign born persons .....	347	4 749	429	45	524	1 736	17	248	172	357
Europe .....	205	1 458	178	27	135	695	11	108	84	153
Austria .....	18	69	29	—	—	50	2	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
France .....	9	67	6	—	—	29	—	6	9	28
Germany .....	79	505	8	18	41	156	7	45	22	18
Greece .....	—	15	10	—	—	12	—	17	—	—
Hungary .....	—	34	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—
Ireland .....	—	33	8	—	—	24	—	—	9	11
Italy .....	21	9	91	—	42	74	—	—	—	23
Netherlands .....	—	44	—	—	—	28	—	—	4	—
Poland .....	—	63	7	—	—	11	—	—	12	—
Portugal .....	—	24	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Sweden .....	6	77	—	—	—	27	—	7	—	11
United Kingdom .....	52	326	7	3	31	139	2	21	21	33
England .....	42	260	—	3	31	95	—	21	21	33
Northern Ireland .....	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Scotland .....	—	30	3	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Wales .....	10	4	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Yugoslavia .....	8	8	12	—	19	8	—	—	—	—
U. S. S. R. .....	12	321	28	—	159	37	—	—	—	16
Asia .....	32	1 250	91	2	47	303	—	25	10	10
China .....	—	76	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
India .....	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Japan .....	11	124	21	—	6	10	—	5	—	6
Korea .....	—	107	1	—	—	79	—	—	4	—
Philippines .....	—	124	9	—	—	34	—	5	—	—
Vietnam .....	—	135	5	—	41	60	—	9	—	—
North and Central America .....	56	861	114	14	135	519	—	110	68	155
Canada .....	15	348	14	9	18	187	—	13	54	30
Mexico .....	41	410	79	5	114	320	—	97	5	118
West Indies .....	—	27	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
South America .....	21	253	12	—	23	24	6	5	—	8
North Africa .....	—	168	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other Africa .....	11	150	—	—	8	30	—	—	—	10
All other countries .....	—	78	6	—	—	35	—	—	6	—
Country not reported .....	10	210	—	2	17	86	—	—	4	5
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>										
Foreign born persons .....	347	4 749	429	45	524	1 736	17	248	172	357
1975 to 1980 .....	50	1 937	95	—	94	394	—	76	13	129
1970 to 1974 .....	51	346	76	—	37	179	6	62	3	30
1965 to 1969 .....	31	365	17	15	16	178	—	12	11	23
1960 to 1964 .....	83	393	10	8	12	234	—	21	10	24
1950 to 1959 .....	38	692	26	12	58	298	7	50	55	34
Before 1950 .....	94	1 016	205	10	307	453	4	27	80	117
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	25 457	138 832	13 821	4 359	18 172	74 925	743	11 776	15 005	22 333
Speak only English at home .....	22 592	129 420	9 646	4 222	16 967	69 921	714	11 143	13 123	20 665
Speak a language other than English at home .....	2 865	9 412	4 175	137	1 205	5 004	29	633	1 882	1 668
Speak English very well .....	2 203	6 339	2 995	86	830	3 485	27	475	1 154	1 264
Speak English well .....	470	2 220	820	39	217	899	2	56	614	239
Speak English not well or not at all .....	192	853	360	12	158	620	—	102	114	165
5 to 13 years .....	43	62	27	—	10	63	—	—	—	4
14 to 17 years .....	—	23	22	3	16	39	—	13	8	6
18 to 24 years .....	6	181	41	2	15	96	—	25	4	49
25 years and over .....	143	587	270	7	117	422	—	64	102	106
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years .....	5 276	27 855	3 077	880	4 142	16 826	159	2 895	3 930	5 455
English only .....	4 800	26 396	2 523	863	3 938	16 046	155	2 836	3 582	5 136
Chinese .....	—	27	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
French .....	—	47	—	9	—	21	—	—	18	16
German .....	7	144	—	—	21	105	—	5	—	6
Greek .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Italian .....	—	—	10	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish .....	378	851	539	5	158	555	4	35	93	293
Other specified language .....	91	301	5	3	—	71	—	12	237	4
Unspecified language .....	—	62	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over .....	20 181	110 977	10 744	3 479	14 030	58 099	584	8 881	11 075	16 878
English only .....	17 792	103 024	7 123	3 359	13 029	53 875	559	8 307	9 541	15 529
Chinese .....	14	181	9	—	16	40	—	—	—	—
French .....	58	489	67	18	36	152	2	25	78	36
German .....	123	1 489	69	32	457	544	3	71	24	81
Greek .....	—	52	12	—	—	33	—	106	—	—
Italian .....	68	57	399	1	12	184	—	—	6	44
Philippine languages .....	—	57	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—
Polish .....	—	109	8	3	—	18	—	7	—	—
Spanish .....	1 731	3 998	2 894	29	438	2 738	18	303	573	1 140
Other specified language .....	395	1 412	163	30	42	458	2	57	842	48
Unspecified language .....	—	109	—	7	—	44	—	—	5	—



Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
Total persons	22 513	22 567	1 925	5 333	4 542	10 338	13 070	125 972	6 255	10 511
Native	21 884	21 954	1 877	5 290	4 470	9 784	12 630	122 570	6 172	10 181
Foreign born	629	613	48	43	72	554	440	3 402	83	330
Naturalized citizen	414	301	42	41	28	357	221	2 262	32	162
Not a citizen	215	312	6	2	44	197	219	1 140	51	168
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>										
Foreign born persons	629	613	48	43	72	554	440	3 402	83	330
Europe	86	95	37	28	18	368	44	1 203	29	45
Austria	—	—	7	—	—	52	—	66	—	7
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	22	2	—
France	—	—	3	—	—	42	10	8	—	—
Germany	36	51	6	7	12	96	13	330	13	8
Greece	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Hungary	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Italy	7	8	—	—	—	21	—	278	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	2	—	—	23	—	13	2	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	27	7	60	—	8
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Sweden	1	—	3	—	2	—	—	22	—	2
United Kingdom	13	12	13	—	2	25	12	190	4	4
England	13	12	13	—	—	5	4	106	4	4
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	25	—	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	16
U.S.S.R.	150	16	—	6	2	19	18	52	—	7
Asia	87	47	3	7	19	—	8	528	25	23
China	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	2	—
Japan	12	2	—	—	—	—	6	66	16	23
Korea	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	18	5	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	46	—	—
Vietnam	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	251	439	3	—	24	42	307	1 127	26	239
Canada	43	53	—	—	—	28	16	148	7	43
Mexico	208	372	3	—	24	—	291	917	15	196
West Indies	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Cuba	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	9	20	55	—	—
North Africa	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Other Africa	33	—	—	—	—	9	—	48	—	—
All other countries	—	2	2	—	—	18	—	13	—	—
Country not reported	15	14	3	2	9	89	43	334	3	16
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>										
Foreign born persons	629	613	48	43	72	554	440	3 402	83	330
1975 to 1980	123	98	5	—	43	40	62	592	32	127
1970 to 1974	15	186	2	13	7	96	104	343	10	83
1965 to 1969	48	26	—	2	3	45	26	238	12	43
1960 to 1964	30	38	9	13	2	111	45	242	7	12
1950 to 1959	77	63	7	7	—	123	49	647	12	43
Before 1950	336	202	25	8	17	139	154	1 340	10	22
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	20 575	20 701	1 783	4 856	4 197	9 897	11 857	116 542	5 643	9 646
Speak only English at home	17 943	15 547	1 689	4 580	4 087	9 191	9 987	92 737	5 515	6 356
Speak a language other than English at home	2 632	5 154	94	276	110	706	1 870	23 805	128	3 290
Speak English very well	1 767	3 223	80	242	61	513	1 305	15 763	88	2 093
Speak English well	652	1 250	13	31	22	66	252	5 971	24	793
Speak English not well or not at all	213	681	1	3	27	127	313	2 071	16	404
5 to 13 years	9	110	—	2	3	—	62	256	2	47
14 to 17 years	12	14	—	—	—	—	17	86	2	26
18 to 24 years	17	62	—	—	4	12	6	181	7	33
25 years and over	175	495	—	1	18	115	228	1 548	5	298
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years	4 969	5 092	406	1 232	924	1 421	3 162	27 383	1 342	2 426
English only	4 579	4 205	387	1 203	903	1 356	2 672	24 382	1 323	1 719
Chinese	8	22	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
French	5	—	—	—	—	5	8	29	—	26
German	52	17	—	7	—	28	—	146	—	—
Greek	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Italian	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	26	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	20	—	—
Spanish	320	837	15	20	20	20	472	2 648	11	681
Other specified language	—	7	4	—	1	12	—	62	8	—
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	15 606	15 609	1 377	3 624	3 273	8 476	8 695	89 159	4 301	7 220
English only	13 364	11 342	1 302	3 377	3 184	7 835	7 315	68 355	4 192	4 637
Chinese	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—
French	78	—	2	24	—	110	14	249	6	41
German	599	234	3	58	15	167	123	629	6	61
Greek	—	13	—	—	—	15	—	58	11	—
Italian	8	39	8	9	4	48	13	961	2	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	43	—	—
Polish	2	—	—	—	7	—	2	88	—	—
Spanish	1 380	3 818	45	95	38	181	1 175	17 175	49	2 439
Other specified language	133	90	10	47	28	96	53	1 340	35	37
Unspecified language	12	14	7	14	2	17	—	182	—	5



Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>										
Total persons	13 404	3 935	833	3 192	3 266	8 848	8 034	5 304	123 438	9 682
Native	13 171	3 760	817	3 126	3 132	8 660	7 867	5 289	119 018	9 542
Foreign born	233	175	16	66	134	188	167	15	4 420	140
Naturalized citizen	127	50	6	37	65	111	125	15	2 386	40
Not a citizen	106	125	10	29	69	77	42	—	2 034	100
<b>COUNTRY OF BIRTH</b>										
Foreign born persons	233	175	16	66	134	188	167	15	4 420	140
Europe	126	15	6	34	26	113	134	13	984	20
Austria	2	—	—	2	—	—	4	2	43	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	7	4
France	9	—	—	—	2	9	2	—	16	—
Germany	21	—	—	5	12	48	79	8	404	6
Greece	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	27	—
Hungary	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Italy	8	2	2	3	—	2	—	—	67	2
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	46	—
Poland	17	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	15	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	9	—	2	—	—	—	12	—	55	5
United Kingdom	30	—	—	7	3	19	21	3	167	—
England	22	—	—	7	—	19	5	3	120	—
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	—	—	—	—	3	—	16	—	17	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	2	512	6
Asia	14	6	—	7	9	9	6	—	433	6
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Japan	8	—	—	—	9	2	4	—	72	—
Korea	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	35	—
Philippines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	6
Vietnam	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
North and Central America	64	151	9	11	75	41	17	—	1 917	99
Canada	50	5	—	11	10	24	10	—	176	2
Mexico	5	146	7	—	65	5	—	—	1 721	92
West Indies	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
Cuba	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	5	4	7	8	—	66	9
North Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—
Other Africa	9	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	108	—
All other countries	9	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	24	—
Country not reported	11	3	—	7	—	9	2	—	288	—
<b>YEAR OF IMMIGRATION</b>										
Foreign born persons	233	175	16	66	134	188	167	15	4 420	140
1975 to 1980	60	80	5	15	6	25	8	—	1 191	37
1970 to 1974	3	71	2	7	42	18	5	1	520	39
1965 to 1969	30	13	2	10	2	28	26	2	393	19
1960 to 1964	24	2	2	2	2	30	19	—	332	17
1950 to 1959	62	2	1	24	12	67	46	2	617	18
Before 1950	54	7	4	8	70	20	63	10	1 367	10
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	12 351	3 576	740	2 909	3 035	8 282	7 476	4 915	113 281	8 845
Speak only English at home	11 850	2 205	687	2 774	2 719	8 026	7 229	4 804	96 409	8 549
Speak a language other than English at home	501	1 371	53	135	316	256	247	111	16 872	296
Speak English very well	376	692	35	114	195	231	206	83	10 330	151
Speak English well	79	511	18	13	75	22	35	28	4 361	95
Speak English not well or not at all	46	168	—	8	46	3	6	—	2 181	50
5 to 13 years	9	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	2
14 to 17 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	—
18 to 24 years	8	21	—	2	—	—	—	—	227	19
25 years and over	24	87	—	3	46	3	6	—	1 523	29
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>										
Persons 5 to 17 years	2 425	878	160	580	675	1 272	1 885	1 080	26 379	2 116
English only	2 381	531	153	540	617	1 241	1 849	1 069	22 495	2 076
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	—	—	13	—	2	—	71	—
German	—	—	2	—	11	10	8	8	210	6
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	35	347	3	14	45	6	11	3	3 451	34
Other specified language	9	—	2	26	2	2	13	—	101	—
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	40	—
Persons 18 years and over	9 926	2 698	580	2 329	2 360	7 010	5 591	3 835	86 902	6 729
English only	9 469	1 674	534	2 234	2 102	6 785	5 380	3 735	73 914	6 473
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
French	85	5	4	—	4	34	15	3	232	—
German	140	9	—	5	64	68	90	33	2 051	105
Greek	3	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	53	—
Italian	3	3	—	3	2	—	3	—	175	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	6
Polish	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	26	—
Spanish	149	993	38	50	146	75	34	54	9 371	135
Other specified language	66	11	2	37	33	35	67	10	946	10
Unspecified language	11	3	2	—	—	6	2	—	87	—



Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years	26 129	1 441	25 605	284	420	445	22 038	1 049	166	505	727
Children ever born	9 860	495	5 309	98	171	180	3 230	489	72	261	411
Per 1,000 women	377	344	207	345	407	404	147	466	434	517	565
Women ever married	9 954	476	7 262	83	195	147	4 754	464	71	243	264
Children ever born	8 789	426	4 828	83	153	147	2 965	452	72	247	362
Per 1,000 women	883	895	665	1 000	785	1 000	624	974	1 014	1 016	1 371
Women 25 to 34 years	23 500	976	31 684	311	369	408	20 212	1 029	152	895	506
Children ever born	37 605	1 697	38 648	485	737	874	19 851	1 783	317	1 023	969
Per 1,000 women	1 600	1 739	1 220	1 559	1 997	2 142	982	1 733	2 086	1 143	1 915
Women ever married	21 082	870	27 217	292	342	376	15 809	927	133	804	421
Children ever born	36 897	1 639	38 292	480	737	856	19 450	1 773	311	999	953
Per 1,000 women	1 750	1 884	1 407	1 644	2 155	2 277	1 230	1 913	2 338	1 243	2 264
Women 35 to 44 years	14 807	593	21 335	213	290	257	11 651	723	94	417	366
Children ever born	41 348	1 798	49 702	614	856	858	27 753	1 956	256	970	1 772
Per 1,000 women	2 792	3 032	2 330	2 883	2 952	3 339	2 382	2 705	2 723	2 326	4 842
Women ever married	14 258	586	20 571	212	286	246	11 238	723	90	408	352
Children ever born	41 162	1 798	49 622	612	856	851	27 716	1 956	256	970	1 772
Per 1,000 women	2 887	3 068	2 412	2 887	2 993	3 459	2 466	2 705	2 844	2 377	5 034
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Total persons	245 944	11 799	293 621	3 664	5 419	5 945	189 625	13 227	2 153	7 308	7 794
In households	243 893	10 935	290 953	3 664	5 419	5 509	181 349	12 579	2 153	7 258	7 794
Family householder:	54 765	2 517	67 723	922	1 455	1 316	38 429	3 208	553	1 783	1 745
Male	9 925	388	10 672	126	116	194	6 478	369	35	182	219
Female	10 128	476	13 752	126	184	219	12 808	595	92	599	154
Nonfamily householder:	9 194	570	13 719	96	304	279	11 514	601	132	290	284
Male	54 289	2 529	68 081	872	1 395	1 267	38 863	3 201	559	1 741	1 689
Female	89 770	3 820	100 792	1 342	1 777	1 963	53 329	4 110	703	2 185	3 361
Other relatives	7 924	381	6 250	107	145	168	4 014	283	39	152	265
Nonrelatives	7 898	254	9 964	73	43	103	15 914	212	40	326	77
Persons per household	2.90	2.77	2.75	2.89	2.63	2.74	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.54	3.24
Persons per family	3.35	3.32	3.23	3.21	3.11	3.25	3.14	3.12	3.21	3.08	3.71
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
Families	64 690	2 905	78 395	1 048	1 571	1 510	44 907	3 577	588	1 965	1 964
With own children under 18 years	38 559	1 634	45 486	566	773	774	24 632	1 873	278	1 124	1 164
With own children under 6 years	17 682	840	18 803	221	356	413	10 579	845	130	590	583
Married-couple families	54 199	2 519	68 021	895	1 415	1 247	38 956	3 188	536	1 773	1 730
With own children under 18 years	31 279	1 398	38 502	459	688	619	20 933	1 607	253	1 008	1 024
With own children under 6 years	15 237	762	17 228	187	339	333	9 386	714	123	559	549
Female householder, no husband present	8 369	317	8 218	114	105	175	4 301	290	33	127	193
With own children under 18 years	6 219	221	5 957	79	56	103	2 943	240	20	73	124
With own children under 6 years	2 105	78	1 335	27	15	47	922	122	7	19	29
Subfamilies	1 442	53	892	15	25	37	549	59	7	27	56
With own children under 18 years	1 076	51	637	15	21	37	355	45	7	14	54
Married-couple subfamilies	712	6	415	7	5	11	314	38	—	17	9
With own children under 18 years	346	4	160	7	1	11	120	24	—	4	7
Mother-child subfamilies	674	47	417	8	15	21	203	21	5	6	45
Persons under 18 years	78 429	3 481	88 652	1 176	1 560	1 751	47 242	3 765	633	2 015	2 942
Percent living with two parents	79.0	82.5	83.5	78.9	85.3	76.8	83.5	83.7	87.8	86.3	83.7
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	108 273	4 558	132 592	1 460	2 111	2 112	75 968	5 332	763	3 508	2 544
Never widowed or divorced	75 010	3 429	96 321	1 033	1 691	1 438	55 456	3 809	624	2 448	2 136
Known to have been:	2 705	133	2 439	73	56	65	1 301	186	25	79	59
Widowed	30 951	1 022	34 107	356	378	622	19 368	1 352	118	990	351
Divorced	393	26	275	2	14	13	157	15	4	9	2
Widowed and divorced											
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
Families	64 690	2 905	78 395	1 048	1 571	1 510	44 907	3 577	588	1 965	1 964
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	54 600	2 183	69 120	723	1 247	1 071	37 552	2 624	458	1 730	1 115
Unemployed	1 502	78	1 054	60	8	82	930	100	2	25	179
Not in labor force	8 588	644	8 221	265	316	357	6 425	853	128	210	670
Married-couple families	54 199	2 519	68 021	895	1 415	1 247	38 956	3 188	536	1 773	1 730
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	46 655	2 011	61 200	644	1 146	881	33 393	2 416	433	1 594	1 038
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	27 870	1 075	34 813	322	463	492	19 901	1 080	195	868	387
Wife unemployed	937	55	922	21	5	—	651	101	6	50	20
Wife not in labor force	17 848	881	25 465	301	678	389	12 841	1 235	232	676	631
Husband unemployed	1 175	65	827	59	6	52	697	70	2	19	163
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	623	27	553	20	—	28	436	20	2	9	17
Wife unemployed	125	11	64	7	2	—	47	—	—	2	21
Wife not in labor force	427	27	210	32	4	24	214	50	—	8	125
Husband not in labor force	6 369	443	5 994	192	263	314	4 866	702	101	160	529
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 774	88	1 569	39	50	54	1 127	105	20	42	59
Wife unemployed	61	—	11	—	—	—	21	7	—	7	9
Wife not in labor force	4 534	355	4 414	153	213	260	3 718	590	81	111	461
Female householder, no husband present	8 369	317	8 218	114	105	175	4 301	290	33	127	193
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 243	140	6 472	62	64	112	3 097	175	17	84	72
Unemployed	280	13	188	—	2	20	152	20	—	4	9
Not in labor force	1 846	164	1 558	52	39	43	1 052	95	16	39	112
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
Persons in group quarters	2 051	864	2 668	—	—	436	8 276	648	—	50	—
Inmate of mental hospital	100	—	19	—	—	342	16	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 009	65	1 062	—	—	58	699	71	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	276	—	302	—	—	—	255	529	—	12	—
In military quarters	517	—	1 228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	43	784	—	—	—	—	6 325	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	106	15	57	—	—	36	981	48	—	38	—



Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Counties****FERTILITY**

	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	O Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	284	224	108	1 518	46 494	132	1 683	1 395	445	30 936	2 056
Children ever born.....	107	104	48	615	15 658	60	258	307	151	9 873	957
Per 1,000 women.....	377	464	444	405	337	455	153	220	339	319	465
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	86	76	53	571	13 787	58	355	401	163	11 562	845
Children ever born.....	83	95	48	550	11 071	58	245	281	145	9 041	926
Per 1,000 women.....	965	1 250	906	963	803	1 000	690	701	890	782	1 096
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	179	193	118	1 546	52 073	116	2 375	1 967	696	28 343	1 914
Children ever born.....	369	327	191	2 971	53 673	243	3 583	1 317	1 165	39 847	3 424
Per 1,000 women.....	2 061	1 694	1 619	1 922	1 031	2 095	1 509	670	1 674	1 406	1 789
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	165	159	96	1 445	36 637	109	2 227	1 399	669	25 308	1 745
Children ever born.....	365	323	183	2 951	50 225	241	3 548	1 305	1 159	39 455	3 400
Per 1,000 women.....	2 212	2 031	1 906	2 042	1 371	2 211	1 593	933	1 732	1 559	1 948
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	167	129	87	1 116	23 828	90	2 327	716	493	19 089	1 442
Children ever born.....	521	332	208	3 148	56 030	271	5 596	1 823	1 405	49 031	4 273
Per 1,000 women.....	3 120	2 574	2 391	2 821	2 351	3 011	2 405	2 546	2 850	2 569	2 963
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	155	124	87	1 075	21 260	86	2 303	684	493	18 455	1 417
Children ever born.....	519	330	208	3 148	55 276	265	5 578	1 823	1 405	48 878	4 273
Per 1,000 women.....	3 348	2 661	2 391	2 928	2 600	3 081	2 422	2 665	2 850	2 648	3 016

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	3 071	2 988	1 528	21 225	492 365	1 658	25 153	13 320	6 850	309 424	28 676
In households.....	3 071	2 988	1 513	20 933	479 830	1 658	25 033	13 314	6 817	294 104	26 040
Family householder: Male.....	712	782	412	5 723	92 034	426	6 304	2 521	1 861	68 518	6 803
Female.....	120	79	42	523	27 254	29	512	106	106	11 392	762
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	107	107	59	641	42 496	55	570	1 454	189	13 266	856
Female.....	97	169	70	1 185	50 220	73	398	790	166	15 027	1 713
Spouse.....	689	754	395	5 400	91 360	420	6 490	2 454	1 804	68 245	6 567
Child.....	1 209	919	483	6 426	128 775	584	9 722	3 328	2 466	100 886	8 201
Other relatives.....	104	96	25	667	20 348	51	554	389	162	7 225	623
Nonrelatives.....	33	32	27	368	27 343	20	483	1 926	63	9 545	515
Persons per household.....	2.96	2.58	2.60	2.59	2.26	2.84	3.22	2.55	2.94	2.72	2.57
Persons per family.....	3.41	3.05	2.99	3.00	3.02	3.32	3.46	3.08	3.25	3.21	3.03

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	832	861	454	6 246	119 288	455	6 816	2 973	1 967	79 910	7 565
With own children under 18 years.....	472	369	223	2 903	54 369	246	4 199	1 575	1 182	45 746	3 704
With own children under 6 years.....	191	148	122	1 274	26 520	119	1 664	814	588	20 341	1 523
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	682	768	415	5 663	91 906	417	6 390	2 545	1 825	68 654	6 659
With own children under 18 years.....	400	325	196	2 549	38 575	219	3 939	1 372	1 083	37 923	3 108
With own children under 6 years.....	159	126	112	1 145	19 937	113	1 607	748	558	17 706	1 348
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	115	71	33	449	22 149	19	285	294	91	9 345	701
With own children under 18 years.....	58	36	25	281	13 671	14	184	174	63	6 895	505
With own children under 6 years.....	25	19	10	102	5 746	4	53	62	15	2 381	150
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	17	17	—	115	3 109	11	129	44	21	1 202	101
With own children under 18 years.....	15	17	—	97	2 482	6	92	42	16	884	94
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	2	7	—	51	1 050	5	67	4	5	547	24
With own children under 18 years.....	—	7	—	33	423	—	30	2	—	229	17
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	15	8	—	64	1 897	6	62	34	16	631	64
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	979	762	444	5 964	111 132	516	8 736	2 983	2 318	90 601	7 688
Percent living with two parents.....	81.3	84.0	85.4	82.2	65.2	85.3	91.9	81.4	88.9	80.1	78.4

**MARITAL HISTORY**

<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	1 039	982	642	7 670	176 368	652	11 815	5 617	3 061	132 783	10 600
Never widowed or divorced.....	879	760	460	5 754	112 066	463	8 988	4 112	2 329	97 232	7 166
Known to have been: Widowed.....	32	36	21	186	5 285	38	210	89	81	2 994	312
Divorced.....	132	194	161	1 754	59 874	160	2 640	1 419	651	32 939	3 193
Widowed and divorced.....	4	8	—	24	857	9	23	3	—	382	71

**LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS**

<b>Families</b> .....	832	861	454	6 246	119 288	455	6 816	2 973	1 967	79 910	7 565
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	450	520	315	3 985	87 141	353	6 100	2 561	1 604	64 528	4 943
Unemployed.....	37	21	18	176	3 330	11	59	80	53	2 658	273
Not in labor force.....	345	320	121	2 085	28 817	91	657	332	310	12 724	2 349
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	682	768	415	5 663	91 906	417	6 390	2 545	1 825	68 654	6 659
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	406	492	290	3 701	70 722	332	5 805	2 240	1 520	57 105	4 365
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	181	208	131	1 475	41 571	145	3 252	1 465	770	28 395	2 009
Wife unemployed.....	17	25	16	150	1 263	6	62	92	40	2 264	106
Wife not in labor force.....	208	259	143	2 076	27 888	181	2 491	683	710	26 446	2 250
Husband unemployed.....	30	17	18	132	2 173	6	40	64	43	2 034	231
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6	8	14	45	1 214	—	28	23	33	993	94
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	—	26	178	—	4	17	—	179	23
Wife not in labor force.....	24	9	4	61	781	6	8	24	10	862	114
Husband not in labor force.....	246	259	107	1 830	19 011	79	545	241	262	9 515	2 063
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	36	39	12	241	4 164	12	131	80	45	2 198	255
Wife unemployed.....	5	—	—	18	184	1	5	4	—	185	7
Wife not in labor force.....	205	220	95	1 571	14 663	66	409	157	217	7 132	1 801
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	115	71	33	449	22 149	19	285	294	91	9 345	701
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	27	21	23	206	13 055	11	195	227	52	6 265	421
Unemployed.....	—	4	—	45	857	2	12	2	8	458	22
Not in labor force.....	88	46	10	198	8 237	6	78	65	31	2 622	258

**TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS**

<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	—	50	15	292	12 535	—	120	6	33	15 320	2 636
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	498	—	—	—	—	109	10
Inmate of home for the aged.....	—	50	—	186	2 856	—	95	—	24	1 475	596
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	—	14	1 478	—	11	6	9	518	1 668
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	2 346	—	—	—	—	11 176	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	7	—	2 912	—	—	—	—	1 316	114
Other, in group quarters.....	—	—	8	92	2 445	—	14	—	—	726	248



Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>2 016</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>31 972</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>990</b>
Children ever born.....	751	48	189	166	13	185	59	6 732	47	272	367
Per 1,000 women.....	373	343	267	95	500	433	378	211	382	435	371
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>757</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>8 809</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>439</b>
Children ever born.....	705	46	177	143	13	153	58	6 046	40	257	326
Per 1,000 women.....	931	780	702	627	1 300	994	806	686	784	857	743
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>2 300</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>37 405</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>819</b>
Children ever born.....	3 012	323	1 169	957	27	961	284	48 444	209	954	1 448
Per 1,000 women.....	1 310	1 049	1 387	970	628	2 145	1 642	1 295	2 069	1 860	1 768
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 986</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>33 102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>750</b>
Children ever born.....	2 967	319	1 169	953	27	961	277	48 066	209	954	1 441
Per 1,000 women.....	1 494	1 190	1 565	1 241	659	2 355	1 731	1 452	2 090	1 955	1 921
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 299</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>27 132</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>447</b>
Children ever born.....	3 469	361	1 006	1 109	77	1 024	310	66 361	233	1 167	1 338
Per 1,000 women.....	2 671	2 075	2 340	2 287	2 484	3 356	2 696	2 446	2 678	2 839	2 993
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	<b>1 275</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>26 335</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>434</b>
Children ever born.....	3 463	361	1 006	1 109	74	1 016	310	66 247	233	1 167	1 338
Per 1,000 women.....	2 716	2 188	2 466	2 411	2 643	3 421	2 768	2 516	2 774	2 918	3 083
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>22 514</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>7 475</b>	<b>10 689</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>6 440</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>371 753</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>7 599</b>	<b>8 830</b>
In households.....	22 108	2 388	7 467	9 360	408	6 308	1 834	366 225	1 903	7 565	8 702
Family householder: Male.....	5 404	602	1 791	1 765	102	1 530	464	87 162	615	2 008	1 951
Female.....	560	51	141	261	11	271	47	12 376	36	160	237
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 143	193	531	1 139	37	234	86	15 451	38	261	581
Female.....	1 046	109	350	606	10	396	61	14 802	57	385	254
Spouse.....	5 294	594	1 787	1 730	112	1 454	454	86 791	591	1 936	1 868
Child.....	7 014	673	2 234	2 333	114	2 147	606	128 464	513	2 619	3 191
Other relatives.....	645	45	126	145	—	257	57	8 568	41	113	192
Nonrelatives.....	1 002	121	507	1 381	22	19	59	12 611	12	83	428
Persons per household.....	2.71	2.50	2.65	2.48	2.55	2.59	2.79	2.82	2.55	2.69	2.88
Persons per family.....	3.17	3.01	3.15	3.08	3.00	3.14	3.19	3.25	2.76	3.15	3.40
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 964</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>99 538</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 188</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	3 220	323	1 060	1 096	53	881	291	56 910	268	1 071	1 355
With own children under 6 years.....	1 589	146	541	452	29	411	118	23 102	118	554	681
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 312</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>87 004</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>1 946</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	2 866	292	923	928	48	706	267	48 801	250	980	1 220
With own children under 6 years.....	1 454	137	516	420	25	317	113	21 104	109	516	633
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>417</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9 578</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>199</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	255	19	89	130	1	126	21	6 697	13	72	117
With own children under 6 years.....	91	2	14	21	1	74	5	1 725	6	29	38
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>96</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>44</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	68	5	9	5	—	34	10	995	4	2	44
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	17	2	2	—	—	3	242	—	—	2	16
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>6 255</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>112 027</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>2 823</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	86.0	81.4	84.9	84.4	87.1	72.6	88.0	84.2	85.0	89.5	87.9
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>											
<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>9 806</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>3 466</b>	<b>3 528</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>165 335</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>3 019</b>	<b>3 912</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 167	790	2 577	2 539	134	1 769	599	119 655	636	2 410	3 156
Known to have been: Widowed.....	241	26	72	116	3	74	26	3 127	26	140	38
Divorced.....	2 431	359	827	889	60	331	208	42 973	64	469	718
Widowed and divorced.....	33	6	10	16	1	5	—	420	2	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>5 964</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>99 538</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 188</b>
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 895	505	1 644	1 726	92	1 062	415	86 773	518	1 760	1 924
Unemployed.....	152	42	35	41	4	54	35	1 602	9	39	65
Not in labor force.....	917	106	253	259	17	685	61	11 163	124	369	199
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 312</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>87 004</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>1 946</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 442	471	1 487	1 506	84	919	377	77 034	494	1 658	1 776
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 310	288	887	940	72	328	211	44 103	214	901	851
Wife unemployed.....	70	14	17	16	—	34	11	1 129	2	27	29
Wife not in labor force.....	2 062	169	583	550	12	557	155	31 802	278	730	898
Husband unemployed.....	113	37	30	18	4	54	33	1 270	9	24	51
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	62	29	17	12	—	16	9	700	—	12	—
Wife unemployed.....	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	84	—	—	9
Wife not in labor force.....	40	8	13	6	4	36	24	486	9	12	42
Husband not in labor force.....	757	94	226	204	11	505	51	8 700	115	298	117
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	102	32	42	53	—	89	14	2 206	28	77	32
Wife unemployed.....	15	3	6	—	3	8	—	79	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	640	59	178	151	8	408	37	6 415	87	221	85
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>417</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9 578</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>199</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	287	16	82	151	4	94	27	7 629	20	75	129
Unemployed.....	19	3	—	7	—	10	—	232	—	11	14
Not in labor force.....	111	14	31	21	3	132	6	1 717	8	50	56
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>											
<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>406</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5 528</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>128</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	112	—	—	42	—	46	—	2 442	—	34	—
Inmate of other institution.....	71	53	—	6	—	86	11	1 671	23	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	176	—	6	1 281	—	—	—	973	—	—	128
Other, in group quarters.....	47	—	2	—	—	—	15	442	—	—	—



Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years.....	3 073	18 087	1 245	358	1 980	7 614	60	1 227	1 400	1 902
Children ever born.....	666	3 159	416	124	616	2 502	23	607	642	710
Per 1,000 women.....	217	175	334	346	311	329	383	495	459	373
Women ever married.....	817	4 533	352	137	626	2 795	26	675	626	835
Children ever born.....	563	2 817	337	110	544	2 359	23	601	603	680
Per 1,000 women.....	689	621	957	803	869	844	885	890	963	814
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 465	14 863	946	278	1 421	7 275	68	1 355	1 279	1 995
Children ever born.....	3 103	18 073	1 798	457	2 448	11 292	122	2 260	2 465	3 578
Per 1,000 women.....	1 259	1 216	1 901	1 644	1 723	1 552	1 794	1 668	1 927	1 793
Women ever married.....	2 050	12 715	862	251	1 296	6 581	68	1 239	1 178	1 817
Children ever born.....	3 057	17 899	1 726	457	2 425	11 226	122	2 248	2 390	3 558
Per 1,000 women.....	1 491	1 408	2 002	1 821	1 871	1 706	1 794	1 814	2 029	1 958
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 517	8 263	669	265	1 024	4 581	61	734	1 071	1 537
Children ever born.....	4 116	20 824	2 041	757	3 057	12 133	158	2 072	3 321	4 433
Per 1,000 women.....	2 713	2 520	3 051	2 857	2 985	2 649	2 590	2 823	3 101	2 884
Women ever married.....	1 499	8 047	617	257	998	4 425	59	734	1 024	1 468
Children ever born.....	4 104	20 789	2 041	757	3 057	12 074	158	2 072	3 283	4 425
Per 1,000 women.....	2 738	2 583	3 308	2 946	3 063	2 729	2 678	2 823	3 206	3 014
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Total persons.....	27 424	149 184	14 897	4 663	19 800	81 530	804	13 133	16 510	24 352
In households.....	26 255	142 236	14 416	4 557	19 205	79 599	804	13 033	16 364	23 973
Family householder:.....	6 038	32 491	3 257	1 237	4 744	19 029	222	3 327	4 019	6 086
Male.....	829	4 677	643	121	509	2 694	12	252	476	669
Female.....	1 455	8 246	623	189	823	3 627	48	554	567	735
Nonfamily householder:.....	1 470	8 699	861	301	1 076	4 153	40	482	663	991
Male.....	5 836	32 942	3 062	1 196	4 662	19 004	206	3 157	3 987	5 952
Female.....	8 129	42 734	4 969	1 366	6 546	26 050	254	4 616	5 736	8 285
Spouse.....	802	2 952	765	119	487	2 275	14	274	670	804
Child.....	1 696	9 495	236	28	358	2 775	8	371	246	451
Other relatives.....	2 68	2 63	2 68	2 47	2 69	2 70	2 50	2 82	2 86	2 83
Nonrelatives.....	3 15	3 12	3 26	2 97	3 23	3 18	3 03	3 25	3 31	3 23
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families.....	6 867	37 168	3 900	1 358	5 253	21 723	234	3 579	4 495	6 755
With own children under 18 years.....	3 546	19 428	1 892	642	2 710	11 248	119	2 176	2 442	3 582
With own children under 6 years.....	1 674	8 894	739	266	1 196	5 118	41	1 228	1 253	1 669
Married-couple families.....	5 974	32 890	3 125	1 209	4 640	18 763	216	3 242	3 997	6 017
With own children under 18 years.....	3 033	16 742	1 572	565	2 360	9 487	116	1 951	2 143	3 161
With own children under 6 years.....	1 504	8 139	644	228	1 102	4 537	41	1 123	1 180	1 549
Female householder, no husband present.....	637	3 352	605	107	461	2 259	10	203	396	508
With own children under 18 years.....	414	2 255	297	64	303	1 434	2	132	257	313
With own children under 6 years.....	125	653	90	35	82	454	—	62	63	98
Subfamilies.....	118	398	91	8	41	280	—	30	153	156
With own children under 18 years.....	103	307	67	6	41	242	—	24	120	129
Married-couple subfamilies.....	39	156	32	4	13	84	—	6	86	56
With own children under 18 years.....	24	65	8	2	13	46	—	—	53	29
Mother-child subfamilies.....	71	192	51	—	28	172	—	18	55	80
Persons under 18 years.....	7 243	38 207	4 153	1 184	5 770	23 431	220	4 252	5 435	7 474
Percent living with two parents.....	81.9	84.1	76.6	87.8	83.8	80.8	95.5	86.8	83.7	84.3
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	10 460	58 815	4 568	1 697	7 509	33 019	345	6 183	6 862	9 972
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 601	44 314	3 618	1 344	5 849	22 858	286	4 382	5 001	7 330
Known to have been:.....	223	1 035	158	41	163	835	15	96	235	311
Widowed.....	2 659	13 576	810	312	1 524	9 482	48	1 711	1 655	2 372
Divorced.....	23	110	18	—	27	156	4	6	29	41
Widowed and divorced.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
Families.....	6 867	37 168	3 900	1 358	5 253	21 723	234	3 579	4 495	6 755
Householder:.....	5 019	29 353	2 521	1 022	4 321	16 827	188	3 126	3 334	5 144
Employed.....	296	940	52	26	38	471	3	130	195	213
Unemployed.....	1 552	6 875	1 327	310	894	4 425	43	323	966	1 398
Not in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families.....	5 974	32 890	3 125	1 209	4 640	18 763	216	3 242	3 997	6 017
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 417	26 590	2 192	938	3 872	14 885	180	2 874	3 033	4 653
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 532	15 629	920	455	2 062	7 990	86	1 386	1 539	2 238
Wife unemployed.....	151	686	30	16	69	240	—	87	114	128
Wife not in labor force.....	1 734	10 275	1 242	467	1 741	6 655	94	1 401	1 380	2 287
Husband unemployed.....	249	728	36	26	46	377	3	107	162	190
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	147	428	16	18	14	136	3	35	43	69
Wife unemployed.....	20	67	—	—	—	24	—	9	—	27
Wife not in labor force.....	82	233	20	8	32	217	—	63	119	94
Husband not in labor force.....	1 308	5 572	897	245	722	3 501	33	261	802	1 174
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	294	1 225	175	43	126	598	8	50	205	201
Wife unemployed.....	7	41	2	—	—	43	—	—	18	12
Wife not in labor force.....	1 007	4 306	720	200	596	2 860	25	211	579	961
Female householder, no husband present.....	637	3 352	605	107	461	2 259	10	203	396	508
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	436	2 270	259	52	345	1 493	4	143	245	347
Unemployed.....	33	151	—	2	—	82	—	8	7	7
Not in labor force.....	168	931	346	53	116	684	6	52	144	154
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
Persons in group quarters.....	1 169	6 948	481	106	595	1 931	—	100	146	379
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	114	1 057	257	76	167	606	—	77	73	273
Inmate of other institution.....	27	64	5	—	30	497	—	13	19	87
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	1 017	5 614	219	—	359	420	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	11	213	—	30	17	400	—	10	54	19



Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pirkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	2 037	1 955	132	345	314	1 010	1 165	11 769	598	877
Children ever born.....	944	841	28	174	120	29	397	4 337	299	439
Per 1,000 women.....	463	430	212	504	382	29	341	369	500	501
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	820	654	40	107	123	147	378	3 776	268	405
Children ever born.....	850	789	28	130	119	29	334	3 591	280	386
Per 1,000 women.....	1 037	1 206	700	1 215	967	197	884	951	1 045	953
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	1 751	1 550	186	637	304	1 729	1 027	9 683	516	742
Children ever born.....	3 160	3 009	263	965	569	759	2 159	16 041	954	1 441
Per 1,000 women.....	1 805	1 941	1 414	1 515	1 872	439	2 102	1 657	1 849	1 942
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	1 591	1 371	166	585	277	996	959	8 534	490	700
Children ever born.....	3 157	2 961	262	963	569	744	2 159	15 766	953	1 422
Per 1,000 women.....	1 984	2 160	1 578	1 646	2 054	747	2 251	1 847	1 945	2 031
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	1 198	1 152	126	353	234	729	676	6 750	362	645
Children ever born.....	3 436	3 241	338	803	650	1 326	1 970	19 383	1 099	1 967
Per 1,000 women.....	2 868	2 813	2 683	2 275	2 778	1 819	2 914	2 872	3 036	3 050
<b>Women ever married</b> .....	1 168	1 124	126	344	230	671	624	6 426	362	612
Children ever born.....	3 426	3 241	338	803	650	1 326	1 970	19 262	1 099	1 967
Per 1,000 women.....	2 933	2 883	2 683	2 334	2 826	1 976	3 157	2 998	3 036	3 214
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	22 513	22 567	1 925	5 333	4 542	10 338	13 070	125 972	6 255	10 511
In households.....	22 178	22 040	1 925	5 320	4 479	10 323	12 921	123 332	6 037	10 246
<b>Family householder:</b> Male.....	5 698	5 253	472	1 364	1 186	1 620	2 978	28 397	1 509	2 457
Female.....	461	695	59	110	109	428	487	5 289	86	401
<b>Nonfamily householder:</b> Male.....	729	729	88	259	175	1 447	466	5 134	272	294
Female.....	1 106	1 252	94	143	300	1 055	737	6 419	240	414
<b>Spouse</b> .....	5 564	5 174	497	1 339	1 132	1 741	2 868	28 169	1 496	2 420
<b>Child</b> .....	7 785	7 944	627	1 797	1 437	2 049	4 779	43 164	2 109	3 738
<b>Other relatives</b> .....	445	761	50	139	110	123	376	4 405	159	405
<b>Nonrelatives</b> .....	390	232	38	169	30	1 860	230	2 355	166	117
<b>Persons per household</b> .....	2.77	2.78	2.70	2.84	2.53	2.27	2.77	2.73	2.87	2.87
<b>Persons per family</b> .....	3.24	3.33	3.21	3.22	3.07	2.91	3.32	3.25	3.36	3.30
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	6 159	5 948	531	1 474	1 295	2 048	3 465	33 686	1 595	2 858
With own children under 18 years.....	3 310	3 139	265	844	606	1 066	1 919	17 681	914	1 538
With own children under 6 years.....	1 666	1 545	104	424	272	470	893	7 857	472	808
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	5 581	5 153	481	1 355	1 172	1 732	2 930	28 103	1 470	2 412
With own children under 18 years.....	2 914	2 637	234	765	544	846	1 580	14 277	840	1 284
With own children under 6 years.....	1 460	1 342	91	377	256	424	796	6 585	449	727
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	429	633	33	89	89	284	438	4 508	66	341
With own children under 18 years.....	318	429	27	74	49	202	295	2 987	44	200
With own children under 6 years.....	182	183	13	47	12	46	90	1 159	13	42
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	69	126	16	33	20	—	58	765	20	75
With own children under 18 years.....	56	106	5	23	18	—	50	613	15	67
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	23	29	11	10	2	—	17	276	7	23
With own children under 18 years.....	10	9	—	—	—	—	9	124	2	15
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	35	86	5	23	16	—	38	465	13	43
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	6 907	6 958	548	1 709	1 269	1 862	4 375	36 813	1 954	3 291
Percent living with two parents.....	82.1	77.5	88.1	88.6	86.1	77.6	78.8	76.3	87.7	77.3
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>										
<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	8 974	8 083	806	2 458	1 650	4 292	4 770	47 187	2 754	3 958
<b>Never widowed or divorced</b> .....	7 064	6 218	554	1 690	1 315	2 453	3 731	34 222	2 063	3 158
<b>Known to have been:</b> Widowed.....	153	295	20	35	51	77	108	1 298	34	120
Divorced.....	1 784	1 589	237	733	291	1 794	931	11 885	659	696
Widowed and divorced.....	27	19	5	—	7	32	—	218	2	16
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	6 159	5 948	531	1 474	1 295	2 048	3 465	33 686	1 595	2 858
<b>Householder:</b> Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 949	4 024	409	1 132	1 047	1 749	2 753	23 504	1 448	2 107
Unemployed.....	112	257	17	48	10	53	63	1 257	6	93
Not in labor force.....	1 098	1 667	105	294	238	246	649	8 925	141	658
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	5 581	5 153	481	1 355	1 172	1 732	2 930	28 103	1 470	2 412
<b>Husband employed or in Armed Forces</b> .....	4 586	3 668	383	1 091	956	1 565	2 422	20 614	1 357	1 839
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 092	1 791	208	582	519	994	1 307	9 538	703	836
Wife unemployed.....	65	57	8	42	6	35	23	579	22	41
Wife not in labor force.....	2 429	1 820	167	467	431	536	1 092	10 497	632	962
<b>Husband unemployed</b> .....	81	193	17	18	10	38	30	961	4	91
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	32	55	5	18	7	21	19	302	—	43
Wife unemployed.....	9	10	3	—	—	—	8	59	—	8
Wife not in labor force.....	40	128	9	—	3	17	3	600	4	40
<b>Husband not in labor force</b> .....	914	1 292	81	246	206	129	478	6 528	109	482
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	144	172	15	55	32	37	92	1 071	42	68
Wife unemployed.....	7	14	—	7	—	—	2	56	2	—
Wife not in labor force.....	763	1 106	66	184	174	92	384	5 401	65	414
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	429	633	33	89	89	284	438	4 508	66	341
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	269	270	18	34	61	171	277	2 254	44	179
Unemployed.....	29	55	—	19	—	20	12	252	2	14
Not in labor force.....	131	308	15	36	28	93	149	2 002	20	148
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	335	527	—	13	63	15	149	2 640	218	265
<b>Inmate of mental hospital</b> .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	739	—	—
<b>Inmate of home for the aged</b> .....	309	256	—	13	59	—	99	732	—	68
<b>Inmate of other institution</b> .....	12	4	—	—	—	—	10	428	—	194
<b>In military quarters</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>In college dormitory</b> .....	—	144	—	—	—	—	40	509	218	—
<b>Other, in group quarters</b> .....	—	123	—	—	4	15	—	232	—	3



Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 220</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>14 638</b>	<b>693</b>
Children ever born.....	263	162	34	73	75	118	209	115	3 890	273
Per 1,000 women.....	216	462	442	315	354	117	357	293	266	394
Women ever married.....	358	118	37	89	79	229	200	188	4 165	305
Children ever born.....	208	131	34	68	71	108	179	112	3 419	269
Per 1,000 women.....	581	1 110	919	764	899	472	895	596	821	882
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>1 852</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>10 844</b>	<b>705</b>
Children ever born.....	1 874	563	127	527	349	976	1 114	626	16 884	1 366
Per 1,000 women.....	1 012	1 941	1 296	1 063	1 837	716	1 320	1 809	1 557	1 938
Women ever married.....	1 474	265	78	375	171	962	783	327	9 577	668
Children ever born.....	1 862	557	125	505	349	969	1 109	626	16 687	1 366
Per 1,000 women.....	1 263	2 102	1 603	1 347	2 041	1 007	1 416	1 914	1 742	2 045
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>759</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>7 013</b>	<b>525</b>
Children ever born.....	1 841	540	111	434	442	900	1 331	860	19 669	1 463
Per 1,000 women.....	2 426	2 967	3 265	2 599	2 600	2 093	2 319	3 028	2 805	2 787
Women ever married.....	739	177	34	166	163	415	562	278	6 769	491
Children ever born.....	1 839	540	111	434	442	900	1 331	860	19 593	1 457
Per 1,000 women.....	2 488	3 051	3 265	2 614	2 712	2 169	2 368	3 094	2 895	2 967
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>13 404</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>8 034</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>123 438</b>	<b>9 682</b>
In households.....	13 299	3 914	833	3 192	3 214	8 848	7 992	5 282	119 375	9 549
Family householder: Male.....	2 849	901	179	658	890	1 627	2 044	1 430	27 574	2 531
Female.....	239	134	17	87	60	210	244	103	3 827	201
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 131	150	85	347	132	1 191	328	226	5 263	306
Female.....	684	159	36	169	181	549	251	241	6 092	580
Spouse.....	2 886	909	175	666	849	1 610	2 047	1 442	27 503	2 412
Child.....	3 842	1 453	275	893	1 020	1 943	2 670	1 636	41 056	3 191
Other relatives.....	255	146	17	53	50	138	166	121	3 282	212
Nonrelatives.....	1 413	62	49	319	28	1 580	242	83	4 778	116
Persons per household.....	2.71	2.91	2.63	2.53	2.54	2.47	2.79	2.64	2.79	2.64
Persons per family.....	3.26	3.42	3.38	3.16	3.02	3.01	3.13	3.09	3.29	3.13
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>2 732</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 836	552	116	440	440	1 026	1 253	685	17 553	1 379
With own children under 6 years.....	864	259	66	237	192	516	528	282	8 260	695
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 794</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>27 505</b>	<b>2 476</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	1 647	475	103	370	398	892	1 077	636	15 091	1 203
With own children under 6 years.....	800	223	59	209	180	495	477	265	7 438	628
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>165</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	120	63	11	52	36	108	136	38	2 088	131
With own children under 6 years.....	54	30	5	20	10	15	31	14	741	51
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>18</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	24	20	—	7	8	5	22	13	376	13
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>11</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	3	3	14	—	90	6
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>3 478</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>36 536</b>	<b>2 953</b>
Percent living with two parents.....	87.5	82.5	84.6	83.1	85.8	84.4	85.3	88.2	82.7	83.9
<b>MARITAL HISTORY</b>										
<b>Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>5 802</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>3 773</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>48 685</b>	<b>3 704</b>
Never widowed or divorced.....	4 011	1 099	266	965	941	2 569	2 428	1 713	36 637	3 002
Known to have been: Widowed.....	155	49	16	43	30	42	102	25	1 139	101
Divorced.....	1 656	266	106	409	175	1 168	1 167	337	11 095	617
Widowed and divorced.....	20	10	5	10	—	6	18	2	186	16
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>2 732</b>
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 703	734	166	625	729	1 650	1 740	1 182	24 516	2 225
Unemployed.....	86	43	7	17	5	63	80	13	1 217	15
Not in labor force.....	299	258	23	103	216	124	468	338	5 668	492
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 794</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>27 505</b>	<b>2 476</b>
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 449	666	153	560	664	1 491	1 547	1 105	22 232	2 021
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 306	268	60	328	337	1 019	782	561	12 110	1 111
Wife unemployed.....	66	29	13	13	7	28	42	8	511	34
Wife not in labor force.....	1 077	369	80	219	320	444	723	536	9 611	876
Husband unemployed.....	91	37	7	15	5	46	77	10	980	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	29	19	—	11	3	30	43	—	406	8
Wife unemployed.....	11	3	2	—	—	—	10	—	88	6
Wife not in labor force.....	51	15	5	4	2	16	24	10	486	1
Husband not in labor force.....	254	182	17	91	194	97	397	299	4 293	440
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	51	36	2	25	37	36	37	51	752	61
Wife unemployed.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	70	—
Wife not in labor force.....	203	144	13	66	157	61	356	248	3 471	379
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>165</b>
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	129	40	11	49	42	127	125	51	1 818	110
Unemployed.....	4	9	—	—	—	5	15	3	139	8
Not in labor force.....	22	65	6	7	15	5	52	25	1 128	47
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>										
<b>Persons in group quarters</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>133</b>
Inmate of mental hospital.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
Inmate at home for the aged.....	39	—	—	—	31	—	37	22	689	133
Inmate of other institution.....	6	4	—	—	21	—	5	—	232	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 048	—
Other, in group quarters.....	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons	245 944	11 799	293 621	3 664	5 419	5 945	189 625	13 227	2 153	7 308	7 794
Native	237 583	11 567	280 717	3 627	5 280	5 874	181 609	13 012	2 140	7 167	7 720
Born in State of residence	116 435	7 649	95 256	1 722	2 758	3 260	59 733	6 921	1 203	2 804	6 611
Born in different State	119 354	3 872	182 029	1 883	2 517	2 560	119 964	6 051	937	4 330	1 101
Northeast	11 692	157	26 102	198	29	201	22 647	504	15	596	67
North Central	59 770	1 421	84 316	453	1 107	1 076	57 424	2 766	656	2 305	225
South	22 856	751	38 863	633	1 131	681	19 142	1 340	157	761	168
West	25 036	1 543	32 748	599	250	602	20 751	1 441	109	668	641
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 794	46	3 432	22	5	54	1 912	40	—	33	8
Foreign born	8 361	232	12 904	37	139	71	8 016	215	13	141	74
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	224 205	10 812	271 697	3 377	5 026	5 507	177 827	12 103	1 949	6 558	6 986
Same house	94 107	5 260	91 415	1 455	3 057	2 716	60 108	5 703	1 115	2 202	4 926
Different house in United States	126 607	5 362	172 777	1 893	1 912	2 767	113 309	6 360	831	4 325	2 000
Same county	40 547	1 956	43 458	477	1 073	1 345	45 906	2 076	393	883	1 158
Different county	86 060	3 406	129 319	1 416	839	1 422	67 403	4 284	438	3 442	842
Same State	49 025	2 214	57 403	374	435	724	21 499	2 567	301	1 869	578
In Armed Forces in 1975	533	8	713	—	2	22	76	8	—	17	—
Attending college in 1975	3 134	205	5 513	25	51	40	2 075	164	34	196	59
Different State	37 035	1 192	71 916	1 042	404	688	45 904	1 717	137	1 573	264
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 849	19	2 656	8	6	32	754	54	4	38	—
Attending college in 1975	3 512	112	8 353	80	20	121	7 963	174	5	225	21
Northeast	3 986	50	9 063	41	10	67	10 222	77	—	332	2
North Central	12 836	334	23 387	145	141	223	15 615	810	101	549	65
South	8 337	249	18 297	419	179	227	8 533	279	19	313	33
West	11 876	559	21 169	437	74	171	11 534	551	17	379	164
Abroad	3 491	190	7 505	29	57	24	4 410	40	3	31	60
In Armed Forces in 1975	722	7	969	2	8	9	321	—	3	4	—
Attending college in 1975	146	—	526	—	—	—	675	—	—	8	—
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	68 232	2 920	103 423	1 122	620	1 103	58 409	3 455	321	2 780	669
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 361	8	3 099	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	757	24	605	—	—	192	308	492	—	23	—
Attending college in 1980	4 071	1 070	6 997	36	21	48	16 903	36	3	76	4
Living with at least one parent	364	9	980	6	5	—	309	7	—	15	—
Not living with any parent	3 707	1 061	6 017	30	16	48	16 594	29	3	61	4
Different State in 1975	29 247	988	56 895	824	304	520	39 602	1 383	98	1 275	200
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 234	8	2 709	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	229	—	140	—	—	81	197	125	—	11	—
Attending college in 1980	2 072	328	3 821	28	—	38	10 038	21	3	38	4
Living with at least one parent	208	3	619	6	—	—	248	7	—	13	—
Not living with any parent	1 864	325	3 202	22	—	38	9 790	14	3	25	4
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	119 003	4 924	151 121	1 388	2 251	2 173	95 409	4 869	903	3 722	2 176
Place of work reported	110 057	4 288	139 232	1 242	2 102	1 995	88 249	4 473	856	3 482	1 762
Worked in area of residence	41 476	3 847	57 886	1 147	2 051	1 788	69 424	3 282	821	2 093	1 405
Worked outside area of residence	68 581	441	81 346	95	51	207	18 825	1 191	35	1 389	357
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.3	10.3	58.4	7.6	2.4	10.4	21.3	26.6	4.1	39.9	20.3
Place of work not reported	8 946	636	11 889	146	149	178	7 160	396	47	240	414
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	119 078	4 908	152 038	1 388	2 249	2 171	95 514	4 856	903	3 721	2 112
Private vehicle	108 006	3 702	135 438	1 058	1 699	1 792	76 227	4 026	622	3 204	1 714
Drive alone	63 964	2 079	93 316	458	605	827	47 874	1 510	262	1 601	797
Truck or van	16 422	924	13 624	340	783	439	8 863	689	251	358	443
Carpool	22 400	544	24 983	118	167	399	16 350	1 033	63	899	363
Truck or van	5 220	155	3 515	142	144	127	3 140	794	46	346	111
Public transportation	4 411	3	6 475	17	10	—	5 902	16	—	35	34
Bus or streetcar	4 358	3	6 384	17	10	—	5 806	16	—	31	34
Subway or elevated train	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	46	—	82	—	—	—	96	—	—	4	—
Bicycle	249	78	653	—	7	11	1 872	50	3	13	6
Motorcycle	478	19	449	13	—	11	539	33	11	43	4
Walked only	3 463	666	4 974	134	226	281	7 299	489	180	259	137
Other means	710	173	775	24	31	23	700	105	3	58	48
Worked at home	1 761	267	3 274	142	276	53	2 975	137	84	109	169
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	108 006	3 702	135 438	1 058	1 699	1 792	76 227	4 026	622	3 204	1 714
Drive alone	80 386	3 003	106 940	798	1 388	1 266	56 737	2 199	513	1 959	1 240
In 2-person carpool	20 290	502	21 515	203	235	369	14 169	670	62	717	205
In 3-person carpool	4 986	140	4 544	33	55	99	3 273	262	14	328	144
In 4-person carpool	1 566	49	1 610	16	16	39	1 393	175	33	125	58
In 5-or-more-person carpool	778	8	829	8	5	19	655	720	—	75	67
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.20	1.17	1.45	1.12	1.30	1.21
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	117 200	4 677	148 102	1 246	1 975	2 120	92 623	4 720	819	3 590	2 025
Less than 10 minutes	12 930	2 384	17 942	526	1 145	931	17 397	2 035	585	784	713
10 to 19 minutes	33 236	1 539	42 926	428	350	826	33 950	966	133	663	546
20 to 29 minutes	32 132	303	40 338	93	196	148	16 666	212	35	536	309
30 to 44 minutes	28 414	296	34 960	93	174	175	14 313	237	46	763	278
45 or more minutes	10 488	155	11 936	106	110	40	10 297	1 270	20	844	179
Mean	22.9	11.1	22.3	15.3	12.8	12.4	20.7	27.3	8.4	27.0	17.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.3	49.5	55.8	63.6	62.1	70.8	57.1	76.0	52.5	57.9	57.1



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
Total persons	3 071	2 988	1 528	21 225	492 365	1 658	25 153	13 320	6 850	309 424	28 676
Native	3 031	2 907	1 502	20 743	461 653	1 647	24 608	12 755	6 743	292 890	28 183
Born in State of residence	2 396	1 788	879	10 507	207 941	833	9 929	4 096	3 626	82 822	14 340
Born in different State	635	1 113	619	10 126	250 326	814	14 505	8 584	3 081	201 819	13 676
Northeast	56	47	51	483	33 764	24	2 081	2 184	282	29 312	968
North Central	104	538	323	4 360	109 818	219	7 023	3 258	1 830	84 873	6 994
South	157	268	160	2 088	62 057	206	2 527	1 300	450	53 732	3 157
West	318	260	85	3 195	44 687	365	2 874	1 842	519	33 902	2 557
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	6	4	110	3 386	—	174	75	36	8 249	167
Foreign born	40	81	26	482	30 712	11	545	565	107	16 534	493
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	2 837	2 783	1 399	19 699	460 673	1 505	23 236	12 480	6 292	285 344	26 827
Same house	2 154	1 765	543	8 446	204 625	801	7 040	3 531	2 431	97 605	11 797
Different house in United States	674	988	850	11 081	244 121	693	16 032	8 873	3 848	173 119	14 882
Same county	353	370	225	4 348	119 611	285	2 334	2 459	646	70 319	5 997
Different county	321	618	625	6 733	124 510	408	13 698	6 414	3 202	102 800	8 885
Same State	172	426	368	3 260	47 764	136	8 663	1 991	2 360	13 267	4 433
In Armed Forces in 1975	8	—	—	30	581	—	24	4	43	201	40
Attending college in 1975	3	21	20	228	7 935	8	595	285	187	1 807	331
Different State	149	192	257	3 473	76 746	272	5 035	4 423	842	89 533	4 452
In Armed Forces in 1975	2	—	—	60	2 716	2	71	31	10	6 995	109
Attending college in 1975	14	8	19	157	15 211	19	463	889	74	7 671	196
Northeast	18	2	—	112	11 855	16	545	1 261	152	11 515	218
North Central	9	84	105	774	24 181	45	1 947	1 311	405	27 695	1 603
South	39	34	84	369	20 047	28	624	774	57	26 453	952
West	83	72	68	2 218	20 663	183	1 919	1 077	228	23 870	1 679
Abroad	9	30	6	172	11 927	11	164	76	13	14 620	148
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	5	3	12	1 211	—	—	—	4	3 451	12
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	3	1 036	2	—	—	9	638	—
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	242	470	480	5 059	111 091	298	9 950	5 874	2 306	83 259	7 161
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	2	—	3 927	—	41	4	—	20 990	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	12	—	38	1 073	—	39	11	18	500	1 377
Attending college in 1980	—	—	11	111	15 259	4	469	168	65	11 148	276
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	18	638	—	89	8	12	694	31
Not living with any parent	—	—	11	93	14 621	4	380	160	53	10 454	245
Different State in 1975	120	137	198	2 493	68 666	197	3 563	4 128	579	72 218	3 601
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	3 786	—	28	—	—	20 271	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	4	—	19	542	—	26	11	2	217	492
Attending college in 1980	—	—	—	37	9 991	2	136	117	12	9 916	138
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	364	—	27	8	—	604	28
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	37	9 627	2	109	109	12	9 312	110
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	808	975	567	7 316	243 383	647	11 683	7 984	2 788	142 361	9 371
Place of work reported	757	948	537	6 915	220 873	589	10 897	6 820	2 505	130 804	8 592
Worked in area of residence	647	727	395	5 864	165 485	428	3 454	5 748	977	125 713	7 541
Worked outside area of residence	110	221	142	1 051	55 388	161	7 443	1 072	1 528	5 091	1 051
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.5	23.3	26.4	15.2	25.1	27.3	68.3	15.7	61.0	3.9	12.2
Place of work not reported	51	27	30	401	22 510	58	786	1 164	283	11 557	779
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over	808	975	568	7 317	242 856	647	11 699	8 023	2 811	142 803	9 355
Private vehicle	665	698	393	5 820	192 374	547	10 507	6 191	2 369	120 809	8 116
Drive alone: Car	226	364	158	2 743	129 227	174	6 175	3 086	1 040	75 997	4 708
Truck or van	254	232	100	1 642	17 552	206	1 744	1 064	660	15 579	1 867
Carpool: Car	124	59	66	814	39 528	43	2 104	1 455	485	24 752	984
Truck or van	61	43	69	621	6 067	124	484	586	184	4 481	557
Public transportation	5	—	3	45	24 800	—	176	408	27	2 860	60
Bus or streetcar	5	—	3	45	24 261	—	176	406	27	2 776	45
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	496	—	—	2	—	78	15
Bicycle	2	2	—	93	2 180	3	19	58	—	750	49
Motorcycle	9	12	5	64	618	6	33	37	12	887	129
Walked only	38	100	78	781	16 696	52	365	796	201	13 041	677
Other means	42	25	2	189	1 771	5	124	185	43	1 293	111
Worked at home	47	138	87	325	4 417	34	475	348	159	3 163	213
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	665	698	393	5 820	192 374	547	10 507	6 191	2 369	120 809	8 116
Drive alone	480	596	258	4 385	146 779	380	7 919	4 150	1 700	91 576	6 575
In 2-person carpool	122	82	88	859	34 837	90	2 070	1 418	473	21 373	1 036
In 3-person carpool	47	10	31	345	7 198	58	320	411	147	5 082	333
In 4-person carpool	8	5	10	179	2 358	12	155	79	40	2 083	112
In 5-or-more-person carpool	8	5	6	52	1 202	7	43	133	9	695	60
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.09	1.24	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.15	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.12
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	761	837	480	6 991	239 141	613	11 324	7 674	2 623	138 839	9 155
Less than 10 minutes	360	347	206	2 643	30 014	185	1 398	1 963	559	26 635	3 136
10 to 19 minutes	202	215	84	2 114	87 521	192	2 051	2 849	348	58 043	3 762
20 to 29 minutes	63	99	29	800	63 923	61	2 064	942	151	32 877	880
30 to 44 minutes	89	88	51	818	43 051	85	3 036	1 320	487	14 839	624
45 or more minutes	47	88	110	616	14 632	90	2 775	600	1 078	6 445	753
Mean	14.3	17.2	21.3	17.0	20.3	21.1	28.7	18.1	35.0	17.6	16.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.7	59.8	55.6	61.7	58.1	64.1	52.7	53.4	60.5	65.5	64.4



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	22 514	2 441	7 475	10 689	408	6 440	1 863	371 753	1 936	7 599	8 830
Native .....	21 962	2 389	7 360	10 517	403	6 239	1 844	359 255	1 914	7 407	8 719
Born in State of residence .....	10 768	783	3 292	4 436	139	4 707	859	152 465	1 023	4 107	5 098
Born in different State .....	11 079	1 587	4 038	6 029	262	1 521	981	204 533	891	3 284	3 604
Northeast .....	1 296	310	418	832	21	209	59	26 259	11	58	395
North Central .....	4 684	750	2 144	2 455	48	557	493	102 922	587	2 417	1 307
South .....	2 245	272	824	1 505	137	353	92	35 398	204	480	693
West .....	2 854	255	652	1 237	56	402	337	39 954	89	329	1 209
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	115	19	30	52	2	11	4	2 257	—	16	17
Foreign born .....	552	52	115	172	5	201	19	12 498	22	192	111
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	20 549	2 290	6 846	10 114	381	5 959	1 683	345 961	1 779	6 954	7 913
Same house .....	7 572	874	1 724	2 836	137	3 388	720	141 004	1 066	4 192	3 395
Different house in United States .....	12 863	1 402	5 048	7 188	242	2 550	955	200 804	713	2 722	4 487
Same county .....	4 778	105	1 324	1 676	44	1 153	294	69 895	335	1 475	1 726
Different county .....	8 085	1 297	3 724	5 512	198	1 397	661	130 909	378	1 247	2 761
Same State .....	3 629	721	1 946	2 673	68	926	253	63 797	220	644	1 431
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	15	—	4	16	—	—	—	372	—	21	24
Attending college in 1975 .....	376	56	258	255	8	37	18	5 731	15	77	157
Different State .....	4 456	576	1 778	2 839	130	471	408	67 112	158	603	1 330
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	49	12	31	51	—	8	4	1 772	4	19	14
Attending college in 1975 .....	534	94	280	463	11	49	24	8 339	13	33	132
Northeast .....	320	120	146	309	9	44	17	8 379	4	9	125
North Central .....	1 434	279	843	1 024	—	114	174	24 072	72	366	482
South .....	921	101	419	752	87	55	51	15 478	31	74	224
West .....	1 781	76	370	754	34	258	166	19 183	51	154	499
Abroad .....	114	14	74	90	2	21	8	4 153	—	40	31
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	27	—	4	31	—	3	4	369	—	4	5
Attending college in 1975 .....	—	—	4	2	—	—	4	478	—	—	4
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different county in 1975 .....	6 763	1 076	3 010	4 960	150	974	523	104 449	309	1 057	2 330
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	206	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	51	74	—	13	—	50	—	1 910	3	6	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	418	38	71	2 532	5	61	27	8 736	5	8	262
Living with at least one parent .....	19	—	17	14	—	—	9	875	—	—	—
Not living with any parent .....	399	38	54	2 518	5	61	18	7 861	5	8	262
Different State in 1975 .....	3 701	476	1 454	2 506	99	373	308	53 004	133	501	1 088
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	181	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	8	13	—	7	—	—	—	564	1	6	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	174	18	47	905	—	27	18	4 483	3	—	145
Living with at least one parent .....	19	—	17	8	—	—	—	623	—	—	—
Not living with any parent .....	155	18	30	897	—	27	18	3 860	3	—	145
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	10 482	1 115	3 979	5 339	241	1 993	940	186 305	890	3 454	4 227
Place of work reported .....	9 696	1 003	3 637	4 864	221	1 877	826	172 048	827	3 304	4 043
Worked in area of residence .....	8 103	302	3 393	4 647	199	1 583	812	78 008	772	3 239	3 498
Worked outside area of residence .....	1 593	701	244	217	22	294	14	94 040	55	65	545
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	16.4	69.9	6.7	4.5	10.0	15.7	1.7	54.7	6.7	2.0	13.5
Place of work not reported .....	786	112	342	475	20	116	114	14 257	63	150	184
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	10 643	1 165	3 966	5 330	241	1 983	884	186 163	894	3 471	4 212
Private vehicle .....	8 460	993	2 983	3 240	98	1 544	561	168 023	530	2 502	3 609
Drive alone: Car .....	4 482	498	1 243	1 518	31	665	208	108 317	260	1 192	1 174
Truck or van .....	1 568	117	566	640	36	439	203	20 721	177	949	471
Carpool: Car .....	1 543	295	882	646	11	266	72	32 431	13	128	1 436
Truck or van .....	867	83	292	436	20	174	78	6 554	80	233	528
Public transportation .....	653	16	24	128	—	7	—	7 893	1	24	129
Bus or streetcar .....	653	16	24	124	—	7	—	7 800	1	24	129
Subway or elevated train .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
Bicycle .....	77	—	11	187	1	—	4	537	6	—	7
Motorcycle .....	74	12	2	67	—	5	3	711	3	11	8
Walked only .....	905	103	659	1 385	42	296	147	4 277	181	474	341
Other means .....	108	16	76	83	8	32	13	1 009	8	61	43
Worked at home .....	366	25	211	240	92	99	156	3 713	165	399	75
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles</b> .....	8 460	993	2 983	3 240	98	1 544	561	168 023	530	2 502	3 609
Drive alone .....	6 050	615	1 809	2 158	67	1 104	411	129 038	437	2 141	1 645
In 2-person carpool .....	1 397	252	637	649	18	273	81	28 596	37	280	738
In 3-person carpool .....	537	95	307	264	9	105	29	6 564	6	67	501
In 4-person carpool .....	204	24	118	114	4	22	31	2 371	18	11	359
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	272	7	112	55	—	40	9	1 454	32	3	366
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.20	1.27	1.31	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.19	1.15	1.13	1.08	1.55
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	10 197	1 098	3 750	5 090	149	1 895	814	182 557	725	3 061	4 151
Less than 10 minutes .....	3 105	199	1 647	2 862	104	982	534	20 526	380	1 846	974
10 to 19 minutes .....	2 796	129	789	1 280	17	399	135	49 861	156	745	1 063
20 to 29 minutes .....	1 271	34	351	229	3	67	105	46 933	86	139	1 028
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 220	160	416	341	13	115	27	45 174	88	226	597
45 or more minutes .....	1 805	576	547	378	12	332	13	20 063	15	105	489
Mean .....	23.1	39.5	18.5	13.4	12.5	18.9	9.2	23.8	11.7	10.4	21.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	66.9	60.1	58.1	65.7	68.0	67.9	51.9	56.2	50.0	55.4	60.7



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	La Plata	Larimer	Los Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>27 424</b>	<b>149 184</b>	<b>14 897</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>19 800</b>	<b>81 530</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>16 510</b>	<b>24 352</b>
Native .....	27 077	144 435	14 468	4 618	19 276	79 794	787	12 885	16 338	23 995
Born in State of residence .....	12 056	52 266	10 438	2 664	11 398	38 921	350	5 756	8 279	12 975
Born in different State .....	14 884	91 405	3 994	1 943	7 809	40 370	434	7 129	7 967	10 964
Northeast .....	1 417	12 298	287	70	310	3 215	22	727	407	677
North Central .....	4 815	50 003	1 111	1 329	5 168	15 791	167	2 890	2 019	4 265
South .....	3 427	12 539	794	334	1 198	7 940	127	1 343	2 150	2 159
West .....	5 225	16 565	1 802	210	1 133	13 424	118	2 169	3 391	3 863
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	137	764	36	11	69	503	3	—	92	56
Foreign born .....	347	4 749	429	45	524	1 736	17	248	172	357
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>25 443</b>	<b>138 693</b>	<b>13 844</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>18 172</b>	<b>75 030</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>11 823</b>	<b>15 009</b>	<b>22 327</b>
Same house .....	9 258	40 770	8 722	2 517	9 332	27 353	305	2 728	7 095	9 511
Different house in United States .....	16 027	95 072	4 991	1 841	8 773	46 898	435	9 031	7 830	12 587
Some county .....	5 757	36 139	2 575	745	4 277	20 755	99	2 418	4 056	4 830
Different county .....	10 270	58 933	2 416	1 096	4 496	26 143	336	6 613	3 774	7 757
Some State .....	3 488	22 391	1 069	686	2 622	11 882	130	3 624	1 316	3 953
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	10	213	4	3	—	32	2	—	30	17
Attending college in 1975 .....	341	2 203	82	37	186	1 206	15	331	111	255
Different State .....	6 782	36 542	1 347	410	1 874	14 261	206	2 989	2 458	3 804
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	103	693	8	5	59	249	8	39	51	68
Attending college in 1975 .....	780	5 327	94	39	126	1 382	14	274	148	301
Northeast .....	468	5 482	97	12	66	1 106	5	299	72	159
North Central .....	1 447	16 266	334	227	1 005	3 219	72	824	349	678
South .....	1 177	5 580	260	58	250	2 062	49	497	363	663
West .....	3 690	9 214	656	113	553	7 874	80	1 369	1 674	2 304
Abroad .....	158	2 851	131	1	67	779	3	64	84	229
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	15	342	27	—	22	57	3	14	12	28
Attending college in 1975 .....	12	468	11	—	—	42	—	—	12	9
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>										
Different county in 1975 .....	8 661	50 079	1 950	880	3 683	20 976	256	5 254	2 815	5 947
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	78	9	—	—	10	—	—	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	38	329	49	17	33	479	—	—	12	175
Attending college in 1980 .....	2 082	15 162	333	25	567	1 520	—	114	52	118
Living with at least one parent .....	66	306	20	2	14	73	—	17	7	14
Not living with any parent .....	2 016	14 856	313	23	553	1 447	—	97	45	104
Different State in 1975 .....	5 541	30 527	1 048	318	1 464	11 127	157	2 483	1 817	2 872
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	49	9	—	—	10	—	—	5	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	17	191	17	—	—	160	—	—	12	23
Attending college in 1980 .....	983	6 981	210	10	81	647	—	55	49	55
Living with at least one parent .....	66	217	13	2	—	11	—	17	7	—
Not living with any parent .....	917	6 764	197	8	81	636	—	38	42	55
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 921</b>	<b>71 478</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>9 138</b>	<b>35 799</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>6 156</b>	<b>6 476</b>	<b>9 926</b>
Place of work reported .....	11 093	65 812	4 775	1 878	7 593	33 280	343	5 864	6 027	9 592
Worked in area of residence .....	10 411	58 968	4 027	1 757	7 048	31 608	318	5 438	5 460	8 629
Worked outside area of residence .....	682	6 844	748	121	545	1 672	25	426	567	963
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	6.1	10.4	15.7	6.4	7.2	5.0	7.3	7.3	9.4	10.0
Place of work not reported .....	828	5 666	322	99	1 545	2 519	32	292	449	334
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>11 904</b>	<b>70 612</b>	<b>5 126</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>9 155</b>	<b>35 998</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>6 043</b>	<b>6 471</b>	<b>9 933</b>
Private vehicle .....	9 502	59 056	4 116	1 353	7 536	31 204	253	5 185	5 568	7 917
Drive alone: Car .....	4 284	35 230	2 064	783	4 480	17 563	20	2 048	2 850	3 838
Truck or van .....	2 152	9 910	899	368	1 654	6 890	79	1 486	1 354	2 020
Carpool: Car .....	2 156	10 903	803	102	1 034	4 704	17	838	713	1 145
Truck or van .....	910	3 013	350	100	368	2 047	97	813	651	914
Public transportation .....	42	816	46	2	26	254	—	—	27	13
Bus or streetcar .....	42	785	46	2	15	199	—	—	8	4
Subway or elevated train .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	7	—	—	11	55	—	—	19	9
Bicycle .....	158	1 911	10	17	35	518	—	19	29	107
Motorcycle .....	56	433	7	12	35	579	—	54	47	121
Walked only .....	1 469	5 249	490	255	854	1 603	94	416	502	950
Other means .....	251	456	99	41	112	722	10	138	43	195
Worked at home .....	426	2 691	358	297	557	1 118	18	231	255	630
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:</b>										
Drive alone .....	9 502	59 056	4 116	1 353	7 536	31 204	253	5 185	5 568	7 917
In 2-person carpool .....	6 436	45 140	2 963	1 151	6 134	24 453	139	3 534	4 204	5 858
In 3-person carpool .....	2 252	10 375	551	162	1 017	4 854	84	980	838	1 262
In 4-person carpool .....	514	2 219	171	194	194	1 230	18	432	239	423
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	218	886	211	12	87	414	10	127	109	240
Persons per private vehicle .....	82	436	220	9	104	253	2	112	178	134
Travel time to work .....	1.22	1.15	1.21	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.33	1.23	1.17	1.18
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home</b> .....	<b>11 504</b>	<b>68 758</b>	<b>4 757</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>8 669</b>	<b>34 737</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>5 864</b>	<b>6 220</b>	<b>9 295</b>
Less than 10 minutes .....	3 624	15 328	1 801	1 065	3 639	7 507	240	2 436	2 412	3 789
10 to 19 minutes .....	4 101	30 995	1 679	349	3 685	18 370	78	2 150	2 013	3 235
20 to 29 minutes .....	1 640	10 532	301	88	513	5 534	18	512	894	924
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 395	7 152	600	96	433	1 604	6	344	282	710
45 or more minutes .....	744	4 751	376	82	399	1 722	15	422	619	637
Mean .....	17.0	17.6	16.1	11.2	12.8	16.1	9.2	14.8	17.9	15.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	65.7	63.6	60.9	67.1	67.3	75.6	61.0	64.6	79.0	72.2



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons	22 513	22 567	1 925	5 333	4 542	10 338	13 070	125 972	6 255	10 511
Native	21 884	21 954	1 877	5 290	4 470	9 784	12 630	122 570	6 172	10 181
Born in State of residence	12 804	13 361	964	2 406	2 574	1 969	7 384	80 053	3 057	6 275
Born in different State	9 040	8 540	902	2 846	1 889	7 746	5 221	41 871	3 075	3 899
Northeast	298	293	92	324	66	1 932	142	3 317	209	163
North Central	5 568	3 567	378	1 358	1 454	2 796	2 523	17 381	982	1 429
South	1 756	2 137	179	572	200	1 200	1 577	9 372	690	996
West	1 418	2 543	253	592	169	1 818	979	11 801	1 194	1 311
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	40	53	11	38	7	69	25	646	40	7
Foreign born	629	613	48	43	72	554	440	3 402	83	330
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	20 612	20 711	1 783	4 854	4 233	9 872	11 857	116 535	5 644	9 645
Same house	9 192	11 390	814	1 433	2 229	2 900	6 361	62 023	1 906	5 228
Different house in United States	11 316	9 159	946	3 399	1 966	6 874	5 425	53 537	3 694	4 316
Same county	6 242	5 000	231	265	906	2 309	3 020	35 289	1 332	1 798
Different county	5 074	4 159	715	3 134	1 060	4 565	2 405	18 248	2 362	2 518
Same State	2 604	1 989	316	2 168	587	1 451	1 175	6 236	1 194	1 201
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	22	—	29	—	16	13	49	2	2
Attending college in 1975	242	152	36	110	34	185	143	661	73	59
Different State	2 470	2 170	399	966	473	3 114	1 230	12 012	1 168	1 317
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	83	3	10	6	14	22	381	15	33
Attending college in 1975	150	159	40	34	37	705	62	892	92	130
Northeast	34	65	14	101	38	562	16	1 262	84	56
North Central	1 425	813	92	249	303	1 034	390	4 298	372	337
South	238	495	74	242	53	472	309	2 074	281	294
West	773	797	219	374	79	1 046	515	4 378	431	630
Abroad	104	162	23	22	38	98	71	975	44	101
In Armed Forces in 1975	11	22	8	6	—	9	4	166	11	14
Attending college in 1975	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	88	17	3
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	4 045	3 078	565	2 350	741	4 104	1 810	14 412	1 842	1 951
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	90	3	—	—	—	12	45	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	91	4	—	—	4	—	27	535	—	94
Attending college in 1980	239	255	16	55	28	182	88	1 757	221	49
Living with at least one parent	46	13	7	5	12	—	23	139	4	9
Not living with any parent	193	242	9	50	16	182	65	1 618	217	40
Different State in 1975	1 794	1 571	308	785	332	2 933	877	9 187	891	1 019
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	78	—	—	—	—	12	45	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	—	—	—	—	—	25	182	—	—
Attending college in 1980	95	114	7	24	21	89	20	867	62	13
Living with at least one parent	25	6	5	—	9	—	10	99	—	—
Not living with any parent	70	108	2	24	12	89	10	768	62	13
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	9 833	8 140	813	2 314	1 990	6 248	5 328	46 555	2 925	3 933
Place of work reported	9 323	7 702	770	1 976	1 907	5 608	4 801	43 390	2 662	3 692
Worked in area of residence	8 971	7 219	635	1 008	1 792	5 161	4 516	42 031	2 484	3 170
Worked outside area of residence	352	483	135	968	115	447	285	1 359	178	522
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.8	6.3	17.5	49.0	6.0	8.0	5.9	3.1	6.7	14.1
Place of work not reported	510	438	43	338	83	640	527	3 165	263	241
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	9 397	8 159	813	2 312	1 969	6 528	5 336	46 387	2 921	3 914
Private vehicle	7 689	6 692	478	1 873	1 245	4 038	4 533	42 551	2 369	3 058
Drive alone	4 641	3 896	214	806	560	2 166	2 467	25 821	1 886	1 307
Truck or van	1 621	1 367	124	409	455	650	1 153	8 650	765	820
Carpool	914	1 082	81	506	115	832	642	6 459	308	590
Truck or van	513	347	59	152	115	390	271	1 621	410	341
Public transportation	7	6	4	30	—	624	28	822	45	—
Bus or streetcar	7	6	4	30	—	621	15	785	45	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	33	—	—
Bicycle	77	65	3	—	30	134	19	181	19	54
Motorcycle	57	76	10	8	21	62	27	252	8	49
Walked only	655	933	136	183	255	1 213	438	1 642	286	540
Other means	222	131	32	3	26	116	56	214	31	104
Worked at home	690	256	150	215	392	341	235	725	163	109
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	7 689	6 692	478	1 873	1 245	4 038	4 533	42 551	2 369	3 058
Drive alone	6 262	5 263	338	1 215	1 015	2 816	3 620	34 471	1 651	2 127
In 2-person carpool	947	983	80	429	167	907	636	5 837	363	520
In 3-person carpool	343	231	36	164	32	168	154	1 215	175	254
In 4-person carpool	105	79	7	38	18	131	112	523	122	98
In 5-or-more-person carpool	32	136	17	27	13	16	11	505	58	59
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.14	1.21	1.25	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.12	1.23	1.22
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	9 077	7 884	663	2 098	1 603	5 806	5 094	45 761	2 763	3 830
Less than 10 minutes	4 118	3 707	308	421	979	2 351	2 728	7 779	1 533	1 662
10 to 19 minutes	3 446	2 773	131	290	332	1 875	1 631	24 155	585	1 065
20 to 29 minutes	719	662	63	141	59	662	290	6 224	129	479
30 to 44 minutes	433	420	112	290	72	592	254	3 597	268	349
45 or more minutes	361	322	49	290	79	326	191	2 006	248	275
Mean	12.9	12.2	15.9	35.1	11.5	13.9	11.4	16.3	14.9	15.7
minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	74.9	60.0	57.0	62.2	60.1	50.1	69.3	58.8	66.9	69.8
minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons .....	13 404	3 935	833	3 192	3 266	8 848	8 034	5 304	123 438	9 682
Native .....	13 171	3 760	817	3 126	3 132	8 660	7 867	5 289	119 018	9 542
Born in State of residence .....	5 394	2 523	436	1 285	1 689	2 323	2 141	3 401	63 945	6 088
Born in different State .....	7 683	1 228	380	1 817	1 441	6 265	5 641	1 868	54 454	3 433
Northeast .....	1 431	93	64	371	23	1 207	803	62	4 464	61
North Central .....	3 127	434	111	536	1 122	2 980	2 813	1 187	27 999	2 333
South .....	1 208	282	52	301	168	1 003	1 144	295	10 933	514
West .....	1 917	419	153	609	128	1 075	881	324	11 058	525
Born abroad, of sea, etc. ....	94	9	1	24	2	72	85	20	619	21
Foreign born .....	233	175	16	66	134	188	167	15	4 420	140
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over .....	12 329	3 576	742	2 909	3 042	8 305	7 387	4 897	113 224	8 982
Same house .....	3 313	2 042	216	1 082	1 981	1 092	2 390	3 037	44 870	4 900
Different house in United States .....	8 900	1 487	514	1 803	1 053	7 085	4 987	1 845	67 047	3 997
Same county .....	3 134	674	156	564	505	1 443	956	529	30 687	2 103
Different county .....	5 766	813	358	1 239	548	5 642	4 031	1 316	36 360	1 894
Same State .....	2 181	448	178	478	313	2 232	1 708	903	20 271	1 015
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	50	—	—	3	4	16	24	—	124	—
Attending college in 1975 .....	482	41	14	56	50	303	211	54	1 429	107
Different State .....	3 585	365	180	761	235	3 410	2 323	413	16 089	879
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	31	11	3	3	—	20	45	8	559	6
Attending college in 1975 .....	628	17	27	108	22	888	98	26	1 797	65
Northeast .....	433	27	14	161	—	566	322	—	1 674	8
North Central .....	978	86	36	129	124	1 382	910	140	6 158	481
South .....	667	63	37	93	95	660	574	141	3 485	135
West .....	1 507	189	93	378	16	802	517	132	4 772	255
Abroad .....	116	47	12	24	8	128	10	15	1 307	85
In Armed Forces in 1975 .....	16	—	2	—	—	7	7	4	118	23
Attending college in 1975 .....	33	2	—	3	—	8	—	4	100	—
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975 .....	4 907	633	281	1 036	403	4 932	3 130	948	29 688	1 370
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	14	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	26	2	256	25
Attending college in 1980 .....	122	19	8	10	13	268	152	16	8 517	16
Living with at least one parent .....	—	—	—	2	13	10	58	—	172	—
Not living with any parent .....	122	19	8	—	—	258	16	16	8 345	16
Different State in 1975 .....	3 121	270	154	651	165	3 053	1 759	334	12 668	663
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	73	21
Attending college in 1980 .....	97	7	6	5	6	151	40	12	2 826	4
Living with at least one parent .....	—	—	—	2	6	10	5	—	106	—
Not living with any parent .....	97	7	6	3	—	141	35	12	2 720	4
<b>PLACE OF WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 995	1 422	366	1 487	1 345	5 854	3 242	2 249	52 720	4 276
Place of work reported .....	6 274	1 357	345	1 416	1 295	5 450	3 056	2 149	49 961	4 027
Worked in area of residence .....	5 856	1 071	315	1 257	1 168	4 909	1 603	1 750	39 278	3 867
Worked outside area of residence .....	418	286	30	159	127	541	1 453	399	10 683	160
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	6.7	21.1	8.7	11.2	9.8	9.9	47.5	18.6	21.4	4.0
Place of work not reported .....	721	65	21	71	50	404	186	100	2 759	249
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over .....	6 969	1 422	366	1 487	1 353	5 788	3 306	2 215	52 641	4 294
Private vehicle .....	5 332	1 120	169	831	934	4 421	2 910	1 165	44 636	2 775
Drive alone: .....	2 406	429	27	299	445	2 359	1 387	556	25 839	1 352
Truck or van .....	1 158	443	37	213	351	847	498	413	8 285	976
Carpool: .....	1 008	155	23	172	86	899	737	93	8 107	170
Truck or van .....	760	93	82	147	52	316	288	103	2 405	277
Public transportation .....	229	15	55	10	2	81	2	7	458	22
Bus or streetcar .....	227	15	51	10	2	81	2	7	442	22
Subway or elevated train .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad .....	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Bicycle .....	18	5	—	—	19	17	7	12	429	47
Motorcycle .....	20	7	—	2	—	6	11	22	252	20
Walked only .....	952	194	110	485	219	837	230	618	3 775	765
Other means .....	198	33	17	22	20	212	42	76	467	116
Worked at home .....	220	48	15	137	159	214	104	315	2 624	549
<b>PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles .....	5 332	1 120	169	831	934	4 421	2 910	1 165	44 636	2 775
Drive alone .....	3 564	872	64	512	796	3 206	1 885	969	34 124	2 328
In 2-person carpool .....	1 210	153	54	231	119	827	740	128	7 162	321
In 3-person carpool .....	430	51	37	62	14	267	206	41	2 118	94
In 4-person carpool .....	81	24	8	13	3	87	42	21	900	9
In 5-or-more-person carpool .....	47	20	6	13	2	34	37	6	332	23
Persons per private vehicle .....	1.23	1.15	1.59	1.27	1.08	1.18	1.24	1.11	1.15	1.10
<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home .....	6 720	1 374	351	1 350	1 175	5 604	3 159	1 931	50 066	3 803
Less than 10 minutes .....	2 461	718	164	658	575	2 088	892	1 241	12 560	2 324
10 to 19 minutes .....	1 903	260	113	298	457	1 986	325	382	19 263	930
20 to 29 minutes .....	647	113	28	135	61	725	327	100	6 955	196
30 to 44 minutes .....	1 070	170	20	124	56	479	1 009	99	6 323	264
45 or more minutes .....	639	113	26	135	26	326	606	109	4 965	89
Mean .....	18.0	14.9	13.9	15.8	11.0	15.3	25.9	11.2	18.8	10.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes .....	60.8	63.7	64.2	63.1	74.0	68.7	55.9	72.5	59.8	66.7



Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	67 333	3 968	85 335	1 013	1 239	1 445	63 196	2 913	478	1 473	2 354
Nursery school	3 041	57	5 406	16	4	13	2 618	196	28	78	86
Public	1 285	49	1 492	16	2	—	659	78	28	33	78
Church-related	647	—	1 256	—	—	4	410	9	—	11	—
Other private	1 109	8	2 658	—	2	9	1 549	109	—	34	8
Kindergarten	3 821	159	4 350	64	75	88	2 358	175	25	109	163
Public	3 448	159	3 671	64	75	88	2 023	159	25	109	163
Church-related	182	—	337	—	—	—	119	8	—	—	—
Other private	191	—	342	—	—	—	216	8	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	34 343	1 518	40 248	537	714	803	21 084	1 558	254	810	1 213
Public	32 912	1 495	37 415	535	714	750	19 830	1 483	254	807	1 213
Church-related	1 299	23	2 380	—	—	53	1 068	75	—	3	—
Other private	132	—	453	2	—	—	186	—	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	17 568	806	21 062	311	380	418	11 864	821	166	290	753
Public	16 856	797	19 908	307	380	411	11 342	821	161	285	741
Church-related	624	9	817	4	—	—	332	—	5	—	3
Other private	88	—	337	—	—	7	190	—	—	5	9
College	8 560	1 428	14 269	85	66	123	25 272	163	5	186	139
Public	7 512	1 422	12 111	73	59	117	24 205	163	5	179	137
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	67 333	3 968	85 335	1 013	1 239	1 445	63 196	2 913	478	1 473	2 354
3 and 4 years old	2 273	70	3 994	13	4	—	1 964	116	23	76	48
5 and 6 years old	6 347	270	7 990	79	124	153	4 214	309	53	151	251
7 to 13 years old	29 455	1 369	34 954	483	613	682	18 584	1 329	211	726	1 062
14 and 15 years old	9 144	329	10 731	131	166	227	5 172	432	77	174	340
16 and 17 years old	8 647	338	10 415	152	205	197	6 023	484	79	118	403
18 and 19 years old	3 589	603	4 373	76	41	89	7 466	80	24	66	129
20 and 21 years old	1 455	356	1 947	6	11	12	6 441	2	3	15	12
22 to 24 years old	1 436	320	2 048	8	7	27	5 070	24	6	15	15
25 to 34 years old	3 094	220	5 187	20	9	26	5 984	56	—	83	68
35 years old and over	1 893	93	3 696	45	19	32	2 278	81	2	49	26
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	26.9	21.5	45.5	16.0	3.0	—	42.7	27.8	26.4	28.3	17.8
5 and 6 years old	84.0	70.5	89.8	81.4	73.4	81.0	87.3	85.8	93.0	71.2	82.3
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.6	99.3	97.6	98.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	98.6	96.2	99.0
14 and 15 years old	96.9	95.4	98.5	100.0	100.0	95.4	98.1	98.0	100.0	93.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.0	93.4	90.8	91.6	97.2	96.6	92.4	87.1	97.5	72.4	86.9
18 and 19 years old	37.2	71.5	46.7	57.1	44.3	53.6	72.5	19.1	33.8	32.2	50.6
20 and 21 years old	13.8	53.9	22.5	6.1	6.8	12.4	59.1	0.5	4.8	7.0	5.4
22 to 24 years old	8.7	40.4	12.9	7.3	3.2	10.5	33.3	2.9	7.9	3.5	4.5
25 to 34 years old	6.6	11.4	8.4	3.3	1.2	3.1	14.1	2.5	—	4.1	6.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	19 704	1 205	20 843	299	394	370	16 814	975	152	368	719
Armed Forces	92	—	701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	12 231	941	14 747	228	286	286	13 489	564	103	184	532
Employed	5 326	354	6 795	108	75	93	5 212	221	35	126	94
Unemployed	767	37	644	3	2	22	518	26	—	12	6
Not in labor force	6 138	550	7 308	117	209	171	7 759	317	68	46	432
Civilian, not enrolled in school	7 381	264	5 395	71	108	84	3 325	411	49	184	187
High school graduate	3 920	165	3 215	37	85	50	2 043	213	39	102	90
Employed	3 039	119	2 615	31	56	34	1 682	131	31	82	37
Unemployed	324	—	186	5	3	8	89	11	—	13	18
Not in labor force	557	46	414	1	26	8	272	71	8	7	35
Not high school graduate	3 461	99	2 180	34	23	34	1 282	198	10	82	97
Employed	1 674	42	1 250	12	14	5	798	18	3	50	39
Unemployed	597	14	268	16	—	—	144	42	—	20	7
Not in labor force	1 190	43	662	6	9	29	340	138	7	12	51
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	64 027	2 893	82 927	1 084	1 608	1 933	52 550	3 873	645	2 370	1 980
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 123	102	434	46	67	81	539	61	6	11	273
5 to 7 years	2 418	192	1 033	51	93	188	836	139	25	25	252
8 years	3 788	125	2 077	99	242	312	1 779	283	83	79	161
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 404	400	4 845	106	200	280	3 098	555	92	150	294
4 years	25 285	918	21 585	297	552	532	12 494	1 543	250	789	477
College: 1 to 3 years	13 657	455	19 285	189	218	310	11 254	717	96	530	323
4 years	4 628	300	17 908	182	159	164	9 490	326	59	446	124
5 or more years	3 724	401	15 760	114	77	66	13 060	249	34	340	76
Percent high school graduates	73.9	71.7	89.9	72.1	62.6	55.5	88.1	73.2	68.1	88.8	50.5
Female, 25 years old and over	66 891	3 129	88 111	1 064	1 687	1 740	53 411	3 911	666	2 071	2 065
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	950	92	611	32	23	64	551	71	5	7	135
5 to 7 years	2 053	149	1 027	58	88	150	889	159	14	15	259
8 years	4 068	228	2 745	81	211	163	1 811	292	54	84	251
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 871	465	6 751	121	322	199	3 805	557	89	175	317
4 years	31 900	1 004	32 836	324	593	651	17 802	1 682	337	742	710
College: 1 to 3 years	11 240	654	23 168	265	277	378	12 518	686	93	508	199
4 years	3 771	261	13 346	125	114	81	8 907	268	59	361	126
5 or more years	2 038	276	7 627	58	59	54	7 128	196	15	179	68
Percent high school graduates	73.2	70.2	87.4	72.6	61.8	66.9	86.8	72.4	75.7	86.4	53.4
Persons 25 years old and over	130 918	6 022	171 038	2 148	3 295	3 673	105 961	7 784	1 311	4 441	4 045
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.6	3.2	0.6	3.6	2.7	3.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	10.1
High school graduates	73.5	70.9	88.6	72.3	62.2	60.9	87.4	72.8	71.9	87.7	52.0
4 or more years of college	10.8	31.9	22.3	12.4	9.9	36.4	13.3	12.7	29.9	9.7	9.7
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.7	13.8	12.8	12.4	12.3	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.4	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	36 597	2 296	33 931	340	564	521	36 422	1 678	209	852	807
Percent: High school graduates	72.7	82.8	79.5	63.8	74.3	70.2	87.9	59.5	74.2	77.7	71.9
4 or more years of college	3.8	6.3	8.9	4.1	2.5	1.0	11.5	3.8	7.2	6.0	1.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	17 541	1 106	16 966	159	292	246	19 065	980	90	457	377
Percent: High school graduates	70.6	84.2	77.4	56.0	79.1	71.1	86.3	50.5	83.3	76.6	76.9
4 or more years of college	4.4	6.0	8.3	5.7	2.4	2.0	10.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	19 056	1 190	16 965	181	272	275	17 357	698	119	395	430
Percent: High school graduates	74.7	81.5	81.6	70.7	69.1	69.5	89.7	72.2	67.2	79.0	67.4
4 or more years of college	3.3	6.6	9.4	2.8	2.6	—	12.1	5.6	10.9	10.4	1.2



Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Counties

	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Ooares	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	828	620	338	4 769	114 505	369	7 884	2 331	1 865	90 011	6 380
Nursery school	39	25	27	163	6 703	3	346	151	46	3 637	212
Public	39	22	4	75	3 130	3	82	73	31	1 250	168
Church-related	—	—	—	5	1 426	—	89	—	—	636	21
Other private	—	3	20	83	2 147	—	175	78	15	1 751	23
Kindergarten	47	38	19	245	5 856	17	441	135	103	4 737	275
Public	43	38	19	233	4 655	17	402	135	92	4 149	236
Church-related	—	—	—	—	689	—	6	—	—	325	19
Other private	4	—	—	12	512	—	33	—	11	263	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	460	346	170	2 674	46 391	215	4 348	1 195	1 106	39 309	3 296
Public	457	345	170	2 489	38 705	215	4 298	1 152	1 106	37 084	3 151
Church-related	3	1	—	148	6 431	—	50	—	—	2 047	137
Other private	—	—	—	37	1 255	—	—	43	—	178	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	249	159	108	1 467	24 139	118	2 000	655	501	20 755	2 060
Public	249	153	108	1 464	20 756	118	1 945	652	501	17 930	1 794
Church-related	—	6	—	3	2 671	—	21	—	—	820	251
Other private	—	—	—	—	712	—	34	3	—	205	15
College	33	52	14	220	31 416	16	749	195	109	21 573	537
Public	33	51	14	195	21 258	16	688	187	109	17 752	471
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	828	620	338	4 769	114 505	369	7 884	2 331	1 865	90 011	6 380
3 and 4 years old	44	24	19	102	5 406	5	255	102	33	2 728	111
5 and 6 years old	68	55	38	439	9 916	32	718	299	164	7 703	543
7 to 13 years old	390	285	149	2 351	39 857	184	3 935	1 006	999	34 464	2 827
14 and 15 years old	97	87	48	711	11 764	51	912	280	228	10 379	1 014
16 and 17 years old	158	75	43	713	11 519	59	1 082	365	290	10 576	1 059
18 and 19 years old	47	56	25	241	7 197	25	334	113	70	6 691	339
20 and 21 years old	4	10	—	24	5 100	—	74	12	8	4 502	69
22 to 24 years old	8	8	5	37	5 983	2	77	19	3	3 302	93
25 to 34 years old	3	12	8	98	12 214	5	255	97	54	5 676	202
35 years old and over	9	8	3	53	5 549	6	242	38	16	3 990	123
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	42.7	35.8	41.3	18.3	43.1	7.9	33.2	32.8	13.0	28.4	15.7
5 and 6 years old	98.6	79.7	86.4	77.4	89.4	65.3	86.9	92.6	90.1	83.6	70.4
7 to 13 years old	99.5	97.3	96.1	99.4	98.4	96.8	99.4	97.3	98.3	99.2	98.6
14 and 15 years old	96.0	100.0	88.9	98.2	95.5	96.2	100.0	96.6	99.1	98.7	97.3
16 and 17 years old	86.3	69.4	69.4	90.5	80.2	83.1	96.0	84.5	90.9	89.5	92.4
18 and 19 years old	43.9	60.2	51.0	42.5	42.2	43.9	48.0	28.3	46.7	46.0	43.2
20 and 21 years old	6.2	11.6	—	4.4	26.6	—	15.5	1.9	6.9	27.7	10.2
22 to 24 years old	5.5	7.1	7.6	5.0	16.9	2.6	10.7	1.3	1.2	15.2	6.9
25 to 34 years old	0.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.4	2.2	5.8	2.1	4.2	9.9	4.5
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	290	201	111	1 355	31 398	128	1 823	831	469	26 360	1 931
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	1 042	—	—	—	—	4 478	3
Civilian, enrolled in school	205	131	68	954	18 662	84	1 416	478	360	15 546	1 398
Employed	25	16	12	410	7 558	27	608	220	101	5 136	583
Unemployed	7	4	7	78	837	—	7	37	12	1 056	27
Not in labor force	173	111	49	466	10 267	57	801	221	247	9 354	788
Civilian, not enrolled in school	85	70	43	401	11 694	44	407	353	109	6 336	530
High school graduate	47	39	20	261	5 321	27	285	241	90	3 915	305
Employed	21	17	12	169	3 933	18	228	185	72	2 728	195
Unemployed	6	7	2	29	412	—	12	11	3	396	44
Not in labor force	20	15	6	63	976	9	45	45	15	791	66
Not high school graduate	38	31	23	140	6 373	17	122	112	19	2 421	225
Employed	9	14	7	63	2 877	3	82	68	7	803	65
Unemployed	8	1	5	24	757	—	26	21	—	515	81
Not in labor force	21	16	11	53	2 739	14	14	23	12	1 103	79
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over	895	913	458	6 437	145 765	477	7 188	4 313	1 995	79 734	9 069
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	104	61	9	203	3 877	10	36	20	15	1 817	203
5 to 7 years	111	100	16	342	6 431	21	85	43	63	1 693	418
8 years	126	122	30	664	7 987	52	284	144	206	3 031	998
High school: 1 to 3 years	129	134	40	889	17 119	95	421	230	211	5 900	1 451
4 years	220	355	199	2 448	38 396	183	2 111	1 241	802	28 033	3 516
College: 1 to 3 years	99	62	84	924	28 996	78	1 756	1 083	348	19 795	1 232
4 years	77	41	24	529	19 671	20	1 274	1 010	186	9 473	650
5 or more years	29	38	56	438	23 288	18	1 221	542	164	10 992	601
Percent high school graduates	47.5	54.3	79.3	67.4	75.7	62.7	88.5	89.9	75.2	85.7	66.1
Female, 25 years old and over	880	1 021	480	6 970	163 862	478	7 333	3 539	2 027	86 584	9 117
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	103	51	6	118	3 955	8	35	22	9	1 764	158
5 to 7 years	174	48	8	285	6 857	28	38	41	38	2 174	375
8 years	57	149	52	684	10 107	51	201	103	112	3 932	998
High school: 1 to 3 years	156	187	36	1 100	21 965	75	565	211	284	10 465	1 422
4 years	236	380	194	2 941	54 738	216	3 080	1 134	994	35 841	3 781
College: 1 to 3 years	80	119	106	1 176	32 481	64	1 957	864	336	19 142	1 509
4 years	41	54	58	460	19 202	24	1 069	974	201	8 648	536
5 or more years	33	33	20	206	14 557	12	388	190	53	5 618	338
Percent high school graduates	44.3	57.4	78.8	68.6	73.8	66.1	88.6	89.3	78.1	80.0	67.6
Persons 25 years old and over	1 775	1 934	938	13 407	309 627	955	14 521	7 852	4 022	166 318	18 186
Less than 5 years of elementary school	11.7	5.8	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.0
High school graduates	45.9	55.9	79.0	68.0	74.7	64.4	88.5	89.6	75.7	82.7	66.9
4 or more years of college	10.1	8.6	16.8	12.2	24.8	7.7	27.2	34.6	16.0	20.9	11.7
Median years of school completed	11.3	12.2	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.3	13.3	14.2	12.6	12.9	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	317	292	146	1 854	71 606	187	1 896	2 485	510	52 505	2 802
High school graduates	69.4	67.5	67.1	71.1	74.8	73.8	77.2	82.1	77.3	82.1	66.8
4 or more years of college	1.3	2.4	3.4	5.2	10.0	2.1	7.1	11.7	5.7	4.4	3.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	154	151	74	903	35 122	103	1 004	1 385	300	30 097	1 514
High school graduates	65.6	64.2	74.3	69.2	72.5	69.9	74.8	86.6	74.7	82.3	63.7
4 or more years of college	—	1.3	2.7	5.8	8.9	—	6.5	8.5	4.0	4.0	2.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	163	141	72	951	36 484	84	892	1 100	210	22 408	1 288
High school graduates	73.0	70.9	59.7	72.9	77.1	78.6	79.8	88.3	81.0	81.8	70.4
4 or more years of college	2.5	3.5	4.2	4.6	11.0	4.8	7.8	15.7	8.1	5.1	3.2



Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	5 352	515	1 581	4 481	92	1 628	476	110 323	329	1 708	2 372
Nursery school .....	228	7	113	77	9	120	34	6 376	4	42	57
Public .....	82	5	54	23	—	89	10	3 105	4	31	22
Church-related .....	13	—	—	—	—	18	6	775	—	11	—
Other private .....	133	2	57	54	9	13	18	2 496	—	—	35
Kindergarten .....	330	29	112	85	10	77	28	5 479	17	151	107
Public .....	305	27	112	85	10	66	28	4 744	17	151	107
Church-related .....	12	2	—	—	—	11	—	418	—	—	—
Other private .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	2 716	248	845	902	46	798	254	51 495	185	887	1 186
Public .....	2 635	248	845	868	46	722	254	48 080	185	887	1 179
Church-related .....	81	—	—	34	—	72	—	3 019	—	—	—
Other private .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	396	—	—	7
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	1 240	182	397	461	20	503	127	28 272	98	586	575
Public .....	1 212	179	397	461	20	503	127	26 836	98	586	575
Church-related .....	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	1 198	—	—	—
Other private .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	238	—	—	—
College .....	838	49	114	2 956	7	130	33	18 701	25	42	447
Public .....	804	47	102	2 883	3	127	33	16 374	24	42	441
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	5 352	515	1 581	4 481	92	1 628	476	110 323	329	1 708	2 372
3 and 4 years old .....	174	5	83	69	9	90	24	4 393	4	30	58
5 and 6 years old .....	511	44	196	160	10	131	55	9 939	23	211	144
7 to 13 years old .....	2 323	223	740	797	34	670	213	45 033	167	772	1 074
14 and 15 years old .....	641	72	191	182	19	324	67	14 221	45	268	329
16 and 17 years old .....	630	87	187	261	10	225	68	13 571	44	305	226
18 and 19 years old .....	367	30	42	1 066	3	58	14	6 695	35	77	138
20 and 21 years old .....	134	—	41	1 041	—	10	6	3 040	—	3	108
22 to 24 years old .....	151	6	25	518	1	23	5	2 752	3	8	104
25 to 34 years old .....	265	32	45	264	2	46	15	6 346	4	21	122
35 years old and over .....	156	16	31	123	4	51	9	4 333	4	13	69
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old .....	24.5	8.9	31.9	32.1	90.0	50.6	40.7	43.5	6.7	12.7	17.0
5 and 6 years old .....	81.0	74.6	82.0	78.4	100.0	94.2	88.7	90.0	67.6	71.0	62.9
7 to 13 years old .....	99.4	94.1	99.3	99.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.0	96.5	97.5	100.0
14 and 15 years old .....	95.8	85.7	99.0	94.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old .....	89.1	87.9	93.0	93.5	90.9	76.3	91.9	91.7	89.8	95.3	80.7
18 and 19 years old .....	42.5	52.6	21.4	89.4	37.5	37.4	23.3	52.6	50.7	38.7	30.8
20 and 21 years old .....	15.7	—	15.6	82.1	—	7.4	14.3	25.8	—	1.4	21.1
22 to 24 years old .....	10.6	6.0	3.8	43.6	3.7	9.8	4.3	14.6	3.7	2.1	14.7
25 to 34 years old .....	5.5	4.7	2.4	11.5	2.0	5.4	4.5	8.6	1.8	2.0	6.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
Persons 16 to 19 years old .....	1 570	156	397	1 472	19	450	134	27 536	118	519	728
Armed Forces .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school .....	997	117	229	1 327	13	283	82	20 266	79	382	364
Employed .....	474	22	107	357	4	82	17	9 203	33	181	176
Unemployed .....	22	3	11	34	—	1	4	991	2	22	22
Not in labor force .....	501	92	111	936	9	200	61	10 072	44	179	166
Civilian, not enrolled in school .....	573	39	168	145	6	167	52	7 263	39	137	364
High school graduate .....	362	29	127	100	4	83	27	4 367	29	85	225
Employed .....	266	24	118	80	4	37	24	3 427	26	58	167
Unemployed .....	26	—	2	—	—	—	—	362	—	9	13
Not in labor force .....	70	5	7	18	—	39	3	578	3	18	45
Not high school graduate .....	211	10	41	45	2	84	25	2 896	10	52	139
Employed .....	96	2	23	34	1	14	14	1 597	5	21	39
Unemployed .....	39	2	10	—	—	—	—	364	—	5	23
Not in labor force .....	76	6	8	11	—	70	7	935	5	26	77
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Male, 25 years old and over .....	6 602	848	2 295	2 674	149	1 898	565	105 497	664	2 204	2 339
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	83	7	—	39	3	167	10	690	3	90	23
5 to 7 years .....	161	—	28	27	—	253	26	1 701	38	59	74
8 years .....	476	25	96	89	6	299	42	3 274	93	346	131
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	630	73	219	146	14	241	64	8 011	87	234	352
4 years .....	2 249	253	905	579	47	496	261	31 519	296	764	877
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 396	238	482	656	35	231	73	24 173	77	384	513
4 years .....	824	135	322	595	25	120	44	18 313	43	208	192
5 or more years .....	783	107	235	543	19	91	45	17 816	27	119	177
Percent high school graduates .....	79.6	86.4	84.7	88.7	84.6	49.4	74.9	87.0	66.7	66.9	75.2
Female, 25 years old and over .....	6 511	740	2 033	2 313	119	2 099	515	110 823	640	2 268	1 998
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	46	3	—	13	2	167	5	807	—	26	12
5 to 7 years .....	82	11	18	—	—	210	18	1 362	4	52	37
8 years .....	285	31	36	79	3	285	38	3 700	73	238	110
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	808	46	292	91	7	273	52	10 279	74	286	377
4 years .....	2 598	274	796	690	42	655	245	46 679	321	939	817
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 652	210	525	584	27	269	101	26 096	122	481	427
4 years .....	625	84	257	479	31	184	41	13 559	39	133	128
5 or more years .....	415	81	102	359	7	56	15	8 341	7	96	90
Percent high school graduates .....	81.2	87.7	82.6	91.3	89.9	55.5	78.1	85.4	76.4	72.7	73.2
Persons 25 years old and over .....	13 113	1 588	4 328	4 987	268	3 997	1 080	216 320	1 304	4 472	4 337
Less than 5 years of elementary school .....	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.9	8.4	1.4	0.7	0.2	3.0	0.8
High school graduates .....	80.4	87.0	83.7	89.9	86.9	52.6	76.4	86.2	71.5	69.9	74.3
4 or more years of college .....	20.2	25.6	21.2	39.6	30.6	11.3	13.4	26.8	8.9	12.4	13.5
Median years of school completed .....	12.8	13.5	12.9	14.7	13.4	12.1	12.6	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old .....	3 146	196	1 110	3 648	39	526	218	43 406	178	811	1 670
High school graduates .....	78.6	71.9	87.2	96.3	84.6	69.6	75.7	77.4	81.5	75.1	79.6
4 or more years of college .....	5.4	5.1	14.7	7.5	2.6	8.7	3.2	6.8	2.8	4.8	3.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old .....	1 619	106	519	2 066	22	288	112	22 252	103	406	891
High school graduates .....	75.4	67.0	89.2	96.3	86.4	72.2	73.2	74.9	88.3	73.6	81.3
4 or more years of college .....	5.9	1.9	13.7	7.0	4.5	4.9	—	6.3	1.9	3.7	3.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old .....	1 527	90	591	1 582	17	238	106	21 154	75	405	779
High school graduates .....	82.1	77.8	85.4	96.3	82.4	66.4	78.3	80.1	72.0	76.5	77.7
4 or more years of college .....	4.9	8.9	15.6	8.2	—	13.4	6.6	7.2	4.0	5.9	3.6



Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	8 090	49 953	3 885	931	5 271	19 924	163	3 032	4 017	5 767
Nursery school	309	1 923	91	3	132	908	—	164	147	189
Public	214	728	66	3	46	473	—	96	76	91
Church-related	16	310	—	—	—	129	—	—	10	60
Other private	79	885	25	—	86	306	—	68	61	38
Kindergarten	370	2 004	222	67	262	1 251	10	227	260	408
Public	324	1 878	184	67	246	1 182	10	221	260	399
Church-related	20	91	38	—	7	51	—	6	—	9
Other private	26	35	—	—	9	18	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 071	17 100	1 785	481	2 498	9 881	98	1 712	2 321	3 271
Public	2 992	16 097	1 619	481	2 475	9 480	98	1 705	2 294	3 222
Church-related	72	887	166	—	23	392	—	7	17	35
Other private	7	116	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 678	8 451	1 119	329	1 353	4 865	54	729	1 073	1 654
Public	1 592	8 185	1 007	319	1 353	4 790	54	724	1 020	1 640
Church-related	5	223	112	10	—	45	—	—	16	14
Other private	81	43	—	—	—	30	—	5	37	—
College	2 662	20 475	668	51	1 026	3 019	1	200	216	245
Public	2 605	20 188	656	51	1 000	2 852	1	191	187	205
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	8 090	49 953	3 885	931	5 271	19 924	163	3 032	4 017	5 767
3 and 4 years old	223	1 353	87	3	96	617	—	111	99	111
5 and 6 years old	673	3 372	280	90	421	2 092	12	360	420	651
7 to 13 years old	2 592	14 901	1 591	415	2 097	8 543	91	1 505	2 067	2 813
14 and 15 years old	809	4 338	534	141	691	2 479	24	420	598	776
16 and 17 years old	892	4 011	484	171	714	2 479	27	326	503	863
18 and 19 years old	1 113	5 705	424	60	754	1 308	8	123	145	342
20 and 21 years old	750	6 057	189	4	270	683	—	12	22	10
22 to 24 years old	440	4 238	99	11	48	403	—	20	29	45
25 to 34 years old	431	4 767	125	20	125	768	1	86	49	88
35 years old and over	167	1 211	72	16	55	552	—	69	85	68
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.7	36.1	22.1	2.5	15.5	25.3	—	23.5	19.1	15.3
5 and 6 years old	84.2	84.2	82.8	83.3	80.2	81.8	80.0	70.2	72.8	84.2
7 to 13 years old	97.6	99.4	97.8	93.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	97.5	99.1	98.3
14 and 15 years old	98.2	99.0	94.8	97.9	96.9	97.1	100.0	97.0	99.7	96.3
16 and 17 years old	89.5	89.6	88.2	92.4	88.9	81.0	93.1	80.3	75.3	85.1
18 and 19 years old	68.4	73.1	69.9	39.5	74.5	42.8	21.1	27.5	30.7	39.4
20 and 21 years old	51.4	62.1	34.6	3.3	32.7	21.8	—	2.7	5.2	1.6
22 to 24 years old	23.2	35.8	14.2	4.9	4.5	8.5	—	2.1	3.4	4.4
25 to 34 years old	8.4	15.5	6.4	3.5	4.3	5.2	0.7	3.1	1.9	2.3
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	2 625	12 276	1 156	337	1 815	6 119	67	853	1 141	1 883
Armed Forces	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 005	9 716	908	231	1 468	3 787	35	449	648	1 205
Employed	662	3 731	356	89	750	1 735	14	266	157	413
Unemployed	83	435	5	13	33	232	—	7	18	88
Not in labor force	1 260	5 550	547	129	685	1 820	21	176	473	704
Civilian, not enrolled in school	620	2 556	248	106	347	2 332	32	404	493	678
High school graduate	346	1 441	174	76	192	1 187	30	218	207	317
Employed	202	1 151	114	58	151	929	22	152	126	232
Unemployed	8	138	16	4	—	116	2	22	15	39
Not in labor force	136	152	44	14	41	142	6	44	66	46
Not high school graduate	274	1 115	74	30	155	1 145	2	186	286	361
Employed	96	589	15	18	91	571	2	86	135	165
Unemployed	73	245	2	4	14	102	—	24	67	93
Not in labor force	105	281	57	8	50	472	—	76	84	103
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	7 545	39 944	4 162	1 397	5 310	22 806	255	3 625	4 509	6 974
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	127	551	342	20	156	529	—	60	93	191
5 to 7 years	226	977	339	53	270	938	7	53	273	377
8 years	460	2 058	509	204	618	1 644	9	252	453	672
High school: 1 to 3 years	696	3 218	394	155	618	2 772	16	435	726	766
4 years	2 290	10 852	1 247	604	1 962	7 358	105	1 570	1 423	2 536
College: 1 to 3 years	1 819	8 206	751	209	909	4 779	54	704	760	1 331
4 years	1 049	5 940	304	94	376	2 617	33	336	353	593
5 or more years	878	8 142	276	58	401	2 169	31	215	428	508
Percent high school graduates	80.0	83.0	61.9	69.1	68.7	74.2	87.5	77.9	65.7	71.2
Female, 25 years old and over	7 653	41 637	4 732	1 583	5 808	24 379	235	3 396	4 815	7 391
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	148	486	337	21	112	390	2	42	95	169
5 to 7 years	209	802	443	51	245	729	8	93	219	306
8 years	367	2 256	462	190	568	1 564	12	246	442	668
High school: 1 to 3 years	843	3 774	610	236	749	3 489	27	536	1 037	1 181
4 years	2 746	15 494	1 610	657	2 415	9 525	98	1 483	1 678	2 834
College: 1 to 3 years	1 901	9 409	841	299	1 114	5 772	40	516	858	1 346
4 years	1 016	5 534	221	97	429	1 871	37	329	321	621
5 or more years	423	3 882	200	32	176	1 039	11	151	165	266
Percent high school graduates	79.5	82.4	60.9	68.5	71.2	74.7	79.1	73.0	62.8	68.6
Persons 25 years old and over	15 198	81 581	8 894	2 980	11 118	47 185	490	7 021	9 324	14 365
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.8	1.3	7.6	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.4	1.5	2.0	2.5
High school graduates	79.8	82.7	61.4	68.8	70.0	74.5	83.5	75.5	64.2	69.9
4 or more years of college	22.1	28.8	11.3	9.4	12.4	16.3	22.9	14.7	13.6	13.8
Median years of school completed	12.9	13.1	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	4 983	29 396	1 850	499	2 912	10 914	94	1 860	1 751	2 513
Percent: High school graduates	85.0	87.2	78.0	76.2	82.0	75.6	84.0	73.3	74.2	67.9
4 or more years of college	5.7	10.8	2.9	4.0	2.7	4.4	11.7	5.9	3.0	2.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	2 625	14 623	979	270	1 490	5 411	60	960	840	1 249
Percent: High school graduates	82.4	85.2	77.7	72.6	80.9	74.0	86.7	72.1	72.3	69.4
4 or more years of college	4.2	10.9	3.8	1.5	2.6	5.4	15.0	5.7	2.6	2.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	2 358	14 773	871	229	1 422	5 503	34	900	911	1 264
Percent: High school graduates	88.0	89.2	78.3	80.3	83.2	77.2	79.4	74.7	76.1	66.4
4 or more years of college	7.3	10.6	2.0	7.0	3.0	3.4	5.9	6.1	3.3	2.6



Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ourray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 526	6 052	442	1 288	986	1 762	3 350	34 594	1 692	2 666
Nursery school	185	157	7	51	44	100	72	1 434	45	96
Public	117	124	5	20	7	34	38	618	35	79
Church-related	18	15	—	—	—	2	8	233	2	—
Other private	50	18	2	31	37	64	26	583	8	17
Kindergarten	370	371	28	51	76	105	199	1 858	117	177
Public	353	364	28	51	76	80	199	1 806	117	177
Church-related	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Other private	17	—	—	—	—	25	—	14	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 779	3 065	230	752	540	833	1 914	16 327	821	1 496
Public	2 708	3 026	230	734	540	719	1 876	15 733	821	1 490
Church-related	51	39	—	—	—	7	38	516	—	—
Other private	20	—	—	18	—	107	—	78	—	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 686	1 705	151	356	278	446	935	9 023	353	736
Public	1 686	1 671	151	356	278	405	924	8 860	353	730
Church-related	—	34	—	—	—	9	11	142	—	—
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	21	—	6
College	506	754	26	78	48	278	230	5 952	356	161
Public	472	722	24	66	43	232	216	5 706	354	154
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 526	6 052	442	1 288	986	1 762	3 350	34 594	1 692	2 666
3 and 4 years old	112	126	5	39	26	85	34	973	30	70
5 and 6 years old	588	617	44	109	114	154	362	3 178	165	329
7 to 13 years old	2 399	2 586	202	650	470	710	1 627	13 961	723	1 224
14 and 15 years old	825	800	59	178	155	200	480	4 684	183	324
16 and 17 years old	861	785	74	179	127	258	501	4 349	182	384
18 and 19 years old	288	558	36	45	55	89	175	2 429	185	172
20 and 21 years old	88	111	8	9	12	3	72	1 380	104	22
22 to 24 years old	61	99	—	12	4	38	25	1 016	41	12
25 to 34 years old	188	221	—	34	15	122	34	1 663	34	95
35 years old and over	116	149	14	33	8	103	40	961	45	34
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	15.4	17.1	10.2	38.6	18.2	55.9	7.9	25.5	13.8	20.4
5 and 6 years old	76.4	79.7	78.6	58.6	79.7	77.0	81.0	83.3	76.4	79.5
7 to 13 years old	99.2	98.7	95.3	97.7	97.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	97.7	98.6
14 and 15 years old	98.1	99.4	100.0	88.1	98.7	95.7	98.2	99.1	95.8	98.5
16 and 17 years old	91.7	88.0	93.7	100.0	89.4	85.4	85.1	89.8	93.3	86.9
18 and 19 years old	41.1	57.3	57.1	49.5	48.7	38.0	44.5	52.6	52.0	44.8
20 and 21 years old	11.1	18.2	24.2	7.1	10.1	0.6	20.7	29.7	36.5	7.7
22 to 24 years old	5.2	9.8	—	6.9	2.3	4.4	3.8	15.1	10.5	2.3
25 to 34 years old	5.4	7.1	—	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	8.4	3.1	6.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 639	1 866	142	270	255	536	982	9 457	551	826
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 149	1 343	110	224	182	347	676	6 778	367	556
Employed	478	498	30	97	66	140	223	2 073	158	118
Unemployed	5	53	2	5	4	29	24	459	15	18
Not in labor force	666	792	78	122	112	178	429	4 246	194	420
Civilian, not enrolled in school	490	523	32	46	73	189	306	2 679	184	270
High school graduate	310	266	15	26	45	130	152	1 574	128	148
Employed	209	158	11	26	32	113	98	1 011	106	114
Unemployed	34	33	2	—	3	4	23	215	4	12
Not in labor force	67	75	2	—	10	13	31	348	18	22
Not high school graduate	180	257	17	20	28	59	154	1 105	56	122
Employed	79	88	6	10	8	46	58	300	37	41
Unemployed	7	26	2	—	7	—	17	166	—	10
Not in labor force	94	143	9	10	13	13	79	639	19	71
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	6 185	6 077	607	1 666	1 365	3 669	3 398	34 845	1 662	2 927
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	283	322	—	8	15	21	225	1 424	7	182
5 to 7 years	432	524	31	31	72	50	307	2 584	19	341
8 years	854	750	37	67	187	44	314	3 159	141	254
High school:										
1 to 3 years	758	852	76	152	160	83	417	4 300	163	394
4 years	2 205	1 931	202	667	537	526	1 028	11 759	648	910
College:										
1 to 3 years	823	901	94	424	178	105	585	6 182	326	401
4 years	374	326	96	158	129	191	251	2 596	174	219
5 or more years	456	471	71	159	87	701	271	2 841	184	226
Percent high school graduates	62.4	59.7	76.3	84.5	68.2	94.6	62.8	67.1	80.1	60.0
Female, 25 years old and over	6 754	6 935	631	1 567	1 500	3 194	3 895	38 335	1 607	3 102
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	207	330	9	8	13	24	156	1 468	2	185
5 to 7 years	323	485	20	29	46	10	193	2 423	39	302
8 years	720	669	49	71	194	35	374	3 464	74	194
High school:										
1 to 3 years	920	1 276	60	205	200	86	538	5 690	233	437
4 years	2 800	2 342	247	561	681	621	1 493	14 871	641	984
College:										
1 to 3 years	1 008	1 065	108	402	211	1 142	729	6 170	386	523
4 years	498	486	84	167	106	927	319	2 647	159	297
5 or more years	278	282	54	124	49	349	93	1 602	73	180
Percent high school graduates	67.9	60.2	78.1	80.0	69.8	95.1	67.6	66.0	78.3	64.0
Persons 25 years old and over	12 939	13 012	1 238	3 233	2 865	6 863	7 293	73 180	3 269	6 029
Percent										
Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.8	5.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	5.2	4.0	0.3	6.1
High school graduates	65.2	60.0	77.2	82.3	69.0	94.9	65.4	66.5	79.3	62.0
4 or more years of college	12.4	12.0	24.6	18.8	12.9	46.2	12.8	13.2	18.0	15.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.8	12.9	12.4	15.6	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 667	2 597	139	391	408	1 613	1 402	15 979	1 032	1 191
Percent										
High school graduates	74.0	68.8	65.5	62.7	77.0	89.4	70.2	75.4	80.5	64.0
4 or more years of college	3.4	1.8	7.2	1.3	2.5	21.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	2.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 331	1 253	58	168	210	858	696	7 717	593	599
Percent										
High school graduates	72.7	69.8	56.9	58.3	79.5	86.6	67.7	77.2	82.8	66.3
4 or more years of college	4.6	1.2	10.3	3.0	0.5	24.8	4.7	3.1	3.0	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 336	1 344	81	223	198	755	706	8 262	439	592
Percent										
High school graduates	75.2	67.9	71.6	65.9	74.2	92.6	72.7	73.8	77.4	61.7
4 or more years of college	2.2	2.4	4.9	—	4.5	17.0	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.1



Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Routt	Saguache	Son Juan	Son Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 764	968	181	602	709	1 669	2 208	1 185	39 798	2 112
Nursery school	136	35	3	20	6	107	78	52	1 534	71
Public	30	32	3	9	2	48	15	29	695	46
Church-related	3	3	—	—	2	7	7	21	401	6
Other private	103	—	—	11	2	52	56	2	438	19
Kindergarten	174	65	11	36	45	87	93	32	1 767	121
Public	164	62	11	36	45	87	91	32	1 705	121
Church-related	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
Other private	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 553	521	95	372	397	773	1 133	651	16 307	1 234
Public	1 509	521	95	372	386	771	1 133	634	15 707	1 225
Church-related	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	519	7
Other private	3	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	81	2
High school (1 to 4 years)	648	289	62	149	240	361	607	415	7 676	671
Public	644	286	62	149	230	359	605	402	7 508	669
Church-related	4	3	—	—	—	2	2	9	122	2
Other private	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	4	46	—
College	253	58	10	25	21	341	297	35	12 514	15
Public	216	44	4	25	21	323	270	30	12 347	15
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 764	968	181	602	709	1 669	2 208	1 185	39 798	2 112
3 and 4 years old	106	44	—	19	4	89	53	31	1 059	42
5 and 6 years old	302	91	18	59	60	146	213	81	3 005	208
7 to 13 years old	1 357	438	89	327	358	697	959	601	14 107	1 061
14 and 15 years old	344	144	20	79	126	187	308	150	3 903	321
16 and 17 years old	332	134	29	76	95	168	320	204	3 951	353
18 and 19 years old	116	62	15	21	48	57	94	77	4 026	85
20 and 21 years old	11	2	4	2	4	20	33	4	3 512	3
22 to 24 years old	16	8	—	—	6	65	35	6	2 271	9
25 to 34 years old	129	22	—	14	—	173	125	16	2 793	11
35 years old and over	51	23	6	5	8	67	68	15	1 171	19
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.8	28.2	—	20.2	4.4	40.5	22.6	19.0	26.3	12.7
5 and 6 years old	91.0	74.6	81.8	69.4	66.7	86.4	86.9	90.0	84.0	63.4
7 to 13 years old	97.9	96.3	100.0	97.9	99.4	97.2	99.6	96.6	99.3	98.8
14 and 15 years old	99.4	96.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	98.9	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.0	88.7	100.0	92.7	97.9	85.3	86.7	93.6	85.5	89.8
18 and 19 years old	27.0	38.0	60.0	33.3	64.9	21.2	47.2	49.0	64.5	40.7
20 and 21 years old	2.0	1.6	14.3	3.0	4.4	4.5	23.9	3.8	52.2	1.2
22 to 24 years old	1.5	4.5	—	—	4.8	5.7	11.0	2.4	28.3	2.2
25 to 34 years old	3.1	3.7	—	1.3	—	5.3	7.5	2.1	12.7	0.8
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	790	314	54	145	171	466	568	375	10 862	602
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	448	196	44	97	143	225	414	281	7 977	438
Employed	189	52	11	27	65	148	119	50	2 469	177
Unemployed	7	4	—	5	4	8	24	2	428	2
Not in labor force	252	140	33	65	74	69	271	229	5 080	259
Civilian, not enrolled in school	342	118	10	48	28	241	154	94	2 879	164
High school graduate	276	62	8	35	18	201	77	61	1 510	115
Employed	220	38	2	23	14	177	54	36	1 104	84
Unemployed	40	7	2	—	—	15	8	—	155	8
Not in labor force	16	17	4	12	4	9	15	25	251	23
Not high school graduate	66	56	2	13	10	40	77	33	1 369	49
Employed	35	18	—	4	1	36	34	20	577	32
Unemployed	2	8	—	3	5	—	20	5	206	2
Not in labor force	29	30	2	6	4	4	23	8	586	15
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	4 271	1 093	258	1 079	997	2 936	2 478	1 658	32 025	2 803
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	22	82	2	27	41	5	19	38	1 482	67
5 to 7 years	25	132	10	23	35	17	76	92	2 075	93
8 years	124	116	11	46	173	35	70	308	2 953	432
High school:										
1 to 3 years	329	138	15	78	106	86	252	166	3 951	401
4 years	1 483	306	102	239	352	665	823	640	9 938	1 114
College:										
1 to 3 years	819	171	45	225	182	898	632	233	5 741	387
4 years	886	90	38	311	55	754	312	102	2 736	198
5 or more years	583	58	35	130	53	476	294	79	3 149	111
Percent high school graduates	88.3	57.2	85.3	83.9	64.4	95.1	83.2	63.6	67.3	64.6
Female, 25 years old and over	3 636	1 139	212	907	1 075	2 224	2 459	1 661	33 891	3 047
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	22	67	—	2	36	—	11	10	1 306	87
5 to 7 years	24	124	5	12	41	7	20	43	1 684	74
8 years	114	105	13	25	141	13	58	236	2 784	434
High school:										
1 to 3 years	278	145	30	83	113	80	319	251	4 334	411
4 years	1 277	433	85	291	383	659	1 133	722	12 619	1 308
College:										
1 to 3 years	883	162	38	223	237	700	563	218	5 988	371
4 years	645	51	24	202	77	533	213	124	2 904	259
5 or more years	393	52	17	69	47	232	142	57	2 269	103
Percent high school graduates	88.0	61.3	77.4	86.5	69.2	95.5	83.4	67.5	70.2	67.0
Persons 25 years old and over	7 907	2 232	470	1 986	2 072	5 160	4 937	3 319	65 916	5 850
Percent:										
Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.6	6.7	0.4	1.5	3.7	0.1	0.6	1.4	4.2	2.6
High school graduates	88.1	59.3	81.7	85.1	66.9	95.3	83.3	65.5	68.8	65.8
4 or more years of college	31.7	11.2	24.3	35.9	11.2	38.7	19.5	10.9	16.8	11.5
Median years of school completed	13.4	12.3	12.8	14.2	12.5	14.8	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 019	466	110	343	288	1 850	654	516	20 986	879
Percent:										
High school graduates	90.0	62.7	71.8	82.8	75.7	91.7	79.5	77.7	81.7	80.8
4 or more years of college	14.8	4.1	17.3	14.6	5.9	16.2	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 069	236	50	165	149	995	298	275	9 610	455
Percent:										
High school graduates	93.1	61.9	68.0	80.0	73.8	89.7	75.2	68.0	80.1	74.9
4 or more years of college	13.8	3.0	14.0	13.9	1.3	11.4	4.7	5.1	6.2	7.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	950	230	60	178	139	855	356	241	11 376	424
Percent:										
High school graduates	86.6	63.5	75.0	85.4	77.7	93.9	83.1	88.8	83.0	87.0
4 or more years of college	15.9	5.2	20.0	15.2	10.8	21.9	9.0	8.7	6.3	6.8



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejas
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	177 573	8 680	216 445	2 654	4 070	4 398	148 904	10 018	1 601	5 456	5 316
Labor force .....	128 755	5 315	160 138	1 619	2 315	2 372	103 686	5 409	934	4 090	2 535
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	72.5	61.2	74.0	61.0	56.9	53.9	69.6	54.0	58.3	75.0	47.7
Armed Forces .....	1 703	26	3 861	—	—	—	144	—	—	3	—
Civilian labor force .....	127 052	5 289	156 277	1 619	2 315	2 372	103 542	5 409	934	4 087	2 535
Employed .....	120 922	4 984	151 451	1 460	2 278	2 214	99 162	5 033	922	3 926	2 187
Unemployed .....	6 130	305	4 826	159	37	158	4 380	376	12	161	348
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	5.8	3.1	9.8	1.6	6.7	4.2	7.0	1.3	3.9	13.7
Not in labor force .....	48 818	3 365	56 307	1 035	1 755	2 026	45 218	4 609	667	1 366	2 781
Inmate of institution .....	1 307	65	1 321	—	—	400	950	600	—	12	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	90 784	4 495	110 806	1 309	2 062	2 130	73 925	4 848	818	2 533	2 723
Labor force .....	55 359	2 221	67 743	633	805	1 021	43 551	1 994	347	1 504	901
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	61.0	49.4	61.1	48.4	39.0	47.9	58.9	41.1	42.4	59.4	33.1
Armed Forces .....	361	—	647	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force .....	54 998	2 221	67 096	633	805	1 021	43 547	1 994	347	1 504	901
Employed .....	52 340	2 067	64 822	592	789	959	41 688	1 839	339	1 415	792
Unemployed .....	2 658	154	2 274	41	16	62	1 859	155	8	89	109
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.8	6.9	3.4	6.5	2.0	6.1	4.3	7.8	2.3	5.9	12.1
Not in labor force .....	35 425	2 274	43 063	676	1 257	1 109	30 374	2 854	471	1 029	1 822
Inmate of institution .....	679	52	981	—	—	56	625	50	—	—	—
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	9 621	560	10 774	160	195	170	8 692	546	75	212	349
Employed .....	4 893	245	5 418	74	74	67	4 046	224	27	152	95
Unemployed .....	1 011	31	580	19	5	14	437	55	—	12	—
Not in labor force .....	3 663	284	4 216	67	116	89	4 209	267	48	32	242
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	13 141	732	11 938	101	205	165	13 737	751	63	341	264
Employed .....	11 128	481	9 559	74	187	128	9 474	346	56	297	173
Unemployed .....	784	37	635	22	8	17	698	64	15	57	34
Not in labor force .....	843	204	1 049	5	10	20	3 505	341	7	29	34
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	50 033	2 006	66 211	706	961	1 096	42 442	2 609	362	1 938	1 197
Employed .....	45 586	1 758	61 407	591	890	832	38 905	2 221	347	1 842	895
Unemployed .....	1 459	77	1 200	62	51	51	1 285	95	2	27	110
Not in labor force .....	2 110	155	1 672	53	67	213	2 172	293	13	66	192
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	8 491	417	10 807	206	302	404	5 294	598	137	236	413
Employed .....	6 083	292	8 575	102	233	173	4 049	319	101	194	194
Unemployed .....	1 48	6	113	7	5	5	72	7	2	2	33
Not in labor force .....	2 236	119	2 092	94	65	226	1 173	272	34	40	186
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	5 503	470	5 909	172	345	433	4 814	666	146	196	370
Employed .....	892	141	1 670	27	105	55	1 000	84	52	26	38
Unemployed .....	70	—	24	5	—	9	29	—	—	—	27
Not in labor force .....	4 541	329	4 215	140	240	369	3 785	582	94	170	305
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	10 083	645	10 069	139	199	200	8 122	429	77	156	370
Employed .....	5 146	270	5 242	77	71	65	3 646	146	42	106	75
Unemployed .....	677	20	518	5	—	16	314	24	—	17	19
Not in labor force .....	4 222	355	4 168	57	128	119	4 162	259	35	33	276
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	13 810	721	12 626	106	176	190	12 392	508	75	306	288
Employed .....	9 203	379	9 457	54	90	109	8 230	241	44	155	101
Unemployed .....	665	23	412	12	2	15	543	47	—	21	31
Not in labor force .....	3 774	319	2 558	40	84	66	3 615	220	31	130	156
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	50 750	2 096	68 091	718	941	962	39 616	2 445	354	1 599	1 221
Employed .....	33 728	1 217	44 612	389	441	585	26 716	1 243	180	1 016	483
Unemployed .....	1 197	104	1 212	20	12	25	925	70	8	48	54
Not in labor force .....	15 675	775	21 976	309	488	352	11 975	1 132	166	535	684
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	8 621	445	10 967	185	336	331	5 742	578	133	234	382
Employed .....	3 691	143	4 794	68	137	122	2 507	172	57	109	78
Unemployed .....	91	—	101	4	2	6	57	14	—	3	3
Not in labor force .....	4 834	302	6 056	113	197	203	3 178	392	76	122	301
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	7 520	588	9 053	161	410	447	8 053	888	179	238	462
Employed .....	572	58	717	4	50	78	589	37	16	29	55
Unemployed .....	28	7	31	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force .....	6 920	523	8 305	157	360	369	7 444	851	163	209	405
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	90 784	4 495	110 806	1 309	2 062	2 130	73 925	4 848	818	2 533	2 723
With own children under 6 years .....	18 216	866	18 929	232	353	419	10 527	875	142	584	604
In labor force .....	9 629	371	8 809	117	114	226	5 309	387	52	245	178
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	20 434	780	26 112	306	380	366	13 512	995	138	508	596
In labor force .....	14 782	534	17 715	185	184	242	9 003	516	84	354	296
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	54 956	2 539	68 435	874	1 400	1 275	39 089	3 240	559	1 750	1 701
In labor force .....	31 831	1 256	38 135	403	519	593	22 121	1 282	232	971	508
With own children under 6 years .....	15 616	758	17 321	198	325	362	9 446	732	132	563	555
In labor force .....	7 837	342	7 587	90	102	174	4 562	301	46	231	160
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	16 141	627	21 346	253	337	299	11 447	877	123	450	476
In labor force .....	11 060	418	13 457	153	151	175	7 275	431	73	303	226
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	120 922	4 984	151 451	1 460	2 278	2 214	99 162	5 033	922	3 926	2 187
Private wage and salary workers .....	98 510	2 661	119 543	925	1 082	897	71 649	3 563	465	2 802	1 222
Employees of own corporation .....	2 082	151	5 232	52	54	34	2 830	98	32	122	28
Federal government workers .....	5 050	344	7 114	71	57	606	3 913	180	39	136	174
State government workers .....	2 960	833	4 501	69	58	65	7 926	284	26	182	138
Local government workers .....	8 866	542	10 105	139	322	283	7 359	400	123	390	306
Self-employed workers .....	5 154	583	9 568	218	710	336	7 899	565	245	398	274
In agriculture .....	478	235	380	47	497	203	532	120	172	2	154
Unpaid family workers .....	382	21	620	38	49	27	416	41	24	18	73
In agriculture .....	57	—	26	7	39	14	69	14	20	—	53
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	52 340	2 067	64 822	592	789	959	41 688	1 839	339	1 415	792
Private wage and salary workers .....	42 240	1 099	50 622	406	412	423	29 726	1 276	202	957	438
Employees of own corporation .....	457	28	920	7	7	6	502	31	9	21	4
Federal government workers .....	1 897	200	2 662	24	41	248	1 327	81	15	49	86
State government workers .....	1 661	321	2 333	27	19	45	3 713	71	6	53	82
Local government workers .....	4 719	325	5 842	72	198	159	4 307	227	65	220	143
Self-employed workers .....	1 554	101	2 858	39	102	57	2 332	156	35	130	30
Unpaid family workers .....	269	21	505	24	17	27	283	28	16	6	13



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 275</b>	<b>2 334</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>16 049</b>	<b>395 591</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>17 544</b>	<b>10 769</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>230 635</b>	<b>22 134</b>
Labor force.....	964	1 072	635	8 139	262 517	678	12 510	8 965	2 991	157 325	10 496
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	42.4	45.9	55.4	50.7	66.4	55.9	71.3	83.2	61.7	68.2	47.4
Armed forces.....	—	—	2	—	4 797	—	35	2	—	27 028	19
Civilian labor force.....	964	1 072	633	8 139	257 720	678	12 475	8 963	2 991	130 297	10 477
Employed.....	865	996	577	7 555	244 838	657	12 170	8 312	2 863	120 385	9 724
Unemployed.....	99	76	56	584	12 882	21	305	651	128	9 912	753
Percent of civilian labor force.....	10.3	7.1	8.8	7.2	5.0	3.1	2.4	7.3	4.3	7.6	7.2
Not in labor force.....	1 311	1 262	511	7 910	133 074	535	5 034	1 804	1 860	73 310	11 638
Inmate of institution.....	—	50	—	200	4 486	—	95	6	24	1 980	2 264
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 140</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>8 288</b>	<b>207 420</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>8 769</b>	<b>4 873</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>114 688</b>	<b>10 916</b>
Labor force.....	340	401	244	2 969	117 808	222	4 867	3 606	1 107	61 336	4 321
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	29.8	32.7	42.8	35.8	56.8	37.2	55.7	74.0	46.0	53.5	39.6
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	795	—	15	—	—	2 312	—
Civilian labor force.....	340	401	244	2 969	117 013	222	4 867	3 606	1 107	59 024	4 321
Employed.....	309	360	225	2 680	111 856	211	4 734	3 312	1 049	54 324	4 062
Unemployed.....	31	41	19	289	5 157	11	133	294	58	4 700	259
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.1	10.2	7.8	9.7	4.4	5.0	2.7	8.2	5.2	8.0	6.0
Not in labor force.....	800	824	326	5 319	89 612	375	3 887	1 267	1 302	53 352	6 595
Inmate of institution.....	—	31	—	126	2 308	—	87	—	18	1 229	434
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>147</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>15 864</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>14 488</b>	<b>1 036</b>
Employed.....	35	29	19	375	7 208	30	513	273	106	4 353	375
Unemployed.....	19	3	8	78	1 155	—	33	22	15	1 197	99
Not in labor force.....	93	58	44	231	6 634	39	433	137	137	5 032	559
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>26 542</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>21 725</b>	<b>1 113</b>
Employed.....	59	76	38	510	19 330	59	525	990	155	8 871	554
Unemployed.....	13	12	7	61	1 721	2	50	132	7	1 174	135
Not in labor force.....	21	18	2	69	4 252	9	33	29	27	1 803	424
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>531</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>3 559</b>	<b>101 213</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>5 823</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>61 221</b>	<b>5 530</b>
Employed.....	362	371	242	3 131	86 591	268	5 621	3 442	1 319	44 389	3 804
Unemployed.....	34	16	20	133	4 236	2	87	194	48	2 417	169
Not in labor force.....	135	64	31	295	8 520	33	95	149	63	3 560	1 548
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>21 399</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>10 512</b>	<b>1 396</b>
Employed.....	76	110	38	600	15 275	67	651	248	179	6 809	731
Unemployed.....	—	2	12	423	6	—	2	9	—	332	89
Not in labor force.....	85	76	31	492	5 671	16	205	109	82	3 293	569
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>203</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>23 153</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>8 001</b>	<b>2 143</b>
Employed.....	24	50	15	259	4 578	22	126	47	55	1 639	198
Unemployed.....	2	—	—	11	190	—	—	—	—	92	2
Not in labor force.....	177	222	77	1 504	18 385	63	381	113	249	6 270	1 943
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>15 534</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>11 872</b>	<b>895</b>
Employed.....	20	18	12	267	7 160	18	405	200	74	4 314	468
Unemployed.....	2	9	6	53	851	—	12	47	—	770	53
Not in labor force.....	121	84	22	351	7 348	41	427	152	137	6 216	374
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>117</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>28 024</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>16 232</b>	<b>904</b>
Employed.....	47	47	26	338	19 415	21	492	770	107	9 168	435
Unemployed.....	9	6	3	39	1 281	—	17	45	27	1 016	53
Not in labor force.....	61	40	18	270	7 055	39	83	120	37	4 999	416
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b> .....	<b>493</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>3 530</b>	<b>99 839</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>5 920</b>	<b>3 043</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>62 110</b>	<b>4 614</b>
Employed.....	198	219	153	1 689	69 395	129	3 499	2 176	765	35 098	2 501
Unemployed.....	14	24	7	161	2 642	11	91	198	31	2 683	123
Not in labor force.....	281	255	143	1 680	27 476	151	2 315	669	650	23 641	1 990
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>25 392</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>11 678</b>	<b>1 571</b>
Employed.....	40	57	26	315	12 147	38	270	142	76	4 552	486
Unemployed.....	8	—	—	13	255	—	13	4	—	198	23
Not in labor force.....	132	137	33	1 032	12 969	61	469	143	164	6 905	1 062
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>207</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>38 631</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>12 796</b>	<b>2 932</b>
Employed.....	2	19	8	71	3 739	5	68	24	27	1 172	172
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	23	128	—	—	—	—	33	7
Not in labor force.....	205	308	110	1 986	34 764	83	593	183	314	11 591	2 753
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 140</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>8 288</b>	<b>207 420</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>8 769</b>	<b>4 873</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>114 688</b>	<b>10 916</b>
With own children under 6 years.....	187	146	117	1 236	27 021	124	1 705	810	556	20 533	1 494
In labor force.....	62	73	57	466	13 300	32	792	490	227	9 118	704
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	284	212	100	1 597	27 008	123	2 582	750	576	25 099	2 109
In labor force.....	120	103	63	897	18 774	62	1 660	511	334	15 543	1 304
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>691</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>92 154</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>6 560</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>68 665</b>	<b>6 582</b>
In labor force.....	243	272	163	1 899	48 789	156	3 580	1 631	851	34 273	2 495
With own children under 6 years.....	149	123	107	1 082	19 939	118	1 603	723	537	17 654	1 299
In labor force.....	51	63	47	365	9 536	30	710	411	217	7 227	582
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	249	191	85	1 406	18 561	109	2 438	629	516	20 462	1 735
In labor force.....	107	93	53	736	12 130	48	1 554	414	280	11 858	1 005
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>865</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>7 555</b>	<b>244 838</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>12 170</b>	<b>8 312</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>120 385</b>	<b>9 724</b>
Private wage and salary workers.....	363	516	305	4 908	185 947	358	9 107	6 515	1 865	88 466	6 684
Employees of own corporation.....	5	17	10	207	5 769	18	666	363	116	3 079	166
Federal government workers.....	75	47	27	335	11 728	23	292	140	119	8 304	477
State government workers.....	86	31	32	370	11 937	18	321	120	66	3 213	941
Local government workers.....	205	155	74	736	20 393	135	1 067	695	396	10 405	771
Self-employed workers.....	109	233	132	1 143	13 997	115	1 322	803	357	9 315	780
In agriculture.....	53	162	45	366	288	71	125	73	156	534	164
Unpaid family workers.....	27	14	7	63	836	8	61	39	60	682	71
In agriculture.....	4	3	3	43	52	6	25	12	40	63	21
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>309</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>111 856</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>4 734</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>54 324</b>	<b>4 062</b>
Private wage and salary workers.....	111	164	117	1 796	84 077	90	3 472	2 651	664	40 826	2 918
Employees of own corporation.....	—	3	—	41	1 112	6	141	76	33	538	48
Federal government workers.....	38	22	22	131	5 275	15	133	51	76	3 278	178
State government workers.....	42	22	5	159	6 676	10	85	48	31	1 703	333
Local government workers.....	92	90	44	311	11 272	80	601	329	148	5 180	371
Self-employed workers.....	12	46	35	250	3 949	14	395	207	78	2 902	222
Unpaid family workers.....	14	9	2	33	607	2	48	26	52	435	40



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>16 966</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>8 914</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>274 532</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>5 603</b>	<b>6 287</b>
Labor force	11 366	1 315	4 297	5 766	261	2 212	968	197 333	916	3 665	4 582
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	69.8	76.2	64.7	82.1	45.9	70.6	71.9	59.8	65.4	72.9
Armed Forces	3	3	—	—	—	8	—	256	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	11 363	1 312	4 297	5 766	261	2 204	968	197 077	916	3 665	4 582
Employed	10 894	1 209	4 160	5 546	249	2 037	899	190 018	897	3 546	4 332
Unemployed	469	103	137	220	12	167	69	7 059	19	119	250
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	7.9	3.2	3.8	4.6	7.6	7.1	3.6	2.1	3.2	5.5
Not in labor force	5 600	568	1 342	3 148	57	2 606	404	77 199	615	1 938	1 705
Inmate of institution	183	46	—	48	—	89	8	3 730	31	34	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 389</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>139 062</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>2 903</b>
Labor force	4 365	507	1 752	2 380	108	861	357	82 701	309	1 427	1 588
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	59.0	64.6	59.3	74.5	34.6	54.3	59.5	41.2	50.6	54.7
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 365	507	1 752	2 380	108	861	357	82 665	309	1 427	1 588
Employed	4 188	477	1 719	2 300	102	788	339	79 662	306	1 361	1 480
Unemployed	177	30	33	80	6	73	18	3 003	3	66	108
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	5.9	1.9	3.4	5.6	8.5	5.0	3.6	1.0	4.6	6.8
Not in labor force	4 024	352	959	1 634	37	1 625	300	56 361	441	1 392	1 315
Inmate of institution	94	—	—	26	—	32	—	1 982	12	16	—
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>14 474</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>360</b>
Employed	437	26	110	246	3	75	28	7 337	33	182	219
Unemployed	52	5	23	20	—	8	5	950	2	7	25
Not in labor force	262	80	83	522	4	159	36	6 180	17	86	116
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>15 499</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>685</b>
Employed	988	55	365	737	15	118	73	12 467	58	299	574
Unemployed	63	5	25	61	2	18	8	867	3	5	57
Not in labor force	173	5	27	640	—	48	—	2 108	4	1	54
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>4 944</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>82 965</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 910</b>
Employed	4 550	585	1 790	1 960	106	826	379	77 867	323	1 231	1 773
Unemployed	155	60	54	59	4	63	32	1 836	9	36	60
Not in labor force	236	41	64	169	1	161	7	3 106	11	58	77
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>13 730</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>259</b>
Employed	556	58	136	243	11	178	57	10 711	119	338	208
Unemployed	20	—	2	—	—	5	3	310	2	5	—
Not in labor force	197	26	75	37	9	128	17	2 709	28	52	51
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>8 802</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>170</b>
Employed	175	8	40	60	12	52	23	1 974	58	135	78
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	93	—	—	—
Not in labor force	708	64	134	146	6	485	44	6 735	114	349	92
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>13 062</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>368</b>
Employed	399	22	138	225	6	58	27	6 890	31	78	163
Unemployed	35	—	—	16	1	—	3	767	—	29	33
Not in labor force	385	23	43	443	5	150	35	5 405	35	137	172
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>15 177</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>537</b>
Employed	650	46	379	674	8	80	41	11 027	18	194	334
Unemployed	20	2	10	34	2	16	2	579	—	15	31
Not in labor force	389	26	108	309	4	83	34	3 558	26	98	172
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>83 296</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>1 622</b>
Employed	2 774	380	1 082	1 264	83	454	225	54 309	163	852	890
Unemployed	111	25	23	27	—	48	11	1 458	3	20	44
Not in labor force	1 742	166	522	513	11	581	130	27 506	141	487	688
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>14 245</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>209</b>
Employed	284	26	78	80	3	100	40	6 235	88	143	93
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	3	9	2	182	—	2	—
Not in labor force	468	53	137	154	11	259	34	7 828	131	201	116
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>13 282</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>167</b>
Employed	81	3	42	57	2	96	6	1 201	6	94	—
Unemployed	9	—	—	3	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 040	84	149	215	6	552	67	12 064	108	469	167
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 389</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2 486</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>139 062</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>2 903</b>
With own children under 6 years	1 591	139	581	407	26	432	120	23 453	91	531	679
In labor force	657	73	232	192	21	108	52	10 927	30	255	250
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 653	169	501	620	24	441	168	32 831	118	529	643
In labor force	1 111	114	365	496	19	222	112	22 156	80	376	428
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>87 366</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 888</b>
In labor force	2 631	351	997	998	85	474	247	48 405	240	1 020	892
With own children under 6 years	1 451	137	562	381	25	328	108	21 166	85	502	616
In labor force	554	73	217	173	20	70	46	9 158	26	237	199
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 489	152	426	511	24	385	152	27 710	111	486	564
In labor force	957	99	309	392	19	176	96	17 570	73	333	362
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>											
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 894</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>5 546</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>190 018</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>4 332</b>
Private wage and salary workers	7 959	785	2 861	3 545	98	1 280	554	144 210	373	1 841	3 643
Employees of own corporation	312	27	198	193	19	60	29	5 705	24	155	23
Federal government workers	377	68	158	161	5	95	41	12 457	34	139	45
State government workers	372	69	107	720	7	112	44	5 553	12	87	102
Local government workers	795	148	475	431	30	237	101	15 323	160	413	305
Self-employed workers	1 314	128	535	644	96	300	151	11 817	298	913	226
In agriculture	224	4	113	108	15	74	75	466	219	542	—
Unpaid family workers	77	11	24	45	13	13	8	658	20	153	11
In agriculture	20	—	8	20	4	—	2	39	12	91	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>79 662</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 480</b>
Private wage and salary workers	3 113	308	1 256	1 448	40	478	183	59 322	128	712	1 161
Employees of own corporation	63	5	38	38	6	—	8	959	3	34	6
Federal government workers	163	38	52	76	3	54	28	4 811	29	96	32
State government workers	179	32	16	326	4	48	15	2 786	7	26	60
Local government workers	373	69	207	267	12	105	61	8 587	87	229	159
Self-employed workers	304	22	168	151	33	90	48	3 649	47	184	63
Unpaid family workers	56	8	20	32	10	13	4	507	8	114	5



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>21 178</b>	<b>115 452</b>	<b>11 293</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>14 833</b>	<b>61 160</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>9 287</b>	<b>11 743</b>	<b>17 892</b>
Labor force.....	13 288	76 239	5 512	2 100	9 594	39 009	393	6 663	7 145	10 912
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	62.7	66.0	48.8	57.3	64.7	63.8	64.1	71.7	60.8	61.0
Armed Forces.....	—	73	9	—	—	22	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force.....	13 288	76 166	5 503	2 100	9 594	38 987	393	6 663	7 140	10 912
Employed.....	12 285	72 149	5 278	2 016	9 351	37 165	384	6 256	6 618	10 193
Unemployed.....	1 003	4 017	225	84	243	1 822	9	407	522	719
Percent of civilian labor force.....	7.5	5.3	4.1	4.0	2.5	4.7	2.3	6.1	7.3	6.6
Not in labor force.....	7 890	39 213	5 781	1 564	5 239	22 151	220	2 624	4 598	6 980
Inmate of institution.....	141	1 112	262	74	195	1 057	—	81	92	356
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 485</b>	<b>58 641</b>	<b>5 854</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>7 635</b>	<b>31 382</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>6 088</b>	<b>9 117</b>
Labor force.....	5 689	32 395	2 068	771	3 896	16 017	119	2 395	2 922	4 254
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	54.3	55.2	35.3	40.3	51.0	51.0	41.5	53.0	48.0	46.7
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force.....	5 689	32 395	2 068	771	3 896	16 011	119	2 395	2 917	4 254
Employed.....	5 299	30 690	1 989	743	3 772	15 215	117	2 233	2 680	3 938
Unemployed.....	390	1 705	79	28	124	796	2	162	237	316
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	5.0	1.7	6.8	8.1	7.4
Not in labor force.....	4 796	26 246	3 786	1 140	3 739	15 365	168	2 127	3 166	4 843
Inmate of institution.....	83	744	186	57	158	539	—	35	51	186
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 401</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>985</b>
Employed.....	498	2 766	279	102	498	1 683	24	276	207	451
Unemployed.....	79	468	3	16	30	231	2	32	49	132
Not in labor force.....	824	2 683	338	59	367	1 131	9	86	282	402
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 747</b>	<b>10 946</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>816</b>
Employed.....	1 019	7 536	450	166	853	3 183	36	638	468	696
Unemployed.....	196	543	41	6	42	219	—	82	76	57
Not in labor force.....	532	2 867	157	7	98	525	—	26	64	63
<b>Male, 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>5 347</b>	<b>29 926</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>15 659</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>4 650</b>
Employed.....	4 624	26 776	1 865	713	3 264	14 224	180	2 666	2 680	4 189
Unemployed.....	277	1 148	64	30	36	498	5	123	137	156
Not in labor force.....	446	1 933	287	40	164	921	9	87	332	305
<b>Male, 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 113</b>	<b>4 840</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1 063</b>
Employed.....	632	3 460	480	209	699	2 298	24	354	432	658
Unemployed.....	58	87	33	4	8	61	—	8	15	37
Not in labor force.....	423	1 293	274	67	141	1 067	8	69	227	368
<b>Male, 45 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 085</b>	<b>5 178</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>3 721</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 261</b>
Employed.....	213	921	215	83	265	562	3	89	151	261
Unemployed.....	3	66	5	—	3	17	—	—	8	21
Not in labor force.....	869	4 191	939	251	730	3 142	26	229	527	979
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>1 224</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>898</b>
Employed.....	462	2 705	206	63	494	1 552	14	228	211	359
Unemployed.....	85	350	20	5	17	219	—	21	51	88
Not in labor force.....	677	3 300	310	92	409	1 303	18	210	341	451
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>1 608</b>	<b>10 649</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>3 929</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>828</b>
Employed.....	1 032	6 600	241	94	647	2 455	10	331	358	419
Unemployed.....	68	513	10	4	33	130	—	45	30	70
Not in labor force.....	508	3 536	335	70	227	1 338	10	291	282	339
<b>Female, 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>5 123</b>	<b>28 856</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>3 456</b>	<b>15 617</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>3 096</b>	<b>4 672</b>
Employed.....	3 172	18 671	1 123	432	2 093	9 460	76	1 495	1 739	2 618
Unemployed.....	217	723	30	17	72	389	—	77	141	136
Not in labor force.....	1 734	9 462	1 193	349	1 291	5 763	69	1 048	1 211	1 918
<b>Female, 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>1 222</b>	<b>5 351</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>3 716</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1 171</b>
Employed.....	513	2 148	300	124	376	1 433	15	153	303	398
Unemployed.....	20	80	19	—	2	46	2	14	15	16
Not in labor force.....	689	3 123	581	179	551	2 237	38	174	499	757
<b>Female, 45 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 308</b>	<b>7 430</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>5 046</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 548</b>
Employed.....	120	566	119	30	162	315	2	26	69	144
Unemployed.....	—	39	—	2	—	12	—	5	—	6
Not in labor force.....	1 188	6 825	1 367	450	1 261	4 719	33	404	833	1 398
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 485</b>	<b>58 641</b>	<b>5 854</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>7 635</b>	<b>31 382</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>6 088</b>	<b>9 117</b>
With own children under 6 years.....	1 667	9 071	794	269	1 200	5 266	46	1 172	1 284	1 677
In labor force.....	729	4 388	238	103	519	2 368	11	473	568	635
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 819	10 338	1 099	355	1 494	6 002	67	869	1 200	1 885
In labor force.....	1 289	7 255	497	231	987	3 938	31	501	784	1 207
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>5 859</b>	<b>33 123</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>19 080</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>6 006</b>
In labor force.....	3 105	18 281	1 095	529	2 294	9 171	88	1 542	1 960	2 691
With own children under 6 years.....	1 497	8 263	673	234	1 093	4 685	46	1 092	1 167	1 537
In labor force.....	1 615	8 853	197	82	429	2 014	11	396	484	531
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 504	8 699	872	326	1 270	4 977	65	799	1 005	1 632
In labor force.....	1 010	5 827	331	210	797	3 069	31	450	618	984
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 285</b>	<b>72 149</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>9 351</b>	<b>37 165</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>6 256</b>	<b>6 618</b>	<b>10 193</b>
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 516	49 175	3 165	1 110	6 625	28 365	251	4 689	4 006	6 676
Employees of own corporation.....	223	1 939	117	46	258	932	8	129	173	317
Federal government workers.....	620	2 239	224	47	184	1 475	16	144	453	577
State government workers.....	820	8 145	506	86	230	1 604	22	125	364	274
Local government workers.....	973	5 699	735	257	982	2 343	28	609	1 041	1 028
Self-employed workers.....	1 302	6 390	617	479	1 216	3 191	63	668	680	1 533
In agriculture.....	236	791	204	285	656	480	2	133	226	540
Unpaid family workers.....	54	501	31	37	114	187	4	21	74	105
In agriculture.....	12	120	18	21	53	45	—	14	10	55
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 299</b>	<b>30 690</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>15 215</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>3 938</b>
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 757	20 877	1 097	467	2 751	11 760	58	1 562	1 530	2 626
Employees of own corporation.....	68	395	30	10	49	148	—	12	52	73
Federal government workers.....	330	739	96	6	71	560	8	37	179	185
State government workers.....	342	3 502	296	12	114	912	10	27	181	170
Local government workers.....	514	3 137	370	143	568	1 176	14	388	592	566
Self-employed workers.....	311	2 103	116	87	195	666	23	198	130	335
Unpaid family workers.....	45	332	14	28	73	141	4	21	68	56



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>16 545</b>	<b>16 501</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>3 415</b>	<b>8 778</b>	<b>9 284</b>	<b>94 001</b>	<b>4 496</b>	<b>7 662</b>
Labor force	9 925	8 949	887	2 541	2 064	7 375	5 647	52 930	3 157	4 282
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	54.2	60.9	66.8	60.4	84.0	60.8	56.3	70.2	55.9
Armed Forces	14	113	3	—	—	—	12	127	—	—
Civilian labor force	9 911	8 836	884	2 541	2 064	7 375	5 635	52 803	3 157	4 282
Employed	9 555	8 230	838	2 383	2 021	6 977	5 429	48 473	3 074	4 009
Unemployed	356	606	46	158	43	398	206	4 330	83	273
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	6.9	5.2	6.2	2.1	5.4	3.7	8.2	2.6	6.4
Not in labor force	6 620	7 552	569	1 262	1 351	1 403	3 637	41 071	1 339	3 380
Inmate of institution	328	260	—	13	59	—	109	1 799	—	262
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 585</b>	<b>8 643</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>48 967</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>3 916</b>
Labor force	3 790	3 572	345	983	800	3 113	2 309	21 203	1 129	1 622
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.1	41.3	46.4	53.3	45.6	75.1	47.1	43.3	52.8	41.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 790	3 572	345	983	800	3 113	2 309	21 197	1 129	1 622
Employed	3 618	3 378	325	891	782	2 947	2 215	19 374	1 087	1 473
Unemployed	172	194	20	92	18	166	94	1 823	42	149
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	5.4	5.8	9.4	2.3	5.3	4.1	8.6	3.7	9.2
Not in labor force	4 795	5 071	399	862	956	1 032	2 598	27 764	1 011	2 294
Inmate of institution	182	152	—	9	37	—	66	767	—	83
<b>Male, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>422</b>
Employed	358	430	33	67	63	169	253	1 767	194	180
Unemployed	15	74	—	—	7	2	13	480	12	12
Not in labor force	391	479	43	92	71	111	232	2 421	110	230
<b>Male, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>397</b>
Employed	884	555	17	106	136	625	400	3 726	311	319
Unemployed	58	89	3	11	6	23	19	689	11	23
Not in labor force	69	107	2	16	11	34	56	1 064	56	55
<b>Male, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>22 537</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>1 786</b>
Employed	3 660	3 135	361	1 180	747	2 984	2 013	19 040	1 235	1 598
Unemployed	84	217	12	55	7	207	75	1 186	14	47
Not in labor force	250	308	34	57	25	103	100	2 238	20	141
<b>Male, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>6 119</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>495</b>
Employed	749	581	67	122	188	229	364	3 736	191	338
Unemployed	15	32	7	—	3	—	2	118	4	26
Not in labor force	203	378	31	91	29	30	174	2 259	24	131
<b>Male, 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>6 189</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>646</b>
Employed	286	151	35	17	105	23	184	830	56	101
Unemployed	12	—	—	—	2	—	3	34	—	16
Not in labor force	912	1 209	60	144	259	93	477	5 325	118	529
<b>Female, 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>404</b>
Employed	408	314	14	66	43	130	126	1 617	107	93
Unemployed	31	38	2	5	7	31	51	360	7	28
Not in labor force	436	531	46	40	64	93	307	2 812	121	283
<b>Female, 20 to 24 years</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>5 843</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>410</b>
Employed	496	450	23	65	83	588	279	3 155	135	177
Unemployed	37	37	4	26	2	36	5	495	7	37
Not in labor force	423	338	24	76	57	73	244	2 193	156	196
<b>Female, 25 to 54 years</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>2 319</b>	<b>23 213</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 837</b>
Employed	2 187	2 036	252	696	490	2 097	1 424	11 939	709	993
Unemployed	98	119	11	61	5	91	38	834	26	62
Not in labor force	1 780	1 725	153	470	269	663	857	10 434	442	782
<b>Female, 55 to 64 years</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>6 830</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>521</b>
Employed	419	453	17	56	118	112	290	2 169	96	150
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	106	2	9
Not in labor force	675	697	65	131	128	61	367	4 555	86	362
<b>Female, 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>744</b>
Employed	108	125	19	8	48	20	96	494	40	60
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	28	—	13
Not in labor force	1 481	1 780	111	145	438	142	823	7 770	206	671
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 585</b>	<b>8 643</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>48 967</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>3 916</b>
With own children under 6 years	1 605	1 533	109	443	265	455	904	8 177	485	817
In labor force	596	556	53	198	125	225	389	3 280	187	330
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 644	1 534	165	412	311	575	950	9 665	419	725
In labor force	1 028	875	109	279	199	372	711	5 214	313	461
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>5 582</b>	<b>5 206</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>28 412</b>	<b>1 498</b>	<b>2 437</b>
In labor force	2 347	2 112	249	699	543	1 071	1 444	11 620	793	1 010
With own children under 6 years	1 391	1 289	96	373	245	409	778	6 641	459	746
In labor force	442	454	45	160	110	203	301	2 565	165	285
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 505	1 263	146	385	266	419	743	7 749	388	553
In labor force	919	691	97	256	161	256	542	3 856	284	317
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>9 555</b>	<b>8 230</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>6 977</b>	<b>5 429</b>	<b>48 473</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>4 009</b>
Private wage and salary workers	6 813	5 535	419	1 384	1 044	5 306	3 419	35 078	2 051	2 599
Employees of own corporation	265	219	28	107	82	497	172	1 031	48	132
Federal government workers	421	468	17	137	46	31	144	2 053	125	249
State government workers	462	471	25	109	36	39	310	3 795	121	223
Local government workers	708	855	134	342	273	460	671	4 497	455	370
Self-employed workers	1 261	829	233	369	567	1 067	761	2 758	310	542
In agriculture	709	242	78	26	373	79	235	237	79	179
Unpaid family workers	90	72	10	42	55	74	124	292	12	26
In agriculture	30	8	5	17	33	21	46	69	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 618</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>19 374</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 473</b>
Private wage and salary workers	2 620	2 189	179	512	420	2 385	1 384	13 776	590	957
Employees of own corporation	63	66	11	24	18	96	20	204	7	9
Federal government workers	84	177	8	41	27	22	59	526	50	64
State government workers	278	295	5	36	17	39	145	1 887	51	105
Local government workers	358	464	60	198	149	219	382	2 293	280	228
Self-employed workers	215	198	63	77	124	239	150	697	104	97
Unpaid family workers	63	55	10	27	45	43	95	195	12	22



Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	Son Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	10 287	2 849	609	2 411	2 457	7 207	5 960	4 053	91 524	7 122
Labor force	7 787	1 584	420	1 782	1 447	6 339	3 701	2 305	57 556	4 415
Percent of persons 16 years and over	75.7	55.6	69.0	73.9	58.9	88.0	62.1	56.9	62.9	62.0
Armed Forces	2	3	—	—	—	—	43	—	42	—
Civilian labor force	7 785	1 581	420	1 782	1 447	6 339	3 658	2 305	57 514	4 415
Employed	7 384	1 447	384	1 656	1 427	6 080	3 364	2 256	53 734	4 333
Unemployed	401	134	36	126	20	259	294	49	3 780	82
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	8.5	8.6	7.1	1.4	4.1	8.0	2.1	6.6	1.9
Not in labor force	2 500	1 265	189	629	1 010	868	2 259	1 748	33 968	2 707
Inmate of institution	45	4	—	—	33	—	42	22	980	133
Female, 16 years and over	4 756	1 438	286	1 115	1 253	3 180	2 988	2 024	47 479	3 649
Labor force	2 914	547	145	681	546	2 539	1 418	830	23 664	1 707
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.3	38.0	50.7	61.1	43.6	79.8	47.5	41.0	49.8	46.8
Armed Forces	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—
Civilian labor force	2 912	547	145	681	546	2 539	1 412	830	23 656	1 707
Employed	2 741	490	121	654	533	2 483	1 298	805	22 133	1 651
Unemployed	171	57	24	27	13	56	114	25	1 523	56
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	10.4	16.6	4.0	2.4	2.2	8.1	3.0	6.4	3.3
Not in labor force	1 842	891	141	434	707	641	1 570	1 194	23 815	1 942
Inmate of institution	34	—	—	—	29	—	16	13	559	99
Male, 16 to 19 years	430	158	26	81	94	254	308	199	5 092	322
Employed	234	73	9	34	51	203	134	69	2 173	139
Unemployed	32	13	2	5	2	12	28	5	420	10
Not in labor force	164	72	15	42	41	39	146	125	2 493	173
Male, 20 to 24 years	830	160	39	136	113	837	186	172	6 928	348
Employed	748	110	39	92	108	722	129	155	4 900	320
Unemployed	16	21	—	36	—	74	33	—	485	9
Not in labor force	66	29	—	8	5	41	22	17	1 543	19
Male, 25 to 54 years	3 654	687	219	928	548	2 734	1 854	984	23 147	1 678
Employed	3 321	583	200	808	521	2 546	1 582	908	20 588	1 618
Unemployed	182	55	9	58	—	111	103	19	1 178	7
Not in labor force	151	66	10	62	27	77	134	57	1 353	53
Male, 55 to 64 years	331	205	22	68	190	157	346	299	4 262	472
Employed	266	139	15	52	143	108	197	240	3 064	392
Unemployed	—	8	1	—	5	6	16	—	147	—
Not in labor force	65	38	6	16	42	43	133	59	1 051	80
Male, 65 years and over	286	201	17	83	259	45	278	375	4 616	653
Employed	74	52	—	16	71	18	24	79	876	213
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Not in labor force	212	149	17	67	188	27	254	296	3 713	440
Female, 16 to 19 years	360	156	28	64	77	212	260	176	5 770	280
Employed	210	35	4	20	29	158	73	37	1 977	154
Unemployed	17	6	—	3	7	11	24	2	369	2
Not in labor force	133	115	24	41	41	43	163	137	3 424	124
Female, 20 to 24 years	760	143	46	144	101	744	269	187	7 818	322
Employed	488	59	17	98	47	656	113	114	4 432	191
Unemployed	70	22	6	5	3	14	11	9	386	23
Not in labor force	202	62	23	41	51	74	143	64	2 992	108
Female, 25 to 54 years	2 998	658	174	734	551	2 036	1 824	954	23 114	1 762
Employed	1 908	319	90	501	320	1 601	1 024	474	13 534	1 016
Unemployed	84	25	15	15	3	29	63	14	685	29
Not in labor force	1 004	314	69	218	228	406	733	466	8 895	717
Female, 55 to 64 years	315	213	18	79	201	126	327	289	4 550	452
Employed	112	58	6	30	83	65	68	136	1 730	191
Unemployed	—	4	3	4	—	2	16	—	50	2
Not in labor force	203	151	9	45	118	59	243	153	2 770	259
Female, 65 years and over	323	268	20	94	323	62	308	418	6 227	833
Employed	23	19	4	5	54	3	20	44	460	99
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Not in labor force	300	249	16	89	269	59	288	374	5 734	734
<b>MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Female, 16 years and over	4 756	1 438	286	1 115	1 253	3 180	2 988	2 024	47 479	3 649
With own children under 6 years	912	263	60	228	194	506	506	302	8 413	681
In labor force	378	105	14	108	77	289	203	122	3 745	310
With own children 6 to 17 years only	936	294	49	183	223	489	727	406	9 190	663
In labor force	591	167	26	132	144	394	462	235	5 883	435
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	2 899	905	175	669	853	1 626	2 064	1 443	27 712	2 422
In labor force	1 517	362	80	369	366	1 117	940	644	14 048	1 189
With own children under 6 years	848	221	55	203	182	491	467	277	7 506	626
In labor force	323	81	11	91	67	274	181	100	3 212	272
With own children 6 to 17 years only	856	255	43	149	197	394	622	382	7 756	580
In labor force	513	140	22	100	120	303	377	215	4 721	354
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 384	1 447	384	1 656	1 427	6 080	3 364	2 256	53 734	4 333
Private wage and salary workers	5 561	789	258	1 051	771	4 908	2 241	965	37 660	2 232
Employees of own corporation	280	70	3	43	58	243	138	92	1 297	150
Federal government workers	218	65	6	55	48	77	109	74	1 102	95
State government workers	131	132	33	49	70	152	112	61	3 359	94
Local government workers	607	151	43	162	211	461	480	312	5 174	416
Self-employed workers	842	300	44	313	302	453	392	715	5 831	1 305
In agriculture	164	170	—	44	168	5	25	543	2 598	779
Unpaid family workers	25	10	—	26	25	29	30	129	608	191
In agriculture	—	10	—	16	10	—	—	94	308	120
Employed females 16 years and over	2 741	490	121	654	533	2 483	1 298	805	22 133	1 651
Private wage and salary workers	2 021	241	66	408	266	1 986	880	362	15 368	871
Employees of own corporation	55	—	—	14	2	48	37	24	201	35
Federal government workers	121	40	4	33	30	45	51	24	583	56
State government workers	57	72	10	27	38	45	44	22	1 629	51
Local government workers	361	84	19	76	128	268	205	157	2 918	254
Self-employed workers	159	46	22	89	55	110	90	145	1 220	269
Unpaid family workers	22	7	—	21	16	29	28	95	415	150



Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>120 922</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>151 451</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>2 214</b>	<b>99 162</b>	<b>5 033</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>3 926</b>	<b>2 187</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	19 866	1 275	48 628	276	398	365	31 739	923	139	1 113	354
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	11 045	488	25 465	154	178	137	12 841	440	40	560	166
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	340	44	501	17	24	13	301	42	10	30	25
Management related occupations .....	3 150	78	6 690	25	27	9	2 970	64	3	105	17
Professional specialty occupations .....	8 821	787	23 163	122	220	228	18 898	483	99	553	188
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 999	61	7 096	19	2	—	5 455	115	10	178	3
Engineers .....	1 281	21	4 202	8	—	—	3 267	73	2	85	3
Health diagnosing occupations .....	142	53	1 614	6	14	10	675	25	2	24	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1 424	91	3 094	3	15	91	1 554	47	11	49	22
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	3 358	447	6 449	62	153	100	6 804	212	60	177	130
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	2 549	236	4 459	42	118	93	3 568	175	56	158	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	39 772	1 499	56 243	345	424	552	30 966	1 247	170	891	418
Health technologists and technicians .....	788	7	1 270	—	10	75	517	83	7	6	13
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	3 047	56	4 959	8	16	11	4 994	71	10	109	2
Sales occupations .....	11 228	578	20 421	169	181	175	10 144	408	58	393	125
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 418	171	2 739	45	42	25	1 623	83	29	91	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	3 098	73	9 363	64	22	5	3 454	74	9	158	29
Other sales occupations .....	6 712	334	8 319	60	117	145	5 067	251	20	144	66
Cashiers .....	2 482	85	2 219	22	25	19	1 441	56	3	64	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	24 709	858	29 593	168	217	291	15 311	685	95	383	278
Computer equipment operators .....	932	21	917	—	—	—	562	3	—	11	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 722	271	8 558	54	64	107	4 030	161	35	110	84
Financial records processing occupations .....	3 370	156	4 006	54	65	50	2 292	211	19	86	38
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	1 260	19	1 323	5	12	22	610	32	5	17	47
Service occupations .....	15 020	748	16 485	275	264	615	11 340	846	149	545	324
Private household occupations .....	315	16	450	8	5	13	400	21	—	9	5
Protective service occupations .....	1 786	87	1 931	26	14	37	1 092	103	10	64	21
Police and firefighters .....	793	38	978	10	7	23	403	26	7	25	10
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	12 919	645	14 104	241	245	565	9 848	722	139	472	298
Food service occupations .....	5 870	279	6 714	119	123	160	5 409	421	57	261	79
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	3 587	217	2 793	84	46	155	2 077	155	27	103	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 809	380	1 041	141	719	327	1 477	144	293	45	377
Farm operators and managers .....	502	242	301	60	509	234	551	69	210	6	184
Farm workers and related occupations .....	1 299	138	726	60	206	93	892	52	83	26	191
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	20 238	562	15 478	226	203	188	11 909	1 009	90	893	297
Mechanics and repairers .....	6 482	200	4 469	49	95	51	2 502	312	35	220	83
Construction trades .....	7 127	232	6 660	159	84	116	4 999	330	34	268	112
Precision production occupations .....	6 367	128	4 067	14	16	12	4 221	108	7	108	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	24 217	520	13 576	197	270	167	11 731	864	81	439	417
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	5 335	122	2 964	23	24	27	2 867	52	11	75	98
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	4 048	37	1 931	27	14	11	3 163	83	5	42	48
Transportation occupations .....	6 286	141	3 308	30	104	42	2 041	276	21	96	121
Motor vehicle operators .....	5 976	135	3 160	28	104	36	1 999	203	21	69	118
Material moving equipment operators .....	1 562	43	821	22	41	38	624	104	20	64	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6 986	177	4 552	95	87	49	3 036	349	24	162	113
Construction laborers .....	1 323	28	816	57	16	9	778	75	6	67	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	2 022	62	1 469	18	12	6	903	56	2	32	43
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>52 340</b>	<b>2 067</b>	<b>64 822</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>41 688</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>792</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8 777	555	17 081	114	165	154	11 691	339	71	383	140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 248	121	7 089	46	50	41	4 139	129	15	181	40
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	131	18	121	2	9	5	76	9	2	18	9
Management related occupations .....	1 679	27	2 710	16	6	—	1 158	14	3	50	2
Professional specialty occupations .....	4 529	434	9 992	68	115	113	7 552	210	56	202	100
Engineers and natural scientists .....	313	13	731	6	—	—	582	—	—	34	—
Engineers .....	109	—	259	2	—	—	168	—	—	10	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	33	—	211	—	—	—	111	—	—	3	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1 328	91	2 742	3	15	49	1 282	33	11	26	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	2 065	276	4 482	42	96	58	3 825	139	37	105	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 651	183	3 302	26	82	58	2 435	112	33	95	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	26 265	961	33 581	225	330	415	18 167	817	113	528	299
Health technologists and technicians .....	651	—	1 078	—	8	60	439	74	5	6	6
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	870	9	998	8	12	—	1 335	11	8	30	—
Sales occupations .....	5 737	215	8 374	72	107	111	4 547	169	25	164	76
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	398	36	729	15	21	11	428	2	9	31	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	940	16	2 321	13	4	5	1 070	21	3	41	8
Other sales occupations .....	4 399	163	5 324	44	82	95	3 049	146	13	92	58
Cashiers .....	2 065	49	1 861	22	23	19	1 205	28	3	55	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	19 007	737	23 131	145	203	244	11 846	563	75	328	217
Computer equipment operators .....	658	21	549	—	—	—	357	3	—	11	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 657	267	8 446	54	64	95	3 965	161	35	106	73
Financial records processing occupations .....	2 992	137	3 630	51	65	46	1 999	198	19	79	38
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	336	19	273	2	12	17	221	7	—	4	17
Service occupations .....	8 852	386	9 637	183	218	335	6 438	567	118	366	184
Private household occupations .....	315	16	413	8	5	13	380	21	—	6	5
Protective service occupations .....	229	10	177	—	2	6	185	11	—	7	3
Police and firefighters .....	48	10	34	—	—	6	58	5	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	8 308	360	9 047	175	211	316	5 873	535	118	353	176
Food service occupations .....	4 034	167	4 077	89	119	133	3 268	346	55	197	69
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	1 227	67	925	56	29	54	687	62	12	58	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	572	23	281	20	42	21	302	27	26	18	14
Farm operators and managers .....	93	21	63	3	21	7	48	—	10	3	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	479	2	218	13	21	14	254	24	16	10	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 067	33	1 155	12	5	6	1 432	15	—	44	51
Mechanics and repairers .....	351	—	150	4	—	—	213	5	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	174	—	211	8	2	6	144	8	—	9	—
Precision production occupations .....	1 501	33	749	—	3	—	1 073	2	—	8	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 807	109	3 087	38	29	28	3 658	74	11	76	104
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 859	58	964	6	12	14	1 103	6	4	28	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 742	—	810	14	2	—	1 630	—	—	5	24
Transportation occupations .....	612	24	379	2	5	14	334	19	2	15	3
Motor vehicle operators .....	606	24	374	2	5	14	334	13	2	15	3
Material moving equipment operators .....	79	—	44	—	—	—	40	—	2	4	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 515	27	890	16	10	—	551	49	3	24	15
Construction laborers .....	41	—	38	—	—	—	33	7	—	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	447	12	334	9	—	—	219	7	—	9	2



Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>865</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>7 555</b>	<b>244 838</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>12 170</b>	<b>8 312</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>120 385</b>	<b>9 724</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	170	146	139	1 389	67 856	97	3 615	2 235	637	30 853	2 001
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	79	46	62	610	29 862	44	1 963	1 383	283	14 856	925
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	24	8	7	34	776	3	80	47	22	286	94
Management related occupations .....	17	10	7	154	8 914	5	362	197	61	3 356	147
Professional specialty occupations .....	91	100	77	779	37 994	53	1 652	852	354	15 997	1 076
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	6	3	136	6 729	2	554	163	82	2 789	67
Engineers .....	—	2	—	74	3 100	—	365	47	62	1 872	5
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	4	3	30	2 551	—	100	16	19	829	61
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	11	8	6	34	5 501	1	209	132	79	2 358	156
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	67	58	39	383	11 472	45	489	330	115	6 124	550
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	61	54	35	288	7 222	37	356	167	101	4 197	433
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	188	219	110	1 795	82 335	137	4 265	1 800	649	39 225	2 466
Health technologists and technicians .....	3	15	—	60	2 582	6	88	29	13	1 147	108
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	6	7	2	72	6 786	4	496	120	104	3 058	143
Sales occupations .....	50	88	45	751	24 825	43	1 638	778	218	14 994	856
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	7	30	8	183	3 310	10	357	210	35	2 043	147
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	12	16	17	190	9 348	2	731	264	117	5 388	255
Other sales occupations .....	31	42	20	378	12 167	31	550	304	66	7 563	454
Cashiers .....	6	11	2	90	3 824	10	211	123	23	2 202	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	129	109	63	912	48 142	84	2 043	873	314	20 026	1 359
Computer equipment operators .....	—	3	2	2	1 624	—	48	24	5	573	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	37	22	7	318	11 953	31	587	273	145	5 399	351
Financial records processing occupations .....	30	34	7	237	5 519	13	347	202	48	2 686	255
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	15	8	3	33	2 735	2	82	15	30	902	80
Service occupations .....	105	120	72	967	35 958	59	1 223	1 804	329	17 510	1 817
Private household occupations .....	4	—	—	36	1 053	2	72	58	18	536	46
Protective service occupations .....	10	7	10	102	2 997	3	183	182	53	1 542	411
Police and firefighters .....	—	2	—	17	1 137	—	122	76	42	639	62
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	91	113	62	829	31 908	54	968	1 564	258	15 432	1 360
Food service occupations .....	38	30	28	405	13 567	17	396	840	120	7 792	498
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	26	23	19	180	9 024	27	245	460	56	3 873	307
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	112	249	118	876	1 769	86	241	241	339	1 299	345
Farm operators and managers .....	71	170	62	432	229	75	101	81	185	383	127
Form workers and related occupations .....	41	79	36	430	1 463	11	140	149	154	896	205
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	85	117	66	1 418	25 497	152	1 684	1 488	479	16 563	1 532
Mechanics and repairers .....	24	40	24	327	6 979	29	352	296	155	4 492	361
Construction trades .....	34	37	31	536	10 367	31	1 004	1 035	252	6 728	616
Precision production occupations .....	7	40	6	150	7 761	2	323	101	58	5 229	379
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	205	145	72	1 110	31 423	126	1 142	744	430	14 935	1 563
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	49	26	22	133	8 291	5	227	108	88	3 537	381
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	14	9	2	75	4 404	12	142	66	11	3 208	207
Transportation occupations .....	44	45	20	215	7 298	37	350	171	132	2 930	307
Motor vehicle operators .....	44	42	20	198	6 833	37	341	155	130	2 866	289
Material moving equipment operators .....	11	3	14	224	1 492	25	162	122	63	1 033	251
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	87	62	14	463	9 938	47	261	277	136	4 227	417
Construction laborers .....	22	12	7	136	2 019	27	69	122	33	977	65
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	11	17	—	120	2 825	5	67	55	66	1 279	137
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>309</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>111 856</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>4 734</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>54 324</b>	<b>4 062</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	70	70	69	483	29 866	49	1 042	856	267	12 794	793
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	24	12	23	197	11 542	14	394	429	119	5 058	321
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	5	4	4	15	271	—	19	6	2	82	24
Management related occupations .....	9	3	—	36	4 076	—	125	93	46	1 578	63
Professional specialty occupations .....	46	58	46	286	18 324	35	648	427	148	7 736	472
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	15	1 112	—	23	5	17	247	—
Engineers .....	—	—	—	10	261	—	—	—	10	120	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	2	300	—	15	8	—	80	7
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	11	5	6	26	4 797	1	185	112	56	1 965	143
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	33	41	27	211	7 255	32	341	206	59	3 936	268
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	31	37	23	149	5 055	26	281	125	55	2 738	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	118	152	80	1 230	51 835	107	2 527	1 191	406	24 895	1 754
Health technologists and technicians .....	3	15	—	60	2 136	6	74	21	13	999	101
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	6	2	—	13	2 064	4	95	45	23	787	64
Sales occupations .....	11	43	23	373	11 568	24	709	372	79	7 006	501
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	3	15	4	68	1 049	2	111	50	—	658	69
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2	—	4	31	2 990	—	187	96	31	1 617	108
Other sales occupations .....	6	28	15	274	7 529	22	411	226	48	4 731	324
Cashiers .....	2	11	2	87	3 113	10	190	113	21	1 839	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	98	92	57	784	36 067	73	1 649	753	291	16 103	1 088
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	2	—	847	—	21	24	5	411	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	35	22	7	308	11 636	31	581	273	145	5 253	349
Financial records processing occupations .....	25	32	7	218	4 890	11	323	196	46	2 518	241
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	3	8	3	7	765	2	41	6	22	177	33
Service occupations .....	68	84	56	649	19 521	40	688	994	247	10 064	1 046
Private household occupations .....	4	—	—	33	989	2	67	58	18	521	46
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	9	614	—	13	19	—	147	28
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	147	—	6	14	—	22	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	64	84	56	607	17 918	38	608	917	229	9 396	972
Food service occupations .....	32	24	24	325	7 308	17	223	461	120	4 907	373
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	6	4	17	93	3 502	11	92	245	27	1 067	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12	23	14	76	347	4	87	33	83	286	60
Farm operators and managers .....	6	22	3	26	30	4	41	22	37	78	6
Form workers and related occupations .....	6	1	8	50	299	—	46	11	46	208	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1	2	—	35	2 603	—	121	55	—	1 959	71
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—	—	413	—	—	9	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	4	473	—	24	17	—	189	13
Precision production occupations .....	1	2	—	18	1 648	—	97	29	—	1 633	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	40	29	6	207	7 684	11	269	183	46	4 326	338
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	14	5	1	53	3 111	2	75	45	9	1 472	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	7	—	2	18	1 618	—	48	31	6	1 677	109
Transportation occupations .....	5	15	—	53	820	6	86	15	17	345	45
Motor vehicle operators .....	5	15	—	53	796	6	86	15	15	338	45
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	67	—	6	2	—	79	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	14	9	3	83	2 068	3	54	90	14	753	66
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	6	59	—	—	30	—	16	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	7	9	—	38	677	—	11	28	9	253	35



Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>10 894</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>5 546</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>190 018</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>4 332</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 517	322	956	1 354	68	394	139	56 762	116	554	554
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 156	159	525	564	45	139	66	28 132	71	298	217
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	45	9	53	64	8	13	16	614	7	36	11
Management related occupations .....	286	29	85	74	3	12	7	7 568	6	48	37
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 361	163	431	790	23	255	73	28 630	45	256	337
Engineers and natural scientists .....	284	63	37	123	—	8	6	10 746	2	4	83
Engineers .....	140	23	7	41	—	—	—	6 028	—	—	69
Health diagnosing occupations .....	60	11	8	57	—	12	—	1 025	4	15	14
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	172	11	40	60	—	21	6	3 239	2	38	60
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	544	38	287	363	11	133	52	8 438	31	130	150
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	330	29	152	110	11	111	41	6 205	28	96	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 854	351	980	1 384	57	433	163	67 175	169	821	766
Health technologists and technicians .....	53	7	19	11	—	30	—	1 385	6	46	21
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	191	53	79	104	2	18	3	6 948	6	19	34
Sales occupations .....	1 304	142	413	523	35	169	90	22 151	42	233	260
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	254	26	142	106	18	63	24	2 986	13	67	32
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	362	32	89	150	8	36	9	9 488	9	42	49
Other sales occupations .....	688	84	182	267	9	70	57	9 677	20	124	179
Cashiers .....	263	19	62	122	6	24	16	2 652	2	35	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 306	149	469	746	20	216	70	36 691	115	523	451
Computer equipment operators .....	32	4	2	5	—	—	—	977	—	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	386	36	108	237	3	49	24	10 710	18	106	129
Financial records processing occupations .....	281	31	155	143	6	54	11	4 954	29	215	72
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	55	16	17	20	1	18	5	1 566	10	54	29
Service occupations .....	1 529	164	711	1 063	36	339	125	19 169	110	473	783
Private household occupations .....	50	—	6	21	—	12	—	529	—	22	—
Protective service occupations .....	128	32	110	69	4	36	12	2 807	4	35	51
Police and firefighters .....	43	21	23	2	2	21	5	1 578	—	24	28
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 351	132	595	973	32	291	113	15 833	106	416	732
Food service occupations .....	608	87	309	610	20	145	56	7 594	42	182	278
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	492	19	169	234	6	87	42	3 390	39	104	293
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	473	21	251	319	26	231	187	1 514	326	1 022	14
Farm operators and managers .....	254	4	119	124	15	111	94	348	254	684	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	177	17	126	164	11	105	84	1 090	72	338	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	2 070	173	812	1 003	45	300	111	24 329	124	322	1 312
Mechanics and repairers .....	473	38	199	236	—	90	31	6 648	47	108	385
Construction trades .....	865	85	413	553	33	115	21	10 535	27	164	410
Precision production occupations .....	292	36	106	131	2	54	16	6 726	50	50	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 451	178	450	423	5	340	174	21 069	52	354	903
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	140	37	58	71	—	55	44	5 887	1	29	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	145	30	45	19	3	53	12	3 202	6	8	151
Transportation occupations .....	403	37	107	90	2	97	34	4 971	21	132	268
Motor vehicle operators .....	381	31	107	90	2	82	34	4 467	21	132	145
Material moving equipment operators .....	248	28	87	118	6	17	38	1 295	12	26	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	515	46	153	125	6	118	46	5 714	12	159	343
Construction laborers .....	148	12	56	23	—	47	7	1 040	8	38	57
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	112	2	65	60	—	20	5	1 993	—	33	102
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 188</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>79 662</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 480</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	923	133	361	587	29	166	69	19 918	51	220	242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	334	52	172	232	21	17	28	8 618	30	69	87
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	4	7	15	40	8	—	4	172	2	13	6
Management related occupations .....	107	2	35	26	3	—	3	3 321	2	16	15
Professional specialty occupations .....	589	81	189	355	8	149	41	11 300	21	151	155
Engineers and natural scientists .....	2	15	9	13	—	—	—	1 008	—	4	—
Engineers .....	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	293	—	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	153	11	23	57	—	21	3	2 857	2	36	55
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	331	24	142	189	5	99	37	5 444	19	94	93
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	213	19	88	87	5	83	26	4 157	16	60	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 878	222	674	965	41	313	121	41 728	131	605	535
Health technologists and technicians .....	53	7	9	11	—	30	—	1 225	6	22	13
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	48	21	7	34	—	—	—	2 012	6	7	7
Sales occupations .....	675	67	252	309	23	97	62	9 184	22	116	178
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	80	10	47	39	9	36	8	857	7	20	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	121	7	56	74	5	14	4	2 445	—	2	27
Other sales occupations .....	474	50	149	196	9	47	50	5 882	15	94	144
Cashiers .....	210	16	59	116	6	11	14	2 100	2	35	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 102	127	406	611	18	186	59	29 307	97	460	337
Computer equipment operators .....	30	2	2	5	—	—	—	529	—	—	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	386	36	108	233	3	49	24	10 564	18	106	129
Financial records processing occupations .....	250	28	150	108	6	54	9	4 470	27	179	66
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	43	11	17	8	1	1	5	442	10	40	16
Service occupations .....	1 016	85	412	542	22	223	100	10 991	93	322	569
Private household occupations .....	41	—	6	21	—	12	—	509	—	22	—
Protective service occupations .....	22	2	3	4	—	—	—	369	2	1	—
Police and firefighters .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	953	83	403	517	22	211	100	10 113	91	299	569
Food service occupations .....	445	58	233	354	13	127	53	4 709	42	148	213
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	294	8	85	89	5	35	32	1 203	26	48	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	35	5	89	45	4	9	18	472	14	124	—
Farm operators and managers .....	13	—	36	15	—	—	14	105	13	47	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	19	5	53	23	4	9	2	367	1	77	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	137	10	87	73	3	14	4	1 574	7	18	36
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	220	—	—	30
Construction trades .....	20	—	24	23	—	2	4	256	—	8	—
Precision production occupations .....	114	10	44	46	—	7	—	1 083	7	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	199	22	96	88	3	63	27	4 979	10	72	98
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	68	8	18	38	—	22	9	1 806	—	11	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	9	4	3	—	—	10	—	1 354	2	—	4
Transportation occupations .....	20	2	22	15	1	7	4	548	6	22	37
Motor vehicle operators .....	20	2	22	15	1	7	4	508	6	22	30
Material moving equipment operators .....	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	96	6	51	35	2	24	14	1 254	2	39	57
Construction laborers .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	44	—	45	27	—	13	5	589	—	4	17



Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	La Plata	Larimer	Los Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 285</b>	<b>72 149</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>9 351</b>	<b>37 165</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>6 256</b>	<b>6 618</b>	<b>10 193</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	2 706	18 496	943	355	1 595	8 468	83	1 069	1 528	1 953
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	1 203	7 864	405	181	776	3 934	29	521	654	754
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	112	240	27	24	40	140	2	20	58	39
Management related occupations .....	186	1 966	99	25	201	870	5	117	134	141
Professional specialty occupations .....	1 503	10 632	538	174	819	4 534	54	548	874	1 199
Engineers and natural scientists .....	196	2 648	46	22	49	1 063	20	169	123	326
Engineers .....	107	1 641	33	15	37	409	4	90	70	169
Health diagnosing occupations .....	88	479	28	6	60	221	3	33	34	57
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	195	985	70	23	112	694	3	55	104	125
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	659	4 400	320	83	409	1 579	24	218	382	447
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	350	2 263	232	76	283	1 111	22	178	334	383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	3 973	22 472	1 352	408	2 425	11 074	42	1 615	1 778	2 554
Health technologists and technicians .....	146	597	69	10	62	366	—	36	38	67
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	186	3 326	57	14	127	772	—	116	99	127
Sales occupations .....	1 830	7 859	501	190	958	4 320	20	627	756	1 068
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	399	1 087	146	63	175	658	3	126	180	320
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	527	2 681	85	24	295	1 453	3	153	105	282
Other sales occupations .....	904	4 091	270	103	488	2 209	14	348	471	466
Cashiers .....	302	1 167	65	50	187	5 692	5	117	159	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 811	10 690	725	194	1 278	5 163	22	836	885	1 292
Computer equipment operators .....	17	198	10	2	7	173	—	19	2	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	513	3 109	200	31	359	1 578	4	165	253	397
Financial records processing occupations .....	345	1 719	133	68	407	1 080	8	254	259	278
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	74	482	38	11	28	229	5	28	30	41
Service occupations .....	2 040	9 427	781	327	1 399	4 635	55	722	984	1 212
Private household occupations .....	28	321	10	13	41	162	2	14	25	42
Protective service occupations .....	196	748	104	14	72	304	5	75	88	61
Police and firefighters .....	66	361	41	10	46	121	3	22	51	31
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 816	8 358	667	300	1 286	4 169	48	633	871	1 109
Food service occupations .....	973	4 079	286	158	645	1 883	24	292	365	521
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	369	1 963	200	54	322	982	17	219	220	190
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	452	2 087	344	494	1 216	1 106	15	255	354	1 012
Farm operators and managers .....	261	879	231	351	757	533	2	157	217	556
Farm workers and related occupations .....	140	1 133	113	140	453	554	9	98	95	422
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 824	9 825	878	175	1 221	6 220	118	1 511	1 012	1 861
Mechanics and repairers .....	597	2 218	223	70	413	1 647	14	447	234	431
Construction trades .....	805	4 606	253	85	317	2 868	31	617	497	726
Precision production occupations .....	296	2 942	124	18	322	1 051	15	174	107	330
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 290	9 842	980	257	1 495	5 662	71	1 084	962	1 601
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	188	2 417	62	10	283	965	17	115	150	216
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	131	2 527	108	17	219	964	5	95	44	165
Transportation occupations .....	418	1 872	344	108	496	1 556	20	303	318	399
Motor vehicle operators .....	408	1 777	209	101	366	1 162	16	281	309	397
Material moving equipment operators .....	144	718	106	31	126	596	8	233	198	281
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	409	2 308	360	91	371	1 581	21	338	252	540
Construction laborers .....	79	764	91	32	97	462	2	87	81	174
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	117	656	57	8	83	385	5	105	41	86
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 299</b>	<b>30 690</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>15 215</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>3 938</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 130	6 717	415	140	598	3 288	29	411	601	781
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	437	2 556	138	52	210	1 165	5	144	196	260
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	37	73	2	7	2	49	2	—	22	9
Management related occupations .....	64	867	30	7	87	385	—	33	45	77
Professional specialty occupations .....	693	4 161	277	88	388	2 123	24	267	405	521
Engineers and natural scientists .....	17	273	—	—	12	88	2	15	8	13
Engineers .....	15	95	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	53	12	—	6	8	—	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	140	872	45	23	89	583	3	40	84	105
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	390	2 141	205	57	224	1 059	17	160	224	303
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	259	1 435	145	52	161	780	15	127	189	239
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	2 539	13 587	871	270	1 663	6 988	33	1 155	1 162	1 659
Health technologists and technicians .....	118	486	69	10	48	293	—	36	33	61
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	63	856	25	5	63	236	—	34	26	20
Sales occupations .....	842	3 696	225	103	483	1 894	16	365	365	463
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	97	344	48	22	48	133	2	61	37	122
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	130	742	24	6	74	372	—	28	5	61
Other sales occupations .....	615	2 610	153	75	361	1 389	14	276	323	280
Cashiers .....	257	876	50	45	175	594	5	98	139	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	1 516	8 549	552	152	1 069	4 565	17	720	738	1 115
Computer equipment operators .....	15	108	8	2	—	150	—	19	2	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	513	3 091	188	31	344	1 548	4	165	245	397
Financial records processing occupations .....	324	1 604	108	67	369	991	8	215	224	268
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	47	174	10	—	3	91	5	20	10	18
Service occupations .....	1 214	5 657	493	261	1 065	3 088	40	457	690	876
Private household occupations .....	21	298	10	13	41	162	2	14	25	42
Protective service occupations .....	30	81	8	—	13	18	—	39	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	9	39	8	—	5	13	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 163	5 278	475	248	1 011	2 908	38	404	665	834
Food service occupations .....	586	2 530	255	141	544	1 333	19	209	306	423
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	202	699	77	28	167	431	14	78	92	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	37	455	29	38	148	125	—	15	28	96
Farm operators and managers .....	13	128	13	14	76	30	—	12	—	42
Farm workers and related occupations .....	12	320	16	24	72	95	—	3	28	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	119	1 042	44	—	69	352	7	56	41	121
Mechanics and repairers .....	45	137	8	—	—	65	—	21	7	6
Construction trades .....	21	73	—	—	13	71	—	—	20	15
Precision production occupations .....	53	832	21	—	56	212	5	28	14	100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	260	3 232	137	34	229	1 374	8	139	158	405
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	63	1 030	34	5	128	457	2	38	45	123
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	27	1 484	25	—	5	460	2	—	12	84
Transportation occupations .....	60	234	23	11	16	108	—	31	41	60
Motor vehicle operators .....	60	234	23	11	16	102	—	31	41	60
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	64	6	—	6	20	—	19	—	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	110	420	49	18	74	329	4	51	60	136
Construction laborers .....	7	30	9	7	12	35	—	23	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	48	163	8	—	26	105	—	22	7	33



Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouroy	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 555	8 230	838	2 383	2 021	6 977	5 429	48 473	3 074	4 009
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 807	1 715	193	520	337	2 178	1 117	10 706	663	865
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	865	707	104	230	163	1 152	614	4 550	264	318
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	40	10	8	17	41	26	135	20	20
Management related occupations	200	131	14	35	23	215	102	1 097	41	53
Professional specialty occupations	942	1 008	89	290	174	1 026	503	6 156	399	547
Engineers and natural scientists	81	24	13	63	9	203	16	707	103	74
Engineers	49	18	6	22	2	21	11	491	41	30
Health diagnosing occupations	57	46	6	4	6	40	7	358	13	42
Health assessment and treating occupations	143	150	4	33	28	121	54	1 338	53	98
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	497	567	47	122	101	222	327	2 469	163	243
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	402	423	43	102	85	133	266	1 683	96	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 084	2 241	161	688	435	2 004	1 367	13 440	638	861
Health technologists and technicians	47	110	7	18	20	30	22	685	14	70
Technologists and technicians, except health	53	162	12	91	18	105	68	699	67	77
Sales occupations	831	746	68	263	153	968	507	4 987	222	221
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	127	144	16	66	33	223	124	722	65	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	231	180	23	115	28	296	101	1 258	44	43
Other sales occupations	473	422	29	82	92	449	282	3 007	113	76
Cashiers	139	162	2	33	21	95	91	1 057	49	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 153	1 223	74	316	244	901	770	7 069	335	493
Computer equipment operators	17	42	—	—	2	—	11	127	2	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	288	334	36	87	59	277	210	1 902	122	115
Financial records processing occupations	280	320	13	56	96	274	237	1 108	99	122
Mail and message distributing occupations	54	30	4	28	29	25	46	355	9	2
Service occupations	1 349	976	134	298	254	1 295	826	7 813	366	517
Private household occupations	26	24	5	—	3	59	39	201	11	18
Protective service occupations	63	90	5	48	22	93	80	809	29	10
Police and firefighters	57	56	3	16	12	42	28	300	11	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 260	862	124	250	229	1 143	707	6 803	326	489
Food service occupations	475	309	67	160	89	668	335	2 901	152	147
Cleaning and building service occupations	364	277	43	18	44	310	171	1 746	83	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 215	647	124	81	595	158	632	745	222	530
Farm operators and managers	790	305	81	27	422	56	326	295	92	250
Farm workers and related occupations	419	342	43	32	173	102	306	422	126	192
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 524	972	148	518	205	918	741	6 595	679	501
Mechanics and repairers	397	385	37	104	79	131	312	2 149	159	170
Construction trades	664	335	76	283	100	608	263	2 195	167	140
Precision production occupations	343	247	5	76	26	137	129	2 205	76	155
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 576	1 679	78	278	195	424	746	9 174	506	735
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	214	407	3	46	24	52	164	2 781	37	76
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	151	175	6	32	13	27	73	837	75	116
Transportation occupations	484	481	10	68	59	148	209	2 037	126	146
Motor vehicle operators	474	290	9	52	56	134	197	1 430	121	145
Material moving equipment operators	173	107	14	73	9	14	54	1 159	151	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	554	509	45	59	90	183	246	2 360	117	334
Construction laborers	155	31	17	28	36	70	37	317	28	86
Freight, stock, and material handlers	147	141	3	—	20	49	72	612	23	133
Employed females 16 years and over	3 618	3 378	325	891	782	2 947	2 215	19 374	1 087	1 473
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	737	817	73	185	133	773	452	4 630	251	371
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	224	219	36	27	39	389	169	1 405	70	66
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	8	2	2	13	22	10	60	6	20
Management related occupations	70	46	7	7	6	92	38	367	17	6
Professional specialty occupations	513	598	37	158	94	384	283	3 225	181	305
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	1	24	1	2	8	39	18	19
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	12	6	5
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	36	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	128	102	2	33	26	98	39	1 123	49	80
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	335	408	24	87	57	155	211	1 510	93	181
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	265	303	22	70	44	107	181	1 148	64	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 387	1 575	121	416	330	1 265	941	8 779	462	543
Health technologists and technicians	41	98	7	18	20	30	22	559	12	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	25	6	31	10	6	14	184	17	38
Sales occupations	436	448	42	98	101	476	260	2 594	135	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	44	63	12	18	83	42	232	30	5	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	61	76	12	44	13	91	26	296	12	—
Other sales occupations	331	309	24	42	70	302	192	2 066	93	37
Cashiers	118	136	2	33	17	67	64	854	42	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	895	1 004	66	269	199	753	645	5 442	298	405
Computer equipment operators	8	26	—	—	—	—	4	64	2	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	288	326	36	87	59	277	204	1 848	122	112
Financial records processing occupations	251	286	11	56	85	241	230	990	97	122
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	6	—	15	10	11	16	70	5	—
Service occupations	1 020	612	96	202	194	712	571	4 537	276	341
Private household occupations	26	24	5	—	3	54	39	176	11	18
Protective service occupations	6	8	—	—	4	25	14	60	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	8	—	—	—	17	3	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	988	580	91	202	187	633	518	4 301	260	323
Food service occupations	402	240	56	129	78	364	289	2 042	134	127
Cleaning and building service occupations	174	117	21	9	21	165	56	525	42	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	9	22	7	73	42	62	91	23	34
Farm operators and managers	42	—	7	—	44	16	—	37	12	—
Farm workers and related occupations	70	9	15	7	29	26	62	38	11	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	77	2	26	12	76	49	259	31	24
Mechanics and repairers	—	11	—	—	—	—	21	36	5	—
Construction trades	21	15	—	8	—	19	—	22	4	2
Precision production occupations	55	51	2	15	12	48	28	201	18	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	286	288	11	55	40	79	140	1 078	44	160
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	86	131	—	24	13	23	80	325	18	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	42	28	—	8	5	—	7	147	3	73
Transportation occupations	79	28	—	20	3	18	6	173	10	40
Motor vehicle operators	79	28	—	20	3	18	8	168	10	40
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	3	—	7	13	2	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	101	11	—	19	38	38	420	11	25
Construction laborers	14	—	—	—	—	20	3	12	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	15	3	—	6	8	11	211	5	23



Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>7 384</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>6 080</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>53 734</b>	<b>4 333</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 834	219	94	453	220	1 675	975	363	10 801	672
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	907	106	46	203	96	1 009	495	155	4 822	299
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	28	23	2	18	10	58	25	14	173	12
Management related occupations .....	200	9	2	20	16	108	72	8	1 052	94
Professional specialty occupations .....	927	113	48	250	124	666	480	208	5 979	373
Engineers and natural scientists .....	249	13	15	32	7	127	84	30	682	17
Engineers .....	164	4	9	9	—	86	41	2	428	8
Health diagnosing occupations .....	20	2	—	14	4	20	13	5	247	6
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	100	13	2	7	17	56	53	12	787	55
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	308	71	24	86	77	328	200	131	3 193	212
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	223	59	19	66	65	151	170	116	1 754	176
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 681	278	53	340	294	1 465	867	338	14 689	901
Health technologists and technicians .....	31	—	—	9	10	15	31	19	349	11
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	121	19	7	17	4	72	83	28	896	24
Sales occupations .....	663	104	23	141	115	733	378	96	5 271	436
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	126	50	8	44	51	149	60	30	837	131
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	186	11	2	37	20	210	155	22	1 597	61
Other sales occupations .....	351	43	13	60	44	374	163	44	2 837	244
Cashiers .....	168	19	4	24	14	164	52	13	942	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	866	155	23	173	165	645	375	195	8 173	430
Computer equipment operators .....	7	—	—	—	2	8	2	—	239	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	236	66	2	45	32	178	141	53	2 352	98
Financial records processing occupations .....	201	26	6	31	49	138	65	62	1 550	178
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	35	5	5	7	11	27	7	17	331	35
Service occupations .....	1 158	147	39	309	248	1 310	429	206	6 900	401
Private household occupations .....	17	8	—	4	7	7	24	2	290	22
Protective service occupations .....	99	14	9	47	12	132	50	10	672	20
Police and firefighters .....	40	3	5	6	4	29	27	8	292	5
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	1 042	125	30	258	229	1 171	355	194	5 938	359
Food service occupations .....	642	51	17	156	115	642	205	96	2 778	165
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	248	44	13	47	53	284	76	30	1 589	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	250	406	2	75	331	38	34	811	4 811	1 281
Farm operators and managers .....	157	211	—	44	217	9	19	594	2 865	858
Farm workers and related occupations .....	78	189	2	29	114	24	6	217	1 929	415
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 432	173	134	329	150	1 015	685	216	7 800	574
Mechanics and repairers .....	333	37	21	45	55	222	147	96	2 346	262
Construction trades .....	797	100	49	164	61	656	356	86	3 183	196
Precision production occupations .....	141	31	5	26	34	77	133	15	2 122	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	1 029	224	62	150	184	577	374	322	8 733	504
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	91	35	23	21	29	75	71	49	1 565	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	87	31	4	8	15	40	54	12	1 347	33
Transportation occupations .....	290	30	17	26	32	169	81	118	2 365	195
Motor vehicle operators .....	271	30	11	26	32	156	74	105	2 299	195
Material moving equipment operators .....	322	28	10	43	11	76	48	30	841	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	239	100	8	52	97	217	120	113	2 615	171
Construction laborers .....	69	32	4	16	12	95	36	46	701	49
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	97	34	—	11	27	51	43	27	622	53
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 741</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>22 133</b>	<b>1 651</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	737	114	44	171	103	634	391	141	4 700	296
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	342	42	24	75	40	312	181	47	1 653	84
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	18	15	—	8	4	25	10	6	42	2
Management related occupations .....	66	2	2	8	4	40	34	1	450	19
Professional specialty occupations .....	395	72	20	96	63	322	210	94	3 047	212
Engineers and natural scientists .....	32	—	3	3	—	15	14	—	76	7
Engineers .....	27	—	3	—	—	6	3	—	26	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	17	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	83	11	2	2	13	48	48	10	712	53
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	177	54	10	52	46	204	93	77	1 843	133
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	140	45	8	44	38	125	82	72	1 180	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	1 229	191	37	252	205	968	528	237	9 788	626
Health technologists and technicians .....	31	—	—	7	10	13	29	17	287	11
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	31	2	2	6	4	25	18	—	253	11
Sales occupations .....	389	42	17	91	52	385	167	62	2 415	209
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	19	11	4	25	15	51	28	16	236	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	81	6	2	24	6	60	55	7	499	4
Other sales occupations .....	289	25	11	42	31	274	84	39	1 680	184
Cashiers .....	153	12	4	18	12	155	28	13	719	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	778	147	18	148	139	545	314	158	6 833	395
Computer equipment operators .....	7	—	—	4	2	5	—	—	185	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	236	66	2	45	32	175	141	53	2 316	96
Financial records processing occupations .....	187	26	6	29	49	120	46	56	1 451	178
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	29	5	—	7	5	23	4	4	185	27
Service occupations .....	589	84	27	161	171	703	284	164	4 269	327
Private household occupations .....	17	8	—	4	7	7	22	2	284	20
Protective service occupations .....	32	—	4	6	2	30	8	1	101	3
Police and firefighters .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	3
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	540	76	23	151	162	666	254	161	3 884	304
Food service occupations .....	319	40	14	86	88	337	154	85	2 006	151
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	141	16	9	27	21	181	30	12	522	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25	48	—	25	9	7	—	2	174	628
Farm operators and managers .....	4	17	—	8	7	—	—	93	283	124
Farm workers and related occupations .....	21	31	—	17	2	5	2	81	337	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	21	8	3	16	13	26	38	5	753	49
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	62	—
Construction trades .....	11	—	3	5	4	10	2	2	53	7
Precision production occupations .....	10	8	—	8	8	11	32	2	631	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	140	45	10	29	32	145	55	84	1 995	136
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	46	10	2	6	10	37	17	34	590	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3	20	2	—	3	4	12	—	579	—
Transportation occupations .....	27	—	—	6	2	45	9	26	242	69
Motor vehicle operators .....	27	—	—	6	2	43	9	26	242	69
Material moving equipment operators .....	16	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	29	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	48	15	4	12	17	56	17	24	555	37
Construction laborers .....	21	4	—	—	—	16	6	3	20	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	19	—	—	5	3	22	11	6	228	23



Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Alamasa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
Employed persons 16 years and over	120 922	4 984	151 451	1 460	2 278	2 214	99 162	5 033	922	3 926	2 187
Agriculture	1 988	423	1 369	131	743	345	1 598	192	301	28	392
Forestry and fisheries	77	43	30	54	18	11	71	43	—	14	2
Mining	1 673	9	4 583	21	12	9	975	1 018	26	839	73
Construction	10 163	363	10 450	213	161	143	6 595	469	50	416	149
Manufacturing	23 628	278	19 490	78	29	57	21 653	128	5	268	341
Nonurable goods	8 868	159	6 575	26	7	40	5 087	69	5	123	112
Food and kindred products	3 231	70	1 024	2	2	26	1 077	21	—	34	40
Textile mill and finished textile products	641	31	318	2	—	6	509	—	—	5	48
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 714	58	2 194	20	5	8	2 112	26	5	62	5
Chemicals and allied products	559	—	592	2	—	—	645	22	—	5	6
Durable goods	14 760	119	12 915	52	22	17	16 566	59	—	145	229
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	813	26	741	34	12	—	596	9	—	30	2
Primary metal industries	408	9	358	—	—	—	418	—	—	2	9
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 105	33	1 491	—	—	6	1 921	—	—	8	3
Machinery, except electrical	3 919	8	2 154	—	3	3	5 763	14	—	39	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 486	—	2 022	—	2	—	2 466	—	—	13	—
Transportation equipment	1 385	17	2 611	2	—	—	1 522	—	—	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 695	308	13 453	82	127	128	5 136	313	33	208	152
Railroads	1 035	25	425	3	8	6	1 118	79	7	20	9
Trucking service and warehousing	3 814	78	1 723	6	32	26	1 040	44	2	19	57
Other transportation	4 335	23	7 008	18	30	63	1 679	68	12	56	63
Communications	2 608	96	2 813	20	20	—	1 307	14	—	43	5
Utilities and sanitary services	1 903	86	1 484	35	37	33	992	108	12	70	18
Wholesale trade	8 376	131	8 766	21	134	23	4 080	114	41	133	58
Retail trade	21 654	980	26 155	272	362	303	16 503	1 068	119	635	238
General merchandise stores	2 827	126	3 363	5	18	34	1 333	34	4	12	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 704	192	3 503	41	42	28	1 850	121	16	91	68
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 922	198	3 180	27	70	65	1 800	216	22	93	27
Eating and drinking places	5 787	207	7 313	92	86	80	5 675	370	35	278	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 518	288	15 099	139	82	94	5 351	194	46	168	45
Banking and credit agencies	2 878	147	4 879	20	51	82	1 891	85	30	57	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 640	141	11 030	119	31	12	3 460	109	16	111	22
Services	27 189	1 788	43 195	384	526	1 003	32 250	1 143	254	931	571
Business services	3 613	48	6 674	10	6	10	3 654	56	3	98	4
Repair services	2 609	68	2 029	20	51	41	977	53	17	34	19
Private households	396	16	531	10	8	13	494	27	2	12	8
Other personal services	3 167	100	3 119	134	45	55	1 829	168	28	189	44
Entertainment and recreation services	1 129	29	1 655	14	13	27	1 271	46	—	76	2
Professional and related services	16 275	1 527	29 187	196	403	857	24 025	793	204	522	494
Hospitals	3 680	201	6 174	14	91	600	2 231	145	37	46	91
Health services, except hospitals	2 264	181	4 407	7	33	17	2 362	135	39	75	15
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 321	926	9 217	107	227	151	12 686	348	106	246	297
Other educational services	258	49	509	2	5	7	459	20	—	6	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 206	107	3 199	48	26	57	2 197	90	16	61	54
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 546	63	5 681	18	21	25	4 090	55	6	88	21
Public administration	5 961	373	8 051	65	84	98	4 950	351	47	286	166
Employed females 16 years and over	52 340	2 067	64 822	592	789	959	41 688	1 839	339	1 415	792
Agriculture	729	72	370	21	57	27	404	59	31	11	12
Forestry and fisheries	45	4	21	17	7	—	21	16	—	6	2
Mining	649	—	1 174	7	2	—	194	37	—	114	7
Construction	872	19	1 328	14	2	4	636	61	2	38	2
Manufacturing	8 323	79	5 524	32	7	26	7 157	19	5	70	153
Nonurable goods	3 112	73	2 369	17	3	22	2 116	11	5	37	56
Food and kindred products	821	16	218	2	—	8	324	—	—	5	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	516	31	199	2	—	6	356	—	—	5	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	691	26	914	11	3	8	1 036	8	5	25	2
Chemicals and allied products	161	—	233	2	—	—	198	3	—	—	—
Durable goods	5 211	6	3 155	15	4	4	5 041	8	—	33	97
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	236	—	115	—	2	—	55	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	75	—	78	—	—	—	206	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	427	—	300	—	—	—	392	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 289	—	412	—	—	—	1 632	—	—	11	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 862	—	640	—	2	—	964	—	—	3	—
Transportation equipment	245	6	364	2	—	—	356	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 041	99	4 237	15	36	31	1 626	33	4	67	42
Railroads	99	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Trucking service and warehousing	632	21	248	—	5	—	206	—	—	3	12
Other transportation	1 305	19	2 352	2	19	31	591	27	4	25	27
Communications	1 652	59	1 280	4	6	—	643	—	—	11	3
Utilities and sanitary services	353	—	313	9	6	—	181	6	—	24	—
Wholesale trade	2 798	43	2 610	3	23	10	1 097	33	10	42	12
Retail trade	11 228	355	12 933	156	214	195	8 081	589	69	338	124
General merchandise stores	1 964	64	2 282	2	16	17	844	23	2	12	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 634	40	1 694	16	21	11	827	27	7	41	35
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	698	18	481	8	14	27	305	50	2	24	—
Eating and drinking places	3 679	88	4 044	68	80	66	3 163	293	33	192	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 452	177	8 397	53	42	72	2 921	108	30	89	35
Banking and credit agencies	2 346	117	3 070	20	32	60	1 335	63	16	45	20
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 106	60	5 327	33	10	12	1 586	45	14	44	15
Services	16 546	1 015	25 309	250	344	545	17 757	764	173	516	330
Business services	1 637	23	3 080	7	4	10	1 585	34	3	47	4
Repair services	329	2	313	—	4	14	130	—	—	2	—
Private households	387	16	473	8	8	13	453	21	—	9	5
Other personal services	2 281	69	2 192	90	29	41	1 248	119	24	128	23
Entertainment and recreation services	428	—	675	2	13	21	523	22	—	29	—
Professional and related services	11 484	905	18 576	143	286	446	13 818	562	146	301	296
Hospitals	2 921	164	4 755	14	80	281	1 782	138	32	37	57
Health services, except hospitals	1 963	93	2 971	2	20	17	1 566	105	35	54	10
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 111	498	6 323	72	165	99	7 116	224	65	144	155
Other educational services	163	49	396	2	2	7	318	7	—	16	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 529	67	2 118	40	10	35	1 386	65	8	39	39
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	797	34	2 013	13	9	7	1 650	23	6	27	19
Public administration	2 657	204	2 919	24	55	49	1 794	120	15	124	73



Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>865</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>7 555</b>	<b>244 838</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>12 170</b>	<b>8 312</b>	<b>2 863</b>	<b>120 385</b>	<b>9 724</b>
Agriculture .....	123	291	100	928	1 719	91	341	286	369	1 360	329
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	2	81	98	—	6	33	—	46	11
Mining .....	61	—	10	881	4 722	152	333	135	18	273	581
Construction .....	82	49	52	734	14 964	72	1 602	1 531	412	9 186	630
Manufacturing .....	55	86	72	421	29 944	8	1 630	221	234	18 250	1 230
Nondurable goods .....	24	47	10	266	13 349	4	490	87	90	3 643	172
Food and kindred products .....	2	29	5	179	3 250	—	71	18	10	628	17
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	18	9	—	—	1 161	—	51	28	—	206	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	4	9	5	48	4 146	2	170	38	25	2 366	58
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	766	—	102	—	1	213	9
Durable goods .....	31	39	62	155	16 595	4	1 140	134	144	14 607	1 058
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	13	—	39	50	1 356	4	41	52	5	714	53
Primary metal industries .....	3	16	11	5	811	—	44	—	—	417	188
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	—	3	—	7	2 235	—	56	—	8	1 654	184
Machinery, except electrical .....	—	2	—	33	3 240	—	198	16	47	2 906	99
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	—	2	—	18	2 133	—	122	44	20	4 480	31
Transportation equipment .....	—	6	—	—	1 856	—	222	2	22	1 364	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	52	—	41	348	21 951	38	1 250	473	354	7 976	717
Railroads .....	10	10	6	5	1 614	—	64	65	5	192	40
Trucking service and warehousing .....	5	21	24	56	3 224	17	214	36	63	1 324	176
Other transportation .....	23	10	9	89	8 277	11	648	165	143	2 223	175
Communications .....	2	3	2	40	5 855	7	174	100	100	2 324	52
Utilities and sanitary services .....	12	24	—	158	2 981	3	150	107	43	1 913	274
Wholesale trade .....	23	38	11	146	11 885	29	651	76	88	3 957	161
Retail trade .....	108	139	59	1 365	39 728	68	1 659	1 814	295	23 806	1 500
General merchandise stores .....	11	6	8	69	5 072	—	66	56	28	2 674	82
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	15	36	11	267	5 370	11	343	176	62	2 719	336
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	7	23	2	204	3 377	16	290	149	65	2 939	216
Eating and drinking places .....	39	26	17	307	12 918	15	362	881	80	7 076	382
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	26	28	24	365	20 175	19	1 108	757	187	9 585	495
Banking and credit agencies .....	2	14	11	164	6 896	15	270	133	46	2 668	221
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	24	14	13	201	13 279	4	838	624	141	6 917	274
Services .....	214	243	165	1 831	85 527	122	3 059	2 672	716	38 580	2 941
Business services .....	4	5	3	30	10 942	3	442	223	70	4 012	148
Repair services .....	—	17	11	83	3 260	3	85	102	54	2 288	142
Private households .....	4	—	5	41	1 469	2	84	81	18	688	61
Other personal services .....	6	21	45	270	7 840	7	211	1 023	61	4 675	376
Entertainment and recreation services .....	3	—	9	52	3 611	—	108	252	10	1 582	142
Professional and related services .....	197	200	92	1 355	58 405	107	2 129	991	503	25 335	2 072
Hospitals .....	8	13	5	142	15 515	10	251	144	65	4 565	430
Health services, except hospitals .....	11	56	12	260	7 209	9	365	81	81	3 642	499
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	137	99	54	553	18 246	64	837	365	277	10 157	844
Other educational services .....	3	4	2	54	1 450	6	42	20	2	451	33
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	35	24	16	188	6 315	15	191	99	24	3 826	191
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	3	—	3	158	9 670	3	443	282	54	2 694	75
Public administration .....	121	54	41	455	14 125	58	531	314	190	7 366	1 129
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>309</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>111 856</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>4 734</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>54 324</b>	<b>4 062</b>
Agriculture .....	13	36	11	121	452	6	152	89	79	419	72
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	2	14	65	—	—	6	—	8	11
Mining .....	8	—	—	57	2 142	3	41	3	—	53	76
Construction .....	7	—	1	47	1 605	—	142	102	40	839	51
Manufacturing .....	18	19	12	154	9 782	—	450	120	41	6 681	316
Nondurable goods .....	18	19	5	123	5 145	—	190	51	22	1 710	45
Food and kindred products .....	—	5	—	83	874	—	24	11	—	190	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	18	7	—	—	821	—	35	19	—	186	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	7	5	27	1 783	—	78	18	6	1 177	38
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	282	—	27	—	—	60	—
Durable goods .....	—	7	31	4 637	—	—	260	69	19	4 971	271
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	—	—	3	7	321	—	7	4	—	157	6
Primary metal industries .....	—	—	—	110	—	—	2	—	—	69	11
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	—	—	—	2	501	—	3	—	—	561	48
Machinery, except electrical .....	—	—	—	5	591	—	36	11	2	728	15
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	—	—	—	—	789	—	27	43	3	1 931	23
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	—	—	282	—	28	—	3	403	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	10	15	19	79	7 677	12	379	125	109	2 199	179
Railroads .....	—	—	—	—	217	—	20	3	2	19	12
Trucking service and warehousing .....	2	3	10	4	555	2	29	2	5	145	35
Other transportation .....	6	8	7	24	2 899	5	229	66	46	479	59
Communications .....	—	—	2	5	3 240	2	66	41	42	1 041	29
Utilities and sanitary services .....	2	4	—	46	766	3	35	13	14	515	44
Wholesale trade .....	7	6	—	46	3 583	6	140	17	35	1 054	59
Retail trade .....	54	72	42	715	19 141	43	824	938	171	12 207	795
General merchandise stores .....	3	6	8	51	3 509	—	47	38	25	1 789	71
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	12	24	7	123	2 420	10	218	119	16	1 148	169
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	—	4	—	30	571	4	81	27	15	564	39
Eating and drinking places .....	29	18	17	250	6 439	13	199	488	80	4 228	242
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	16	12	13	188	11 891	14	589	424	102	5 255	259
Banking and credit agencies .....	2	7	9	130	4 791	11	175	119	44	1 967	146
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	14	5	4	58	7 100	3	414	305	58	3 288	113
Services .....	124	177	106	1 092	48 803	88	1 859	1 355	399	22 859	1 933
Business services .....	2	3	3	20	5 232	3	201	95	29	1 856	75
Repair services .....	—	2	3	7	445	—	13	4	17	345	12
Private households .....	4	—	5	38	1 292	2	79	65	18	643	61
Other personal services .....	3	19	27	191	4 533	5	113	522	59	3 032	277
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	7	3	1 341	—	64	42	—	716	95
Professional and related services .....	115	153	61	833	35 960	78	1 389	627	276	16 267	1 413
Hospitals .....	8	13	5	125	11 005	10	231	113	40	3 547	390
Health services, except hospitals .....	9	49	9	217	4 876	9	253	79	63	2 708	395
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	70	63	37	322	11 408	44	594	229	153	6 107	443
Other educational services .....	3	4	2	52	899	6	24	20	2	337	33
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	25	22	8	78	4 152	6	100	80	14	2 342	111
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	—	2	—	39	3 620	3	187	106	4	1 226	41
Public administration .....	52	23	19	167	6 715	39	158	133	73	2 750	311



Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Gorfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	10 894	1 209	4 160	5 546	249	2 037	899	190 018	897	3 546	4 332
Agriculture -----	465	19	235	303	23	234	199	1 688	341	1 103	—
Forestry and fisheries -----	2	2	72	82	4	14	20	297	—	—	7
Mining -----	1 169	78	337	306	10	105	126	6 006	20	8	1 911
Construction -----	1 320	96	541	618	40	183	43	14 618	30	202	289
Manufacturing -----	250	176	159	200	5	137	93	30 760	19	74	86
Nondurable goods -----	132	58	38	91	2	25	2	11 948	19	53	34
Food and kindred products -----	34	19	6	19	—	—	—	4 739	4	9	18
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	7	—	—	5	—	7	—	488	6	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	78	22	22	65	2	14	2	3 200	9	36	14
Chemicals and allied products -----	8	5	10	—	—	—	—	776	—	8	—
Durable goods -----	118	118	121	109	3	112	91	18 812	—	21	52
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	31	6	64	23	3	7	88	769	—	—	11
Primary metal industries -----	—	—	8	—	—	74	—	579	—	—	17
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	10	30	—	26	—	—	—	3 353	—	6	—
Machinery, except electrical -----	21	21	18	58	—	5	3	3 563	—	11	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	7	17	—	—	—	15	—	1 811	—	—	—
Transportation equipment -----	1	18	2	—	—	—	—	3 117	—	2	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	733	101	211	236	5	131	20	15 736	113	289	177
Railroads -----	56	19	10	13	—	44	5	1 301	5	17	20
Trucking service and warehousing -----	179	10	21	31	—	19	3	2 708	32	135	5
Other transportation -----	115	48	77	105	2	18	9	4 273	20	64	36
Communications -----	175	16	29	25	—	7	—	4 907	2	32	20
Utilities and sanitary services -----	208	8	74	62	3	43	3	2 547	54	41	96
Wholesale trade -----	382	51	85	87	—	60	18	10 457	12	253	20
Retail trade -----	2 262	249	863	1 249	49	371	144	30 689	106	547	485
General merchandise stores -----	68	—	27	20	—	29	7	3 717	4	9	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	423	39	95	139	13	77	30	4 705	5	38	127
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	315	12	109	121	7	47	17	4 364	28	122	51
Eating and drinking places -----	589	99	326	632	15	117	39	7 987	51	146	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	704	55	251	324	12	46	22	14 840	33	109	217
Banking and credit agencies -----	180	19	97	94	—	21	12	5 353	17	82	62
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	524	36	154	230	12	25	10	9 487	16	27	155
Services -----	2 988	256	1 218	1 880	87	620	156	49 870	181	804	1 038
Business services -----	180	25	24	78	6	1	7	7 636	—	25	7
Repair services -----	121	14	60	84	—	51	9	2 641	11	58	11
Private households -----	98	—	8	27	3	—	—	713	—	22	—
Other personal services -----	620	13	417	291	48	95	32	3 681	15	128	339
Entertainment and recreation services -----	72	24	229	58	2	18	5	2 113	7	40	90
Professional and related services -----	1 897	180	480	1 342	28	443	103	33 086	148	531	591
Hospitals -----	266	29	79	108	4	120	3	5 299	44	101	131
Health services, except hospitals -----	229	30	33	130	—	38	5	4 610	14	104	105
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	798	74	208	831	14	235	73	13 101	70	206	251
Other educational services -----	37	4	14	49	—	—	5	830	6	9	11
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	179	18	49	71	7	32	15	3 661	13	84	54
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	388	25	97	153	3	18	2	5 585	1	27	39
Public administration -----	494	126	188	261	14	136	58	15 057	42	157	102
Employed females 16 years and over -----	4 188	477	1 719	2 300	102	788	339	79 662	306	1 361	1 480
Agriculture -----	69	6	83	46	4	15	39	671	15	163	—
Forestry and fisheries -----	31	2	8	15	2	—	8	97	—	—	—
Mining -----	28	7	36	28	3	—	2	1 766	3	4	131
Construction -----	108	7	52	43	—	2	2	1 555	—	15	17
Manufacturing -----	69	45	65	87	—	42	14	8 656	7	25	41
Nondurable goods -----	56	19	29	50	—	18	2	3 717	7	23	11
Food and kindred products -----	5	6	2	7	—	—	—	1 211	—	3	5
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	328	2	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	42	11	17	38	—	14	2	1 300	5	20	6
Chemicals and allied products -----	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	211	—	—	—
Durable goods -----	13	26	36	37	—	24	12	4 939	—	2	30
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	2	—	11	8	—	—	12	159	—	—	—
Primary metal industries -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	101	—	—	13
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance -----	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	516	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical -----	2	2	12	25	—	—	—	783	—	—	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	7	6	—	—	—	10	—	675	—	—	—
Transportation equipment -----	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	534	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	258	25	79	78	2	13	11	4 673	36	110	28
Railroads -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing -----	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	471	17	31	—
Other transportation -----	67	25	46	37	2	1	9	1 353	19	44	23
Communications -----	123	—	10	23	—	7	—	2 330	—	26	—
Utilities and sanitary services -----	50	—	16	12	—	5	2	424	—	9	5
Wholesale trade -----	56	15	13	30	—	17	5	2 947	2	60	—
Retail trade -----	1 239	137	525	669	33	229	106	15 185	81	340	273
General merchandise stores -----	60	—	23	15	—	22	3	2 644	4	3	17
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	261	23	81	98	8	25	24	2 319	5	19	64
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations -----	39	2	50	26	5	6	8	794	13	52	—
Eating and drinking places -----	402	61	215	346	10	99	37	4 380	43	120	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	363	32	158	164	7	16	21	8 505	16	82	162
Banking and credit agencies -----	105	11	52	71	—	14	12	3 899	9	57	55
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	258	21	106	93	7	2	9	4 606	7	25	107
Services -----	1 739	147	627	1 001	41	413	108	29 542	123	509	781
Business services -----	83	6	19	35	6	—	3	3 553	—	16	7
Repair services -----	18	3	14	5	—	8	—	314	2	8	—
Private households -----	57	—	6	21	—	—	—	605	—	22	—
Other personal services -----	414	4	198	146	23	69	29	2 564	15	95	273
Entertainment and recreation services -----	22	15	91	17	—	5	5	889	7	19	53
Professional and related services -----	1 145	119	299	777	12	319	71	21 617	99	349	448
Hospitals -----	226	24	64	90	4	106	3	4 343	40	77	118
Health services, except hospitals -----	180	22	25	74	—	30	2	3 544	10	83	74
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges -----	476	46	122	471	5	165	51	8 558	36	131	177
Other educational services -----	23	2	13	39	—	—	5	542	6	9	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations -----	119	12	34	36	3	18	8	2 520	6	39	54
Legal, engineering, and other professional services -----	121	13	41	67	—	—	2	2 110	1	10	19
Public administration -----	228	54	73	139	10	35	23	6 065	23	53	47



Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	La Plata	Lorimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>12 285</b>	<b>72 149</b>	<b>5 278</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>9 351</b>	<b>37 165</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>6 256</b>	<b>6 618</b>	<b>10 193</b>
Agriculture .....	445	2 219	337	506	1 321	1 177	15	259	314	1 022
Forestry and fisheries .....	151	515	—	—	—	43	6	6	75	44
Mining .....	223	304	608	9	405	2 193	147	1 122	310	921
Construction .....	1 214	6 373	317	168	530	4 389	35	823	976	1 135
Manufacturing .....	744	14 460	205	68	900	3 403	17	79	316	768
Nondurable goods .....	354	3 270	28	46	667	1 094	2	37	112	580
Food and kindred products .....	124	649	16	21	446	325	—	5	48	428
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2	208	—	—	105	54	—	7	2	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	214	964	7	24	74	379	2	17	45	119
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	268	—	1	33	107	—	—	17	—
Durable goods .....	390	11 190	177	22	233	2 309	15	42	204	188
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	98	593	112	3	14	153	15	14	69	73
Primary metal industries .....	18	323	—	—	—	130	—	5	—	3
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	81	259	8	2	39	315	—	—	3	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	62	5 555	10	10	102	344	—	—	49	46
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	31	1 196	7	—	9	572	—	2	19	24
Transportation equipment .....	9	223	2	2	16	38	—	—	17	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	692	3 268	547	180	756	3 305	15	814	339	954
Railroads .....	15	128	301	16	248	629	—	27	—	17
Trucking service and warehousing .....	140	793	78	35	232	449	3	97	122	118
Other transportation .....	168	807	85	24	62	700	7	44	77	119
Communications .....	158	598	23	43	121	936	—	78	29	142
Utilities and sanitary services .....	211	942	60	62	93	591	5	568	111	558
Wholesale trade .....	365	1 802	146	72	409	1 636	2	209	248	328
Retail trade .....	3 040	12 260	944	386	1 797	7 165	51	1 092	1 383	1 719
General merchandise stores .....	235	1 084	49	12	193	738	3	112	133	203
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	347	1 461	203	47	188	1 171	5	110	196	173
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	307	1 385	170	94	340	953	7	133	258	232
Eating and drinking places .....	1 004	3 644	254	165	599	1 949	16	282	381	472
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	655	4 360	188	64	410	2 064	3	315	232	408
Banking and credit agencies .....	246	1 439	85	41	204	742	—	178	127	161
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	409	2 921	103	23	206	1 322	3	137	105	247
Services .....	4 028	23 341	1 643	450	2 438	10 223	85	1 301	1 860	2 312
Business services .....	144	1 696	68	8	84	612	6	113	119	147
Repair services .....	228	877	111	31	226	862	2	132	78	172
Private households .....	45	436	10	13	67	181	2	14	25	45
Other personal services .....	814	2 002	97	89	316	1 049	29	217	202	225
Entertainment and recreation services .....	249	680	39	10	112	269	2	61	45	48
Professional and related services .....	2 548	17 650	1 318	299	1 633	7 250	44	764	1 391	1 675
Hospitals .....	411	1 347	230	70	227	1 707	—	104	221	264
Health services, except hospitals .....	327	2 212	226	56	249	1 344	6	144	237	438
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	1 147	10 646	663	126	834	2 363	29	339	621	588
Other educational services .....	26	215	12	13	6	77	2	15	35	54
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	338	1 497	113	20	188	668	7	71	170	166
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	299	1 733	74	14	129	1 091	—	91	107	165
Public administration .....	728	3 247	343	113	385	1 515	8	236	565	582
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 299</b>	<b>30 690</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>15 215</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>2 233</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>3 938</b>
Agriculture .....	47	551	27	46	211	172	4	26	37	131
Forestry and fisheries .....	65	185	—	—	—	8	—	6	7	14
Mining .....	32	32	54	3	29	319	11	79	8	61
Construction .....	110	465	13	8	56	427	7	70	103	69
Manufacturing .....	224	5 223	52	22	210	1 440	2	19	93	415
Nondurable goods .....	125	1 625	2	19	187	378	2	19	49	402
Food and kindred products .....	32	1 58	—	8	58	86	—	—	22	321
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	2	145	—	—	105	49	—	7	2	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	88	572	2	11	20	176	2	12	25	70
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	55	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Durable goods .....	99	3 598	50	3	23	1 062	—	—	44	13
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	24	79	39	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries .....	—	31	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	6	45	—	—	8	88	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	15	1 998	—	—	—	60	—	—	7	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	22	517	—	—	3	408	—	—	19	5
Transportation equipment .....	—	55	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	168	799	49	33	151	865	5	141	79	234
Railroads .....	—	1	14	—	15	28	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	17	148	—	—	48	60	—	3	7	12
Other transportation .....	51	266	13	3	24	221	5	17	26	49
Communications .....	82	248	12	12	49	422	—	53	21	51
Utilities and sanitary services .....	18	136	10	18	15	134	—	68	25	122
Wholesale trade .....	69	415	31	15	73	394	—	57	77	65
Retail trade .....	1 591	6 194	499	237	1 146	3 693	39	647	766	918
General merchandise stores .....	203	726	34	11	148	487	3	81	108	154
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	185	597	61	27	105	628	5	58	123	112
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	29	310	34	21	113	168	5	27	28	44
Eating and drinking places .....	585	2 088	213	134	482	1 290	11	186	293	350
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	348	2 544	99	47	217	1 086	—	178	108	199
Banking and credit agencies .....	197	1 103	66	33	148	594	—	143	80	109
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	151	1 441	33	14	69	492	—	35	28	90
Services .....	2 337	13 043	1 053	302	1 495	6 241	47	911	1 160	1 591
Business services .....	54	850	31	2	37	308	—	74	58	88
Repair services .....	36	105	22	5	20	169	—	21	2	47
Private households .....	32	394	10	13	61	173	2	14	25	45
Other personal services .....	462	1 385	84	67	249	766	14	185	109	188
Entertainment and recreation services .....	82	255	26	2	58	113	2	34	23	18
Professional and related services .....	1 671	10 054	880	213	1 070	4 712	29	583	943	1 205
Hospitals .....	341	1 107	170	57	186	1 317	—	96	194	219
Health services, except hospitals .....	241	1 739	205	51	203	1 044	3	111	174	360
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	699	5 352	405	77	502	1 538	19	262	393	376
Other educational services .....	26	156	12	13	6	63	2	15	29	41
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	191	955	70	9	102	416	5	48	102	114
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	173	745	18	6	71	334	—	51	51	95
Public administration .....	308	1 239	112	30	184	570	2	99	242	241



Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Puebla	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>9 555</b>	<b>8 230</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>6 977</b>	<b>5 429</b>	<b>48 473</b>	<b>3 074</b>	<b>4 009</b>
Agriculture .....	1 315	699	116	64	631	183	650	717	219	439
Forestry and fisheries .....	12	7	—	26	—	—	—	36	12	157
Mining .....	346	50	57	72	7	65	132	126	694	57
Construction .....	970	428	115	389	147	782	364	2 585	359	286
Manufacturing .....	987	926	25	222	70	179	323	9 324	70	394
Nondurable goods .....	636	416	8	81	43	76	179	1 450	51	195
Food and kindred products .....	553	261	4	26	12	18	86	839	12	165
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4	87	—	—	10	4	44	44	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	56	56	4	37	9	54	49	425	27	20
Chemicals and allied products .....	12	8	—	—	12	—	—	73	—	—
Durable goods .....	351	510	17	141	27	103	144	7 874	19	199
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	89	7	—	49	10	29	—	126	4	147
Primary metal industries .....	2	111	—	6	—	—	5	6 055	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	19	188	4	8	2	10	—	391	—	6
Machinery, except electrical .....	113	65	—	34	11	6	107	388	8	17
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	25	8	—	8	2	28	11	136	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	5	25	—	—	—	27	5	146	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	819	928	44	160	133	336	490	4 121	244	324
Railroads .....	115	440	—	16	23	8	76	1 204	3	32
Trucking service and warehousing .....	171	167	—	6	24	28	123	676	69	164
Other transportation .....	79	59	13	78	28	172	58	640	28	18
Communications .....	95	64	—	14	22	46	104	794	19	30
Utilities and sanitary services .....	359	198	31	46	36	82	129	807	125	80
Wholesale trade .....	433	303	8	71	90	135	174	1 347	32	210
Retail trade .....	1 644	1 447	155	347	323	1 734	1 097	9 343	420	468
General merchandise stores .....	168	136	6	20	10	30	148	1 235	8	43
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	265	298	3	56	55	161	152	1 503	93	97
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	213	168	24	54	67	71	203	1 020	67	82
Eating and drinking places .....	434	328	62	144	76	745	285	2 795	110	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	354	401	62	176	62	863	227	2 451	99	138
Banking and credit agencies .....	178	225	9	62	34	185	84	1 132	48	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	176	176	53	114	28	678	143	1 319	51	72
Services .....	2 337	2 572	211	657	473	2 459	1 672	15 914	731	1 381
Business services .....	105	91	7	27	7	303	65	1 060	29	29
Repair services .....	79	192	13	26	28	170	181	731	59	103
Private households .....	35	52	5	—	5	59	42	233	15	18
Other personal services .....	252	181	46	135	68	597	330	1 115	75	181
Entertainment and recreation services .....	54	40	7	41	12	257	43	515	29	36
Professional and related services .....	1 812	2 016	133	428	353	1 073	1 011	12 260	524	1 014
Hospitals .....	214	470	7	76	80	76	138	3 857	125	294
Health services, except hospitals .....	442	212	23	23	55	167	108	1 703	32	150
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	891	899	72	207	149	245	544	4 329	275	351
Other educational services .....	11	60	—	18	11	38	15	163	10	33
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	166	295	13	25	43	103	113	1 491	42	128
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	88	80	18	79	15	444	93	717	40	58
Public administration .....	338	469	45	199	85	241	300	2 509	194	155
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 618</b>	<b>3 378</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>2 947</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>19 374</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 473</b>
Agriculture .....	125	28	20	15	95	47	68	169	25	34
Forestry and fisheries .....	5	7	—	18	—	—	—	15	6	45
Mining .....	12	8	—	6	3	9	11	4	41	2
Construction .....	102	56	9	8	13	95	20	204	39	5
Manufacturing .....	203	276	15	52	32	58	97	1 085	31	79
Nondurable goods .....	108	220	8	24	25	25	78	329	29	72
Food and kindred products .....	53	119	4	7	8	—	6	179	5	67
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	4	64	—	—	6	4	44	24	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	42	37	4	17	9	21	28	114	22	—
Chemicals and allied products .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	—
Durable goods .....	95	56	7	28	7	33	19	756	2	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	23	7	—	13	5	12	—	34	2	5
Primary metal industries .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	381	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance .....	13	30	—	—	2	—	—	86	—	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	9	6	—	—	—	—	12	61	—	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	7	—	—	8	—	9	5	65	—	—
Transportation equipment .....	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	46	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	121	112	9	35	28	88	107	727	48	50
Railroads .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	7	52	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing .....	11	10	—	—	6	7	17	77	7	41
Other transportation .....	22	23	3	31	12	43	9	123	5	—
Communications .....	27	25	—	4	5	28	52	391	7	—
Utilities and sanitary services .....	61	33	6	—	5	10	22	84	29	9
Wholesale trade .....	132	75	2	13	17	44	50	276	17	80
Retail trade .....	958	764	85	154	193	891	580	4 993	271	182
General merchandise stores .....	132	75	6	6	7	30	98	766	8	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	140	143	—	39	40	104	54	825	69	23
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations .....	46	30	2	2	10	7	28	111	14	14
Eating and drinking places .....	338	215	46	92	59	362	236	1 782	90	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	189	267	33	110	40	412	116	1 369	56	65
Banking and credit agencies .....	124	166	5	44	26	133	58	791	30	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	65	101	28	66	14	279	58	578	26	42
Services .....	1 648	1 638	135	406	315	1 206	1 053	9 772	463	875
Business services .....	62	48	7	21	4	157	20	470	17	22
Repair services .....	7	52	3	6	6	44	57	88	8	6
Private households .....	35	39	5	—	5	54	42	197	15	18
Other personal services .....	198	133	34	85	51	268	243	816	58	131
Entertainment and recreation services .....	41	20	—	15	9	69	11	211	18	12
Professional and related services .....	1 305	1 346	86	279	240	614	680	7 990	347	686
Hospitals .....	189	334	7	59	78	69	99	2 768	115	232
Health services, except hospitals .....	374	181	15	17	49	135	81	1 270	25	91
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges .....	606	580	44	150	73	195	361	2 521	165	242
Other educational services .....	11	44	—	10	9	27	10	116	6	24
Social services, religious and membership organizations .....	75	156	9	18	24	36	74	993	21	53
Legal, engineering, and other professional services .....	50	51	11	25	7	152	55	322	15	44
Public administration .....	123	147	17	74	46	97	113	760	90	56



Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>6 080</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>53 734</b>	<b>4 333</b>
Agriculture	284	426	2	81	342	42	33	859	5 456	1 387
Forestry and fisheries	101	13	2	10	2	13	10	8	43	11
Mining	793	13	168	151	—	323	91	32	654	79
Construction	1 111	147	34	211	77	893	433	184	4 855	267
Manufacturing	193	78	12	36	72	117	421	45	7 667	119
Nondurable goods	117	26	12	22	57	56	78	41	2 797	67
Food and kindred products	19	14	—	6	49	6	15	34	1 754	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	7	—	—	—	3	6	—	276	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	77	3	10	16	7	47	38	7	499	38
Chemicals and allied products	—	2	—	—	1	—	4	—	125	11
Durable goods	76	52	—	14	15	61	343	4	4 870	52
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	27	23	—	6	—	19	33	—	297	—
Primary metal industries	—	2	—	—	—	5	33	—	131	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	7	—	—	3	3	20	—	383	19
Machinery, except electrical	30	5	—	3	2	8	67	2	1 010	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	2	—	—	5	3	115	—	575	4
Transportation equipment	2	—	—	2	1	—	20	—	294	1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	673	103	18	51	89	275	194	172	3 733	236
Railroads	107	2	—	—	22	—	14	29	187	8
Trucking service and warehousing	159	67	10	3	11	33	27	43	1 202	71
Other transportation	115	13	6	19	16	108	31	21	708	65
Communications	86	2	—	10	4	53	57	7	700	14
Utilities and sanitary services	206	19	2	19	36	81	65	72	936	78
Wholesale trade	89	64	5	27	79	54	75	105	2 630	197
Retail trade	1 488	141	52	369	311	1 460	649	234	8 648	803
General merchandise stores	15	2	—	9	7	7	35	13	743	80
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	152	48	4	55	45	204	68	32	1 325	103
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	135	21	2	31	78	79	90	45	1 239	178
Eating and drinking places	658	21	21	146	109	710	206	65	2 624	136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	455	36	6	106	42	492	270	55	3 320	195
Banking and credit agencies	143	15	6	33	25	68	57	28	1 152	139
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	312	21	—	73	17	424	213	27	2 168	56
Services	1 901	339	61	512	350	2 126	928	473	14 741	925
Business services	144	2	—	11	7	161	70	—	891	21
Repair services	72	22	—	12	17	81	54	35	813	129
Private households	17	13	—	4	7	10	32	2	326	34
Other personal services	587	52	15	185	56	1 048	109	27	1 081	84
Entertainment and recreation services	178	17	6	84	10	315	44	5	464	16
Professional and related services	903	233	40	216	253	511	619	404	11 166	641
Hospitals	116	8	3	7	43	35	64	68	1 451	74
Health services, except hospitals	110	14	—	29	45	52	85	30	1 624	120
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	425	136	25	106	124	262	325	239	5 962	332
Other educational services	4	22	6	—	4	9	4	3	168	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	61	33	2	28	25	45	52	46	1 072	50
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	187	20	4	46	12	108	89	18	889	59
Public administration	296	87	24	102	63	285	260	89	1 987	114
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>22 133</b>	<b>1 651</b>
Agriculture	61	50	—	27	13	11	6	193	852	255
Forestry and fisheries	20	2	—	6	—	9	1	6	23	—
Mining	46	—	13	11	—	38	7	1	62	21
Construction	125	10	—	11	5	58	32	9	259	17
Manufacturing	87	25	2	12	14	40	114	15	2 691	31
Nondurable goods	76	10	2	11	9	32	44	13	1 002	21
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	10	479	3
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	7	—	—	—	3	6	—	227	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	55	3	2	9	7	29	30	3	239	18
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	25	—
Durable goods	11	15	—	1	5	8	70	2	1 689	10
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	5
Machinery, except electrical	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	416	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	5	—	32	—	266	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	102	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	25	4	18	16	74	36	22	909	73
Railroads	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Trucking service and warehousing	36	20	—	—	—	9	4	3	125	20
Other transportation	66	5	2	14	10	54	6	6	303	43
Communications	23	—	—	1	2	5	18	—	312	8
Utilities and sanitary services	18	—	2	3	4	6	8	13	161	2
Wholesale trade	23	19	4	5	12	13	17	56	749	60
Retail trade	711	68	41	193	176	713	308	138	4 447	465
General merchandise stores	15	2	—	4	7	7	27	13	494	72
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	84	22	4	35	30	129	13	13	676	66
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	27	3	2	10	19	12	21	9	236	44
Eating and drinking places	335	15	19	74	79	345	135	57	1 775	111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	286	22	6	71	25	267	149	37	2 114	90
Banking and credit agencies	108	13	6	24	16	58	57	18	923	67
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	178	9	—	47	9	209	92	19	1 191	23
Services	1 036	212	40	248	237	1 150	521	294	9 174	578
Business services	38	2	—	4	1	91	38	—	465	12
Repair services	31	2	—	2	3	18	4	—	97	13
Private households	17	8	—	4	7	9	28	2	320	21
Other personal services	335	37	12	89	40	549	70	21	760	71
Entertainment and recreation services	78	9	4	24	18	125	18	—	228	12
Professional and related services	537	154	24	125	182	358	363	271	7 304	449
Hospitals	89	8	3	7	39	33	57	68	1 185	72
Health services, except hospitals	101	12	—	15	43	41	69	22	1 267	101
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	275	92	12	68	74	198	156	140	3 585	232
Other educational services	4	14	3	—	4	7	4	3	121	4
Social services, religious and membership organizations	24	23	2	17	15	33	24	26	666	4
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	44	5	4	18	7	46	53	12	480	36
Public administration	183	57	9	52	35	110	107	34	853	61



Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	77 189	3 479	96 836	1 080	1 634	1 464	67 724	3 944	680	2 678	1 844
Worked in 1979	76 794	3 457	96 462	1 077	1 632	1 444	67 438	3 900	678	2 676	1 820
50 to 52 weeks	51 952	2 034	69 102	566	1 178	1 011	39 443	2 420	509	1 929	899
48 to 49 weeks	4 119	127	4 215	46	90	27	3 082	235	10	121	100
40 to 47 weeks	6 980	214	7 760	105	74	72	7 007	373	47	186	177
27 to 39 weeks	5 061	316	5 522	111	84	59	5 719	251	27	157	210
14 to 26 weeks	4 878	371	5 503	116	105	142	6 000	307	34	159	173
1 to 13 weeks	3 804	395	4 360	133	101	133	6 187	314	51	124	261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68 991	2 943	85 688	973	1 481	1 324	55 804	3 454	604	2 478	1 608
50 to 52 weeks	49 754	1 893	65 989	530	1 119	978	36 827	2 297	474	1 859	842
27 to 49 weeks	13 744	529	14 094	248	213	132	11 251	722	70	431	424
1 to 26 weeks	5 493	521	5 605	195	149	214	7 726	435	60	188	342
With unemployment in 1979	14 965	580	14 788	258	86	229	13 439	663	30	296	374
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.4	16.7	15.3	23.9	5.3	15.6	19.8	16.8	4.4	11.1	20.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	5 898	154	6 016	53	23	39	6 215	200	7	120	77
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	5 321	131	5 370	73	35	77	4 470	276	10	107	109
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 746	295	3 402	132	28	113	2 754	187	13	69	188
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.0	16.8	10.2	18.0	13.1	19.5	9.2	12.6	18.1	9.9	16.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	62 675	2 719	75 484	748	967	1 168	52 400	2 642	414	1 756	1 219
Worked in 1979	61 699	2 643	74 960	745	963	1 138	51 843	2 610	414	1 742	1 188
50 to 52 weeks	31 995	1 122	39 463	279	456	640	21 982	985	200	830	417
48 to 49 weeks	2 720	117	3 265	23	28	24	2 639	80	7	56	61
40 to 47 weeks	5 779	180	8 077	66	73	121	6 367	247	38	196	61
27 to 39 weeks	6 835	332	8 364	133	124	114	6 680	359	49	185	276
14 to 26 weeks	7 394	418	8 202	112	143	86	7 212	432	58	249	125
1 to 13 weeks	6 976	474	7 589	132	139	153	6 963	507	62	226	248
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	44 930	1 700	51 204	488	640	885	32 277	1 603	261	1 191	730
50 to 52 weeks	27 270	891	32 446	188	333	530	17 143	733	152	669	299
27 to 49 weeks	10 331	348	12 222	153	157	220	8 801	400	55	305	246
1 to 26 weeks	7 329	461	6 536	147	150	135	6 333	470	54	217	185
With unemployment in 1979	12 914	513	13 223	160	70	180	11 891	428	23	219	239
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.6	18.9	17.5	21.4	7.2	15.4	22.7	16.2	5.6	12.5	19.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	5 738	149	7 012	33	28	44	6 640	206	9	76	92
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 960	162	3 803	40	26	76	3 437	126	9	82	86
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 216	202	2 408	87	16	60	1 814	96	5	61	61
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.1	17.1	8.5	17.6	10.6	13.9	7.8	9.1	11.7	10.7	10.8
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
Families	64 690	2 905	78 395	1 048	1 571	1 510	44 907	3 577	588	1 965	1 964
No workers	4 137	332	3 764	134	173	229	3 141	491	51	99	314
1 worker	19 138	994	24 939	376	689	486	12 555	1 192	212	605	757
2 workers	31 816	1 286	39 258	407	589	668	23 377	1 505	267	1 080	722
3 or more workers	9 599	293	10 434	131	120	127	5 834	389	58	181	171
Married-couple families	54 199	2 519	68 021	895	1 415	1 247	38 956	3 188	536	1 773	1 730
No workers	3 177	237	3 016	117	145	203	2 582	421	46	84	243
1 worker	13 459	787	19 287	269	599	337	9 476	955	192	491	647
2 workers	28 875	1 218	36 205	383	557	590	21 457	1 428	242	1 020	674
Husband and wife worked	26 328	1 140	32 991	351	486	526	19 812	1 229	201	956	526
3 or more workers	8 688	277	9 513	126	114	117	5 441	384	56	178	166
Husband and wife worked	7 578	238	8 462	109	97	80	4 770	326	47	167	119
Female householder, no husband present	8 369	317	8 218	114	105	175	4 301	290	33	127	193
No workers	857	95	677	10	26	17	461	55	5	15	60
1 worker	4 716	170	4 695	80	49	111	2 343	183	16	71	97
2 workers	2 051	38	2 130	19	27	41	1 227	52	10	39	36
3 or more workers	745	14	716	5	3	6	270	—	2	2	—
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Male, 16 to 64 years	80 992	3 715	99 585	1 173	1 663	1 561	69 959	3 975	637	2 715	2 223
With a work disability	6 818	349	5 859	145	167	297	3 839	425	70	168	332
Not in labor force	2 537	139	2 000	68	64	145	1 244	231	41	45	223
Prevented from working	2 085	118	1 483	55	46	145	976	190	22	27	205
Female, 16 to 64 years	83 142	3 901	101 615	1 148	1 652	1 683	65 772	3 960	639	2 295	2 261
With a work disability	5 972	243	4 970	79	126	173	3 494	412	49	71	282
Not in labor force	3 934	207	3 025	49	94	122	1 962	323	35	48	260
Prevented from working	2 802	161	2 063	42	80	113	1 285	235	26	38	220
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	164 134	7 616	201 200	2 321	3 315	3 244	135 731	7 935	1 276	5 010	4 484
With a public transportation disability	2 618	80	1 755	39	34	93	868	133	9	23	128
With a work disability	2 272	75	1 544	39	34	93	805	117	9	23	128
Persons 65 years and over	12 132	999	13 924	333	755	754	12 223	1 483	325	434	832
With a public transportation disability	2 081	63	1 973	38	58	113	1 290	88	14	20	73
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
Male veterans	34 358	1 120	43 404	528	567	1 217	22 326	1 963	236	1 228	730
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.2	26.9	42.4	39.3	28.2	53.7	29.8	38.0	30.1	42.1	28.2
Female veterans	1 578	34	2 130	6	15	35	916	33	4	47	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.1
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	35 936	1 154	45 534	534	582	1 252	23 242	1 996	240	1 275	732
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.4	13.3	21.4	20.1	14.3	28.5	15.6	19.9	15.0	23.4	13.8
May 1975 or later only	1 833	69	1 458	10	18	34	648	125	5	58	33
Vietnam era	12 516	287	16 127	119	123	330	8 044	496	53	557	175
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 178	175	5 407	69	58	93	3 045	247	26	180	39
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 254	37	2 923	12	11	37	364	55	3	11	7
Korean conflict	5 597	158	5 493	74	102	196	3 487	281	25	133	164
Korean conflict and World War II	902	8	1 813	15	6	52	601	52	4	4	—
World War II	9 019	392	11 641	229	254	466	6 235	688	116	309	298
World War I	243	20	280	4	9	35	305	44	6	12	13
Other	394	8	392	2	1	9	253	8	2	11	3
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	139 934	7 500	167 050	2 120	3 488	3 146	125 518	8 022	1 361	4 178	4 584



Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	679	779	456	5 583	155 448	489	8 009	5 580	2 077	100 974	7 340
Worked in 1979	659	774	451	5 559	153 357	489	7 988	5 568	2 075	99 897	7 266
50 to 52 weeks	382	546	283	3 656	95 028	353	5 955	3 090	1 424	65 442	4 374
48 to 49 weeks	48	6	24	247	9 094	27	349	435	101	5 199	263
40 to 47 weeks	62	24	22	238	15 259	23	569	950	212	8 538	589
27 to 39 weeks	48	60	27	376	11 831	23	370	526	111	6 896	497
14 to 26 weeks	47	75	19	496	12 034	17	338	333	95	7 268	731
1 to 13 weeks	72	63	76	546	10 111	46	407	234	132	6 554	812
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	578	706	404	4 914	132 328	461	7 147	5 031	1 839	87 881	6 358
50 to 52 weeks	355	520	274	3 443	89 040	341	5 713	2 940	1 332	62 003	4 120
27 to 49 weeks	130	74	65	749	29 200	69	1 031	1 713	349	17 089	1 114
1 to 26 weeks	93	112	65	722	14 088	51	403	378	158	8 789	1 124
With unemployment in 1979	105	63	61	757	33 015	37	789	772	237	18 421	1 329
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.5	8.1	13.4	13.6	21.2	7.6	9.9	13.8	11.4	18.2	18.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	16	16	27	246	12 082	10	324	230	123	5 893	443
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	62	19	14	241	11 470	18	311	336	86	6 889	416
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27	28	20	270	9 463	9	154	206	28	5 639	470
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	17.8	10.3	13.9	12.1	12.8	9.6	11.0	9.3	12.8	13.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	391	522	323	3 851	132 146	278	5 680	4 005	1 275	72 200	5 082
Worked in 1979	370	518	323	3 806	130 297	276	5 627	3 988	1 243	70 721	5 026
50 to 52 weeks	158	224	133	1 522	68 742	113	2 678	1 609	609	32 917	2 296
48 to 49 weeks	10	14	5	47	7 268	4	157	261	49	3 075	146
40 to 47 weeks	33	62	20	240	13 530	18	574	651	85	7 030	413
27 to 39 weeks	65	64	30	562	14 019	26	642	520	100	8 507	639
14 to 26 weeks	28	103	40	641	14 254	68	744	485	200	9 684	702
1 to 13 weeks	76	51	95	794	12 484	47	832	462	200	9 508	830
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	290	365	198	2 495	95 019	169	3 520	2 799	819	48 856	3 466
50 to 52 weeks	140	164	97	1 122	58 414	75	2 099	1 294	436	27 378	1 890
27 to 49 weeks	83	115	36	587	23 044	24	825	1 023	164	12 246	746
1 to 26 weeks	67	86	65	786	13 561	70	596	482	219	9 232	830
With unemployment in 1979	57	38	40	638	26 890	24	830	584	192	17 474	698
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.6	7.3	12.4	16.6	20.3	8.6	14.6	14.6	15.1	24.2	13.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	15	20	13	172	12 463	7	344	286	92	7 105	291
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	25	7	12	218	8 115	5	266	247	48	5 693	201
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17	11	15	248	6 312	12	220	51	52	4 676	206
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.2	11.6	13.2	14.3	10.7	22.9	9.9	7.4	13.3	11.5	11.4
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
Families	832	861	454	6 246	119 288	455	6 816	2 973	1 967	79 910	7 565
No workers	235	174	75	1 311	16 233	51	314	80	174	6 749	1 521
1 worker	310	306	125	2 188	37 421	166	2 001	632	660	27 586	2 624
2 workers	240	319	212	2 191	52 761	189	3 522	1 949	1 012	37 029	2 702
3 or more workers	47	62	42	556	12 873	49	979	312	121	8 546	718
Married-couple families	682	768	415	5 663	91 906	417	6 390	2 545	1 825	68 654	6 659
No workers	164	138	75	1 175	11 244	45	279	63	152	5 207	1 367
1 worker	269	266	100	1 874	24 048	150	1 782	492	575	21 408	2 177
2 workers	210	308	200	2 080	45 815	173	3 402	1 728	977	34 244	2 456
Husband and wife worked	181	252	183	1 858	41 403	147	3 034	1 649	912	30 786	2 122
3 or more workers	39	56	40	534	10 799	49	927	262	121	7 795	659
Husband and wife worked	37	41	29	456	9 366	45	852	238	96	6 863	574
Female householder, no husband present	115	71	33	449	22 149	19	285	294	91	9 345	701
No workers	60	30	—	128	4 555	4	29	17	14	1 410	134
1 worker	25	31	23	229	10 802	9	150	113	44	5 147	383
2 workers	22	6	10	75	5 064	6	68	130	33	2 159	138
3 or more workers	8	4	—	17	1 728	—	38	34	—	629	46
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Male, 16 to 64 years	932	835	484	5 948	163 405	531	8 268	5 730	2 138	107 538	7 424
With a work disability	131	165	59	762	14 958	56	363	249	127	9 128	971
Not in labor force	109	111	35	423	6 815	27	119	58	60	3 531	501
Prevented from working	102	106	31	374	5 638	27	102	48	44	2 621	446
Female, 16 to 64 years	933	896	452	6 208	168 371	509	8 108	4 666	2 068	101 665	7 862
With a work disability	86	101	36	568	13 596	46	422	102	134	6 786	790
Not in labor force	83	82	18	437	8 909	40	251	56	93	4 372	636
Prevented from working	77	74	11	335	7 145	33	168	22	74	2 882	527
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 865	1 731	936	12 156	331 776	1 040	16 376	10 396	4 206	209 203	15 286
With a public transportation disability	167	54	26	173	6 124	16	126	55	69	2 126	292
With a work disability	163	37	26	173	5 443	14	95	42	67	1 957	292
Persons 65 years and over	410	553	210	3 693	59 329	173	1 073	367	621	19 452	4 584
With a public transportation disability	224	67	27	291	9 434	19	66	18	82	2 784	323
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
Male veterans	310	378	234	2 615	64 157	223	3 701	1 575	927	43 050	4 254
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.3	34.1	40.8	33.7	34.8	36.2	42.3	26.7	38.0	47.2	38.0
Female veterans	13	12	9	94	3 767	—	121	33	44	3 086	132
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.8	—	1.4	0.7	1.8	2.7	1.2
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	323	390	243	2 709	67 924	223	3 822	1 608	971	46 136	4 386
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.2	16.7	21.2	16.9	17.4	18.4	21.8	14.9	20.0	22.7	19.8
May 1975 or later only	22	6	5	57	2 872	12	29	107	10	3 243	111
Vietnam era	87	74	69	699	20 371	59	1 304	711	308	15 796	1 255
February 1955 to July 1964 only	25	34	41	322	5 981	20	615	183	173	3 714	368
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16	4	9	56	1 637	—	134	26	28	6 774	107
Korean conflict	53	67	31	320	7 830	33	663	171	193	4 485	684
Korean conflict and World War II	10	2	5	70	2 158	—	96	31	19	2 103	125
World War II	105	182	80	1 069	24 303	91	904	371	211	9 102	1 586
World War I	3	11	—	75	1 540	2	16	8	21	432	127
Other	2	10	3	41	1 232	6	61	—	8	487	23
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	1 952	1 944	901	13 340	322 870	990	13 687	9 159	3 880	157 471	17 729



Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>7 517</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>4 587</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>122 208</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>3 148</b>
Worked in 1979	7 492	901	2 696	4 585	160	1 581	656	121 666	653	2 364	3 135
50 to 52 weeks	4 755	548	1 700	1 896	95	915	457	86 682	524	1 753	2 069
48 to 49 weeks	281	17	121	217	5	81	22	5 041	5	58	182
40 to 47 weeks	711	92	315	497	25	146	62	9 704	28	178	221
27 to 39 weeks	711	54	244	494	12	122	27	6 660	12	121	208
14 to 26 weeks	547	111	167	784	11	160	50	7 446	57	111	319
1 to 13 weeks	487	79	149	697	12	157	38	6 133	27	143	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 776	782	2 490	3 810	142	1 394	611	107 751	602	2 177	2 926
50 to 52 weeks	4 510	519	1 657	1 801	91	853	438	82 677	499	1 672	2 016
27 to 49 weeks	1 489	144	608	892	35	316	101	17 094	41	324	571
1 to 26 weeks	777	119	225	1 117	16	225	72	7 980	62	181	339
With unemployment in 1979	1 320	158	425	778	27	353	93	18 259	19	172	406
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.6	17.5	15.8	17.0	16.9	22.0	14.2	14.9	2.9	7.2	12.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	461	39	171	460	3	70	30	7 532	10	65	101
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	467	76	160	244	13	114	42	6 751	8	57	133
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	392	43	94	74	11	169	21	3 976	1	50	172
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.5	12.6	9.9	6.4	14.9	18.2	10.4	10.0	7.2	12.2	16.5
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>93 624</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>1 946</b>
Worked in 1979	5 180	553	2 015	3 224	124	1 038	445	92 914	382	1 635	1 936
50 to 52 weeks	2 192	271	877	1 129	51	465	178	48 726	208	810	698
48 to 49 weeks	154	7	81	169	4	40	13	4 156	9	65	39
40 to 47 weeks	587	78	249	419	12	74	38	9 380	15	101	259
27 to 39 weeks	786	70	251	456	19	108	51	9 930	39	176	300
14 to 26 weeks	864	76	320	518	27	142	87	10 726	43	234	310
1 to 13 weeks	597	51	237	533	11	209	78	9 996	68	249	330
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 288	418	1 422	2 093	90	654	295	62 840	241	1 061	1 322
50 to 52 weeks	1 684	225	694	808	35	331	127	40 284	159	579	558
27 to 49 weeks	882	113	431	612	28	140	64	13 856	35	238	439
1 to 26 weeks	722	80	297	673	27	183	104	8 700	47	244	325
With unemployment in 1979	845	79	356	626	11	234	41	15 547	30	126	216
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.2	14.3	17.6	19.3	8.9	21.4	9.1	16.6	7.7	7.7	11.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	381	23	119	419	6	98	17	8 230	19	60	63
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	299	28	155	133	3	45	9	4 364	11	37	79
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	165	28	82	74	2	91	15	2 953	—	29	74
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.7	12.2	9.5	5.8	7.5	18.7	16.0	8.7	4.2	8.2	11.8
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>5 964</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>99 538</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 188</b>
No workers	490	46	110	70	5	396	21	5 213	64	206	66
1 worker	1 843	192	523	470	19	704	141	30 121	259	706	681
2 workers	2 957	368	1 065	1 227	72	517	279	49 915	257	986	1 185
3 or more workers	674	47	234	259	17	184	70	14 289	71	270	256
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>5 312</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 728</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>87 004</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>1 946</b>
No workers	424	37	107	68	5	293	17	4 470	62	180	53
1 worker	1 522	165	419	346	12	560	126	23 502	236	645	549
2 workers	2 746	356	989	1 084	65	463	255	45 926	249	897	1 101
Husband and wife worked	2 510	334	909	1 028	64	368	228	41 263	226	830	1 009
3 or more workers	620	44	228	230	17	162	63	13 106	71	258	243
Husband and wife worked	506	36	196	212	17	124	59	11 696	61	229	195
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9 578</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>199</b>
No workers	62	9	1	7	—	77	1	674	—	16	8
1 worker	230	14	76	94	4	94	12	5 326	22	61	108
2 workers	85	7	33	56	3	43	18	2 691	6	51	70
3 or more workers	40	3	3	29	—	22	2	887	—	8	13
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>7 628</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>4 676</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 752</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>125 319</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>3 214</b>
With a work disability	538	68	191	280	8	244	60	7 569	60	141	267
Not in labor force	215	27	60	68	2	133	12	2 329	28	52	85
Prevented from working	142	14	34	36	—	123	7	1 798	26	25	74
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>7 252</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>3 739</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>125 338</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>2 251</b>	<b>2 736</b>
With a work disability	480	54	116	219	11	285	35	6 774	21	137	148
Not in labor force	285	28	53	103	5	217	23	4 185	7	93	107
Prevented from working	189	11	16	60	5	201	11	2 833	7	47	60
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>14 880</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>5 274</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>250 657</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>4 551</b>	<b>5 950</b>
With a public transportation disability	128	7	8	47	5	80	4	2 471	27	19	44
With a work disability	92	7	5	39	5	71	4	2 270	27	19	37
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>20 145</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>337</b>
With a public transportation disability	150	5	14	19	—	179	—	2 637	13	70	22
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>52 952</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1 207</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.5	47.8	34.3	23.2	40.5	31.2	38.5	39.2	32.7	28.6	35.7
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>32</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	2.6	1.9	1.0	—	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.1
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>											
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>54 831</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 239</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.8	27.1	18.7	13.2	22.0	15.7	20.3	20.0	16.9	14.7	19.7
May 1975 or later only	123	19	40	26	2	10	2	1 615	—	16	43
Vietnam era	983	201	395	456	18	173	95	17 770	51	220	506
February 1955 to July 1964 only	457	54	136	164	18	85	39	7 138	22	66	143
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	67	16	15	17	—	8	—	1 075	—	4	16
Korean conflict	339	50	107	160	10	79	54	8 611	68	131	182
Korean conflict and World War II	73	6	26	42	2	11	1	1 660	10	—	7
World War II	880	156	331	285	20	352	88	16 017	102	369	335
World War I	86	2	6	20	—	31	—	427	6	9	7
Other	17	6	—	6	—	6	—	518	—	8	—
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 938</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>4 583</b>	<b>7 738</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>4 055</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>219 445</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>4 780</b>	<b>5 048</b>



Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	La Plata	Lorimer	Los Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	9 148	50 335	3 790	1 460	6 364	24 810	293	4 413	4 649	7 186
Worked in 1979	9 089	50 044	3 746	1 458	6 326	24 672	293	4 397	4 597	7 137
50 to 52 weeks	4 927	28 480	2 426	1 010	4 419	15 752	175	2 894	3 003	4 902
48 to 49 weeks	400	2 478	127	58	180	1 227	22	293	185	206
40 to 47 weeks	882	5 381	254	77	404	2 214	18	422	348	581
27 to 39 weeks	974	4 032	252	91	331	1 807	22	324	389	477
14 to 26 weeks	982	5 241	391	90	427	2 064	36	357	278	421
1 to 13 weeks	924	4 432	296	132	565	1 608	20	107	394	550
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 964	42 105	3 297	1 273	5 650	21 865	267	4 069	4 218	6 440
50 to 52 weeks	4 568	26 440	2 248	961	4 154	14 958	167	2 740	2 855	4 644
27 to 49 weeks	1 896	8 901	567	173	815	4 342	58	943	837	1 138
1 to 26 weeks	1 500	6 764	482	139	681	2 565	42	386	526	658
With unemployment in 1979	1 665	9 880	546	102	714	3 903	34	938	750	1 007
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.2	19.6	14.4	7.0	11.2	15.7	11.6	21.3	16.1	14.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	699	4 156	130	36	250	1 401	19	354	263	286
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	506	3 578	164	44	346	1 373	5	276	185	441
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	460	2 146	252	22	118	1 129	10	308	302	280
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.6	9.8	16.8	11.2	9.0	12.2	9.1	11.6	13.7	12.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 088	40 332	2 491	972	4 565	18 981	192	2 885	3 601	5 363
Worked in 1979	6 984	39 846	2 419	972	4 536	18 835	192	2 869	3 563	5 316
50 to 52 weeks	2 733	16 683	1 145	471	2 202	8 831	45	1 075	1 654	2 466
48 to 49 weeks	241	1 715	50	29	124	700	6	169	103	177
40 to 47 weeks	715	4 847	197	86	382	1 766	17	301	216	281
27 to 39 weeks	1 079	4 799	317	120	508	2 205	25	486	505	609
14 to 26 weeks	1 071	6 295	303	140	571	2 596	53	432	605	847
1 to 13 weeks	1 145	5 507	407	126	751	2 737	46	406	480	936
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 572	25 281	1 504	646	2 913	12 940	100	1 939	2 494	3 562
50 to 52 weeks	2 166	12 865	862	352	1 726	7 148	31	899	1 289	1 945
27 to 49 weeks	1 259	6 591	339	168	621	3 008	26	668	583	689
1 to 26 weeks	1 147	5 825	303	126	566	2 784	43	372	622	928
With unemployment in 1979	1 425	9 096	324	73	601	2 899	25	616	580	643
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.1	22.6	13.0	7.5	13.2	15.3	13.0	21.4	16.1	12.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	675	4 877	102	43	293	1 272	12	277	192	269
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	424	2 843	115	17	190	969	5	148	154	182
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	326	1 376	107	13	118	658	8	191	234	192
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.6	8.1	12.1	8.2	9.7	10.0	12.3	11.0	14.9	11.2
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
Families	6 867	37 168	3 900	1 358	5 253	21 723	234	3 579	4 495	6 755
No workers	725	3 509	723	145	394	2 390	23	137	505	663
1 worker	1 958	10 739	1 458	481	1 739	6 758	60	1 221	1 376	2 238
2 workers	3 517	18 821	1 386	577	2 359	10 052	111	1 791	2 178	3 080
3 or more workers	667	4 099	333	155	761	2 523	40	430	436	774
Married-couple families	5 974	32 890	3 125	1 209	4 640	18 763	216	3 242	3 997	6 017
No workers	606	3 017	502	117	330	2 053	19	125	403	582
1 worker	1 520	8 579	1 147	410	1 448	5 287	57	1 044	1 153	1 838
2 workers	3 240	17 479	1 165	534	2 167	9 083	102	1 677	2 037	2 887
Husband and wife worked	2 931	16 309	913	457	1 923	8 173	100	1 559	1 859	2 602
3 or more workers	608	3 815	311	148	695	2 340	38	396	404	710
Husband and wife worked	526	3 442	232	137	578	2 060	34	326	370	636
Female householder, no husband present	637	3 352	605	107	461	2 259	10	203	396	508
No workers	80	445	189	21	46	289	4	12	94	49
1 worker	363	1 738	245	60	251	1 152	—	120	189	289
2 workers	158	914	149	22	125	668	4	45	81	140
3 or more workers	36	255	22	4	39	150	2	26	32	30
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Male, 16 to 64 years	9 558	51 464	4 265	1 419	6 185	25 694	297	4 435	4 950	7 415
With a work disability	738	3 540	452	155	568	2 535	39	281	514	770
Not in labor force	307	1 328	290	61	203	1 018	5	66	265	376
Prevented from working	269	1 017	237	54	166	800	5	59	201	310
Female, 16 to 64 years	9 177	51 100	4 352	1 429	6 187	26 167	252	4 087	5 186	7 538
With a work disability	664	2 761	357	131	438	2 100	20	157	363	571
Not in labor force	388	1 747	305	98	278	1 430	12	126	193	357
Prevented from working	311	1 127	251	81	184	1 073	7	81	154	294
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	18 735	102 564	8 617	2 848	12 372	51 861	549	8 522	10 136	14 953
With a public transportation disability	148	890	158	50	76	576	12	31	139	272
With a work disability	146	823	145	50	76	520	12	31	133	241
Persons 65 years and over	2 302	11 776	2 414	742	2 266	8 242	64	684	1 515	2 583
With a public transportation disability	185	1 185	198	100	159	899	13	57	149	187
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
Male veterans	3 386	17 467	1 754	534	2 195	11 144	137	1 772	2 016	3 009
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.7	30.8	32.3	30.5	30.5	37.4	42.0	37.2	35.6	34.3
Female veterans	110	661	73	14	42	366	3	38	65	110
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 496	18 128	1 827	548	2 237	11 510	140	1 810	2 081	3 119
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.5	15.7	16.2	15.0	15.1	18.8	22.8	19.5	17.7	17.4
May 1975 or later only	101	560	46	8	91	445	5	90	44	98
Vietnam era	1 065	6 270	413	99	460	3 726	53	716	572	810
February 1955 to July 1964 only	446	2 064	214	77	259	1 390	11	254	294	419
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	63	563	22	7	10	111	2	12	34	46
Korean conflict	525	2 278	190	89	398	1 494	22	201	330	487
Korean conflict and World War II	86	465	20	10	19	245	2	39	40	81
World War II	1 133	5 409	835	238	869	3 766	40	451	709	1 134
World War I	42	335	60	18	66	233	—	28	48	18
Other	35	184	27	2	65	100	5	19	10	26
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	17 682	97 251	9 457	3 116	12 596	49 628	473	7 477	9 657	14 773



Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>5 879</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>3 587</b>	<b>34 518</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>2 848</b>
Worked in 1979	6 652	5 825	578	1 649	1 377	4 423	3 577	33 921	2 174	2 821
50 to 52 weeks	4 724	3 689	307	1 085	969	2 024	2 455	21 314	1 476	1 801
48 to 49 weeks	304	230	29	102	50	383	172	1 793	92	160
40 to 47 weeks	514	402	54	144	76	426	243	2 780	151	216
27 to 39 weeks	330	372	64	126	61	297	208	2 703	157	147
14 to 26 weeks	402	482	60	88	82	503	208	2 468	141	220
1 to 13 weeks	378	650	64	104	139	167	202	2 863	157	277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 132	5 080	505	1 459	1 267	3 846	3 241	29 285	2 032	2 540
50 to 52 weeks	4 529	3 505	285	1 025	934	1 906	2 350	20 091	1 429	1 722
27 to 49 weeks	1 059	807	128	340	163	1 460	596	5 850	357	444
1 to 26 weeks	544	768	92	94	170	480	295	3 344	246	374
With unemployment in 1979	743	938	120	187	89	783	516	7 049	254	440
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.1	16.0	20.2	11.3	6.5	17.5	14.4	20.4	11.6	15.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	324	227	33	50	39	326	197	1 814	110	166
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	236	276	44	65	34	275	169	2 283	79	169
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	183	435	43	72	16	182	150	2 952	65	105
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3	17.0	15.9	12.9	11.2	9.1	10.8	16.1	11.0	12.0
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>4 611</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>2 745</b>	<b>24 608</b>	<b>1 471</b>	<b>2 031</b>
Worked in 1979	4 540	4 285	463	1 141	1 000	3 363	2 703	23 770	1 464	2 001
50 to 52 weeks	2 036	1 984	170	497	518	1 316	1 347	11 155	559	723
48 to 49 weeks	127	168	23	30	31	282	86	1 294	44	50
40 to 47 weeks	445	377	28	127	70	619	246	2 058	146	140
27 to 39 weeks	636	535	70	117	132	404	306	2 957	193	324
14 to 26 weeks	647	483	102	162	110	452	393	3 053	250	277
1 to 13 weeks	652	738	70	208	139	290	325	3 253	272	487
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 907	2 907	291	783	560	2 328	1 815	15 447	823	1 379
50 to 52 weeks	1 512	1 559	109	411	323	1 072	1 101	8 797	355	539
27 to 49 weeks	747	701	76	200	126	926	387	3 835	254	361
1 to 26 weeks	648	647	106	172	111	330	327	2 815	214	479
With unemployment in 1979	596	614	68	144	67	770	291	5 403	176	347
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.9	14.1	14.6	12.4	6.6	22.6	10.6	22.0	12.0	17.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	282	213	27	89	28	366	106	2 069	67	120
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	200	185	17	22	25	215	93	1 646	70	96
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	114	216	24	33	14	189	92	1 688	39	131
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.7	12.9	13.3	11.0	11.5	9.4	14.2	13.3	10.9	13.3
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>33 686</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>2 858</b>
No workers	617	1 061	60	165	124	105	384	5 403	54	494
1 worker	2 059	1 826	143	480	399	552	1 163	12 191	452	842
2 workers	2 784	2 379	255	717	633	1 140	1 542	12 732	857	1 243
3 or more workers	699	682	73	112	139	251	376	3 360	232	279
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>5 581</b>	<b>5 153</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>28 103</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>2 412</b>
No workers	512	840	47	146	108	64	289	4 169	50	386
1 worker	1 753	1 518	125	394	334	395	886	9 315	392	646
2 workers	2 660	2 161	242	705	600	1 064	1 392	11 573	806	1 121
Husband and wife worked	2 340	1 951	205	671	541	1 008	1 256	9 799	741	1 041
3 or more workers	656	634	67	110	130	209	363	3 046	222	259
Husband and wife worked	524	525	60	74	123	182	331	2 310	204	218
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>341</b>
No workers	92	191	9	19	14	41	77	1 088	4	106
1 worker	214	250	14	67	47	147	254	2 326	39	156
2 workers	84	170	10	1	23	57	94	834	18	59
3 or more workers	39	22	—	2	5	39	13	260	5	20
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>6 692</b>	<b>6 493</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 797</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>37 990</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>3 049</b>
With a work disability	445	662	58	203	135	182	292	4 219	117	299
Not in labor force	240	382	23	68	36	10	129	2 219	26	145
Prevented from working	195	302	17	62	119	—	119	1 884	24	130
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>6 972</b>	<b>6 719</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>40 412</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>3 172</b>
With a work disability	463	541	53	73	117	104	319	3 841	110	316
Not in labor force	331	384	39	55	74	14	225	2 846	60	243
Prevented from working	243	347	26	37	47	14	174	2 249	42	211
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>13 664</b>	<b>13 212</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>3 489</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>8 500</b>	<b>7 669</b>	<b>78 402</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>6 221</b>
With a public transportation disability	121	196	11	72	22	—	125	1 406	12	207
With a work disability	121	196	11	72	22	—	125	1 306	12	199
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>3 029</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 179</b>
With a public transportation disability	181	359	7	40	89	35	103	1 908	29	145
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>2 598</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>17 297</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1 249</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.7	31.5	40.8	47.3	29.1	25.5	27.9	38.5	36.2	33.3
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.5
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>17 927</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>1 268</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3	15.5	20.9	25.4	14.7	13.8	13.4	19.1	19.2	16.5
May 1975 or later only	125	147	3	47	4	77	65	671	28	43
Vietnam era	615	660	103	359	131	413	346	4 749	267	343
February 1955 to July 1964 only	358	179	40	140	30	185	112	1 665	126	89
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	13	36	5	44	—	15	19	260	—	24
Korean conflict	387	400	38	111	97	219	250	2 557	163	185
Korean conflict and World War II	57	50	6	16	5	—	37	558	11	11
World War II	1 065	931	106	237	225	272	377	6 911	254	495
World War I	61	104	—	2	9	8	29	314	9	48
Other	15	37	2	11	—	18	8	242	7	30
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>13 835</b>	<b>13 844</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>2 836</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>7 571</b>	<b>8 029</b>	<b>75 947</b>	<b>3 631</b>	<b>6 394</b>



Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>38 010</b>	<b>2 844</b>
Worked in 1979	5 133	1 116	291	1 179	1 004	3 902	2 496	1 680	37 629	2 840
50 to 52 weeks	2 974	721	166	544	638	2 173	1 511	1 248	23 335	2 290
48 to 49 weeks	275	43	15	85	37	321	90	58	1 608	68
40 to 47 weeks	796	79	23	184	81	603	249	79	3 623	74
27 to 39 weeks	511	92	34	159	72	362	179	108	2 933	113
14 to 26 weeks	389	82	37	137	63	312	239	79	3 148	144
1 to 13 weeks	188	99	16	70	113	131	228	108	2 982	151
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 592	1 042	265	1 019	818	3 576	2 112	1 534	32 493	2 516
50 to 52 weeks	2 787	687	160	515	583	2 091	1 472	1 180	21 727	2 167
27 to 49 weeks	1 427	195	63	356	133	1 172	427	231	6 634	204
1 to 26 weeks	378	160	42	148	102	313	213	123	4 132	145
With unemployment in 1979	952	133	95	249	43	766	448	72	7 317	116
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.5	11.9	32.1	20.9	4.3	19.6	17.9	4.3	19.3	4.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	425	33	36	85	12	379	107	21	2 969	33
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	336	61	12	80	12	240	169	23	2 634	33
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	191	39	47	84	19	147	172	28	1 714	50
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.1	11.1	16.1	12.7	14.6	8.6	14.4	13.6	10.8	16.6
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>3 395</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>29 916</b>	<b>1 942</b>
Worked in 1979	3 374	728	227	786	678	2 724	1 730	1 131	29 533	1 931
50 to 52 weeks	1 441	258	66	281	240	1 103	821	583	12 470	966
48 to 49 weeks	112	15	5	30	28	194	41	12	1 245	90
40 to 47 weeks	501	70	23	100	85	548	162	78	2 687	199
27 to 39 weeks	485	106	22	108	110	349	177	173	3 879	217
14 to 26 weeks	490	114	67	157	88	342	257	108	4 620	222
1 to 13 weeks	345	165	44	110	127	188	272	177	4 632	237
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 351	523	152	494	377	1 956	1 110	697	19 582	1 143
50 to 52 weeks	1 115	195	60	225	140	926	642	446	9 877	692
27 to 49 weeks	771	151	27	146	129	784	224	148	4 675	254
1 to 26 weeks	465	177	65	123	108	246	244	103	5 030	197
With unemployment in 1979	565	119	43	117	40	547	264	63	6 266	187
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.6	16.2	18.9	14.6	5.9	20.0	15.0	5.6	20.9	9.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	263	22	9	33	19	318	79	19	3 057	48
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	196	41	15	31	11	162	73	27	1 849	80
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	106	56	19	53	10	67	112	17	1 360	59
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.7	14.2	18.1	15.3	12.0	7.4	16.2	11.3	10.1	15.5
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>2 732</b>
No workers	130	154	6	30	113	45	267	134	3 089	330
1 worker	950	333	51	250	315	385	785	518	9 639	889
2 workers	1 669	440	108	408	411	1 191	980	720	14 781	1 274
3 or more workers	339	108	31	57	111	216	256	161	3 892	239
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>27 505</b>	<b>2 476</b>
No workers	122	103	4	26	97	45	242	119	2 509	289
1 worker	779	277	42	189	269	285	623	465	7 633	757
2 workers	1 584	413	102	397	390	1 111	923	676	13 729	1 202
Husband and wife worked	1 462	355	98	375	350	1 059	856	621	12 427	1 091
3 or more workers	309	92	29	54	107	193	233	154	3 634	228
Husband and wife worked	276	75	29	49	95	184	206	150	3 167	219
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 085</b>	<b>165</b>
No workers	8	40	2	4	12	—	13	15	525	39
1 worker	106	42	7	45	34	71	126	44	1 616	95
2 workers	30	16	6	7	9	51	41	16	726	27
3 or more workers	11	16	2	—	2	15	12	4	218	4
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Male, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>5 239</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>39 199</b>	<b>2 818</b>
With a work disability	165	137	14	81	87	136	297	182	2 936	240
Not in labor force	62	67	4	26	28	79	151	95	1 249	78
Prevented from working	32	61	4	24	22	22	129	70	1 047	74
<b>Female, 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>4 420</b>	<b>1 170</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>2 674</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>41 065</b>	<b>2 802</b>
With a work disability	177	114	8	58	80	78	190	110	2 749	189
Not in labor force	109	95	6	34	52	22	134	81	1 971	155
Prevented from working	80	86	3	17	42	17	95	64	1 476	115
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>9 659</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>3 260</b>	<b>80 264</b>	<b>5 620</b>
With a public transportation disability	34	67	2	26	20	23	60	35	1 030	77
With a work disability	31	67	2	24	20	18	38	35	923	77
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>10 280</b>	<b>1 369</b>
With a public transportation disability	81	83	—	19	68	6	63	59	1 061	142
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
<b>Male veterans</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>1 056</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.8	27.7	38.4	28.9	33.1	27.1	44.1	28.6	30.5	30.4
<b>Female veterans</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>17</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.5
<b>PERIOD OF SERVICE</b>										
<b>Civilian veterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>13 967</b>	<b>1 073</b>
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.1	13.9	20.7	16.1	16.8	15.5	22.8	14.8	15.3	15.1
May 1975 or later only	49	8	5	10	11	48	37	8	497	9
Vietnam era	773	103	42	196	93	550	429	122	4 659	292
February 1955 to July 1964 only	201	59	15	57	54	134	200	43	1 731	167
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	54	3	—	9	4	19	129	16	270	4
Korean conflict	170	52	27	51	57	123	161	83	2 058	149
Korean conflict and World War II	4	10	5	3	10	39	29	4	239	9
World War II	383	157	30	59	177	187	344	306	4 155	397
World War I	15	3	—	2	2	3	5	7	198	13
Other	8	—	2	—	6	14	14	12	160	33
<b>Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over</b>	<b>8 628</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>6 090</b>	<b>4 569</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>77 515</b>	<b>6 049</b>



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	84 012	3 951	105 866	1 270	2 059	2 008	69 229	4 773	812	2 854	2 402
Less than \$5,000	6 229	787	5 444	241	436	288	6 420	581	139	217	614
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 642	497	4 539	145	228	222	4 336	557	98	137	415
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 452	350	5 355	113	248	211	4 762	422	99	141	258
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 841	660	12 508	219	401	459	10 051	790	151	323	560
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 188	556	13 434	193	252	286	9 459	825	126	474	220
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 512	436	14 675	154	163	154	9 468	673	88	549	186
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16 769	356	23 199	108	163	265	12 085	602	65	479	112
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 113	176	16 658	55	109	62	8 191	218	24	364	31
\$50,000 or more	2 266	133	10 054	42	59	61	4 457	105	22	170	6
Median	\$19 511	\$11 945	\$23 861	\$13 079	\$11 049	\$12 991	\$19 774	\$15 204	\$11 733	\$21 110	\$9 167
Mean	\$21 089	\$16 435	\$28 146	\$16 010	\$14 750	\$16 336	\$23 192	\$17 052	\$14 963	\$23 990	\$10 755
Families	64 690	2 905	78 395	1 048	1 571	1 510	44 907	3 577	588	1 965	1 964
Less than \$5,000	2 954	340	1 932	137	189	128	1 849	198	52	60	327
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 751	366	2 084	120	163	128	1 606	309	61	63	373
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 403	256	2 930	86	186	163	2 117	278	66	73	236
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 662	498	6 900	206	366	382	5 362	588	114	167	503
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 964	477	8 861	165	206	238	6 116	732	110	327	205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 667	376	11 649	141	156	117	7 103	616	82	438	173
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 968	319	20 046	104	150	259	9 773	570	57	397	112
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 325	155	14 865	51	102	50	7 110	191	24	292	29
\$50,000 or more	1 996	118	9 128	38	53	45	3 871	95	22	148	6
Median	\$21 353	\$14 886	\$26 945	\$14 399	\$12 446	\$14 303	\$23 705	\$17 550	\$15 044	\$23 181	\$10 377
Mean	\$22 900	\$18 794	\$31 713	\$17 374	\$16 820	\$17 615	\$27 398	\$19 417	\$17 430	\$26 939	\$11 865
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	27 041	2 081	37 874	295	526	621	46 906	1 425	251	1 228	511
Less than \$2,000	2 071	635	2 416	60	66	53	8 371	136	13	75	65
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 519	290	1 363	32	70	67	4 446	92	22	69	129
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 158	390	3 506	71	140	145	7 644	317	69	160	156
\$5,000 to \$7,999	4 402	248	5 666	35	84	118	7 711	310	51	174	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 058	99	3 945	29	63	34	4 115	132	27	85	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 947	210	8 697	22	37	88	7 217	203	45	203	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 564	146	8 481	38	42	82	5 498	195	18	357	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 161	63	3 207	6	18	18	1 584	38	6	94	2
\$50,000 or more	161	—	593	2	6	16	320	2	—	11	—
Median	\$9 503	\$3 460	\$11 014	\$4 530	\$4 649	\$5 784	\$6 075	\$6 595	\$6 306	\$11 172	\$3 615
Mean	\$10 924	\$5 920	\$13 234	\$7 334	\$7 523	\$10 238	\$8 459	\$8 423	\$7 621	\$12 721	\$4 929
Males 15 years and over, with income	84 410	3 983	103 936	1 303	1 864	2 184	73 463	4 769	771	2 898	2 388
Median income	\$14 136	\$8 414	\$17 409	\$9 955	\$9 537	\$8 679	\$12 505	\$12 601	\$10 293	\$17 144	\$5 896
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.9	47.5	63.5	40.6	59.6	44.8	50.1	48.2	61.0	64.0	34.9
Median income	\$17 400	\$12 972	\$21 844	\$14 097	\$12 276	\$13 639	\$20 104	\$17 468	\$13 062	\$20 457	\$10 741
Females 15 years and over, with income	73 857	3 462	89 513	909	1 358	1 624	63 006	3 751	579	2 039	1 935
Median income	\$6 187	\$3 710	\$7 132	\$3 527	\$3 744	\$4 876	\$5 357	\$3 569	\$3 621	\$5 325	\$3 119
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.9	25.1	36.1	20.4	24.5	32.2	27.1	19.3	24.5	32.8	15.5
Median income	\$10 896	\$8 648	\$11 849	\$6 839	\$6 921	\$9 304	\$11 265	\$7 670	\$7 385	\$11 483	\$7 530
Per capita income	\$7 259	\$5 694	\$10 192	\$5 550	\$5 607	\$5 811	\$8 607	\$6 244	\$5 663	\$9 393	\$3 285
Persons in households	\$7 286	\$5 964	\$10 254	\$5 550	\$5 607	\$5 972	\$8 868	\$6 466	\$5 663	\$9 426	\$3 285
Persons in group quarters	\$4 059	\$2 281	\$3 424	—	—	\$3 775	\$2 892	\$1 939	—	\$4 517	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family headholder:											
15 to 24 years	\$15 120	\$7 359	\$16 279	\$8 409	\$11 538	\$11 810	\$13 611	\$16 403	\$12 250	\$20 223	\$8 750
25 to 34 years	\$20 170	\$15 465	\$24 353	\$15 473	\$13 148	\$14 099	\$21 220	\$17 176	\$12 946	\$22 012	\$11 120
35 to 44 years	\$24 500	\$19 538	\$30 203	\$16 810	\$14 417	\$19 511	\$28 089	\$20 896	\$20 298	\$29 931	\$12 530
45 to 54 years	\$27 976	\$20 922	\$34 168	\$15 982	\$16 111	\$15 217	\$31 984	\$22 411	\$19 167	\$27 763	\$11 660
55 to 64 years	\$22 701	\$15 450	\$29 053	\$14 536	\$14 397	\$14 722	\$26 653	\$17 157	\$17 109	\$26 719	\$10 307
65 years and over	\$12 080	\$9 000	\$17 445	\$7 000	\$9 250	\$10 938	\$14 065	\$9 284	\$10 948	\$15 074	\$6 780
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$21 353	\$14 886	\$26 945	\$14 399	\$12 446	\$14 303	\$23 705	\$17 550	\$15 044	\$23 181	\$10 377
With own children under 18 years	\$20 969	\$16 003	\$26 852	\$15 636	\$13 180	\$14 784	\$24 533	\$19 088	\$15 833	\$23 580	\$10 927
With own children under 6 years	\$18 508	\$12 672	\$24 041	\$13 807	\$12 077	\$13 750	\$20 838	\$17 655	\$11 806	\$22 306	\$10 542
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 008	\$12 189	\$27 084	\$13 010	\$12 066	\$13 484	\$22 543	\$15 897	\$14 250	\$22 437	\$9 258
Married-couple families	\$22 755	\$15 679	\$28 776	\$15 548	\$13 017	\$15 758	\$25 277	\$18 704	\$15 260	\$24 028	\$10 883
With own children under 18 years	\$22 861	\$17 348	\$29 338	\$17 951	\$14 250	\$16 673	\$26 677	\$20 566	\$16 544	\$24 480	\$11 554
With own children under 6 years	\$19 848	\$14 095	\$25 065	\$15 450	\$12 201	\$15 285	\$21 961	\$18 788	\$12 292	\$22 744	\$10 958
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 605	\$12 132	\$28 018	\$13 316	\$12 188	\$14 850	\$23 402	\$16 171	\$14 312	\$23 145	\$9 518
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 259	\$8 649	\$13 981	\$6 852	\$9 408	\$10 319	\$11 705	\$6 308	\$7 813	\$13 594	\$6 789
With own children under 18 years	\$10 209	\$8 021	\$12 335	\$6 750	\$7 000	\$10 861	\$9 879	\$5 917	\$9 375	\$10 750	\$6 466
With own children under 6 years	\$6 296	\$3 782	\$9 149	\$6 042	\$4 107	\$10 052	\$7 432	\$5 329	\$4 375	\$4 063	\$4 531
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 375	\$9 519	\$19 243	\$6 979	\$11 705	\$8 977	\$17 387	\$7 212	\$5 417	\$15 500	\$7 216
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$7 855	\$5 407	\$11 451	\$7 357	\$6 349	\$7 168	\$11 223	\$7 897	\$7 679	\$10 568	\$5 466
1 worker	\$16 187	\$11 030	\$22 564	\$10 739	\$11 150	\$12 040	\$20 065	\$16 171	\$11 500	\$20 122	\$8 208
2 workers	\$23 317	\$18 530	\$27 990	\$17 852	\$15 625	\$18 772	\$24 784	\$19 929	\$16 941	\$24 903	\$13 667
3 or more workers	\$32 439	\$22 470	\$36 817	\$24 688	\$21 833	\$27 768	\$35 110	\$25 545	\$21 500	\$34 344	\$20 993
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$12 116	\$3 613	\$12 929	\$8 346	\$8 028	\$6 000	\$6 865	\$10 418	\$9 917	\$15 056	\$4 111
65 years and over	\$6 167	\$4 969	\$6 836	\$5 100	\$3 321	\$3 675	\$7 316	\$6 375	\$8 250	\$3 500	\$3 241
Female, 15 years and over	\$7 377	\$3 356	\$9 400	\$3 655	\$3 811	\$5 709	\$5 257	\$4 712	\$4 813	\$6 559	\$3 529
65 years and over	\$4 886	\$3 625	\$5 325	\$4 105	\$3 586	\$4 647	\$5 456	\$4 624	\$4 364	\$4 357	\$2 989
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	84 012	3 951	105 866	1 270	2 059	2 008	69 229	4 773	812	2 854	2 402
With earnings	76 399	3 260	98 260	1 043	1 715	1 571	62 711	3 853	674	2 604	1 835
Mean earnings	\$20 838	\$17 237	\$26 819	\$15 458	\$14 984	\$16 359	\$22 220	\$17 312	\$14 506	\$23 832	\$11 079
With wage or salary income	74 775	3 059	95 003	918	1 313	1 410	60 082	3 610	551	2 460	1 705
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 248	\$15 278	\$25 365	\$14 431	\$12 216	\$14 076	\$20 981	\$16 259	\$11 041	\$22 685	\$10 341
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 780	418	13 622	242	299	177	11 123	648	132	486	184
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 410	\$12 536	\$16 066	\$9 627	\$11 608	\$15 104	\$11 293	\$11 546	\$7 418	\$12 386	\$6 647
With farm self-employment income	1 312	283	1 630	88	564	312	1 793	128	239	40	316
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 626	\$14 898	\$4 117	\$6 191	\$10 971	\$10 193	\$4 046	\$4 089	\$11 356	\$5 828	\$4 670
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 740	807	55 213	334	505	664	36 673	1 657	326	847	243
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 677	\$2 276	\$3								



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Castilla	Crawley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 036	1 137	583	8 072	212 004	583	7 784	5 217	2 322	108 203	10 134
Less than \$5,000	352	231	104	1 474	30 179	112	313	367	279	11 102	1 780
\$5,000 to \$7,499	176	192	89	1 027	17 849	69	190	204	202	8 612	1 194
\$7,500 to \$9,999	131	147	53	1 128	18 395	49	197	291	153	10 322	987
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	236	106	1 347	36 220	85	664	680	362	19 585	1 718
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83	131	94	950	30 981	92	744	801	285	17 030	1 598
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	98	64	952	23 802	75	1 014	757	266	13 638	1 165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	63	49	785	29 041	62	1 852	1 136	484	16 050	1 072
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	31	18	265	15 818	28	1 725	604	182	7 813	433
\$50,000 or more	16	8	6	144	9 719	11	1 085	377	109	4 051	187
Median	\$7 358	\$9 974	\$12 106	\$11 377	\$15 506	\$13 164	\$28 380	\$21 336	\$18 148	\$16 236	\$12 999
Mean	\$10 942	\$12 218	\$13 917	\$14 451	\$19 578	\$15 188	\$33 894	\$25 212	\$20 537	\$19 506	\$15 540
Families	832	861	454	6 246	119 288	455	6 816	2 973	1 967	79 910	7 565
Less than \$5,000	189	110	61	563	9 784	52	179	163	127	4 722	634
\$5,000 to \$7,499	166	128	52	766	7 049	52	100	82	144	4 818	733
\$7,500 to \$9,999	117	119	43	896	8 199	30	122	121	127	6 379	705
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	201	95	1 161	17 985	72	516	294	319	13 903	1 424
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	123	74	874	18 299	79	597	441	259	13 429	1 396
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	90	62	875	16 109	75	918	496	253	11 649	1 052
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	54	46	725	21 286	59	1 700	732	470	14 258	1 040
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	29	15	247	12 675	25	1 633	385	166	7 083	398
\$50,000 or more	16	7	6	139	7 902	11	1 051	259	102	3 669	183
Median	\$8 803	\$11 894	\$13 723	\$13 708	\$19 527	\$16 194	\$30 154	\$23 523	\$20 169	\$18 729	\$15 936
Mean	\$12 512	\$13 769	\$15 365	\$16 348	\$23 687	\$17 270	\$36 040	\$27 623	\$22 351	\$21 888	\$18 027
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	237	307	167	2 206	126 042	148	1 418	4 138	418	50 095	3 306
Less than \$2,000	53	40	29	237	11 951	24	125	260	63	5 836	515
\$2,000 to \$2,999	72	42	20	377	8 000	15	58	199	38	3 961	385
\$3,000 to \$4,999	75	65	25	635	17 620	37	150	426	81	9 421	774
\$5,000 to \$7,999	17	84	45	375	20 531	25	216	645	84	11 510	652
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	21	15	174	13 364	10	135	578	23	5 323	279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	34	17	202	25 678	18	266	1 040	47	7 099	368
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	9	10	148	21 195	15	264	726	59	5 157	276
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	11	6	53	6 436	4	199	197	23	1 502	57
\$50,000 or more	—	1	—	5	1 267	—	5	67	—	286	—
Median	\$2 910	\$5 167	\$5 528	\$4 397	\$8 697	\$4 875	\$10 365	\$9 861	\$6 390	\$6 454	\$4 934
Mean	\$3 956	\$6 681	\$7 003	\$6 704	\$10 813	\$6 691	\$12 845	\$11 899	\$8 842	\$8 397	\$6 701
Maes 15 years and over, with income	997	1 041	574	7 521	180 429	561	8 533	5 778	2 342	111 713	9 783
Median income	\$5 378	\$7 828	\$8 324	\$9 353	\$11 732	\$11 979	\$20 752	\$13 080	\$13 163	\$11 027	\$10 161
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.6	50.0	47.4	45.8	49.3	60.1	66.9	50.9	56.5	55.5	42.1
Median income	\$9 227	\$10 969	\$12 312	\$15 015	\$16 907	\$15 579	\$24 531	\$16 754	\$18 551	\$15 134	\$16 419
Females 15 years and over, with income	766	857	444	6 324	179 192	414	6 562	4 252	1 621	89 152	8 322
Median income	\$3 180	\$3 544	\$3 473	\$3 211	\$6 507	\$2 886	\$5 663	\$6 721	\$4 601	\$5 306	\$3 863
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.3	19.0	21.4	17.5	32.5	17.6	31.8	30.2	25.7	30.6	22.4
Median income	\$7 600	\$6 935	\$8 292	\$7 883	\$11 648	\$9 227	\$12 193	\$10 834	\$10 429	\$9 524	\$9 480
Per capita income	\$3 680	\$4 675	\$5 331	\$5 519	\$8 555	\$5 381	\$10 522	\$9 888	\$6 940	\$7 027	\$5 901
Persons in households	\$3 680	\$4 738	\$5 362	\$5 573	\$8 682	\$5 381	\$10 568	\$9 890	\$6 971	\$7 182	\$6 032
Persons in group quarters	—	\$946	\$2 233	\$1 672	\$3 729	—	\$891	\$4 628	\$544	\$4 041	\$4 606
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	\$5 250	\$10 139	\$7 250	\$12 328	\$11 787	\$12 188	\$24 286	\$15 769	\$11 250	\$10 380	\$10 827
25 to 34 years	\$9 402	\$14 236	\$12 321	\$16 578	\$18 125	\$17 321	\$26 662	\$22 343	\$20 069	\$16 662	\$16 290
35 to 44 years	\$10 089	\$16 071	\$17 014	\$18 809	\$21 572	\$20 147	\$31 781	\$30 894	\$25 758	\$21 751	\$20 435
45 to 54 years	\$13 125	\$13 281	\$15 577	\$18 638	\$26 656	\$16 667	\$36 395	\$28 021	\$26 354	\$24 888	\$22 022
55 to 64 years	\$10 542	\$12 898	\$13 571	\$13 902	\$24 454	\$16 250	\$28 191	\$24 583	\$16 923	\$22 877	\$17 853
65 years and over	\$6 801	\$8 401	\$10 750	\$8 782	\$14 484	\$10 114	\$16 793	\$15 313	\$8 211	\$13 501	\$9 268
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	\$8 803	\$11 894	\$13 723	\$13 708	\$19 527	\$16 194	\$30 154	\$23 523	\$20 169	\$18 729	\$15 936
With own children under 18 years	\$9 340	\$13 399	\$14 850	\$16 830	\$17 874	\$17 411	\$30 205	\$22 229	\$23 066	\$18 197	\$17 945
With own children under 6 years	\$7 463	\$12 672	\$12 500	\$14 798	\$15 622	\$16 838	\$26 352	\$21 396	\$20 600	\$14 816	\$15 352
Without own children under 18 years	\$7 944	\$10 300	\$12 448	\$11 499	\$20 885	\$14 191	\$30 056	\$24 764	\$17 402	\$19 535	\$13 943
Married-couple families	\$9 591	\$12 730	\$14 493	\$14 533	\$21 964	\$16 361	\$30 952	\$24 593	\$21 123	\$20 202	\$16 710
With own children under 18 years	\$10 100	\$14 222	\$15 714	\$18 264	\$21 840	\$17 961	\$31 000	\$23 669	\$23 750	\$20 185	\$19 724
With own children under 6 years	\$8 550	\$13 621	\$13 333	\$16 205	\$18 661	\$17 279	\$26 669	\$22 042	\$21 700	\$16 077	\$16 100
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 716	\$10 901	\$12 240	\$11 709	\$22 077	\$13 971	\$30 857	\$25 264	\$17 966	\$20 223	\$14 120
Female householder, no husband present	\$4 638	\$4 816	\$8 125	\$7 295	\$10 519	\$6 563	\$14 787	\$13 897	\$15 288	\$9 512	\$8 506
With own children under 18 years	\$4 457	\$4 022	\$7 083	\$6 434	\$7 884	\$5 000	\$13 786	\$9 286	\$12 054	\$8 291	\$7 849
With own children under 6 years	\$3 882	\$3 942	\$4 167	\$3 667	\$4 855	\$2 500	\$11 750	\$4 583	\$3 594	\$6 143	\$5 343
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 917	\$7 031	\$13 500	\$8 438	\$15 563	\$18 125	\$17 109	\$21 053	\$17 000	\$13 388	\$9 400
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	\$5 503	\$6 111	\$11 250	\$8 035	\$8 457	\$6 875	\$12 740	\$7 024	\$8 700	\$9 987	\$7 987
1 worker	\$8 469	\$10 833	\$9 514	\$11 974	\$15 488	\$14 286	\$27 106	\$17 428	\$17 283	\$15 379	\$14 634
2 workers	\$14 474	\$15 888	\$14 375	\$17 262	\$22 968	\$18 641	\$30 698	\$24 448	\$23 828	\$20 456	\$20 387
3 or more workers	\$30 284	\$20 714	\$20 714	\$24 262	\$31 412	\$29 750	\$37 605	\$32 085	\$26 950	\$29 450	\$27 664
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	\$2 950	\$6 382	\$6 167	\$6 044	\$9 858	\$6 000	\$15 312	\$11 051	\$8 708	\$6 501	\$5 399
65 years and over	\$2 895	\$3 625	\$5 250	\$4 702	\$5 757	\$3 167	\$8 625	\$3 667	\$5 500	\$6 824	\$4 417
Female, 15 years and over	\$2 881	\$4 500	\$5 136	\$3 863	\$7 821	\$4 733	\$6 576	\$7 590	\$4 288	\$6 372	\$4 730
65 years and over	\$2 794	\$3 875	\$5 136	\$3 798	\$5 289	\$4 167	\$4 919	\$4 443	\$4 095	\$5 246	\$4 254
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 036	1 137	583	8 072	212 004	583	7 784	5 217	2 322	108 203	10 134
With earnings	655	829	461	5 783	172 171	487	7 348	4 997	2 016	94 849	7 241
Mean earnings	\$12 494	\$12 454	\$12 864	\$14 665	\$19 552	\$15 596	\$32 121	\$24 126	\$20 609	\$18 190	\$16 626
With wage or salary income	594	689	410	5 244	166 441	422	6 942	4 705	1 840	91 243	6 869
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 554	\$11 153	\$11 586	\$13 696	\$18 498	\$14 901	\$29 187	\$21 608	\$19 651	\$17 224	\$15 839
With nonfarm self-employment income	67	117	112	980	19 820	75	1 604	906	314	12 441	923
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 683	\$5 813	\$5 366	\$10 045	\$14 065	\$5 961	\$20 362	\$19 157	\$11 885	\$11 443	\$11 192
With farm self-employment income	98	18									



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>129 791</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>3 023</b>
Less than \$5,000	875	105	266	567	16	533	66	7 128	125	540	196
\$5,000 to \$7,499	617	74	175	338	19	367	41	5 096	69	251	112
\$7,500 to \$9,999	539	57	211	349	9	290	62	5 675	82	228	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 243	111	404	593	30	399	97	14 728	138	509	399
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 017	149	485	603	40	301	141	16 490	106	455	416
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 165	171	446	438	11	199	90	19 323	82	312	584
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 566	176	452	484	19	190	116	30 828	78	331	772
\$35,000 to \$49,999	716	80	260	246	3	120	22	20 368	33	108	239
\$50,000 or more	415	32	114	153	13	32	23	10 155	33	80	114
Median	\$18 692	\$19 436	\$18 538	\$15 313	\$15 484	\$10 285	\$16 853	\$24 044	\$13 596	\$13 707	\$22 204
Mean	\$21 105	\$20 259	\$20 573	\$17 998	\$20 468	\$13 507	\$19 206	\$26 947	\$16 531	\$16 075	\$22 525
<b>Families</b>	<b>5 964</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1 801</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>99 538</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 188</b>
Less than \$5,000	264	36	110	81	4	216	32	2 679	83	296	62
\$5,000 to \$7,499	350	39	60	119	13	252	30	2 489	45	169	44
\$7,500 to \$9,999	381	42	106	131	9	200	39	3 112	76	175	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	738	59	279	318	21	359	86	8 738	131	413	253
\$15,000 to \$19,999	791	98	330	359	31	273	101	11 775	99	361	303
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 021	136	370	308	8	173	70	15 544	80	292	486
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 414	142	371	383	16	190	112	27 385	75	293	631
\$35,000 to \$49,999	618	79	216	203	—	106	20	18 557	30	93	204
\$50,000 or more	387	22	90	124	11	32	21	9 259	32	76	103
Median	\$21 902	\$21 849	\$20 920	\$20 060	\$15 913	\$13 129	\$17 969	\$26 617	\$14 665	\$15 337	\$23 758
Mean	\$24 049	\$22 684	\$23 062	\$22 865	\$22 235	\$13 762	\$20 824	\$29 767	\$17 671	\$17 708	\$24 781
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>43 304</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1 354</b>
Less than \$2,000	398	35	140	161	12	95	16	3 293	21	49	111
\$2,000 to \$2,999	295	24	89	694	2	91	10	1 972	14	49	57
\$3,000 to \$4,999	589	61	160	919	10	147	49	4 728	18	189	203
\$5,000 to \$7,999	619	69	279	661	17	150	38	6 000	26	95	238
\$8,000 to \$9,999	301	34	175	279	3	55	18	4 496	4	63	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999	610	78	245	334	9	40	31	9 516	9	120	255
\$15,000 to \$24,999	393	81	216	244	6	54	44	9 914	10	116	340
\$25,000 to \$49,999	116	13	41	72	5	14	8	2 842	3	41	55
\$50,000 or more	16	10	17	18	2	—	—	543	1	—	—
Median	\$6 933	\$8 711	\$8 143	\$3 554	\$6 571	\$4 853	\$7 667	\$10 540	\$5 000	\$7 125	\$9 325
Mean	\$8 758	\$11 151	\$9 784	\$5 588	\$10 786	\$6 893	\$9 497	\$12 463	\$7 759	\$9 508	\$10 580
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>4 779</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>132 791</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>3 332</b>
Median income	\$13 582	\$13 461	\$13 539	\$7 580	\$9 773	\$7 800	\$12 840	\$17 221	\$10 394	\$9 897	\$16 365
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.6	52.4	57.0	37.7	50.8	37.7	61.4	62.2	65.9	61.0	60.5
Median income	\$18 886	\$18 328	\$17 361	\$15 035	\$10 643	\$13 623	\$15 496	\$21 490	\$12 418	\$12 066	\$20 248
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>6 619</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>3 543</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>112 142</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>2 189</b>	<b>2 270</b>
Median income	\$4 559	\$5 613	\$5 049	\$3 875	\$3 389	\$3 423	\$3 289	\$6 731	\$3 418	\$4 022	\$3 982
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.2	32.1	31.1	22.3	28.5	17.5	24.8	35.9	29.8	25.8	24.4
Median income	\$9 643	\$10 457	\$8 879	\$8 995	\$6 750	\$8 611	\$7 595	\$12 002	\$7 523	\$8 050	\$9 442
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 704</b>	<b>\$7 920</b>	<b>\$7 768</b>	<b>\$6 630</b>	<b>\$7 806</b>	<b>\$5 159</b>	<b>\$6 864</b>	<b>\$9 469</b>	<b>\$6 452</b>	<b>\$5 950</b>	<b>\$7 733</b>
Persons in households	\$7 808	\$8 077	\$7 773	\$7 240	\$7 806	\$5 251	\$6 909	\$9 563	\$6 551	\$5 957	\$7 802
Persons in group quarters	\$2 042	\$825	\$2 977	\$2 337	—	\$751	\$4 013	\$3 285	\$734	\$4 418	\$3 022
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Age of family householder:</b>											
15 to 24 years	\$18 542	\$12 917	\$15 833	\$12 279	\$15 750	\$14 688	\$13 958	\$17 181	\$11 250	\$11 731	\$16 447
25 to 34 years	\$21 313	\$21 654	\$20 288	\$18 339	\$12 292	\$11 701	\$16 544	\$24 074	\$15 167	\$18 952	\$22 850
35 to 44 years	\$26 926	\$23 824	\$22 228	\$22 525	\$23 750	\$18 289	\$19 750	\$29 032	\$19 063	\$15 469	\$28 047
45 to 54 years	\$27 829	\$23 088	\$25 172	\$26 758	\$16 500	\$19 143	\$22 000	\$33 429	\$21 083	\$19 049	\$26 007
55 to 64 years	\$20 676	\$24 167	\$20 648	\$25 676	\$20 625	\$13 901	\$17 404	\$29 064	\$14 318	\$15 221	\$26 157
65 years and over	\$10 586	\$13 750	\$13 708	\$14 350	\$16 667	\$9 698	\$11 094	\$16 329	\$11 538	\$11 406	\$18 587
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>											
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$21 902</b>	<b>\$21 849</b>	<b>\$20 920</b>	<b>\$20 060</b>	<b>\$15 913</b>	<b>\$13 129</b>	<b>\$17 969</b>	<b>\$26 617</b>	<b>\$14 665</b>	<b>\$15 337</b>	<b>\$23 758</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$22 752	\$21 541	\$20 394	\$20 125	\$16 458	\$15 725	\$18 935	\$26 518	\$15 250	\$16 809	\$24 102
With own children under 6 years	\$20 588	\$20 588	\$19 595	\$16 786	\$12 813	\$14 602	\$15 962	\$23 729	\$15 250	\$15 179	\$22 745
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 301	\$22 321	\$21 959	\$20 000	\$15 750	\$11 399	\$16 700	\$26 782	\$14 129	\$14 359	\$22 859
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$22 641</b>	<b>\$22 388</b>	<b>\$21 400</b>	<b>\$21 209</b>	<b>\$15 938</b>	<b>\$14 167</b>	<b>\$18 393</b>	<b>\$27 970</b>	<b>\$14 965</b>	<b>\$15 798</b>	<b>\$24 345</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$24 134	\$22 035	\$21 087	\$21 638	\$17 500	\$17 034	\$19 850	\$28 244	\$16 250	\$17 600	\$24 780
With own children under 6 years	\$20 945	\$20 515	\$20 027	\$17 588	\$14 063	\$16 086	\$16 442	\$24 696	\$12 917	\$15 625	\$23 049
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 569	\$22 838	\$22 042	\$20 825	\$15 268	\$11 519	\$16 354	\$27 546	\$14 242	\$14 710	\$23 140
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 352</b>	<b>\$7 813</b>	<b>\$8 850</b>	<b>\$7 917</b>	<b>\$17 083</b>	<b>\$7 222</b>	<b>\$10 893</b>	<b>\$13 789</b>	<b>\$7 222</b>	<b>\$9 091</b>	<b>\$14 236</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 097	\$7 083	\$8 150	\$8 333	\$3 750	\$5 476	\$6 563	\$12 132	\$7 679	\$7 000	\$10 156
With own children under 6 years	\$7 639	\$3 750	\$7 500	\$8 958	\$3 750	\$5 583	\$2 917	\$8 093	\$6 250	\$4 821	\$9 265
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 211	\$8 125	\$38 750	\$7 604	\$17 500	\$11 875	\$26 250	\$18 482	\$6 875	\$10 333	\$21 667
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>											
No workers	\$8 255	\$8 750	\$9 259	\$12 308	\$16 250	\$6 981	\$5 313	\$11 620	\$7 188	\$6 216	\$10 833
1 worker	\$17 805	\$19 000	\$17 083	\$15 938	\$10 750	\$11 976	\$17 132	\$22 091	\$12 813	\$12 031	\$18 764
2 workers	\$24 457	\$23 851	\$22 042	\$20 363	\$15 694	\$17 070	\$17 772	\$27 726	\$16 806	\$17 033	\$24 930
3 or more workers	\$30 898	\$24 125	\$27 679	\$31 839	\$26 250	\$30 601	\$24 821	\$36 945	\$24 821	\$22 750	\$32 486
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>											
Male, 15 years and over	\$8 703	\$11 125	\$9 805	\$4 086	\$7 300	\$6 167	\$10 000	\$12 781	\$6 700	\$11 200	\$12 159
65 years and over	\$4 875	\$3 813	\$3 833	\$4 375	\$5 875	\$4 850	\$5 250	\$7 380	\$6 000	\$5 750	\$9 100
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 267	\$5 531	\$6 352	\$2 967	\$4 100	\$4 417	\$5 667	\$8 706	\$3 917	\$4 985	\$5 926
65 years and over	\$3 954	\$3 821	\$6 000	\$3 804	—	\$4 542	\$4 000	\$5 207	\$3 667	\$3 985	\$3 882
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>129 791</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>2 814</b>	<b>3 023</b>
With earnings	7 038	855	2 639	3 582	151	1 702	606	119 176	649	2 387	2 830
Mean earnings	\$21 419	\$20 209	\$19 953	\$16 697	\$17 247	\$14 176	\$18 953	\$26 172	\$15 981	\$15 917	\$22 230
With wage or salary income	6 525	797	2 443	3 356	122	1 507	552	115 633	499	1 942	2 754
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 863	\$19 380	\$18 008	\$14 940	\$12 680	\$12 584	\$17 219	\$24 855	\$12 463	\$12 830	\$21 660
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 404	169	520	731	94	258	101	17 362	112	474	363
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 915	\$10 188	\$14 832	\$11 168	\$10 374	\$15 047	\$9 014	\$13 602	\$13 253	\$13 458	\$8 570
With farm self-employment income	303	18	176	198	23	155	95	1 963	284	739	21
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 285	\$6 171	\$5 399	\$7 603	\$3 570	\$8 269	\$11 269	\$4 476	\$9 396	\$9 066	\$7 182
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 247	257	1 000	1 494	59	639	229	68 204	246	1 087	1 026
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 905	\$2 732	\$2 201	\$2 501	\$8 004	\$3 060	\$2 133	\$2 645	\$3 460	\$2 583	\$1 826
With Social Security income	1 638	150	289	404	24	977	114	18 152	176	755	372
Mean Social Security income	\$3 827	\$3 976	\$3 944	\$3 386	\$3 433	\$3 559	\$3 858	\$4 662	\$3 938	\$3 772	\$3 893
With public assistance income	295	21	90	86	1	356	6	3 426	43	154	135
Mean public assistance income	\$1 739	\$3 179	\$2 210	\$2 352	\$505	\$2 529	\$1 230	\$2 173	\$1 540	\$2 135	\$1 393
With all other income	1 361	176	458	698	32	796	95	25 927	105	375	551
Mean all other income	\$3 750	\$3 997	\$3 656	\$3 948	\$3 610	\$2 984	\$2 274	\$4 507	\$3 332	\$3 352	\$3 033



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Counties

	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	9 792	54 113	5 384	1 848	7 152	29 503	322	4 615	5 725	8 481
Less than \$5,000	1 253	5 901	1 216	312	948	3 558	43	331	904	963
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 028	4 183	743	211	686	2 376	20	213	467	755
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 030	4 083	466	198	567	2 440	27	265	576	776
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 506	9 072	904	324	1 294	4 908	68	567	1 083	1 654
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 515	8 162	721	292	1 250	4 312	50	733	743	1 528
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 128	6 908	463	184	807	3 843	39	769	713	1 061
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 329	8 803	593	199	962	4 654	44	1 078	834	1 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999	558	4 755	222	82	394	2 212	28	436	290	460
\$50,000 or more	445	2 246	56	46	244	1 200	3	223	115	284
Median	\$15 246	\$17 169	\$11 229	\$12 808	\$15 289	\$16 592	\$15 259	\$21 176	\$13 971	\$15 273
Mean	\$18 472	\$20 201	\$14 063	\$15 913	\$18 070	\$19 641	\$17 761	\$22 776	\$17 089	\$18 177
<b>Families</b>	6 867	37 168	3 900	1 358	5 253	21 723	234	3 579	4 495	6 755
Less than \$5,000	1 453	1 693	455	118	358	1 332	9	94	356	400
\$5,000 to \$7,499	540	1 951	496	120	341	1 312	14	81	343	522
\$7,500 to \$9,999	664	2 332	313	144	326	1 619	18	162	455	584
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 026	5 491	761	239	998	3 542	51	411	873	1 377
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 211	6 020	652	263	1 048	3 380	38	598	658	1 319
\$20,000 to \$24,999	946	5 688	418	168	702	3 355	37	663	655	953
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 176	7 721	544	187	878	4 197	36	979	787	936
\$35,000 to \$49,999	469	4 256	205	77	364	1 931	28	395	264	423
\$50,000 or more	382	2 016	56	42	238	1 055	3	196	104	241
Median	\$18 052	\$20 861	\$14 440	\$16 107	\$17 665	\$19 514	\$18 289	\$23 068	\$16 686	\$16 724
Mean	\$21 191	\$23 604	\$16 614	\$18 535	\$20 817	\$22 197	\$20 640	\$25 232	\$19 187	\$19 768
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	5 544	31 914	1 898	546	2 616	11 142	96	1 386	1 484	2 174
Less than \$2,000	1 136	6 344	414	30	388	1 406	11	70	210	170
\$2,000 to \$2,999	646	3 605	295	79	274	971	14	74	195	261
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 020	6 370	464	136	502	2 006	15	238	261	382
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 021	5 288	257	106	497	1 872	10	255	224	379
\$8,000 to \$9,999	468	2 375	133	48	246	989	7	165	124	193
\$10,000 to \$14,999	699	4 021	163	88	343	2 023	20	244	250	409
\$15,000 to \$24,999	439	2 940	133	38	283	1 365	11	259	169	303
\$25,000 to \$49,999	95	832	39	17	77	407	8	65	49	41
\$50,000 or more	20	139	—	4	6	103	—	16	2	36
Median	\$4 937	\$4 864	\$3 805	\$5 549	\$5 727	\$6 832	\$7 500	\$8 644	\$5 724	\$7 167
Mean	\$6 918	\$7 225	\$5 945	\$7 910	\$7 963	\$8 871	\$9 169	\$10 830	\$8 010	\$9 500
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	10 420	55 984	5 083	1 718	7 082	28 757	322	4 774	5 465	8 541
Median income	\$9 783	\$11 473	\$8 285	\$10 346	\$12 296	\$12 480	\$13 003	\$16 552	\$11 184	\$11 145
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.7	47.2	44.2	55.5	58.6	52.0	50.9	57.2	52.2	54.4
Median income	\$14 923	\$17 732	\$14 191	\$14 017	\$15 660	\$17 382	\$16 693	\$20 415	\$15 661	\$14 880
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	8 610	49 542	4 251	1 473	6 026	24 791	230	3 377	4 506	7 116
Median income	\$4 407	\$4 594	\$3 699	\$3 702	\$3 810	\$4 790	\$2 900	\$4 818	\$4 237	\$4 004
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.0	25.8	20.2	23.2	28.1	28.7	12.2	26.4	27.9	27.2
Median income	\$9 137	\$10 399	\$8 137	\$8 522	\$7 923	\$9 636	\$7 833	\$9 533	\$8 673	\$8 647
<b>Per capita income</b>	\$6 728	\$7 458	\$5 110	\$6 357	\$6 600	\$7 167	\$7 104	\$8 003	\$5 963	\$6 379
Persons in households	\$6 905	\$7 692	\$5 245	\$6 470	\$6 731	\$7 299	\$7 104	\$8 052	\$5 992	\$6 444
Persons in group quarters	\$2 759	\$2 653	\$1 066	\$1 520	\$2 350	\$1 715	—	\$1 626	\$2 701	\$2 257
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$11 404	\$12 586	\$9 861	\$8 594	\$13 716	\$13 276	\$13 438	\$17 359	\$11 849	\$12 577
25 to 34 years	\$17 612	\$19 812	\$14 199	\$16 902	\$17 009	\$19 813	\$20 778	\$24 854	\$16 865	\$17 096
35 to 44 years	\$20 760	\$25 821	\$16 220	\$20 214	\$22 540	\$23 944	\$19 722	\$25 556	\$21 424	\$20 292
45 to 54 years	\$21 762	\$28 033	\$20 331	\$20 313	\$23 613	\$26 424	\$17 321	\$27 305	\$21 436	\$21 362
55 to 64 years	\$20 783	\$23 253	\$17 287	\$18 370	\$17 003	\$20 184	\$26 250	\$20 686	\$18 833	\$15 817
65 years and over	\$10 594	\$13 289	\$10 210	\$9 505	\$12 450	\$10 101	\$8 977	\$13 301	\$10 105	\$10 955
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	\$18 052	\$20 861	\$14 440	\$16 107	\$17 665	\$19 514	\$18 289	\$23 068	\$16 686	\$16 724
With own children under 18 years	\$18 470	\$21 780	\$15 111	\$17 844	\$18 051	\$20 897	\$20 078	\$23 455	\$17 163	\$18 514
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 036	\$19 187	\$12 487	\$14 300	\$15 668	\$18 406	\$19 792	\$23 896	\$16 505	\$15 982
<b>Married-couple families</b>	\$17 585	\$19 563	\$13 829	\$14 795	\$17 224	\$17 302	\$14 653	\$22 310	\$15 851	\$14 688
With own children under 18 years	\$19 130	\$22 007	\$15 986	\$16 742	\$18 628	\$20 800	\$18 026	\$23 849	\$17 000	\$17 307
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 978	\$23 663	\$17 320	\$18 635	\$19 510	\$22 436	\$20 313	\$24 475	\$19 055	\$19 380
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	\$17 086	\$20 063	\$14 007	\$16 250	\$16 164	\$19 499	\$12 275	\$17 032	\$16 713	\$16 713
With own children under 18 years	\$18 133	\$20 210	\$14 887	\$15 130	\$17 585	\$17 943	\$14 167	\$22 575	\$16 050	\$15 046
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 306	\$10 623	\$6 975	\$8 565	\$9 437	\$10 231	\$11 875	\$14 688	\$8 920	\$9 367
With own children under 18 years	\$6 786	\$9 328	\$4 846	\$6 667	\$8 504	\$9 375	\$11 250	\$13 667	\$8 377	\$8 171
Without own children under 18 years	\$4 698	\$6 189	\$3 385	\$6 875	\$7 283	\$6 197	—	\$6 250	\$4 886	\$4 808
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 760	\$13 605	\$10 509	\$9 917	\$13 281	\$11 994	\$20 000	\$20 363	\$11 062	\$12 594
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$7 548	\$10 448	\$6 861	\$6 903	\$8 056	\$7 391	\$8 977	\$9 266	\$7 254	\$7 394
1 worker	\$13 843	\$17 658	\$12 487	\$12 621	\$13 721	\$15 828	\$15 500	\$20 198	\$12 966	\$14 304
2 workers	\$20 384	\$22 244	\$18 093	\$18 250	\$19 675	\$22 162	\$19 896	\$24 568	\$19 557	\$18 931
3 or more workers	\$27 584	\$31 743	\$26 792	\$24 141	\$27 344	\$29 931	\$25 000	\$34 109	\$28 333	\$24 342
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>										
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 868	\$5 707	\$3 779	\$9 125	\$7 598	\$9 882	\$11 500	\$12 508	\$8 300	\$10 556
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 177	\$4 812	\$3 673	\$5 250	\$5 200	\$4 455	\$1 500	\$7 455	\$4 310	\$5 886
65 years and over	\$3 980	\$4 058	\$3 830	\$4 069	\$4 435	\$5 098	\$3 889	\$6 097	\$4 244	\$4 972
65 years and over	\$4 035	\$4 998	\$3 992	\$3 642	\$4 715	\$4 441	\$2 875	\$3 938	\$3 143	\$4 139
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	9 792	54 113	5 384	1 848	7 152	29 503	322	4 615	5 725	8 481
With earnings	8 486	47 451	3 826	1 513	6 174	24 666	283	4 234	4 740	7 214
Mean earnings	\$17 650	\$19 441	\$15 031	\$15 862	\$17 928	\$19 946	\$16 854	\$22 683	\$17 550	\$17 711
With wage or salary income	7 900	45 148	3 576	1 290	5 557	23 463	261	3 946	4 424	6 545
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 952	\$18 335	\$13 873	\$13 678	\$15 794	\$18 585	\$15 629	\$21 142	\$16 480	\$15 784
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 409	8 283	483	266	929	3 700	65	678	643	1 262
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 749	\$10 157	\$10 822	\$8 502	\$14 427	\$13 759	\$10 399	\$15 662	\$12 444	\$13 970
With farm self-employment income	496	1 974	370	388	973	1 051	11	260	488	806
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 844	\$5 346	\$7 221	\$10 550	\$9 780	\$4 760	\$1 320	\$7 671	\$4 669	\$8 469
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 645	27 907	1 289	726	2 914	10 183	153	1 306	1 399	2 928
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 574	\$2 668	\$2 795	\$2 903	\$2 553	\$3 019	\$2 817	\$2 965	\$3 162	\$3 159
With Social Security income	2 060	10 393	1 907	601	1 849	6 884	57	629	1 306	2 249
Mean Social Security income	\$3 731	\$3 901	\$3 681	\$3 712	\$3 754	\$3 976	\$3 737	\$3 606	\$3 932	\$3 677
With public assistance income	538	2 249	577	123	326	1 620	19	140	306	569
Mean public assistance income	\$1 875	\$2 003	\$2 383	\$1 885	\$1 956	\$2 163	\$957	\$1 613	\$1 856	\$2 014
With all other income	2 268	12 029	1 720	291	1 336	6 121	74	957	1 359	1 877
Mean all other income	\$4 136	\$4 254	\$3 609	\$2 880	\$2 646	\$4 227	\$3 877	\$2 826	\$3 325	\$4 119



Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Puebla	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>7 994</b>	<b>7 929</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>45 239</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>3 566</b>
Less than \$5,000	1 078	1 512	119	202	326	264	942	6 906	176	703
\$5,000 to \$7,499	718	1 048	54	143	147	271	520	4 018	114	360
\$7,500 to \$9,999	693	876	64	104	223	350	388	3 927	107	279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 507	1 455	138	304	350	730	842	7 134	296	668
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 241	1 151	112	277	219	503	527	6 152	297	483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	887	770	68	270	200	621	624	5 638	332	447
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 135	667	93	355	170	813	470	6 559	499	340
\$35,000 to \$49,999	480	349	27	156	74	564	262	3 529	184	194
\$50,000 or more	255	101	38	65	61	434	93	1 376	102	92
Median	\$15 004	\$11 600	\$14 229	\$18 051	\$12 531	\$20 979	\$12 762	\$15 479	\$20 853	\$13 016
Mean	\$17 918	\$14 378	\$18 237	\$20 079	\$16 152	\$27 404	\$15 772	\$18 455	\$22 534	\$15 735
<b>Families</b>	<b>6 159</b>	<b>5 948</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>33 686</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>2 858</b>
Less than \$5,000	381	636	134	126	53	350	2 867	45	353	353
\$5,000 to \$7,499	494	786	37	91	81	116	333	2 326	53	259
\$7,500 to \$9,999	511	598	36	72	145	86	337	2 671	69	238
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 168	1 147	115	228	272	191	645	5 432	201	575
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 047	1 007	97	229	196	481	4 954	235	424	424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	832	700	62	246	189	316	551	4 800	292	404
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 039	648	90	323	158	455	440	6 017	455	340
\$35,000 to \$49,999	449	339	25	121	72	351	247	3 319	149	188
\$50,000 or more	238	87	34	30	56	258	81	1 300	96	77
Median	\$17 309	\$13 993	\$16 864	\$19 591	\$15 534	\$25 469	\$15 642	\$18 503	\$23 081	\$15 046
Mean	\$20 209	\$16 329	\$21 422	\$20 438	\$19 022	\$32 253	\$18 304	\$21 181	\$25 240	\$17 425
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>4 368</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>14 361</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>828</b>
Less than \$2,000	188	315	36	44	25	306	145	1 722	184	108
\$2,000 to \$2,999	251	301	27	39	50	136	184	1 596	78	113
\$3,000 to \$4,999	424	599	54	70	145	469	426	2 838	123	215
\$5,000 to \$7,999	332	459	26	86	87	829	223	2 432	125	125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	209	225	24	65	74	556	73	1 164	43	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	404	338	25	83	82	1 083	194	1 961	116	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	250	189	21	90	31	604	152	2 089	130	76
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	22	3	43	10	259	17	531	57	6
\$50,000 or more	17	11	3	32	5	126	6	28	—	15
Median	\$6 702	\$5 102	\$4 588	\$9 067	\$6 136	\$9 484	\$4 681	\$6 193	\$5 896	\$4 780
Mean	\$8 857	\$7 117	\$7 341	\$13 612	\$7 806	\$13 495	\$7 184	\$8 587	\$8 873	\$7 655
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>7 708</b>	<b>7 442</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>4 537</b>	<b>4 236</b>	<b>42 740</b>	<b>2 313</b>	<b>3 525</b>
Median income	\$12 199	\$8 834	\$10 917	\$12 849	\$10 223	\$12 819	\$10 591	\$11 834	\$15 600	\$9 551
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.8	46.9	41.2	53.3	57.9	41.9	55.5	47.0	61.7	48.8
Median income	\$15 629	\$13 973	\$15 041	\$16 693	\$12 921	\$17 571	\$14 443	\$18 933	\$19 240	\$13 769
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>6 330</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>3 765</b>	<b>36 444</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>2 952</b>
Median income	\$4 049	\$3 776	\$3 943	\$4 840	\$3 771	\$7 724	\$4 128	\$4 345	\$3 756	\$3 430
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.5	23.1	17.6	28.0	21.8	29.2	28.5	24.0	20.8	17.9
Median income	\$8 548	\$8 455	\$8 111	\$10 753	\$7 367	\$11 146	\$8 013	\$9 899	\$10 255	\$8 409
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$6 431</b>	<b>\$5 123</b>	<b>\$6 770</b>	<b>\$7 095</b>	<b>\$6 325</b>	<b>\$12 054</b>	<b>\$5 641</b>	<b>\$6 669</b>	<b>\$7 679</b>	<b>\$5 448</b>
Persons in households	\$6 502	\$5 200	\$6 770	\$7 112	\$6 388	\$12 071	\$5 688	\$6 769	\$7 892	\$5 497
Persons in group quarters	\$1 703	\$1 931	—	\$55	\$1 824	—	\$1 540	\$2 034	\$1 768	\$3 589
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$15 078	\$10 016	\$13 750	\$14 250	\$11 806	\$16 324	\$11 458	\$10 475	\$18 152	\$9 904
25 to 34 years	\$17 070	\$14 474	\$13 810	\$20 739	\$13 357	\$25 181	\$14 721	\$18 175	\$21 904	\$15 719
35 to 44 years	\$21 575	\$18 732	\$17 857	\$21 750	\$18 804	\$25 781	\$18 600	\$22 275	\$27 039	\$17 895
45 to 54 years	\$23 628	\$18 851	\$23 958	\$21 310	\$20 324	\$30 724	\$21 661	\$25 644	\$28 621	\$19 137
55 to 64 years	\$18 750	\$14 741	\$17 411	\$16 000	\$18 194	\$32 162	\$15 722	\$21 151	\$24 922	\$17 976
65 years and over	\$9 504	\$8 849	\$17 500	\$9 333	\$12 639	\$15 461	\$9 487	\$11 634	\$12 011	\$9 182
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$17 309</b>	<b>\$13 993</b>	<b>\$16 864</b>	<b>\$19 591</b>	<b>\$15 534</b>	<b>\$25 469</b>	<b>\$15 642</b>	<b>\$18 503</b>	<b>\$23 081</b>	<b>\$15 046</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$18 272	\$15 368	\$15 721	\$21 192	\$15 167	\$24 118	\$16 305	\$19 358	\$23 814	\$15 000
With own children under 6 years	\$15 869	\$13 350	\$15 714	\$18 182	\$13 889	\$26 176	\$14 985	\$17 138	\$21 157	\$13 767
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 100	\$12 662	\$18 000	\$17 037	\$15 788	\$26 330	\$14 762	\$17 440	\$21 936	\$15 080
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$18 244</b>	<b>\$15 203</b>	<b>\$17 969</b>	<b>\$20 373</b>	<b>\$16 019</b>	<b>\$26 816</b>	<b>\$17 449</b>	<b>\$20 532</b>	<b>\$23 833</b>	<b>\$16 150</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$19 547	\$16 729	\$17 212	\$22 188	\$16 395	\$26 306	\$18 982	\$22 056	\$24 760	\$16 882
With own children under 6 years	\$17 043	\$14 900	\$16 875	\$20 246	\$14 244	\$26 554	\$16 222	\$19 361	\$21 586	\$14 137
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 380	\$13 293	\$18 812	\$17 214	\$15 750	\$27 275	\$15 644	\$18 460	\$22 386	\$15 426
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$8 068</b>	<b>\$6 385</b>	<b>\$2500—</b>	<b>\$3 937</b>	<b>\$9 519</b>	<b>\$11 707</b>	<b>\$7 500</b>	<b>\$7 821</b>	<b>\$13 929</b>	<b>\$6 585</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$6 901	\$5 143	\$2500—	\$4 625	\$7 788	\$11 774	\$6 834	\$6 326	\$12 188	\$4 871
With own children under 6 years	\$6 477	\$4 104	\$2500—	\$4 187	\$5 000	\$6 618	\$5 000	\$4 584	\$13 125	\$4 444
Without own children under 18 years	\$12 446	\$8 333	\$15 000	\$2500—	\$13 125	\$11 500	\$9 398	\$12 233	\$19 167	\$9 205
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$7 054	\$6 593	\$11 250	\$6 292	\$7 417	\$9 345	\$6 301	\$8 308	\$7 500	\$6 278
1 worker	\$14 061	\$11 742	\$13 687	\$15 946	\$12 893	\$21 042	\$11 046	\$16 145	\$18 784	\$12 225
2 workers	\$20 703	\$17 399	\$18 355	\$23 709	\$17 316	\$26 989	\$19 361	\$23 227	\$23 750	\$20 068
3 or more workers	\$28 218	\$22 127	\$25 515	\$23 636	\$21 845	\$30 119	\$25 875	\$30 435	\$32 144	\$20 959
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>										
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 090	\$6 413	\$8 036	\$10 000	\$8 727	\$10 735	\$6 667	\$8 637	\$8 265	\$7 196
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 700	\$4 220	\$3 654	\$3 525	\$4 688	\$31 287	\$4 342	\$6 164	\$9 500	\$3 786
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 452	\$4 625	\$3 750	\$7 600	\$4 788	\$8 000	\$3 938	\$4 954	\$4 208	\$3 946
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 262	\$3 955	\$4 500	\$6 333	\$4 118	\$9 045	\$3 899	\$4 455	\$4 167	\$4 102
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>7 994</b>	<b>7 929</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>45 239</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>3 566</b>
With earnings	6 619	5 840	569	1 645	1 479	4 372	3 747	35 056	1 932	2 769
Mean earnings	\$18 501	\$15 234	\$17 121	\$20 049	\$15 562	\$24 138	\$16 618	\$19 295	\$22 263	\$16 295
With wage or salary income	6 014	5 542	484	1 453	1 207	3 922	3 406	33 922	1 826	2 519
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 221	\$14 178	\$13 525	\$19 296	\$11 898	\$21 051	\$14 680	\$18 542	\$20 301	\$14 217
With nonfarm self-employment income	786	677	177	385	297	1 372	648	3 737	337	464
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 994	\$9 921	\$13 993	\$12 270	\$9 924	\$14 328	\$12 989	\$11 631	\$14 476	\$10 492
With farm self-employment income	941	532	77	41	460	124	452	751	142	274
Mean farm self-employment income	\$10 897	\$6 902	\$9 336	\$5 365	\$12 410	\$26 703	\$8 525	\$5 294	\$7 482	\$16 201
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 276	2 372	277	513	888	1 966	1 604	17 415	777	1 128
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 224	\$2 316	\$3 656	\$2 711	\$2 685	\$7 568	\$2 489	\$2 229	\$2 932	\$3 685
With Social Security income	2 055	2 537	163	259	598	206	1 282	12 433	353	973
Mean Social Security income	\$3 838	\$3 997	\$3 754	\$3 731	\$3 789	\$4 362	\$3 533	\$4 161	\$3 547	\$3 586
With public assistance income	516	827	28	101	116	70	371	4 926	40	324
Mean public assistance income	\$2 177	\$2 887	\$2 856	\$2 482	\$1 502	\$2 802	\$1 966	\$2 418	\$1 665	\$2 377
With all other income	1 159	2 035	192	384	316	576	752	12 913	319	819
Mean all other income	\$3 822	\$3 571	\$8 108	\$5 414	\$2 367	\$5 522	\$2 794	\$4 337	\$2 733	\$3 143



Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>42 756</b>	<b>3 618</b>
Less than \$5,000	338	317	44	191	189	201	291	320	5 887	697
\$5,000 to \$7,499	217	184	28	123	141	201	242	227	3 759	476
\$7,500 to \$9,999	235	181	25	131	107	172	265	164	3 432	351
\$10,000 to \$14,999	673	276	66	223	308	494	436	362	7 129	627
\$15,000 to \$19,999	731	152	51	214	207	549	468	355	6 679	450
\$20,000 to \$24,999	740	76	48	157	121	541	373	247	5 765	401
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 069	106	39	156	123	743	435	208	6 041	381
\$35,000 to \$49,999	559	36	15	40	41	425	259	90	2 676	147
\$50,000 or more	341	16	1	26	26	251	98	27	1 388	88
Median	\$21 487	\$9 862	\$14 688	\$13 601	\$12 867	\$21 410	\$16 882	\$13 648	\$15 805	\$11 832
Mean	\$24 311	\$12 787	\$15 849	\$15 998	\$15 341	\$25 159	\$19 666	\$15 269	\$18 534	\$15 810
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>2 732</b>
Less than \$5,000	102	169	6	66	64	43	148	138	2 390	300
\$5,000 to \$7,499	90	124	12	62	67	69	157	191	2 069	308
\$7,500 to \$9,999	100	155	19	70	82	33	181	107	2 156	280
\$10,000 to \$14,999	310	236	36	132	250	174	356	255	4 886	506
\$15,000 to \$19,999	469	134	38	152	184	240	404	316	5 546	434
\$20,000 to \$24,999	487	73	48	115	115	320	335	209	5 133	345
\$25,000 to \$34,999	826	96	24	108	123	504	383	202	5 462	344
\$35,000 to \$49,999	473	34	12	24	41	263	234	90	2 483	131
\$50,000 or more	231	14	1	16	24	191	90	25	1 276	84
Median	\$24 809	\$11 485	\$17 679	\$16 540	\$15 306	\$25 667	\$18 679	\$15 948	\$18 696	\$14 600
Mean	\$27 087	\$14 293	\$18 677	\$17 714	\$17 668	\$30 211	\$21 001	\$17 169	\$21 286	\$18 075
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>18 854</b>	<b>975</b>
Less than \$2,000	216	68	21	82	25	192	74	30	4 005	50
\$2,000 to \$2,999	132	52	11	54	34	139	45	67	2 257	127
\$3,000 to \$4,999	524	78	35	163	86	390	118	121	3 617	267
\$5,000 to \$7,999	605	87	41	198	78	726	174	62	2 966	196
\$8,000 to \$9,999	411	28	9	70	25	399	94	41	1 398	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	704	43	26	105	56	724	118	98	2 448	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999	428	23	20	104	26	603	112	77	1 690	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	195	4	7	37	2	103	44	6	391	39
\$50,000 or more	49	2	—	5	—	19	6	2	82	4
Median	\$8 608	\$4 771	\$5 783	\$6 188	\$5 636	\$8 983	\$7 715	\$6 370	\$4 701	\$5 544
Mean	\$10 943	\$6 398	\$8 052	\$8 590	\$7 834	\$10 493	\$10 574	\$8 352	\$6 995	\$8 045
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>4 012</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>42 550</b>	<b>3 350</b>
Median income	\$14 570	\$7 344	\$12 106	\$9 585	\$10 504	\$13 557	\$12 480	\$10 681	\$11 450	\$10 663
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.2	51.5	50.2	40.4	48.9	52.0	50.6	59.7	51.0	64.7
Median income	\$20 465	\$10 745	\$15 761	\$14 884	\$12 688	\$17 317	\$16 926	\$13 766	\$16 118	\$12 610
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>37 506</b>	<b>2 597</b>
Median income	\$5 611	\$3 182	\$3 111	\$4 507	\$3 690	\$6 661	\$4 636	\$3 833	\$4 242	\$3 495
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.0	17.0	24.0	23.9	32.2	28.9	27.1	26.2	22.4	22.4
Median income	\$9 663	\$7 628	\$7 429	\$8 212	\$8 533	\$11 156	\$9 000	\$6 664	\$9 784	\$7 019
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$8 972</b>	<b>\$4 504</b>	<b>\$6 061</b>	<b>\$6 346</b>	<b>\$5 913</b>	<b>\$10 152</b>	<b>\$7 052</b>	<b>\$5 754</b>	<b>\$6 505</b>	<b>\$5 958</b>
Persons in households	\$9 014	\$4 503	\$6 061	\$6 346	\$5 982	\$10 152	\$7 084	\$5 771	\$6 645	\$6 028
Persons in group quarters	\$3 677	\$4 862	—	—	\$1 664	—	\$996	\$1 561	\$2 393	\$907
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$20 859	\$5 833	\$14 167	\$11 250	\$12 000	\$18 558	\$9 833	\$12 135	\$12 124	\$11 979
25 to 34 years	\$23 603	\$11 250	\$16 250	\$15 101	\$14 531	\$24 076	\$17 886	\$15 586	\$18 315	\$14 338
35 to 44 years	\$28 784	\$14 107	\$18 125	\$16 650	\$19 432	\$30 584	\$22 689	\$21 667	\$21 615	\$18 569
45 to 54 years	\$27 188	\$14 286	\$23 125	\$21 447	\$19 453	\$30 370	\$23 879	\$21 055	\$23 962	\$19 152
55 to 64 years	\$22 700	\$12 992	\$16 719	\$17 679	\$17 188	\$24 318	\$17 928	\$13 833	\$20 166	\$15 571
65 years and over	\$16 308	\$8 482	\$11 250	\$12 813	\$11 910	\$15 833	\$10 978	\$11 367	\$11 323	\$9 657
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$24 809</b>	<b>\$11 485</b>	<b>\$17 679</b>	<b>\$16 540</b>	<b>\$15 306</b>	<b>\$25 667</b>	<b>\$18 679</b>	<b>\$15 948</b>	<b>\$18 696</b>	<b>\$14 600</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$25 583	\$10 985	\$16 667	\$17 368	\$16 383	\$25 268	\$19 034	\$16 755	\$19 182	\$15 550
With own children under 6 years	\$22 676	\$9 970	\$16 364	\$14 926	\$14 405	\$22 267	\$17 097	\$15 243	\$17 345	\$13 453
Without own children under 18 years	\$23 459	\$12 132	\$19 375	\$15 524	\$14 470	\$26 191	\$18 320	\$15 150	\$17 977	\$13 221
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$24 930</b>	<b>\$12 391</b>	<b>\$19 018</b>	<b>\$17 423</b>	<b>\$15 678</b>	<b>\$26 752</b>	<b>\$19 777</b>	<b>\$16 314</b>	<b>\$19 899</b>	<b>\$15 112</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$26 169	\$12 188	\$17 396	\$18 545	\$17 267	\$26 900	\$20 799	\$17 191	\$20 659	\$16 502
With own children under 6 years	\$23 345	\$10 846	\$16 406	\$16 187	\$15 104	\$22 716	\$17 781	\$15 434	\$18 380	\$14 492
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 989	\$12 650	\$20 208	\$15 484	\$14 375	\$26 573	\$18 476	\$15 438	\$18 536	\$13 285
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$10 850</b>	<b>\$6 071</b>	<b>\$13 125</b>	<b>\$8 958</b>	<b>\$7 159</b>	<b>\$12 361</b>	<b>\$8 446</b>	<b>\$6 394</b>	<b>\$9 594</b>	<b>\$7 137</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 652	\$4 267	\$6 875	\$8 750	\$8 125	\$11 771	\$7 417	\$5 667	\$8 235	\$7 279
With own children under 6 years	\$7 115	\$3 800	\$15 417	\$5 417	\$3 750	\$4 107	\$4 250	\$3 333	\$5 539	\$3 173
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$9 028	\$15 625	\$16 250	\$6 607	\$22 292	\$15 500	\$7 386	\$12 046	\$6 964
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$10 000	\$5 595	\$6 250	\$8 125	\$8 828	\$18 594	\$12 888	\$7 431	\$7 136	\$6 512
1 worker	\$21 043	\$9 129	\$16 705	\$12 955	\$13 185	\$19 648	\$16 305	\$13 125	\$15 393	\$11 311
2 workers	\$26 663	\$14 167	\$18 750	\$17 602	\$16 556	\$26 405	\$21 205	\$16 660	\$20 945	\$17 969
3 or more workers	\$34 481	\$19 625	\$21 563	\$27 344	\$25 125	\$33 348	\$26 094	\$26 141	\$29 013	\$21 083
<b>Unrelated individuals:</b>										
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 832	\$6 477	\$7 750	\$7 838	\$6 350	\$10 451	\$9 500	\$8 385	\$6 407	\$9 813
65 years and over	\$7 750	\$4 900	\$12 045	\$5 200	\$4 818	—	\$6 167	\$3 808	\$4 800	\$5 542
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 175	\$3 585	\$4 167	\$4 650	\$5 426	\$6 839	\$6 482	\$5 571	\$3 779	\$4 189
65 years and over	\$5 523	\$3 552	\$3 929	\$3 357	\$4 735	\$3 625	\$4 500	\$4 813	\$4 578	\$3 746
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>2 867</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>42 756</b>	<b>3 618</b>
With earnings	4 581	1 047	291	1 144	1 047	3 502	2 505	1 707	36 827	2 937
Mean earnings	\$23 628	\$12 935	\$15 372	\$15 297	\$14 671	\$23 624	\$17 688	\$14 247	\$18 462	\$15 857
With wage or salary income	4 280	893	268	1 015	875	3 372	2 283	1 260	34 339	2 274
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 610	\$11 603	\$14 731	\$14 220	\$12 293	\$22 037	\$16 780	\$13 049	\$17 109	\$12 747
With nonfarm self-employment income	866	153	63	355	179	625	517	273	5 014	629
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 364	\$9 074	\$7 941	\$7 922	\$8 311	\$13 087	\$11 160	\$8 120	\$12 944	\$13 635
With farm self-employment income	255	216	4	78	272	48	93	664	3 856	926
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 587	\$8 301	\$6 305	\$3 268	\$11 457	\$5 113	\$2 481	\$8 527	\$7 129	\$9 727
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 753	328	89	436	527	1 367	1 105	840	17 252	1 220
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 654	\$2 778	\$2 217	\$3 650	\$2 549	\$3 492	\$4 009	\$3 580	\$2 493	\$3 991
With Social Security income	528	399	36	132	422	143	527	592	8 753	1 030
Mean Social Security income	\$3 471	\$3 502	\$3 627	\$3 960	\$4 223	\$3 780	\$4 241	\$3 799	\$3 863	\$3 819
With public assistance income	94	180	8	34	49	26	90	121	2 850	175
Mean public assistance income	\$1 653	\$2 014	\$1 533	\$1 794	\$1 645	\$2 441	\$2 251	\$1 636	\$2 192	\$2 002
With all other income	814	301	73	172	195	485	853	284	7 919	386
Mean all other income	\$3 146	\$3 230	\$2 887	\$2 895	\$4 152	\$3 886	\$6 105	\$2 688	\$3 719	\$3 828



Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Counties

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos
<b>Families</b>	<b>64 690</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>78 395</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>44 907</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 964</b>
With Social Security income	8 752	538	8 980	195	377	329	5 973	795	144	217	560
Income above poverty level	8 263	460	8 713	166	338	299	5 682	710	128	213	400
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 041	191	1 377	67	128	102	1 071	296	49	54	179
With public assistance income	3 577	210	1 820	58	86	162	1 580	218	18	30	359
Income above poverty level	2 482	95	1 427	44	56	93	1 084	165	9	20	235
Below poverty level without public assistance income	389	16	155	12	26	5	162	24	—	8	100
Householder worked in 1979	57 759	2 374	71 836	858	1 319	1 203	39 904	2 926	511	1 799	1 410
With related children under 18 years	39 790	1 706	46 367	581	799	814	25 155	1 945	291	1 151	1 253
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 708	1 298	36 994	457	637	683	19 633	1 552	233	819	1 007
Female householder, no husband present	8 369	317	8 218	114	105	175	4 301	290	33	127	193
Householder worked in 1979	6 813	161	6 936	84	63	142	3 511	227	23	100	97
With related children under 18 years	6 642	231	6 236	81	64	124	3 074	248	27	77	147
With related children under 6 years	2 435	81	1 530	27	23	56	997	122	10	24	38
Householder 65 years and over	4 693	420	5 237	126	302	282	4 065	527	126	141	336
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>26 481</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>36 646</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>40 595</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>511</b>
With Social Security income	4 105	321	4 363	91	232	245	4 947	480	112	185	243
Income above poverty level	3 071	167	3 417	60	115	164	3 898	376	75	114	118
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 672	117	1 648	48	60	85	1 892	262	35	66	82
With public assistance income	982	88	675	26	52	60	842	83	24	18	115
Income above poverty level	329	27	242	12	12	11	360	30	6	12	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income	96	—	79	6	9	—	151	23	2	9	18
Worked in 1979	21 723	893	31 603	187	335	324	34 779	880	147	1 027	227
65 years and over	3 244	290	3 766	95	237	275	4 270	522	110	148	272
<b>Persons</b>	<b>243 154</b>	<b>10 932</b>	<b>290 164</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>5 529</b>	<b>181 708</b>	<b>12 596</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>7 271</b>	<b>7 790</b>
Related children under 18 years	76 955	3 416	87 173	1 169	1 542	1 735	46 242	3 685	616	1 972	2 902
Related children 5 to 17 years	55 523	2 407	65 302	882	1 153	1 297	34 582	2 627	419	1 282	2 144
60 years and over	19 642	1 385	22 954	503	1 069	990	16 871	2 046	457	632	1 160
65 years and over	12 132	999	13 924	333	755	754	12 218	1 483	325	434	832

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 898</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>2 259</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>533</b>
Percent below poverty level	6.0	18.1	3.3	15.9	15.5	10.5	5.0	6.4	13.4	3.1	27.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 074	\$2 610	\$3 222	\$3 090	\$3 551	\$2 142	\$2 794	\$2 109	\$3 068	\$2 930	\$2 963
Persons per family	3.50	3.47	3.44	3.35	3.73	3.38	3.25	2.90	3.94	3.28	3.97
With Social Security income	489	78	267	29	39	30	291	85	16	4	160
With public assistance income	1 095	115	393	14	30	69	496	53	9	10	124
Householder worked in 1979	2 501	324	1 837	123	170	78	1 585	134	65	50	315
With related children under 18 years	3 190	362	2 134	102	166	114	1 715	148	58	44	426
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 357	238	1 671	86	131	86	1 204	115	46	27	337
Female householder, no husband present	1 828	108	1 190	43	24	38	890	113	16	18	79
Householder worked in 1979	1 025	35	781	34	12	16	555	78	8	16	24
With related children under 18 years	1 740	101	1 129	39	22	28	795	113	10	16	77
With related children under 6 years	1 011	58	459	11	10	15	400	69	9	11	25
Householder 65 years and over	242	90	115	34	30	9	156	68	13	4	71
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>4 815</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>11 017</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>256</b>
Percent below poverty level	18.2	38.0	12.4	41.4	39.2	28.2	27.1	22.4	28.7	18.3	50.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 783	\$1 813	\$1 825	\$1 958	\$1 420	\$1 454	\$1 797	\$1 726	\$989	\$1 589	\$1 236
With Social Security income	1 034	154	946	31	117	81	1 049	104	37	71	125
With public assistance income	653	61	433	14	40	49	482	53	18	6	90
Worked in 1979	2 676	242	2 660	65	71	26	8 689	158	24	119	54
65 years and over	847	140	846	35	130	107	841	118	37	57	160
<b>Persons</b>	<b>18 472</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>13 345</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>18 358</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>2 372</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.6	21.2	4.6	18.6	20.6	12.9	10.1	7.8	17.9	5.8	30.4
Related children under 18 years	7 013	771	4 494	245	398	224	3 475	288	153	91	1 048
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 814	459	3 284	180	295	157	2 281	189	93	54	762
60 years and over	1 861	338	1 359	127	232	154	1 387	276	73	80	338
65 years and over	1 302	295	1 054	101	179	125	1 126	229	56	61	257

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>5 670</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>794</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.8	25.2	4.9	23.9	22.0	18.2	7.1	11.0	18.5	5.1	40.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 501	\$3 315	\$3 512	\$3 427	\$4 021	\$2 661	\$3 322	\$2 444	\$3 730	\$3 056	\$3 586
Persons per family	3.51	3.65	3.41	3.39	3.77	3.60	3.20	3.08	3.65	3.05	4.00
With Social Security income	880	127	466	56	64	69	459	160	27	18	268
With public assistance income	1 446	118	518	19	46	75	624	77	12	14	200
Householder worked in 1979	3 806	468	2 907	182	257	157	2 290	245	87	75	487
With related children under 18 years	4 500	519	3 098	150	237	184	2 346	242	70	62	595
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 282	358	2 342	125	193	149	1 648	199	53	36	470
Female householder, no husband present	2 417	136	1 575	61	35	50	1 177	153	16	26	101
Householder worked in 1979	1 468	45	1 102	42	21	28	820	112	8	22	39
With related children under 18 years	2 256	123	1 459	47	33	40	1 072	140	10	22	97
With related children under 6 years	1 279	66	586	17	13	21	484	84	9	11	33
Householder 65 years and over	446	113	239	46	51	41	314	102	21	16	115
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>6 120</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>6 162</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>14 023</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>345</b>
Percent below poverty level	23.1	44.3	16.8	52.5	49.2	39.8	34.5	31.6	37.1	22.7	67.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 235	\$2 404	\$2 168	\$2 361	\$1 960	\$1 784	\$2 259	\$1 981	\$1 590	\$2 131	\$1 711
With Social Security income	1 670	182	1 526	55	146	128	1 841	173	50	92	178
With public assistance income	721	70	468	24	47	49	592	69	20	9	113
Worked in 1979	3 401	295	3 698	76	100	45	10 967	226	35	152	85
65 years and over	1 333	168	1 347	59	161	160	1 507	187	50	75	205
<b>Persons</b>	<b>26 021</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>19 312</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>24 171</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>3 521</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.7	29.6	6.7	27.4	28.8	22.4	13.3	13.2	22.9	8.0	45.2
Related children under 18 years	9 897	1 197	6 459	353	579	425	4 647	496	177	123	1 525
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 727	752	4 530	256	424	296	3 068	314	103	65	1 119
60 years and over	3 004	434	2 218	192	307	281	2 449	450	110	128	515
65 years and over	2 151	360	1 747	149	244	234	2 099	378	83	102	380

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.2	14.0	3.0	12.9	13.7	6.5	6.9	4.2	9.6	3.9	19.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.3	35.3	9.1	35.4	37.6	29.8	16.7	20.2	30.3	10.7	54.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.9	48.2	14.9	47.5	51.9	49.0	24.2	32.9	44.1	17.5	71.0



Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Counties	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	832	861	454	6 246	119 288	455	6 816	2 973	1 967	79 910	7 565
With Social Security income.....	225	287	109	2 041	26 243	91	647	247	356	11 407	2 245
Income above poverty level.....	163	251	93	1 858	24 646	81	591	226	321	10 649	1 925
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	80	111	25	915	6 160	25	72	65	115	2 435	803
With public assistance income.....	228	97	33	441	10 720	28	134	74	65	3 598	524
Income above poverty level.....	126	61	17	277	6 228	17	110	60	58	2 360	324
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	67	26	2	83	1 285	7	11	2	11	415	81
Householder worked in 1979.....	520	618	353	4 469	94 101	385	6 297	2 734	1 750	68 961	5 551
With related children under 18 years.....	494	388	226	3 019	57 546	254	4 300	1 616	1 205	46 918	3 860
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	394	319	149	2 431	43 444	196	3 497	1 114	933	36 572	3 100
Female householder, no husband present.....	115	71	33	449	22 149	19	285	294	91	9 345	701
Householder worked in 1979.....	33	34	25	267	14 753	11	220	251	75	7 273	454
With related children under 18 years.....	62	44	25	316	15 040	15	207	198	66	7 270	539
With related children under 6 years.....	35	22	10	122	6 850	4	65	75	15	2 708	184
Householder 65 years and over.....	173	239	67	1 547	19 566	71	442	147	213	6 852	1 732
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	237	307	160	2 206	120 802	148	1 418	4 138	418	37 619	3 223
With Social Security income.....	101	133	62	1 019	24 265	56	231	177	164	7 187	1 459
Income above poverty level.....	39	76	39	609	18 312	39	201	101	110	5 356	897
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	30	49	19	396	9 418	30	107	57	61	2 670	547
With public assistance income.....	97	37	29	325	5 442	21	21	10	21	1 239	264
Income above poverty level.....	31	12	11	94	1 888	7	12	2	6	504	94
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	22	12	6	51	900	2	6	—	3	217	48
Worked in 1979.....	70	152	104	1 027	90 888	77	1 153	3 883	238	29 010	1 550
65 years and over.....	118	154	66	1 040	23 478	49	198	131	187	6 559	1 427
<b>Persons</b> .....	3 071	2 937	1 517	20 945	480 573	1 658	25 000	13 282	6 817	293 885	26 179
Related children under 18 years.....	975	757	429	5 839	107 750	507	8 624	2 882	2 292	88 560	7 302
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	741	553	302	4 327	75 556	354	6 718	1 979	1 721	64 566	5 464
60 years and over.....	612	774	260	4 973	80 786	275	1 816	631	864	29 111	6 044
65 years and over.....	410	553	210	3 693	59 321	173	1 073	367	621	19 452	4 584
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	269	121	69	671	12 251	83	216	193	131	6 439	752
Percent below poverty level.....	32.3	14.1	15.2	10.7	10.3	18.2	3.2	6.5	6.7	8.1	9.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 793	\$2 419	\$2 362	\$2 478	\$3 206	\$2 469	\$3 271	\$2 767	\$2 669	\$2 956	\$2 122
Persons per family.....	3.56	3.30	3.22	3.21	3.45	3.92	3.66	3.10	2.83	3.48	3.12
With Social Security income.....	62	36	16	183	1 597	10	56	21	35	758	320
With public assistance income.....	102	36	16	164	4 492	11	24	14	7	1 238	200
Householder worked in 1979.....	136	57	56	406	6 409	59	134	148	77	4 497	337
With related children under 18 years.....	194	73	42	401	9 785	61	122	141	86	5 228	424
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	148	64	21	323	7 137	45	103	77	57	3 909	319
Female householder, no husband present.....	68	38	11	171	6 698	7	38	69	20	2 745	185
Householder worked in 1979.....	15	17	11	89	3 057	3	20	54	12	1 682	81
With related children under 18 years.....	43	31	11	152	6 107	7	38	61	20	2 571	165
With related children under 6 years.....	31	17	7	92	3 800	4	16	34	12	1 224	96
Householder 65 years and over.....	49	27	7	126	988	7	35	3	25	361	210
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	152	103	59	875	23 569	52	240	644	130	7 846	1 159
Percent below poverty level.....	64.1	33.6	36.9	39.7	19.5	35.1	16.9	15.6	31.1	20.9	36.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 520	\$1 535	\$1 321	\$1 340	\$1 762	\$1 925	\$2 231	\$1 827	\$1 911	\$1 780	\$1 580
With Social Security income.....	62	57	23	410	5 953	17	30	76	54	1 831	562
With public assistance income.....	66	25	18	231	3 554	14	9	8	15	735	170
Worked in 1979.....	39	14	29	262	11 605	21	137	485	17	4 586	320
65 years and over.....	79	72	27	427	5 746	17	30	47	75	1 703	556
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 110	502	281	3 030	65 829	377	1 030	1 243	501	30 271	3 507
Percent below poverty level.....	36.1	17.1	18.5	14.5	13.7	22.7	4.1	9.4	7.3	10.3	13.4
Related children under 18 years.....	410	163	93	862	21 720	133	351	255	120	11 338	879
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	293	118	61	561	14 305	94	268	137	84	7 578	621
60 years and over.....	196	135	49	831	9 508	41	182	117	142	2 925	1 121
65 years and over.....	144	113	38	647	7 377	29	106	64	115	2 345	943
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	365	231	102	1 094	16 371	106	282	270	260	9 829	1 121
Percent below poverty level.....	43.9	26.8	22.5	17.5	13.7	23.3	4.1	9.1	13.2	12.3	14.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 564	\$2 446	\$2 895	\$2 820	\$3 858	\$3 523	\$3 929	\$3 269	\$2 398	\$3 307	\$2 748
Persons per family.....	3.51	3.13	3.04	3.22	3.47	3.81	3.65	3.04	3.11	3.49	3.18
With Social Security income.....	98	85	26	360	2 621	15	66	62	79	1 152	480
With public assistance income.....	131	52	21	228	5 319	13	28	17	16	1 472	255
Householder worked in 1979.....	182	121	82	657	9 264	80	188	186	175	7 404	533
With related children under 18 years.....	252	117	56	653	12 658	76	158	174	154	7 922	635
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	192	102	28	526	9 398	60	133	101	120	5 647	484
Female householder, no husband present.....	86	47	13	219	8 071	9	60	79	27	3 496	244
Householder worked in 1979.....	19	17	13	126	4 000	5	30	64	19	2 326	127
With related children under 18 years.....	49	32	13	186	7 278	9	48	71	27	3 227	219
With related children under 6 years.....	35	17	7	104	4 300	4	21	37	12	1 518	125
Householder 65 years and over.....	79	73	14	262	1 594	9	43	24	62	581	344
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	195	135	67	1 117	31 534	61	289	849	163	10 453	1 427
Percent below poverty level.....	82.3	44.0	41.9	50.6	26.1	41.2	20.4	20.5	39.0	27.8	44.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 019	\$1 960	\$2 056	\$1 875	\$2 137	\$2 521	\$2 712	\$2 223	\$2 384	\$2 155	\$2 111
With Social Security income.....	87	81	27	582	9 773	25	61	96	73	2 918	758
With public assistance income.....	88	30	24	258	4 211	18	9	8	18	834	186
Worked in 1979.....	40	22	31	343	15 541	21	155	670	33	6 146	404
65 years and over.....	107	94	31	583	9 388	25	50	66	92	2 611	734
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 477	859	377	4 640	88 271	465	1 318	1 671	971	44 766	4 996
Percent below poverty level.....	48.1	29.2	24.9	22.2	18.4	28.0	5.3	12.6	14.2	15.2	19.1
Related children under 18 years.....	516	253	117	1 406	28 098	168	457	335	303	16 865	1 326
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	364	183	74	965	18 851	119	349	204	235	10 802	928
60 years and over.....	302	270	74	1 308	14 977	62	219	183	237	4 495	1 594
65 years and over.....	231	215	58	1 043	12 134	41	138	108	210	3 692	1 367
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	22.5	10.5	12.0	8.3	9.4	11.7	2.7	6.4	4.9	6.9	7.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	59.0	41.3	30.5	32.1	23.1	34.3	7.5	14.8	22.0	21.0	25.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	74.6	55.5	49.4	44.1	33.0	45.0	11.5	24.0	31.1	33.0	38.5



Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	5 964	653	1 932	2 026	113	1 801	511	99 538	651	2 168	2 188
With Social Security income.....	1 024	97	200	226	18	573	71	12 180	128	464	216
Income above poverty level.....	960	92	176	223	18	529	63	11 838	113	432	212
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	310	25	57	42	3	236	19	2 029	31	147	23
With public assistance income.....	171	16	64	53	1	259	4	2 395	31	99	95
Income above poverty level.....	141	14	44	48	—	143	2	1 909	24	83	77
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	39	—	15	4	—	44	—	265	11	4	8
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 234	567	1 746	1 905	101	1 231	473	90 616	565	1 874	2 037
With related children under 18 years.....	3 287	330	1 066	1 105	53	917	298	58 084	284	1 094	1 378
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 409	244	809	854	34	735	235	46 881	226	865	1 016
Female householder, no husband present.....	417	33	113	179	7	236	33	9 578	28	136	199
Householder worked in 1979.....	300	19	101	165	4	124	30	8 242	22	98	150
With related children under 18 years.....	260	19	91	130	1	142	23	7 045	22	78	117
With related children under 6 years.....	94	2	16	26	1	99	7	2 003	15	29	38
Householder 65 years and over.....	736	61	169	179	14	433	51	7 447	146	400	114
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	3 161	405	1 356	3 101	66	646	214	42 331	106	722	1 226
With Social Security income.....	660	52	90	181	9	410	43	6 228	48	296	155
Income above poverty level.....	412	38	79	132	9	252	35	4 792	31	200	115
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	290	25	47	86	4	150	27	2 450	20	118	59
With public assistance income.....	142	5	27	34	—	97	2	1 084	12	55	41
Income above poverty level.....	57	—	5	21	—	39	2	471	4	32	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	12	—	2	21	—	20	—	216	2	21	—
Worked in 1979.....	2 368	328	1 262	2 821	62	274	176	35 299	52	437	1 081
65 years and over.....	633	50	80	99	7	371	38	5 623	50	304	141
<b>Persons</b> .....	22 078	2 370	7 435	9 335	405	6 305	1 842	365 692	1 902	7 558	8 665
Related children under 18 years.....	6 106	593	1 988	2 002	97	1 819	543	109 731	443	2 779	2 779
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 200	417	1 333	1 443	70	1 345	396	83 748	292	1 645	1 897
60 years and over.....	2 671	226	494	629	36	1 552	228	32 029	409	1 363	515
65 years and over.....	1 903	162	365	451	26	1 139	143	20 145	261	1 018	337
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	360	50	131	128	6	263	38	3 303	87	355	69
Percent below poverty level.....	6.0	7.7	6.8	6.3	5.3	14.6	7.4	3.3	13.4	16.4	3.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 570	\$2 201	\$2 639	\$2 195	\$2 439	\$3 336	\$2 698	\$2 996	\$3 005	\$3 204	\$3 090
Persons per family.....	3.33	3.10	2.85	3.13	5.00	3.95	3.11	3.17	2.75	3.43	2.81
With Social Security income.....	64	5	24	3	—	44	8	342	15	32	4
With public assistance income.....	30	2	20	5	1	116	2	486	7	16	18
Householder worked in 1979.....	255	31	86	126	6	131	30	2 378	69	288	51
With related children under 18 years.....	216	30	67	84	4	206	29	2 608	41	228	46
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	142	17	60	53	2	162	24	1 905	33	168	26
Female householder, no husband present.....	73	10	31	45	1	105	8	1 468	6	49	20
Householder worked in 1979.....	44	6	29	45	1	43	7	1 103	6	40	12
With related children under 18 years.....	57	7	29	34	1	90	8	1 369	3	37	20
With related children under 6 years.....	30	2	6	7	1	65	5	653	3	17	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	55	—	16	5	—	27	4	190	17	33	4
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	762	81	265	1 286	15	235	39	6 292	38	156	198
Percent below poverty level.....	24.1	20.0	19.5	41.5	22.7	36.4	18.2	14.9	35.8	21.6	16.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 670	\$1 855	\$2 052	\$1 763	\$2 435	\$1 329	\$1 607	\$1 891	\$1 917	\$1 334	\$1 332
With Social Security income.....	248	14	11	49	—	158	8	1 436	17	96	40
With public assistance income.....	85	5	6	13	—	58	—	613	8	23	33
Worked in 1979.....	378	53	225	1 100	15	74	26	3 564	8	55	147
65 years and over.....	213	13	16	26	—	127	6	1 192	18	99	33
<b>Persons</b> .....	1 962	236	639	1 686	45	1 273	157	16 761	277	1 373	392
Percent below poverty level.....	8.9	10.0	8.6	18.1	11.1	20.2	8.5	4.6	14.6	18.2	4.5
Related children under 18 years.....	459	52	132	161	15	565	47	4 913	75	557	78
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	318	26	118	74	11	402	32	3 463	37	397	37
60 years and over.....	378	18	65	55	—	236	26	2 173	59	228	46
65 years and over.....	307	13	48	43	—	176	17	1 577	43	155	37
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	499	64	193	198	10	395	63	4 681	127	463	116
Percent below poverty level.....	8.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	8.8	21.9	12.3	4.7	19.5	21.4	5.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 166	\$3 052	\$3 128	\$2 753	\$2 455	\$3 719	\$2 991	\$3 451	\$3 255	\$3 901	\$3 127
Persons per family.....	3.11	3.13	3.15	3.34	4.30	3.59	3.16	3.22	2.65	3.47	3.18
With Social Security income.....	123	8	40	3	—	99	14	555	27	80	9
With public assistance income.....	55	2	35	15	1	136	2	635	18	20	26
Householder worked in 1979.....	334	42	137	196	10	189	51	3 460	102	353	93
With related children under 18 years.....	269	38	114	151	5	253	45	3 622	63	283	77
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	179	25	105	111	3	209	38	2 698	46	220	57
Female householder, no husband present.....	95	13	56	71	1	107	14	1 930	15	51	30
Householder worked in 1979.....	66	6	54	71	1	45	13	1 483	15	40	22
With related children under 18 years.....	79	10	54	60	1	92	14	1 773	12	37	27
With related children under 6 years.....	45	2	9	13	1	65	5	795	9	17	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	112	—	26	5	—	76	10	349	32	67	9
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	1 001	117	376	1 576	21	303	66	8 399	53	243	247
Percent below poverty level.....	31.7	28.9	27.7	50.8	31.8	46.9	30.8	19.8	50.0	33.7	20.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 093	\$2 120	\$2 264	\$2 308	\$2 517	\$1 830	\$1 653	\$2 232	\$2 135	\$1 649	\$1 913
With Social Security income.....	359	27	31	112	—	213	19	2 326	26	134	53
With public assistance income.....	92	5	11	26	—	71	—	721	10	36	33
Worked in 1979.....	496	75	314	1 339	21	68	42	4 774	13	95	183
65 years and over.....	324	29	38	61	—	175	14	1 996	28	152	46
<b>Persons</b> .....	2 554	317	983	2 237	64	1 720	265	23 464	390	1 851	616
Percent below poverty level.....	11.6	13.4	13.2	24.0	15.8	27.3	14.4	6.4	20.5	24.5	7.1
Related children under 18 years.....	556	66	248	303	20	654	77	7 006	107	716	164
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	367	38	208	185	14	478	56	4 991	56	515	104
60 years and over.....	604	36	116	95	—	388	48	3 411	100	357	79
65 years and over.....	512	29	88	78	—	302	33	2 655	75	273	55
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Percent of persons:</b>											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.6	6.2	6.8	11.8	5.9	14.5	6.6	3.1	11.3	11.0	2.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	15.8	18.2	17.5	30.1	24.4	38.1	20.1	8.6	24.1	29.9	9.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	25.9	28.4	26.7	41.2	37.5	48.4	30.5	14.3	43.1	42.3	18.7



Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Counties

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose
<b>Families</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>37 168</b>	<b>3 900</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>5 253</b>	<b>21 723</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>3 579</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>6 755</b>
With Social Security income	1 375	6 248	1 183	357	1 073	4 280	39	344	848	1 565
Income above poverty level	1 261	5 960	1 049	324	1 001	3 966	37	342	804	1 415
Below poverty level without Social Security income	407	1 548	401	108	264	1 491	19	90	315	433
With public assistance income	387	1 552	424	73	198	1 127	7	47	219	426
Income above poverty level	220	1 092	269	51	148	771	7	47	174	333
Below poverty level without public assistance income	62	179	41	13	30	139	—	10	28	74
Householder worked in 1979	5 738	32 018	2 766	1 137	4 676	18 146	206	3 326	3 726	5 639
With related children under 18 years	3 702	19 892	2 025	653	2 833	11 654	122	2 220	2 619	3 757
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 886	15 241	1 670	515	2 264	9 175	103	1 574	2 014	2 959
Female householder, no husband present	637	3 352	605	107	461	2 259	10	203	396	508
Householder worked in 1979	486	2 614	306	66	367	1 730	6	170	269	367
With related children under 18 years	470	2 431	370	66	339	1 585	2	132	304	360
With related children under 6 years	148	766	146	39	96	560	—	62	97	122
Householder 65 years and over	942	4 566	898	263	853	3 134	29	245	626	1 096
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>26 307</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>10 722</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>2 174</b>
With Social Security income	698	4 264	738	263	788	2 648	18	289	458	690
Income above poverty level	438	3 122	444	159	523	1 800	6	219	206	432
Below poverty level without Social Security income	269	1 583	313	72	303	1 176	4	100	125	238
With public assistance income	175	734	156	63	126	560	12	90	84	165
Income above poverty level	49	314	41	17	27	135	—	43	16	56
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9	142	39	7	18	93	—	25	8	21
Worked in 1979	3 709	21 990	721	302	1 568	7 629	77	1 122	926	1 411
65 years and over	626	3 431	807	267	731	2 580	16	280	441	724
<b>Persons</b>	<b>26 161</b>	<b>142 103</b>	<b>14 375</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>19 205</b>	<b>79 766</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>13 012</b>	<b>16 372</b>	<b>23 970</b>
Related children under 18 years	7 055	37 543	4 072	1 172	5 665	22 807	220	4 184	5 339	7 393
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 125	27 296	3 015	871	4 043	16 305	159	2 845	3 838	5 376
60 years and over	3 374	16 638	3 328	1 041	3 030	11 443	105	970	2 137	3 668
65 years and over	2 302	11 776	2 414	742	2 266	8 242	64	684	1 515	2 583

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>576</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.2	5.9	15.3	10.1	8.3	7.1	4.7	3.5	10.5	8.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 761	\$2 786	\$2 996	\$2 885	\$2 933	\$2 703	\$3 186	\$3 261	\$3 501	\$2 255
Persons per family	3.38	3.28	3.77	3.08	3.28	3.21	3.55	3.78	3.95	3.29
With Social Security income	114	288	134	33	72	314	2	2	44	150
With public assistance income	167	460	155	22	50	356	—	—	45	93
Householder worked in 1979	404	1 577	326	85	359	896	11	102	279	387
With related children under 18 years	470	1 636	451	87	310	1 010	7	113	358	364
With related children 5 to 17 years	331	1 181	356	52	253	784	5	91	252	245
Female householder, no husband present	185	792	245	40	144	546	—	37	106	121
Householder worked in 1979	118	512	110	20	115	300	—	37	46	86
With related children under 18 years	172	690	210	33	137	481	—	37	91	121
With related children under 6 years	96	335	107	27	36	231	—	34	45	71
Householder 65 years and over	89	155	99	24	30	276	—	9	35	121
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>8 308</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>2 785</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>596</b>
Percent below poverty level	32.7	31.6	40.6	30.4	27.6	26.0	30.2	18.2	35.2	27.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 796	\$1 700	\$1 785	\$1 051	\$1 356	\$1 722	\$1 591	\$1 345	\$1 673	\$1 462
With Social Security income	260	1 142	294	104	265	848	12	70	252	258
With public assistance income	126	420	115	46	99	425	12	47	68	109
Worked in 1979	1 042	6 590	151	27	322	1 341	10	149	159	233
65 years and over	223	815	304	120	229	859	12	75	235	241
<b>Persons</b>	<b>3 627</b>	<b>15 568</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>2 491</b>
Percent below poverty level	13.9	11.0	20.4	12.8	10.7	9.7	8.5	5.6	14.6	10.4
Related children under 18 years	990	3 320	1 106	148	641	2 188	17	250	903	767
Related children 5 to 17 years	599	2 233	754	94	464	1 501	13	169	631	479
60 years and over	515	1 446	532	190	396	1 619	12	91	367	531
65 years and over	375	1 103	433	161	298	1 309	12	84	280	420

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>2 413</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>937</b>
Percent below poverty level	13.3	8.7	21.5	16.1	11.8	11.1	7.7	5.3	14.7	13.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 296	\$3 234	\$3 558	\$3 086	\$3 407	\$3 009	\$3 288	\$3 534	\$4 040	\$2 696
Persons per family	3.43	3.30	3.63	3.23	3.38	3.23	4.22	3.52	3.94	3.46
With Social Security income	204	532	243	63	151	638	5	30	105	242
With public assistance income	207	628	202	31	61	495	—	12	60	135
Householder worked in 1979	586	2 307	450	144	477	1 444	15	135	393	676
With related children under 18 years	675	2 306	581	130	410	1 493	14	151	479	627
With related children 5 to 17 years	514	1 672	434	89	319	1 163	12	112	357	444
Female householder, no husband present	235	1 015	290	40	153	772	—	50	135	198
Householder worked in 1979	168	676	137	20	124	458	—	38	64	154
With related children under 18 years	221	878	242	33	146	629	—	38	118	194
With related children under 6 years	96	400	116	27	45	292	—	34	58	94
Householder 65 years and over	137	333	175	50	93	530	3	28	77	191
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>10 585</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>3 685</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>752</b>
Percent below poverty level	40.6	40.2	53.2	41.2	35.8	34.4	41.7	25.3	41.0	34.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 294	\$2 176	\$2 163	\$1 568	\$1 868	\$2 113	\$1 995	\$1 758	\$2 283	\$1 996
With Social Security income	367	1 793	456	138	373	1 338	14	124	305	368
With public assistance income	126	545	154	51	117	482	12	58	70	129
Worked in 1979	1 279	8 246	183	47	412	1 786	21	193	182	275
65 years and over	327	1 390	482	154	337	1 293	14	134	293	348
<b>Persons</b>	<b>4 980</b>	<b>21 269</b>	<b>3 942</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>11 482</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>3 995</b>
Percent below poverty level	19.0	15.0	27.4	20.3	15.1	14.4	14.4	7.9	19.7	16.7
Related children under 18 years	1 433	4 648	1 375	256	934	3 284	40	318	1 196	1 437
Related children 5 to 17 years	900	3 172	957	164	631	2 257	23	217	879	953
60 years and over	760	2 481	906	282	625	2 641	25	192	532	787
65 years and over	551	2 005	762	237	510	2 161	17	185	401	639

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.3	7.3	13.5	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.5	2.8	10.2	5.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.7	19.2	36.3	26.9	19.7	18.4	19.7	10.8	25.4	22.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.8	28.6	47.8	39.5	32.8	29.9	28.2	20.5	38.7	34.4



Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	6 159	5 948	531	1 474	1 295	2 048	3 465	33 686	1 595	2 858
With Social Security income.....	1 183	1 567	78	175	308	115	711	7 764	177	648
Income above poverty level.....	1 058	1 335	76	149	288	115	635	7 106	161	504
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	440	647	17	72	66	25	221	2 050	47	161
With public assistance income.....	350	592	21	73	67	38	236	3 669	21	258
Income above poverty level.....	237	287	17	47	55	38	132	2 136	19	136
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	71	111	6	—	14	8	35	470	—	31
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 333	4 471	432	1 231	1 110	1 882	2 939	25 637	1 498	2 205
With related children under 18 years.....	3 392	3 309	271	872	627	1 085	2 000	18 567	948	1 621
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 573	2 645	222	657	514	849	1 668	15 003	712	1 276
Female householder, no husband present.....	429	633	33	89	89	284	438	4 508	66	341
Householder worked in 1979.....	316	323	24	70	65	224	302	2 668	50	178
With related children under 18 years.....	329	489	27	87	56	221	319	3 269	48	253
With related children under 6 years.....	188	241	13	60	17	65	104	1 388	13	73
Householder 65 years and over.....	967	1 106	72	120	283	89	554	5 303	139	482
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	2 149	2 315	220	552	509	4 368	1 380	13 852	638	828
With Social Security income.....	877	973	85	84	291	86	571	4 820	176	330
Income above poverty level.....	524	634	64	47	186	78	310	3 338	120	205
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	257	404	43	17	87	45	220	2 020	50	102
With public assistance income.....	169	238	7	28	53	32	150	1 343	18	71
Income above poverty level.....	54	63	—	13	9	19	44	395	12	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	25	34	—	3	5	—	17	191	7	7
Worked in 1979.....	1 247	1 153	125	462	286	4 178	778	8 025	493	480
65 years and over.....	875	983	82	83	297	93	540	4 447	175	338
<b>Persons</b> .....	22 102	22 142	1 925	5 301	4 483	10 329	12 868	123 276	5 997	10 249
Related children under 18 years.....	6 766	6 836	543	1 264	1 792	4 292	36 196	1 897	3 244	3 244
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 858	4 972	401	1 220	919	1 351	3 099	26 892	1 296	2 379
60 years and over.....	3 463	4 056	312	514	1 053	457	2 046	19 911	596	1 660
65 years and over.....	2 553	3 029	225	301	799	278	1 506	13 800	420	1 179
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	548	971	49	155	149	131	524	3 688	64	443
Percent below poverty level.....	8.9	16.3	9.2	10.5	11.5	6.4	15.1	10.9	4.0	15.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 610	\$2 837	\$2 911	\$2 856	\$3 170	\$1 836	\$2 812	\$3 044	\$2 450	\$3 417
Persons per family.....	3.62	3.88	3.20	3.13	3.11	3.24	3.63	3.50	3.47	3.70
With Social Security income.....	125	232	2	26	20	—	76	658	16	144
With public assistance income.....	113	305	4	26	12	—	104	1 533	2	122
Householder worked in 1979.....	389	560	30	78	104	81	352	1 833	54	193
With related children under 18 years.....	372	771	42	101	88	115	365	2 980	41	327
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	289	630	34	70	64	100	316	2 246	30	268
Female householder, no husband present.....	166	320	21	53	19	68	193	1 727	8	153
Householder worked in 1979.....	106	127	12	34	15	37	100	732	4	52
With related children under 18 years.....	166	292	21	53	19	68	161	1 615	8	132
With related children under 6 years.....	121	174	13	43	9	31	67	852	4	48
Householder 65 years and over.....	101	112	2	12	20	—	72	362	12	79
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	607	721	81	147	140	578	490	3 943	131	300
Percent below poverty level.....	28.2	31.1	36.8	26.6	27.5	13.2	35.5	28.5	20.5	36.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 505	\$1 381	\$1 781	\$1 292	\$904	\$1 976	\$1 263	\$1 601	\$1 567	\$1 531
With Social Security income.....	353	339	21	37	105	8	261	1 482	56	125
With public assistance income.....	115	175	7	15	44	13	106	948	6	64
Worked in 1979.....	177	188	40	90	36	486	167	1 485	68	120
65 years and over.....	328	357	24	42	102	—	206	1 324	62	137
<b>Persons</b> .....	2 590	4 488	238	632	603	1 002	2 391	16 867	353	1 937
Percent below poverty level.....	11.7	20.3	12.4	11.9	13.5	9.7	18.6	13.7	5.9	18.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 004	1 959	76	206	170	211	961	6 373	108	743
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	771	1 475	55	145	108	159	736	4 484	66	546
60 years and over.....	539	682	37	111	168	8	400	2 585	91	332
65 years and over.....	475	548	28	66	140	—	314	1 943	81	277
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	896	1 351	74	200	209	181	740	4 962	89	583
Percent below poverty level.....	14.5	22.7	13.9	13.6	16.1	8.8	21.4	14.7	5.6	20.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 978	\$3 593	\$3 182	\$3 611	\$3 711	\$2 635	\$3 420	\$3 715	\$3 184	\$4 097
Persons per family.....	3.59	3.77	3.32	3.13	3.28	3.04	3.66	3.50	3.58	3.68
With Social Security income.....	202	374	7	37	29	—	157	1 009	24	187
With public assistance income.....	140	375	7	26	25	25	145	1 803	2	135
Householder worked in 1979.....	627	800	49	112	160	126	493	2 648	73	289
With related children under 18 years.....	589	1 009	62	114	137	143	501	3 794	56	408
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	476	815	51	83	111	111	412	2 905	45	331
Female householder, no husband present.....	210	361	24	53	30	93	218	2 071	13	182
Householder worked in 1979.....	130	155	15	34	26	62	113	987	9	65
With related children under 18 years.....	196	326	24	53	28	85	179	1 881	13	137
With related children under 6 years.....	138	188	13	43	11	48	80	935	4	50
Householder 65 years and over.....	177	211	7	23	24	—	136	603	20	117
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	785	957	111	153	203	886	689	5 167	167	400
Percent below poverty level.....	36.5	41.3	50.5	27.7	39.9	20.3	49.9	37.3	26.2	48.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 963	\$1 856	\$2 118	\$2 149	\$1 398	\$2 102	\$1 689	\$2 042	\$2 042	\$1 946
With Social Security income.....	478	512	46	37	151	35	402	2 200	79	179
With public assistance income.....	134	210	7	15	49	13	139	1 064	10	71
Worked in 1979.....	232	246	45	96	50	773	221	1 964	87	157
65 years and over.....	447	537	46	42	149	21	353	2 012	85	202
<b>Persons</b> .....	4 004	6 051	357	779	888	1 437	3 394	22 542	486	2 547
Percent below poverty level.....	18.1	27.3	18.5	14.7	19.8	13.9	26.4	18.3	8.1	24.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 573	2 495	119	251	278	254	1 328	8 171	161	960
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 157	1 847	92	182	193	169	955	5 755	111	687
60 years and over.....	847	1 139	72	134	229	37	697	3 935	128	466
65 years and over.....	715	921	60	89	194	29	581	3 034	116	403
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	6.2	12.9	7.3	6.7	8.2	5.1	11.4	9.5	3.2	13.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	22.7	35.9	23.7	19.4	27.9	17.0	33.2	23.7	12.9	33.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	34.9	47.5	38.1	27.4	42.0	26.1	46.0	34.4	20.1	47.5



Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>31 401</b>	<b>2 732</b>
With Social Security income	258	270	16	87	248	102	387	382	5 309	580
Income above poverty level	244	221	14	78	231	99	376	337	4 826	517
Below poverty level without Social Security income	39	106	4	19	86	16	110	99	1 550	217
With public assistance income	57	127	4	16	33	15	55	84	2 060	123
Income above poverty level	48	84	2	10	23	15	49	73	1 270	73
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2	29	—	2	2	2	8	25	264	23
Householder worked in 1979	2 865	806	184	670	798	1 745	1 936	1 321	26 847	2 306
With related children under 18 years	1 865	590	124	451	456	1 031	1 280	716	18 086	1 415
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 422	491	83	329	365	727	1 021	591	13 955	1 127
Female householder, no husband present	155	114	17	56	57	137	192	79	3 085	165
Householder worked in 1979	137	55	15	50	38	134	166	49	2 182	107
With related children under 18 years	120	73	13	52	43	111	136	43	2 244	134
With related children under 6 years	54	38	5	20	13	18	32	14	864	54
Householder 65 years and over	199	190	8	67	215	46	220	311	3 880	551
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>3 226</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>15 806</b>	<b>975</b>
With Social Security income	272	136	20	46	174	43	144	211	3 571	457
Income above poverty level	226	76	16	35	136	31	101	131	2 398	304
Below poverty level without Social Security income	109	50	11	28	86	8	57	70	1 290	208
With public assistance income	36	55	5	16	16	11	36	37	818	52
Income above poverty level	19	15	5	9	8	6	19	11	316	18
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	11	—	6	8	—	3	7	159	10
Worked in 1979	2 955	208	142	703	196	3 204	624	300	11 937	569
65 years and over	216	126	22	48	165	19	128	217	3 150	446
<b>Persons</b>	<b>13 297</b>	<b>3 928</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 175</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>8 823</b>	<b>7 956</b>	<b>5 236</b>	<b>119 048</b>	<b>9 522</b>
Related children under 18 years	3 426	1 216	253	843	872	1 784	2 395	1 415	35 870	2 917
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 382	858	160	562	642	1 224	1 856	1 059	25 899	2 096
60 years and over	877	664	51	239	765	226	863	1 037	14 195	1 828
65 years and over	583	469	37	177	551	107	555	771	10 280	1 369
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>3 134</b>	<b>408</b>
Percent below poverty level	3.9	23.3	6.6	12.2	8.1	3.3	8.9	13.7	10.0	14.9
Mean income deficit	\$3 019	\$3 175	\$2 230	\$2 751	\$2 562	\$2 387	\$3 226	\$3 271	\$3 277	\$3 210
Persons per family	2.92	3.73	4.08	3.48	3.00	3.33	3.52	3.42	3.64	3.53
With Social Security income	14	49	2	9	17	3	11	45	483	63
With public assistance income	9	43	2	6	10	—	6	11	790	50
Householder worked in 1979	71	170	11	77	61	47	172	180	2 016	304
With related children under 18 years	71	193	13	65	49	44	166	127	2 282	276
With related children 5 to 17 years	51	164	7	49	41	33	111	103	1 755	229
Female householder, no husband present	35	54	6	15	27	22	46	30	993	67
Householder worked in 1979	31	26	4	13	16	20	39	19	551	31
With related children under 18 years	33	51	6	15	25	22	44	22	854	61
With related children under 6 years	25	30	2	9	11	10	18	12	439	37
Householder 65 years and over	12	29	—	9	8	3	8	25	274	66
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>5 399</b>	<b>255</b>
Percent below poverty level	18.6	39.2	24.7	26.0	25.3	15.9	23.6	28.6	34.2	26.2
Mean income deficit	\$1 467	\$1 823	\$1 808	\$1 833	\$1 503	\$1 671	\$1 717	\$1 198	\$1 835	\$1 198
With Social Security income	46	60	4	11	8	12	43	80	1 173	153
With public assistance income	17	40	—	9	8	5	17	26	502	34
Worked in 1979	466	51	33	146	35	457	104	48	3 606	98
65 years and over	52	48	4	19	35	11	42	79	1 024	146
<b>Persons</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>16 794</b>	<b>1 694</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.1	26.8	11.4	16.7	9.8	8.3	11.3	16.5	14.1	17.8
Related children under 18 years	144	442	31	137	92	93	347	248	5 432	610
Related children 5 to 17 years	106	318	21	86	72	67	229	183	3 769	405
60 years and over	76	146	4	49	70	30	76	186	1 979	312
65 years and over	70	89	4	43	48	17	60	135	1 534	252
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>4 424</b>	<b>604</b>
Percent below poverty level	5.4	33.8	13.3	18.4	14.1	5.5	12.1	19.7	14.1	22.1
Mean income deficit	\$3 448	\$3 706	\$2 342	\$3 243	\$2 694	\$2 692	\$3 801	\$3 641	\$3 799	\$3 552
Persons per family	3.09	3.93	4.42	3.45	3.31	3.27	3.49	3.43	3.67	3.41
With Social Security income	42	85	4	12	32	6	24	75	836	132
With public assistance income	11	69	2	11	17	2	16	37	1 005	57
Householder worked in 1979	105	245	22	120	107	82	232	245	2 947	421
With related children under 18 years	101	266	24	93	91	78	215	184	3 172	359
With related children 5 to 17 years	79	226	16	64	79	56	150	160	2 492	298
Female householder, no husband present	51	67	6	21	33	28	57	39	1 230	88
Householder worked in 1979	46	35	4	19	18	26	50	22	755	45
With related children under 18 years	48	60	6	21	27	28	53	27	1 063	75
With related children under 6 years	29	33	2	15	11	12	20	12	513	40
Householder 65 years and over	21	47	2	12	17	3	16	55	522	117
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>6 768</b>	<b>432</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.9	48.3	38.2	35.9	40.7	21.2	29.0	39.9	42.8	44.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 002	\$2 325	\$1 960	\$2 179	\$1 675	\$2 094	\$2 263	\$1 639	\$2 306	\$1 463
With Social Security income	70	89	11	21	82	17	68	117	1 725	294
With public assistance income	28	48	5	15	12	5	17	33	613	42
Worked in 1979	654	55	47	208	52	629	128	67	4 488	148
65 years and over	65	75	11	32	79	11	60	118	1 506	277
<b>Persons</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>23 002</b>	<b>2 493</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.9	39.7	21.6	24.1	18.1	11.7	15.0	23.6	19.3	26.2
Related children under 18 years	220	633	65	200	192	151	451	365	7 639	837
Related children 5 to 17 years	167	456	42	119	139	103	273	5	5 289	580
60 years and over	132	235	16	75	135	33	124	296	3 097	575
65 years and over	102	160	16	59	109	17	86	223	2 470	461
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.2	18.2	8.5	10.1	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.9	9.9	10.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.7	47.4	26.9	31.5	25.8	15.5	19.7	30.6	24.1	33.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.9	62.9	40.0	42.6	40.5	23.7	29.1	37.5	35.6	46.0



**Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

	Adams				Alamosa		Arapahoe	
	Race						Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
Total persons	219 471	6 216	2 095	3 686	38 458	3 772	274 727	8 467
Under 5 years	18 774	805	207	273	4 483	413	20 405	701
5 to 9 years	16 941	677	189	308	4 170	362	21 576	802
10 to 14 years	19 384	684	288	306	4 591	314	24 112	906
15 to 19 years	21 403	521	282	396	4 735	526	24 510	1 092
20 to 24 years	23 750	867	201	418	3 978	452	22 808	806
25 to 29 years	22 753	843	143	435	3 520	377	27 234	886
30 to 34 years	18 822	595	235	364	3 263	196	29 767	886
35 to 39 years	14 025	334	135	201	2 474	126	22 773	733
40 to 44 years	12 403	348	82	153	2 035	250	17 320	538
45 to 49 years	11 663	159	81	195	1 479	143	14 875	462
50 to 54 years	11 075	111	88	146	1 406	99	13 575	267
55 to 59 years	8 903	108	42	216	857	74	12 316	134
60 to 64 years	7 147	72	56	128	560	141	8 857	72
65 to 69 years	4 772	35	38	50	346	132	5 550	35
70 to 74 years	3 133	22	7	43	233	87	3 906	72
75 to 79 years	2 131	7	21	36	156	41	2 200	24
80 to 84 years	1 270	8	—	10	97	18	1 529	32
85 years and over	1 122	20	—	8	75	21	1 414	19
Median	27.1	22.9	22.5	26.6	21.5	23.0	29.4	24.5

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	22 981	705	246	351	4 486	500	23 781	978
Children ever born	8 441	383	93	110	2 033	299	4 698	321
Per 1,000 women	367	543	378	313	453	598	198	328
Women 25 to 34 years	20 722	720	154	480	3 347	291	29 247	812
Children ever born	32 310	1 301	321	740	7 051	518	35 441	1 305
Per 1,000 women	1 559	1 807	2 084	1 542	2 107	1 780	1 212	1 607
Women 35 to 44 years	13 473	438	122	179	2 247	178	20 120	596
Children ever born	37 200	779	430	459	7 607	627	46 357	1 661
Per 1,000 women	2 761	3 129	3 525	2 564	3 385	3 522	2 304	2 787

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	219 471	6 216	2 095	3 686	38 458	3 772	274 727	8 467
In households	217 729	6 093	2 081	3 671	38 252	3 571	272 458	8 162
Family householder:	49 736	963	407	724	7 535	694	63 871	1 698
Male	8 610	582	84	106	1 312	192	9 915	403
Female	9 169	424	95	137	776	166	12 921	480
Nonfamily householder:	8 650	230	27	101	523	112	13 169	258
Male	49 482	718	393	953	7 509	672	64 352	1 390
Female	78 552	2 438	863	1 316	18 031	1 407	93 733	3 232
Other relatives	6 726	295	49	270	1 613	229	5 483	343
Nonrelatives	6 804	443	143	64	953	99	9 014	358
Persons per household	2.87	2.85	3.11	3.19	3.56	3.12	2.73	2.92
Persons per family	3.32	3.38	3.43	3.72	3.85	3.69	3.22	3.44
In group quarters	1 742	123	14	15	206	201	2 269	305
Inmate of institution	1 201	46	—	5	166	9	1 301	60
Other	541	77	14	10	40	192	968	245

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	58 467	2 178	732	1 114	13 152	1 251	78 721	3 123
Nursery school	2 588	195	13	16	608	10	4 941	188
Private	1 618	83	—	9	231	—	3 603	89
Kindergarten	3 300	127	39	71	917	55	3 982	115
Private	307	27	17	10	61	—	604	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 770	1 078	392	481	7 165	559	37 287	1 405
Private	1 304	64	22	11	208	—	2 720	38
High school (1 to 4 years)	15 331	406	193	365	3 531	307	19 482	836
Private	640	28	26	—	157	9	1 071	31
College	7 478	372	95	181	931	320	13 029	579
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	1 617	75	25	70	263	8	3 206	239

**Percent enrolled in school—**

3 and 4 years old	27.0	36.8	11.9	17.1	25.6	22.2	45.4	53.8
5 and 6 years old	83.8	83.9	82.1	84.8	87.8	60.5	89.8	87.2
7 to 15 years old	98.9	97.5	98.7	100.0	98.8	97.6	99.1	99.1
16 and 17 years old	86.1	95.2	69.0	100.0	81.4	94.3	91.0	89.7
18 and 19 years old	36.8	43.5	34.5	56.6	38.6	55.0	46.9	41.8
20 and 21 years old	14.1	10.8	13.3	26.6	8.4	38.6	22.5	16.9
22 to 24 years old	8.6	14.3	13.5	10.8	6.1	34.3	13.2	7.6
25 to 34 years old	6.4	10.5	10.8	3.4	5.4	7.3	8.3	10.8

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	58 056	1 418	483	891	8 304	809	78 187	2 229
Elementary	852	4	22	24	494	67	360	12
5 to 7 years	1 982	38	28	34	886	113	934	40
8 years	3 557	22	26	13	503	36	1 997	32
High school:	8 400	175	47	110	1 767	162	4 354	188
1 to 3 years	23 238	563	192	282	2 613	204	20 391	537
4 years	12 285	397	135	231	1 464	143	17 779	900
College:	7 742	219	33	197	577	84	32 372	520
4 or more years	74.5	83.1	74.5	79.7	56.0	53.3	90.2	87.8
Percent high school graduates	74.5	83.1	74.5	79.7	56.0	53.3	90.2	87.8
Female, 25 years old and over	61 163	1 244	445	1 094	8 197	896	83 129	1 931
Elementary	760	8	11	29	384	66	504	31
5 to 7 years	1 729	17	37	56	667	101	871	69
8 years	3 724	40	17	45	716	130	2 540	65
High school:	9 596	187	111	149	2 230	193	6 237	151
1 to 3 years	29 644	528	128	481	3 075	203	31 024	650
4 years	10 224	356	135	209	792	137	21 976	516
College:	5 486	108	6	125	333	66	19 977	449
4 or more years	74.2	79.7	60.4	74.5	51.2	45.3	87.8	83.6
Percent high school graduates	74.2	79.7	60.4	74.5	51.2	45.3	87.8	83.6
Persons 25 years old and over	119 219	2 662	928	1 985	16 501	1 705	161 316	4 160
Percent high school graduates	74.3	81.6	67.8	76.8	53.7	49.1	89.0	85.9
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.1	11.9	13.8	13.7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

	Arapahoe—Con.			Archuleta	Bent	Boulder				
	Race—Con.					Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Total persons	1 474	4 580	13 161	1 145	1 510	179 780	1 766	930	2 451	10 139
Under 5 years	144	417	1 481	99	133	10 880	155	70	243	1 318
5 to 9 years	108	402	1 566	116	177	11 459	160	70	200	1 091
10 to 14 years	110	393	1 269	148	172	12 958	141	67	132	892
15 to 19 years	184	326	1 443	150	162	18 312	313	111	276	1 151
20 to 24 years	120	383	1 320	84	115	24 457	348	146	426	1 353
25 to 29 years	205	519	1 518	63	85	21 345	285	131	341	1 337
30 to 34 years	186	696	1 491	62	130	18 860	164	94	242	852
35 to 39 years	67	320	901	68	82	12 788	62	70	165	653
40 to 44 years	95	293	607	69	36	10 175	41	38	101	470
45 to 49 years	80	296	565	53	114	8 102	20	31	112	278
50 to 54 years	45	263	299	62	60	7 055	25	23	37	209
55 to 59 years	35	129	249	50	96	6 177	32	26	60	158
60 to 64 years	51	55	151	36	41	4 540	14	33	51	113
65 to 69 years	14	33	126	32	15	4 129	6	—	2	90
70 to 74 years	10	28	127	27	20	3 203	—	14	2	84
75 to 79 years	11	14	27	10	48	2 398	—	—	—	48
80 to 84 years	—	—	14	11	15	1 569	—	6	11	42
85 years and over	9	13	7	5	9	1 373	—	—	10	—
Median	26.7	28.6	23.2	23.3	24.9	27.8	21.3	25.0	24.3	22.3

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	92	388	1 327	114	145	20 645	335	130	277	1 191
Children ever born	63	82	494	45	75	2 647	115	52	96	537
Per 1,000 women	685	211	372	395	517	128	343	400	347	451
Women 25 to 34 years	212	751	1 482	65	110	19 263	138	105	286	984
Children ever born	258	720	2 077	145	241	18 365	145	192	325	1 701
Per 1,000 women	1 217	959	1 401	2 231	2 191	953	1 051	1 829	1 136	1 729
Women 35 to 44 years	73	340	716	62	53	11 259	46	52	124	505
Children ever born	212	877	1 938	213	165	26 734	92	155	307	1 347
Per 1,000 women	2 904	2 579	2 707	3 435	3 113	2 374	2 000	2 981	2 476	2 667

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	1 474	4 580	13 161	1 145	1 510	179 780	1 766	930	2 451	10 139
In households	1 435	4 566	13 034	1 145	1 440	172 320	1 485	881	2 222	9 767
Family householder:										
Male	314	896	2 510	215	282	36 750	224	157	405	1 795
Female	67	95	431	71	65	6 095	77	35	45	416
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	52	131	578	34	69	12 193	151	87	198	403
Female	34	124	388	16	21	11 230	78	55	80	212
Spouse	281	1 258	2 516	206	230	37 333	167	181	461	1 761
Child	463	1 647	5 550	533	654	50 065	518	293	643	4 175
Other relatives	105	196	422	49	59	3 510	42	18	195	474
Nonrelatives	119	219	639	21	60	15 144	228	55	195	531
Persons per household	3.46	3.10	2.98	3.29	3.19	2.60	2.56	2.49	2.76	3.21
Persons per family	3.83	3.54	3.48	3.59	3.61	3.12	3.33	3.03	3.52	3.62
In group quarters	39	14	127	—	70	7 460	281	49	229	372
Inmate of institution	16	—	54	—	62	935	—	—	—	40
Other	23	14	73	—	8	6 525	281	49	229	332

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	453	1 470	4 469	409	481	59 146	897	297	1 082	3 883
Nursery school	40	109	246	12	9	2 462	35	—	81	209
Private	40	83	169	—	9	1 864	15	—	64	126
Kindergarten	42	129	283	27	36	2 143	32	6	39	282
Private	13	14	32	—	—	326	—	6	3	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	154	609	2 306	223	273	19 859	230	134	238	1 506
Private	—	34	111	2	26	1 217	—	12	7	93
High school (1 to 4 years)	152	306	1 048	125	131	11 260	112	45	164	682
Private	22	5	76	4	7	490	7	—	5	36
College	65	317	586	22	32	23 422	488	112	560	1 204
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	57	93	189	4	—	2 138	8	14	57	171
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	53.1	42.4	29.6	28.9	—	44.0	29.4	27.3	46.8	29.4
5 and 6 years old	93.1	94.8	86.3	96.7	77.8	87.5	100.0	100.0	93.2	84.4
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.2
16 and 17 years old	67.9	95.2	85.1	80.6	90.5	92.7	100.0	28.6	92.6	83.8
18 and 19 years old	35.2	79.1	36.1	63.6	44.5	72.6	82.9	57.6	82.6	62.2
20 and 21 years old	—	39.2	16.0	7.5	18.2	58.7	85.6	43.9	80.0	44.4
22 to 24 years old	12.5	14.7	4.9	13.6	7.3	33.2	48.7	15.7	53.9	22.7
25 to 34 years old	4.6	11.1	9.1	7.2	5.6	13.7	16.9	11.1	21.1	18.3

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	410	1 075	3 045	266	417	50 155	421	250	608	2 305
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	7	16	103	41	51	388	13	—	28	174
5 to 7 years	5	36	97	41	72	724	13	—	13	165
8 years	11	20	114	37	83	1 727	—	8	6	113
High school:										
1 to 3 years	58	36	347	42	69	2 917	—	14	21	321
4 years	139	251	900	77	69	12 051	63	47	47	489
College:										
1 to 3 years	104	203	795	18	45	10 724	162	78	83	432
4 or more years	86	513	689	10	28	21 624	170	103	410	611
Percent high school graduates	80.2	90.0	78.3	39.5	34.1	88.5	93.8	91.2	88.8	66.5
Female, 25 years old and over	398	1 584	3 037	282	334	51 559	228	216	566	2 029
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	10	35	66	26	49	408	—	—	29	210
5 to 7 years	5	62	122	50	99	737	7	6	32	204
8 years	8	80	148	45	40	1 731	9	18	10	92
High school:										
1 to 3 years	56	124	498	67	30	3 561	—	26	41	348
4 years	128	598	1 209	65	86	17 297	70	75	131	587
College:										
1 to 3 years	111	339	619	14	30	12 130	75	81	130	345
4 or more years	80	346	375	15	—	15 695	67	10	193	243
Percent high school graduates	80.2	81.0	72.5	33.3	34.7	87.5	93.0	76.9	80.2	57.9
Persons 25 years old and over	808	2 659	6 082	548	751	101 714	649	466	1 174	4 334
Percent high school graduates	80.2	84.6	75.4	36.3	34.4	88.0	93.5	84.5	84.7	62.5
Median years of school completed	12.9	13.4	12.7	10.0	8.8	14.2	15.0	13.7	16.1	12.5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Chaffee	Conejas	Castilla	Crawley	Delta	Denver				
						Race				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>AGE</b>										
Total persons	1 289	4 789	2 380	590	1 797	375 628	59 095	4 318	8 934	92 257
Under 5 years	170	427	192	49	193	20 963	5 032	412	895	10 830
5 to 9 years	110	489	170	36	260	17 250	5 348	422	663	9 491
10 to 14 years	77	521	241	62	156	17 797	5 436	410	714	9 259
15 to 19 years	175	610	280	70	212	25 303	6 394	360	868	10 525
20 to 24 years	139	314	167	78	166	41 723	6 069	578	1 026	10 185
25 to 29 years	124	434	180	36	119	48 154	6 306	597	878	9 436
30 to 34 years	57	197	115	33	117	36 343	4 586	379	870	7 442
35 to 39 years	65	227	120	20	60	20 967	3 594	287	458	5 221
40 to 44 years	56	213	126	16	95	15 545	3 119	233	446	3 974
45 to 49 years	52	242	115	28	62	15 699	2 959	187	369	3 251
50 to 54 years	64	184	104	36	51	19 863	2 838	111	402	3 535
55 to 59 years	53	262	94	37	48	21 585	2 070	111	392	2 836
60 to 64 years	33	153	136	30	74	18 729	1 700	55	337	2 022
65 to 69 years	33	178	118	14	57	16 752	1 325	59	159	1 601
70 to 74 years	38	162	89	19	70	14 617	1 045	64	128	1 135
75 to 79 years	29	96	55	16	30	11 202	635	34	106	812
80 to 84 years	7	50	40	8	16	7 584	373	19	119	399
85 years and over	7	30	38	2	11	5 552	266	—	104	303
Median	24.2	25.4	28.9	25.0	22.0	32.3	26.0	24.8	26.7	22.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years	137	471	238	72	215	33 738	6 183	488	831	10 625
Children ever born	70	216	95	53	130	8 274	3 621	248	350	6 026
Per 1,000 women	511	459	399	736	605	245	586	508	421	567
Women 25 to 34 years	65	310	128	39	141	40 757	5 410	518	864	8 394
Children ever born	161	546	270	61	356	32 817	9 453	826	1 078	16 608
Per 1,000 women	2 477	1 761	2 109	1 564	2 525	805	1 747	1 595	1 248	1 979
Women 35 to 44 years	87	222	122	22	61	17 531	3 499	287	486	4 405
Children ever born	261	1 051	377	80	221	36 620	10 077	708	1 313	15 706
Per 1,000 women	3 000	4 734	3 090	3 636	3 623	2 089	2 880	2 467	2 702	3 565
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Total persons	1 289	4 789	2 380	590	1 797	375 628	59 095	4 318	8 934	92 257
In households	1 158	4 789	2 380	584	1 715	365 262	57 992	4 132	8 731	91 054
Family householder:	256	1 017	521	126	393	74 269	8 779	592	1 404	15 346
Male	48	168	109	25	48	17 921	5 683	290	319	5 902
Female	21	99	79	18	41	35 963	3 933	286	595	3 689
Nonfamily householder:	33	163	69	10	34	44 951	3 409	276	429	2 868
Male	247	923	486	124	360	74 570	7 642	621	1 672	14 861
Female	488	2 138	990	248	692	83 176	22 118	1 381	2 991	39 206
Child	33	240	99	24	109	12 276	4 075	287	768	5 747
Other relatives	32	41	27	9	38	22 136	2 353	399	553	3 435
Nonrelatives	2.61	3.26	3.06	3.26	2.87	2.12	2.69	2.72	2.95	3.17
Persons per household	2.89	3.73	3.49	3.60	3.17	2.85	3.38	3.52	3.89	3.68
Persons per family	131	—	—	6	82	10 366	1 103	186	203	1 203
In group quarters	124	—	—	6	33	3 877	561	82	23	480
Inmate of institution	7	—	—	—	49	6 489	542	104	180	723
Other										
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	299	1 612	685	162	537	77 163	19 493	1 356	2 875	28 088
Nursery school	24	72	37	—	39	4 471	1 168	106	145	1 706
Private	—	8	—	—	3	2 706	560	65	94	375
Kindergarten	15	105	35	6	18	3 476	1 062	92	145	2 020
Private	—	—	—	—	2	942	155	36	25	163
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	158	818	362	83	343	28 219	8 631	614	1 170	15 298
Private	22	—	3	—	45	6 640	509	55	86	1 284
High school (1 to 4 years)	86	522	218	42	129	15 239	5 185	237	636	6 507
Private	—	12	—	—	—	2 918	198	22	41	559
College	16	95	33	31	8	25 758	3 447	307	779	2 557
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	6	10	9	2	2	4 083	1 089	45	150	476
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old	18.2	28.7	43.9	—	35.9	45.2	47.3	43.1	45.6	32.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	94.7	98.3	60.0	55.6	88.6	90.7	86.1	81.4	91.6
7 to 15 years old	97.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	94.2	98.0	97.8	94.7	98.3	97.4
16 and 17 years old	71.0	88.4	86.4	54.5	70.4	81.3	89.8	57.0	80.3	69.0
18 and 19 years old	10.1	52.8	51.6	55.2	42.0	44.4	44.2	51.9	54.0	25.7
20 and 21 years old	—	5.7	7.5	19.4	—	29.4	22.5	13.2	41.5	10.4
22 to 24 years old	—	5.8	7.0	11.9	—	18.0	15.3	25.3	28.1	9.2
25 to 34 years old	5.5	9.2	1.0	17.4	0.4	11.7	11.2	13.5	18.2	6.6
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Male, 25 years old and over	335	1 209	673	142	456	118 400	14 569	995	2 263	20 679
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	8	263	94	51	105	2 153	399	58	148	2 082
5 to 7 years	24	228	107	25	98	4 101	784	78	136	2 649
8 years	21	133	93	9	9	6 568	521	25	61	1 917
High school:										
1 to 3 years	110	173	103	15	84	12 146	2 373	143	186	4 742
4 years	119	191	152	25	120	30 664	4 807	340	523	4 885
College:										
1 to 3 years	123	44	64	11	23	23 465	3 616	223	347	2 843
4 or more years	9	98	60	6	17	39 303	2 069	128	862	1 561
Percent high school graduates	51.3	34.1	41.0	29.6	35.1	78.9	72.0	69.4	76.5	44.9
Female, 25 years old and over	283	1 219	657	153	354	134 192	16 247	1 141	2 505	21 288
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	27	130	103	26	51	2 082	403	10	306	1 952
5 to 7 years	46	235	161	18	42	4 711	806	34	94	2 662
8 years	42	180	52	27	37	8 156	730	77	151	2 091
High school:										
1 to 3 years	40	205	123	33	70	15 561	3 192	197	312	5 918
4 years	113	318	137	22	119	45 109	5 772	408	829	5 967
College:										
1 to 3 years	10	78	44	24	12	27 363	3 715	310	398	1 686
4 or more years	5	73	37	3	23	31 210	1 629	105	415	1 012
Percent high school graduates	45.2	38.5	33.2	32.0	43.5	77.3	68.4	72.1	65.5	40.7
Persons 25 years old and over	618	2 428	1 330	295	810	252 592	30 816	2 136	4 768	41 967
Percent high school graduates	48.5	36.3	37.1	30.8	38.8	78.0	70.1	70.9	70.8	42.8
Median years of school completed	11.8	9.3	9.7	8.8	9.9	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.7	11.1

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

	Douglas	Eagle	El Paso				Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano
			Race						
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Total persons	721	1 237	271 785	19 115	2 067	5 374	25 310	2 399	1 138
Under 5 years	114	139	20 546	1 906	162	433	2 801	173	163
5 to 9 years	64	104	20 912	1 594	215	415	2 593	252	114
10 to 14 years	119	115	21 193	1 677	178	458	2 679	209	105
15 to 19 years	91	177	27 366	2 476	286	471	3 365	332	125
20 to 24 years	30	146	31 329	3 853	366	678	3 453	191	125
25 to 29 years	47	155	26 192	2 024	238	636	2 446	273	134
30 to 34 years	72	152	24 328	1 302	155	475	2 115	234	61
35 to 39 years	50	27	18 283	1 042	136	478	1 531	119	60
40 to 44 years	35	34	14 325	942	107	373	1 162	200	76
45 to 49 years	28	38	13 647	869	57	382	1 138	110	41
50 to 54 years	37	40	12 471	480	73	270	692	70	54
55 to 59 years	4	61	11 839	361	25	84	572	44	8
60 to 64 years	6	32	9 310	181	13	114	279	46	30
65 to 69 years	18	9	6 819	182	12	13	223	36	12
70 to 74 years	6	3	5 265	111	21	19	99	56	11
75 to 79 years	—	3	3 692	25	17	26	100	36	14
80 to 84 years	—	1	2 381	32	6	44	16	10	—
85 years and over	—	1	1 887	58	—	5	16	8	5
Median	18.0	23.2	27.8	22.2	22.5	26.8	21.5	25.8	21.9

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	53	152	26 462	2 273	307	546	3 017	180	101
Children ever born	10	61	7 809	1 010	160	233	1 289	82	27
Per 1,000 women	189	401	295	444	521	427	456	267	595
Women 25 to 34 years	68	155	24 917	1 358	183	789	2 227	131	94
Children ever born	102	212	33 883	2 319	367	1 168	4 122	284	137
Per 1,000 women	1 500	1 368	1 360	1 708	2 005	1 480	1 851	2 168	1 457
Women 35 to 44 years	53	36	16 770	991	96	631	1 453	139	59
Children ever born	125	139	42 318	3 176	244	1 358	4 406	536	200
Per 1,000 women	2 358	3 861	2 523	3 205	2 542	2 152	3 032	3 856	4 317

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	721	1 237	271 785	19 115	2 067	5 374	25 310	2 399	1 138
In households	710	1 237	260 239	16 567	1 921	5 034	24 075	1 870	1 111
Family householder:	128	255	61 776	3 570	388	644	4 698	370	246
Male	23	56	9 661	962	78	214	900	83	9
Female	11	40	11 923	790	107	117	742	47	20
Nonfamily householder:	5	15	14 041	546	97	126	563	12	6
Male	133	242	61 117	2 816	370	1 952	4 705	335	215
Female	373	540	87 329	6 706	690	1 661	11 009	879	553
Spouse	37	38	6 005	646	33	170	709	87	44
Child	—	51	8 387	531	158	150	749	57	18
Other relatives	3.95	3.41	2.68	2.98	2.99	3.09	3.20	3.24	3.91
Nonrelatives	4.20	3.69	3.17	3.44	3.58	3.54	3.58	3.52	4.13
Persons per household	11	—	11 546	2 548	146	340	1 235	529	27
In group quarters	11	—	1 866	118	17	4	182	490	27
Inmate of institution	—	—	9 680	2 430	129	336	1 053	39	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	285	332	78 165	6 125	670	1 462	8 944	768	322
Nursery school	7	18	3 192	285	17	35	318	22	11
Private	7	—	2 222	98	—	35	106	—	—
Kindergarten	13	19	4 077	266	51	97	565	44	31
Private	7	—	515	27	—	16	75	4	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	164	177	34 000	2 635	314	674	4 261	342	174
Private	—	—	2 048	45	27	19	217	4	3
High school (1 to 4 years)	58	104	17 939	1 456	128	289	2 391	281	92
Private	—	—	936	48	6	7	68	41	2
College	43	14	18 957	1 483	160	367	1 409	79	14
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	13	—	3 515	349	22	51	224	—	7
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	17.9	25.4	29.0	27.7	11.7	25.0	26.9	11.6	15.5
5 and 6 years old	82.9	83.7	83.4	84.3	90.8	80.1	88.8	70.5	89.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	95.6	99.3	97.6	100.0	95.6	99.2	99.0	92.6
16 and 17 years old	88.9	85.5	90.4	87.0	60.2	88.2	88.8	94.8	97.6
18 and 19 years old	35.7	29.5	47.6	36.1	28.4	48.9	39.8	46.3	44.3
20 and 21 years old	—	2.6	30.1	13.5	21.3	41.9	16.8	8.8	—
22 to 24 years old	25.0	—	15.4	15.1	5.8	14.1	15.0	4.1	—
25 to 34 years old	12.6	3.3	9.9	10.8	16.0	5.1	8.5	9.7	7.2

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	143	267	72 159	4 128	451	787	5 045	789	288
Elementary:	3	14	674	36	—	13	165	44	36
0 to 4 years	22	38	1 422	87	25	15	343	67	40
5 to 7 years	12	25	2 761	38	32	15	364	88	39
8 years	18	39	5 114	275	56	44	851	214	51
High school:	26	103	25 038	1 776	105	319	1 858	202	88
1 to 3 years	56	19	17 611	1 434	136	180	1 084	123	31
4 years	6	29	19 539	482	97	201	380	51	3
College:	61.5	56.6	86.2	89.4	74.9	88.9	65.8	47.7	42.4
Percent high school graduates	160	289	78 280	3 481	409	2 132	5 374	453	218
Elementary:	—	14	484	26	6	132	207	39	10
0 to 4 years	22	32	1 535	175	12	164	592	28	29
5 to 7 years	5	32	3 495	110	16	104	414	66	17
8 years	34	46	8 940	618	65	322	1 116	86	39
High school:	80	134	32 610	1 416	136	952	1 965	179	70
1 to 3 years	37	36	17 654	767	137	315	689	37	45
4 years	4	5	13 562	369	37	143	391	18	8
College:	75.6	60.6	81.5	73.3	75.8	66.1	56.7	51.7	56.4
Percent high school graduates	303	556	150 439	7 609	860	2 919	10 419	1 242	506
Persons 25 years old and over	69.0	58.6	83.8	82.1	75.3	72.3	61.1	49.1	48.4
Percent high school graduates	12.5	12.2	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.7
Median years of school completed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

	Jefferson				Lake		La Plata			Larimer	
	Race						Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
Total persons	357 611	1 908	1 866	4 427	19 561	2 090	24 583	1 132	3 137	141 927	576
Under 5 years	24 921	170	105	477	1 973	273	1 718	127	275	9 714	41
5 to 9 years	28 263	216	135	560	2 262	212	1 639	147	337	9 613	116
10 to 14 years	32 134	195	236	353	2 312	267	1 644	111	294	10 030	17
15 to 19 years	33 603	189	235	349	2 478	264	2 673	180	362	13 712	79
20 to 24 years	29 168	228	171	367	1 771	298	2 993	161	349	20 480	131
25 to 29 years	34 243	181	218	410	1 950	155	2 689	102	240	16 526	82
30 to 34 years	36 861	240	216	506	1 871	211	2 038	77	197	12 665	51
35 to 39 years	28 941	191	130	358	1 652	107	1 621	47	108	9 647	34
40 to 44 years	23 060	129	137	266	1 106	93	1 194	39	200	6 387	—
45 to 49 years	19 315	52	106	218	630	71	1 027	31	142	5 468	17
50 to 54 years	17 861	40	52	170	444	55	1 030	23	124	5 337	—
55 to 59 years	15 644	21	50	119	388	30	1 152	12	126	5 079	—
60 to 64 years	11 866	28	24	107	241	28	990	30	93	4 846	—
65 to 69 years	8 441	22	27	78	142	—	709	9	100	4 160	8
70 to 74 years	5 273	—	9	24	105	8	665	19	59	3 108	—
75 to 79 years	3 689	6	—	41	92	11	466	13	62	2 303	—
80 to 84 years	2 177	—	—	6	66	7	153	4	49	1 517	—
85 years and over	2 151	—	15	18	78	—	182	—	20	1 335	—
Median	29.5	24.1	26.2	26.3	22.2	20.4	28.0	20.0	24.4	27.2	21.2

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	30 591	133	151	364	2 088	283	2 665	195	357	17 140	94
Children ever born	6 304	53	64	89	710	157	495	55	147	2 919	9
Per 1,000 women	206	398	424	245	340	555	186	282	412	170	96
Women 25 to 34 years	35 930	143	176	502	1 950	169	2 258	96	195	14 099	41
Children ever born	46 400	210	308	584	3 114	353	2 758	207	311	16 823	40
Per 1,000 women	1 291	1 469	1 750	1 163	1 597	2 089	1 221	2 156	1 595	1 193	976
Women 35 to 44 years	26 193	109	135	313	1 317	82	1 397	57	150	7 911	4
Children ever born	63 898	310	423	692	3 372	347	3 690	213	486	19 627	12
Per 1,000 women	2 440	2 844	3 133	2 211	2 560	4 232	2 641	3 737	3 240	2 481	3 000

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	357 611	1 908	1 866	4 427	19 561	2 090	24 583	1 132	3 137	141 927	576
In households	352 811	1 686	1 769	4 361	18 909	2 083	23 514	1 068	3 093	135 297	484
Family householder:	84 433	385	410	823	3 559	440	5 528	118	641	31 182	91
Male	11 972	50	64	111	609	22	709	84	83	4 408	3
Female	14 953	128	111	120	625	69	1 347	51	84	7 893	66
Nonfamily householder:	14 479	24	25	120	331	26	1 382	31	139	8 451	52
Male	84 039	303	308	1 012	3 695	425	5 396	105	554	31 680	47
Female	123 060	656	637	1 726	8 721	1 025	7 040	500	1 191	40 027	158
Spouse	7 950	55	105	257	631	40	581	111	247	2 655	15
Child	11 925	85	109	192	738	36	1 531	68	154	9 001	52
Other relatives	2 81	3.03	3.18	3.13	3.25	3.53	2.64	3.54	3.06	2.61	2.38
Nonrelatives	3.24	3.54	3.61	3.58	3.62	3.95	3.10	4.34	3.53	3.09	3.54
Persons per household	2.81	3.03	3.18	3.13	3.25	3.53	2.64	3.54	3.06	2.61	2.38
Persons per family	3.24	3.54	3.61	3.58	3.62	3.95	3.10	4.34	3.53	3.09	3.54
In group quarters	4 800	222	97	66	652	7	1 069	64	44	6 630	92
Inmate of institution	3 469	186	97	41	572	—	133	—	—	1 084	—
Other	1 331	36	—	25	80	7	936	64	44	5 546	92

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	105 336	702	678	1 538	7 300	697	7 039	536	1 000	47 105	353
Nursery school	6 107	25	32	156	338	13	232	38	55	1 857	3
Private	3 139	18	14	93	142	5	90	5	2	1 174	3
Kindergarten	5 162	46	31	91	449	65	300	31	76	1 884	20
Private	708	12	11	2	32	—	46	—	—	126	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	49 256	311	281	659	3 736	386	2 642	190	495	15 886	106
Private	3 282	16	6	30	283	7	66	—	13	943	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	27 056	176	199	299	1 834	186	1 464	105	237	8 042	3
Private	1 406	5	—	7	87	—	86	—	—	251	3
College	17 755	144	135	333	943	47	2 401	172	137	19 436	221
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	4 067	56	68	57	201	5	152	3	37	1 151	18
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	43.8	39.5	15.4	54.2	35.0	17.6	29.4	56.1	48.2	37.0	17.6
5 and 6 years old	90.2	89.0	82.9	87.1	86.1	77.9	83.6	93.2	79.4	84.5	82.9
7 to 15 years old	99.0	93.1	97.6	98.3	98.0	100.0	97.5	98.2	97.9	99.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.0	93.1	94.2	90.1	84.9	68.9	89.9	82.5	94.2	91.2	—
18 and 19 years old	52.6	96.3	21.3	69.3	43.3	30.4	70.7	67.7	43.1	73.7	85.5
20 and 21 years old	25.5	37.6	28.4	54.7	21.3	10.0	53.5	41.0	15.7	62.8	88.3
22 to 24 years old	14.8	12.6	12.5	4.8	13.1	5.3	23.0	47.4	3.8	36.0	64.8
25 to 34 years old	8.4	5.2	9.9	14.3	9.8	8.5	7.6	29.1	5.7	15.3	29.3

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	102 007	577	572	1 046	4 352	419	6 866	202	763	38 276	139
Elementary	648	—	9	12	88	7	55	17	72	440	—
0 to 4 years	1 540	2	9	57	234	17	153	10	93	785	9
5 to 7 years	3 211	7	27	15	123	48	402	—	87	1 898	—
8 years	7 672	22	69	29	590	154	544	38	142	2 984	8
High school:	30 680	150	162	245	1 319	129	2 084	74	256	10 519	24
1 to 3 years	23 217	194	168	187	1 250	54	1 745	42	91	7 968	22
4 or more years	35 039	202	128	501	748	10	1 883	21	22	13 682	76
Percent high school graduates	87.2	94.6	80.1	89.2	76.2	46.1	83.2	67.8	48.4	84.0	87.8
Female, 25 years old and over	107 515	333	412	1 275	4 413	357	7 050	204	757	40 102	53
Elementary	719	—	—	54	164	10	85	3	83	339	8
0 to 4 years	1 232	12	—	74	133	13	166	8	102	615	—
5 to 7 years	3 570	—	30	38	207	42	289	7	103	2 134	—
8 years	9 836	35	58	77	875	119	690	57	136	3 553	—
High school:	45 429	108	176	419	1 773	120	2 574	76	243	15 124	11
1 to 3 years	25 446	51	113	264	840	45	1 831	43	60	9 156	17
4 or more years	21 283	127	35	349	421	8	1 415	10	30	9 181	17
Percent high school graduates	85.7	85.9	78.6	80.9	68.8	48.5	82.6	63.2	44.0	83.4	84.9
Persons 25 years old and over	209 522	910	984	2 321	8 765	776	13 916	406	1 520	78 378	192
Percent high school graduates	86.4	91.4	79.5	84.7	72.5	47.2	82.9	65.5	48.7	83.7	87.0
Median years of school completed	13.0	14.4	12.9	14.0	12.6	11.8	13.0	12.4	11.0	13.1	15.4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

AGE	Total persons	1 033	1 483	8 719	6 505	1 270	77 967	608	5 786	666
Under 5 years	115	99	1 032	607	226	6 204	44	72	740	72
5 to 9 years	101	105	958	521	153	5 986	68	738	96	96
10 to 14 years	111	121	950	713	124	5 685	68	502	62	62
15 to 19 years	137	175	931	704	144	7 082	81	676	56	56
20 to 24 years	131	273	1 075	534	102	7 452	73	650	109	109
25 to 29 years	148	191	985	546	196	7 602	61	610	71	71
30 to 34 years	75	181	850	338	89	6 462	72	463	72	72
35 to 39 years	55	60	541	307	74	4 942	40	347	33	33
40 to 44 years	57	99	321	243	33	3 986	12	199	10	10
45 to 49 years	41	42	252	220	7	3 540	27	186	5	5
50 to 54 years	25	70	227	270	34	3 409	18	124	31	31
55 to 59 years	5	32	206	261	28	3 805	17	141	14	14
60 to 64 years	19	—	115	337	7	3 166	7	126	6	6
65 to 69 years	—	11	115	249	21	2 837	—	76	26	26
70 to 74 years	7	12	66	243	15	2 355	—	73	—	—
75 to 79 years	—	6	59	175	—	1 578	18	67	—	—
80 to 84 years	6	6	31	153	8	959	2	39	3	3
85 years and over	—	—	5	84	—	917	—	29	—	—
Median	21.8	24.1	22.3	26.6	19.8	29.3	22.6	22.1	21.7	21.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	138	179	933	605	98	7 242	64	661	87	87
Children ever born	27	17	358	262	51	2 317	22	402	58	58
Per 1,000 women	196	95	384	433	520	3 320	344	608	667	667
Women 25 to 34 years	125	172	884	438	137	6 928	51	505	85	85
Children ever born	194	172	1 670	867	262	10 626	116	1 011	154	154
Per 1,000 women	1 552	1 000	1 889	1 979	1 912	1 534	2 275	2 002	1 812	1 812
Women 35 to 44 years	54	71	410	279	53	4 435	22	269	21	21
Children ever born	222	161	1 395	1 012	156	11 616	95	731	15	15
Per 1,000 women	4 111	2 268	3 402	3 627	2 943	2 619	4 318	2 717	714	714
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	1 033	1 483	8 719	6 505	1 270	77 967	608	5 786	666	666
In households	992	1 361	8 569	6 423	1 260	76 224	598	5 592	666	666
Family householder:										
Male	166	240	1 603	1 181	241	18 372	117	1 072	145	145
Female	35	36	321	371	21	2 537	14	241	—	—
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	59	91	295	222	40	3 506	23	195	18	18
Female	22	68	192	220	24	4 113	6	96	22	22
Spouse	174	271	1 588	1 141	253	18 406	112	1 073	154	154
Child	412	419	3 684	2 795	579	24 645	226	2 447	245	245
Other relatives	40	49	396	395	61	2 051	53	253	39	39
Nonrelatives	84	187	490	98	41	2 594	47	215	43	43
Persons per household	3.20	2.79	3.19	3.14	3.56	2.67	3.33	3.25	2.86	2.86
Persons per family	3.80	3.38	3.58	3.72	4.13	3.16	3.70	3.62	3.21	3.21
In group quarters	41	122	150	82	10	1 743	10	194	—	—
Inmate of institution	6	12	31	63	—	1 020	2	93	—	—
Other	35	110	119	19	10	723	8	101	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	372	770	3 033	1 900	382	18 840	209	1 746	177	177
Nursery school	—	18	147	50	—	832	7	88	4	4
Private	—	18	29	—	—	429	—	21	4	4
Kindergarten	17	20	212	118	33	1 144	—	199	13	13
Private	—	—	5	5	—	69	—	12	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	177	186	1 526	1 015	210	9 295	136	938	152	152
Private	—	4	89	54	6	354	14	60	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	88	83	542	576	91	4 647	44	383	8	8
Private	—	—	23	44	—	68	—	10	—	—
College	90	463	606	141	48	2 922	22	138	—	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	24	40	18	—	535	7	21	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	—	48.0	30.1	25.0	—	24.1	36.8	20.7	21.1	21.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	72.1	79.9	90.7	58.6	80.9	100.0	86.9	79.5	79.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.7	97.7	95.8	96.7	98.4	100.0	96.5	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.7	100.0	62.1	82.4	100.0	82.1	48.8	69.6	—	—
18 and 19 years old	66.3	95.1	53.4	64.4	78.3	43.1	25.0	47.6	—	—
20 and 21 years old	27.4	71.8	31.7	15.3	20.0	21.8	41.7	6.8	—	—
22 to 24 years old	26.1	65.0	23.9	6.8	—	8.9	—	2.8	—	—
25 to 34 years old	11.7	43.3	9.8	5.3	2.8	5.2	3.8	3.1	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	224	362	1 919	1 633	278	21 965	150	1 250	124	124
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	—	9	213	240	59	460	4	190	29	29
5 to 7 years	21	9	258	207	65	818	14	202	8	8
8 years	30	28	175	223	10	1 576	30	82	6	6
High school:										
1 to 3 years	22	16	350	193	51	2 591	28	263	13	13
4 years	57	22	476	419	56	7 112	47	321	37	37
College:										
1 to 3 years	70	33	234	218	37	4 706	17	98	11	11
4 or more years	24	245	213	133	—	4 702	10	94	20	20
Percent high school graduates	67.4	82.9	48.1	47.2	33.5	75.2	49.3	41.0	54.8	54.8
Female, 25 years old and over	214	348	1 854	1 793	243	23 593	124	1 230	147	147
Elementary:										
0 to 4 years	—	—	219	219	26	320	5	104	10	10
5 to 7 years	11	44	221	281	20	591	6	190	9	9
8 years	12	—	204	257	25	1 531	9	114	12	12
High school:										
1 to 3 years	38	35	287	321	24	3 316	29	296	33	33
4 years	58	58	568	416	89	9 334	35	370	68	68
College:										
1 to 3 years	70	50	247	215	36	5 611	40	136	15	15
4 or more years	25	161	108	84	23	2 890	—	20	—	—
Percent high school graduates	71.5	77.3	49.8	39.9	60.9	75.6	60.5	42.8	56.5	56.5
Persons 25 years old and over	438	710	3 773	3 426	521	45 558	274	2 480	271	271
Percent high school graduates	69.4	80.1	48.9	43.3	46.3	75.4	54.4	41.9	55.7	55.7
Median years of school completed	12.7	16.4	11.8	10.7	11.1	12.7	12.1	10.9	12.2	12.2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

Total persons	14 400	1 593	1 389	2 368	2 665	7 455	2 556	108 389	2 429
Under 5 years	1 251	172	206	287	334	852	378	7 579	166
5 to 9 years	1 263	193	137	300	321	926	309	7 625	268
10 to 14 years	1 216	188	150	182	306	788	312	8 886	173
15 to 19 years	1 263	184	116	293	346	949	335	10 008	342
20 to 24 years	1 007	211	110	177	298	606	231	9 294	270
25 to 29 years	1 109	121	91	300	260	631	198	8 604	215
30 to 34 years	1 112	147	59	185	135	461	225	7 817	125
35 to 39 years	963	156	105	88	187	285	126	6 175	152
40 to 44 years	809	63	99	106	106	422	86	5 117	115
45 to 49 years	786	41	130	97	122	319	83	5 318	109
50 to 54 years	696	35	81	76	96	330	41	6 444	75
55 to 59 years	823	24	35	63	56	275	76	6 295	73
60 to 64 years	595	20	7	63	30	183	51	5 660	96
65 to 69 years	513	6	9	55	21	116	28	4 940	111
70 to 74 years	447	13	34	42	38	109	42	3 601	53
75 to 79 years	247	6	7	37	7	109	21	2 448	40
80 to 84 years	157	13	11	1	2	71	2	1 307	25
85 years and over	143	—	2	16	—	23	12	1 271	21
Median	30.4	20.9	24.3	23.5	20.4	21.8	18.6	31.4	24.9

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	1 155	196	129	218	339	780	294	9 630	302
Children ever born	482	103	119	114	180	410	132	3 385	65
Per 1,000 women	417	526	922	523	531	526	449	352	215
Women 25 to 34 years	1 112	126	77	252	204	534	213	8 113	150
Children ever born	2 081	308	148	522	279	1 293	667	13 031	289
Per 1,000 women	1 871	2 444	1 922	2 071	1 368	2 421	3 131	1 606	1 927
Women 35 to 44 years	894	153	119	91	134	363	113	5 885	135
Children ever born	2 692	569	486	376	540	1 328	518	16 190	357
Per 1,000 women	3 011	3 719	4 084	4 132	4 030	3 658	4 584	2 751	2 644

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	14 400	1 593	1 389	2 368	2 665	7 455	2 556	108 389	2 429
In households	14 295	1 560	1 381	2 337	2 655	7 398	2 543	106 216	2 193
Family householder:	3 675	252	296	448	501	1 441	433	24 988	395
Male	408	50	50	97	93	337	85	4 418	150
Female	434	83	56	65	57	123	77	4 529	135
Nonfamily householder:	620	28	20	44	44	140	55	5 984	131
Male	3 566	314	308	431	468	1 340	402	24 992	327
Female	5 002	569	581	964	1 336	3 507	1 301	35 761	846
Other relatives	407	209	56	188	91	437	178	3 581	129
Nonrelatives	183	55	14	100	65	73	12	1 963	80
Persons per household	2.83	3.39	3.03	3.37	3.78	3.59	3.71	2.66	2.70
Persons per family	3.24	4.25	3.43	3.65	4.19	3.94	4.38	3.18	3.39
In group quarters	105	33	8	31	10	57	13	2 173	236
Inmate of institution	73	11	8	31	10	19	13	1 633	98
Other	32	22	—	—	—	38	—	540	138

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 382	546	376	602	819	2 502	865	28 663	923
Nursery school	54	84	3	45	27	70	8	1 209	46
Private	6	—	—	16	—	—	—	748	33
Kindergarten	240	20	36	74	50	199	67	1 514	30
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 979	287	254	349	518	1 410	534	13 422	350
Private	27	—	2	—	10	3	8	567	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	933	122	77	118	211	679	224	7 627	201
Private	53	—	—	—	—	—	6	156	—
College	176	33	6	16	13	144	32	4 891	296
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	69	16	4	2	—	12	8	826	12

**Percent enrolled in school—**

3 and 4 years old	10.9	53.6	38.7	18.9	16.5	18.0	1.5	27.2	22.4
5 and 6 years old	70.7	88.3	100.0	96.4	64.6	83.7	83.5	83.1	79.8
7 to 15 years old	99.6	97.6	99.3	90.7	100.0	97.5	100.0	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	73.8	86.1	77.8	60.8	90.6	80.7	80.1	90.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	30.9	35.8	—	17.6	20.5	45.1	9.2	52.9	74.9
20 and 21 years old	6.3	—	18.2	4.5	5.6	15.0	15.2	29.3	64.2
22 to 24 years old	3.2	—	2.0	—	—	11.6	4.8	14.9	40.7
25 to 34 years old	2.2	—	—	—	—	6.0	1.4	8.2	11.8

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Male, 25 years old and over	4 046	306	353	561	504	1 621	493	30 736	604
Elementary:	39	50	16	65	135	262	153	1 099	32
0 to 4 years	197	34	71	126	128	322	81	2 031	39
5 to 7 years	409	54	54	57	33	258	40	2 806	78
8 years	599	115	67	90	74	200	112	3 719	83
High school:	296	74	102	160	102	378	67	10 416	205
1 to 3 years	745	12	33	31	32	139	36	5 604	116
4 years	761	10	10	32	—	62	4	5 061	51
4 or more years	69.3	31.4	41.1	39.8	26.6	35.7	21.7	68.6	61.6
Percent high school graduates	69.3	31.4	41.1	39.8	26.6	35.7	21.7	68.6	61.6
Female, 25 years old and over	4 354	339	317	568	556	1 713	498	34 261	606
Elementary:	57	33	11	64	106	287	119	1 143	28
0 to 4 years	134	65	34	106	95	292	94	1 964	47
5 to 7 years	374	57	58	99	70	193	49	3 081	39
8 years	924	100	73	113	70	433	68	4 901	135
High school:	564	67	102	122	150	370	118	13 546	233
1 to 3 years	831	6	34	43	34	103	50	5 534	94
4 years	470	11	5	21	31	35	—	4 092	30
4 or more years	65.8	24.8	44.5	32.7	38.7	29.7	33.7	67.6	58.9
Percent high school graduates	65.8	24.8	44.5	32.7	38.7	29.7	33.7	67.6	58.9
Persons 25 years old and over	8 400	645	670	1 129	1 060	3 334	991	64 997	1 210
Percent high school graduates	67.5	27.9	42.7	36.2	32.9	32.6	27.7	68.1	60.2
Median years of school completed	12.5	10.0	10.7	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.5	12.5	12.3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**AGE**

	Pueblo—Con.		Rio Grande		Saguache	Weld				
	Race—Con.					Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>774</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>41 613</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>110 679</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>20 962</b>
Under 5 years .....	63	29	4 295	401	192	8 720	90	41	73	2 616
5 to 9 years .....	90	48	4 188	452	161	7 907	62	73	82	2 354
10 to 14 years .....	74	53	4 419	417	158	8 553	24	16	44	2 726
15 to 19 years .....	55	83	4 630	444	225	11 355	74	53	78	2 624
20 to 24 years .....	103	59	4 174	364	145	13 337	179	51	102	2 021
25 to 29 years .....	94	60	3 917	300	122	10 598	56	75	93	1 820
30 to 34 years .....	55	41	3 046	261	117	9 208	40	81	63	1 703
35 to 39 years .....	49	22	2 050	246	97	7 114	18	18	58	1 230
40 to 44 years .....	38	28	1 769	173	45	5 539	12	32	42	945
45 to 49 years .....	37	74	1 807	173	59	4 744	8	34	14	702
50 to 54 years .....	32	20	2 005	121	76	4 905	7	26	59	538
55 to 59 years .....	45	28	1 656	176	52	4 559	—	9	66	556
60 to 64 years .....	5	26	1 251	69	56	3 814	—	2	57	282
65 to 69 years .....	12	13	949	111	36	3 337	30	10	16	353
70 to 74 years .....	—	—	548	76	25	2 931	6	4	5	235
75 to 79 years .....	6	6	486	52	38	1 846	—	—	14	182
80 to 84 years .....	10	—	212	46	8	1 229	—	2	13	35
85 years and over .....	6	—	209	4	10	983	—	4	8	40
Median .....	25.1	26.9	23.9	23.0	22.4	27.6	21.4	27.1	28.5	20.3

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>13 033</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2 344</b>
Children ever born .....	54	—	2 117	254	96	3 167	38	50	18	1 137
Per 1,000 women .....	593	—	462	670	530	243	222	926	184	485
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>89</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>9 754</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 701</b>
Children ever born .....	154	88	6 907	608	294	14 532	63	83	90	3 884
Per 1,000 women .....	1 730	2 200	2 014	2 227	2 471	1 490	1 400	1 383	989	2 283
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6 372</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 157</b>
Children ever born .....	97	176	7 355	928	229	16 812	72	86	103	4 579
Per 1,000 women .....	2 064	4 757	3 616	3 867	4 241	2 638	4 235	4 095	2 060	3 958

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>774</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>41 613</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>110 679</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>20 962</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>753</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>41 056</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>106 929</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>20 687</b>
Family householder: Male .....	140	95	8 140	721	307	25 330	63	149	166	3 812
Female .....	30	6	2 024	198	81	3 393	16	5	23	798
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	35	47	1 027	90	40	4 966	56	34	51	404
Female .....	29	16	909	87	29	5 821	60	6	41	345
Spouse .....	184	132	8 074	751	295	25 256	58	123	207	3 674
Child .....	274	204	18 296	1 717	746	35 162	185	153	269	9 994
Other relatives .....	41	35	1 952	237	92	2 677	23	18	25	1 066
Nonrelatives .....	20	6	634	59	18	4 324	43	19	86	594
Persons per household .....	3.35	2.95	3.33	3.45	3.49	2.71	2.33	3.20	2.33	3.79
Persons per family .....	4.04	4.00	3.72	3.88	3.88	3.20	3.84	3.58	2.83	4.13
<b>In group quarters</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3 750</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>275</b>
Inmate of institution .....	21	18	441	26	2	912	—	19	—	113
Other .....	—	31	116	—	12	2 838	102	5	19	162

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL**

<b>Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>13 616</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>34 865</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>7 471</b>
Nursery school .....	11	13	526	49	29	1 317	25	20	20	276
Private .....	—	13	162	—	3	786	—	14	13	49
Kindergarten .....	—	11	832	118	34	1 432	15	19	14	498
Private .....	—	—	12	—	3	52	—	—	—	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years) .....	132	90	6 995	687	278	13 670	54	42	101	4 307
Private .....	14	—	101	6	—	524	—	2	18	118
High school (1 to 4 years) .....	40	59	3 641	282	148	6 800	2	21	36	1 576
Private .....	—	—	25	—	3	164	—	—	—	26
College .....	32	88	1 622	44	28	11 646	238	55	149	814
<b>Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>Percent enrolled in school—</b>										
3 and 4 years old .....	40.7	100.0	21.5	21.0	43.5	26.8	56.0	—	34.1	20.5
5 and 6 years old .....	33.3	100.0	81.0	86.6	75.4	83.3	81.3	83.0	100.0	81.5
7 to 15 years old .....	100.0	100.0	99.7	98.4	94.4	99.3	88.5	100.0	100.0	98.5
16 and 17 years old .....	100.0	75.0	86.9	76.9	85.5	88.2	100.0	87.5	100.0	65.6
18 and 19 years old .....	17.6	83.3	46.1	27.9	51.8	66.0	100.0	40.6	75.0	46.2
20 and 21 years old .....	36.2	76.9	20.7	9.7	—	54.3	73.2	25.0	93.9	21.5
22 to 24 years old .....	—	55.0	10.0	1.5	—	29.0	71.1	34.8	69.6	11.4
25 to 34 years old .....	—	30.7	8.3	4.5	4.6	13.1	39.6	15.4	4.5	7.7

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Male, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>182</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>9 622</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>29 517</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>4 280</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	12	6	830	156	70	961	6	10	6	1 006
5 to 7 years .....	16	10	1 389	246	92	1 630	2	19	—	891
8 years .....	6	7	1 016	103	61	2 760	—	21	19	340
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	32	2	1 423	139	52	3 560	13	22	28	677
4 years .....	73	18	3 023	168	49	9 497	8	57	66	707
College: 1 to 3 years .....	13	52	1 301	38	22	5 454	26	46	15	478
4 or more years .....	30	55	640	19	24	5 655	34	17	88	181
Percent high school graduates .....	63.7	83.3	51.6	25.9	25.7	69.8	76.4	62.5	76.1	31.9
<b>Female, 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>207</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>10 283</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>31 290</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>4 341</b>
Elementary: 0 to 4 years .....	—	20	932	153	55	856	6	7	28	867
5 to 7 years .....	7	8	1 273	193	107	1 216	7	2	2	915
8 years .....	13	—	1 188	111	46	2 554	—	9	11	431
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	36	36	1 911	172	66	3 772	23	14	29	868
4 years .....	88	39	3 371	203	81	12 083	6	50	122	902
College: 1 to 3 years .....	56	52	1 287	82	16	5 780	42	16	38	244
4 or more years .....	7	13	321	25	—	5 029	4	7	56	114
Percent high school graduates .....	72.9	61.9	48.4	33.0	26.1	73.2	59.1	69.5	75.5	29.0
<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>389</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>19 905</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>60 807</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>8 621</b>
Percent high school graduates .....	68.6	72.0	50.0	29.6	25.9	71.5	67.8	65.0	75.8	30.5
Median years of school completed .....	12.5	13.3	12.0	8.7	8.4	12.6	14.0	12.4	12.7	8.8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams				Alamosa		Arapahoe	
	Race						Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	58 346	1 545	491	830	8 847	886	73 786	2 101
With own children under 18 years.....	33 827	1 230	305	497	6 666	588	42 201	1 500
With own children under 6 years.....	15 077	718	153	229	3 313	318	17 270	543
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	49 307	932	406	689	7 351	670	64 298	1 653
With own children under 18 years.....	27 681	734	225	442	5 530	447	35 867	1 182
With own children under 6 years.....	13 206	437	130	195	2 847	294	15 957	434
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	7 220	504	69	100	1 157	185	7 532	351
With own children under 18 years.....	5 297	414	64	50	937	141	5 414	263
With own children under 6 years.....	1 634	244	21	34	382	40	1 117	95
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	1 233	39	15	36	338	15	813	28
With own children under 18 years.....	922	21	5	28	252	15	558	28
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	621	18	10	21	166	—	397	2
With own children under 18 years.....	310	—	—	13	80	—	142	2
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	589	21	5	8	138	15	365	26
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	67 927	2 503	853	1 147	16 339	1 326	81 936	3 090
Percent living with two parents.....	80.0	53.0	74.0	87.7	79.6	68.7	84.4	68.7
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
<b>Total persons</b> .....	219 471	6 216	2 095	3 686	38 458	3 772	274 727	8 467
<b>Native</b> .....	213 931	6 067	2 074	1 925	36 366	3 673	265 386	8 203
Born in State of residence.....	102 220	2 008	904	1 227	27 113	3 133	89 650	1 962
Born in different State.....	110 159	3 982	1 148	635	8 968	533	172 641	6 058
Northeast.....	11 224	329	43	16	200	—	25 221	667
North Central.....	58 079	1 037	350	84	940	22	82 071	1 672
South.....	19 460	2 293	403	54	1 926	112	34 967	3 195
West.....	21 396	323	352	481	5 902	299	30 382	524
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	1 552	7	22	63	285	7	3 095	183
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	5 540	149	21	1 761	2 092	99	9 341	264
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>								
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	200 824	5 465	1 923	3 320	33 876	3 322	253 721	8 155
Same house.....	86 377	828	644	1 112	15 334	1 966	87 319	1 642
Different house in United States.....	112 236	4 506	1 272	1 301	18 036	1 331	160 764	6 365
Same county.....	36 838	557	421	304	6 245	478	41 450	666
Different county.....	75 398	3 949	851	997	11 791	853	119 314	5 699
Same State.....	42 506	1 980	473	516	8 824	681	51 918	3 289
Different State.....	32 892	1 969	378	481	2 965	172	67 396	2 410
Northeast.....	3 578	258	21	27	172	—	8 578	247
North Central.....	11 962	575	96	102	299	—	22 262	828
South.....	7 217	727	75	43	706	26	16 915	874
West.....	10 135	409	186	309	1 788	146	19 641	461
Abroad.....	2 211	131	7	907	504	25	5 638	148
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>								
Different county in 1975.....	60 446	2 863	647	793	8 270	732	95 772	4 370
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 145	141	8	10	87	—	2 608	321
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	626	37	—	—	99	—	534	38
Attending college in 1980.....	3 591	236	32	53	343	233	6 175	449
Different State in 1975.....	26 254	1 455	280	359	2 023	148	53 205	2 013
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	1 031	128	8	10	87	—	2 252	321
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	191	23	—	—	15	—	123	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 807	143	32	32	144	37	3 394	200
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	107 587	2 773	820	1 815	15 688	1 391	141 482	4 677
Place of work reported.....	99 720	2 447	736	1 606	14 444	1 229	130 658	4 249
Worked in area of residence.....	37 967	666	183	536	5 558	1 092	54 865	1 247
Worked outside area of residence.....	61 753	1 781	553	1 070	8 886	137	75 793	3 002
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	61.9	72.8	75.1	66.6	61.5	11.1	58.0	70.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.8	24.1	26.7	21.2	23.2	11.4	22.2	25.2
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>								
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	107 593	2 742	812	1 832	15 846	1 417	142 582	4 462
Private vehicle.....	97 918	2 270	744	1 653	14 542	1 011	127 388	3 672
Drive alone: Car.....	58 280	1 418	377	999	7 979	651	88 131	2 463
Truck or van.....	15 020	214	146	99	2 243	148	13 072	194
Carpool: Car.....	19 841	612	176	484	3 462	145	22 904	923
Truck or van.....	4 777	26	45	71	858	67	3 281	92
Public transportation.....	3 745	284	14	89	622	3	5 815	390
Walked only.....	2 986	156	31	68	406	270	4 431	341
Other means.....	1 310	21	16	3	173	84	1 817	15
Worked at home.....	1 634	11	7	19	103	49	3 131	44
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>								
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	31 501	788	334	299	3 703	292	41 228	1 305
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.9	41.5	47.1	23.2	31.0	24.5	42.7	48.4
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	1 462	48	11	11	144	7	2 027	47
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.0	1.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>								
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	147 616	3 782	1 292	2 565	23 265	2 269	188 593	5 613
With a work disability.....	11 552	353	197	106	1 491	195	10 188	306
Prevented from working.....	4 458	130	73	30	580	133	3 349	110
With a public transportation disability.....	2 353	66	34	26	353	36	1 630	56
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	11 631	85	66	142	808	290	13 594	149
With a public transportation disability.....	2 043	7	—	20	116	21	1 925	18

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>381</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>42 845</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>2 211</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	278	649	2 197	182	207	23 238	234	93	299	1 622
With own children under 6 years .....	115	354	1 094	61	145	9 772	104	32	182	989
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>311</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>2 443</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>37 363</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1 730</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	213	558	1 795	119	122	19 824	154	63	267	1 307
With own children under 6 years .....	84	333	942	39	86	8 668	104	20	171	835
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3 979</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>350</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	58	75	343	47	33	2 721	60	17	19	259
With own children under 6 years .....	31	14	124	15	26	861	—	5	4	115
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>11</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>63</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	11	27	44	5	19	295	—	—	34	48
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>36</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	5	11	11	4	7	106	—	—	10	21
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>5 191</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>44 120</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>3 883</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	62.8	86.0	75.2	67.2	61.6	84.2	56.4	56.8	85.8	79.0

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>1 474</b>	<b>4 580</b>	<b>13 161</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 510</b>	<b>179 780</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>2 451</b>	<b>10 139</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>11 957</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>173 775</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>8 909</b>
Born in State of residence .....	459	807	7 115	862	1 049	55 734	459	370	425	5 901
Born in different State .....	971	951	4 476	256	375	116 257	1 253	560	729	2 789
Northeast .....	40	82	314	10	12	22 319	202	21	65	267
North Central .....	327	134	572	10	33	56 663	361	171	121	253
South .....	294	84	829	11	23	17 924	552	159	72	846
West .....	310	651	2 761	225	307	19 351	138	209	471	1 423
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	6	113	366	8	33	1 784	—	—	22	219
Foreign born .....	38	2 709	1 204	19	53	6 005	54	—	1 275	1 230

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 223</b>	<b>4 529</b>	<b>11 231</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>168 995</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>8 967</b>
Same house .....	1 179	1 119	3 193	637	726	58 422	194	134	272	2 398
Different house in United States .....	1 042	2 066	7 352	399	726	107 366	1 436	772	1 282	5 852
Same county .....	201	608	1 867	211	452	43 696	290	355	342	3 165
Different county .....	841	1 458	5 485	188	274	63 670	1 146	417	940	2 687
Same State .....	430	508	3 393	110	182	19 766	524	145	284	1 456
Different State .....	411	950	2 092	78	92	43 904	622	656	1 231	2 31
Northeast .....	—	131	163	—	—	9 874	144	17	155	197
North Central .....	114	159	279	4	46	15 178	173	63	136	220
South .....	110	137	577	9	17	7 999	198	70	122	386
West .....	187	523	1 073	65	29	10 853	107	122	243	428
Abroad .....	2	1 344	686	10	24	3 207	34	8	746	717

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>										
Different county in 1975 .....	695	1 129	4 115	119	168	55 231	949	394	791	2 112
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	26	31	168	—	—	99	—	—	—	42
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	33	—	7	—	15	300	—	—	—	8
Attending college in 1980 .....	40	183	279	3	6	15 580	482	106	308	678
Different State in 1975 .....	347	704	1 581	44	72	37 952	471	263	539	939
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	26	31	134	—	—	93	—	—	—	42
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	17	—	—	—	—	197	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980 .....	12	102	141	3	6	9 457	188	79	178	286

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>614</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>5 687</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>91 016</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>4 289</b>
Place of work reported .....	508	2 148	4 998	302	415	84 298	761	499	936	3 876
Worked in area of residence .....	237	764	2 086	273	375	66 281	622	416	720	2 987
Worked outside area of residence .....	271	1 384	2 912	29	40	18 017	139	83	216	889
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	53.3	64.4	58.3	9.6	9.6	21.4	18.3	16.6	23.1	22.9
Mean travel time to work .....	19.8	24.3	22.6	16.3	11.1	20.7	20.0	21.4	19.5	20.6

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>687</b>	<b>2 315</b>	<b>6 020</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>91 099</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>4 192</b>
Private vehicle .....	559	2 095	5 227	271	403	72 902	589	361	836	3 336
Drive alone: Car .....	298	1 337	3 379	103	145	45 791	437	223	611	1 835
Truck or van .....	100	110	562	96	84	8 540	37	37	43	459
Carpool: Car .....	142	619	1 095	33	159	15 516	115	101	171	887
Truck or van .....	19	29	191	39	15	3 055	—	—	11	135
Public transportation .....	35	95	347	—	—	5 539	99	39	71	295
Walked only .....	51	63	265	41	44	6 746	116	43	138	475
Other means .....	6	18	93	12	4	3 005	23	32	25	49
Worked at home .....	36	44	88	15	—	2 907	14	6	31	37

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>172</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>21 536</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>840</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	31.2	21.9	34.1	27.3	50.6	30.3	21.2	30.7	8.5	24.0
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>46</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.0	0.8	1.7	—	—	1.3	1.8	2.4	—	1.5

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 006</b>	<b>3 195</b>	<b>8 186</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>128 929</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>6 349</b>
With a work disability .....	82	101	398	87	187	6 915	70	104	83	394
Prevented from working .....	22	31	129	46	117	2 113	16	25	4	190
With a public transportation disability .....	7	19	88	19	34	757	16	26	21	98
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>12 035</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>257</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	9	13	45	13	29	1 260	—	16	2	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	304	1 185	630	151	441	92 190	14 462	882	1 723	21 248
With own children under 18 years.....	187	728	371	96	239	36 164	9 219	604	1 027	14 670
With own children under 6 years.....	115	337	153	27	109	17 320	4 060	417	581	7 556
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	244	989	498	121	366	74 971	8 322	596	1 397	14 731
With own children under 18 years.....	148	609	305	77	172	27 524	4 851	392	864	10 080
With own children under 6 years.....	81	307	121	18	58	14 050	2 188	286	493	5 323
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	43	158	104	23	48	13 676	5 210	247	269	5 309
With own children under 18 years.....	30	106	52	15	48	7 379	3 894	186	163	3 928
With own children under 6 years.....	25	28	25	8	35	2 771	1 682	123	88	1 947
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	—	56	17	4	—	1 705	682	24	116	1 171
With own children under 18 years.....	—	54	15	4	—	1 258	622	24	51	1 034
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	—	9	2	—	—	683	134	—	102	296
With own children under 18 years.....	—	7	—	—	—	236	74	—	37	159
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	—	45	15	2	—	949	498	24	14	802
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	453	1 884	792	188	740	69 204	19 733	1 448	2 714	36 093
Percent living with two parents.....	76.8	77.8	77.9	72.3	61.4	71.6	45.2	50.1	78.8	62.4
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	1 289	4 789	2 380	590	1 797	375 628	59 095	4 318	8 934	92 257
<b>Native</b> .....	1 283	4 726	2 344	550	1 573	356 764	58 083	4 205	3 603	83 084
Born in State of residence.....	929	4 220	2 044	440	1 088	152 559	21 408	1 637	1 881	63 424
Born in different State.....	354	504	300	110	485	201 575	36 334	2 555	1 605	19 010
Northeast.....	—	2	16	5	—	31 537	1 798	101	60	760
North Central.....	43	29	—	9	21	99 072	8 644	978	231	2 032
South.....	20	34	30	10	11	36 041	23 692	538	136	3 817
West.....	291	439	254	86	453	34 925	2 200	938	1 178	12 401
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	2	—	—	—	2 630	341	13	117	650
Foreign born.....	6	63	36	40	224	18 864	1 012	113	5 331	9 173
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	1 147	4 327	2 188	541	1 521	356 269	54 490	3 939	7 458	80 696
Same house.....	418	3 157	1 744	358	511	162 397	24 631	962	2 650	33 887
Different house in United States.....	729	1 119	435	174	945	187 664	28 942	2 934	2 099	43 769
Same county.....	231	680	290	99	474	82 329	18 610	1 428	960	31 273
Different county.....	498	439	145	75	471	105 335	10 332	1 506	1 139	12 496
Same State.....	431	314	101	72	243	42 186	1 730	382	451	6 820
Different State.....	67	125	44	3	228	63 149	8 602	1 124	688	5 676
Northeast.....	—	—	—	—	—	10 252	1 238	62	26	446
North Central.....	27	27	—	3	4	20 897	2 340	453	169	691
South.....	6	21	2	—	—	15 613	3 527	83	128	1 479
West.....	34	77	42	—	224	16 387	1 497	526	365	3 060
Abroad.....	—	51	9	9	65	6 208	917	43	2 709	3 040
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>										
Different county in 1975.....	384	342	103	45	310	96 021	8 044	1 193	1 084	9 524
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	3 144	422	58	99	241
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	111	—	—	—	—	917	69	20	—	128
Attending college in 1980.....	—	2	—	—	5	13 508	997	248	204	744
Different State in 1975.....	40	86	31	3	111	57 955	6 720	901	666	4 381
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	3 029	411	43	99	241
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	6	—	—	—	—	449	55	20	—	34
Attending college in 1980.....	—	2	—	—	—	8 754	732	179	121	368
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	315	1 072	550	153	501	196 188	25 993	1 609	3 754	34 070
Place of work reported.....	302	919	530	150	477	179 071	22 989	1 385	3 347	30 343
Worked in area of residence.....	184	736	454	106	412	132 783	18 321	1 010	2 385	23 396
Worked outside area of residence.....	118	183	76	44	65	46 288	4 668	375	962	6 947
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	39.1	19.9	14.3	29.3	13.6	25.8	20.3	27.1	28.7	22.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	37.8	18.4	14.1	20.7	15.3	19.9	22.6	23.0	19.2	21.4
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	319	1 063	550	153	522	196 134	25 436	1 659	3 884	34 266
Private vehicle.....	282	915	468	125	389	156 821	19 177	1 102	3 100	26 724
Drive alone: Car.....	88	451	169	67	213	106 691	13 634	553	2 003	14 404
Truck or van.....	10	170	154	35	69	14 704	1 075	98	125	3 551
Carpool: Car.....	140	208	94	15	45	30 641	4 093	371	911	7 228
Truck or van.....	44	86	51	8	62	4 785	375	80	61	1 541
Public transportation.....	—	26	5	—	7	17 969	4 214	261	416	4 203
Walked only.....	29	49	32	14	86	13 368	1 647	203	218	2 505
Other means.....	8	38	34	10	33	3 968	238	59	60	555
Worked at home.....	—	35	11	4	7	4 008	160	34	90	279
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	144	450	195	48	95	53 213	6 894	421	540	7 368
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	29.3	28.2	22.5	23.1	16.0	36.3	35.5	30.4	17.1	25.0
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	—	2	13	—	—	3 014	527	38	29	274
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	0.1	1.5	—	—	1.8	2.4	2.4	0.9	0.9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	660	2 734	1 402	363	920	258 553	38 001	2 747	5 895	56 026
With a work disability.....	62	477	180	76	38	21 156	4 503	300	379	4 978
Prevented from working.....	37	330	148	49	31	9 062	2 271	144	132	2 740
With a public transportation disability.....	—	109	144	—	9	4 491	1 005	85	26	1 173
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	114	516	340	55	175	53 517	3 447	176	606	4 159
With a public transportation disability.....	7	47	205	12	13	8 218	704	36	146	665

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Douglas	Eagle	El Paso					Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander				
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	151	311	71 437	4 532	466	858	5 598	453	255	723
With own children under 18 years.....	120	234	39 776	3 002	323	638	4 129	302	183	398
With own children under 6 years.....	61	145	17 334	1 448	145	351	1 996	120	86	162
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	132	267	62 003	3 523	386	627	4 635	356	239	568
With own children under 18 years.....	105	205	33 437	2 192	250	429	3 365	229	174	308
With own children under 6 years.....	57	125	15 244	1 162	120	264	1 662	89	86	110
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	19	38	7 795	858	63	209	803	83	4	112
With own children under 18 years.....	15	27	5 553	734	63	187	684	66	2	61
With own children under 6 years.....	4	18	1 899	261	19	75	288	31	—	40
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	11	3	997	128	7	33	92	17	14	38
With own children under 18 years.....	5	3	724	102	7	14	86	10	14	34
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	6	—	499	26	—	22	25	7	6	4
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	226	—	—	3	19	—	6	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	5	3	480	102	7	11	61	10	8	34
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	360	440	77 739	6 394	700	1 552	10 082	879	446	1 031
Percent living with two parents.....	85.0	85.9	81.9	63.1	60.0	76.7	78.6	68.7	94.4	69.0
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	721	1 237	271 785	19 115	2 067	5 374	25 310	2 399	1 138	2 836
<b>Native</b> .....	713	1 187	260 192	18 498	1 998	1 919	23 877	2 321	1 057	2 776
Born in State of residence.....	500	706	72 341	3 323	510	426	14 022	1 766	621	2 577
Born in different State.....	208	474	181 269	14 630	1 448	977	8 475	548	424	199
Northwest.....	23	32	27 320	1 528	111	96	717	9	—	6
North Central.....	26	34	81 752	2 321	311	143	897	56	19	34
South.....	15	20	42 383	9 732	511	128	2 301	114	119	9
West.....	144	388	29 814	1 049	515	610	4 560	369	286	150
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5	7	6 582	545	40	516	1 380	7	12	—
Foreign born.....	8	50	11 593	617	69	3 455	1 433	78	81	60
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	761	1 042	253 369	16 741	1 785	4 623	22 071	2 230	1 074	2 563
Same house.....	283	838	88 640	4 205	528	1 088	8 412	937	544	1 418
Different house in United States.....	478	204	153 553	11 371	1 193	1 953	12 281	1 264	522	1 130
Same county.....	22	117	62 938	3 390	436	834	6 593	569	165	576
Different county.....	456	87	90 615	7 981	757	1 119	5 688	695	357	554
Same State.....	418	46	12 191	403	110	97	1 297	514	203	468
Different State.....	38	41	78 424	7 578	647	1 022	4 391	181	154	86
Northwest.....	—	—	10 047	1 082	15	138	321	—	—	—
North Central.....	18	10	25 296	1 869	153	125	682	—	10	8
South.....	—	—	21 697	3 674	237	182	1 246	100	25	5
West.....	20	31	21 384	953	242	577	2 142	81	119	73
Abroad.....	—	—	11 176	1 165	64	1 582	1 378	29	8	15
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>										
Different county in 1975.....	274	87	73 165	6 616	589	928	4 418	548	285	346
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	15 875	3 789	169	379	1 328	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	392	76	—	—	86	261	16	41
Attending college in 1980.....	26	—	9 985	639	82	208	638	39	6	14
Different State in 1975.....	20	41	63 023	6 295	499	852	3 376	133	119	58
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	15 350	3 676	158	370	1 204	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	178	39	—	—	20	50	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	—	—	8 842	602	71	179	536	19	6	—
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	313	522	126 403	8 816	800	2 085	9 834	663	556	641
Place of work reported.....	313	512	116 199	8 090	762	1 903	8 861	559	515	611
Worked in area of residence.....	94	466	111 535	7 888	728	1 839	8 573	484	417	442
Worked outside area of residence.....	219	46	4 664	202	34	64	288	75	98	169
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	70.0	9.0	4.0	2.5	4.5	3.4	3.3	13.4	19.0	27.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	27.4	20.4	17.7	17.4	20.7	15.9	18.3	17.8	24.9	23.4
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	281	529	125 704	9 091	926	2 318	10 191	663	494	652
Private vehicle.....	266	409	107 708	6 649	728	1 912	8 587	574	418	546
Drive alone: Car.....	139	126	68 192	4 134	384	1 208	4 986	300	165	223
Truck or van.....	63	69	14 580	337	89	83	1 088	133	119	147
Carpool: Car.....	44	155	20 904	2 015	223	570	2 068	114	73	135
Truck or van.....	20	59	4 032	163	32	51	445	27	61	41
Public transportation.....	8	27	2 252	379	32	55	268	13	30	5
Walked only.....	7	71	10 202	1 796	97	289	1 066	65	41	99
Other means.....	—	22	2 590	150	55	30	198	11	5	2
Worked at home.....	—	—	2 952	117	14	32	72	—	—	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	66	103	39 472	2 101	254	251	2 524	256	106	275
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	32.4	24.3	47.5	56.0	44.6	28.9	37.9	23.6	24.8	27.5
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	—	—	2 733	232	37	5	156	—	—	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	—	2.7	4.5	5.6	0.2	2.0	—	—	1.9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	382	835	183 699	13 022	1 392	3 902	16 003	1 100	673	1 550
With a work disability.....	9	42	13 922	1 272	147	141	1 068	99	34	288
Prevented from working.....	4	16	4 764	437	46	59	570	75	12	235
With a public transportation disability.....	—	2	1 871	179	15	8	183	23	13	64
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	24	17	18 781	368	56	107	426	121	33	393
With a public transportation disability.....	3	2	2 673	60	25	17	81	24	—	73

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson				Lake		La Plata			Larimer	
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	96 405	435	474	934	4 168	462	6 237	202	724	35 590	94
With own children under 18 years.....	54 596	305	366	641	3 083	342	3 134	161	445	18 317	70
With own children under 6 years.....	22 025	132	113	346	1 431	167	1 457	101	204	8 337	44
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	84 339	387	372	800	3 477	441	5 503	118	583	31 630	85
With own children under 18 years.....	46 778	275	286	581	2 633	324	2 722	98	393	15 843	61
With own children under 6 years.....	20 117	124	86	333	1 281	162	1 326	66	196	7 656	41
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	9 251	40	52	83	514	16	539	69	74	3 119	3
With own children under 18 years.....	6 479	22	43	48	362	13	337	58	33	2 100	3
With own children under 6 years.....	1 671	8	7	13	105	—	88	35	6	606	3
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	1 270	—	16	31	118	19	91	14	34	344	—
With own children under 18 years.....	951	—	10	6	91	19	76	14	29	275	—
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	544	—	6	31	43	14	39	—	5	131	—
With own children under 18 years.....	225	—	—	6	16	14	24	—	—	62	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	684	—	10	—	75	5	44	14	29	163	—
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	106 708	716	650	1 602	8 150	914	6 234	466	1 115	35 753	177
Percent living with two parents.....	84.4	72.5	64.3	84.6	81.0	92.2	84.2	54.1	77.1	84.7	74.0
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	357 611	1 908	1 866	4 427	19 561	2 090	24 583	1 132	3 137	141 927	576
<b>Native</b> .....	347 991	1 828	1 822	2 098	18 482	2 075	24 288	1 132	3 081	138 572	467
Born in State of residence.....	146 557	528	498	880	12 967	1 394	10 094	735	2 201	48 991	128
Born in different State.....	199 271	1 296	1 313	1 177	5 350	668	14 057	397	870	88 860	322
North-east.....	25 980	85	47	98	321	4	1 409	—	27	12 105	105
North Central.....	101 673	346	519	218	604	49	4 759	45	10	49 598	77
South.....	33 982	729	242	153	999	54	3 367	42	53	11 637	120
West.....	37 636	136	505	708	3 426	561	4 522	310	780	15 520	20
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	2 163	4	11	41	165	13	137	—	10	721	17
Foreign born.....	9 620	80	44	2 329	1 079	15	295	—	56	3 355	109
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	333 701	1 604	1 740	3 610	17 418	1 828	22 841	1 020	2 838	132 093	464
Same house.....	137 964	188	673	824	5 004	807	7 767	471	1 662	39 193	21
Different house in United States.....	192 720	1 389	1 037	1 871	12 083	1 021	14 929	549	1 166	91 106	295
Same county.....	68 090	51	154	501	3 139	544	5 151	295	694	34 154	46
Different county.....	124 630	1 338	883	1 370	8 944	477	9 778	254	472	56 952	249
Same State.....	59 988	658	330	725	6 628	340	3 353	12	219	21 416	104
Different State.....	64 642	680	553	645	2 316	137	6 425	242	253	35 536	145
North-east.....	8 189	45	52	55	160	5	462	6	2	5 402	22
North Central.....	23 466	241	171	145	352	22	1 422	25	11	15 962	32
South.....	14 942	164	61	144	517	10	1 147	30	—	5 425	50
West.....	18 045	230	269	301	1 287	100	3 394	181	240	8 747	41
Abroad.....	3 017	27	30	915	331	—	145	—	10	1 794	148
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>											
Different county in 1975.....	99 727	921	693	975	6 410	370	8 231	223	405	48 425	237
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 537	157	104	—	289	—	38	—	—	300	—
Attending college in 1980.....	8 196	59	79	153	572	20	1 878	143	82	14 565	135
Different State in 1975.....	51 248	425	406	477	1 589	95	5 234	211	204	29 699	133
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	437	43	61	—	67	—	17	—	—	162	—
Attending college in 1980.....	4 244	51	48	57	241	4	814	138	37	6 748	48
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	180 496	651	804	1 626	8 271	831	11 045	299	1 105	68 506	204
Place of work reported.....	166 729	573	733	1 518	7 582	797	10 341	289	927	63 120	175
Worked in area of residence.....	75 981	215	332	668	2 849	621	9 672	283	885	56 659	163
Worked outside area of residence.....	90 748	358	401	850	4 733	176	669	6	42	6 461	12
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	54.4	62.5	54.7	56.0	62.4	22.1	6.5	2.1	4.5	10.2	6.9
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.8	29.2	26.9	23.8	24.0	27.2	17.2	18.2	14.6	17.5	17.8
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>											
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	179 947	861	834	1 887	8 433	827	11 023	302	1 115	67 662	203
Private vehicle.....	162 490	745	742	1 629	7 728	745	8 873	238	779	56 538	123
Drive alone: Car.....	104 770	513	467	1 034	4 708	168	4 037	90	336	33 928	66
Truck or van.....	20 193	46	130	72	1 016	61	2 005	49	147	9 511	17
Carpool: Car.....	31 185	160	107	481	1 684	325	2 020	39	223	10 275	40
Truck or van.....	6 342	26	38	42	320	191	811	60	73	2 824	—
Public transportation.....	7 439	85	19	170	412	31	37	—	5	784	—
Walked only.....	4 142	23	19	43	150	47	1 314	36	246	4 994	80
Other means.....	2 215	6	14	7	61	—	387	16	83	2 729	—
Worked at home.....	3 661	2	12	38	82	4	412	12	2	2 617	—
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>											
<b>Male veterans</b> .....	51 496	321	272	288	1 851	200	3 074	125	308	16 892	46
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	39.5	38.6	33.3	21.2	29.7	30.3	31.7	37.3	27.9	31.2	18.0
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	1 808	13	18	16	88	—	110	—	—	655	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	2.8	3.4	1.0	1.4	—	1.2	—	—	1.2	—
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	242 033	1 124	1 205	2 769	11 572	1 253	16 967	684	1 905	97 703	391
With a work disability.....	13 848	85	118	126	497	71	1 207	23	228	5 938	28
Prevented from working.....	4 427	39	24	59	205	20	457	11	130	1 981	8
With a public transportation disability.....	2 416	2	8	18	96	14	118	5	25	852	—
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	19 803	22	51	162	401	26	2 084	45	290	11 604	8
With a public transportation disability.....	2 614	—	—	17	33	4	152	4	43	1 174	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>20 909</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>145</b>
With own children under 18 years	137	172	1 371	905	220	10 668	110	944	86
With own children under 6 years	76	82	730	403	159	4 816	34	559	50
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>18 165</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>145</b>
With own children under 18 years	114	160	1 116	702	188	9 037	89	778	86
With own children under 6 years	76	82	627	324	134	4 297	29	475	50
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 115</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years	23	6	196	190	13	1 337	14	144	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	76	79	13	408	5	72	—
<b>Subfamilies</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>
With own children under 18 years	8	7	41	28	3	220	4	18	3
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>
With own children under 18 years	—	—	3	—	—	44	—	2	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>22 078</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>259</b>
Percent living with two parents	68.9	82.9	77.7	72.3	80.1	81.4	74.2	72.5	94.6

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons	1 033	1 483	8 719	6 505	1 270	77 967	608	5 786	666
Native	1 033	595	7 872	6 394	1 148	76 766	559	5 393	678
Born in State of residence	416	263	5 060	5 348	722	37 038	275	3 801	394
Born in different State	611	312	2 771	1 039	429	39 273	333	1 551	165
Northeast	47	29	43	10	—	3 177	8	30	—
North Central	142	63	445	63	103	15 698	54	128	—
South	191	10	1 009	52	207	7 684	112	142	19
West	231	218	1 274	914	99	12 714	159	1 251	146
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	20	41	7	17	455	—	41	—
Foreign born	—	888	847	111	122	1 201	—	393	107

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	784	1 819	7 631	5 924	789	71 724	711	4 999	715
Same house	189	341	2 331	3 730	115	26 405	119	1 636	75
Different house in United States	585	715	4 922	2 186	659	44 780	585	3 292	627
Same county	128	291	2 796	1 319	432	19 632	147	1 991	265
Different county	2	126	457	869	227	25 448	438	1 301	362
Same State	122	202	1 196	512	31	11 432	171	746	261
Different State	335	222	930	517	196	13 716	267	555	101
Northeast	18	40	104	18	—	1 038	—	64	—
North Central	153	23	209	29	62	3 146	30	145	24
South	19	14	147	5	94	2 026	25	10	23
West	145	145	470	305	40	7 506	212	336	54
Abroad	10	763	378	6	15	539	7	71	13

### SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	355	413	1 710	668	170	20 252	327	954	296		
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—		
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	16	29	14	—	479	—	—	—		
Attending college in 1980	81	266	373	66	13	1 468	28	122	—		
Different State in 1975	238	211	713	232	143	10 732	201	376	101		
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—		
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	16	13	—	—	160	—	—	—		
Attending college in 1980	23	141	77	21	—	630	12	24	—		

#### PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	394	650	3 341	1 826	409	34 300	300	2 193	310
Place of work reported	344	598	3 064	1 658	352	31 901	274	2 060	291
Worked in area of residence	320	586	2 586	1 489	352	30 335	274	1 951	291
Worked outside area of residence	24	12	478	169	—	1 566	—	109	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.0	2.0	15.6	10.2	4.9	—	—	5.3	—
Mean travel time to work	20.5	15.7	19.5	17.5	11.1	16.0	23.3	16.0	9.9

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	409	552	3 518	1 808	449	34 528	249	2 192	241
Private vehicle	314	415	3 149	1 560	412	29 977	218	1 836	192
Drive alone	193	297	1 504	730	212	16 922	89	921	81
Carpool:									
Car	47	—	567	311	84	6 696	60	404	59
Truck or van	46	112	769	356	4	4 442	33	335	20
Carpool:									
Car	28	6	309	163	39	1 917	36	176	32
Truck or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	17	—	36	26	—	229	—	46	—
Walked only	40	75	205	171	23	1 478	23	131	18
Other means	18	29	70	14	—	1 746	8	125	19
Worked at home	20	33	58	37	14	1 098	—	54	12

### VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	116	87	652	614	58	10 818	69	477	65
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	33.1	14.4	22.3	28.2	14.7	37.9	29.0	25.6	33.3
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	6	—	13	30	—	366	—	14	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.7	—	0.5	1.3	—	1.2	—	0.8	—

### DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons	16 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Persons	16 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Persons	16 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total
Persons 16 to 64 years	689	1 082	5 311	3 609	687	49 696	396	3 315	384		
With a work disability	78	24	375	439	49	4 391	104	325	—		
Prevented from working	22	9	149	303	25	1 759	37	171	—		
With a public transportation disability	15	9	71	88	—	543	7	63	—		
Persons 65 years and over	7	35	269	853	44	8 123	18	280	29		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	37	70	6	881	6	52	—		

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 083</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>29 406</b>	<b>545</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	2 131	241	242	367	474	1 214	395	14 619	335
With own children under 6 years .....	1 074	149	94	227	311	624	252	6 206	123
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 667</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>24 871</b>	<b>380</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 883	213	183	312	374	956	331	11 993	209
With own children under 6 years .....	1 005	149	83	220	236	494	222	5 258	88
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>341</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>136</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	225	28	33	40	73	226	53	2 339	104
With own children under 6 years .....	59	—	4	7	66	118	25	877	29
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	<b>99</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>15</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	81	37	2	34	14	64	33	542	7
<b>Married-couple subfamilies</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>8</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	27	26	—	9	4	6	7	118	—
<b>Mother-child subfamilies</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Persons under 18 years</b> .....	<b>4 617</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>3 118</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>30 216</b>	<b>782</b>
Percent living with two parents .....	85.5	76.8	77.2	74.0	66.8	69.8	76.9	78.2	51.3

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>14 400</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>7 455</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>108 389</b>	<b>2 429</b>
<b>Native</b> .....	<b>14 245</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>2 448</b>	<b>7 067</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>105 699</b>	<b>2 391</b>
Born in State of residence .....	6 855	1 056	938	1 639	1 475	5 338	1 603	67 486	1 128
Born in different State .....	7 324	516	446	574	968	1 719	617	37 695	1 233
Northeast .....	407	—	—	—	6	20	12	3 112	130
North Central .....	2 007	—	9	18	198	73	106	16 772	281
South .....	2 114	33	47	32	549	205	300	8 259	767
West .....	2 796	483	390	524	215	1 421	199	9 552	55
Born abroad, at sea, etc. ....	66	21	—	5	5	10	8	518	30
<b>Foreign born</b> .....	<b>155</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>2 690</b>	<b>38</b>

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>13 213</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>6 611</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>101 843</b>	<b>1 889</b>
Some house.....	6 073	780	566	1 001	839	3 517	1 161	55 357	864
Different house in United States .....	7 056	574	601	995	974	3 059	954	45 741	1 009
Some county .....	3 688	266	300	528	644	2 000	788	29 927	469
Different county .....	3 368	308	301	467	330	1 059	166	15 814	540
Some State .....	1 226	47	141	254	93	556	57	5 168	200
Different State .....	2 142	261	160	213	237	503	109	10 646	340
Northeast .....	57	13	2	8	5	5	—	1 082	91
North Central .....	323	26	—	—	125	119	24	4 125	99
South .....	350	—	9	27	31	94	66	1 745	55
West .....	1 412	222	144	178	81	285	19	3 694	95
Abroad .....	84	—	—	86	32	35	64	745	16

**SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over:</b>									
Different county in 1975 .....	2 521	217	180	341	217	647	116	12 579	418
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	7	5	—	—	—	4	10	433	30
Attending college in 1980 .....	17	28	2	—	—	64	—	1 375	176
Different State in 1975 .....	1 576	186	96	166	146	315	70	8 305	218
In Armed Forces in 1980 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Inmate of institution in 1980 .....	7	5	—	—	—	—	10	128	17
Attending college in 1980 .....	14	28	2	—	—	30	—	657	127

**PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 923</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>41 500</b>	<b>730</b>
Place of work reported .....	5 532	372	448	766	773	1 945	680	38 687	666
Worked in area of residence .....	5 004	351	425	665	755	1 804	607	37 472	641
Worked outside area of residence .....	528	21	23	101	18	141	73	1 215	25
Percent of those reporting place of work .....	9.5	5.6	5.1	13.2	2.3	7.2	10.7	3.1	3.8
Mean travel time to work .....	18.1	10.9	17.5	19.2	10.8	13.1	14.1	16.2	17.5
minutes.....									

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK**

<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>5 885</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>40 988</b>	<b>789</b>
Private vehicle .....	5 066	383	421	662	788	1 780	631	37 778	659
Drive alone .....	2 578	216	240	299	493	978	324	23 179	440
Truck or van .....	1 314	37	72	128	102	281	131	7 768	51
Carpool .....	600	96	55	128	113	422	144	5 507	135
Truck or van .....	574	34	54	107	80	99	32	1 324	33
Public transportation .....	8	19	19	—	—	—	2	616	39
Walked only .....	444	45	28	101	56	243	53	1 354	68
Other means .....	112	—	7	57	19	40	29	538	23
Worked at home .....	255	—	6	13	36	18	11	702	—

**VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS**

<b>Male veterans</b> .....	<b>1 883</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>15 399</b>	<b>335</b>
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over .....	38.0	13.1	34.1	17.9	14.6	23.8	12.8	39.4	37.4
<b>Female veterans</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>22</b>
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	1.2	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.2	2.5

**DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS**

<b>Persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>8 848</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1 393</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>4 258</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>67 718</b>	<b>1 447</b>
With a work disability .....	763	50	114	156	111	367	104	6 916	172
Prevented from working .....	286	27	57	93	85	248	73	3 532	86
With a public transportation disability .....	93	27	24	68	13	72	43	1 259	22
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 434</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>12 932</b>	<b>240</b>
With a public transportation disability .....	132	13	4	9	13	70	7	1 789	34

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pueblo—Con.			Rio Grande	Saguache	Weld				
	Race—Con.			Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families	170	101	10 164	919	388	28 723	79	154	189	4 610
With own children under 18 years	140	70	7 016	636	274	15 549	53	98	76	3 476
With own children under 6 years	69	32	3 391	337	136	7 247	36	48	23	1 760
Married-couple families	135	72	7 932	741	301	25 354	63	142	160	3 709
With own children under 18 years	117	41	5 452	534	221	13 509	37	93	61	2 825
With own children under 6 years	59	32	2 729	301	108	6 552	30	48	23	1 541
Female householder, no husband present	23	6	1 852	143	73	2 694	16	5	23	712
With own children under 18 years	23	6	1 397	76	49	1 741	16	5	15	553
With own children under 6 years	10	—	621	15	25	633	6	—	—	181
Subfamilies	—	—	393	53	16	453	6	2	—	183
With own children under 18 years	—	—	323	47	16	321	6	2	—	148
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	104	16	—	208	—	—	—	71
With own children under 18 years	—	—	34	10	—	76	—	—	—	36
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	279	28	14	223	6	2	—	107
Persons under 18 years	248	183	15 944	1 535	653	31 077	185	151	225	9 323
Percent living with two parents	78.6	55.2	71.7	77.1	77.5	84.4	44.9	73.5	83.6	75.5
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
Total persons	774	590	41 613	3 886	1 622	110 679	606	531	887	20 962
Native	764	338	40 466	3 667	1 463	107 803	546	531	583	19 041
Born in State of residence	425	165	32 564	2 930	1 234	57 284	174	223	343	12 236
Born in different State	332	152	7 671	731	223	49 969	372	303	229	6 723
Northwest	—	5	349	11	4	4 405	30	2	6	50
North Central	84	39	505	38	—	27 311	141	104	91	571
South	107	22	770	55	28	8 708	166	61	17	3 600
West	141	86	6 047	627	191	9 545	35	136	115	2 502
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	21	231	6	6	550	—	5	11	82
Foreign born	10	252	1 147	219	159	2 876	60	—	304	1 921
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	668	550	37 413	3 471	1 430	101 956	568	478	801	18 204
Same house	341	181	19 137	2 054	854	40 737	24	153	370	7 107
Different house in United States	317	310	17 999	1 355	532	60 323	497	325	343	10 605
Same county	228	73	13 968	825	333	26 791	94	152	140	6 842
Different county	89	237	4 031	530	199	33 532	403	173	203	3 763
Same State	45	70	2 066	311	117	18 798	247	111	95	2 017
Different State	44	167	1 965	219	82	14 734	156	62	108	1 746
Northwest	—	36	119	—	—	1 674	—	—	—	—
North Central	—	16	127	26	4	5 900	127	18	35	213
South	17	63	412	9	20	2 706	11	17	37	1 057
West	27	52	1 307	184	58	4 454	18	27	36	476
Abroad	10	59	277	62	44	896	47	—	88	492
<b>SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	89	158	2 849	388	136	27 722	305	133	162	2 594
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	20	158	4	—	256	—	—	—	20
Attending college in 1980	—	57	353	18	—	7 989	209	26	49	452
Different State in 1975	44	115	1 285	185	50	11 803	98	45	70	1 119
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	20	16	—	—	73	—	—	—	7
Attending college in 1980	—	30	158	2	—	2 698	44	3	11	101
<b>PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	287	191	12 577	1 208	452	48 785	204	251	380	6 237
Place of work reported	287	191	11 455	1 073	422	46 323	189	220	380	5 739
Worked in area of residence	272	191	11 191	954	293	36 583	149	161	350	4 116
Worked outside area of residence	15	—	264	119	129	9 740	40	59	30	1 623
Percent of those reporting place of work	5.2	—	2.3	11.1	30.6	21.0	21.2	26.8	7.9	28.3
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.2	11.8	16.9	15.6	17.6	18.6	18.2	25.2	11.6	21.2
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	254	230	12 665	1 211	452	48 678	202	252	392	6 275
Private vehicle	243	205	11 582	1 034	366	41 184	176	217	290	5 656
Drive alone:	112	145	6 219	451	130	24 054	112	102	195	2 858
Truck or van	67	15	2 527	218	117	7 803	21	21	46	852
Carpool:	47	45	2 242	215	81	7 176	43	67	34	1 457
Truck or van	17	—	594	150	38	2 151	—	27	15	489
Public transportation	11	13	386	—	10	426	8	—	—	35
Walked only	—	12	449	129	53	3 508	11	24	42	332
Other means	—	—	187	41	15	1 054	7	2	6	113
Worked at home	—	—	61	7	8	2 506	—	9	54	139
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>										
Male veterans	101	47	4 551	268	73	12 819	21	97	69	1 018
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.6	20.8	34.2	21.1	14.0	31.9	12.3	40.9	22.7	16.2
Female veterans	—	—	188	8	3	489	—	3	7	41
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	—	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	—	1.9	1.8	0.6
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>										
Persons 16 to 64 years	498	402	24 954	2 266	926	72 942	387	357	630	11 790
With a work disability	106	14	2 728	254	128	5 203	26	23	33	974
Prevented from working	57	9	1 581	166	88	2 269	14	5	13	586
With a public transportation disability	11	6	474	120	41	897	7	10	14	222
Persons 65 years and over	28	19	2 292	275	117	9 808	36	20	56	795
With a public transportation disability	5	—	382	31	33	966	13	4	17	105

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Adams				Alamosa		Arapahoe	
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>160 381</b>	<b>3 902</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>24 239</b>	<b>2 568</b>	<b>203 432</b>	<b>5 822</b>
Labor force	115 975	3 083	935	1 962	17 553	1 592	149 950	4 787
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.3	79.0	68.9	72.3	72.4	62.0	73.7	82.2
Civilian labor force	114 527	2 911	928	1 952	17 435	1 582	146 682	4 353
Employed	109 256	2 697	835	1 880	16 263	1 426	142 334	4 117
Unemployed	5 271	214	93	72	1 172	156	4 348	236
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.4	10.0	3.7	6.7	9.9	3.0	5.4
Not in labor force	44 406	819	423	750	6 686	976	53 482	1 035
Inmate of institution	1 134	35	—	5	166	9	1 245	60
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>82 257</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>12 197</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>104 192</b>	<b>2 789</b>
Labor force	49 887	1 345	349	905	7 332	675	63 233	2 083
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.6	72.5	53.8	63.8	60.1	49.4	60.7	74.7
Civilian labor force	49 568	1 323	342	900	7 316	675	62 712	1 988
Employed	47 317	1 229	295	859	6 803	613	60 632	1 889
Unemployed	2 251	94	47	41	513	62	2 080	99
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	7.1	13.7	4.6	7.0	9.2	3.3	5.0
Not in labor force	32 370	510	300	513	4 865	691	40 959	706
Inmate of institution	619	20	—	5	39	9	922	43
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>17 412</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>19 308</b>	<b>856</b>
Employed	8 949	136	82	162	1 786	200	10 050	344
Unemployed	1 497	17	41	11	299	51	985	61
Not in labor force	6 874	220	106	136	1 668	160	7 709	354
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>82 257</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>12 197</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>104 192</b>	<b>2 789</b>
With own children under 6 years	15 753	588	142	403	3 294	331	17 568	460
In labor force	8 292	389	67	210	1 663	130	8 063	290
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 300	382	181	305	3 444	257	24 428	808
In labor force	13 221	331	114	217	2 353	161	16 364	695
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>50 098</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>7 402</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>64 742</b>	<b>1 375</b>
In labor force	28 867	529	179	599	4 372	297	35 706	1 074
With own children under 6 years	13 685	331	116	361	2 810	276	16 224	345
In labor force	6 823	216	51	176	1 399	120	6 999	236
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 482	204	138	289	2 853	156	19 993	634
In labor force	9 887	177	83	201	1 906	84	12 414	532
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>109 256</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>16 263</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>142 334</b>	<b>4 117</b>
Private wage and salary workers	89 272	2 065	624	1 489	12 799	719	112 827	2 846
Federal government workers	4 241	269	98	90	1 050	146	6 185	627
State government workers	2 587	151	29	45	475	243	4 092	219
Local government workers	7 973	178	54	149	1 426	201	9 387	309
Self-employed workers	4 819	34	30	101	462	104	9 291	101
Unpaid family workers	364	—	—	—	—	13	552	15
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>47 317</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>6 803</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>60 632</b>	<b>1 889</b>
Private wage and salary workers	38 231	916	226	696	5 411	302	47 545	1 273
Federal government workers	1 627	106	20	32	363	72	2 278	252
State government workers	1 433	113	21	28	206	118	2 087	135
Local government workers	4 315	94	22	71	648	101	5 489	189
Self-employed workers	1 449	—	6	32	146	7	2 775	40
Unpaid family workers	262	—	—	—	29	13	458	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>109 256</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>16 263</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>142 334</b>	<b>4 117</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 830	19	5	130	281	50	1 331	12
Mining	1 578	32	—	24	147	2	4 463	46
Construction	9 213	132	63	19	1 789	87	9 944	137
Manufacturing	21 197	544	157	451	3 596	136	18 242	493
Nondurable goods	7 879	229	44	201	1 316	76	6 021	239
Food and kindred products	2 845	76	15	66	569	34	859	92
Textile mill and finished textile products	502	27	7	42	121	31	265	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 610	26	6	34	121	11	2 125	43
Durable goods	13 318	315	113	250	2 280	60	12 221	254
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	710	13	8	14	195	7	664	8
Metal industries	2 252	79	14	48	402	18	1 775	15
Machinery, except electrical	3 625	36	52	55	415	5	2 057	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 069	122	16	62	650	—	1 864	73
Transportation equipment	1 291	23	7	13	150	11	2 525	50
Transportation	8 281	248	108	117	1 112	19	8 509	336
Communications and other public utilities	4 075	32	45	31	732	37	3 952	180
Wholesale trade	7 744	99	52	111	823	31	8 399	219
Retail trade	19 707	392	93	372	2 984	317	24 430	633
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 287	99	40	37	737	84	3 166	126
Eating and drinking places	5 044	141	33	173	1 013	109	6 685	156
Banking and credit agencies	2 661	81	2	35	193	56	4 620	127
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 417	72	6	3	286	45	10 579	259
Business and repair services	5 699	150	46	124	491	37	8 215	240
Private households	343	3	11	9	46	—	498	—
Other personal services	2 713	118	44	71	508	50	2 847	134
Entertainment and recreation services	1 014	38	7	13	121	7	1 587	33
Professional and related services	14 541	503	144	314	2 211	421	27 439	804
Hospitals	3 144	238	35	67	565	71	5 689	222
Health services, except hospitals	1 993	49	30	65	284	50	4 210	92
Educational services	5 942	122	51	135	1 019	273	9 031	345
Public administration	5 243	234	52	56	943	131	7 279	464
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>69 428</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>10 694</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>90 943</b>	<b>2 808</b>
Worked in 1979	69 106	1 820	641	1 095	10 580	964	90 655	2 745
50 to 52 weeks	47 489	1 022	379	641	6 400	497	65 182	1 826
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	45 480	974	368	594	6 133	462	62 230	1 706
With unemployment in 1979	12 984	534	178	204	2 578	264	13 622	561
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 232	135	48	40	805	162	3 020	206
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>56 590</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>70 457</b>	<b>2 213</b>
Worked in 1979	55 771	1 439	408	946	8 079	725	70 034	2 148
50 to 52 weeks	29 144	754	155	508	3 748	276	37 041	1 066
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 755	668	142	447	3 223	218	30 314	952
With unemployment in 1979	11 414	434	140	195	1 986	228	12 028	550
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 765	173	32	31	552	104	2 089	182

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS****Persons 16 years and over**

Labor force	1 066	3 283	8 513	749	996	141 879	1 270	685	1 848	6 646
Percent of persons 16 years and over	79.2	2 465	6 499	454	525	98 813	919	534	1 185	4 657
Civilian labor force	74.3	2 416	6 334	454	525	98 669	919	534	1 185	4 620
Employed	685	2 326	6 019	360	469	94 620	865	489	1 139	4 275
Unemployed	74	90	315	94	56	4 049	54	45	46	345
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	3.7	5.0	20.7	10.7	4.1	5.9	8.4	3.9	7.5
Not in labor force	274	818	2 014	295	471	43 066	351	151	663	1 989
Inmate of institution	16	—	39	—	62	915	—	—	—	40

**Female, 16 years and over**

Labor force	490	1 920	4 202	375	457	70 751	554	327	841	3 104
Percent of female, 16 years and over	27.7	1 268	2 675	177	208	41 656	369	209	498	1 717
Civilian labor force	56.5	1 260	2 657	177	208	41 652	369	209	498	1 717
Employed	269	1 210	2 506	158	194	39 902	345	190	476	1 621
Unemployed	9	50	151	19	14	1 750	24	19	22	96
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	4.0	5.7	10.7	6.7	4.2	6.5	9.1	4.4	5.6
Not in labor force	213	652	1 527	198	249	29 095	185	118	343	1 387
Inmate of institution	16	—	26	—	—	610	—	—	—	20

**Persons 16 to 19 years**

Employed	138	241	1 111	117	130	15 708	273	73	248	959
Unemployed	46	116	589	49	28	7 230	104	27	71	447
Not in labor force	12	10	50	19	8	696	8	12	14	83
Inmate of institution	59	115	442	49	94	7 782	161	34	163	429

**Female, 16 years and over**

Labor force	490	1 920	4 202	375	457	70 751	554	327	841	3 104
With own children under 6 years	102	391	967	57	117	9 699	68	82	271	969
In labor force	46	218	467	29	75	4 893	33	55	154	431
With own children 6 to 17 years only	112	472	1 052	121	54	12 983	97	64	99	681
In labor force	72	372	710	65	38	8 616	76	48	81	425
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	274	1 273	2 468	210	237	37 557	164	159	485	1 750
In labor force	122	813	1 436	95	94	21 225	101	121	298	937
With own children under 6 years	71	364	828	42	86	8 701	68	77	267	832
In labor force	24	191	398	19	49	4 180	33	55	150	364
With own children 6 to 17 years only	85	411	823	88	40	11 086	37	52	77	532
In labor force	51	311	525	51	24	7 013	30	36	66	343

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY****Employed persons 16 years and over**

Private wage and salary workers	685	2 326	6 019	360	469	94 620	865	489	1 139	4 275
Federal government workers	528	1 841	4 701	222	175	68 508	598	383	719	3 002
State government workers	42	102	365	21	197	3 674	58	24	70	215
Local government workers	19	100	214	26	32	7 283	119	20	180	520
Self-employed workers	67	162	475	48	54	7 062	68	24	48	325
Unpaid family workers	17	98	231	42	11	7 686	17	38	118	213
Unpaid family workers	12	23	33	1	—	407	5	—	4	—
Employed females 16 years and over	260	1 210	2 506	158	194	39 902	345	190	476	1 621
Private wage and salary workers	201	942	1 962	103	88	28 488	250	169	330	1 084
Federal government workers	7	73	107	9	53	1 232	25	5	30	81
State government workers	19	67	86	17	21	3 453	20	5	52	220
Local government workers	16	72	246	18	32	4 172	40	5	36	170
Self-employed workers	5	33	78	11	—	2 283	5	6	24	66
Unpaid family workers	12	23	27	—	—	274	5	—	4	—

**Employed persons 16 years and over**

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	685	2 326	6 019	360	469	94 620	865	489	1 139	4 275
Mining	—	18	61	51	36	1 601	—	8	33	44
Construction	26	27	76	4	9	929	8	4	—	61
Manufacturing	55	103	518	43	27	6 376	39	25	11	341
Nondurable goods	72	383	934	16	7	20 438	205	96	277	1 375
Food and kindred products	23	157	305	6	7	4 879	18	19	32	313
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	38	84	2	7	975	—	—	7	169
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	—	52	2	—	494	—	6	—	35
Durable goods	49	226	629	10	—	2 077	—	13	7	67
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	29	34	—	—	15 559	187	77	245	1 062
Metal industries	11	26	153	—	—	587	—	—	5	15
Machinery, except electrical	5	31	83	—	—	2 200	10	16	37	185
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	42	87	—	—	5 441	69	21	79	354
Transportation equipment	—	36	56	—	—	2 312	15	—	44	214
Transportation	42	154	401	7	21	1 428	19	7	13	80
Communications and other public utilities	65	42	187	13	—	2 749	6	5	6	130
Wholesale trade	19	101	160	5	4	2 227	21	5	—	96
Retail trade	128	613	1 268	80	43	3 826	54	14	108	123
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	79	237	13	—	15 867	129	68	230	537
Eating and drinking places	46	307	484	35	19	1 795	13	—	34	52
Banking and credit agencies	11	41	236	3	—	5 392	39	23	136	214
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	44	73	273	12	—	1 834	2	6	16	65
Business and repair services	54	58	307	9	10	3 389	41	20	6	52
Private households	—	8	50	—	7	4 438	9	74	40	88
Other personal services	5	95	157	29	8	472	9	6	13	19
Entertainment and recreation services	6	5	83	—	6	1 759	17	—	6	51
Professional and related services	92	519	946	71	267	1 210	16	—	26	35
Hospitals	15	127	292	—	218	22 884	220	131	288	984
Health services, except hospitals	12	49	125	—	5	2 158	23	13	15	85
Educational services	37	206	315	44	33	2 295	12	13	26	44
Public administration	66	86	362	12	18	12 376	165	35	191	696
	—	—	—	—	—	4 621	80	27	79	274

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979****Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	521	1 221	4 023	299	336	64 358	675	316	821	3 210
50 to 52 weeks	511	1 211	3 997	298	328	64 108	675	297	818	3 182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	370	828	2 634	113	224	37 793	300	162	400	1 662
With unemployment in 1979	362	808	2 540	112	224	35 281	274	154	382	1 560
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	193	780	119	56	12 507	210	96	174	906
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	82	37	167	60	29	2 485	66	49	17	276

**Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979**

Worked in 1979	317	1 464	2 985	212	232	50 148	470	244	574	2 095
50 to 52 weeks	309	1 436	2 946	212	218	49 662	451	236	574	2 030
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	139	745	1 414	64	108	21 044	203	118	225	877
With unemployment in 1979	139	647	1 155	40	103	16 368	168	93	165	740
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	79	287	687	71	74	11 291	108	77	133	518
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	19	62	145	41	22	1 706	12	18	7	128

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>3 250</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>315 694</b>	<b>41 959</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>6 520</b>	<b>60 618</b>
Labor force	357	1 416	679	196	584	209 715	28 749	1 945	4 221	38 830
Percent of persons 16 years and over	39.8	43.6	39.0	46.2	51.8	66.4	68.5	64.7	64.7	64.1
Civilian labor force	357	1 416	679	196	584	206 105	27 951	1 897	4 126	38 456
Employed	328	1 111	591	153	545	197 460	25 677	1 670	3 914	35 051
Unemployed	29	305	88	43	39	8 645	2 274	227	212	3 405
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	21.5	13.0	21.9	6.7	4.2	8.1	12.0	5.1	8.9
Not in labor force	541	1 834	1 063	228	544	105 979	13 210	1 060	2 299	21 788
Inmate of institution	124	—	—	6	33	3 624	511	82	19	433
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>166 073</b>	<b>21 856</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>30 887</b>
Labor force	142	537	235	80	191	94 022	13 752	909	1 874	15 737
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.0	32.5	26.9	37.0	35.6	56.6	62.9	57.5	57.2	51.0
Civilian labor force	142	537	235	80	191	93 451	13 624	903	1 874	15 660
Employed	127	443	212	57	171	90 033	12 561	818	1 774	14 519
Unemployed	15	94	23	23	20	3 418	1 063	85	100	1 141
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	17.5	9.8	28.8	10.5	3.7	7.8	9.4	5.3	7.3
Not in labor force	264	1 116	640	136	345	72 051	8 104	671	1 402	15 150
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	2 036	213	10	11	75
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>21 379</b>	<b>5 074</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>8 466</b>
Employed	14	97	43	8	64	10 608	1 769	156	302	3 673
Unemployed	16	24	18	9	5	1 207	464	28	43	643
Not in labor force	111	387	184	34	83	8 747	2 726	100	364	4 028
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>166 073</b>	<b>21 856</b>	<b>1 580</b>	<b>3 276</b>	<b>30 887</b>
With own children under 6 years	101	345	144	32	119	17 611	3 964	415	736	7 791
In labor force	20	120	50	13	40	8 631	2 481	193	401	3 130
With own children 6 to 17 years only	82	388	211	67	139	18 274	4 810	188	521	6 970
In labor force	34	183	81	23	99	12 358	3 831	134	375	4 417
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>75 168</b>	<b>7 679</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>15 073</b>
In labor force	69	273	159	44	145	38 655	5 212	367	1 063	7 573
With own children under 6 years	76	297	106	24	84	14 175	1 927	268	644	5 250
In labor force	14	103	39	10	38	6 506	1 362	144	343	2 253
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77	285	182	58	126	13 396	2 471	125	436	4 795
In labor force	29	124	72	20	86	8 366	1 980	88	309	2 981
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>197 460</b>	<b>25 677</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>35 051</b>
Private wage and salary workers	282	626	202	94	413	151 436	17 725	1 213	3 035	26 924
Federal government workers	7	117	53	18	24	8 126	2 590	132	160	1 907
State government workers	4	82	74	2	63	9 045	1 825	103	229	1 515
Local government workers	28	209	178	31	30	15 408	2 876	156	246	3 660
Self-employed workers	7	74	66	6	15	12 721	626	66	206	961
Unpaid family workers	—	3	18	2	—	724	35	—	38	84
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>90 033</b>	<b>12 561</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>14 519</b>
Private wage and salary workers	102	223	50	24	147	68 528	8 615	515	1 364	10 886
Federal government workers	—	60	29	9	7	3 737	1 031	113	75	811
State government workers	4	43	34	2	5	5 051	1 034	70	128	811
Local government workers	14	109	80	20	12	8 600	1 642	88	148	1 725
Self-employed workers	7	5	12	—	—	3 570	226	32	33	238
Unpaid family workers	—	3	7	2	—	547	13	—	26	48
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>197 460</b>	<b>25 677</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>35 051</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	122	53	42	66	1 504	87	17	42	289
Mining	89	40	35	—	65	4 271	221	7	54	353
Construction	15	90	53	1	31	12 192	923	111	89	3 164
Manufacturing	—	221	38	19	46	22 759	2 915	275	644	6 851
Nondurable goods	—	70	18	5	46	10 146	1 199	148	276	3 200
Food and kindred products	—	26	2	5	19	2 102	407	29	66	1 312
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	35	12	—	—	750	47	41	105	367
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	4	—	10	3 751	206	16	29	391
Durable goods	—	151	20	14	—	12 613	1 716	127	368	3 651
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	2	13	—	—	903	137	12	6	537
Metal industries	—	—	3	10	—	2 326	376	28	62	703
Machinery, except electrical	—	2	—	—	—	2 521	290	6	81	577
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	1 537	345	4	75	410
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	1	—	1 520	215	25	7	228
Transportation	44	34	25	—	15	9 689	2 346	74	146	1 938
Communications and other public utilities	15	23	6	7	2	6 800	1 249	50	93	1 345
Wholesale trade	10	26	2	5	10	10 089	796	68	132	1 532
Retail trade	54	89	77	16	117	32 849	3 387	283	1 013	5 480
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19	35	5	4	2	4 194	653	16	132	1 046
Eating and drinking places	15	24	35	1	16	10 271	1 092	83	547	2 175
Banking and credit agencies	5	3	2	2	8	5 544	834	16	89	735
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	22	14	—	—	11 899	896	62	85	764
Business and repair services	—	13	4	2	—	11 663	1 421	112	171	1 913
Private households	—	5	4	—	4	910	425	6	46	213
Other personal services	17	20	5	3	17	5 604	1 066	60	185	1 872
Entertainment and recreation services	7	2	—	—	—	2 922	412	11	58	478
Professional and related services	43	268	168	43	92	48 223	6 382	371	879	5 998
Hospitals	9	28	—	4	25	11 975	2 447	93	240	1 871
Health services, except hospitals	24	8	11	16	4	6 022	724	63	128	786
Educational services	—	195	126	14	35	16 376	1 966	93	306	2 145
Public administration	16	133	105	13	72	10 542	2 317	147	188	2 126
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>124 071</b>	<b>16 075</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>24 734</b>
Worked in 1979	281	1 034	465	149	415	122 889	15 571	1 200	2 509	24 072
50 to 52 weeks	175	424	261	79	287	78 657	8 930	528	1 344	12 759
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	175	386	248	78	255	73 665	8 451	479	1 248	11 918
With unemployment in 1979	58	275	79	30	71	23 865	4 378	419	651	7 302
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	34	142	23	17	28	5 830	1 794	196	271	2 370
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>105 133</b>	<b>15 263</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>18 333</b>
Worked in 1979	186	680	274	106	259	104 213	14 669	1 081	1 981	17 848
50 to 52 weeks	70	188	118	43	84	55 939	7 643	414	998	8 111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59	138	105	42	59	47 427	6 631	341	883	6 850
With unemployment in 1979	34	187	43	9	48	20 044	3 831	398	471	4 322
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16	52	10	6	15	3 944	1 461	126	122	1 293

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Douglas	Eagle	El Paso				Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano
			Race						
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>204 249</b>	<b>13 495</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>4 009</b>	<b>16 602</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>733</b>
Labor force	293	621	138 162	10 179	1 050	2 583	11 642	765	530
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	72.9	67.6	75.4	71.7	64.4	70.1	44.7	72.3
Civilian labor force	293	621	117 688	5 546	815	2 044	9 584	765	530
Employed	288	552	109 367	4 693	730	1 855	8 432	712	506
Unemployed	5	69	8 321	853	85	189	1 152	53	24
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	11.1	7.1	15.4	10.4	9.2	12.0	6.9	4.5
Not in labor force	113	231	66 087	3 316	415	1 426	4 960	946	203
Inmate of institution	—	—	1 769	105	17	—	173	490	27
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>102 325</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>306</b>
Labor force	129	270	54 304	3 265	386	1 425	4 534	299	166
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.9	62.9	53.1	58.7	55.9	53.9	56.4	47.8	54.2
Civilian labor force	129	270	52 621	2 816	357	1 379	4 378	299	166
Employed	124	229	48 751	2 394	316	1 253	3 752	286	158
Unemployed	5	41	3 870	422	41	126	626	13	8
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	15.2	7.4	15.0	11.5	9.1	14.3	4.3	4.8
Not in labor force	73	159	48 021	2 293	304	1 221	3 506	326	140
Inmate of institution	—	—	1 156	49	—	—	52	21	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>22 481</b>	<b>2 033</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>102</b>
Employed	33	73	7 772	322	88	136	799	140	45
Unemployed	5	18	1 690	139	17	316	316	28	8
Not in labor force	35	59	9 622	842	103	149	1 217	110	49
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>102 325</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>306</b>
With own children under 6 years	40	115	17 308	1 297	140	751	2 029	117	83
In labor force	9	63	7 577	734	40	320	927	56	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	60	91	22 009	1 310	160	647	2 309	188	61
In labor force	46	48	13 488	871	109	403	1 508	103	41
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>61 477</b>	<b>2 815</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>4 738</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>213</b>
In labor force	87	138	30 265	1 713	191	1 006	2 520	138	109
With own children under 6 years	31	94	15 043	950	114	668	1 689	82	75
In labor force	—	46	6 040	543	35	250	724	30	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	49	82	18 241	831	116	532	1 904	147	59
In labor force	35	39	10 424	552	65	309	1 205	66	41
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>									
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>109 367</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>506</b>
Private wage and salary workers	197	448	80 598	3 056	547	1 470	6 101	471	426
Federal government workers	21	5	6 972	733	83	161	930	81	19
State government workers	—	3	2 785	231	11	27	304	94	25
Local government workers	52	62	9 398	505	63	102	774	44	7
Self-employed workers	18	34	8 962	148	26	90	264	22	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	652	20	—	5	59	—	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>48 751</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>158</b>
Private wage and salary workers	76	187	36 786	1 557	240	1 032	2 854	244	139
Federal government workers	21	3	2 687	367	20	91	218	20	6
State government workers	—	—	1 475	129	11	15	159	12	12
Local government workers	27	30	4 616	270	32	66	414	10	—
Self-employed workers	—	9	2 770	58	13	49	72	—	1
Unpaid family workers	—	—	417	13	—	—	35	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>109 367</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>506</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	28	1 379	—	9	8	73	12	42
Mining	—	59	245	12	—	9	15	48	97
Construction	37	74	8 592	155	48	13	758	44	71
Manufacturing	47	31	15 947	847	110	578	1 592	109	10
Nondurable goods	10	13	3 276	140	13	92	257	11	8
Food and kindred products	—	13	538	43	—	7	62	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	—	2 137	16	—	53	—	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	2 218	34	13	32	178	4	—
Durable goods	37	18	12 671	707	97	486	1 335	98	2
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	6	596	44	17	21	69	—	—
Metal industries	5	—	1 645	108	23	96	315	29	—
Machinery, except electrical	6	3	2 604	107	13	68	245	6	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	6	3 873	274	5	156	326	6	—
Transportation equipment	7	—	1 211	69	7	55	59	—	—
Transportation	21	27	3 484	113	24	21	237	21	25
Communications and other public utilities	11	28	3 926	170	10	37	279	24	13
Wholesale trade	6	6	3 654	128	29	11	236	—	19
Retail trade	57	82	21 575	960	158	516	1 541	80	85
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10	35	2 347	197	6	57	311	48	15
Eating and drinking places	37	17	6 057	390	92	283	634	15	23
Banking and credit agencies	—	20	2 495	73	17	30	131	—	4
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19	44	6 556	157	34	30	307	6	17
Business and repair services	16	—	5 885	206	14	57	345	4	14
Private households	—	8	612	31	7	5	67	4	13
Other personal services	—	85	3 939	228	57	197	476	27	35
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	1 446	61	18	43	79	9	6
Professional and related services	42	56	23 356	938	122	205	1 607	188	15
Hospitals	8	3	4 216	199	30	38	231	45	7
Health services, except hospitals	7	—	3 405	126	7	18	201	43	—
Educational services	22	44	9 655	375	56	90	846	77	8
Public administration	32	4	6 276	614	73	95	689	136	40
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>88 671</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>385</b>
Worked in 1979	171	381	87 845	6 815	679	1 153	7 241	624	377
50 to 52 weeks	100	213	57 998	4 311	397	749	4 306	293	248
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	100	203	55 081	3 971	364	723	4 070	276	240
With unemployment in 1979	20	75	15 720	1 306	208	186	1 860	128	65
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8	23	4 586	573	85	76	738	38	17
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>63 904</b>	<b>3 948</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>5 119</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>192</b>
Worked in 1979	148	329	62 809	3 757	488	1 490	4 941	308	192
50 to 52 weeks	87	125	29 614	1 634	150	702	1 983	126	60
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	80	95	24 494	1 458	102	640	1 666	108	26
With unemployment in 1979	11	46	14 750	1 306	206	469	1 458	77	46
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4	21	3 767	495	66	115	480	20	10

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson					Lake		La Plata			Larimer	
	Race							Race			Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>265 024</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>19 184</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>110 386</b>	<b>399</b>	
Labor force	190 660	922	888	1 997	9 099	934	12 272	378	1 308	72 858	236	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.9	71.3	65.6	67.3	72.9	73.0	64.0	51.9	59.6	66.0	59.1	
Civilian labor force	190 419	922	888	1 997	9 090	934	12 272	378	1 308	72 785	236	
Employed	183 621	870	861	1 954	8 643	855	11 377	313	1 158	69 100	217	
Unemployed	6 798	52	27	43	447	79	895	65	150	3 685	19	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	5.6	3.0	2.2	4.9	8.5	7.3	17.2	11.5	5.1	8.1	
Not in labor force	74 364	371	465	969	3 376	345	6 912	351	887	37 528	163	
Inmate of institution	3 188	147	97	35	502	—	133	—	—	1 079	—	
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>134 515</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>9 496</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>56 224</b>	<b>144</b>	
Labor force	79 802	325	327	922	4 058	332	5 260	159	578	31 027	66	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.3	70.5	61.0	57.4	65.0	53.7	55.4	40.4	52.9	55.2	45.8	
Civilian labor force	79 773	325	327	922	4 051	332	5 260	159	578	31 027	66	
Employed	76 856	303	325	908	3 864	306	4 903	128	540	29 468	63	
Unemployed	2 917	22	2	14	187	26	357	31	38	1 559	3	
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	6.8	0.6	1.5	4.6	7.8	6.8	19.5	6.6	5.0	4.5	
Not in labor force	54 713	136	209	684	2 186	286	4 236	235	514	25 197	78	
Inmate of institution	1 921	22	—	5	108	—	83	—	—	738	—	
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>26 334</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>11 528</b>	<b>76</b>	
Employed	13 734	70	71	126	872	94	844	38	109	5 162	24	
Unemployed	1 679	—	11	5	130	30	140	6	49	733	3	
Not in labor force	10 914	85	116	147	937	81	1 291	118	168	5 629	49	
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>134 515</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>9 496</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>56 224</b>	<b>144</b>	
With own children under 6 years	22 397	92	84	432	1 485	170	1 458	96	201	8 533	32	
In labor force	10 365	59	45	214	658	63	628	60	82	4 134	13	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31 650	143	186	361	1 720	184	1 637	73	213	9 811	—	
In labor force	21 295	126	133	253	1 218	117	1 173	48	163	6 890	—	
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>84 613</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>5 426</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>31 839</b>	<b>47</b>	
In labor force	46 697	214	184	569	2 376	206	2 891	57	322	17 578	17	
With own children under 6 years	20 191	84	67	419	1 312	165	1 342	55	176	7 797	29	
In labor force	8 659	55	35	201	727	63	542	33	73	3 649	10	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26 693	129	150	326	1 456	171	1 372	42	176	8 284	—	
In labor force	16 844	117	105	224	976	104	934	24	129	5 554	—	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>												
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>183 621</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>8 643</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>11 377</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>69 100</b>	<b>217</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	139 445	607	571	1 538	6 492	793	8 034	112	782	46 922	114	
Federal government workers	11 831	103	107	136	882	—	468	69	113	2 127	24	
State government workers	5 301	42	38	58	270	6	780	10	46	7 798	56	
Local government workers	14 869	78	81	91	699	45	813	108	118	5 446	19	
Self-employed workers	11 548	23	64	117	276	6	1 228	14	93	6 311	4	
Unpaid family workers	627	17	14	24	24	5	54	—	6	496	—	
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>76 856</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>3 864</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>4 903</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>29 468</b>	<b>63</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	57 165	204	227	739	2 907	264	3 562	52	322	19 979	32	
Federal government workers	4 597	24	24	49	377	—	249	22	81	727	—	
State government workers	2 658	14	13	26	172	6	318	10	25	3 366	31	
Local government workers	8 349	42	48	58	323	31	437	44	82	2 987	—	
Self-employed workers	3 596	10	13	29	61	—	292	—	24	2 077	—	
Unpaid family workers	491	9	—	7	24	5	45	—	6	332	—	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>183 621</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>8 643</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>11 377</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>69 100</b>	<b>217</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 929	10	5	21	87	—	534	25	47	2 562	12	
Mining	5 782	13	27	111	217	453	192	5	26	303	—	
Construction	14 234	33	91	60	582	28	1 123	30	162	6 007	6	
Manufacturing	29 505	165	124	439	1 556	2	683	—	97	13 773	45	
Non-durable goods	11 440	58	57	141	700	2	317	—	47	3 069	6	
Food and kindred products	4 462	19	36	84	311	—	95	—	29	581	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	456	—	—	12	58	—	2	—	—	193	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 089	14	14	30	179	—	209	—	15	948	—	
Durable goods	18 065	107	67	298	856	—	366	—	50	10 704	39	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	741	—	—	15	30	—	96	—	2	576	—	
Metal industries	3 772	24	7	39	215	—	99	—	9	535	16	
Machinery, except electrical	3 428	42	16	35	144	—	62	—	—	5 372	9	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 718	7	7	44	71	—	31	—	9	1 139	8	
Transportation equipment	3 013	5	18	47	117	—	9	—	—	213	—	
Transportation	7 945	32	50	77	478	14	286	—	46	1 674	—	
Communications and other public utilities	7 108	49	32	85	462	12	358	4	7	1 518	6	
Wholesale trade	10 217	36	29	79	437	—	361	—	4	1 733	6	
Retail trade	29 631	137	102	352	1 577	79	2 884	40	271	11 771	17	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 562	15	6	37	402	19	323	—	68	1 412	—	
Eating and drinking places	7 604	36	34	161	460	40	927	12	120	3 459	7	
Banking and credit agencies	5 115	45	26	82	299	5	244	—	2	1 408	2	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9 269	40	36	62	251	35	405	—	4	2 880	—	
Business and repair services	10 016	46	33	109	338	—	353	15	26	2 468	12	
Private households	670	—	6	6	48	—	26	—	20	421	4	
Other personal services	3 506	18	39	77	208	117	786	8	109	1 868	—	
Entertainment and recreation services	2 061	7	6	6	84	10	223	4	27	660	6	
Professional and related services	32 201	140	157	270	1 112	85	2 309	105	232	16 996	83	
Hospitals	5 129	22	44	48	226	27	365	7	84	1 292	14	
Health services, except hospitals	4 485	13	28	39	170	12	309	17	5	2 126	—	
Educational services	13 586	65	50	76	471	43	1 069	44	103	10 394	58	
Public administration	14 432	101	97	118	907	15	610	77	78	3 058	18	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>117 917</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>5 446</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>8 414</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>48 105</b>	<b>222</b>	
Worked in 1979	117 428	672	694	1 187	5 409	616	8 373	235	840	47 858	205	
50 to 52 weeks	83 933	444	358	823	3 626	435	4 546	125	505	27 422	78	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	80 004	431	338	802	3 483	418	4 211	109	468	25 488	71	
With unemployment in 1979	17 375	174	195	194	950	96	1 477	64	211	9 207	66	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 718	48	75	50	287	43	380	31	86	1 963	27	
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>90 326</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>4 428</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>6 509</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>38 590</b>	<b>109</b>	
Worked in 1979	89 657	339	403	1 036	4 390	444	6 424	244	647	38 140	109	
50 to 52 weeks	47 131	105	189	531	2 337	133	2 506	79	277	16 146	—	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38 980	80	172	403	2 020	104	1 987	69	205	12 425	—	
With unemployment in 1979	14 797	121	109	208	829	30	1 282	74	156	8 591	41	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 815	52	26	17	160	3	285	24	53	1 284	8	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>702</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>5 611</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>58 798</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>3 675</b>	<b>413</b>
Labor force .....	477	632	3 992	1 988	491	37 351	287	2 463	282
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	67.9	56.2	71.1	43.9	67.2	63.5	69.0	67.0	68.3
Civilian labor force .....	477	632	3 992	1 988	491	37 335	287	2 457	282
Employed .....	429	571	3 623	1 870	456	35 638	249	2 261	257
Unemployed .....	48	61	369	118	35	1 697	38	196	25
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.1	9.7	9.2	5.9	7.1	4.5	13.2	8.0	8.9
Not in labor force .....	225	493	1 619	2 537	240	21 447	129	1 212	131
Inmate of institution .....	6	8	31	63	—	979	2	80	—
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>352</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>30 272</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>218</b>
Labor force .....	192	260	1 601	735	196	15 338	106	942	106
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	54.5	49.8	59.5	31.4	58.3	50.7	59.6	52.0	48.6
Civilian labor force .....	192	260	1 601	735	196	15 338	106	936	106
Employed .....	179	231	1 472	701	186	14 592	85	890	106
Unemployed .....	13	29	129	34	10	746	21	46	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	6.8	11.2	8.1	4.6	5.1	4.9	19.8	4.9	—
Not in labor force .....	160	262	1 091	1 609	140	14 934	72	870	112
Inmate of institution .....	6	—	4	41	—	501	—	40	—
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>5 788</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>33</b>
Employed .....	51	40	385	210	33	3 089	35	257	18
Unemployed .....	8	—	78	5	—	412	8	89	—
Not in labor force .....	74	102	300	350	75	2 287	26	199	15
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>352</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>30 272</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>218</b>
With own children under 6 years .....	63	96	736	396	120	4 999	50	496	71
In labor force .....	18	23	390	82	57	2 207	23	218	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	59	106	693	479	73	5 738	48	396	43
In labor force .....	49	67	476	214	54	3 740	30	270	14
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b> .....	<b>159</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>18 476</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>154</b>
In labor force .....	92	117	976	381	140	8 797	61	534	57
With own children under 6 years .....	55	89	626	303	107	4 477	41	415	68
In labor force .....	18	16	326	64	44	1 893	23	182	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	36	100	569	362	70	4 764	39	324	43
In labor force .....	26	61	372	146	51	2 922	21	202	14

**CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>35 638</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>257</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	346	361	2 729	1 301	385	27 123	219	1 760	194
Federal government workers .....	—	28	157	59	12	1 423	4	72	—
State government workers .....	14	140	275	185	15	1 541	10	135	—
Local government workers .....	55	29	320	252	21	2 233	—	187	38
Self-employed workers .....	14	13	111	73	23	3 135	12	95	25
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	31	—	—	183	4	12	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>14 592</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>106</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	138	167	1 103	405	145	11 265	80	662	68
Federal government workers .....	—	—	38	27	12	538	—	30	—
State government workers .....	5	41	103	129	14	866	5	110	—
Local government workers .....	31	17	205	126	7	1 132	—	76	38
Self-employed workers .....	5	6	15	14	8	650	—	4	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	8	—	—	141	—	8	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>35 638</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>257</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries .....	14	50	193	60	22	1 149	—	89	29
Mining .....	—	—	22	327	4	2 132	29	59	32
Construction .....	63	11	518	111	28	4 228	37	317	30
Manufacturing .....	60	133	855	86	105	3 196	29	234	—
Nondurable goods .....	9	26	320	14	66	1 062	—	45	—
Food and kindred products .....	—	4	133	9	56	318	—	7	—
Textile mill and finished textile products .....	—	—	15	—	10	50	—	4	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries .....	—	—	20	—	—	371	—	8	—
Durable goods .....	51	107	535	72	39	2 134	29	189	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products .....	4	—	33	46	—	147	—	6	—
Metal industries .....	12	—	53	1	—	408	17	50	—
Machinery, except electrical .....	13	66	208	5	23	333	5	6	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	14	11	59	7	—	532	—	59	—
Transportation equipment .....	—	—	17	—	9	38	—	6	—
Transportation .....	5	—	92	133	39	1 682	6	110	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	72	46	19	1 475	—	100	21
Wholesale trade .....	22	—	62	26	22	1 593	12	69	5
Retail trade .....	102	125	494	403	91	6 823	45	472	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores .....	13	16	75	70	17	1 139	—	68	8
Eating and drinking places .....	27	67	140	137	47	1 812	23	150	8
Banking and credit agencies .....	—	—	78	5	14	716	—	26	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance .....	6	—	70	19	—	1 298	—	18	24
Business and repair services .....	29	28	71	38	22	1 458	4	51	16
Private households .....	—	—	22	10	7	181	—	5	—
Other personal services .....	42	—	174	74	13	954	28	112	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	5	25	—	—	269	—	19	8
Professional and related services .....	54	192	647	411	47	7 005	55	450	31
Hospitals .....	20	—	70	117	9	1 642	17	141	—
Health services, except hospitals .....	20	6	112	97	21	1 269	27	105	14
Educational services .....	14	162	426	162	—	2 403	—	100	17
Public administration .....	32	27	228	121	23	1 479	4	130	21

**LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979**

<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>330</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>23 756</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 560</b>	<b>179</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	330	461	2 475	1 365	326	23 633	201	1 553	168
50 to 52 weeks .....	134	171	1 291	810	215	15 215	79	897	100
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	134	134	1 202	735	207	14 447	79	847	100
With unemployment in 1979 .....	145	97	765	292	94	3 613	70	339	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	37	28	218	158	24	1 008	31	135	19
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b> .....	<b>276</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>18 216</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>142</b>
Worked in 1979 .....	265	399	1 810	892	229	18 084	106	1 159	142
50 to 52 weeks .....	56	133	733	404	115	8 520	36	482	57
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	34	106	574	299	108	6 911	36	366	49
With unemployment in 1979 .....	109	54	504	176	28	2 687	42	249	28
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	5	7	96	55	17	591	6	89	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Montezuma		Mantrase	Morgan	Otero	Prowers	Puebla	
	Race						Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>10 355</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1 557</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>82 195</b>
Labor force	6 450	528	541	980	1 034	2 531	802	46 350
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	52.0	62.9	62.9	62.4	54.0	54.8	56.4
Civilian labor force	6 445	528	541	980	1 034	2 531	802	46 239
Employed	6 032	447	499	841	920	2 147	747	42 828
Unemployed	413	81	42	139	114	384	55	3 411
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	15.3	7.8	14.2	11.0	15.2	6.9	7.4
Not in labor force	3 905	488	319	577	624	2 159	662	35 845
Inmate of institution	73	11	8	31	10	19	13	1 545
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 394</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>43 009</b>
Labor force	2 635	235	235	395	378	918	310	18 635
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.9	44.7	54.0	50.3	43.9	38.6	40.8	43.3
Civilian labor force	2 630	235	235	395	378	918	310	18 635
Employed	2 410	224	221	353	327	788	285	17 204
Unemployed	220	11	14	42	51	130	25	1 431
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	4.7	6.0	10.6	13.5	14.2	8.1	7.7
Not in labor force	2 759	291	200	391	484	1 463	449	24 374
Inmate of institution	51	—	—	9	—	4	—	728
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>7 904</b>
Employed	390	18	36	89	127	248	71	2 953
Unemployed	86	14	—	51	21	60	21	699
Not in labor force	472	128	44	111	152	442	150	4 252
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>5 394</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>43 009</b>
With own children under 6 years	1 030	208	129	215	246	621	255	6 663
In labor force	499	62	82	81	74	194	109	2 788
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 056	122	120	169	187	535	143	8 290
In labor force	698	77	84	109	128	212	61	4 441
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>3 604</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>25 190</b>
In labor force	1 771	158	169	198	181	454	146	10 367
With own children under 6 years	925	202	123	197	170	457	207	5 466
In labor force	415	62	82	71	32	134	86	2 213
With own children 6 to 17 years only	889	94	91	122	180	421	115	6 745
In labor force	560	49	58	69	126	142	45	3 307
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>								
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 032</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>42 828</b>
Private wage and salary workers	3 725	198	338	662	748	1 471	546	31 229
Federal government workers	317	127	43	57	45	174	33	1 655
State government workers	339	6	24	32	36	118	34	3 113
Local government workers	912	109	77	60	49	273	101	3 994
Self-employed workers	672	—	17	30	42	111	33	2 566
Unpaid family workers	67	7	—	—	—	—	—	271
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>17 204</b>
Private wage and salary workers	1 426	88	138	269	235	478	224	12 373
Federal government workers	106	71	37	37	26	31	15	426
State government workers	158	6	22	12	7	66	1	1 535
Local government workers	529	52	41	29	30	157	37	2 042
Self-employed workers	130	—	12	6	7	46	2	649
Unpaid family workers	61	7	—	—	—	—	—	179
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>6 032</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>42 828</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	376	—	10	73	120	199	66	683
Mining	283	25	6	118	14	10	24	126
Construction	917	20	83	75	49	100	26	2 344
Manufacturing	284	15	40	127	256	454	171	7 993
Nondurable goods	112	—	7	108	186	231	90	1 273
Food and kindred products	48	—	6	96	186	145	44	715
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	—	—	7	—	67	38	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	45	—	1	—	—	10	8	410
Durable goods	172	15	33	19	70	223	81	6 720
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	61	—	12	14	46	7	—	118
Metal industries	3	—	—	3	—	142	5	5 495
Machinery, except electrical	49	—	—	2	12	24	65	351
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	13	6	—	—	—	11	116
Transportation equipment	12	—	5	—	—	6	—	122
Transportation	199	—	17	16	45	85	65	2 241
Communications and other public utilities	124	10	10	26	17	51	30	1 453
Wholesale trade	238	14	12	41	64	9	9	1 224
Retail trade	1 309	55	146	126	133	340	112	8 473
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	196	—	23	25	16	87	17	1 332
Eating and drinking places	361	8	70	44	42	97	37	2 436
Banking and credit agencies	124	—	—	20	7	33	13	1 063
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	105	—	—	—	12	33	—	1 256
Business and repair services	191	—	27	17	8	33	9	1 585
Private households	25	—	—	—	1	3	—	186
Other personal services	148	52	2	1	9	41	67	973
Entertainment and recreation services	39	6	—	—	—	31	13	451
Professional and related services	1 306	55	137	137	124	454	101	10 603
Hospitals	202	19	30	32	22	114	21	3 168
Health services, except hospitals	222	15	5	50	46	63	6	1 523
Educational services	617	11	66	41	52	213	52	3 926
Public administration	364	195	9	56	47	170	32	2 174
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>								
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>30 035</b>
Worked in 1979	4 158	315	327	628	707	1 743	576	29 635
50 to 52 weeks	2 785	192	177	380	463	982	360	19 223
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 650	179	165	362	458	926	343	18 106
With unemployment in 1979	577	119	87	164	125	473	123	5 596
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	244	38	41	65	50	305	43	2 267
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>21 517</b>
Worked in 1979	3 178	298	281	454	540	1 127	383	20 875
50 to 52 weeks	1 452	168	170	260	213	407	164	10 050
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 095	168	103	215	172	349	139	7 916
With unemployment in 1979	461	104	32	90	115	217	34	4 419
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	178	53	9	35	22	83	14	1 300

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**
**LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	Pueblo—Con.			Rio Grande	Saguache	Weld				
	Race—Con.					Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>27 654</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>83 647</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>12 698</b>
Labor force	332	271	15 180	1 450	551	52 765	228	264	408	7 696
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	61.7	54.9	56.5	52.7	63.1	53.9	66.7	59.5	60.6
Civilian labor force	332	265	15 154	1 450	548	52 723	228	264	408	7 687
Employed	261	232	13 285	1 280	463	49 640	202	257	397	6 516
Unemployed	71	33	1 869	170	85	3 083	26	7	11	1 171
Percent of civilian labor force	21.4	12.5	12.3	11.7	15.5	5.8	11.4	2.7	2.7	15.2
Not in labor force	215	168	12 474	1 117	494	30 882	195	132	278	5 002
Inmate of institution	21	18	408	26	2	897	—	19	—	113
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>14 333</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>43 431</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>6 424</b>
Labor force	178	136	5 866	539	183	21 864	100	87	197	2 864
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.7	63.8	40.9	41.5	35.1	50.3	39.7	54.7	51.6	44.6
Civilian labor force	178	130	5 866	539	183	21 856	100	87	197	2 864
Employed	119	102	5 148	444	145	20 542	100	85	197	2 479
Unemployed	59	28	718	95	38	1 314	—	2	—	385
Percent of civilian labor force	33.1	21.5	12.2	17.6	20.8	6.0	—	2.3	—	13.4
Not in labor force	120	77	8 467	760	338	21 567	152	72	185	3 560
Inmate of institution	—	—	104	5	—	526	—	—	—	62
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>9 503</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 056</b>
Employed	29	21	1 032	114	51	3 749	12	2	27	635
Unemployed	—	—	385	26	12	623	—	2	7	226
Not in labor force	26	41	2 156	255	96	5 125	55	44	42	1 195
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>14 333</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>43 431</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>6 424</b>
With own children under 6 years	70	22	3 591	340	135	7 338	37	63	50	1 727
In labor force	34	11	1 330	112	54	3 248	29	26	14	725
With own children 6 to 17 years only	87	57	3 589	307	137	8 178	18	36	76	1 737
In labor force	57	43	1 634	201	72	5 374	8	36	48	939
<b>Married women 16 years and over, husband present</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>8 212</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>25 461</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>3 709</b>
In labor force	113	85	3 023	313	112	12 979	25	74	116	1 621
With own children under 6 years	60	22	2 721	311	99	6 562	25	61	50	1 475
In labor force	28	11	1 003	92	36	2 794	17	26	14	601
With own children 6 to 17 years only	74	51	2 783	232	110	6 990	8	31	61	1 340
In labor force	50	37	1 158	148	55	4 336	8	31	33	690
<b>CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY</b>										
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>13 285</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>49 640</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>6 516</b>
Private wage and salary workers	179	126	9 433	932	298	34 516	136	211	254	4 995
Federal government workers	19	20	919	149	27	946	20	3	8	255
State government workers	18	44	1 370	60	50	3 188	10	25	276	700
Local government workers	12	—	1 259	94	38	4 824	21	2	29	700
Self-employed workers	23	42	277	45	50	5 587	15	31	65	268
Unpaid family workers	10	—	27	—	—	579	—	—	16	22
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>5 148</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>20 542</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>2 479</b>
Private wage and salary workers	102	51	3 651	319	77	14 178	79	68	145	1 773
Federal government workers	—	14	231	28	18	497	14	—	2	154
State government workers	7	22	601	42	26	1 554	—	3	5	135
Local government workers	—	—	586	50	14	2 756	7	2	13	369
Self-employed workers	—	15	52	5	10	1 166	—	12	21	29
Unpaid family workers	10	—	27	—	—	391	—	—	11	19
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>13 285</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>49 640</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>6 516</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	—	109	187	101	5 032	—	19	87	553
Mining	—	—	13	24	6	569	—	20	—	89
Construction	8	—	563	69	57	4 472	—	11	9	819
Manufacturing	33	23	3 257	208	46	6 912	15	52	22	1 500
Nondurable goods	—	8	459	108	26	2 444	—	7	12	644
Food and kindred products	—	8	309	97	14	1 459	—	2	12	489
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	13	5	7	237	—	—	—	107
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	77	6	3	491	—	3	—	24
Durable goods	33	15	2 798	100	20	4 468	15	45	10	856
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	30	83	9	275	—	—	—	60
Metal industries	13	8	2 362	6	7	466	—	—	—	109
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	119	—	—	937	—	6	5	118
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	7	56	—	—	512	—	18	—	123
Transportation equipment	—	—	29	—	—	286	6	—	—	24
Transportation	25	6	545	141	53	1 877	36	21	19	228
Communications and other public utilities	24	7	394	19	6	1 488	6	—	5	183
Wholesale trade	3	—	260	106	32	2 464	—	16	21	232
Retail trade	72	84	2 221	143	45	8 132	39	64	68	814
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	4	458	56	17	1 227	16	7	—	153
Eating and drinking places	43	80	764	31	6	2 465	—	20	25	316
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	204	12	3	1 073	14	6	2	82
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	204	16	—	2 044	26	—	9	131
Business and repair services	16	5	396	25	9	1 607	—	—	13	200
Private households	—	—	95	9	4	290	—	—	9	55
Other personal services	—	13	412	21	10	960	9	13	8	140
Entertainment and recreation services	9	—	163	—	10	431	—	—	37	—
Professional and related services	39	87	3 500	256	65	10 433	36	35	112	1 218
Hospitals	21	17	1 447	97	2	1 329	—	—	20	196
Health services, except hospitals	—	36	1 434	36	6	1 511	21	16	16	159
Educational services	12	34	1 083	68	44	5 734	15	19	55	704
Public administration	18	4	949	44	16	1 856	19	—	13	235
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>10 206</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>34 787</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>5 310</b>
Worked in 1979	180	170	9 880	923	392	34 469	163	192	225	5 186
50 to 52 weeks	103	66	5 535	491	242	21 838	64	120	122	2 601
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92	57	5 243	471	234	20 321	51	117	111	2 400
With unemployment in 1979	41	43	2 849	219	59	6 317	19	47	31	1 668
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27	12	1 380	63	18	1 367	—	12	5	513
<b>Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>6 923</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>27 665</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>3 546</b>
Worked in 1979	123	146	6 557	653	269	27 380	166	108	207	3 412
50 to 52 weeks	36	54	2 702	172	52	11 691	30	74	99	1 295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36	49	2 135	141	39	9 248	24	62	77	1 053
With unemployment in 1979	52	46	1 880	190	80	5 618	72	20	27	932
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	21	651	69	44	1 165	30	5	—	335

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams				Alamosa		Arapahoe	
	Race						Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>109 256</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>16 263</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>142 334</b>	<b>4 117</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	18 423	357	116	356	1 807	235	46 684	891
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	10 325	139	71	139	919	98	24 479	469
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	294	9	15	—	74	—	454	17
Management related occupations .....	2 918	61	29	29	261	18	6 300	203
Professional specialty occupations .....	8 098	218	45	217	888	137	22 205	422
Engineers and natural scientists .....	1 872	52	6	37	156	5	6 854	59
Engineers .....	1 183	41	6	32	84	5	4 033	27
Health diagnosing occupations .....	124	—	—	13	17	—	1 536	20
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1 313	42	—	27	78	18	2 968	71
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	3 059	43	35	95	440	66	6 104	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	2 340	18	9	85	346	53	4 214	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	36 558	803	243	483	4 226	360	52 875	1 660
Health technologists and technicians .....	673	45	8	25	63	7	1 177	42
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	2 787	37	41	31	258	—	4 724	66
Sales occupations .....	10 535	154	39	87	1 077	131	19 410	534
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	1 314	13	—	24	138	11	2 622	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	2 977	39	—	22	167	13	9 062	218
Other sales occupations .....	6 244	102	39	41	772	107	7 726	274
Cashiers .....	2 282	48	18	6	430	45	1 996	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	22 563	567	155	340	2 828	222	27 564	1 018
Computer equipment operators .....	780	37	—	18	150	5	887	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 335	120	33	81	439	58	8 133	141
Financial records processing occupations .....	3 220	26	4	33	251	34	3 878	65
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	1 073	38	31	19	272	—	1 108	136
Service occupations .....	12 855	590	132	336	2 781	342	14 962	585
Private household occupations .....	280	3	—	9	39	—	417	—
Protective service occupations .....	1 581	92	29	12	204	26	1 742	102
Police and firefighters .....	725	28	7	—	75	10	858	49
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	10 994	495	103	315	2 538	316	12 803	483
Food service occupations .....	5 101	167	19	176	1 029	146	6 087	163
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	2 969	137	47	78	859	120	2 491	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	1 606	25	5	88	293	44	982	4
Farm operators and managers .....	468	—	—	19	26	15	283	4
Farm workers and related occupations .....	1 136	19	5	69	267	29	685	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	18 472	309	134	229	2 780	232	14 622	367
Mechanics and repairers .....	6 091	79	36	74	553	85	4 195	121
Construction trades .....	6 428	105	44	35	1 219	86	6 383	104
Precision production occupations .....	5 703	113	54	120	993	59	3 768	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	21 342	613	205	388	4 376	213	12 209	610
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	4 626	147	47	132	900	79	2 630	145
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3 575	95	34	94	712	—	1 718	64
Transportation occupations .....	5 800	148	70	38	652	41	3 043	188
Motor vehicle operators .....	5 521	148	50	38	629	41	2 906	181
Material moving equipment operators .....	1 417	36	—	25	284	5	733	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5 924	187	54	99	1 828	88	4 085	181
Construction laborers .....	1 045	30	22	—	517	25	730	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	1 773	45	10	37	474	24	1 344	57
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>47 317</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>6 803</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>60 632</b>	<b>1 889</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	8 170	141	55	114	882	106	16 250	418
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	3 980	52	32	35	396	19	6 745	153
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	105	6	11	—	23	—	113	—
Management related occupations .....	1 569	40	13	6	129	7	2 527	85
Professional specialty occupations .....	4 190	89	23	79	486	87	9 505	265
Engineers and natural scientists .....	287	14	6	6	30	—	671	20
Engineers .....	90	7	6	6	—	—	239	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	28	—	—	—	5	—	179	7
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1 228	42	—	22	72	18	2 636	60
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	1 923	15	17	35	269	39	4 282	120
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	1 544	6	—	35	227	39	3 134	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	24 228	568	112	292	2 747	239	31 517	993
Health technologists and technicians .....	564	40	8	14	46	—	1 016	38
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	817	19	—	—	50	—	974	8
Sales occupations .....	5 405	74	23	36	669	57	7 850	238
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	358	6	—	9	61	—	688	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	4 904	6	—	6	58	7	2 200	80
Other sales occupations .....	1 143	62	23	21	550	50	4 962	153
Cashiers .....	1 917	36	8	6	381	30	1 669	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	17 442	435	81	242	1 982	182	21 677	709
Computer equipment operators .....	550	21	—	11	105	9	531	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5 282	112	33	81	430	54	8 021	141
Financial records processing occupations .....	2 851	26	4	33	231	34	3 529	49
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	316	5	—	6	32	—	215	30
Service occupations .....	7 620	313	65	185	1 581	160	8 816	280
Private household occupations .....	280	3	—	9	39	—	383	—
Protective service occupations .....	191	16	7	—	21	—	167	—
Police and firefighters .....	43	—	5	—	—	—	30	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	7 149	294	58	176	1 521	160	8 266	280
Food service occupations .....	3 615	68	11	76	689	75	3 729	77
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	950	60	18	41	294	50	808	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	497	—	5	39	100	2	273	—
Farm operators and managers .....	80	—	—	13	—	—	63	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	417	—	5	26	100	2	210	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	1 790	41	31	57	396	33	1 069	37
Mechanics and repairers .....	285	7	9	—	106	—	137	6
Construction trades .....	1 522	—	—	2	197	—	197	—
Precision production occupations .....	1 312	34	22	49	267	33	690	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5 012	166	27	172	1 097	73	2 707	161
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1 587	69	12	52	362	50	862	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	1 515	26	15	68	285	—	698	—
Transportation occupations .....	578	17	—	—	75	14	333	43
Motor vehicle operators .....	578	17	—	—	75	14	333	43
Material moving equipment operators .....	50	7	—	14	32	—	44	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 282	47	—	38	343	9	770	63
Construction laborers .....	37	—	—	—	4	—	38	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	378	12	—	12	105	—	317	7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Arapahoe—Con.			Archuleta	Bent	Boulder				
	Race—Con.					Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>685</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>6 019</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>94 620</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>4 275</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	184	567	1 256	48	21	30 582	252	142	403	926
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	119	234	675	28	—	12 413	69	67	148	340
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	14	8	38	5	—	294	5	2	—	9
Management related occupations .....	19	92	228	4	—	2 845	21	5	25	111
Professional specialty occupations .....	65	333	581	20	21	18 169	183	75	255	586
Engineers and natural scientists .....	18	141	168	2	—	5 230	33	31	139	122
Engineers .....	5	126	67	2	—	3 097	21	24	108	70
Health diagnosing occupations .....	4	45	51	—	—	662	—	—	13	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	9	26	94	—	11	1 524	15	8	7	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	13	102	178	16	10	6 484	86	14	54	339
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	7	102	115	14	10	3 435	33	14	23	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	213	735	2 213	65	65	29 837	229	121	361	942
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	33	48	—	17	510	—	—	—	26
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	36	69	178	—	—	4 789	31	14	88	191
Sales occupations .....	62	200	697	27	25	9 885	48	45	94	245
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	11	51	71	6	—	1 592	—	10	14	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	14	41	138	5	—	3 367	2	21	37	84
Other sales occupations .....	37	108	488	16	25	4 926	46	14	43	133
Cashiers .....	18	27	226	5	19	1 392	8	—	13	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	115	433	1 290	38	23	14 653	150	62	179	480
Computer equipment operators .....	6	9	40	—	—	541	14	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	39	93	380	11	13	3 842	36	29	47	158
Financial records processing occupations .....	31	22	86	9	—	2 255	—	6	24	19
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	15	108	2	—	559	8	4	—	44
Service occupations .....	119	497	1 030	103	276	10 662	136	89	106	675
Private household occupations .....	—	8	50	3	7	378	9	—	6	12
Protective service occupations .....	6	13	129	2	12	1 004	35	5	—	70
Police and firefighters .....	6	13	93	—	12	360	20	—	—	23
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	113	476	851	98	257	9 280	92	84	100	593
Food service occupations .....	48	318	440	40	67	5 191	27	25	77	211
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	39	64	164	49	83	1 862	59	35	11	240
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	18	37	41	36	1 408	9	7	33	56
Form operators and managers .....	—	5	9	18	6	506	—	—	33	12
Form workers and related occupations .....	—	13	28	15	30	868	9	7	—	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	63	178	656	43	53	11 381	87	68	83	665
Mechanics and repairers .....	22	47	204	18	6	2 352	12	20	27	116
Construction trades .....	25	53	293	23	32	4 812	21	16	20	301
Precision production occupations .....	16	78	159	2	6	4 051	46	32	36	226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	106	331	827	60	18	10 750	152	62	153	1 011
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	21	127	152	2	—	2 609	34	15	64	230
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	20	96	139	11	—	2 761	42	19	69	418
Transportation occupations .....	10	24	149	9	—	1 965	19	14	7	68
Motor vehicle operators .....	10	24	149	7	—	1 923	19	14	7	62
Material moving equipment operators .....	32	6	44	15	—	591	42	—	—	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	23	78	343	23	18	2 824	45	14	13	254
Construction laborers .....	6	—	115	9	2	714	14	10	—	70
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	31	67	5	—	880	—	—	6	56
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>260</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>39 902</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>1 621</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	47	217	447	23	10	11 303	89	44	86	345
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	19	89	235	7	—	3 966	14	29	58	114
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	8	5	2	—	76	—	—	—	9
Management related occupations .....	—	47	132	—	—	1 086	8	5	18	51
Professional specialty occupations .....	28	128	212	16	10	7 337	75	15	28	231
Engineers and natural scientists .....	7	33	21	2	—	572	—	—	5	17
Engineers .....	—	20	8	2	—	168	—	—	—	10
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	16	9	—	—	111	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	9	17	72	—	—	1 259	15	8	—	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	7	43	94	14	10	3 692	36	7	9	178
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	7	43	74	14	10	2 363	22	7	9	90
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	127	486	1 337	41	59	17 508	147	68	224	527
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	16	21	—	17	439	—	—	—	19
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	9	13	—	—	1 264	20	—	27	64
Sales occupations .....	49	108	411	12	19	4 414	29	22	62	114
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	5	27	30	2	—	414	—	—	14	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	14	21	43	3	—	1 030	2	8	30	30
Other sales occupations .....	30	60	338	7	19	2 970	27	14	18	69
Cashiers .....	18	15	197	5	19	1 184	8	—	—	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	78	353	892	29	23	11 391	98	46	135	330
Computer equipment operators .....	—	9	31	—	—	350	—	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	39	93	380	11	13	3 793	30	29	47	148
Financial records processing occupations .....	20	22	70	6	—	1 969	—	6	24	12
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	11	19	2	—	193	8	4	—	16
Service occupations .....	78	301	541	78	125	6 143	46	52	64	286
Private household occupations .....	—	5	50	3	7	358	9	—	6	12
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	16	—	—	177	8	—	—	7
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	4	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	78	296	475	75	118	5 608	29	52	58	267
Food service occupations .....	26	187	246	36	50	3 147	13	16	46	97
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	26	24	36	30	25	641	10	12	—	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	8	4	—	293	—	—	5	13
Form operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	5	—
Form workers and related occupations .....	—	—	8	—	—	250	—	—	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5	35	39	2	—	1 325	19	15	17	106
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	8	2	—	186	—	5	—	28
Construction trades .....	—	14	—	—	—	144	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	5	21	31	—	—	993	19	10	17	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3	171	134	10	—	3 330	44	11	80	344
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	78	29	2	—	1 034	6	6	27	61
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	3	55	51	7	—	1 441	22	5	47	202
Transportation occupations .....	—	3	10	—	—	320	6	—	—	17
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	3	10	—	—	320	6	—	—	17
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	35	44	1	—	495	10	—	6	64
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	15	—	—	213	—	—	6	8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chaffee	Canejas	Castilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>328</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>197 460</b>	<b>25 677</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>35 051</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	64	167	129	14	70	60 822	4 351	268	929	3 841
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	51	56	58	3	13	26 648	1 950	138	418	1 788
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	13	22	—	—	660	80	18	6	51
Management related occupations .....	—	11	8	—	—	7 805	726	31	109	555
Professional specialty occupations .....	13	111	71	11	57	34 174	2 401	130	511	2 053
Engineers and natural scientists .....	8	3	—	—	10	6 328	220	—	131	220
Engineers .....	8	3	—	—	2	2 900	123	—	62	111
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	3	2 423	56	—	68	54
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	4	3	—	8	5 019	385	9	40	201
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	—	78	59	3	8	9 830	1 033	83	157	827
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	76	53	2	8	6 242	654	28	60	542
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	60	169	122	26	86	68 407	8 507	495	1 081	8 599
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	3	5	—	2 040	421	22	52	103
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	7	2	2	—	—	5 814	538	54	164	467
Sales occupations .....	17	46	40	10	37	22 032	1 516	147	310	2 000
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	7	4	2	18	3 014	129	—	87	196
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	15	12	—	—	8 812	353	36	34	328
Other sales occupations .....	17	24	24	8	19	10 206	1 034	111	189	1 476
Cashiers .....	11	15	6	3	—	2 855	540	23	68	778
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	36	121	77	11	49	38 521	6 032	272	555	6 029
Computer equipment operators .....	—	2	—	3	—	1 325	182	13	22	155
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5	38	25	2	18	10 244	1 007	56	129	1 089
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	6	5	—	3	4 779	409	23	63	516
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	5	5	—	2	1 779	662	4	11	576
Service occupations .....	51	206	97	27	107	24 620	6 412	339	957	7 923
Private household occupations .....	—	2	4	—	—	636	337	6	20	147
Protective service occupations .....	—	18	10	1	6	2 194	570	55	25	341
Police and firefighters .....	—	9	—	—	—	911	152	5	19	146
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	51	186	83	26	97	21 790	5 505	278	912	7 435
Food service occupations .....	14	53	34	2	56	10 224	1 585	81	547	2 675
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	6	85	23	9	10	5 020	2 255	88	239	2 918
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	117	46	32	66	1 392	126	7	41	363
Farm operators and managers .....	—	42	22	2	6	182	31	—	—	16
Farm workers and related occupations .....	6	75	24	30	60	1 133	95	7	41	337
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	72	163	52	20	138	20 753	1 907	199	286	5 076
Mechanics and repairers .....	28	35	12	8	32	5 764	586	51	54	1 122
Construction trades .....	20	77	30	—	58	8 703	554	88	82	2 008
Precision production occupations .....	—	45	2	12	7	5 935	758	60	144	1 887
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	75	289	145	34	78	21 466	4 374	362	620	9 249
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	1	88	28	5	22	5 500	1 118	113	243	2 507
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	43	9	2	7	2 874	611	46	131	1 433
Transportation occupations .....	26	57	40	7	—	5 410	1 145	38	30	1 455
Motor vehicle operators .....	10	57	40	7	—	5 043	1 073	38	30	1 371
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	34	11	3	—	975	216	27	31	491
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	48	67	57	17	49	6 707	1 284	138	185	3 363
Construction laborers .....	8	6	10	—	3	1 247	155	37	—	985
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	23	6	8	11	1 997	441	42	70	672
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>90 033</b>	<b>12 561</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>1 774</b>	<b>14 519</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	13	80	49	13	13	26 432	2 224	170	297	1 750
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	8	23	15	2	—	10 189	835	69	121	748
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	7	5	—	—	222	36	7	6	11
Management related occupations .....	—	2	3	—	—	3 475	360	25	54	274
Professional specialty occupations .....	5	57	34	11	13	16 243	1 389	101	176	1 002
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	—	—	—	1 042	39	—	26	10
Engineers .....	—	—	—	—	—	247	—	—	5	5
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	296	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	—	2	3	—	8	4 414	307	9	28	171
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	—	40	29	3	5	6 146	730	72	70	528
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	38	27	2	5	4 298	531	22	47	362
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	42	120	75	18	62	42 777	5 599	315	624	5 682
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	3	5	—	1 693	343	22	33	77
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	—	—	2	—	—	1 779	136	24	76	105
Sales occupations .....	6	30	8	7	19	9 929	881	75	137	1 305
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	999	19	—	21	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	6	2	—	—	2 804	124	15	8	131
Other sales occupations .....	6	24	6	7	19	6 126	738	60	108	1 103
Cashiers .....	—	15	2	3	—	2 284	467	19	46	668
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	36	90	62	6	43	29 376	4 239	194	378	4 195
Computer equipment operators .....	—	2	—	—	—	689	72	—	12	115
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	5	29	23	2	18	9 983	985	56	119	1 050
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	6	3	—	3	4 264	347	23	54	439
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	3	3	—	—	526	162	—	—	135
Service occupations .....	51	108	64	18	69	13 523	3 382	236	496	4 043
Private household occupations .....	—	2	4	—	—	586	323	6	20	147
Protective service occupations .....	—	3	—	—	—	450	101	12	—	81
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	—	—	122	25	—	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	51	103	60	18	65	12 487	2 958	218	476	3 815
Food service occupations .....	14	48	28	2	42	5 761	752	68	223	1 196
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	6	15	6	1	—	1 717	1 009	48	139	1 172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	2	—	—	7	291	17	—	4	50
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	17	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	12	2	—	7	260	—	—	4	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	28	—	—	—	1 998	242	23	76	545
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	—	—	—	312	36	14	—	93
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	406	11	—	23	86
Precision production occupations .....	—	28	—	—	—	1 211	195	9	53	357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	21	95	22	8	20	5 012	1 097	74	277	2 449
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	56	8	—	10	1 945	431	56	133	1 053
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	24	4	—	—	994	228	12	77	569
Transportation occupations .....	6	3	5	3	—	562	164	—	7	140
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	3	5	3	—	544	158	—	7	140
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	—	—	28	20	—	11	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	15	12	5	5	10	1 483	254	6	49	674
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	—	—	45	9	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	2	5	8	511	75	—	18	180

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Douglas	Eagle	El Paso					Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano
			Race							
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>288</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>109 367</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>8 432</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>672</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	53	70	29 188	780	115	299	1 150	96	75	75
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	40	36	14 035	405	46	155	501	49	47	19
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	286	—	—	—	—	15	11	—
Management related occupations .....	13	1	3 198	89	6	28	85	—	25	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	13	34	15 153	375	69	144	649	47	28	56
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	18	2 637	61	5	48	76	—	14	—
Engineers .....	—	11	1 740	61	5	35	76	—	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	815	—	—	7	13	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	4	—	2 264	63	6	20	65	3	—	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	9	16	5 711	182	29	49	342	33	14	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	9	3	3 874	149	24	28	272	17	—	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	82	73	36 257	1 566	213	385	2 269	129	92	86
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	1 060	57	13	6	48	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	4	4	2 798	135	41	27	135	8	7	13
Sales occupations .....	33	28	14 080	486	55	143	751	32	26	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	5	1 958	16	—	52	80	9	—	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	6	—	5 188	129	19	18	141	6	—	—
Other sales occupations .....	27	23	6 934	341	36	73	530	17	26	29
Cashiers .....	17	20	1 845	218	12	30	288	11	11	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	45	41	18 319	888	104	209	1 335	89	59	38
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	533	17	15	8	—	—	2	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	19	21	5 005	229	10	31	330	9	18	—
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	5	2 538	68	13	19	99	13	9	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	6	—	866	10	—	20	85	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	63	166	14 759	1 138	197	577	1 746	232	73	174
Private household occupations .....	—	5	485	20	7	5	53	4	4	—
Protective service occupations .....	12	7	1 321	143	21	17	91	36	15	19
Police and firefighters .....	12	1	546	62	6	17	20	14	—	19
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	51	154	12 953	975	169	555	1 602	192	54	155
Food service occupations .....	34	24	6 492	425	112	407	797	45	25	55
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	92	3 164	263	28	110	531	81	17	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	25	1 239	7	9	5	124	6	40	43
Farm operators and managers .....	—	10	383	—	—	—	17	—	35	16
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	15	842	7	9	5	101	6	5	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	57	130	15 333	361	107	178	1 198	88	101	119
Mechanics and repairers .....	15	33	4 220	103	34	34	274	7	23	32
Construction trades .....	27	60	6 356	73	60	27	435	48	38	39
Precision production occupations .....	15	21	4 657	185	13	117	468	18	3	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	33	88	12 591	841	89	411	1 945	161	125	175
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	5	21	2 815	252	24	151	543	62	14	27
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	8	2 635	138	39	187	430	25	22	36
Transportation occupations .....	17	10	2 703	116	10	12	157	7	8	43
Motor vehicle operators .....	17	10	2 639	116	10	12	157	7	3	28
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	10	931	45	—	10	165	17	14	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	39	3 507	290	16	51	650	50	67	67
Construction laborers .....	5	7	827	20	—	—	207	12	31	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	10	1 036	134	9	12	177	21	6	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>48 751</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>3 752</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>205</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	26	18	12 035	327	52	120	567	27	21	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	13	16	4 770	124	20	51	164	15	13	—
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations .....	13	1	1 491	43	—	22	28	—	5	—
Professional specialty occupations .....	13	2	7 265	203	32	69	403	12	8	41
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	—	199	11	—	6	29	—	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	72	11	—	6	29	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	73	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	4	—	1 894	47	6	13	36	3	—	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	9	2	3 648	139	10	41	243	4	8	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	9	—	2 497	120	5	28	200	4	—	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	54	62	22 890	1 067	147	258	1 523	56	70	43
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	919	50	13	6	43	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	4	—	692	42	18	17	36	—	7	—
Sales occupations .....	17	23	6 458	269	49	98	447	26	12	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	—	611	11	—	28	25	9	—	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	—	1 556	25	13	8	65	—	—	—
Other sales occupations .....	17	23	4 291	233	36	62	357	17	12	11
Cashiers .....	12	20	1 580	146	12	30	231	11	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	33	39	14 821	706	67	137	997	30	51	26
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	379	17	15	—	6	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	19	21	4 888	206	10	31	324	9	18	—
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	5	2 370	68	13	19	91	4	9	—
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	169	—	—	8	7	—	—	—
Service occupations .....	40	114	8 572	573	89	438	877	131	46	101
Private household occupations .....	—	5	470	20	7	5	53	4	4	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	128	7	—	—	21	—	8	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	40	109	7 974	546	82	433	803	127	34	101
Food service occupations .....	23	5	4 152	209	46	332	404	39	20	50
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	—	66	1 058	113	7	78	183	28	11	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	—	286	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	—	—	208	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4	9	1 701	79	—	111	157	11	5	—
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	115	3	—	9	13	—	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	189	—	—	—	7	—	2	—
Precision production occupations .....	4	9	1 391	76	—	102	137	11	3	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	26	3 267	348	28	326	628	55	16	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	—	12	1 053	162	6	121	231	26	11	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	6	1 278	113	22	147	242	25	—	—
Transportation occupations .....	—	—	320	13	—	12	15	4	3	7
Motor vehicle operators .....	—	—	313	13	—	12	15	4	3	7
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	54	—	—	10	15	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	8	562	60	—	36	125	—	2	8
Construction laborers .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	—	—	191	20	—	5	57	—	2	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson					Lake	La Ploto			Lorimer	
	Race						Race			Race	
			American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific islander				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			
	White	Black			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White		Spanish origin¹	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	183 621	870	861	1 954	8 643	855	11 377	313	1 158	69 100	217
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 203	309	255	547	1 663	37	2 551	75	175	18 071	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	27 402	141	116	219	995	21	1 136	38	93	7 673	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	571	14	6	8	32	—	78	34	5	228	—
Management related occupations	7 333	39	38	78	346	9	182	4	5	1 904	6
Professional specialty occupations	27 801	168	139	328	668	16	1 415	37	82	10 398	29
Engineers and natural scientists	10 386	60	26	213	204	—	196	—	2	2 601	8
Engineers	5 827	35	20	104	130	—	107	—	—	1 619	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 001	7	3	14	14	—	88	—	—	479	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 176	2	28	19	87	—	195	—	—	958	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8 226	56	46	30	189	13	616	23	34	4 289	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 103	19	40	6	119	4	321	18	23	2 228	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65 107	256	192	613	3 082	69	3 810	49	240	21 761	71
Health technologists and technicians	1 371	—	2	2	28	—	136	—	19	590	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 690	41	17	94	317	7	164	13	9	3 155	29
Sales occupations	21 575	92	64	158	823	13	1 787	13	101	7 646	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 916	16	5	9	86	—	396	—	11	1 062	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9 299	16	28	58	284	—	521	—	6	2 642	6
Other sales occupations	9 360	60	31	91	453	13	870	13	84	3 942	5
Cashiers	2 509	18	19	38	221	5	293	7	44	1 094	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 471	123	109	359	1 914	49	1 723	23	111	10 370	31
Computer equipment operators	923	6	10	8	92	4	17	—	—	182	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 440	19	13	80	446	10	502	5	17	3 051	—
Financial records processing occupations	4 815	17	—	55	173	—	332	11	14	1 679	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 476	13	—	17	122	—	58	—	5	472	—
Service occupations	18 257	93	130	305	1 100	254	1 796	103	295	8 882	50
Private household occupations	503	—	6	6	31	—	14	—	15	306	4
Protective service occupations	2 702	29	2	6	146	—	191	5	14	733	—
Police and firefighters	1 494	20	2	6	91	—	66	—	14	361	—
Food service occupations	15 052	64	122	293	923	254	1 591	98	266	7 843	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 183	36	37	179	425	60	904	12	95	3 854	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 218	10	29	59	249	148	316	19	92	1 769	13
Form operators and managers	1 465	8	9	19	76	3	387	29	42	1 957	—
Form workers and related occupations	341	—	—	7	23	—	227	9	29	850	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 048	8	9	12	45	3	125	4	13	1 032	—
Mechanics and repairers	23 625	79	180	147	1 065	284	1 684	56	201	9 395	23
Construction trades	6 464	37	51	25	277	82	571	11	47	2 124	11
Precision production occupations	10 237	21	88	48	410	108	735	26	108	4 377	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 517	21	36	74	335	9	277	14	26	2 836	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	19 964	125	95	323	1 657	208	1 149	1	205	9 034	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 522	52	33	93	479	12	141	—	57	2 203	20
Transportation occupations	2 918	16	23	140	318	36	114	—	18	2 285	—
Motor vehicle operators	4 813	20	23	22	317	56	377	—	46	1 807	—
Material moving equipment operators	4 316	20	22	22	300	20	367	—	46	1 722	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 251	—	3	14	111	32	142	—	16	698	—
Construction laborers	5 460	37	13	54	432	72	375	1	68	2 041	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 007	8	—	—	83	8	70	1	36	669	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 947	15	—	16	130	26	99	—	18	610	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76 856	303	325	908	3 864	306	4 903	128	540	29 468	63
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19 390	102	86	178	640	16	1 058	31	85	6 546	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	8 384	28	26	96	364	5	415	8	48	2 467	6
Management related occupations	151	14	—	2	13	—	29	8	5	65	—
Professional specialty occupations	3 212	6	21	50	162	5	64	—	5	832	6
Engineers and natural scientists	11 006	74	60	82	276	11	643	23	37	4 079	11
Engineers	961	5	—	35	47	—	17	—	2	268	—
Health diagnosing occupations	281	5	—	—	18	—	15	—	—	95	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 806	2	28	12	70	—	140	—	—	845	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 318	42	19	11	101	8	353	17	25	2 104	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 088	13	13	6	73	4	236	12	16	1 418	—
Health technologists and technicians	40 450	131	121	368	1 995	59	2 428	34	166	13 201	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 211	—	2	2	20	—	108	—	19	486	—
Sales occupations	1 955	—	7	15	94	7	54	—	9	800	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 889	44	35	72	429	13	815	13	59	3 563	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	850	7	—	—	15	—	97	—	6	331	—
Other sales occupations	2 401	—	8	8	87	—	130	—	—	723	—
Cashiers	5 638	37	27	64	327	13	588	13	53	2 509	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 974	6	19	33	195	5	248	7	29	808	—
Computer equipment operators	28 395	87	77	279	1 452	39	1 451	21	79	8 352	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	501	6	5	8	50	4	15	—	—	97	5
Financial records processing occupations	10 294	19	13	80	430	10	502	5	17	3 033	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 346	17	—	48	163	—	311	11	14	1 564	6
Service occupations	412	—	—	—	46	—	34	—	—	164	—
Private household occupations	10 461	30	78	205	635	207	1 049	63	214	5 376	22
Protective service occupations	483	—	6	6	23	—	7	—	15	283	4
Police and firefighters	369	—	—	—	8	—	30	—	2	81	—
Food service occupations	127	—	—	—	4	—	9	—	2	39	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 609	30	72	199	604	207	1 012	63	197	5 012	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 448	6	30	119	290	49	556	5	44	2 409	11
Form operators and managers	1 131	6	—	25	111	112	160	8	81	638	—
Form workers and related occupations	468	—	4	—	12	—	37	—	—	444	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	105	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	122	—
Mechanics and repairers	363	—	4	—	12	—	12	—	—	315	—
Construction trades	1 471	15	13	33	101	4	112	—	16	986	—
Precision production occupations	206	9	—	—	16	4	41	—	13	131	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	229	—	6	4	17	—	21	—	—	73	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 021	6	7	29	68	—	50	—	3	782	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 616	25	23	124	481	20	219	—	59	2 915	5
Transportation occupations	1 651	22	8	39	185	—	52	—	21	923	—
Motor vehicle operators	1 235	3	15	78	134	—	16	—	12	1 327	—
Material moving equipment operators	541	—	—	—	28	16	54	—	6	229	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	501	—	—	—	22	9	54	—	6	229	—
Construction laborers	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 172	—	7	—	134	4	97	—	20	372	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	53	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	30	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	581	—	—	—	43	—	37	—	11	155	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lorimer—Con.			Las Animas	Logan	Meso		Moffat
	Roce—Con.					Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>3 623</b>	<b>1 870</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>35 638</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>2 261</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	73	167	305	160	86	8 346	13	262
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	45	46	166	87	55	3 892	13	102
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	35	11	—	140	—	—
Management related occupations .....	7	15	40	28	14	870	—	16
Professional specialty occupations .....	28	121	139	73	31	4 454	—	160
Engineers and natural scientists .....	5	26	30	6	5	1 034	—	23
Engineers .....	5	13	21	6	—	392	—	14
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	5	—	221	—	8
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	15	6	18	9	4	681	—	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	—	71	60	53	5	1 560	—	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	26	41	34	—	1 101	—	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	98	152	853	428	78	10 657	56	499
Health technologists and technicians .....	7	—	7	35	—	334	19	35
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	8	69	105	5	15	758	—	46
Sales occupations .....	51	40	231	164	40	4 187	18	139
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	5	20	26	43	—	632	7	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	14	—	40	15	6	1 421	—	36
Other sales occupations .....	32	20	165	106	34	2 134	11	84
Cashiers .....	5	13	71	9	19	678	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	32	43	510	224	23	5 378	19	279
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	11	3	—	164	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	—	6	143	50	7	1 491	11	100
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	—	51	25	—	1 039	2	30
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	32	11	—	214	—	7
Service occupations .....	80	77	675	406	99	4 299	79	521
Private household occupations .....	—	—	22	10	7	162	—	5
Protective service occupations .....	8	—	22	16	—	275	—	63
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	7	8	—	98	—	38
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	72	77	631	380	92	3 862	79	453
Food service occupations .....	32	55	215	168	37	1 745	38	181
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	23	12	302	118	37	903	14	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	23	30	178	67	22	1 043	—	81
Form operators and managers .....	10	13	15	33	—	516	—	24
Farm workers and related occupations .....	13	17	163	34	22	508	—	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	61	32	591	434	65	6 021	31	346
Mechanics and repairers .....	21	10	97	106	13	1 610	—	60
Construction trades .....	34	—	358	112	11	2 817	8	173
Precision production occupations .....	6	22	131	57	41	975	2	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	94	113	1 021	375	106	5 272	70	552
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	26	22	228	34	16	881	16	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	24	69	281	20	45	880	17	76
Transportation occupations .....	14	—	87	104	15	1 516	14	67
Motor vehicle operators .....	14	—	77	87	15	1 137	10	56
Material moving equipment operators .....	15	—	47	34	—	583	—	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	15	22	378	183	30	1 412	23	256
Construction laborers .....	—	6	131	57	6	398	16	91
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	8	9	89	23	—	370	—	31
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>179</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>14 592</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>890</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	40	43	123	62	48	3 254	—	89
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	25	19	45	27	32	1 162	—	27
Officials and administrators, public administration .....	—	—	8	—	—	49	—	—
Management related occupations .....	7	6	16	7	6	385	—	8
Professional specialty occupations .....	15	24	78	35	16	2 092	—	62
Engineers and natural scientists .....	—	5	5	—	5	88	—	—
Engineers .....	—	—	4	—	—	23	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	15	6	18	7	—	570	—	20
Teachers, librarians, and counselors .....	—	13	42	28	5	1 043	—	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools .....	—	13	31	28	—	773	—	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	45	67	567	267	48	6 714	31	336
Health technologists and technicians .....	—	—	7	35	—	265	15	27
Technologists and technicians, except health .....	6	28	16	5	11	236	—	15
Sales occupations .....	19	33	162	74	23	1 841	3	58
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations .....	—	13	6	23	—	129	—	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	—	40	—	—	361	—	10
Other sales occupations .....	19	20	116	51	23	1 351	3	48
Cashiers .....	5	13	64	9	19	580	—	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	20	6	382	153	14	4 372	13	236
Computer equipment operators .....	—	—	6	3	—	141	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	—	6	143	50	7	1 461	11	100
Financial records processing occupations .....	6	—	36	18	—	952	2	28
Mail and message distributing occupations .....	—	—	23	—	—	91	—	—
Service occupations .....	43	41	331	288	83	2 910	54	302
Private household occupations .....	—	—	22	10	7	162	—	5
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	8	—	18	—	—
Police and firefighters .....	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	43	41	309	270	76	2 730	54	297
Food service occupations .....	22	31	111	142	31	1 277	22	96
Cleaning and building service occupations .....	8	—	97	57	27	392	5	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	11	—	17	2	—	125	—	8
Form operators and managers .....	6	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations .....	5	—	17	2	—	95	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	6	18	57	21	—	329	—	32
Mechanics and repairers .....	—	—	8	8	—	65	—	—
Construction trades .....	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—
Precision production occupations .....	6	18	49	6	—	189	—	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	34	62	377	61	7	1 240	—	123
Machine operators and tenders, except precision .....	17	5	108	24	7	402	—	56
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	4	50	193	—	—	423	—	29
Transportation occupations .....	5	—	2	6	—	108	—	—
Motor vehicle operators .....	5	—	2	6	—	102	—	—
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	—	6	—	20	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	8	7	74	25	—	307	—	38
Construction laborers .....	—	—	—	9	—	35	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers .....	8	—	17	—	—	99	—	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montezuma		Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Prowers	Pueblo		
	Race						Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut								
	White	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 032	447	499	841	920	2 147	747	42 828	826
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 445	49	93	70	39	279	66	9 981	114
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	629	20	40	20	14	130	26	4 291	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	15	—	—	—	7	—	130	—
Management related occupations	131	—	3	8	8	45	4	1 054	12
Professional specialty occupations	816	29	53	50	25	149	40	5 690	95
Engineers and natural scientists	118	—	—	23	—	—	5	659	4
Engineers	65	—	—	5	—	—	—	457	4
Health diagnosing occupations	34	—	—	—	—	8	—	313	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	104	—	—	—	20	12	5	1 208	34
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	347	11	39	25	—	82	18	2 321	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	306	11	32	21	—	59	14	1 610	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 659	108	45	169	145	406	149	12 211	199
Health technologists and technicians	19	19	—	4	10	17	—	578	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	89	10	—	6	9	35	6	627	14
Sales occupations	756	—	18	51	42	119	44	4 650	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	180	—	—	20	—	28	17	677	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	105	—	—	—	—	25	—	1 214	5
Other sales occupations	471	—	18	31	42	66	27	2 759	30
Cashiers	159	—	8	6	27	39	14	942	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	795	79	27	108	84	235	99	6 356	134
Computer equipment operators	2	—	—	—	—	12	—	121	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	185	62	6	31	26	61	26	1 693	54
Financial records processing occupations	257	—	2	22	7	20	2	1 017	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	—	17	—	8	9	9	292	—
Service occupations	843	123	177	134	175	386	160	6 389	182
Private household occupations	25	—	—	8	8	13	9	160	—
Protective service occupations	68	20	—	12	3	14	17	668	30
Police and firefighters	41	10	—	4	3	5	—	290	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	750	103	177	114	164	359	134	5 561	152
Food service occupations	345	8	79	46	41	112	44	2 501	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	184	32	77	27	71	139	60	1 386	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	346	—	12	80	100	213	75	677	7
Farm operators and managers	217	—	—	19	35	18	—	263	7
Farm workers and related occupations	89	—	8	54	65	195	75	392	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	912	61	77	188	152	210	76	5 891	83
Mechanics and repairers	213	14	15	25	15	65	24	1 927	46
Construction trades	453	15	53	72	63	68	24	1 975	—
Precision production occupations	88	16	5	18	74	74	21	1 943	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	827	106	95	200	309	653	221	7 679	241
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	97	46	16	59	66	267	88	2 241	75
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	44	—	—	31	43	42	31	724	26
Transportation occupations	299	14	29	36	18	69	47	1 772	42
Motor vehicle operators	290	14	29	36	18	52	47	1 258	19
Material moving equipment operators	183	—	25	20	21	35	2	975	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	204	46	25	54	161	240	53	1 967	93
Construction laborers	61	20	—	21	35	18	3	266	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	5	—	5	49	56	6	547	12
Employed females 16 years and over	2 410	224	221	353	327	788	285	17 204	365
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	557	24	51	30	31	138	20	4 337	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	188	5	19	10	6	26	7	1 303	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	55	—
Management related occupations	42	—	3	8	—	7	—	348	7
Professional specialty occupations	369	19	32	20	25	112	13	3 034	47
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	84	—	—	—	20	6	5	1 017	26
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	196	11	32	18	—	82	8	1 442	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	161	11	32	14	—	59	4	1 101	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 051	100	28	142	96	266	86	7 921	159
Health technologists and technicians	14	19	—	4	10	17	—	491	9
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	10	—	—	—	9	—	179	—
Sales occupations	365	—	18	51	28	62	16	2 376	30
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	—	—	20	—	8	5	228	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	276	5
Other sales occupations	323	—	18	31	28	47	11	1 872	25
Cashiers	139	—	8	6	22	29	3	760	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	656	71	10	87	58	178	70	4 875	120
Computer equipment operators	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	64	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	185	54	6	31	26	61	26	1 639	54
Financial records processing occupations	222	—	2	12	7	14	2	912	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	41	—
Service occupations	603	76	111	89	128	215	100	3 682	121
Private household occupations	25	—	—	8	8	13	9	135	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	36	24
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	578	76	111	81	120	202	80	3 511	97
Food service occupations	291	8	60	33	26	86	40	1 775	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	75	15	30	10	49	34	21	402	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	—	—	6	10	—	—	86	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	37	—
Farm workers and related occupations	28	—	—	—	6	—	—	38	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	2	12	5	33	7	227	—
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	29	—
Construction trades	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	22	—
Precision production occupations	14	—	2	12	—	22	7	176	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130	24	29	74	57	136	72	951	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21	20	6	40	28	69	50	306	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	—	—	26	17	12	7	129	—
Transportation occupations	41	—	—	—	8	—	6	148	12
Motor vehicle operators	41	—	—	—	8	—	6	143	12
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	4	23	8	4	55	9	355	12
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	177	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pueblo—Con.		Rio Grande		Saguache		Weld			
	Race—Con.		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	261	232	13 285	1 280	463	49 640	202	257	397	6 516
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	85	1 727	119	30	10 426	12	41	84	608
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	32	746	49	7	4 660	6	20	23	323
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	38	—	—	168	—	—	—	11
Management related occupations	—	6	172	4	—	1 043	1	—	—	52
Professional specialty occupations	14	53	981	70	23	5 766	6	21	61	285
Engineers and natural scientists	—	7	79	13	4	654	—	—	8	40
Engineers	—	7	49	5	4	416	—	—	—	32
Health diagnosing occupations	—	34	18	—	—	247	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	6	270	12	—	752	—	6	15	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	6	373	31	17	3 070	4	7	33	176
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	—	283	15	17	1 707	—	—	20	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75	30	2 960	234	66	13 886	86	67	126	1 131
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	220	18	—	339	—	—	8	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	171	36	2	855	—	10	14	64
Sales occupations	36	4	910	52	29	5 033	26	29	29	365
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	103	17	14	796	—	17	9	76
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	125	7	3	1 551	2	—	—	46
Other sales occupations	29	4	682	28	12	2 686	24	12	20	243
Cashiers	12	4	334	18	4	884	24	—	—	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39	26	1 659	128	35	7 659	60	28	75	688
Computer equipment operators	—	—	21	—	—	209	—	—	2	29
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	8	448	26	9	2 223	6	—	34	196
Financial records processing occupations	15	7	147	8	2	1 492	—	11	19	94
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	—	102	—	—	299	12	3	5	16
Service occupations	84	84	3 243	235	59	6 152	62	33	54	1 262
Private household occupations	—	—	89	9	2	254	—	—	9	53
Protective service occupations	11	—	269	2	3	639	19	—	—	50
Police and firefighters	—	—	41	—	3	267	13	—	—	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	84	2 885	224	54	5 259	43	33	45	1 159
Food service occupations	32	71	926	63	15	2 567	8	11	17	361
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	—	963	96	22	1 284	28	7	13	513
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	132	138	94	4 385	—	11	79	502
Farm operators and managers	7	—	22	5	20	2 777	—	—	44	65
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	99	80	72	1 596	—	11	35	432
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	17	1 717	143	59	7 132	—	43	23	1 234
Mechanics and repairers	11	7	527	43	17	2 237	—	21	11	154
Construction trades	12	—	524	26	31	2 918	—	5	12	532
Precision production occupations	8	10	653	59	11	1 845	—	15	—	527
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	16	3 506	411	155	7 659	42	62	31	1 779
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21	8	1 317	53	22	1 319	2	10	8	394
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	279	74	25	1 195	7	12	10	280
Transportation occupations	7	—	529	57	20	2 180	21	31	7	220
Motor vehicle operators	7	—	380	57	20	2 114	21	31	7	215
Material moving equipment operators	13	—	462	22	16	750	—	7	—	191
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	8	919	205	72	2 215	12	2	6	694
Construction laborers	—	—	82	15	15	566	—	—	—	246
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	167	115	28	540	6	—	—	111
Employed females 16 years and over	119	102	5 148	444	145	20 542	100	85	197	2 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	25	794	60	13	4 547	5	20	28	269
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	19	233	—	7	1 590	1	14	4	113
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	20	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	6	53	—	—	443	1	—	—	36
Professional specialty occupations	7	6	561	60	6	2 957	4	6	24	156
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	5	5	—	68	—	—	8	9
Engineers	—	—	—	5	—	26	—	—	—	9
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	6	196	12	—	679	—	6	13	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	—	268	31	6	1 804	4	—	3	111
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	—	226	15	6	1 170	—	—	3	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	20	2 054	122	42	9 218	67	31	87	801
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	181	12	—	277	—	—	8	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	43	15	—	237	—	2	7	20
Sales occupations	21	—	573	9	9	2 306	19	9	8	195
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	57	—	2	236	—	—	—	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	21	—	—	475	2	—	—	24
Other sales occupations	21	—	495	9	7	1 595	17	9	8	152
Cashiers	12	—	263	7	2	674	17	—	—	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	20	1 257	86	33	6 398	48	20	64	579
Computer equipment operators	—	—	9	—	—	155	—	—	2	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	8	448	26	9	2 187	6	—	34	196
Financial records processing occupations	8	7	135	8	2	1 395	—	11	19	83
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	—	39	—	—	179	6	—	—	—
Service occupations	51	57	1 847	136	35	3 838	22	24	25	762
Private household occupations	—	—	81	9	2	248	—	—	9	53
Protective service occupations	—	—	12	—	—	101	—	—	—	7
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	51	57	1 754	127	33	3 489	22	24	16	702
Food service occupations	32	44	651	55	10	1 901	8	2	2	244
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	—	332	21	9	388	7	7	6	190
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	10	14	14	558	—	—	30	56
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	275	—	—	8	7
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	14	14	275	—	—	22	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	53	10	2	655	—	2	5	179
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	5	—	—	60	—	—	—	5
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	5	18
Precision production occupations	—	—	48	—	2	547	—	2	—	156
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	—	390	102	39	1 726	6	8	22	412
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	136	20	8	495	—	2	8	153
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	51	57	20	498	—	—	8	140
Transportation occupations	7	—	35	2	—	227	—	6	—	12
Motor vehicle operators	7	—	35	2	—	227	—	6	—	12
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	168	23	11	477	6	—	6	98
Construction laborers	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	57	23	—	206	6	—	—	23

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



**Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>58 346</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>73 786</b>	<b>2 101</b>
No workers	3 701	144	50	66	509	119	3 570	112
1 worker	17 302	534	152	186	2 568	371	23 759	476
2 workers	28 641	715	223	435	4 196	289	36 708	1 172
3 or more workers	8 702	152	66	143	1 574	107	9 749	341
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>49 307</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>7 351</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>64 298</b>	<b>1 653</b>
No workers	2 996	38	33	47	278	63	2 950	34
1 worker	12 379	142	101	124	1 883	261	18 502	303
2 workers	26 036	614	217	381	3 818	249	33 965	1 011
3 or more workers	7 896	138	55	137	1 372	97	8 881	305

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>76 165</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>10 146</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>99 876</b>	<b>2 839</b>
Less than \$5,000	5 504	255	43	98	903	299	5 057	247
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 062	237	22	53	583	188	4 194	142
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 865	234	59	93	603	128	4 917	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 564	417	149	170	1 536	182	11 628	404
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 799	351	82	168	1 783	137	12 590	449
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 281	280	111	150	1 631	125	13 791	356
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 455	260	89	169	1 969	84	21 939	571
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 502	136	47	113	997	21	15 967	357
\$50,000 or more	2 133	29	11	54	141	—	9 793	124
Median	\$19 717	\$14 406	\$16 709	\$18 000	\$19 036	\$9 355	\$24 102	\$19 862
Mean	\$21 303	\$16 742	\$18 834	\$21 183	\$20 071	\$11 723	\$28 478	\$22 210

<b>Families</b>	<b>58 346</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>73 786</b>	<b>2 101</b>
Less than \$5,000	2 461	189	37	52	581	159	1 713	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 338	127	27	45	434	154	1 899	70
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 999	126	47	67	474	101	2 661	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 660	335	75	95	1 365	142	6 284	238
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 865	231	82	122	1 580	126	8 270	311
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 562	218	105	127	1 554	106	10 896	280
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 759	207	78	157	1 840	77	18 925	510
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 818	90	37	111	884	21	14 259	315
\$50,000 or more	1 884	22	3	54	135	—	8 879	122
Median	\$21 619	\$14 922	\$18 295	\$21 104	\$19 966	\$10 967	\$27 194	\$22 730
Mean	\$23 234	\$17 385	\$18 937	\$23 675	\$20 806	\$13 089	\$32 150	\$24 781

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>24 517</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>35 410</b>	<b>1 290</b>
Median income	\$9 601	\$8 758	\$9 553	\$9 500	\$8 038	\$2 776	\$11 182	\$8 408
Mean income	\$11 006	\$10 004	\$10 354	\$9 486	\$9 631	\$4 430	\$13 488	\$9 546

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>76 153</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>11 532</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>97 854</b>	<b>2 850</b>
Median income	\$14 420	\$10 129	\$11 429	\$11 431	\$12 783	\$6 380	\$17 721	\$13 358
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.7	50.1	53.2	50.9	53.2	41.0	63.6	59.9

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>67 101</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1 071</b>	<b>9 220</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>83 989</b>	<b>2 454</b>
Median income	\$6 204	\$7 542	\$3 784	\$5 972	\$5 377	\$3 266	\$7 118	\$7 938
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.8	39.6	29.4	41.7	34.9	20.2	36.0	38.8
Median income	\$10 971	\$10 605	\$10 516	\$10 527	\$10 180	\$8 241	\$11 855	\$11 607

<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$7 443</b>	<b>\$5 858</b>	<b>\$5 498</b>	<b>\$6 323</b>	<b>\$5 392</b>	<b>\$3 697</b>	<b>\$10 392</b>	<b>\$7 365</b>
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>								
15 to 24 years	\$15 579	\$12 000	\$9 837	\$8 194	\$12 699	\$4 632	\$16 844	\$7 465
25 to 34 years	\$20 373	\$12 552	\$17 566	\$17 188	\$18 770	\$12 694	\$24 542	\$23 153
35 to 44 years	\$24 852	\$20 932	\$21 858	\$24 758	\$22 612	\$15 288	\$30 491	\$24 130
45 to 54 years	\$28 160	\$25 268	\$18 482	\$30 835	\$25 525	\$16 250	\$34 614	\$28 101
55 to 64 years	\$22 878	\$11 875	\$21 250	\$21 528	\$20 744	\$16 184	\$29 194	\$27 031
65 years and over	\$12 149	\$7 059	\$11 806	\$12 333	\$10 280	\$8 145	\$17 621	\$7 431

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>								
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$21 619</b>	<b>\$14 922</b>	<b>\$18 295</b>	<b>\$21 104</b>	<b>\$19 966</b>	<b>\$10 967</b>	<b>\$27 194</b>	<b>\$22 730</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 276	\$14 814	\$16 250	\$21 676	\$19 797	\$11 179	\$27 190	\$22 872
With own children under 6 years	\$18 862	\$13 606	\$11 902	\$16 125	\$17 509	\$8 750	\$24 469	\$17 721
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 171	\$18 021	\$20 341	\$20 341	\$20 536	\$10 455	\$27 201	\$22 470
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$22 989</b>	<b>\$19 103</b>	<b>\$20 439</b>	<b>\$22 975</b>	<b>\$21 278</b>	<b>\$11 765</b>	<b>\$29 056</b>	<b>\$25 866</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$23 183	\$18 781	\$20 321	\$22 639	\$21 354	\$13 594	\$29 754	\$26 495
With own children under 6 years	\$20 004	\$17 818	\$15 769	\$17 583	\$18 801	\$10 806	\$25 361	\$20 952
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 723	\$20 405	\$20 625	\$23 839	\$20 918	\$9 628	\$28 124	\$24 031
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$11 628</b>	<b>\$9 081</b>	<b>\$7 250</b>	<b>\$6 083</b>	<b>\$9 790</b>	<b>\$8 708</b>	<b>\$14 372</b>	<b>\$9 832</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$10 526	\$8 242	\$7 917	\$6 471	\$8 542	\$7 454	\$12 584	\$9 399
With own children under 6 years	\$6 597	\$6 630	\$5 250	\$5 385	\$5 081	\$3 929	\$9 583	\$4 410
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 916	\$13 654	\$6 250	\$5 577	\$16 750	\$20 208	\$19 612	\$12 250

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>								
No workers	\$8 221	\$4 056	\$8 333	\$10 167	\$5 009	\$5 184	\$11 876	\$4 512
1 worker	\$16 508	\$10 285	\$13 125	\$12 778	\$14 813	\$10 040	\$22 901	\$16 455
2 workers	\$23 606	\$20 554	\$22 009	\$22 669	\$21 826	\$13 869	\$28 294	\$24 779
3 or more workers	\$32 556	\$25 833	\$22 500	\$40 263	\$30 674	\$16 812	\$37 234	\$31 469

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>76 165</b>	<b>2 199</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>10 146</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>99 876</b>	<b>2 839</b>
With earnings	69 099	2 038	553	974	9 404	922	92 578	2 691
Mean earnings	\$21 040	\$16 495	\$18 794	\$21 532	\$20 097	\$12 469	\$27 112	\$21 483
With wage or salary income	67 589	2 026	546	940	9 292	883	89 392	2 681
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 418	\$16 441	\$18 663	\$19 998	\$19 750	\$12 252	\$25 604	\$21 072
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 396	57	29	106	521	74	13 142	142
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$10 416	\$5 395	\$6 812	\$19 437	\$10 457	\$8 154	\$16 331	\$9 165
With farm self-employment income	1 264	—	9	49	—	31	1 595	8
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 692	—	\$605	\$5 999	\$6 442	\$2 414	\$4 115	\$1 905
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	28 289	275	128	426	1 846	97	53 347	653
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 696	\$508	\$2 463	\$1 704	\$1 099	\$7 483	\$3 139	\$988
With Social Security income	12 058	173	88	88	1 084	250	17 721	266
Mean Social Security income	\$3 931	\$2 824	\$4 026	\$4 912	\$3 764	\$3 803	\$4 094	\$2 847
With public assistance income	3 794	231	27	98	868	160	2 200	144
Mean public assistance income	\$2 148	\$2 330	\$2 931	\$2 147	\$2 548	\$3 121	\$2 138	\$2 180
With all other income	16 787	500	123	157	7 015	237	20 867	667
Mean all other income	\$3 884	\$4 064	\$3 280	\$1 802	\$3 141	\$1 933	\$5 275	\$5 290

\*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

Families.....											381	991	2 941	286	347	42 845	301	192	450	2 211
No workers.....											22	24	151	36	76	3 017	6	12	12	132
1 worker.....											130	228	883	106	133	11 923	112	57	163	646
2 workers.....											173	587	1 476	102	107	22 336	164	84	203	1 185
3 or more workers.....											56	152	431	42	31	5 569	19	39	72	248
Married-couple families.....											311	851	2 443	194	230	37 363	204	138	382	1 730
No workers.....											13	19	63	26	55	2 522	6	—	12	48
1 worker.....											89	158	615	42	78	9 076	51	28	119	405
2 workers.....											158	522	1 372	87	66	20 543	134	71	191	1 070
3 or more workers.....											51	152	393	39	31	5 222	13	39	60	207

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households.....	467	1 246	3 907	336	437	66 268	530	334	728	2 826
Less than \$5,000.....	20	43	310	84	71	6 061	72	88	84	295
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	23	95	226	51	81	4 068	53	13	77	231
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	43	89	205	31	48	4 521	21	42	28	248
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	36	127	654	66	117	9 537	87	41	133	563
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	77	131	508	45	58	8 972	71	30	91	508
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	82	176	626	29	30	9 150	52	38	82	321
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	103	298	854	19	32	11 575	141	36	124	446
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	57	202	412	9	—	7 994	26	34	85	163
\$50,000 or more.....	26	85	112	2	—	4 390	7	12	24	51
Median.....	\$21 627	\$24 050	\$20 440	\$10 125	\$10 701	\$19 986	\$16 951	\$11 667	\$16 694	\$15 660
Mean.....	\$24 302	\$25 909	\$21 727	\$12 097	\$11 950	\$23 401	\$18 454	\$17 402	\$19 645	\$18 309

Families.....	381	991	2 941	286	347	42 845	301	192	450	2 211
Less than \$5,000.....	9	16	167	55	53	1 705	10	30	21	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	19	27	143	46	62	1 465	29	20	30	115
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	33	64	149	29	31	1 949	5	14	22	200
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	40	114	418	63	108	5 018	53	16	52	419
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	44	70	347	38	52	5 746	42	6	60	450
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	75	170	485	29	9	6 870	32	42	59	265
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	98	254	792	17	32	9 347	97	24	110	422
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	43	191	341	9	—	6 934	26	28	79	135
\$50,000 or more.....	20	85	99	—	—	3 811	7	12	17	47
Median.....	\$22 473	\$27 212	\$22 750	\$10 878	\$10 955	\$23 947	\$22 054	\$21 190	\$23 304	\$17 271
Mean.....	\$24 665	\$28 746	\$23 525	\$12 482	\$12 118	\$27 705	\$22 123	\$22 265	\$23 675	\$19 940

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	201	469	1 559	71	152	44 500	714	246	697	1 463
Median income	\$9 423	\$7 938	\$8 918	\$3 147	\$5 400	\$6 210	\$3 692	\$3 690	\$3 225	\$4 437
Mean income	\$9 818	\$9 416	\$10 579	\$6 274	\$7 305	\$8 598	\$6 028	\$5 028	\$6 324	\$6 102
Males 15 years and over, with income	541	1 311	4 254	365	495	69 912	693	334	873	3 389
Median income	\$14 914	\$14 593	\$13 403	\$6 583	\$5 574	\$12 740	\$7 975	\$8 235	\$9 088	\$9 087
Percent year-round full-time workers	66.9	61.6	59.7	30.4	44.2	50.5	39.8	46.1	43.8	46.0
Median income	\$18 515	\$19 510	\$17 472	\$12 026	\$12 567	\$20 257	\$17 706	\$17 511	\$20 957	\$15 210
Females 15 years and over, with income	412	1 527	3 308	275	329	60 460	485	271	632	2 496
Median income	\$5 290	\$7 856	\$5 978	\$2 988	\$4 375	\$5 415	\$4 537	\$4 086	\$5 074	\$4 410
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.7	41.3	34.9	14.5	31.3	27.0	34.6	34.3	26.1	29.6
Median income	\$10 067	\$12 222	\$10 887	\$7 000	\$7 750	\$11 280	\$13 129	\$8 071	\$12 417	\$10 195
Per capita income	\$7 397	\$7 854	\$6 567	\$3 479	\$3 578	\$8 763	\$6 034	\$6 168	\$6 293	\$5 287

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years .....	\$9 792	\$13 250	\$12 931	\$7 083	\$11 979	\$13 781	\$11 131	\$5 357	\$25 625	\$13 152
25 to 34 years .....	\$18 466	\$28 194	\$20 938	\$13 194	\$11 875	\$21 345	\$26 328	\$11 250	\$20 202	\$16 896
35 to 44 years .....	\$24 375	\$28 640	\$27 079	\$11 250	\$12 446	\$28 337	\$16 548	\$22 969	\$30 157	\$20 333
45 to 54 years .....	\$30 646	\$27 500	\$27 580	\$12 143	\$7 167	\$32 292	\$14 107	\$26 500	\$26 429	\$23 621
55 to 64 years .....	\$31 982	\$25 536	\$22 500	\$10 833	\$9 934	\$26 960	\$30 244	\$20 000	\$21 250	\$16 458
65 years and over .....	\$8 750	\$23 077	\$11 442	\$7 614	\$6 042	\$14 118	—	—	\$23 750	\$13 580

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families.....</b>	<b>\$22 473</b>	<b>\$27 212</b>	<b>\$22 750</b>	<b>\$10 878</b>	<b>\$10 955</b>	<b>\$23 947</b>	<b>\$22 054</b>	<b>\$21 190</b>	<b>\$23 304</b>	<b>\$17 271</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$20 815	\$24 877	\$22 572	\$11 452	\$11 841	\$24 911	\$21 250	\$12 159	\$23 603	\$17 203
With own children under 6 years.....	\$14 583	\$25 000	\$18 490	\$10 341	\$11 901	\$21 144	\$23 472	\$7 115	\$20 893	\$15 254
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$31 206	\$29 103	\$23 209	\$9 167	\$8 375	\$22 632	\$26 875	\$21 917	\$22 841	\$17 378
<b>Married-couple families.....</b>	<b>\$24 440</b>	<b>\$29 241</b>	<b>\$24 316</b>	<b>\$13 026</b>	<b>\$12 339</b>	<b>\$25 484</b>	<b>\$26 447</b>	<b>\$24 167</b>	<b>\$25 549</b>	<b>\$19 071</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$22 156	\$28 000	\$24 521	\$15 341	\$14 052	\$27 053	\$25 703	\$23 750	\$25 050	\$19 395
With own children under 6 years.....	\$19 500	\$26 458	\$19 922	\$10 972	\$14 375	\$22 235	\$23 472	\$8 929	\$21 875	\$17 769
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$30 861	\$31 675	\$23 787	\$9 125	\$9 250	\$23 433	\$30 000	\$25 446	\$26 328	\$18 064
<b>Female householder, no husband present.....</b>	<b>\$11 250</b>	<b>\$12 500</b>	<b>\$11 393</b>	<b>\$5 962</b>	<b>\$7 875</b>	<b>\$11 902</b>	<b>\$13 571</b>	<b>\$3 958</b>	<b>\$12 375</b>	<b>\$8 651</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$11 250	\$12 574	\$10 366	\$5 156	\$10 208	\$9 968	\$15 238	\$4 271	\$12 375	\$7 793
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 321	\$10 750	\$7 500	\$4 688	\$4 667	\$7 650	—	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$4 554
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	\$9 750	\$19 087	\$7 250	\$7 500	\$17 753	\$12 857	\$3 750	—	\$11 339

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers -----	\$7 885	\$9 583	\$5 559	\$6 875	\$5 903	\$11 529	\$26 250	\$3 750	\$8 125	\$4 655
1 worker -----	\$16 786	\$22 969	\$16 004	\$6 429	\$11 292	\$20 462	\$16 034	\$7 188	\$16 250	\$13 396
2 workers -----	\$24 115	\$27 448	\$24 961	\$16 071	\$11 993	\$24 881	\$26 058	\$22 143	\$32 001	\$19 271
3 or more workers -----	\$38 970	\$33 000	\$31 418	\$19 167	\$28 304	\$35 431	\$31 936	\$38 541	\$25 694	\$29 412

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

Households.....	467	1 246	3 907	336	437	66 268	530	334	728	2 826
With earnings.....	440	1 184	3 703	274	351	59 960	524	297	677	2 654
Mean earnings.....	\$23 200	\$25 127	\$21 549	\$12 416	\$11 931	\$22 393	\$17 282	\$18 129	\$19 362	\$17 895
With wage or salary income.....	422	1 161	3 657	260	345	57 405	517	281	634	2 613
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$23 191	\$24 273	\$20 933	\$11 655	\$11 889	\$21 115	\$17 352	\$18 183	\$18 324	\$17 353
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	66	162	344	33	11	10 877	30	53	105	194
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$6 389	\$9 686	\$9 020	\$8 660	\$7 826	\$11 353	\$2 812	\$5 189	\$13 272	\$10 734
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	34	19	—	1 734	—	—	34	30
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	\$4 197	\$4 513	—	\$4 094	—	—	\$2 852	\$2 327
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	175	653	1 185	34	15	35 861	109	90	383	674
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 771	\$2 093	\$911	\$1 074	\$598	\$2 904	\$814	—\$180	\$1 319	\$1 411
With Social Security income.....	43	102	358	73	111	10 019	—	69	32	326
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 835	\$4 914	\$3 367	\$3 057	\$2 865	\$3 964	—	\$2 084	\$2 177	\$3 499
With public assistance income.....	30	44	185	57	71	2 126	61	44	27	263
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 492	\$1 931	\$2 252	\$2 475	\$2 716	\$2 117	\$1 835	\$1 777	\$3 891	\$2 509
With all other income.....	149	187	628	110	129	13 353	102	62	99	542
Mean all other income.....	\$3 767	\$3 099	\$3 807	\$2 382	\$3 989	\$4 468	\$5 143	\$3 582	\$5 185	\$2 759



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						Race				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>92 190</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>21 248</b>
No workers.....	68	213	192	40	101	12 585	1 859	105	209	2 834
1 worker.....	139	470	234	35	166	28 225	4 973	256	462	7 373
2 workers.....	97	406	168	48	138	42 034	5 820	378	779	8 013
3 or more workers.....	—	96	36	28	36	9 346	1 810	143	273	3 028
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>244</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>74 971</b>	<b>8 322</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>14 731</b>
No workers.....	42	148	129	26	76	9 975	651	39	136	1 053
1 worker.....	116	377	193	22	121	19 756	1 804	122	344	4 394
2 workers.....	86	373	143	46	133	37 101	4 521	333	667	6 820
3 or more workers.....	—	91	33	27	36	8 139	1 346	102	250	2 464

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>358</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>173 104</b>	<b>21 804</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>27 805</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	68	442	273	38	117	21 887	4 497	346	492	6 067
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	32	270	145	30	131	13 912	2 274	144	256	2 702
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	53	173	116	29	78	14 728	2 047	166	173	2 406
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	29	339	103	42	58	29 478	3 746	172	301	5 096
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	92	92	57	11	57	25 169	3 068	269	446	4 268
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	42	81	57	13	39	20 001	2 013	149	389	3 068
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	33	33	16	16	25	24 877	2 485	116	396	2 726
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9	13	11	—	11	14 007	1 232	71	173	1 074
\$50,000 or more.....	—	4	—	—	—	9 045	442	11	121	398
Median.....	\$12 241	\$7 666	\$7 000	\$9 353	\$7 821	\$16 233	\$12 344	\$11 833	\$16 578	\$12 606
Mean.....	\$13 662	\$9 395	\$9 225	\$11 374	\$10 564	\$20 607	\$15 489	\$14 456	\$18 505	\$14 678

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>92 190</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>21 248</b>
Less than \$5,000.....	48	243	149	29	57	5 096	2 321	199	203	3 793
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	12	248	138	30	126	4 568	1 275	84	140	1 993
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	39	166	106	18	78	5 882	1 189	75	81	1 768
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	29	317	103	37	49	13 429	2 342	120	174	3 907
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	92	89	53	11	57	14 023	2 145	167	297	3 441
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	42	72	54	10	39	13 034	1 568	113	287	2 660
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	33	35	16	16	24	17 677	2 172	78	289	2 412
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9	11	11	—	11	11 136	1 064	38	153	948
\$50,000 or more.....	—	4	—	—	—	7 345	386	8	99	326
Median.....	\$15 769	\$9 029	\$8 160	\$9 792	\$8 702	\$21 062	\$15 211	\$13 221	\$19 422	\$13 945
Mean.....	\$15 032	\$10 401	\$10 418	\$11 869	\$11 593	\$25 768	\$17 759	\$15 316	\$21 313	\$15 767

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>108 388</b>	<b>10 012</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>10 232</b>
Median income.....	\$6 025	\$3 285	\$2 990	\$5 625	\$2 773	\$9 062	\$6 991	\$5 700	\$6 822	\$5 821
Mean income.....	\$5 978	\$4 159	\$3 478	\$6 821	\$3 141	\$11 276	\$8 364	\$7 986	\$8 831	\$7 438
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>380</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>145 441</b>	<b>18 212</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>2 878</b>	<b>27 428</b>
Median income.....	\$8 647	\$4 612	\$4 587	\$5 909	\$5 250	\$12 447	\$9 395	\$7 424	\$9 412	\$8 905
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	46.1	26.6	33.1	38.6	45.2	50.6	46.3	35.8	43.5	43.4
Median income.....	\$17 080	\$9 583	\$8 333	\$9 467	\$9 750	\$17 630	\$14 973	\$13 958	\$16 046	\$13 784
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>145 010</b>	<b>19 205</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>23 730</b>
Median income.....	\$3 402	\$2 114	\$3 222	\$3 375	\$2 589	\$6 888	\$5 660	\$5 000	\$5 789	\$4 342
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	20.7	11.3	17.4	26.1	15.5	32.6	34.5	25.5	35.2	28.9
Median income.....	\$6 816	\$7 552	\$7 321	\$6 857	\$5 750	\$11 976	\$10 825	\$9 905	\$10 550	\$9 486
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$4 152</b>	<b>\$2 814</b>	<b>\$3 006</b>	<b>\$3 447</b>	<b>\$3 060</b>	<b>\$9 618</b>	<b>\$5 833</b>	<b>\$5 003</b>	<b>\$6 023</b>	<b>\$4 510</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years.....	\$19 107	\$6 176	\$5 125	\$6 607	\$6 696	\$13 860	\$6 417	\$8 654	\$6 932	\$8 559
25 to 34 years.....	\$15 125	\$10 000	\$9 605	\$10 625	\$15 272	\$19 822	\$14 072	\$12 156	\$19 010	\$13 523
35 to 44 years.....	\$9 896	\$10 694	\$9 130	\$15 000	\$10 000	\$23 664	\$17 438	\$15 221	\$18 431	\$16 386
45 to 54 years.....	\$20 556	\$10 819	\$11 667	\$13 438	\$10 750	\$28 911	\$21 764	\$17 098	\$21 402	\$18 092
55 to 64 years.....	\$11 806	\$8 482	\$10 089	\$11 875	\$11 344	\$26 099	\$18 148	\$17 679	\$22 262	\$14 960
65 years and over.....	\$5 625	\$6 615	\$6 716	\$6 406	\$6 446	\$15 034	\$10 066	\$20 625	\$16 591	\$10 170

**Family type by presence of own children:**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>\$15 769</b>	<b>\$9 029</b>	<b>\$8 160</b>	<b>\$9 792</b>	<b>\$8 702</b>	<b>\$21 062</b>	<b>\$15 211</b>	<b>\$13 221</b>	<b>\$19 422</b>	<b>\$13 945</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 466	\$9 461	\$8 926	\$10 167	\$9 219	\$20 294	\$14 019	\$10 962	\$17 855	\$13 482
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 508	\$8 469	\$7 543	\$6 964	\$7 708	\$17 837	\$11 225	\$9 525	\$16 707	\$11 660
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 694	\$8 340	\$7 244	\$7 437	\$8 472	\$21 667	\$16 874	\$18 152	\$20 974	\$15 092
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$16 389</b>	<b>\$9 688</b>	<b>\$8 978</b>	<b>\$11 339</b>	<b>\$9 152</b>	<b>\$22 885</b>	<b>\$20 665</b>	<b>\$16 500</b>	<b>\$20 480</b>	<b>\$16 869</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 384	\$10 331	\$9 767	\$11 563	\$16 563	\$23 196	\$22 270	\$15 784	\$19 239	\$16 886
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 576	\$9 243	\$8 698	\$10 000	\$15 938	\$20 100	\$18 072	\$13 917	\$17 829	\$14 709
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 667	\$8 225	\$7 610	\$10 000	\$8 287	\$22 668	\$18 210	\$17 969	\$22 013	\$16 826
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$4 539</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$4 671</b>	<b>\$3 750</b>	<b>\$3 167</b>	<b>\$12 456</b>	<b>\$8 270</b>	<b>\$6 103</b>	<b>\$8 365</b>	<b>\$6 796</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	\$3 684	\$5 769	\$4 348	\$3 295	\$3 167	\$9 482	\$7 101	\$5 053	\$6 723	\$4 968
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 355	\$4 375	\$3 882	\$3 333	\$2500—	\$5 897	\$4 533	\$4 155	\$5 521	\$4 100
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 179	\$6 875	\$5 250	\$5 000	—	\$16 409	\$13 707	\$18 036	\$12 045	\$10 376

**Workers in family in 1979:**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>					Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
No workers.....	\$5 000	\$4 958	\$5 701	\$5 526	\$5 825	\$10 114	\$4 402	\$3 493	\$5 072	\$3 950
1 worker.....	\$15 675	\$7 891	\$7 979	\$9 464	\$8 650	\$17 433	\$10 367	\$7 098	\$14 773	\$10 476
2 workers.....	\$23 984	\$12 143	\$14 167	\$13 929	\$15 435	\$24 031	\$20 779	\$17 193	\$22 083	\$17 685
3 or more workers.....	—	\$20 000	\$27 500	\$20 250	\$20 000	\$33 571	\$28 846	\$21 908	\$28 750	\$25 100

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

Households	358	1 447	778	179	516	173 104	21 804	1 444	2 747	27 805
With earnings	256	1 060	469	134	369	139 607	18 261	1 260	2 287	23 210
Mean earnings	\$15 168	\$9 533	\$10 595	\$11 541	\$11 867	\$20 452	\$16 137	\$14 399	\$19 232	\$15 527
With wage or salary income	248	1 027	432	132	365	134 346	18 057	1 246	2 188	22 920
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 764	\$9 170	\$10 261	\$11 343	\$11 670	\$19 255	\$15 789	\$13 581	\$18 304	\$15 157
With nonfarm self-employment income	17	87	43	10	17	18 131	894	73	267	1 235
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	-\$1 553	\$5 396	\$7 424	\$4 625	\$10 311	\$14 348	\$10 552	\$16 724	\$14 507	\$10 022
With farm self-employment income	-	88	58	11	18	1 919	53	-	28	80
Mean farm self-employment income	-	\$2 475	\$3 741	\$273	-\$3 106	\$4 309	\$2 709	-	\$2 164	\$2 507
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	50	67	31	13	17	86 182	3 146	229	1 171	3 808
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$357	\$638	\$983	\$2 021	\$8 700	\$3 891	\$1 088	\$3 304	\$2 580	\$1 446
With Social Security income	85	508	238	60	150	43 617	3 667	159	475	4 145
Mean Social Security income	\$4 403	\$2 786	\$3 163	\$2 693	\$3 514	\$4 156	\$3 361	\$2 567	\$3 288	\$3 583
With public assistance income	29	396	302	31	139	9 349	3 424	217	274	4 880
Mean public assistance income	\$2 600	\$2 333	\$2 644	\$3 435	\$2 197	\$2 285	\$2 380	\$2 031	\$2 859	\$2 521
With all other income	129	594	246	61	166	37 056	4 696	272	360	4 805
Mean all other income	\$4 190	\$1 864	\$2 546	\$3 199	\$1 385	\$4 695	\$4 075	\$4 143	\$4 121	\$3 144



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	Douglas	Eagle	El Paso				Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano
			Race						
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>71 437</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>255</b>
No workers	10	2	6 138	353	22	61	423	49	6
1 worker	51	100	24 716	1 433	189	325	1 943	198	94
2 workers	63	170	32 837	2 343	227	388	2 516	121	90
3 or more workers	27	39	7 746	403	28	84	716	85	65
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>62 003</b>	<b>3 523</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>239</b>
No workers	6	2	4 933	159	14	40	211	34	6
1 worker	47	79	19 512	893	122	187	1 440	154	80
2 workers	52	151	30 422	2 149	222	334	2 320	98	88
3 or more workers	27	35	7 136	322	28	66	664	70	65

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>97 401</b>	<b>5 868</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>281</b>
Less than \$5,000	5	32	9 505	861	118	203	1 067	69	7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4	37	7 440	615	122	94	572	44	30
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13	26	9 026	744	34	116	711	37	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	17	17 334	1 284	172	192	1 333	108	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	69	15 438	761	88	131	1 277	83	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	52	50	12 286	714	63	132	91	95	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	63	15 058	569	60	127	714	63	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	15	7 390	255	—	71	241	13	22
\$50,000 or more	11	3	3 924	65	13	35	77	—	11
Median	\$21 603	\$16 328	\$16 633	\$12 462	\$11 640	\$12 307	\$14 048	\$14 792	\$20 568
Mean	\$26 178	\$16 955	\$19 967	\$15 712	\$13 755	\$16 639	\$15 525	\$15 410	\$22 294

<b>Families</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>71 437</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>255</b>
Less than \$5,000	5	26	3 736	477	67	144	623	37	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4	28	3 921	499	43	58	525	44	24
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13	25	5 428	516	30	91	557	31	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	61	12 134	980	151	149	1 080	108	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	46	12 096	604	74	101	1 123	83	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46	44	10 493	633	48	112	783	74	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	63	13 377	525	40	115	628	63	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	15	6 696	240	—	60	202	13	22
\$50,000 or more	11	3	3 556	58	13	28	77	—	11
Median	\$21 656	\$16 550	\$19 317	\$13 883	\$12 698	\$14 187	\$15 058	\$15 346	\$22 731
Mean	\$26 490	\$17 597	\$22 535	\$17 194	\$15 310	\$17 618	\$16 352	\$16 053	\$23 128

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>43 202</b>	<b>4 211</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>44</b>
Median income	\$15 789	\$7 500	\$6 682	\$5 546	\$5 389	\$4 653	\$5 100	\$3 059	\$12 792
Mean income	\$17 904	\$8 054	\$8 773	\$6 009	\$6 000	\$6 099	\$6 658	\$5 423	\$12 698
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>98 602</b>	<b>7 409</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>8 018</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>423</b>
Median income	\$16 127	\$10 738	\$11 676	\$7 578	\$7 786	\$7 905	\$8 560	\$6 031	\$12 519
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.8	49.6	55.9	53.6	48.9	57.8	50.7	36.0	56.7
Median income	\$20 000	\$13 121	\$15 699	\$9 313	\$10 511	\$10 907	\$12 313	\$16 336	\$15 284
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>79 677</b>	<b>4 587</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>5 806</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>211</b>
Median income	\$8 350	\$4 607	\$5 382	\$4 803	\$4 149	\$5 198	\$4 612	\$3 429	\$3 540
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.2	27.7	30.7	31.8	18.2	28.7	28.7	23.8	12.3
Median income	\$11 857	\$9 063	\$9 644	\$8 942	\$8 167	\$8 218	\$8 982	\$10 000	\$7 857
<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$6 530</b>	<b>\$5 262</b>	<b>\$7 327</b>	<b>\$5 249</b>	<b>\$4 772</b>	<b>\$4 443</b>	<b>\$4 546</b>	<b>\$3 989</b>	<b>\$5 961</b>

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>									
15 to 24 years	\$21 250	\$10 577	\$10 775	\$8 986	\$10 250	\$8 600	\$9 286	\$10 054	\$12 083
25 to 34 years	\$21 354	\$18 229	\$17 212	\$12 160	\$13 438	\$11 645	\$15 050	\$15 950	\$23 750
35 to 44 years	\$27 639	\$16 250	\$22 528	\$15 842	\$13 850	\$17 536	\$17 993	\$20 647	\$24 833
45 to 54 years	\$28 250	\$23 214	\$25 326	\$22 009	\$15 357	\$21 875	\$20 096	\$18 026	\$23 750
55 to 64 years	\$75 000+	\$14 821	\$23 092	\$22 344	\$9 688	\$24 531	\$17 703	\$18 750	\$23 125
65 years and over	\$8 750	\$25 000	\$13 444	\$16 875	\$21 250	\$17 639	\$8 875	\$7 895	\$12 500

**Family type by presence of own children:**

<b>Families</b>	<b>\$21 656</b>	<b>\$16 550</b>	<b>\$19 317</b>	<b>\$13 883</b>	<b>\$12 698</b>	<b>\$14 187</b>	<b>\$15 058</b>	<b>\$15 346</b>	<b>\$22 731</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 687	\$16 786	\$18 969	\$12 852	\$11 884	\$12 018	\$15 130	\$14 896	\$23 950
With own children under 6 years	\$21 179	\$14 934	\$15 505	\$11 159	\$10 947	\$11 281	\$11 889	\$11 912	\$19 091
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 792	\$15 313	\$19 815	\$16 458	\$17 917	\$19 135	\$14 846	\$16 442	\$16 136
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$22 000</b>	<b>\$17 321</b>	<b>\$20 700</b>	<b>\$15 996</b>	<b>\$13 305</b>	<b>\$19 201</b>	<b>\$16 526</b>	<b>\$16 702</b>	<b>\$22 824</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$21 906	\$17 750	\$20 856	\$15 512	\$12 500	\$19 321	\$16 900	\$16 875	\$23 700
With own children under 6 years	\$21 321	\$18 250	\$16 682	\$12 415	\$11 786	\$12 143	\$13 115	\$15 750	\$19 091
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 250	\$15 625	\$20 498	\$17 069	\$17 188	\$19 038	\$15 556	\$16 250	\$16 477
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$9 464</b>	<b>\$9 167</b>	<b>\$10 039</b>	<b>\$6 735</b>	<b>\$10 074</b>	<b>\$6 321</b>	<b>\$6 608</b>	<b>\$8 661</b>	<b>\$11 250</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$15 313	\$9 583	\$8 762	\$6 369	\$10 074	\$6 250	\$6 310	\$7 083	\$25 000—
With own children under 6 years	\$16 250	\$9 000	\$6 482	\$4 180	\$3 594	\$5 268	\$5 464	\$3 906	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 250	\$4 219	\$13 375	\$13 667	—	\$25 313	\$8 875	\$11 250	\$21 250

**Workers in family in 1979:**

No workers	\$7 917	\$16 250	\$10 640	\$4 666	\$8 438	\$2500—	\$4 596	\$4 766	\$30 205
1 worker	\$20 819	\$9 900	\$16 110	\$10 306	\$11 161	\$8 993	\$10 158	\$12 143	\$12 572
2 workers	\$29 688	\$17 941	\$21 014	\$16 187	\$13 785	\$16 136	\$17 614	\$21 573	\$16 108
3 or more workers	\$29 375	\$28 558	\$29 974	\$25 625	\$22 083	\$32 285	\$24 353	\$19 875	\$22 500

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>97 401</b>	<b>5 868</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>281</b>
With earnings	157	361	85 186	5 189	604	985	6 232	440	273
Mean earnings	\$25 917	\$15 859	\$18 586	\$14 775	\$12 726	\$16 360	\$15 210	\$15 493	\$20 893
With wage or salary income	139	337	81 682	5 146	599	972	6 176	435	268
Mean wage or salary income	\$23 035	\$16 229	\$17 553	\$14 450	\$12 731	\$16 160	\$14 690	\$15 397	\$20 200
With nonfarm self-employment income	35	21	11 979	250	22	67	385	22	30
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$24 776	\$7 197	\$11 544	\$8 612	\$4 523	\$5 900	\$9 192	\$5 266	\$12 648
With farm self-employment income	—	12	1 726	17	11	3	55	6	16
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$8 755	\$6 512	\$9 023	—\$3 577	\$3 705	\$9 544	\$605	—\$5 675
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	55	53	44 743	1 059	125	378	1 224	44	52
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 498	\$1 526	\$2 715	\$1 033	\$905	\$1 659	\$1 417	\$566	\$1 321
With Social Security income	21	36	17 154	666	109	131	710	134	28
Mean Social Security income	\$5 318	\$3 812	\$3 917	\$2 995	\$3 158	\$3 564	\$3 433	\$3 536	\$3 818
With public assistance income	4	26	3 753	562	83	76	674	47	8
Mean public assistance income	\$905	\$1 264	\$2 222	\$2 667	\$1 826	\$2 057	\$2 051	\$1 934	\$1 310
With all other income	22	58	26 598	1 773	152	221	1 702	162	48
Mean all other income	\$4 776	\$3 953	\$6 185	\$6 172	\$6 055	\$4 319	\$4 012	\$2 982	\$7 806

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Jefferson					Lake		La Plata			Larimer		
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black		
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>													
<b>Families</b> .....	96 405	435	474	934	4 168	462	6 237	202	724	35 590	94		
No workers.....	5 130	10	15	43	135	11	622	36	78	3 363	16		
1 worker.....	29 253	90	148	271	1 197	105	1 736	68	251	10 248	30		
2 workers.....	48 223	261	210	503	2 174	255	3 290	74	305	18 050	44		
3 or more workers.....	13 799	74	101	117	662	91	589	24	90	3 929	4		
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	84 339	387	372	800	3 477	441	5 503	118	583	31 630	85		
No workers.....	4 413	8	7	37	75	11	541	10	62	2 931	13		
1 worker.....	22 881	57	95	212	847	87	1 369	33	176	8 255	24		
2 workers.....	44 396	248	190	434	1 951	252	3 044	63	264	16 783	44		
3 or more workers.....	12 649	74	80	117	604	91	549	12	81	3 661	4		
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b> .....	125 837	587	610	1 174	5 124	557	8 966	284	947	51 934	212		
Less than \$5,000.....	6 873	44	57	80	231	44	1 060	88	190	5 513	75		
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 944	6	26	46	170	11	916	24	128	3 984	28		
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5 482	13	38	79	229	29	892	57	129	3 851	20		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14 188	74	124	118	636	83	1 401	32	125	8 616	59		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15 939	95	35	131	868	55	1 392	41	152	7 894	4		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	18 719	81	64	193	939	141	1 090	16	75	6 597	18		
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	29 827	165	159	305	1 233	144	1 247	10	101	8 590	4		
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	19 873	84	72	169	623	30	546	9	24	4 679	4		
\$50,000 or more.....	9 992	25	35	53	195	20	422	7	23	2 210	—		
Median.....	\$24 100	\$23 259	\$22 562	\$23 611	\$22 272	\$22 626	\$15 724	\$8 816	\$10 808	\$17 349	\$7 875		
Mean.....	\$27 054	\$25 437	\$22 985	\$24 358	\$24 014	\$21 511	\$18 953	\$11 832	\$14 119	\$20 418	\$9 191		
<b>Families</b> .....	96 405	435	474	934	4 168	462	6 237	202	724	35 590	94		
Less than \$5,000.....	2 527	17	34	43	181	24	372	47	66	1 515	9		
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	2 380	6	15	47	110	10	441	29	114	1 792	16		
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2 997	5	16	55	168	20	546	37	114	2 144	14		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 379	38	86	79	419	61	951	22	87	5 179	39		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 355	78	28	79	696	55	1 103	29	142	5 828	4		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15 054	47	52	154	757	112	900	16	74	5 423	8		
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	26 522	135	141	270	1 108	130	1 108	6	80	7 535	4		
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	18 093	84	67	154	552	30	457	9	24	4 194	—		
\$50,000 or more.....	9 098	25	35	53	177	20	359	7	23	1 980	—		
Median.....	\$26 693	\$27 924	\$25 375	\$25 305	\$23 421	\$23 426	\$18 632	\$9 189	\$13 716	\$21 108	\$12 578		
Mean.....	\$29 913	\$28 108	\$25 561	\$26 061	\$25 168	\$22 767	\$21 801	\$13 284	\$16 006	\$23 912	\$11 288		
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	41 818	254	238	434	1 636	138	5 110	206	404	30 558	255		
Median income.....	\$10 581	\$10 063	\$8 176	\$9 265	\$11 170	\$11 097	\$5 227	\$2 342	\$3 904	\$4 891	\$2 697		
Mean income.....	\$12 543	\$10 135	\$8 944	\$10 144	\$11 705	\$11 405	\$7 172	\$4 087	\$4 887	\$7 283	\$4 534		
<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	128 260	725	737	1 270	5 840	655	9 504	299	1 030	53 547	223		
Median income.....	\$17 322	\$14 776	\$12 681	\$16 126	\$15 428	\$16 651	\$10 243	\$5 900	\$7 356	\$11 676	\$5 848		
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	62.3	59.4	45.9	63.1	59.6	63.8	44.2	36.5	45.4	47.6	31.8		
Median income.....	\$21 575	\$19 167	\$20 288	\$20 846	\$18 672	\$20 379	\$15 198	\$10 269	\$11 967	\$17 895	\$12 266		
<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b> .....	108 405	399	473	1 243	4 957	487	7 858	316	883	47 511	122		
Median income.....	\$6 736	\$6 543	\$5 250	\$5 733	\$6 929	\$2 804	\$4 606	\$2 431	\$3 775	\$6 420	\$2 333		
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	35.9	20.1	36.4	32.4	40.8	20.3	25.1	21.8	23.2	25.9	—		
Median income.....	\$12 007	\$13 650	\$11 500	\$10 725	\$11 829	\$7 938	\$9 367	\$8 457	\$7 521	\$10 397	—		
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$9 570	\$7 705	\$7 625	\$6 759	\$6 570	\$5 909	\$7 066	\$2 958	\$4 333	\$7 590	\$3 517		
<b>MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Age of family householder:</b>													
15 to 24 years.....	\$17 221	\$19 375	\$4 821	\$15 208	\$12 799	\$13 187	\$12 034	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$12 813	\$9 286		
25 to 34 years.....	\$24 148	\$26 477	\$17 891	\$22 500	\$22 293	\$23 465	\$17 797	\$9 712	\$17 098	\$20 038	\$13 810		
35 to 44 years.....	\$29 090	\$27 542	\$29 934	\$30 000	\$26 641	\$24 766	\$21 490	\$8 438	\$15 625	\$26 232	\$7 273		
45 to 54 years.....	\$33 551	\$38 189	\$35 000	\$23 611	\$30 905	\$29 732	\$22 488	\$16 250	\$16 696	\$28 259	—		
55 to 64 years.....	\$29 097	\$29 107	\$23 571	\$28 807	\$23 750	\$29 375	\$21 130	\$38 453	\$11 645	\$23 635	—		
65 years and over.....	\$16 320	\$10 625	\$8 750	\$9 500	\$17 813	\$5 536	\$11 319	\$7 188	\$7 500	\$13 303	—		
<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>													
<b>Families</b> .....	\$26 693	\$27 924	\$25 375	\$25 305	\$23 421	\$23 426	\$18 632	\$9 189	\$13 716	\$21 108	\$12 578		
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 599	\$27 781	\$24 861	\$26 458	\$23 644	\$23 801	\$19 232	\$9 353	\$15 237	\$22 110	\$13 021		
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 783	\$24 286	\$26 016	\$25 541	\$20 830	\$21 328	\$16 900	\$8 664	\$9 737	\$19 452	\$9 821		
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 846	\$28 281	\$26 591	\$21 875	\$22 724	\$16 500	\$18 040	\$8 594	\$11 319	\$19 802	\$6 875		
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	\$28 055	\$28 469	\$27 125	\$26 818	\$24 687	\$23 750	\$19 626	\$15 000	\$15 018	\$22 242	\$12 321		
With own children under 18 years.....	\$28 356	\$28 594	\$26 897	\$27 636	\$25 044	\$24 110	\$20 599	\$15 147	\$15 625	\$24 098	\$12 986		
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 752	\$25 455	\$26 719	\$25 980	\$21 870	\$21 719	\$17 846	\$10 833	\$9 868	\$20 311	\$10 179		
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$27 601	\$24 643	\$28 333	\$22 560	\$22 992	\$16 687	\$18 548	\$9 688	\$12 813	\$20 380	\$6 875		
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	\$13 877	\$11 786	\$11 250	\$8 698	\$12 846	\$15 962	\$8 826	\$5 536	\$7 361	\$11 049	\$2500—		
With own children under 18 years.....	\$12 231	\$6 250	\$10 966	\$8 235	\$10 549	\$16 250	\$6 654	\$5 952	\$7 768	\$9 627	\$2500—		
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 135	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$7 321	\$7 537	—	\$4 397	\$6 023	\$5 625	\$6 298	\$2500—		
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 472	\$28 594	\$23 393	\$9 821	\$18 393	\$6 250	\$13 021	\$2500—	\$6 806	\$13 895	—		
<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>													
No workers.....	\$11 699	\$20 417	\$40 092	\$6 250	\$6 133	\$5 536	\$8 198	\$3 333	\$6 150	\$10 837	\$2500—		
1 worker.....	\$22 180	\$21 429	\$11 800	\$23 009	\$17 492	\$15 759	\$15 000	\$6 711	\$9 413	\$18 035	\$8 929		
2 workers.....	\$27 845	\$26 691	\$26 855	\$26 104	\$24 969	\$23 641	\$20 692	\$16 324	\$17 807	\$22 421	\$13 750		
3 or more workers.....	\$36 998	\$34 411	\$32 218	\$34 537	\$35 414	\$30 953	\$28 021	\$22 000	\$25 278	\$32 078	\$16 250		
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1979</b>													
<b>Households</b> .....	125 837	587	610	1 174	5 124	557	8 966	284	947	51 934	212		
With earnings.....	115 392	565	581	1 086	4 901	526	7 828	239	760	45 508	187		
Mean earnings.....	\$26 280	\$24 620	\$21 727	\$24 077	\$23 508	\$22 028	\$17 947	\$11 968	\$14 949	\$19 633	\$9 792		
With wage or salary income.....	111 875	565	570	1 076	4 803	526	7 259	239	737	43 232	187		
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$24 959	\$22 792	\$21 501										



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**Counties**  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

Families	201	276
No workers	7	22
1 worker	67	96
2 workers	92	128
3 or more workers	35	30
Married-couple families	166	237
No workers	—	16
1 worker	51	83
2 workers	80	115
3 or more workers	35	23

**INCOME IN 1979**

Households	282	435
Less than \$5,000	50	70
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10	39
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	37
\$50,000 or more	7	14
Median	\$13 920	\$14 356
Mean	\$14 830	\$17 525

Families	201	276
Less than \$5,000	15	38
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999	31	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	30
\$50,000 or more	7	14
Median	\$14 420	\$18 571
Mean	\$16 567	\$20 895

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	200	456
Median income	\$5 297	\$3 450
Mean income	\$6 046	\$5 297
Males 15 years and over, with income	337	531
Median income	\$8 686	\$7 056
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.8	25.2
Median income	\$12 282	\$20 231
Females 15 years and over, with income	312	441
Median income	\$2 862	\$5 258
Percent year-round full-time workers	10.9	24.0
Median income	\$12 068	\$12 415
Per capita income	\$4 843	\$5 844

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years	\$13 409	\$12 857
25 to 34 years	\$10 809	\$11 250
35 to 44 years	\$20 187	\$23 000
45 to 54 years	\$21 250	\$28 942
55 to 64 years	\$21 250	\$25 417
65 years and over	—	\$15 357

Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$14 420	\$18 571
With own children under 18 years	\$15 469	\$23 077
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$15 357
Married-couple families	\$17 292	\$18 482
With own children under 18 years	\$18 542	\$23 077
With own children under 6 years	\$13 750	\$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 688	\$12 679
Female householder, no husband present	\$8 203	\$15 357
With own children under 18 years	\$4 712	\$13 750
With own children under 6 years	—	\$3 929
Without own children under 18 years	\$8 750	\$16 429

Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers	\$3 750	\$2 500
1 worker	\$11 042	\$12 115
2 workers	\$15 000	\$23 684
3 or more workers	\$23 194	\$27 500

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

Households	282	435
With earnings	268	393
Mean earnings	\$14 267	\$16 607
With wage or salary income	263	381
Mean wage or salary income	\$13 077	\$16 244
With nonfarm self-employment income	28	43
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$13 727	\$6 437
With farm self-employment income	—	17
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$8 136
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34	183
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$497	\$2 928
With Social Security income	25	30
Mean Social Security income	\$2 695	\$3 417
With public assistance income	28	27
Mean public assistance income	\$2 479	\$3 111
With all other income	82	81
Mean all other income	\$2 498	\$4 626

Lorimer—Con.		Las Animas		Logan		Mesa		Moffat	
Race—Con.						Race			
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
						White			
201	276	1 924	1 552	262	20 909	131	1 313	145	
7	22	150	368	14	2 353	7	106	6	
67	96	570	569	127	6 500	58	384	53	
92	128	995	496	105	9 638	51	654	79	
35	30	209	119	16	2 418	15	169	7	
166	237	1 540	1 100	224	18 165	95	1 041	145	
—	16	101	219	8	2 032	7	53	6	
51	83	349	391	95	5 133	36	275	53	
80	115	908	374	105	8 750	37	564	79	
35	23	182	116	16	2 250	15	149	7	
282	435	2 411	1 994	326	28 528	160	1 604	185	
50	70	414	565	35	3 417	26	271	22	
10	39	183	285	64	2 321	—	114	8	
33	19	238	194	47	2 323	4	190	10	
67	98	430	388	70	4 743	46	243	19	
41	53	389	270	62	4 125	38	282	23	
53	53	349	138	15	3 684	19	215	50	
17	52	293	114	26	4 545	25	199	31	
4	37	75	40	7	2 177	2	77	22	
7	14	40	—	—	1 193	—	13	—	
\$13 920	\$14 356	\$13 995	\$9 394	\$11 518	\$16 647	\$15 400	\$14 512	\$20 847	
\$14 830	\$17 525	\$15 923	\$11 179	\$12 975	\$19 759	\$16 453	\$15 901	\$20 872	
201	276	1 924	1 552	262	20 909	131	1 313	145	
15	38	225	256	23	1 239	14	163	—	
4	14	157	228	50	1 267	—	98	—	
31	13	194	159	37	1 524	4	138	10	
57	49	338	353	58	3 408	39	191	19	
24	32	326	264	53	3 211	32	235	28	
48	39	311	138	8	3 203	19	207	39	
11	47	261	114	26	4 105	21	198	27	
4	30	72	40	7	1 904	2	70	22	
7	14	40	—	—	1 048	—	13	—	
\$14 420	\$18 571	\$15 686	\$11 427	\$12 798	\$19 693	\$15 850	\$16 433	\$21 490	
\$16 567	\$20 895	\$17 245	\$13 073	\$13 606	\$22 399	\$17 217	\$17 314	\$23 935	
200	456	1 048	559	115	10 740	72	572	83	
\$5 297	\$3 450	\$4 500	\$2 952	\$8 064	\$6 981	\$4 235	\$3 745	\$3 976	
\$6 046	\$5 297	\$6 120	\$3 813	\$6 865	\$8 991	\$6 254	\$6 006	\$5 944	
337	531	2 769	2 022	394	27 620	224	1 777	182	
\$8 686	\$7 056	\$7 980	\$6 524	\$8 071	\$12 625	\$10 286	\$9 380	\$14 799	
39.8	25.2	43.4	36.4	52.5	52.2	35.3	47.7	54.9	
\$12 282	\$20 231	\$13 813	\$11 289	\$12 186	\$17 471	\$16 292	\$14 491	\$18 533	
312	441	2 176	1 590	257	23 929	120	1 406	174	
\$2 862	\$5 258	\$4 362	\$3 183	\$2 955	\$4 819	\$3 625	\$3 884	\$3 818	
10.9	24.0	26.4	18.8	42.0	28.7	30.0	26.0	28.2	
\$12 068	\$12 415	\$9 205	\$7 283	\$6 684	\$9 685	\$8 818	\$8 867	\$8 441	
\$4 843	\$5 844	\$4 601	\$3 517	\$3 629	\$7 282	\$4 690	\$4 601	\$5 515	
\$13 409	\$12 857	\$10 607	\$8 333	\$8 462	\$13 562	\$15 000	\$11 087	\$16 908	
\$10 809	\$11 250	\$17 671	\$11 311	\$13 417	\$20 058	\$16 953	\$15 794	\$23 594	
\$20 187	\$23 000	\$16 696	\$12 355	\$18 462	\$24 157	\$17 083	\$21 216	\$22 188	
\$21 250	\$28 942	\$21 090	\$14 189	\$20 313	\$26 656	\$12 750	\$30 148	\$23 750	
\$21 250	\$25 417	\$10 950	\$14 750	\$6 250	\$20 301	—	\$15 750	\$13 750	
—	\$15 357	\$12 292	\$8 237	\$3 958	\$10 072	—	\$7 500	\$9 500	
\$14 420	\$18 571	\$15 686	\$11 427	\$12 798	\$19 693	\$15 850	\$16 433	\$21 490	
\$15 469	\$23 077	\$16 101	\$12 144	\$13 036	\$21 171	\$16 023	\$17 128	\$21 447	
\$13 750	\$13 750	\$14 879	\$10 964	\$12 543	\$18 666	\$14 375	\$15 603	\$17 368	
\$13 750	\$15 357	\$15 118	\$10 716	\$6 731	\$17 346	\$14 583	\$12 132	\$21 607	
\$17 292	\$18 482	\$17 309	\$12 994	\$13 333	\$20 921	\$16 250	\$18 039	\$21 490	
\$18 542	\$23 077	\$18 333	\$14 545	\$13 393	\$22 679	\$16 420	\$18 583	\$21 447	
\$13 750	\$13 750	\$17 470	\$13 281	\$12 759	\$19 675	\$15 536	\$16 632	\$17 368	
\$14 688	\$12 679	\$15 484	\$11 077	\$7 308	\$17 964	\$15 000	\$15 187	\$21 607	
\$8 203	\$15 357	\$6 563	\$6 103	\$7 679	\$10 164	\$13 056	\$7 687	—	
\$4 712	\$13 750	\$5 982	\$4 265	\$7 679	\$9 405	\$13 056	\$7 019	—	
—	—	\$3 929	\$3 099	\$7 679	\$6 468	\$3 750	\$4 653	—	
\$8 750	\$16 429	\$12 679	\$9 231	—	\$11 875	—	\$10 515	—	
\$3 750	\$2 500	\$6 695	\$5 489	\$7 813	\$7 430	\$16 250	\$4 570	\$13 750	
\$11 042	\$12 115	\$10 217	\$10 646	\$10 625	\$16 060	\$12 895	\$10 000	\$17 386	
\$15 000	\$23 684	\$18 434	\$15 800	\$13 482	\$22 357	\$23 021	\$19 462	\$22 656	
\$23 194	\$27 500	\$24 750	\$19 107	\$21 875	\$30 138	\$14 844	\$24 609	\$30 468	
282	435	2 411	1 994	326	28 528	160	1 604	185	
268	393	2 190	1 333	309	23 747	145	1 424	179	
\$14 267	\$16 607	\$15 714	\$12 393	\$12 327	\$20 110	\$15 972	\$15 999	\$19 216	
263	381	2 176	1 315	302	22 566	145	1 413	167	
\$13 077	\$16 244	\$15 175	\$12 154	\$11 740	\$18 723	\$15 072	\$14 948	\$17 119	
28	43	240	67	16	3 621	12	113	25	
\$13 727	\$4 637	\$6 020	\$8 105	\$16 470	\$13 826	\$10 880	\$14 611	\$16 427	
—	17	20	48	—	1 046	—	5	22	
—	\$8 136	—\$2 573	—\$113	—	\$4 773	—	\$2 005	\$7 732	
34	183	523	119	47	10 011	22	153	32	
\$497	\$2 928	\$1 296	\$847	\$1 501	\$3 048	\$2 320	\$2 018	\$6 619	
25	30	321	682	61	6 757	18	281	24	
\$2 695	\$3 417	\$3 534	\$3 452	\$3 396	\$3 982	\$3 639	\$3 496	\$3 024	
28	27	323	397	17	1 518	20	225	5	
\$2 479	\$3 111	\$1 888	\$2 588	\$1 114	\$2 115	\$3 058	\$2 575	\$1 255	
82	81	541	717	67	5 942	32	296	58	
\$2 498	\$4 626	\$2 871	\$3 191	\$1 852	\$4 289	\$4 340	\$2 879	\$2 255	



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**  
**1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 083</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>29 406</b>	<b>545</b>			
No workers.....	412	78	28	30	48	292	29	4 733	105			
1 worker.....	1 285	56	141	210	158	613	194	10 486	182			
2 workers.....	1 993	125	165	257	235	631	229	11 197	195			
3 or more workers.....	393	43	12	48	153	242	66	2 990	63			
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 667</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>24 871</b>	<b>380</b>			
No workers.....	338	59	16	6	7	163	13	3 796	77			
1 worker.....	1 092	37	97	143	113	464	151	8 125	97			
2 workers.....	1 867	125	150	222	227	540	204	10 219	163			
3 or more workers.....	370	34	12	42	131	223	59	2 731	43			

**INCOME IN 1979**

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Households		Households		Households		Households		Households		Households	
Less than \$5,000.....	720	124	66	71	95	440	170	5 868	212			
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	426	24	41	77	63	347	85	3 421	74			
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	499	65	46	111	47	331	57	3 488	31			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	932	109	128	159	163	340	131	6 173	137			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	709	18	41	90	118	298	101	5 469	109			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	667	29	53	82	72	154	68	5 010	66			
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	785	38	36	48	97	84	38	5 911	114			
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	284	6	—	16	28	40	—	3 285	48			
\$50,000 or more.....	115	—	11	—	12	7	—	1 294	20			
Median.....	\$14 939	\$9 750	\$11 835	\$12 429	\$14 512	\$9 264	\$10 396	\$15 865	\$13 339			
Mean.....	\$17 823	\$10 772	\$13 762	\$13 962	\$16 993	\$11 636	\$11 655	\$18 854	\$15 709			

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Families		Families		Families		Families		Families		Families	
Less than \$5,000.....	266	77	22	49	22	327	22	2 213	99			
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	316	15	36	63	48	301	40	1 871	54			
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	402	43	35	82	39	277	53	2 288	25			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	755	76	124	156	149	306	126	4 646	87			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	633	18	31	106	106	282	101	4 391	75			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	609	29	59	75	72	154	62	4 257	41			
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	740	38	28	46	91	84	38	5 422	96			
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	258	6	—	28	40	—	—	3 085	48			
\$50,000 or more.....	104	—	11	12	7	—	—	1 233	20			
Median.....	\$17 504	\$10 833	\$12 800	\$12 776	\$15 405	\$9 856	\$12 208	\$19 166	\$16 103			
Mean.....	\$19 848	\$12 262	\$15 270	\$14 064	\$18 376	\$12 342	\$13 201	\$21 848	\$18 385			

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		Unrelated individuals 15 years and over		Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	
Median income.....	\$6 198	\$4 222	\$5 111	\$5 600	\$5 929	\$4 324	\$4 735	\$6 473	\$2 990			
Mean income.....	\$8 526	\$5 279	\$6 093	\$6 490	\$7 570	\$5 395	\$5 454	\$8 775	\$6 306			

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Males 15 years and over, with income		Males 15 years and over, with income		Males 15 years and over, with income		Males 15 years and over, with income		Males 15 years and over, with income		Males 15 years and over, with income	
Median income.....	\$11 847	\$6 643	\$9 362	\$7 828	\$11 722	\$6 628	\$7 571	\$12 261	\$7 803			
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.1	47.7	39.2	48.1	59.0	42.4	51.2	48.4	33.0			

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Females 15 years and over, with income		Females 15 years and over, with income		Females 15 years and over, with income		Females 15 years and over, with income		Females 15 years and over, with income		Females 15 years and over, with income	
Median income.....	\$4 081	\$3 064	\$3 334	\$4 604	\$5 651	\$1 664	\$3 696	\$4 457	\$4 183			
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.3	52.6	30.8	35.6	26.4	21.0	27.8	24.5	21.3			

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Per capita income		Per capita income		Per capita income		Per capita income		Per capita income		Per capita income	
	\$6 364	\$3 133	\$4 344	\$3 988	\$4 567	\$3 214	\$2 972	\$6 990	\$5 435			

**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Age of family householder:		Age of family householder:		Age of family householder:		Age of family householder:		Age of family householder:		Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$11 490	\$13 750	\$12 250	\$9 167	\$12 417	\$6 250	\$12 375	\$11 231	\$4 955			
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 182	\$11 705	\$11 062	\$13 007	\$15 000	\$9 608	\$13 321	\$19 087	\$10 962			
35 to 44 years.....	\$22 361	\$9 310	\$14 688	\$17 566	\$17 308	\$15 278	\$11 250	\$22 689	\$26 875			
45 to 54 years.....	\$22 264	\$4 706	\$14 063	\$15 893	\$23 625	\$12 326	\$17 361	\$26 452	\$17 386			
55 to 64 years.....	\$18 967	\$2500—	\$10 625	\$10 694	\$24 583	\$10 474	\$11 083	\$21 481	\$20 179			
65 years and over.....	\$9 989	\$26 250	\$8 375	\$10 875	\$7 857	\$7 358	\$10 139	\$11 675	\$12 697			

**Family type by presence of own children:**

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
	Families		Families		Families		Families		Families		Families	
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 144	\$11 464	\$13 214	\$12 943	\$15 789	\$10 360	\$11 929	\$20 364	\$18 285			
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 077	\$11 394	\$16 591	\$12 713	\$14 067	\$9 072	\$12 813	\$18 261	\$8 750			
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 741	\$6 094	\$12 237	\$12 566	\$14 211	\$9 115	\$12 875	\$17 756	\$13 448			
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>\$18 203</b>	<b>\$11 589</b>	<b>\$14 094</b>	<b>\$13 466</b>	<b>\$16 577</b>	<b>\$11 389</b>	<b>\$13 628</b>	<b>\$20 987</b>	<b>\$18 889</b>			
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 933	\$11 821	\$15 515	\$13 542	\$17 135	\$12 261	\$13 295	\$22 725	\$21 125			
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 731	\$11 394	\$16 477	\$12 927	\$14 754	\$10 741	\$13 854	\$20 241	\$18 235			
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 607	\$10 962	\$11 842	\$13 264	\$15 000	\$9 691	\$15 000	\$18 677	\$14 408			
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>\$8 919</b>	<b>\$8 618</b>	<b>\$9 261</b>	<b>\$9 375</b>	<b>\$5 417</b>	<b>\$4 681</b>	<b>\$4 095</b>	<b>\$8 306</b>	<b>\$7 222</b>			
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 099	\$9 342	\$8 750	\$9 306	\$4 962	\$4 341	\$3 906	\$6 655	\$7 222			
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 886	—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 839	\$3 713	\$3 162	\$4 653	\$5 234			
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 375	\$2500—	\$13 333	\$9 531	\$10 750	\$6 058	\$7 500	\$12 380	\$8 750			

**Workers in family in 1979:**

	Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
No workers.....	\$7 832	\$2500—	\$7 308	\$10 455	\$3 786	\$5 163	\$3 859	\$8 863	\$6 493			
1 worker.....	\$13 444	\$9 737	\$12 120	\$9 635	\$11 406	\$8 130	\$8 684	\$16 820	\$11 528			
2 workers.....	\$19 993	\$13 125	\$13 164	\$14 972	\$16 860	\$13 735	\$15 430	\$23 725	\$20 341			
3 or more workers.....	\$28 750	\$23 472	\$21 667	\$16 429	\$30 034	\$19 451	\$23 269	\$30 730	\$30 657			

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

INCOME IN 1977												
	Households		5 137	413	422	654	695	2 041	650	39 919	811	
With earnings	4 321	294			357	602	621	1 625	558	30 714	627	
Mean earnings	\$17 997	\$13 511			\$14 072	\$13 135	\$17 467	\$11 567	\$12 330	\$19 786	\$15 976	
With wage or salary income	4 005	294			357	582	602	1 575	541	29 660	620	
Mean wage or salary income	\$16 892	\$13 256			\$13 593	\$13 395	\$16 983	\$11 257	\$12 130	\$18 987	\$15 943	
With nonfarm self-employment income	628	5			23	25	24	107	39	3 525	37	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 477	\$15 005			\$6 744	\$6 060	\$6 293	\$9 864	\$8 159	\$11 536	\$3 550	
With farm self-employment income	488	—			18	19	26	12	—	682	6	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 669	—			\$883	—\$2 096	\$18 175	\$939	—	\$5 707	\$155	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 356	21			44	73	62	126	38	16 605	148	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 233	\$932			\$2 601	\$1 014	\$817	\$1 230	\$794	\$2 257	\$2 248	
With Social Security income	1 227	33			65	129	81	432	130	11 467	233	
Mean Social Security income	\$3 927	\$3 862			\$4 180	\$3 558	\$2 872	\$3 650	\$2 538	\$4 184	\$4 070	
With public assistance income	265	4			48	122	88	504	91	3 880	162	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 917	\$655			\$2 246	\$2 126	\$2 316	\$2 926	\$2 356	\$2 280	\$3 042	
With all other income	1 241	65			137	171	131	603	77	11 465	187	
Mean all other income	\$3 285	\$5 029			\$2 117	\$2 525	\$3 633	\$2 897	\$1 567	\$4 414	\$5 076	



Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>28 723</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>4 610</b>
No workers	26	5	1 540	169	71	2 798	10	12	32	489
1 worker	75	69	4 041	268	106	8 757	14	49	52	1 525
2 workers	44	19	3 603	366	161	13 622	49	78	86	1 924
3 or more workers	25	8	980	116	50	3 546	6	15	19	672
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>7 932</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>3 709</b>
No workers	10	—	933	115	37	2 337	—	12	26	296
1 worker	62	51	2 914	180	73	6 999	14	40	35	1 086
2 workers	38	19	3 194	332	153	12 675	43	78	80	1 745
3 or more workers	25	2	891	114	38	3 343	6	12	19	582

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>12 100</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>39 510</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>5 359</b>
Less than \$5,000	43	30	2 271	287	138	5 296	57	28	60	930
\$5,000 to \$7,499	30	35	1 163	173	70	3 411	32	8	23	572
\$7,500 to \$9,999	47	13	960	86	73	3 061	20	16	38	522
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	8	2 137	225	100	6 504	48	48	36	954
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42	12	1 563	137	38	6 252	3	13	23	820
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	13	1 453	86	16	5 331	16	21	33	752
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	20	1 771	52	17	5 676	19	53	45	570
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	19	671	41	5	2 594	—	7	23	205
\$50,000 or more	7	14	111	9	—	1 385	—	—	—	34
Median	\$9 840	\$11 667	\$13 801	\$10 040	\$8 202	\$16 095	\$8 562	\$14 758	\$11 806	\$13 360
Mean	\$13 526	\$20 771	\$15 993	\$12 078	\$9 814	\$18 912	\$10 478	\$16 659	\$15 385	\$14 972

<b>Families</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>28 723</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>4 610</b>
Less than \$5,000	20	5	1 386	189	95	2 020	24	28	35	612
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25	13	931	148	53	1 741	2	6	23	535
\$7,500 to \$9,999	41	—	831	85	69	1 891	2	9	12	459
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	8	1 865	196	98	4 370	33	27	21	798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	12	1 376	122	36	5 142	—	13	18	774
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	13	1 341	77	16	4 734	5	23	25	680
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	20	1 702	52	16	5 142	13	48	34	534
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	16	636	41	5	2 410	—	—	21	190
\$50,000 or more	—	14	96	9	—	1 273	—	—	—	28
Median	\$9 939	\$24 904	\$15 240	\$10 768	\$9 167	\$19 168	\$11 065	\$18 500	\$15 625	\$14 345
Mean	\$14 250	\$30 167	\$17 246	\$13 014	\$10 563	\$21 893	\$11 838	\$16 631	\$17 241	\$15 679

<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>17 663</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>1 384</b>
Median income	\$4 000	\$3 154	\$4 405	\$3 960	\$3 840	\$4 776	\$3 640	\$8 300	\$4 379	\$3 607
Mean income	\$5 918	\$3 473	\$7 289	\$5 527	\$4 249	\$7 107	\$5 112	\$10 349	\$6 123	\$5 774

<b>Males 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>12 331</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>38 960</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>5 932</b>
Median income	\$7 382	\$7 667	\$9 927	\$7 043	\$5 608	\$11 798	\$6 432	\$8 786	\$10 185	\$8 766
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.5	28.5	42.5	41.2	49.1	52.1	31.3	50.9	46.1	40.5

<b>Females 15 years and over, with income</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>9 793</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>34 707</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>4 465</b>
Median income	\$2 500	\$4 708	\$3 599	\$2 828	\$2 979	\$4 295	\$3 483	\$7 016	\$4 694	\$3 621
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.0	31.8	21.7	14.6	9.4	26.5	12.2	50.4	29.8	23.6
Median income	\$8 813	\$6 654	\$8 310	\$6 763	\$6 833	\$9 899	\$7 545	\$7 579	\$10 368	\$8 768

<b>Per capita income</b>	<b>\$3 935</b>	<b>\$6 666</b>	<b>\$4 689</b>	<b>\$3 436</b>	<b>\$2 814</b>	<b>\$6 833</b>	<b>\$3 587</b>	<b>\$6 283</b>	<b>\$5 051</b>	<b>\$3 830</b>
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Age of family householder:</b>										
15 to 24 years	\$8 542	—	\$8 155	\$7 434	\$4 398	\$12 296	\$15 000	\$6 875	\$15 000	\$10 184
25 to 34 years	\$8 750	\$16 042	\$15 865	\$10 625	\$9 405	\$18 592	\$11 310	\$21 827	\$25 000	\$14 857
35 to 44 years	\$17 857	\$43 790	\$17 820	\$12 383	\$10 987	\$22 122	\$3 906	\$14 583	\$2500—	\$17 604
45 to 54 years	\$17 000	\$16 250	\$21 496	\$15 526	\$10 000	\$24 588	\$28 750	\$14 464	\$23 542	\$16 758
55 to 64 years	\$13 750	\$39 379	\$16 342	\$14 375	\$12 955	\$20 633	—	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$11 585
65 years and over	\$8 958	\$30 468	\$9 634	\$6 327	\$6 667	\$11 567	\$12 500	\$11 250	\$15 417	\$7 212

<b>Family type by presence of own children:</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>\$9 939</b>	<b>\$24 904</b>	<b>\$15 240</b>	<b>\$10 768</b>	<b>\$9 167</b>	<b>\$19 168</b>	<b>\$11 065</b>	<b>\$18 500</b>	<b>\$15 625</b>	<b>\$14 345</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$9 714	\$24 423	\$16 096	\$11 224	\$9 200	\$19 843	\$10 083	\$15 833	\$18 125	\$14 778
With own children under 6 years	\$9 509	\$33 037	\$14 232	\$10 853	\$7 679	\$17 767	\$10 333	\$25 577	\$26 146	\$13 979
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	\$28 281	\$13 646	\$8 125	\$9 079	\$18 213	\$12 292	\$19 375	\$12 708	\$13 093
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>\$15 074</b>	<b>\$30 325</b>	<b>\$18 273</b>	<b>\$11 743</b>	<b>\$10 156</b>	<b>\$20 224</b>	<b>\$11 607</b>	<b>\$20 000</b>	<b>\$18 750</b>	<b>\$16 164</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$13 958	\$40 534	\$19 650	\$12 161	\$10 341	\$21 130	\$10 694	\$16 250	\$25 938	\$16 697
With own children under 6 years	\$9 943	\$33 037	\$16 890	\$11 091	\$8 929	\$18 788	\$6 250	\$25 577	\$26 146	\$15 224
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 500	\$28 281	\$14 885	\$9 125	\$9 500	\$18 733	\$12 292	\$20 375	\$14 792	\$13 731
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>\$7 788</b>	<b>\$6 250</b>	<b>\$5 987</b>	<b>\$5 156</b>	<b>\$4 414</b>	<b>\$10 128</b>	<b>\$4 500</b>	<b>\$14 583</b>	<b>\$11 528</b>	<b>\$5 878</b>
With own children under 18 years	\$7 788	\$6 250	\$4 991	\$4 034	\$3 935	\$8 818	\$4 500	\$14 583	\$12 083	\$5 567
With own children under 6 years	\$7 917	—	\$4 214	\$4 306	\$3 641	\$5 359	\$11 250	—	—	\$4 821
Without own children under 18 years	—	—	\$8 151	\$6 950	\$8 125	\$12 269	—	—	\$6 667	\$7 337

<b>Workers in family in 1979:</b>										
No workers	\$2500—	\$3 750	\$5 606	\$5 399	\$4 414	\$7 597	\$3 750	\$4 000	\$2500—	\$4 447
1 worker	\$10 625	\$28 594	\$13 263	\$8 537	\$7 500	\$15 949	\$3 750	\$12 841	\$11 389	\$10 307
2 workers	\$15 500	\$45 488	\$20 653	\$14 167	\$11 991	\$21 231	\$11 898	\$22 857	\$21 675	\$17 945
3 or more workers	\$30 766	\$11 667	\$27 056	\$19 688	\$16 667	\$29 925	\$28 750	\$2500—	\$33 382	\$24 360

**INCOME TYPE IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>12 100</b>	<b>1 096</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>39 510</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>5 359</b>
With earnings	180	135	9 709	855	343	34 041	171	169	227	4 624
Mean earnings	\$14 820	\$22 819	\$16 669	\$12 687	\$10 465	\$18 793	\$10 284	\$17 948	\$16 800	\$15 523
With wage or salary income	164	117	9 585	845	326	31 639	171	153	200	4 536
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 540	\$17 307	\$16 489	\$12 172	\$9 852	\$17 357	\$10 167	\$18 947	\$17 886	\$14 949
With nonfarm self-employment income	19	41	424	35	39	4 849	2	24	38	296
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 257	\$25 747	\$8 683	\$12 234	\$6 112	\$13 135	\$6 215	\$5 600	—\$411	\$12 310
With farm self-employment income	—	—	77	12	10	3 749	8	—	46	74
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	\$1 405	\$11 172	\$13 920	\$7 172	\$935	—	\$5 478	\$4 371
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38	79	2 077	72	32	16 753	23	29	145	716
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$1 600	\$2 165	\$1 225	\$1 028	\$1 730	\$2 531	\$2 018	\$407	\$1 605	\$862
With Social Security income	56	22	2 405	260	120	8 294	31	23	39	754
Mean Social Security income	\$4 071	\$3 688	\$3 845	\$3 080	\$3 033	\$3 908	\$4 464	\$3 710	\$3 381	\$3 254
With public assistance income	36	6	2 420	211	117	2 239	20	8	10	1 019
Mean public assistance income	\$2 562	\$405	\$2 648	\$2 404	\$1 993	\$2 132	\$1 624	\$1 370	\$1 313	\$2 471
With all other income	59	39	3 578	369	130	7 334	32	29	20	1 027
Mean all other income	\$1 974	\$1 830	\$3 766	\$2 731	\$1 871	\$3 803	\$2 105	\$3 122	\$6 603	\$2 793

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Adams				Alamosa		Arapahoe	
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>58 346</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>73 786</b>	<b>2 101</b>
With Social Security income.....	8 192	136	74	83	861	170	8 582	209
Income above poverty level.....	7 769	121	64	79	725	144	8 351	189
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 927	47	23	6	194	72	1 303	33
With public assistance income.....	2 911	200	25	92	809	123	1 604	110
Income above poverty level.....	2 094	117	7	51	536	61	1 321	52
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	328	28	—	6	85	16	149	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	52 134	1 329	417	739	7 972	686	67 542	1 921
With related children under 18 years.....	34 907	1 264	305	536	6 869	627	43 010	1 533
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	27 039	909	243	422	5 455	484	34 419	1 276
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 220	504	69	100	1 157	185	7 532	351
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 995	360	57	81	854	93	6 406	254
With related children under 18 years.....	5 659	431	64	72	1 010	148	5 662	283
With related children under 6 years.....	1 941	248	21	42	470	40	1 281	115
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 498	38	26	62	315	124	5 128	63
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>24 076</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>34 499</b>	<b>1 045</b>
With Social Security income.....	3 971	36	14	13	211	80	4 259	59
Income above poverty level.....	2 994	14	14	13	74	27	3 377	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 635	14	—	5	43	18	1 631	4
With public assistance income.....	918	34	—	6	84	37	602	33
Income above poverty level.....	317	12	—	—	27	9	236	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	96	—	—	—	10	—	73	6
Worked in 1979.....	19 602	902	198	279	1 713	243	29 733	961
65 years and over.....	3 156	12	14	11	179	71	3 677	50
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>217 182</b>	<b>5 992</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>38 119</b>	<b>3 576</b>	<b>271 853</b>	<b>8 111</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	66 765	2 358	785	1 147	16 071	1 287	80 747	3 000
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	48 221	1 614	598	874	11 647	874	60 571	2 312
60 years and over.....	18 731	157	122	270	1 363	431	22 407	221
65 years and over.....	11 631	85	66	142	808	290	13 594	149

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>3 139</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>194</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.4	16.1	11.4	12.0	9.6	27.9	3.0	9.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 046	\$3 334	\$2 607	\$3 110	\$3 118	\$2 937	\$3 160	\$3 538
Persons per family.....	3.44	3.38	3.61	4.55	3.78	3.77	3.32	3.74
With Social Security income.....	423	15	10	4	136	26	231	20
With public assistance income.....	817	83	17	41	273	62	283	58
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 081	130	28	71	471	150	1 628	120
With related children under 18 years.....	2 506	220	56	83	730	203	1 831	170
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 889	144	46	64	553	151	1 415	155
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 390	180	26	54	376	69	1 006	122
Householder worked in 1979.....	853	75	14	35	132	18	707	60
With related children under 18 years.....	1 326	174	26	41	366	69	957	113
With related children under 6 years.....	737	129	10	23	236	35	327	79
Householder 65 years and over.....	229	9	—	4	41	33	101	7
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>4 259</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4 076</b>	<b>202</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	17.7	20.6	15.8	22.8	29.2	46.9	11.8	19.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 717	\$2 241	\$2 437	\$2 757	\$1 960	\$2 023	\$1 782	\$1 930
With Social Security income.....	977	22	—	—	137	53	882	39
With public assistance income.....	601	22	—	6	57	28	366	27
Worked in 1979.....	2 330	135	22	51	305	81	2 397	132
65 years and over.....	808	5	—	—	114	46	791	30
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>14 948</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>11 393</b>	<b>937</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	6.9	17.5	10.5	14.4	10.7	30.8	4.2	11.6
Related children under 18 years.....	5 360	510	91	185	1 963	448	3 642	442
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 678	348	86	134	1 297	274	2 626	335
60 years and over.....	1 727	36	10	16	260	129	1 277	37
65 years and over.....	1 239	19	—	4	171	111	977	37

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 652</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>3 402</b>	<b>229</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	8.0	23.0	15.7	15.3	13.2	38.7	4.6	10.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 414	\$3 703	\$3 436	\$4 170	\$3 829	\$3 672	\$3 388	\$4 640
Persons per family.....	3.46	3.40	3.78	4.39	3.87	4.03	3.31	3.52
With Social Security income.....	771	54	10	4	194	37	397	47
With public assistance income.....	1 112	119	18	41	349	65	402	58
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 171	212	48	98	728	224	2 613	136
With related children under 18 years.....	3 583	314	77	110	993	293	2 707	183
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 648	211	61	84	770	228	2 012	160
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 871	230	26	67	479	88	1 349	141
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 211	110	14	48	220	28	1 005	60
With related children under 18 years.....	1 736	222	26	54	469	88	1 259	118
With related children under 6 years.....	959	142	10	36	294	40	442	79
Householder 65 years and over.....	416	26	—	4	53	40	206	26
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>5 466</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>5 606</b>	<b>240</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	22.7	25.4	19.5	24.8	33.3	52.4	16.2	23.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 164	\$2 697	\$2 830	\$3 423	\$2 607	\$2 689	\$2 107	\$2 465
With Social Security income.....	1 593	29	—	—	175	53	1 449	39
With public assistance income.....	669	22	—	6	67	37	395	33
Worked in 1979.....	2 970	183	30	57	348	102	3 386	164
65 years and over.....	1 289	5	—	—	130	46	1 279	36
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>21 529</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>5 543</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>16 844</b>	<b>1 061</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	9.9	24.5	14.3	16.1	14.5	44.1	6.2	13.1
Related children under 18 years.....	7 798	714	130	200	2 697	697	5 399	455
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 268	511	103	142	1 847	460	3 739	337
60 years and over.....	2 827	74	10	16	360	146	2 098	62
65 years and over.....	2 066	36	—	4	229	118	1 638	62

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.7	14.8	8.3	8.6	7.1	21.2	2.7	8.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	13.4	30.1	21.6	21.3	19.1	50.7	8.5	18.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	22.6	44.1	37.0	34.2	31.6	62.7	14.1	26.8

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

Families	381	991	2 941	286	347	42 845	301	192	450	2 211
With Social Security income	40	88	290	52	82	5 796	—	35	14	273
Income above poverty level	33	88	247	40	57	5 554	—	10	14	230
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	18	39	17	26	1 031	—	—	—	48
With public assistance income	27	35	154	47	60	1 354	45	23	15	238
Income above poverty level	11	30	78	35	14	962	34	—	8	145
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	—	8	12	—	137	—	—	—	25
Householder worked in 1979	339	951	2 719	223	240	38 111	287	162	414	1 908
With related children under 18 years	285	667	2 259	191	224	23 688	234	104	321	1 698
With related children 5 to 17 years	236	461	1 749	171	194	18 610	169	81	222	1 175
Female householder, no husband present	58	90	418	68	65	3 979	72	35	19	350
Householder worked in 1979	43	82	311	47	37	3 317	64	12	19	192
With related children under 18 years	58	75	362	49	39	2 835	60	28	19	265
With related children under 6 years	31	14	140	15	32	910	—	16	4	130
Householder 65 years and over	7	32	101	39	38	4 013	—	—	6	113
Unrelated individuals	178	455	1 486	71	152	38 906	439	197	505	1 158
With Social Security income	3	14	72	19	29	4 862	—	38	19	80
Income above poverty level	—	14	36	8	9	3 853	—	24	7	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	7	15	6	9	1 862	—	14	7	19
With public assistance income	4	22	49	10	11	803	13	14	12	32
Income above poverty level	—	—	20	2	—	340	—	8	12	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	14	2	—	143	—	8	—	—
Worked in 1979	166	332	1 346	42	113	33 323	435	162	394	1 019
65 years and over	3	14	71	22	41	4 227	—	16	17	60
Persons	1 408	4 547	12 915	1 145	1 442	172 659	1 467	881	2 254	9 779
Related children under 18 years	426	1 395	4 984	451	582	43 203	493	256	657	3 860
Related children 5 to 17 years	296	997	3 529	352	449	32 557	351	186	414	2 550
60 years and over	95	143	439	121	148	16 547	20	53	116	370
65 years and over	44	88	288	85	107	12 030	6	20	65	257

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2 011</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>250</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.2	3.7	8.7	28.3	24.5	4.7	10.6	22.4	8.7	11.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 393	\$3 901	\$3 727	\$2 972	\$1 965	\$2 784	\$1 337	\$1 517	\$4 713	\$2 820
Persons per family	4.31	5.11	3.88	3.79	3.58	3.09	3.13	3.40	5.36	4.00
With Social Security income	7	—	43	12	25	242	—	25	—	43
With public assistance income	16	5	76	12	46	392	11	23	7	93
Householder worked in 1979	—	34	139	62	23	1 461	32	13	19	132
With related children under 18 years	16	26	220	64	66	1 484	27	36	39	228
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	21	163	56	51	1 035	12	20	27	164
Female householder, no husband present	9	7	115	37	25	783	12	30	—	137
Householder worked in 1979	—	4	31	28	8	520	12	7	—	50
With related children under 18 years	9	4	111	33	15	695	12	23	—	127
With related children under 6 years	9	4	68	8	15	346	—	16	—	70
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	4	9	153	—	—	—	13
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>10 412</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>417</b>
Percent below poverty level	28.1	26.2	16.8	62.0	30.9	26.8	28.5	36.0	39.0	36.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 383	\$2 915	\$1 950	\$1 958	\$1 473	\$1 775	\$1 820	\$2 018	\$2 425	\$2 099
With Social Security income	3	—	36	11	20	1 009	—	14	12	35
With public assistance income	4	22	29	8	11	463	13	6	—	27
Worked in 1979	38	25	153	21	8	8 271	125	44	113	300
65 years and over	3	—	28	14	31	813	—	6	12	23
<b>Persons</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>16 637</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1 498</b>
Percent below poverty level	9.6	6.9	10.2	31.1	23.9	9.6	16.2	28.3	18.4	15.3
Related children under 18 years	39	83	623	166	147	2 830	60	114	109	648
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	66	429	123	112	1 847	36	73	59	439
60 years and over	15	—	54	34	59	1 317	—	24	31	42
65 years and over	10	—	36	26	49	1 084	—	6	21	38

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>334</b>
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.9	10.9	36.7	35.7	6.6	13.3	24.5	12.9	15.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 752	\$4 161	\$4 644	\$3 915	\$3 025	\$3 260	\$2 527	\$2 989	\$4 918	\$3 736
Persons per family	4.34	4.93	3.93	3.78	3.81	3.05	3.73	3.57	4.29	4.09
With Social Security income	13	—	43	16	31	410	—	25	—	48
With public assistance income	22	5	84	17	46	504	11	23	7	109
Householder worked in 1979	19	55	201	78	56	2 083	40	17	38	211
With related children under 18 years	41	47	273	83	91	2 037	35	40	51	309
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	36	216	75	76	1 417	20	24	27	225
Female householder, no husband present	21	9	124	41	31	1 047	12	30	—	160
Householder worked in 1979	12	6	40	31	14	767	12	7	—	68
With related children under 18 years	21	6	120	36	21	952	12	23	—	147
With related children under 6 years	21	4	68	10	21	430	—	16	—	70
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	5	8	15	311	—	—	—	13
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>13 308</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>492</b>
Percent below poverty level	32.6	29.2	24.0	70.4	43.4	34.2	33.3	55.8	45.9	42.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 964	\$3 507	\$2 161	\$2 613	\$1 799	\$2 234	\$2 392	\$2 147	\$2 963	\$2 635
With Social Security income	3	7	51	17	20	1 790	—	20	12	47
With public assistance income	4	22	35	10	11	573	13	6	—	27
Worked in 1979	46	28	239	23	27	10 439	146	83	148	368
65 years and over	3	7	49	20	31	1 479	—	6	12	30
<b>Persons</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>21 957</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1 998</b>
Percent below poverty level	18.2	9.7	13.4	39.8	37.4	12.7	21.0	35.1	21.7	20.4
Related children under 18 years	108	130	808	212	238	3 814	93	125	120	875
Related children 5 to 17 years	85	91	560	158	187	2 512	43	84	59	616
60 years and over	15	7	86	48	76	2 379	—	24	31	54
65 years and over	10	7	68	36	55	2 057	—	6	21	45

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.7	5.5	6.7	20.3	11.1	6.6	8.5	12.8	14.3	10.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.4	13.4	18.1	46.6	44.0	15.9	24.1	39.3	28.9	27.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.0	19.0	27.4	65.2	68.9	23.3	43.1	46.4	36.5	38.2

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>304</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>92 190</b>	<b>14 462</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>21 248</b>
With Social Security income.....	73	373	179	60	119	22 590	2 267	85	252	2 808
Income above poverty level.....	58	250	130	46	106	21 554	1 891	53	233	2 355
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	36	116	73	19	67	5 166	548	16	59	914
With public assistance income.....	16	320	213	31	107	5 669	2 707	158	246	3 865
Income above poverty level.....	—	212	120	14	54	3 851	1 353	36	113	1 882
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	95	62	6	31	584	316	11	33	568
Householder worked in 1979.....	212	777	371	98	302	72 986	11 164	748	1 391	16 718
With related children under 18 years.....	199	811	389	106	260	37 846	10 081	663	1 065	15 750
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	146	665	306	95	207	28 016	8 270	490	790	12 174
Female householder, no husband present.....	43	158	104	23	48	13 676	5 210	247	269	5 309
Householder worked in 1979.....	17	75	28	7	23	9 502	3 455	168	190	2 952
With related children under 18 years.....	30	125	56	17	48	8 007	4 330	221	181	4 353
With related children under 6 years.....	25	33	35	8	35	3 245	2 107	153	91	2 274
Householder 65 years and over.....	47	223	147	34	104	17 564	1 237	46	150	1 604
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>103 954</b>	<b>9 554</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 602</b>	<b>9 876</b>
With Social Security income.....	19	138	65	—	46	21 865	1 518	99	247	1 379
Income above poverty level.....	19	52	28	—	10	17 092	779	11	163	672
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	19	45	26	—	—	8 600	503	5	90	529
With public assistance income.....	20	79	95	2	32	4 024	776	99	43	1 037
Income above poverty level.....	14	12	29	2	11	1 486	240	18	13	239
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	7	5	20	2	8	685	116	11	5	143
Worked in 1979.....	38	112	37	31	83	78 457	7 154	694	1 093	7 206
65 years and over.....	46	149	85	3	25	21 432	1 256	94	261	1 332
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 151</b>	<b>4 787</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>366 166</b>	<b>57 851</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>8 756</b>	<b>90 938</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	428	1 856	788	183	708	66 899	19 338	1 338	2 652	35 177
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	258	1 431	596	135	515	46 391	14 375	937	1 769	24 566
60 years and over.....	147	669	476	85	239	72 112	5 133	231	943	6 173
65 years and over.....	114	516	340	55	175	53 509	3 447	176	606	4 159

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>6 095</b>	<b>3 073</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>4 868</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	13.2	34.4	34.0	24.5	21.5	6.6	21.2	29.4	16.8	22.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 422	\$2 858	\$2 881	\$2 980	\$2 937	\$2 874	\$3 305	\$3 362	\$5 167	\$3 481
Persons per family.....	2.65	3.97	3.71	3.70	3.73	3.15	3.48	3.63	5.53	3.72
With Social Security income.....	15	123	49	14	13	1 036	376	32	19	453
With public assistance income.....	16	108	93	17	53	1 818	1 354	122	133	1 983
Householder worked in 1979.....	14	231	112	12	45	3 349	1 562	161	127	2 398
With related children under 18 years.....	32	343	165	31	75	4 368	2 652	224	280	4 157
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	16	282	121	29	67	3 058	2 093	195	196	3 069
Female householder, no husband present.....	25	75	62	19	37	2 940	2 148	127	95	2 615
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	24	15	5	12	1 498	1 026	61	38	933
With related children under 18 years.....	25	73	41	17	37	2 586	2 001	123	95	2 426
With related children under 6 years.....	25	21	31	8	35	1 555	1 261	100	63	1 503
Householder 65 years and over.....	15	54	38	8	25	709	185	13	8	280
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>18 174</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>3 393</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	22.8	58.5	65.7	19.4	75.5	17.5	28.4	40.7	33.3	34.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 254	\$1 255	\$1 464	\$1 784	\$1 855	\$1 702	\$1 838	\$1 948	\$2 483	\$1 918
With Social Security income.....	—	86	37	—	36	4 773	739	88	84	707
With public assistance income.....	6	67	66	—	21	2 538	536	81	30	798
Worked in 1979.....	12	31	18	2	56	9 151	1 229	182	168	1 481
65 years and over.....	6	112	54	3	15	4 744	597	63	120	721
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>37 430</b>	<b>13 462</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>21 753</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	13.3	37.0	38.2	23.2	29.8	10.2	23.3	30.5	24.0	23.9
Related children under 18 years.....	68	819	355	60	213	8 769	5 946	481	832	10 240
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	22	616	258	43	138	5 674	3 980	371	530	6 757
60 years and over.....	28	225	143	24	70	7 437	1 218	91	197	1 642
65 years and over.....	21	185	104	13	49	5 899	885	76	157	1 155

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
						Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>8 471</b>	<b>3 820</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>6 445</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	20.1	47.4	47.1	37.7	34.5	9.2	26.4	33.7	21.7	30.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 980	\$3 728	\$3 611	\$3 450	\$3 183	\$3 409	\$4 229	\$4 575	\$5 875	\$4 168
Persons per family.....	2.95	3.93	3.61	3.58	3.51	3.16	3.50	3.70	5.47	3.79
With Social Security income.....	23	206	79	20	33	1 740	526	36	45	782
With public assistance income.....	16	174	120	19	77	2 147	1 590	122	159	2 379
Householder worked in 1979.....	27	307	149	26	75	4 909	2 059	199	185	3 587
With related children under 18 years.....	45	449	214	51	122	5 791	3 264	255	327	5 439
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	29	369	160	43	105	4 130	2 598	222	238	4 121
Female householder, no husband present.....	25	88	80	19	37	3 615	2 520	138	116	3 119
Householder worked in 1979.....	6	35	19	5	12	1 971	1 281	72	45	1 267
With related children under 18 years.....	25	86	47	17	37	3 159	2 327	134	95	2 864
With related children under 6 years.....	25	28	35	8	35	1 787	1 389	111	63	1 707
Householder 65 years and over.....	23	86	68	10	52	1 178	284	13	22	394
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>25 047</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>4 152</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	49.4	78.4	86.9	30.6	85.4	24.1	35.1	44.9	38.8	42.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 591	\$1 739	\$1 933	\$1 940	\$2 570	\$2 042	\$2 345	\$2 669	\$2 993	\$2 424
With Social Security income.....	12	121	58	—	36	8 108	1 031	88	137	999
With public assistance income.....	13	79	86	—	29	3 062	1 618	81	35	893
Worked in 1979.....	26	56	19	6	71	12 525	1 549	222	205	1 923
65 years and over.....	18	142	78	3	15	7 974	847	63	173	974
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>248</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>51 842</b>	<b>16 740</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>28 961</b>	<b>28 961</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	21.5	50.4	51.4	35.3	44.7	14.2	28.9	35.2	30.0	31.8
Related children under 18 years.....	105	1 074	445	78	319	11 753	7 248	578	1 040	13 391
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	47	819	316	56	221	7 661	5 016	431	666	9 045
60 years and over.....	48	348	234	31	121	11 996	1 691	95	306	2 379
65 years and over.....	41	270	180	18	90	9 948	1 292	76	244	1 666

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

Percent of persons:	Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta	Denver				
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	8.5	23.8	23.6	19.4	20.5	6.7	16.6	21.1	20.6	17.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	28.1	62.4	61.7	57.8	54.3	18.3	34.3	41.6	33.1	38.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	40.3	79.5	78.5	67.9	66.3	27.3	46.6	52.5	43.2	53.0

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]****ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Douglas	Eagle	El Paso				Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano
			Race						
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>71 437</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>255</b>
With Social Security income	21	33	10 584	466	36	86	524	117	22
Income above poverty level	16	23	9 980	378	23	76	419	98	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10	4	2 320	39	—	13	127	43	7
With public assistance income	4	25	2 684	466	56	76	587	40	8
Income above poverty level	4	17	1 913	210	35	34	316	25	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	—	330	33	5	5	50	4	2
Householder worked in 1979	141	280	61 615	3 854	427	761	4 853	353	231
With related children under 18 years	120	236	40 746	3 123	323	650	4 264	323	186
With related children 5 to 17 years	92	163	31 983	2 296	262	475	3 287	293	146
Female householder, no husband present	19	38	7 795	858	63	209	803	83	4
Householder worked in 1979	15	38	6 154	607	55	177	558	57	—
With related children under 18 years	15	27	5 860	768	63	196	718	66	2
With related children under 6 years	4	19	2 138	321	19	75	325	31	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	8	6 717	88	4	17	144	62	20
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>34 187</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>44</b>
With Social Security income	—	3	6 799	200	73	45	222	17	6
Income above poverty level	—	—	5 154	86	61	39	51	4	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	2 559	49	36	10	29	4	—
With public assistance income	—	1	1 078	89	33	5	105	7	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	458	39	7	—	14	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	199	18	—	—	14	—	—
Worked in 1979	16	98	26 269	1 440	287	284	1 566	75	42
65 years and over	5	5	6 271	169	37	48	132	16	2
<b>Persons</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>260 075</b>	<b>16 525</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>5 025</b>	<b>24 021</b>	<b>1 876</b>	<b>1 111</b>
Related children under 18 years	349	437	76 121	6 199	625	1 515	9 839	810	446
Related children 5 to 17 years	235	298	55 844	4 336	463	1 091	7 059	653	283
60 years and over	30	49	28 034	549	69	221	699	167	63
65 years and over	24	17	18 781	368	56	107	426	121	33

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>26</b>
Percent below poverty level	3.3	16.4	7.0	17.1	21.2	18.8	16.5	14.1	10.2
Mean income deficit	\$6 150	\$1 994	\$2 870	\$3 026	\$3 624	\$3 760	\$3 259	\$2 831	\$1 386
Persons per family	7.00	3.45	3.38	3.95	4.22	3.17	3.62	3.77	4.54
With Social Security income	5	10	604	88	13	10	105	19	2
With public assistance income	—	8	771	256	21	42	271	15	2
Householder worked in 1979	5	41	3 532	477	84	107	601	30	22
With related children under 18 years	5	36	3 878	688	92	148	832	64	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	31	2 879	549	79	109	594	42	9
Female householder, no husband present	—	9	2 011	421	26	103	374	35	2
Householder worked in 1979	—	9	1 301	213	18	78	181	20	—
With related children under 18 years	—	1	1 869	397	26	98	358	35	2
With related children under 6 years	—	1	896	208	14	36	186	31	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	340	19	—	—	22	7	2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6 866</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>97</b>
Percent below poverty level	—	25.5	20.1	26.0	31.2	37.5	36.0	59.0	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$2 686	\$1 752	\$1 894	\$2 290	\$2 210	\$1 945	\$2 284	—
With Social Security income	—	2	1 645	114	12	6	171	13	—
With public assistance income	—	—	620	50	16	5	91	7	—
Worked in 1979	—	20	4 057	238	74	76	382	34	—
65 years and over	—	2	1 543	107	12	23	91	12	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>23 860</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>4 241</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>122</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.9	15.7	9.2	21.3	24.7	14.0	17.7	17.1	11.0
Related children under 18 years	21	68	8 267	1 819	198	256	1 954	152	24
Related children 5 to 17 years	14	45	5 453	1 289	107	158	1 339	111	24
60 years and over	3	16	2 692	154	12	30	191	26	7
65 years and over	3	2	2 152	138	12	23	120	26	5

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7 728</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>28</b>
Percent below poverty level	6.0	20.3	10.8	22.4	26.6	28.2	23.2	18.8	11.0
Mean income deficit	\$5 097	\$3 181	\$3 181	\$3 836	\$4 681	\$3 956	\$3 835	\$3 706	\$2 966
Persons per family	4.78	3.63	3.41	3.79	4.34	3.73	3.58	4.28	4.39
With Social Security income	9	14	950	93	13	10	161	30	4
With public assistance income	4	8	942	270	26	47	310	15	4
Householder worked in 1979	5	50	5 890	677	109	188	912	40	22
With related children under 18 years	5	44	6 068	854	117	220	1 144	81	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	33	4 289	666	93	158	778	59	9
Female householder, no husband present	4	9	2 615	490	26	113	470	35	2
Householder worked in 1979	—	9	1 818	268	18	88	268	20	—
With related children under 18 years	—	1	2 392	458	26	108	448	35	2
With related children under 6 years	—	1	1 132	234	14	46	233	31	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	1	560	19	—	—	32	11	2
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9 252</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3</b>
Percent below poverty level	—	25.5	27.1	29.7	40.2	46.6	44.2	59.0	6.8
Mean income deficit	—	\$3 625	\$2 114	\$2 522	\$2 625	\$2 651	\$2 455	\$3 217	\$235
With Social Security income	—	2	2 659	152	37	6	188	13	—
With public assistance income	—	—	719	50	16	5	105	7	—
Worked in 1979	—	20	5 450	261	106	111	510	34	3
65 years and over	—	2	2 424	124	12	23	108	12	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>35 954</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>5 839</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>128</b>
Percent below poverty level	6.1	20.0	13.8	26.5	29.0	22.9	24.3	23.7	11.5
Related children under 18 years	21	84	12 842	2 165	203	433	2 718	209	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	14	57	8 123	1 520	107	274	1 753	155	24
60 years and over	7	21	4 188	193	12	35	256	37	7
65 years and over	7	4	3 458	169	12	23	147	30	5

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	9.7	6.0	15.1	21.8	10.3	13.2	10.9	19.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.4	26.4	19.2	36.4	34.7	32.4	30.7	31.2	47.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.3	41.2	30.5	53.5	58.4	45.5	47.9	42.3	58.5

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Jefferson				Lake		La Plata				Larimer	
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Race	
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>Families</b>	<b>96 405</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>4 168</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>6 237</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>35 590</b>	<b>94</b>	
With Social Security income	11 945	30	42	86	306	19	1 176	54	190	6 095	—	
Income above poverty level	11 610	30	35	86	301	15	1 101	45	154	5 834	—	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 993	1	9	21	43	—	327	19	75	1 490	—	
With public assistance income	2 234	7	53	38	155	35	267	42	115	1 359	—	
Income above poverty level	1 787	5	39	23	110	29	159	18	70	985	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	235	—	7	11	22	—	30	5	34	146	—	
Householder worked in 1979	87 666	414	438	857	3 888	445	5 278	137	581	30 698	67	
With related children under 18 years	55 745	305	373	653	3 114	352	3 265	173	470	18 722	81	
With related children 5 to 17 years	45 068	252	307	468	2 547	284	2 516	148	380	14 292	58	
Female householder, no husband present	9 251	40	52	83	514	16	539	69	74	3 119	3	
Householder worked in 1979	7 967	38	44	63	428	16	422	37	58	2 474	—	
With related children under 18 years	6 827	22	43	48	372	13	388	63	40	2 262	3	
With related children under 6 years	1 939	8	7	13	119	—	111	35	13	705	3	
Householder 65 years and over	7 346	12	9	34	140	11	843	32	100	4 511	—	
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>40 898</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>25 232</b>	<b>163</b>	
With Social Security income	6 178	—	—	43	55	16	636	8	107	4 150	30	
Income above poverty level	4 768	—	—	24	26	5	418	—	46	3 055	16	
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 433	—	—	17	21	5	256	—	30	1 541	—	
With public assistance income	1 025	—	11	37	47	8	159	5	37	688	8	
Income above poverty level	465	—	6	—	2	—	49	—	7	308	—	
Below poverty level without public assistance income	216	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	142	—	
Worked in 1979	34 041	204	220	331	1 458	111	3 480	100	207	21 081	147	
65 years and over	5 568	—	—	43	53	9	574	8	96	3 370	8	
<b>Persons</b>	<b>352 352</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>4 338</b>	<b>18 814</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>23 434</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>3 076</b>	<b>135 184</b>	<b>477</b>	
Related children under 18 years	104 792	614	615	1 562	7 790	907	6 078	455	1 088	35 117	170	
Related children 5 to 17 years	80 130	457	515	1 085	5 896	634	4 397	328	813	25 495	136	
60 years and over	31 509	50	75	269	609	54	3 074	75	383	16 397	8	
65 years and over	19 803	22	51	162	401	26	2 084	45	290	11 604	8	

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>3 099</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>16</b>	
Percent below poverty level	3.2	3.9	8.6	7.5	5.8	6.7	7.7	36.1	18.9	5.4	17.0	
Mean income deficit	\$2 930	\$3 586	\$2 249	\$5 683	\$3 293	\$2 886	\$2 650	\$4 577	\$2 391	\$2 664	\$3 733	
Persons per family	3.13	3.82	3.51	4.54	3.27	3.19	3.23	4.30	3.89	3.16	4.13	
With Social Security income	335	—	7	—	5	4	75	9	36	261	—	
With public assistance income	447	2	14	15	45	6	108	24	45	374	—	
Householder worked in 1979	2 217	15	34	46	156	21	326	31	94	1 406	—	
With related children under 18 years	2 425	17	41	58	204	19	347	67	106	1 369	16	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 758	13	35	51	128	13	228	56	81	963	7	
Female householder, no husband present	1 387	11	20	19	107	—	129	51	24	698	3	
Householder worked in 1979	1 040	9	20	13	67	—	89	26	18	484	—	
With related children under 18 years	1 288	11	20	19	107	—	122	45	17	602	3	
With related children under 6 years	615	6	7	7	62	—	65	29	13	304	3	
Householder 65 years and over	186	—	—	4	6	4	70	9	16	149	—	
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>5 915</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>87</b>	
Percent below poverty level	14.5	25.9	34.5	28.9	18.8	35.2	30.6	58.5	46.7	31.3	53.4	
Mean income deficit	\$1 872	\$2 976	\$1 630	\$2 117	\$2 020	\$1 779	\$1 791	\$2 492	\$1 693	\$1 685	\$2 140	
With Social Security income	1 410	—	—	19	29	11	218	8	61	1 095	14	
With public assistance income	560	—	5	37	45	8	110	5	30	380	8	
Worked in 1979	3 334	32	64	63	195	18	934	39	68	6 290	71	
65 years and over	1 154	—	—	26	22	4	186	8	55	796	8	
<b>Persons</b>	<b>15 605</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2 793</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>13 993</b>	<b>158</b>	
Percent below poverty level	4.4	8.6	11.9	10.2	6.6	7.0	11.9	41.9	23.8	10.4	33.1	
Related children under 18 years	4 521	66	62	146	498	46	721	199	258	2 702	42	
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 177	48	48	112	296	15	406	145	166	1 753	38	
60 years and over	2 119	—	—	42	61	19	439	17	111	1 398	8	
65 years and over	1 529	—	—	36	38	8	312	17	78	1 078	8	

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>4 417</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>32</b>	
Percent below poverty level	4.6	5.5	11.8	8.7	7.3	7.4	11.6	45.5	23.5	8.0	34.0	
Mean income deficit	\$3 379	\$3 975	\$2 954	\$6 792	\$4 098	\$4 124	\$3 076	\$5 383	\$3 498	\$3 079	\$3 227	
Persons per family	3.19	3.50	3.05	4.48	3.44	3.09	3.31	4.26	3.72	3.19	3.47	
With Social Security income	547	1	7	—	5	4	143	14	60	494	—	
With public assistance income	589	2	14	15	52	6	128	24	72	524	—	
Householder worked in 1979	3 243	22	49	57	209	24	490	45	103	2 075	5	
With related children under 18 years	3 390	18	56	69	263	24	523	86	121	1 953	27	
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 505	14	50	62	180	13	388	75	90	1 381	18	
Female householder, no husband present	1 830	11	20	30	131	3	178	51	30	901	3	
Householder worked in 1979	1 401	9	20	24	91	3	138	26	24	634	—	
With related children under 18 years	1 678	11	20	30	126	—	170	45	23	770	3	
With related children under 6 years	757	6	7	7	68	—	65	29	13	349	3	
Householder 65 years and over	345	—	—	4	6	4	103	14	33	321	—	
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>7 965</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>10 128</b>	<b>103</b>	
Percent below poverty level	19.5	33.9	39.9	34.5	21.1	31.3	38.2	61.9	55.8	40.1	63.2	
Mean income deficit	\$2 202	\$3 105	\$2 278	\$2 614	\$2 695	\$2 218	\$2 280	\$3 264	\$2 281	\$2 152	\$2 692	
With Social Security income	2 289	—	—	30	42	16	312	8	70	1 732	14	
With public assistance income	668	—	5	37	47	8	110	5	30	505	8	
Worked in 1979	4 498	51	77	75	220	21	1 150	44	85	7 920	87	
65 years and over	1 947	—	—	37	35	9	277	8	64	1 357	8	
<b>Persons</b>	<b>21 960</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>3 946</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>19 224</b>	<b>207</b>	
Percent below poverty level	6.2	10.4	15.2	12.0	9.0	8.5	16.8	49.7	28.3	14.2	43.4	
Related children under 18 years	6 486	70	85	167	738	64	1 095	240	292	3 614	59	
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 616	52	71	133	455	63	680	163	181	2 514	55	
60 years and over	3 334	—	—	65	74	24	629	22	171	2 413	8	
65 years and over	2 596	—	—	47	51	13	445	22	126	1 960	8	

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.0	7.8	6.6	8.4	5.0	4.4	8.2	32.3	14.5	6.9	17.8	
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.3	17.8	21.0	17.4	12.5	9.8	22.4	58.6	34.5	18.2	53.7	
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.0	19.9	27.4	23.3	18.7	17.6	34.4	70.8	49.4	27.5	66.2	

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>20 909</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>145</b>
With Social Security income	18	12	247	449	54	4 191	8	185	24
Income above poverty level	18	12	192	362	33	3 889	8	170	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12	—	73	165	16	1 481	—	70	10
With public assistance income	21	16	255	322	14	1 028	20	179	5
Income above poverty level	4	12	143	185	14	726	15	99	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	6	43	37	—	136	—	18	—
Householder worked in 1979	188	233	1 648	986	241	17 433	116	1 119	139
With related children under 18 years	137	185	1 460	966	224	11 052	110	990	97
With related children 5 to 17 years	111	137	1 137	780	169	8 723	90	770	60
Female householder, no husband present	35	26	293	364	13	2 115	14	213	—
Householder worked in 1979	22	13	199	141	13	1 622	14	144	—
With related children under 18 years	23	6	235	234	13	1 476	14	156	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	101	122	13	509	5	79	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	12	103	311	14	3 104	—	76	16
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>10 339</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>83</b>
With Social Security income	7	18	105	241	7	2 604	10	101	—
Income above poverty level	—	18	72	87	7	1 774	4	42	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	12	51	70	—	1 162	4	42	—
With public assistance income	7	11	51	81	3	549	—	56	—
Income above poverty level	—	6	16	17	—	135	—	18	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	10	17	—	93	—	10	—
Worked in 1979	158	258	823	182	86	7 346	62	365	76
65 years and over	7	12	75	284	10	2 546	6	89	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>8 521</b>	<b>6 423</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>76 350</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>5 610</b>	<b>666</b>
Related children under 18 years	366	389	3 384	2 267	556	21 562	215	2 226	259
Related children 5 to 17 years	251	290	2 380	1 660	330	15 430	183	1 512	187
60 years and over	26	35	384	1 190	60	11 259	25	406	35
65 years and over	7	35	269	853	44	8 123	18	280	29

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1 413</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.9	13.8	17.7	23.3	20.2	6.8	10.7	16.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 467	\$4 551	\$3 281	\$3 202	\$2 269	\$2 718	\$2 714	\$2 428	—
Persons per family	5.00	3.16	3.70	4.15	4.13	3.10	3.07	3.77	—
With Social Security income	—	—	55	87	21	302	—	15	—
With public assistance income	17	4	112	137	—	302	5	80	—
Householder worked in 1979	21	21	244	150	46	782	14	155	—
With related children under 18 years	34	20	310	282	39	885	14	184	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	14	249	237	28	699	—	132	—
Female householder, no husband present	13	6	142	178	6	512	5	79	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	93	60	6	276	5	41	—
With related children under 18 years	13	—	123	144	6	447	5	70	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	60	94	6	203	5	43	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	12	47	6	276	—	9	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2 584</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>42</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.7	43.6	40.0	59.4	19.0	25.0	44.4	45.4	50.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 847	\$2 362	\$1 682	\$1 648	\$2 839	\$1 668	\$1 285	\$1 879	\$1 346
With Social Security income	7	—	33	154	—	830	6	59	—
With public assistance income	7	5	35	64	3	414	—	38	—
Worked in 1979	42	82	317	58	9	1 234	22	112	35
65 years and over	7	—	24	158	3	841	6	57	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>6 971</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>106</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.5	19.9	19.9	29.1	17.0	9.1	16.8	20.0	15.9
Related children under 18 years	133	50	679	846	90	1 837	43	507	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	104	30	483	560	58	1 269	38	294	20
60 years and over	18	—	73	274	23	1 587	6	77	—
65 years and over	7	—	54	218	15	1 291	6	66	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>—</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.9	18.5	22.9	30.9	32.1	10.8	10.7	22.8	—
Mean income deficit	\$4 690	\$4 995	\$4 108	\$3 975	\$2 940	\$2 942	\$4 344	\$3 199	—
Persons per family	5.00	3.96	3.88	4.10	4.11	3.15	3.07	3.72	—
With Social Security income	—	—	66	139	27	626	—	41	—
With public assistance income	17	10	138	178	—	441	—	95	—
Householder worked in 1979	21	34	325	212	71	1 305	14	222	—
With related children under 18 years	34	33	410	356	64	1 343	14	251	—
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	27	336	288	36	1 066	—	175	—
Female householder, no husband present	13	6	162	202	6	736	5	113	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	107	77	6	432	5	66	—
With related children under 18 years	13	—	143	166	6	593	5	87	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	80	103	6	264	5	58	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	18	77	12	530	—	15	—
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>42</b>
Percent below poverty level	32.7	45.1	44.7	73.5	19.0	33.4	56.9	55.3	50.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 547	\$3 224	\$2 422	\$2 161	\$3 773	\$2 056	\$1 843	\$2 397	\$2 291
With Social Security income	7	—	62	196	—	1 306	10	86	—
With public assistance income	7	5	45	81	3	471	—	48	—
Worked in 1979	47	87	331	76	9	1 649	31	138	35
65 years and over	7	—	53	225	3	1 265	6	84	—
<b>Persons</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>10 521</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>119</b>
Percent below poverty level	27.1	26.3	26.3	37.5	26.1	13.8	19.7	26.1	17.9
Related children under 18 years	146	101	942	1 026	154	2 865	43	641	51
Related children 5 to 17 years	117	81	688	709	81	1 980	38	386	22
60 years and over	18	—	108	429	29	2 595	10	155	3
65 years and over	7	—	89	346	21	2 133	6	115	3

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.8	17.2	13.3	19.7	11.0	6.0	14.6	13.2	5.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38.0	31.2	33.0	48.1	34.4	17.8	27.6	30.7	18.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.1	38.7	47.2	60.0	46.7	29.2	45.3	44.0	25.1

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>4 083</b>	<b>302</b>
With Social Security income.....	791	20
Income above poverty level.....	757	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	295	—
With public assistance income.....	190	4
Income above poverty level.....	151	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	28	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	3 422	218
With related children under 18 years.....	2 283	266
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 789	178
Female householder, no husband present.....	341	39
Householder worked in 1979.....	234	28
With related children under 18 years.....	261	39
With related children under 6 years.....	82	11
Householder 65 years and over.....	593	12
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>1 255</b>	<b>156</b>
With Social Security income.....	436	13
Income above poverty level.....	193	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	112	13
With public assistance income.....	66	—
Income above poverty level.....	10	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	8	—
Worked in 1979.....	783	101
65 years and over.....	406	26
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>14 313</b>	<b>1 550</b>
Related children under 18 years.....	4 567	610
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 320	438
60 years and over.....	2 029	58
65 years and over.....	1 434	38

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>358</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>126</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	8.8	34.1	11.8	16.7	12.5	31.7	32.2	9.4	23.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 873	\$5 624	\$2 656	\$2 268	\$2 799	\$2 982	\$3 563	\$2 991	\$3 109
Persons per family.....	3.72	4.82	4.10	3.41	4.31	4.24	4.60	3.41	3.40
With Social Security income.....	34	8	2	16	6	90	24	484	13
With public assistance income.....	39	4	—	20	—	264	58	1 049	70
Householder worked in 1979.....	233	35	39	67	29	340	117	1 398	68
With related children under 18 years.....	253	95	29	75	74	502	151	2 144	96
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	190	56	14	50	54	416	126	1 658	84
Female householder, no husband present.....	93	11	—	26	44	224	50	1 292	71
Householder worked in 1979.....	44	—	2	11	—	93	19	588	25
With related children under 18 years.....	78	11	2	26	44	206	47	1 201	64
With related children under 6 years.....	32	11	2	13	39	134	30	610	44
Householder 65 years and over.....	35	—	—	14	—	37	13	321	6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>414</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 360</b>	<b>161</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	33.0	39.1	48.9	33.3	28.1	37.6	31.5	27.0	46.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 351	\$3 175	\$2 697	\$2 487	\$2 100	\$1 550	\$898	\$1 506	\$1 724
With Social Security income.....	243	—	11	5	14	26	42	1 320	66
With public assistance income.....	56	—	12	19	18	52	6	811	32
Worked in 1979.....	117	19	18	9	8	49	12	1 292	43
65 years and over.....	213	13	11	5	24	39	22	1 220	47
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>1 707</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>12 892</b>	<b>592</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	11.9	35.9	19.3	17.2	14.4	34.1	33.7	12.1	27.0
Related children under 18 years.....	600	257	122	147	235	1 371	477	4 586	221
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	424	196	49	86	164	1 008	322	3 277	182
60 years and over.....	325	33	11	38	32	126	66	2 310	86
65 years and over.....	258	13	11	29	24	90	37	1 765	59

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>524</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>3 777</b>	<b>135</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	12.8	37.4	16.8	32.3	23.4	41.4	40.3	12.8	24.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 383	\$7 231	\$3 529	\$2 574	\$3 257	\$4 005	\$4 806	\$3 598	\$4 581
Persons per family.....	3.74	4.90	3.98	3.59	4.44	4.04	4.93	3.39	3.49
With Social Security income.....	95	8	7	19	8	143	27	612	13
With public assistance income.....	54	4	—	34	—	300	64	1 251	75
Householder worked in 1979.....	335	35	51	149	63	450	156	2 048	72
With related children under 18 years.....	360	105	36	151	127	618	190	2 756	105
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	281	66	21	98	103	496	165	2 152	88
Female householder, no husband present.....	120	11	7	36	51	249	50	1 578	71
Householder worked in 1979.....	60	—	4	21	11	105	19	792	25
With related children under 18 years.....	103	11	7	36	51	224	47	1 417	64
With related children under 6 years.....	43	11	4	13	46	141	30	671	44
Householder 65 years and over.....	77	—	2	20	2	75	15	557	6
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	<b>487</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>184</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	38.8	47.4	48.9	34.8	30.2	51.4	45.5	35.5	52.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 981	\$3 505	\$3 623	\$3 317	\$2 797	\$1 965	\$1 416	\$1 963	\$2 350
With Social Security income.....	283	13	11	5	14	43	8	1 993	80
With public assistance income.....	58	—	12	19	18	70	6	920	32
Worked in 1979.....	140	19	18	12	11	66	16	1 640	66
65 years and over.....	258	26	11	5	24	64	38	1 875	54
<b>Persons</b> .....	<b>2 380</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>3 178</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>17 391</b>	<b>667</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	16.6	43.7	26.1	32.0	26.4	42.9	47.3	16.4	30.4
Related children under 18 years.....	863	272	178	316	437	1 589	704	5 922	257
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	643	211	86	203	311	1 144	489	4 189	202
60 years and over.....	477	46	13	47	36	268	89	3 564	93
65 years and over.....	366	26	13	35	28	185	57	2 780	66

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>									
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.7	27.7	14.8	9.5	10.4	22.8	25.1	8.3	23.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	22.0	53.3	34.5	38.6	29.4	52.7	55.1	21.3	36.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	35.1	63.1	50.7	51.8	46.9	72.6	71.6	31.8	46.2

Montezuma		Montrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers		Pueblo	
Race										Race	
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut											
White		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black		
4 083	302	346	545	594	1 778	518	29 406	545			
791	20	54	107	57	361	58	7 078	138			
757	12	52	91	51	271	34	6 594	125			
295	—	33	14	9	152	11	1 885	29			
190	4	36	104	65	427	76	2 767	133			
151	—	28	84	18	163	18	1 718	63			
28	—	3	7	2	33	6	335	17			
3 422	218	302	454	502	1 301	445	22 467	382			
2 283	266	242	415	483	1 323	424	15 313	359			
1 789	178	202	293	360	1 085	341	12 499	317			
341	39	45	91	80	316	79	3 718	136			
234	28	33	50	33	150	48	2 253	86			
261	39	33	59	73	256	65	2 566	117			
82	11	4	13	66	168	30	1 034	48			
593	12	31	73	20	184	31	4 931	85			
1 255	156	90	198	346	143	12 439	348				
436	13	11	22	24	71	72	4 511	117			
193	13	—	17	10	45	30	3 191	51			
112	13	—	14	7	33	25	1 918	21			
66	—	18	19	25	88	15	1 178	37			
10	—	6	—	7	36	9	367	5			
8	—	—	—	—	18	9	181	—			
783	101	57	124	96	196	85	7 117	211			
406	26	11	22	31	92	58	4 253	80			
14 313	1 550	1 381	2 326	2 628	7 408	2 542	106 179	2 195			
4 567	610	574	899	1 106	3 095	1 242	29 703	754			
3 320	438	368	612	778	2 245	864	22 208	595			
2 029	58	70	196	98	596	153	18 555	336			
1 434	38	63	133	68	413	102	12 932	240			
358	103	41	91	74	564	167	2 761	126			
8.8	34.1	11.8	16.7	12.5	31.7	32.2	9.4	23.1			
\$2 873	\$5 624	\$2 656	\$2 268	\$2 799	\$2 982	\$3 563	\$2 991	\$3 109			
3.72	4.82	4.10	3.41	4.31	4.24	4.60	3.41	3.40			
34	8	2	16	6	90	24	484	13			
39	4	—	20	—	264	58	1 049	70			
233	35	39	67	29	340	117	1 398	68			
253	95	29	75	74	502	151	2 144	96			
190	56	14	50	54	416	126	1 658	84			
93	11	2	26	44	224	50	1 292	71			
44	—	2	11	4	93	19	588	25			
78	11	2	26	44	206	47	1 201	64			
32	11	2	13	39	134	30	610	44			
35	—	—	14	—	37	13	321	6			
414	61	44	66	39	130	45	3 360	161			
33.0	39.1	48.9	33.3	28.1	37.6	31.5	27.0	46.3			
\$1 351	\$3 175	\$2 697	\$2 487	\$2 100	\$1 550	\$898	\$1 506	\$1 724			
243	—	11	5	14	26	42	1 320	66			
56	—	12	19	18	52	6	811	32			
117	19	18	9	8	49	12	1 292	43			
213	13	11	5	24	39	22	1 220	47			
1 707	557	267	400	378	2 525	857	12 892	592			
11.9	35.9	19.3	17.2	14.4	34.1	33.7	12.1	27.0			
600	257	122	147	235	1 371	477	4 586	221			
424	196	49	86	164	1 008	322	3 277	182			
325	33	11	38	32	126	66	2 310	86			
258	13	11	29	24	90	37	1 765	59			
524	113	58	176	139	736	209	3 777	135			
12.8	37.4	16.8	32.3	23.4	41.4	40.3	12.8	24.8			
\$3 383	\$7 231	\$3 529	\$2 574	\$3 257	\$4 005	\$4 806	\$3 598	\$4 581			
3.74	4.90	3.98	3.59	4.44	4.04	4.93	3.39	3.49			
95	8	7	19	8	143	27	812	13			
54	4	8	34	47	300	64	1 251	75			
335	35	51	149	63	450	156	2 048	72			
360	105	36	151	127	618	190	2 756	105			
281	66	21	98	103	496	165	2 152	88			
120	11	7	36	51	249	50	1 578	71			
60	—	4	21	11	105	19	792	25			
103	11	7	36	51	224	47	1 417	64			
43	11	4	13	46	141	30	671	44			
77	—	2	20	2	75	15	557	6			
487	74	44	69	42	178	65	4 422	184			
38.8	47.4	48.9	34.8	30.2	51.4	45.5	35.5	52.9			
\$1 981	\$3 505	\$3 623	\$3 317	\$2 797	\$1 965	\$1 416	\$1 963	\$2 350			
283	13	11	5	14	43	58	1 993	80			
58	—	12	19	18	70	6	920	32			
140	19	18	12	11	66	16	1 640	66			
258	26	11	5	24	64	38	1 875	54			
2 380	677	360	744	695	3 178	1 202	17 391	667			
16.6	43.7	26.1	32.0	26.4	42.9	47.3	16.4	30.4			
863	272	178	316	437	1 589	704	5 922	257			
643	211	66	203	311	1 144	489	4 189	202			
477	46	13	47	36	268	89	3 564	93			
366	26	13	35	28	185	57	2 780	66			
7.7	27.7	14.8	9.5	10.4	22.8	25.1	8.3	23.1			
22.0	53.3	34.5	38.6	29.4	52.7	55.1	21.3	36.1			
35.1	63.1	50.7	51.8	46.9	72.6	71.6	31.8	46.2			



Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the Specified**  
**Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Pueblo—Con.		Rio Grande		Saguache	Weld				
	Race—Con.					Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Families</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>28 723</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>4 610</b>
With Social Security income	32	13	1 749	214	90	5 001	12	21	18	567
Income above poverty level	12	8	1 396	114	59	4 597	12	11	18	405
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	524	59	33	1 457	—	9	6	172
With public assistance income	18	6	2 053	176	94	1 546	12	2	4	873
Income above poverty level	—	6	1 091	68	56	1 023	—	2	4	419
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	282	22	17	197	—	—	—	98
Householder worked in 1979	129	96	7 563	664	290	24 664	61	135	136	3 788
With related children under 18 years	146	78	7 495	680	299	16 014	59	113	76	3 608
With related children 5 to 17 years	127	78	5 983	552	250	12 278	37	84	58	2 906
Female householder, no husband present	23	6	1 852	143	73	2 694	16	5	23	712
Householder worked in 1979	13	6	941	55	38	1 984	6	5	15	408
With related children under 18 years	23	6	1 544	102	56	1 885	16	5	15	594
With related children under 6 years	10	—	763	32	33	731	6	—	—	246
Householder 65 years and over	7	6	999	128	46	3 732	12	4	14	305
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2 505</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>14 843</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 224</b>
With Social Security income	30	13	665	51	32	3 386	19	10	29	221
Income above poverty level	24	13	325	5	16	2 337	19	10	10	75
Below poverty level without Social Security income	19	13	249	—	16	1 235	19	8	8	68
With public assistance income	18	—	413	46	23	709	8	—	6	174
Income above poverty level	—	—	77	5	6	300	8	—	—	50
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	34	5	6	153	—	—	—	41
Worked in 1979	37	46	1 482	164	40	11 261	128	38	107	881
65 years and over	17	7	556	51	24	2 991	13	10	21	215
<b>Persons</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>40 991</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>106 661</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>20 568</b>
Related children under 18 years	248	183	15 696	1 515	637	30 520	174	142	220	9 075
Related children 5 to 17 years	185	154	11 468	1 114	446	21 943	95	101	147	6 535
60 years and over	33	45	3 543	344	173	13 567	36	22	113	1 077
65 years and over	28	19	2 292	275	117	9 808	36	20	56	795

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 027</b>
Percent below poverty level	26.5	6.9	18.6	29.6	35.8	8.6	32.9	19.5	21.2	22.3
Mean income deficit	\$3 304	\$2 162	\$3 209	\$3 260	\$3 467	\$3 186	\$4 979	\$5 049	\$4 980	\$3 321
Persons per family	4.07	6.57	3.76	4.06	4.02	3.34	4.73	3.60	2.75	4.44
With Social Security income	20	5	353	100	31	404	—	10	—	162
With public assistance income	18	—	962	108	38	523	12	—	—	454
Householder worked in 1979	11	2	885	137	92	1 676	8	20	9	567
With related children under 18 years	45	7	1 692	223	128	1 711	26	27	20	895
With related children 5 to 17 years	45	7	1 246	182	101	1 244	18	25	20	746
Female householder, no husband present	10	—	958	83	47	749	10	—	—	401
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	364	34	24	469	—	—	—	156
With related children under 18 years	10	—	921	77	44	621	10	—	—	359
With related children under 6 years	4	—	518	26	28	362	—	—	—	135
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	134	41	13	236	—	—	—	68
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>561</b>
Percent below poverty level	42.9	48.7	40.9	48.3	45.8	33.6	21.6	12.3	33.1	45.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 603	\$2 497	\$1 692	\$1 338	\$1 590	\$1 818	\$1 738	\$2 503	\$2 819	\$2 275
With Social Security income	6	—	340	46	16	1 049	—	—	19	146
With public assistance income	18	—	336	41	17	409	—	—	6	124
Worked in 1979	13	13	374	52	11	3 412	26	2	19	281
65 years and over	5	—	276	46	8	911	—	—	11	150
<b>Persons</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>8 269</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>13 319</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>5 099</b>
Percent below poverty level	29.0	15.1	20.2	32.8	37.4	12.5	33.9	12.3	23.3	24.8
Related children under 18 years	85	30	3 902	554	308	3 648	94	13	34	2 580
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	30	2 679	414	205	2 407	43	9	23	1 834
60 years and over	5	—	734	131	49	1 727	—	—	39	329
65 years and over	5	—	509	127	24	1 337	—	—	24	265

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2 449</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1 459</b>
Percent below poverty level	32.9	12.9	24.1	39.7	50.8	12.3	32.9	26.6	24.3	31.6
Mean income deficit	\$4 438	\$3 552	\$4 032	\$4 042	\$4 115	\$3 620	\$7 023	\$5 254	\$5 768	\$4 050
Persons per family	4.05	6.92	3.76	3.96	4.32	3.37	4.73	3.63	2.63	4.57
With Social Security income	20	5	460	129	45	702	—	17	—	237
With public assistance income	18	—	1 116	121	58	657	12	—	—	550
Householder worked in 1979	22	8	1 229	203	134	2 438	8	24	9	919
With related children under 18 years	56	13	2 096	283	178	2 397	26	36	20	1 281
With related children 5 to 17 years	56	13	1 550	224	146	1 810	18	32	20	1 073
Female householder, no husband present	10	—	1 122	109	54	950	10	—	6	470
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	481	47	31	648	—	—	—	214
With related children under 18 years	10	—	1 045	82	51	800	10	—	—	422
With related children under 6 years	4	—	572	28	31	414	—	—	—	178
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	189	62	15	471	—	—	—	100
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6 289</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>635</b>
Percent below poverty level	50.0	57.9	52.0	62.7	56.3	42.4	41.9	12.3	52.2	51.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 270	\$2 901	\$2 170	\$1 877	\$2 124	\$2 267	\$1 587	\$3 448	\$2 524	\$2 889
With Social Security income	12	7	456	46	26	1 584	7	—	27	178
With public assistance income	18	—	367	46	26	510	8	—	6	156
Worked in 1979	13	20	516	81	11	4 242	49	2	40	325
65 years and over	11	7	391	51	18	1 385	—	—	19	178
<b>Persons</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>10 675</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>18 274</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>7 284</b>
Percent below poverty level	34.7	25.9	26.0	42.5	56.2	17.1	41.4	19.0	28.1	35.4
Related children under 18 years	101	47	4 797	698	435	5 220	101	32	36	3 713
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	47	3 304	505	295	3 516	50	24	25	2 592
60 years and over	11	13	1 046	173	82	2 807	—	2	47	438
65 years and over	11	13	741	161	53	2 239	—	—	32	364

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Percent of persons:</b>										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.1	9.1	14.8	22.7	26.3	8.6	31.2	11.5	20.9	18.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	47.3	34.3	33.3	53.1	65.9	21.7	48.3	20.0	31.3	41.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	65.2	37.8	46.7	69.1	79.0	32.5	72.6	38.8	42.9	58.1

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	The State	Adams	Alamasa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>560 269</b>	<b>10 373</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>7 424</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 419</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>31 086</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>2 153</b>
White	530 141	9 944	4 189	7 147	3 061	5 190	2 936	30 249	8 131	2 149
Black	1 374	60	—	145	2	—	31	142	65	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 257	33	27	—	13	22	57	145	52	3
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 303	169	78	67	14	20	11	219	7	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	52 050	627	1 234	242	1 145	338	396	930	545	49

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>560 269</b>	<b>10 373</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>7 424</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 419</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>31 086</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>2 153</b>
Male	287 364	5 292	2 509	3 720	1 853	2 695	1 710	15 908	4 452	1 067
Female	272 905	5 081	2 448	3 704	1 811	2 724	1 417	15 178	3 867	1 086
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>560 269</b>	<b>10 373</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>7 424</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 419</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>31 086</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>2 153</b>
Under 5 years	44 310	760	456	704	287	392	225	1 961	719	204
5 to 9 years	44 775	803	564	659	278	427	214	2 194	597	157
10 to 14 years	49 195	1 125	409	803	374	434	310	2 899	735	153
15 to 19 years	51 740	1 134	499	728	370	490	232	3 037	768	190
20 to 24 years	43 756	666	363	467	207	381	175	2 009	883	138
25 to 29 years	53 250	658	425	591	301	394	204	3 334	951	151
30 to 34 years	52 375	903	460	736	306	365	227	3 346	556	164
35 to 39 years	42 394	930	278	624	220	304	162	2 846	526	111
40 to 44 years	32 854	710	329	540	217	266	165	2 434	429	91
45 to 49 years	28 026	613	212	408	181	287	222	1 918	376	83
50 to 54 years	25 985	463	257	306	199	286	150	1 427	434	116
55 to 59 years	24 939	544	221	304	221	324	283	1 154	357	138
60 to 64 years	20 735	392	120	208	170	314	182	919	329	132
65 to 69 years	17 077	254	106	145	142	200	125	624	263	125
70 to 74 years	13 037	177	139	95	58	162	43	452	222	104
75 to 79 years	7 851	76	97	52	29	89	25	241	116	52
80 to 84 years	4 515	95	22	38	11	89	25	145	56	17
85 years and over	3 455	50	—	16	—	50	22	146	2	27
Median	29.4	30.2	27.2	28.0	30.2	32.6	34.5	30.2	27.4	32.5

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>560 269</b>	<b>10 373</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>7 424</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 419</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>31 086</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>2 153</b>
<b>In households</b>	<b>554 555</b>	<b>10 289</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>7 424</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 419</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>30 958</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>2 153</b>
Family householder:										
Male	138 157	2 645	1 238	1 867	922	1 455	700	7 375	2 016	553
Female	13 391	233	178	178	126	116	69	891	185	35
Nonfamily householder:										
Male	23 659	303	141	177	126	184	98	1 709	331	92
Female	18 498	181	186	179	96	304	95	1 052	237	132
Spouse	136 812	2 580	1 198	1 879	872	1 395	677	7 446	2 028	559
Child	191 973	3 950	1 959	2 823	1 342	1 777	1 034	10 366	2 701	703
Other relatives	13 945	256	95	154	107	145	86	690	162	39
Nonrelatives	18 120	141	62	167	73	43	14	1 429	134	40
Persons per household	2.86	3.06	3.02	3.09	2.89	2.63	2.88	2.81	2.81	2.65
Persons per family	3.26	3.36	3.47	3.37	3.21	3.11	3.34	3.24	3.22	3.21
Persons under 18 years	172 356	3 475	1 749	2 679	1 176	1 560	924	9 052	2 534	633
Percent living with two parents	86.6	90.5	92.0	86.6	78.9	85.3	79.8	87.8	86.3	87.8

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b>	<b>45 375</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>166</b>
Children ever born	14 539	191	193	236	98	171	64	389	302	72
Per 1,000 women	320	212	460	423	345	407	317	160	476	434
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b>	<b>51 315</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>152</b>
Children ever born	75 828	1 372	878	1 082	485	737	474	3 114	1 247	317
Per 1,000 women	1 478	1 719	1 872	1 580	1 559	1 997	2 225	956	1 744	2 086
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b>	<b>36 461</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>2 547</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>94</b>
Children ever born	98 071	2 297	931	1 366	614	856	496	6 118	1 236	256
Per 1,000 women	2 690	2 882	3 188	2 426	2 883	2 952	3 469	2 402	2 803	2 723

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>515 402</b>	<b>9 662</b>	<b>4 465</b>	<b>6 724</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>5 026</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>29 132</b>	<b>7 563</b>	<b>1 949</b>
Same house	221 753	4 795	2 619	2 308	1 455	3 057	1 434	13 087	3 330	1 115
Different house in United States	289 228	4 865	1 815	4 376	1 893	1 912	1 444	15 491	4 193	831
Same county	107 903	2 120	799	1 405	477	1 073	529	7 723	1 095	393
Different county	181 325	2 745	1 016	2 971	1 416	839	915	7 768	3 098	438
Same State	86 888	1 895	536	1 504	374	435	453	2 342	1 847	301
Different State	94 437	850	480	1 467	1 042	404	462	5 426	1 251	137
Abroad	4 421	2	31	40	29	57	24	554	40	3

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>326 493</b>	<b>5 885</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>1 971</b>	<b>18 986</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>1 311</b>
Elementary:										
0 to 7 years	17 508	277	195	107	187	271	187	345	170	50
8 years	22 644	413	156	193	180	453	261	558	301	137
High school:										
1 to 3 years	36 551	700	416	448	227	522	236	1 129	653	181
4 years	119 429	2 706	959	1 534	621	1 145	724	5 792	2 043	587
College:										
1 to 3 years	64 928	1 030	618	831	454	495	339	4 340	823	189
4 or more years	65 433	759	322	950	479	409	224	6 822	627	167

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>253 162</b>	<b>4 848</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>16 044</b>	<b>3 098</b>	<b>922</b>
Agriculture	28 405	682	416	236	131	743	299	774	167	301
Forestry and fisheries	1 129	2	20	—	54	18	—	16	38	—
Mining	12 946	135	9	72	21	12	—	192	701	26
Construction	27 707	593	200	435	213	161	86	1 429	365	50
Manufacturing	26 060	570	162	343	78	29	22	3 723	87	5
Transportation	10 534	376	59	264	27	70	35	480	99	21
Communications and other public utilities	7 675	173	72	50	55	57	10	416	71	12
Wholesale trade	8 731	277	70	197	21	134	10	670	65	41
Retail trade	39 537	589	278	610	272	362	152	2 194	573	119
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 563	185	104	264	139	82	43	799	120	46
Business and repair services	8 821	251	58	178	30	57	24	742	29	20
Personal services	10 469	62	35	42	144	53	14	238	155	30
Entertainment and recreation services	3 116	11	12	46	14	13	22	224	21	—
Professional and related services	42 260	704	387	501	196	403	399	3 400	437	204
Health services	11 641	200	144	143	21	124	283	778	118	76
Educational services	20 872	398	195	240	109	232	86	1 635	226	106
Public administration	12 209	238	175	132	65	84	21	747	170	47

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Clear Creek	Canejos	Castilla	Crawley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Dauglas	Eagle
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 308</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>17 294</b>	—	<b>1 658</b>	<b>21 083</b>	<b>13 320</b>
White .....	7 152	4 900	2 469	2 785	1 498	16 908	—	1 566	20 791	12 588
Black .....	3	—	—	1	—	11	—	2	88	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	54	51	2	8	17	82	—	59	44	8
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	—	14	54	32	—	10	—	—	45	29
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	278	4 789	2 380	590	25	1 012	—	69	536	1 237

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 308</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>17 294</b>	—	<b>1 658</b>	<b>21 083</b>	<b>13 320</b>
Male .....	3 870	3 851	1 534	1 437	771	8 637	—	831	10 621	7 260
Female .....	3 438	3 943	1 537	1 551	757	8 657	—	827	10 462	6 060
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 308</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>17 294</b>	—	<b>1 658</b>	<b>21 083</b>	<b>13 320</b>
Under 5 years .....	698	760	234	205	129	1 233	—	153	1 572	904
5 to 9 years .....	571	786	219	186	112	1 313	—	124	2 156	778
10 to 14 years .....	483	768	300	222	109	1 340	—	145	2 341	724
15 to 19 years .....	468	883	333	242	143	1 429	—	151	1 958	976
20 to 24 years .....	647	552	210	199	97	997	—	130	929	2 086
25 to 29 years .....	1 075	634	224	213	142	1 143	—	115	1 442	2 827
30 to 34 years .....	955	401	176	154	102	1 372	—	117	2 217	1 735
35 to 39 years .....	540	363	164	170	109	986	—	120	2 313	1 092
40 to 44 years .....	372	364	160	87	66	965	—	74	1 695	467
45 to 49 years .....	290	352	165	158	100	686	—	81	1 384	329
50 to 54 years .....	305	304	135	167	79	846	—	87	935	380
55 to 59 years .....	272	467	139	165	80	980	—	86	751	391
60 to 64 years .....	198	328	202	221	50	1 078	—	102	555	264
65 to 69 years .....	156	287	126	216	82	1 033	—	66	352	118
70 to 74 years .....	108	234	124	162	44	908	—	49	250	118
75 to 79 years .....	111	174	64	81	40	479	—	28	97	81
80 to 84 years .....	28	98	58	54	29	252	—	23	68	19
85 years and over .....	31	39	38	86	15	254	—	7	68	31
Median .....	28.7	26.2	30.4	37.1	31.6	34.3	—	30.5	30.3	27.1

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 308</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>17 294</b>	—	<b>1 658</b>	<b>21 083</b>	<b>13 320</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>7 258</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>2 938</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>17 051</b>	—	<b>1 658</b>	<b>20 963</b>	<b>13 314</b>
Family householder: Male .....	1 783	1 745	712	782	412	4 755	—	426	5 279	2 521
Female .....	182	219	120	79	42	376	—	29	457	452
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	599	154	107	107	59	495	—	55	408	1 454
Female .....	290	284	97	169	70	811	—	73	213	790
Spouse .....	1 741	1 689	689	754	395	4 538	—	420	5 428	2 454
Child .....	2 185	3 361	1 209	919	483	5 294	—	584	8 372	3 328
Other relatives .....	152	265	104	96	25	477	—	51	486	389
Nonrelatives .....	326	77	33	32	27	305	—	20	320	1 926
Persons per household .....	2.54	3.24	2.96	2.58	2.60	2.65	—	2.84	3.30	2.55
Persons per family .....	3.08	3.71	3.41	3.05	2.99	3.01	—	3.32	3.49	3.08
Persons under 18 years .....	2 015	2 942	979	762	444	4 872	—	516	7 443	2 983
Percent living with two parents .....	86.3	83.7	81.3	84.0	85.4	86.2	—	85.3	92.2	81.4

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>505</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1 170</b>	—	<b>132</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 395</b>
Children ever born .....	261	411	107	104	48	452	—	60	176	307
Per 1,000 women .....	517	565	377	464	444	386	—	455	128	220
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>895</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1 287</b>	—	<b>116</b>	<b>1 987</b>	<b>1 967</b>
Children ever born .....	1 023	969	369	327	191	2 361	—	243	2 949	1 317
Per 1,000 women .....	1 143	1 915	2 061	1 694	1 619	1 834	—	2 095	1 484	670
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>417</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>960</b>	—	<b>90</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>716</b>
Children ever born .....	970	1 772	521	332	208	2 611	—	271	4 756	1 823
Per 1,000 women .....	2 326	4 842	3 120	2 574	2 391	2 720	—	3 011	2 382	2 546

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 558</b>	<b>6 986</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>16 061</b>	—	<b>1 505</b>	<b>19 571</b>	<b>12 480</b>
Same house .....	2 202	4 926	2 154	1 765	543	6 854	—	801	5 901	3 531
Different house in United States .....	4 325	2 000	674	988	850	9 075	—	693	13 506	8 873
Same county .....	883	1 158	353	370	225	3 468	—	285	1 546	2 459
Different county .....	3 442	842	321	618	625	5 607	—	408	11 960	6 414
Same State .....	1 869	578	172	426	368	2 724	—	136	7 853	1 991
Different State .....	1 573	264	149	192	257	2 883	—	272	4 107	4 423
Abroad .....	31	60	9	30	6	132	—	11	164	76

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>4 441</b>	<b>4 045</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 934</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>10 982</b>	—	<b>955</b>	<b>12 127</b>	<b>7 852</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	58	919	492	260	39	680	—	67	164	126
8 years .....	163	412	183	271	82	1 084	—	103	344	247
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	325	611	285	321	76	1 609	—	170	791	441
4 years .....	1 531	1 187	456	735	393	4 526	—	399	4 307	2 375
College: 1 to 3 years .....	1 038	522	179	181	190	1 735	—	142	3 146	1 947
4 or more years .....	1 326	394	180	166	158	1 348	—	74	3 375	2 716

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 926</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>6 307</b>	—	<b>657</b>	<b>10 185</b>	<b>8 312</b>
Agriculture .....	28	392	123	291	100	900	—	91	328	286
Forestry and fisheries .....	14	2	—	—	2	72	—	—	6	33
Mining .....	839	73	61	—	10	853	—	152	308	135
Construction .....	416	149	82	49	52	624	—	72	1 308	1 531
Manufacturing .....	268	341	55	86	72	350	—	8	1 371	221
Transportation .....	95	129	38	41	39	116	—	28	857	266
Communications and other public utilities .....	113	23	14	27	2	172	—	10	272	207
Wholesale trade .....	133	58	23	38	11	140	—	29	567	76
Retail trade .....	635	238	108	139	59	1 021	—	68	1 393	1 814
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	168	45	26	28	24	286	—	19	880	757
Business and repair services .....	132	23	4	22	14	85	—	6	443	325
Personal services .....	201	52	10	21	50	211	—	9	223	1 104
Entertainment and recreation services .....	76	2	3	—	9	47	—	—	97	252
Professional and related services .....	522	494	197	200	92	1 077	—	107	1 702	991
Health services .....	121	106	19	69	17	303	—	19	531	225
Educational services .....	252	313	140	103	56	516	—	70	634	385
Public administration .....	286	166	121	54	41	353	—	58	430	314

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
<b>Total persons</b> .....	6 850	20 495	9 232	14 665	2 441	7 475	4 904	408	2 495	1 863	29 212
White .....	6 669	20 079	8 781	14 265	2 399	7 370	4 852	408	2 382	1 850	28 540
Black .....	16	128	111	24	8	8	2	—	30	—	72
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	115	55	82	112	4	49	35	—	17	11	152
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	40	47	23	19	—	12	9	—	8	—	249
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	138	850	643	826	108	165	93	10	652	39	659

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	6 850	20 495	9 232	14 665	2 441	7 475	4 904	408	2 495	1 863	29 212
Male .....	3 516	10 392	5 056	7 581	1 320	3 861	2 710	229	1 385	972	15 164
Female .....	3 334	10 103	4 176	7 084	1 121	3 614	2 194	179	1 110	891	14 048
<b>Total persons</b> .....	6 850	20 495	9 232	14 665	2 441	7 475	4 904	408	2 495	1 863	29 212
Under 5 years .....	571	1 365	695	1 312	178	659	325	27	186	149	1 954
5 to 9 years .....	628	1 749	716	1 049	145	545	282	33	190	154	2 201
10 to 14 years .....	666	1 931	824	1 260	195	536	340	22	204	151	2 834
15 to 19 years .....	603	2 205	931	1 312	196	493	340	27	256	171	2 598
20 to 24 years .....	360	1 092	618	1 498	139	914	728	31	130	158	1 645
25 to 29 years .....	550	1 431	788	1 657	356	1 056	787	62	147	150	2 523
30 to 34 years .....	748	1 999	809	1 489	326	835	616	36	278	187	3 767
35 to 39 years .....	658	1 740	658	1 057	218	541	369	37	151	146	2 872
40 to 44 years .....	379	1 394	435	825	151	348	213	26	88	114	2 170
45 to 49 years .....	308	1 324	405	705	107	423	203	24	163	103	1 819
50 to 54 years .....	233	1 146	357	572	102	332	179	20	128	84	1 473
55 to 59 years .....	258	1 034	409	499	102	299	194	27	99	68	1 178
60 to 64 years .....	243	759	552	481	64	129	92	10	102	85	802
65 to 69 years .....	179	518	424	341	68	150	43	13	133	55	574
70 to 74 years .....	154	402	297	229	30	154	83	3	94	33	355
75 to 79 years .....	149	228	144	206	42	43	47	10	58	31	231
80 to 84 years .....	90	96	113	96	14	6	30	—	56	13	116
85 years and over .....	73	82	57	77	8	12	33	—	32	11	100
Median .....	30.3	31.2	30.3	27.7	30.2	27.8	27.8	30.3	32.4	29.9	31.1

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	6 850	20 495	9 232	14 665	2 441	7 475	4 904	408	2 495	1 863	29 212
<b>In households</b> .....	6 817	20 318	8 440	14 384	2 388	7 467	4 904	408	2 409	1 834	28 800
Family householder: Male .....	1 861	5 063	2 094	3 560	602	1 791	1 023	102	635	464	7 438
Female .....	106	550	211	327	51	141	135	11	95	47	671
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	189	674	303	658	193	531	526	37	78	86	1 223
Female .....	166	591	262	507	109	350	226	10	92	61	587
Spouse .....	1 804	5 168	2 146	3 472	594	1 787	998	112	602	454	7 519
Child .....	2 466	7 408	2 904	4 830	673	2 234	1 301	114	840	606	9 934
Other relatives .....	162	466	285	363	45	126	58	—	54	57	508
Nonrelatives .....	63	398	235	667	121	507	637	22	13	59	920
Persons per household .....	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.85	2.50	2.65	2.57	2.55	2.68	2.79	2.90
Persons per family .....	3.25	3.32	3.31	3.23	3.01	3.15	3.04	3.00	3.05	3.19	3.21
Persons under 18 years .....	2 318	6 608	2 890	4 338	657	2 037	1 145	101	782	565	8 717
Percent living with two parents .....	88.9	88.4	79.1	87.3	81.4	84.9	88.3	67.1	63.9	88.0	89.9

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	445	1 512	659	1 351	140	707	438	26	121	156	1 994
Children ever born .....	151	422	276	416	48	189	86	13	42	59	262
Per 1,000 women .....	339	279	419	308	343	267	196	500	347	378	131
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	696	1 778	655	1 531	308	843	608	43	231	173	3 147
Children ever born .....	1 165	2 747	1 095	2 024	323	1 169	538	27	516	284	3 549
Per 1,000 women .....	1 674	1 545	1 672	1 322	1 049	1 387	885	628	2 234	1 642	1 128
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	493	1 520	518	889	174	430	265	31	108	115	2 359
Children ever born .....	1 405	3 949	1 431	2 375	361	1 006	589	77	312	310	5 336
Per 1,000 women .....	2 850	2 598	2 763	2 672	2 075	2 340	2 223	2 484	2 889	2 696	2 262

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	6 292	19 068	8 540	13 336	2 290	6 846	4 578	381	2 305	1 683	27 105
Same house .....	2 431	7 797	3 695	5 074	874	1 724	1 309	137	1 175	720	10 169
Different house in United States .....	3 848	10 876	4 779	8 222	1 402	5 048	3 241	242	1 124	955	16 707
Same county .....	646	4 961	1 588	3 135	105	1 324	1 029	44	458	294	5 516
Different county .....	3 202	5 915	3 191	5 087	1 297	3 724	2 212	198	666	661	11 191
Same State .....	2 360	1 526	1 598	2 532	721	1 946	783	68	449	253	4 982
Different State .....	842	4 389	1 593	2 555	576	1 778	1 429	130	217	408	6 209
Abroad .....	13	395	66	40	14	74	28	2	6	8	229

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	4 022	12 153	5 448	8 234	1 588	4 328	2 889	268	1 529	1 080	17 980
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	125	389	342	204	31	61	52	5	227	59	269
8 years .....	318	578	563	452	56	132	107	9	226	80	411
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	495	1 153	810	895	119	511	136	21	204	116	1 033
4 years .....	1 796	4 370	2 266	3 180	527	1 701	707	89	397	506	5 133
College: 1 to 3 years .....	684	2 684	728	1 900	448	1 007	705	62	269	174	4 396
4 or more years .....	604	2 979	739	1 603	407	916	1 182	82	206	145	6 738

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	2 863	8 536	3 067	7 076	1 209	4 160	2 865	249	793	899	14 758
Agriculture .....	369	470	237	414	19	235	225	23	199	199	281
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	17	6	103	2	72	37	4	10	20	2
Mining .....	18	37	153	733	78	337	183	10	54	126	515
Construction .....	412	973	283	847	96	541	409	40	107	43	1 533
Manufacturing .....	234	1 173	419	154	176	159	102	5	56	93	2 191
Transportation .....	211	378	156	243	77	108	117	2	22	17	636
Communications and other public utilities .....	143	176	100	257	24	103	46	3	16	3	513
Wholesale trade .....	88	288	40	251	51	85	19	—	30	18	680
Retail trade .....	295	1 215	488	1 481	249	863	565	49	88	144	1 957
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	187	601	140	448	55	251	192	12	17	22	1 131
Business and repair services .....	124	384	98	169	39	84	69	6	15	16	1 038
Personal services .....	79	351	60	503	13	425	242	51	30	32	314
Entertainment and recreation services .....	10	126	26	49	24	229	25	2	1	5	207
Professional and related services .....	503	1 803	584	1 172	180	480	491	28	103	103	2 872
Health services .....	146	425	169	249	59	112	160	4	17	8	670
Educational services .....	279	914	336	566	78	222	240	14	73	78	1 308
Public administration .....	190	544	277	252	126	188	143	14	45	58	888

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake	La Plata	Lorimer	Los Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>15 998</b>	<b>38 197</b>	<b>5 254</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>21 957</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>5 009</b>
White	1 917	4 468	4 250	14 296	37 062	4 853	4 635	8 192	21 237	804	4 855
Black	—	—	6	3	66	8	2	3	28	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	4	49	902	282	39	21	6	197	—	48
Asian and Pacific Islander	2	3	17	13	208	—	—	42	35	—	14
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	37	96	1 194	1 574	1 541	2 023	37	414	1 091	14	241

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>15 998</b>	<b>38 197</b>	<b>5 254</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>21 957</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>5 009</b>
Male	986	2 312	2 657	8 141	19 428	2 642	2 278	4 304	11 059	419	2 640
Female	950	2 180	2 351	7 857	18 769	2 612	2 385	4 111	10 898	385	2 369
<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>15 998</b>	<b>38 197</b>	<b>5 254</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>21 957</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>5 009</b>
Under 5 years	153	399	565	1 349	2 928	394	304	713	1 662	61	560
5 to 9 years	119	341	475	1 348	3 096	357	283	741	1 849	51	462
10 to 14 years	109	383	413	1 203	3 460	450	332	742	1 818	61	481
15 to 19 years	142	382	498	1 455	3 278	522	417	929	2 186	85	440
20 to 24 years	109	338	888	1 672	2 819	541	347	648	1 536	56	523
25 to 29 years	107	320	588	1 722	4 006	343	312	590	1 924	78	536
30 to 34 years	112	333	462	1 433	3 731	332	256	597	1 792	74	541
35 to 39 years	106	279	227	1 071	3 412	276	252	495	1 595	54	411
40 to 44 years	97	198	263	842	2 126	310	268	498	1 342	73	237
45 to 49 years	115	163	211	693	1 771	220	236	438	1 072	30	202
50 to 54 years	113	305	183	686	1 608	270	257	527	889	30	171
55 to 59 years	220	255	102	749	1 517	360	284	499	1 206	46	177
60 to 64 years	148	233	55	618	1 567	246	299	278	973	41	95
65 to 69 years	95	213	26	455	1 210	286	282	317	730	29	59
70 to 74 years	88	146	32	366	694	295	177	177	597	19	24
75 to 79 years	42	101	13	195	518	99	143	100	362	7	57
80 to 84 years	23	61	7	60	294	124	102	68	192	3	17
85 years and over	38	42	—	81	162	29	112	58	232	6	16
Median	40.6	31.2	23.0	27.8	29.4	33.3	36.6	28.7	30.0	30.7	25.4

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b>	<b>1 936</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>5 008</b>	<b>15 998</b>	<b>38 197</b>	<b>5 254</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>8 415</b>	<b>21 957</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>5 009</b>
<b>In households</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>4 880</b>	<b>15 987</b>	<b>37 846</b>	<b>5 254</b>	<b>4 557</b>	<b>8 367</b>	<b>21 595</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>5 009</b>
Family householder:	615	1 221	1 177	3 733	9 662	1 288	1 237	2 197	5 593	222	1 313
Male	36	97	54	496	980	172	121	121	473	12	67
Female	38	150	290	860	1 466	170	189	235	629	48	153
Nonfamily householder:	57	166	53	566	1 116	235	301	226	764	40	96
Spouse	591	1 151	1 120	3 716	9 691	1 277	1 196	2 089	5 560	206	1 253
Child	513	1 624	1 808	5 251	13 017	1 827	1 366	3 256	7 373	254	1 839
Other relatives	41	70	85	532	886	212	119	171	607	14	173
Nonrelatives	12	13	293	833	1 028	73	28	72	596	8	115
Persons per household	2.55	2.75	3.10	2.83	2.86	2.82	2.47	3.01	2.90	2.50	3.07
Persons per family	2.76	3.16	3.45	3.25	3.22	3.27	2.97	3.38	3.23	3.03	3.37
Persons under 18 years	454	1 421	1 681	4 825	11 749	1 564	1 184	2 828	6 775	220	1 730
Percent living with two parents	85.0	92.3	91.3	81.3	86.4	87.0	87.8	87.9	85.6	95.5	89.4

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>474</b>
Children ever born	47	160	297	802	802	150	124	249	517	23	277
Per 1,000 women	382	460	462	319	269	379	346	341	297	383	584
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>3 858</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>519</b>
Children ever born	209	590	855	2 211	5 238	656	457	1 086	2 884	122	930
Per 1,000 women	2 069	1 947	1 887	1 449	1 358	2 018	1 644	1 912	1 568	1 794	1 792
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>292</b>
Children ever born	233	718	678	2 527	6 948	864	757	1 622	3 945	158	828
Per 1,000 women	2 678	3 108	2 948	2 688	2 594	2 919	2 857	3 072	2 732	2 590	2 836

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>14 641</b>	<b>35 256</b>	<b>4 886</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>7 734</b>	<b>19 960</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>4 471</b>
Same house	1 066	2 681	1 575	5 257	13 120	3 441	2 517	4 817	7 964	305	874
Different house in United States	713	1 406	2 854	9 287	21 800	1 430	1 841	2 863	11 884	435	3 581
Same county	335	789	1 003	3 545	8 730	711	745	1 430	5 298	99	798
Different county	378	617	1 851	5 742	13 070	719	1 096	1 433	6 586	336	2 783
Same State	220	320	980	1 711	5 129	356	686	738	3 179	130	1 691
Different State	158	297	871	4 031	7 941	363	410	695	3 407	206	1 092
Abroad	—	6	9	97	336	15	1	54	112	3	16

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>8 971</b>	<b>22 616</b>	<b>3 190</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>12 906</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>2 543</b>
Elementary:	45	97	43	325	601	508	145	220	739	17	108
0 to 7 years	166	354	97	475	1 053	407	394	500	930	21	139
High school:	161	323	313	906	2 166	330	391	495	1 769	43	303
1 to 3 years	617	1 059	894	3 274	8 531	1 031	1 261	2 055	4 520	203	1 272
College:	199	471	493	2 250	4 977	559	508	830	2 800	94	430
1 to 3 years	116	345	329	1 741	5 288	355	281	542	2 148	112	291
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>18 270</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>3 782</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Agriculture	341	960	—	412	1 317	296	506	1 137	897	15	124
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	81	78	—	—	—	21	6	—
Mining	20	—	1 129	163	121	207	9	180	669	147	422
Construction	30	97	171	813	1 911	140	168	205	1 415	35	321
Manufacturing	19	32	45	468	4 022	48	68	259	733	17	38
Transportation	57	72	22	188	547	152	75	201	410	10	53
Communications and other public utilities	56	23	64	258	474	23	105	38	331	5	359
Wholesale trade	12	155	13	218	439	46	72	187	299	2	50
Retail trade	106	217	284	1 589	2 642	275	386	550	1 628	51	311
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	59	128	284	1 090	61	64	106	472	3	62
Business and repair services	11	42	6	182	676	68	39	113	443	8	89
Personal services	15	59	210	512	581	15	102	120	291	31	52
Entertainment and recreation services	7	4	44	96	157	8	10	42	48	2	22
Professional and related services	148	241	272	1 304	3 448	360	299	558	1 634	44	256
Health services	58	60	120	389	762	98	126	108	650	6	114
Educational services	76	146	126	630	1 721	217	139	346	605	31	88
Public administration	42	92	57	438	767	62	113	86	380	8	94

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Mantezuma	Mantrase	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Puebla	Rio Blanco
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 415</b>	<b>15 630</b>	<b>9 663</b>	<b>9 483</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>6 255</b>
White .....	7 815	15 241	9 319	8 742	1 888	5 208	4 478	6 503	4 846	15 272	6 108
Black .....	—	2	20	18	2	8	2	28	—	70	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	1 326	59	49	33	—	34	9	72	43	120	50
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	13	2	7	62	9	25	29	14	25	74	21
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	609	1 130	1 160	2 133	97	139	95	80	917	2 729	179

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 415</b>	<b>15 630</b>	<b>9 663</b>	<b>9 483</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>6 255</b>
Male .....	4 712	8 047	4 954	4 690	953	2 740	2 235	3 510	2 701	8 448	3 240
Female .....	4 703	7 583	4 709	4 793	972	2 593	2 307	3 130	2 656	8 034	3 015
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 415</b>	<b>15 630</b>	<b>9 663</b>	<b>9 483</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>6 255</b>
Under 5 years .....	805	1 349	951	707	142	477	345	360	504	1 220	612
5 to 9 years .....	890	1 369	787	857	150	489	338	410	481	1 176	550
10 to 14 years .....	921	1 393	895	837	147	443	351	317	475	1 696	495
15 to 19 years .....	876	1 536	1 003	974	172	391	348	391	523	1 685	653
20 to 24 years .....	658	1 066	857	611	76	300	295	868	389	1 255	676
25 to 29 years .....	700	1 195	831	602	173	545	296	1 209	397	1 281	558
30 to 34 years .....	701	1 190	728	640	190	732	315	1 126	395	1 244	525
35 to 39 years .....	706	1 050	603	539	146	462	260	631	336	1 174	357
40 to 44 years .....	547	1 051	511	508	131	319	221	439	240	975	394
45 to 49 years .....	469	837	521	577	83	259	222	251	256	933	301
50 to 54 years .....	447	772	522	580	100	202	229	195	216	887	311
55 to 59 years .....	558	752	454	439	103	187	210	188	291	794	227
60 to 64 years .....	343	626	271	326	87	213	256	94	222	722	176
65 to 69 years .....	291	542	313	407	101	108	279	103	186	649	144
70 to 74 years .....	228	479	261	328	63	65	204	42	153	385	124
75 to 79 years .....	117	241	68	300	34	82	180	—	121	256	81
80 to 84 years .....	79	113	47	147	18	55	120	8	95	101	38
85 years and over .....	79	69	40	104	9	4	73	8	77	49	33
Median .....	29.0	29.6	27.0	31.2	32.7	30.1	34.7	29.0	28.9	29.7	26.3

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>9 415</b>	<b>15 630</b>	<b>9 663</b>	<b>9 483</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>6 255</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>9 361</b>	<b>15 558</b>	<b>9 663</b>	<b>9 346</b>	<b>1 925</b>	<b>5 320</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>16 482</b>	<b>6 037</b>
Family household: Male .....	2 363	4 085	2 525	2 305	472	1 364	1 186	1 186	1 342	4 231	1 509
Female .....	197	321	153	252	59	110	109	242	144	440	86
Nonfamily household: Male .....	273	431	307	320	88	259	175	797	182	458	272
Female .....	252	391	168	351	94	143	300	524	188	420	240
Spouse .....	2 379	3 972	2 424	2 284	497	1 339	1 132	1 268	1 276	4 114	1 496
Child .....	3 313	5 627	3 798	3 403	627	1 797	1 437	1 458	1 951	6 070	2 109
Other relatives .....	413	450	181	347	50	139	110	86	161	507	159
Nonrelatives .....	171	281	107	84	38	169	30	1 064	60	242	166
Persons per household .....	3.03	2.98	3.06	2.90	2.70	2.84	2.53	2.41	2.86	2.97	2.87
Persons per family .....	3.38	3.28	3.39	3.36	3.21	3.22	3.07	2.97	3.28	3.29	3.36
Persons under 18 years .....	3 253	5 076	3 350	3 016	548	1 709	1 269	1 323	1 831	5 231	1 954
Percent living with two parents .....	87.3	87.1	89.3	80.3	88.1	88.6	86.1	85.3	83.4	86.0	87.7

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>759</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>598</b>
Children ever born .....	379	501	408	229	28	174	120	29	180	500	299
Per 1,000 women .....	499	404	454	294	212	504	382	46	420	356	500
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>696</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>516</b>
Children ever born .....	1 391	2 260	1 498	1 378	263	965	569	618	933	2 129	954
Per 1,000 women .....	1 999	1 883	1 961	2 123	1 414	1 515	1 872	585	2 350	1 663	1 849
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>659</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>362</b>
Children ever born .....	1 955	2 890	1 695	1 546	338	803	650	937	811	3 195	1 099
Per 1,000 women .....	2 967	2 771	3 145	2 950	2 683	2 275	2 778	2 011	2 816	2 937	3 036

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>8 606</b>	<b>14 281</b>	<b>8 736</b>	<b>8 783</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>4 854</b>	<b>4 233</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>4 851</b>	<b>15 186</b>	<b>5 644</b>
Same house .....	4 535	6 456	3 627	5 102	814	1 433	2 229	1 727	2 958	6 865	1 906
Different house in United States .....	4 020	7 641	5 025	3 667	946	3 399	1 966	4 440	1 847	6 180	3 694
Same county .....	2 184	2 899	3 663	1 962	231	265	906	1 287	1 123	4 306	1 332
Different county .....	1 836	4 742	1 862	1 705	715	3 134	1 060	3 153	724	3 874	2 362
Same State .....	771	2 354	1 090	916	316	2 168	587	1 093	363	736	1 194
Different State .....	1 065	2 388	772	789	399	966	473	2 060	361	3 138	1 168
Abroad .....	51	184	84	14	23	22	38	98	46	141	44

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>5 265</b>	<b>8 917</b>	<b>5 170</b>	<b>5 497</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>3 233</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>3 269</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	381	545	459	543	60	76	146	66	362	681	67
8 years .....	510	850	544	649	86	138	381	32	292	815	215
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	1 013	1 282	705	967	136	357	360	133	409	1 247	396
4 years .....	1 834	3 444	2 313	2 130	449	1 228	1 218	908	996	3 662	1 289
College: 1 to 3 years .....	853	1 666	638	657	202	826	389	1 310	503	1 870	712
4 or more years .....	674	1 130	511	551	305	608	371	1 845	423	1 175	590

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 544</b>	<b>6 554</b>	<b>4 074</b>	<b>3 583</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>2 383</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>6 638</b>	<b>3 074</b>
Agriculture .....	279	935	1 174	524	116	64	631	135	510	496	219
Forestry and fisheries .....	46	37	12	7	—	26	—	—	—	—	12
Mining .....	149	862	101	20	57	72	7	54	67	17	694
Construction .....	544	740	393	237	115	389	147	601	168	645	359
Manufacturing .....	199	426	367	296	25	222	70	101	80	1 107	70
Transportation .....	108	127	127	293	13	100	75	108	120	479	100
Communications and other public utilities .....	82	330	168	114	31	60	58	85	67	264	144
Wholesale trade .....	100	185	187	197	8	71	90	84	105	263	32
Retail trade .....	668	980	500	495	155	347	323	1 000	370	1 165	420
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	123	209	109	200	62	176	62	592	110	225	99
Business and repair services .....	128	190	72	106	20	53	35	308	73	285	88
Personal services .....	68	153	150	95	51	135	73	370	125	113	90
Entertainment and recreation services .....	37	26	35	22	7	41	12	144	10	40	29
Professional and related services .....	641	974	594	794	133	428	353	580	344	1 226	524
Health services .....	153	384	237	277	30	99	135	141	82	403	157
Educational services .....	346	445	304	358	72	225	160	174	238	546	285
Public administration .....	372	330	85	183	45	199	85	170	77	313	194

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 609</b>	<b>8 306</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>52 654</b>	<b>6 858</b>
White .....	5 932	8 121	2 878	796	3 074	3 097	8 727	5 355	5 275	46 956	6 693
Black .....	7	4	—	—	2	10	12	5	—	101	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	5	67	38	7	72	2	33	27	17	281	55
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	—	9	6	6	21	49	28	—	2	380	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	2 003	321	1 622	126	122	328	179	62	107	8 893	152

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 609</b>	<b>8 306</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>52 654</b>	<b>6 858</b>
Male .....	3 367	4 424	2 001	443	1 719	1 596	4 860	2 742	2 701	26 772	3 439
Female .....	3 242	3 882	1 934	390	1 473	1 670	3 988	2 658	2 603	25 882	3 419
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 609</b>	<b>8 306</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>52 654</b>	<b>6 858</b>
Under 5 years .....	514	810	359	93	283	231	566	360	389	4 510	618
5 to 9 years .....	554	718	325	64	242	231	509	416	358	4 368	541
10 to 14 years .....	559	615	293	60	212	281	477	451	434	5 173	581
15 to 19 years .....	629	645	423	61	189	237	555	471	445	5 477	559
20 to 24 years .....	485	777	303	85	280	214	1 581	278	359	4 141	476
25 to 29 years .....	501	1 242	330	128	541	221	1 970	435	416	4 325	497
30 to 34 years .....	480	1 008	261	87	546	182	1 282	607	332	4 264	495
35 to 39 years .....	497	674	260	57	247	166	633	439	356	3 917	401
40 to 44 years .....	300	416	133	38	151	163	367	363	204	3 165	390
45 to 49 years .....	288	235	143	42	111	173	237	269	310	2 618	311
50 to 54 years .....	287	302	218	41	66	194	281	326	320	2 552	396
55 to 59 years .....	290	239	223	26	85	177	164	289	322	2 145	317
60 to 64 years .....	322	215	195	14	62	214	119	239	266	1 796	321
65 to 69 years .....	282	164	149	14	79	230	50	193	271	1 617	287
70 to 74 years .....	206	135	133	4	48	150	34	137	186	1 292	215
75 to 79 years .....	166	49	97	8	30	106	16	57	144	619	201
80 to 84 years .....	140	24	55	7	13	55	5	47	111	368	143
85 years and over .....	109	38	35	4	7	41	2	23	81	307	109
Median .....	30.7	27.4	29.0	27.1	28.6	36.1	26.9	32.4	33.8	28.1	31.6

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>6 609</b>	<b>8 306</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 266</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>5 400</b>	<b>5 304</b>	<b>52 654</b>	<b>6 858</b>
<b>In households</b> .....	<b>6 344</b>	<b>8 284</b>	<b>3 914</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>5 358</b>	<b>5 282</b>	<b>52 546</b>	<b>6 786</b>
Family householder: Male .....	1 614	1 975	901	179	658	890	1 627	1 419	1 430	13 019	1 800
Female .....	194	128	134	87	60	210	136	103	103	1 236	132
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	191	475	150	85	347	132	1 191	216	226	1 528	231
Female .....	194	282	159	36	169	181	549	183	241	1 245	348
Spouse .....	1 557	2 000	909	175	666	849	1 610	1 438	1 442	13 015	1 722
Child .....	2 357	2 773	1 453	275	893	1 020	1 943	1 734	1 636	20 124	2 347
Other relatives .....	169	152	146	17	53	54	138	108	121	1 457	114
Nonrelatives .....	68	499	62	49	319	28	1 580	124	83	922	92
Persons per household .....	2.89	2.90	2.91	2.63	2.53	2.54	2.47	2.74	2.64	3.09	2.70
Persons per family .....	3.26	3.34	3.42	3.38	3.16	3.02	3.01	3.11	3.09	3.43	3.17
Persons under 18 years .....	2 027	2 545	1 237	253	863	906	1 838	1 561	1 469	17 635	2 135
Percent living with two parents .....	80.7	89.1	82.5	84.6	83.1	85.8	84.4	87.8	88.2	86.7	87.1

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	<b>535</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>493</b>
Children ever born .....	188	213	162	34	73	75	118	141	115	1 648	194
Per 1,000 women .....	351	310	462	442	315	354	117	384	293	356	394
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	<b>467</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>4 249</b>	<b>497</b>
Children ever born .....	887	1 391	563	127	527	349	976	740	626	7 600	954
Per 1,000 women .....	1 899	1 343	1 941	1 296	1 063	1 837	716	1 396	1 809	1 789	1 920
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	<b>433</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>392</b>
Children ever born .....	1 328	1 229	540	111	434	442	900	862	860	10 451	1 132
Per 1,000 women .....	3 067	2 524	2 967	3 265	2 599	2 600	2 093	2 210	3 028	2 946	2 888

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>6 090</b>	<b>7 472</b>	<b>3 576</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>3 042</b>	<b>8 305</b>	<b>4 942</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>48 147</b>	<b>6 294</b>
Same house .....	3 340	2 251	2 042	216	1 082	1 981	1 092	1 807	3 037	23 314	3 340
Different house in United States .....	2 690	5 171	1 487	514	1 803	1 053	7 085	3 135	1 845	24 341	2 937
Same county .....	1 115	1 935	674	156	564	505	1 443	621	529	10 340	1 419
Different county .....	1 575	3 236	813	358	1 239	548	5 642	2 514	1 316	14 001	1 518
Same State .....	801	1 344	448	178	478	313	2 232	1 028	903	8 678	735
Different State .....	774	1 892	365	180	761	235	3 410	1 486	413	5 323	783
Abroad .....	60	50	47	12	24	8	128	—	15	492	17

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	<b>3 868</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>1 986</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>5 160</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>28 985</b>	<b>4 083</b>
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	588	80	405	17	64	153	29	96	183	3 119	182
8 years .....	224	170	221	24	71	314	48	83	544	2 881	543
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	534	462	283	45	161	219	166	445	417	4 348	632
4 years .....	1 288	2 050	739	187	530	735	1 324	1 419	1 362	11 224	1 691
College: 1 to 3 years .....	583	874	333	83	448	419	1 598	770	451	4 327	549
4 or more years .....	651	1 105	251	114	712	232	1 995	611	362	3 086	486

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 545</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>6 080</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>22 546</b>	<b>3 127</b>
Agriculture .....	383	253	426	2	81	342	42	21	859	4 706	1 243
Forestry and fisheries .....	91	66	13	2	10	2	13	9	8	28	11
Mining .....	42	698	13	168	151	—	323	86	32	350	73
Construction .....	140	565	147	34	211	77	893	269	184	2 277	167
Manufacturing .....	305	109	78	12	36	72	117	245	45	3 721	55
Transportation .....	116	202	82	16	22	49	141	35	93	1 184	100
Communications and other public utilities .....	52	193	21	2	29	40	134	78	79	709	59
Wholesale trade .....	158	35	64	5	27	79	54	50	105	1 113	116
Retail trade .....	230	647	141	52	369	311	1 460	435	234	2 696	482
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	55	185	36	6	106	42	492	175	55	915	96
Business and repair services .....	67	107	24	—	23	24	242	90	35	588	101
Personal services .....	137	209	65	15	189	63	1 058	96	29	371	72
Entertainment and recreation services .....	25	112	17	6	84	10	315	23	5	113	10
Professional and related services .....	627	475	233	40	216	253	511	376	404	3 166	472
Health services .....	271	117	22	3	36	88	87	75	98	769	170
Educational services .....	248	233	158	31	106	128	271	228	242	1 911	234
Public administration .....	117	165	87	24	102	63	285	179	89	609	70

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	The State	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>										
Labor force	410 982	7 399	3 393	5 074	2 654	4 070	2 300	23 433	6 138	1 601
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	67.9	65.5	68.2	61.0	56.9	51.7	71.4	54.0	58.3
Employed	253 162	4 848	2 057	3 370	1 460	2 278	1 137	16 044	3 098	922
Unemployed	13 895	159	148	67	159	37	51	654	215	12
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	3.2	6.7	1.9	9.8	1.6	4.3	3.9	6.5	1.3
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>										
Labor force	200 756	3 639	1 718	2 528	1 309	2 062	972	11 341	2 800	818
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.1	53.2	49.8	50.8	48.4	39.0	46.6	64.32	41.9	42.4
Employed	94 714	1 822	769	1 242	592	789	446	6 164	1 082	339
Unemployed	5 739	99	86	43	41	16	7	268	90	8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.2	10.1	3.3	6.5	2.0	1.5	4.2	7.7	2.3
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	253 162	4 848	2 057	3 370	1 460	2 278	1 137	16 044	3 098	922
Professional specialty occupations	57 093	918	364	831	276	398	216	5 497	543	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 674	454	197	392	122	220	153	3 071	254	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 888	1 297	501	1 075	345	424	260	4 432	700	170
Service occupations	31 236	851	300	510	168	217	131	2 152	369	95
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31 026	480	268	361	275	264	209	1 391	499	149
Farm operators and managers	26 690	572	380	184	141	719	293	688	125	293
Farm occupations, except managerial	16 284	325	242	143	60	509	228	418	63	210
Related agricultural occupations	8 504	198	126	39	56	204	65	171	24	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 374	49	12	2	4	2	—	92	15	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 584	776	273	504	226	203	66	2 319	662	90
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34 881	805	271	415	197	270	93	1 717	569	81
Unpaid family workers	10 095	195	70	131	95	87	13	384	221	24
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94 714	1 822	769	1 242	592	789	446	6 164	1 082	339
Professional specialty occupations	21 861	374	162	248	114	165	87	1 947	212	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 418	231	120	148	68	115	70	1 185	118	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 012	825	361	593	225	330	221	2 503	468	113
Service occupations	25 866	652	268	370	145	203	119	1 701	321	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 590	249	157	228	183	218	111	825	331	118
Farm operators and managers	3 386	135	23	32	20	42	13	99	14	26
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 516	43	21	18	3	21	7	31	—	10
Related agricultural occupations	1 410	67	2	12	13	21	6	49	2	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	411	25	—	2	—	—	—	19	9	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 556	64	13	68	12	5	—	239	10	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 309	175	53	73	38	29	14	551	47	11
Unpaid family workers	1 896	31	18	12	16	10	—	47	27	3
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>										
Private wage and salary workers	253 162	4 848	2 057	3 370	1 460	2 278	1 137	16 044	3 098	922
Government workers	170 122	3 292	1 074	2 407	925	1 082	432	11 222	2 273	465
Self-employed workers	42 393	901	534	534	279	437	436	2 578	452	188
Unpaid family workers	37 349	606	451	394	218	710	256	2 091	344	245
Unpaid family workers	3 298	49	13	35	38	49	13	153	29	24
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>										
Wage and salary workers	23 918	484	351	191	110	686	280	640	121	270
Self-employed workers	10 376	242	137	69	62	190	90	247	32	102
Unpaid family workers	12 813	242	214	116	44	469	190	353	82	164
Unpaid family workers	729	—	—	6	4	27	—	40	7	4
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>										
Wage and salary workers	4 487	198	65	45	21	57	19	134	46	31
Self-employed workers	1 929	127	44	20	15	17	6	72	7	7
Unpaid family workers	1 672	43	21	18	3	28	7	43	32	8
Unpaid family workers	886	28	—	7	3	12	6	19	7	16
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>										
Less than \$5,000	193 705	3 362	1 643	2 401	1 270	2 059	962	11 027	2 769	812
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21 444	244	256	152	241	436	127	751	301	139
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14 729	175	182	80	145	228	83	540	236	98
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 803	182	140	131	113	248	82	647	217	99
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 625	447	300	337	219	401	222	1 150	449	151
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 815	425	315	300	193	252	120	1 347	512	126
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 616	495	199	308	154	163	90	1 392	448	88
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31 333	660	125	466	108	163	170	2 178	389	65
\$50,000 or more	17 785	499	75	361	55	109	36	1 838	152	24
Median	10 555	235	51	266	42	59	32	1 184	65	22
Mean	\$17 740	\$21 806	\$13 823	\$23 121	\$13 079	\$11 049	\$14 052	\$23 700	\$16 739	\$11 733
Mean	\$21 355	\$24 925	\$17 491	\$29 074	\$16 010	\$14 750	\$17 717	\$28 103	\$18 128	\$14 963
<b>Families</b>										
Median income	151 548	2 878	1 316	2 045	1 048	1 571	769	8 266	2 201	588
Mean income	\$19 850	\$23 557	\$15 595	\$25 528	\$14 399	\$12 446	\$15 456	\$26 859	\$18 352	\$15 044
Mean income	\$23 297	\$27 005	\$19 540	\$31 570	\$17 374	\$16 820	\$19 033	\$31 653	\$19 746	\$17 430
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>										
Median income	60 837	633	381	495	295	526	215	4 159	685	251
Mean income	\$7 687	\$8 356	\$6 076	\$9 741	\$4 530	\$4 649	\$5 796	\$9 275	\$9 064	\$6 306
Mean income	\$10 066	\$9 788	\$7 823	\$10 634	\$7 334	\$7 523	\$11 675	\$11 736	\$9 615	\$7 621
<b>Per capita income</b>										
Households with farm self-employment income	\$7 425	\$8 037	\$5 786	\$9 389	\$5 550	\$5 607	\$5 961	\$10 001	\$6 139	\$5 663
Mean income	22 626	541	244	191	88	564	287	937	98	239
Mean income	\$23 622	\$24 245	\$21 979	\$41 852	\$25 569	\$19 859	\$21 842	\$38 203	\$22 556	\$20 489
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 745	\$6 130	\$15 388	\$8 911	\$6 191	\$10 971	\$10 000	\$4 304	\$4 423	\$11 356
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>										
Less than 25.0 percent	6 919	197	48	65	33	115	74	437	35	36
25.0 to 49.9 percent	3 015	44	45	25	16	77	40	54	18	47
50.0 to 74.9 percent	2 785	53	12	22	15	83	58	88	—	29
75.0 percent or more	6 021	122	130	56	17	251	79	96	17	93
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Percent below poverty level	13 611	196	231	72	167	244	65	393	142	79
Female householder, no husband present	9 0	6 8	17 6	3 5	15 9	15 5	8 5	4 8	6 5	13 4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 950	37	14	21	43	24	—	120	75	16
Percent below poverty level	14 861	103	120	153	122	206	52	824	166	72
Percent below poverty level	24 7	16 3	31 5	30 9	41 4	39 2	24 2	20 0	24 2	28 7
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>										
Percent below poverty level	62 552	758	952	396	681	1 117	277	2 243	551	383
Related children under 18 years	11 3	7 4	19 2	5 4	18 6	20 6	10 0	7 3	7 1	17 9
65 years and over	21 063	237	349	103	245	398	87	700	154	153
65 years and over	7 054	66	116	66	101	179	36	140	111	56



Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Ouaglos	Eagle
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	5 456	5 316	2 275	2 334	1 146	13 073	—	1 213	14 622	10 769
Labor force .....	4 090	2 535	964	1 072	635	6 760	—	678	10 459	8 965
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	75.0	47.7	42.4	45.9	55.4	51.7	—	55.9	71.5	83.2
Employed .....	3 926	2 187	865	996	577	6 307	—	657	10 185	8 312
Unemployed .....	161	348	99	76	56	453	—	21	247	651
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.9	13.7	10.3	7.1	8.8	6.7	—	3.1	2.4	7.3
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	2 533	2 723	1 140	1 225	570	6 636	—	597	7 260	4 873
Labor force .....	1 504	901	340	401	244	2 407	—	222	4 024	3 606
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	59.4	33.1	29.8	32.7	42.8	36.3	—	37.2	55.4	74.0
Employed .....	1 415	792	309	360	225	2 198	—	211	3 892	3 312
Unemployed .....	89	109	31	41	19	209	—	11	117	294
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.9	12.1	9.1	10.2	7.8	8.7	—	5.0	2.9	8.2
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	3 926	2 187	865	996	577	6 307	—	657	10 185	8 312
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	1 113	354	170	146	139	1 077	—	97	3 046	2 235
Professional specialty occupations .....	553	188	91	100	77	589	—	53	1 382	852
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	891	418	188	219	110	1 510	—	137	3 547	1 800
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	383	278	129	109	63	788	—	84	1 663	873
Service occupations .....	545	324	105	120	72	724	—	59	1 009	1 804
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	45	377	112	249	118	854	—	86	213	241
Farm operators and managers .....	6	184	71	170	62	432	—	75	101	81
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	10	187	39	79	30	366	—	11	92	73
Related agricultural occupations .....	16	4	2	—	6	42	—	—	20	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	893	297	85	117	66	1 270	—	152	1 404	1 488
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	439	417	205	145	72	872	—	126	966	744
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	162	113	87	62	14	367	—	47	218	277
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	1 415	792	309	360	225	2 198	—	211	3 892	3 312
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	383	140	70	70	69	412	—	49	849	856
Professional specialty occupations .....	202	100	46	58	46	250	—	35	516	427
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	528	299	118	152	80	1 054	—	107	2 068	1 191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	328	217	98	92	57	682	—	73	1 331	753
Service occupations .....	366	184	68	84	56	465	—	40	566	994
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	18	14	12	23	14	72	—	4	81	33
Farm operators and managers .....	3	—	6	22	3	26	—	4	41	22
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	3	10	4	1	2	39	—	—	25	6
Related agricultural occupations .....	7	2	2	—	6	7	—	—	15	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	44	51	1	2	—	35	—	—	112	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	76	104	40	29	6	160	—	11	216	183
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	24	15	14	9	3	61	—	3	41	90
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	3 926	2 187	865	996	577	6 307	—	657	10 185	8 312
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 802	1 222	363	516	305	3 985	—	358	7 657	6 515
Government workers .....	708	618	366	233	133	1 198	—	176	1 308	955
Self-employed workers .....	398	274	109	233	132	1 061	—	115	1 159	803
Unpaid family workers .....	18	73	27	14	7	63	—	8	61	39
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	17	380	110	255	89	789	—	85	176	197
Wage and salary workers .....	17	173	57	110	44	417	—	14	105	140
Self-employed workers .....	—	154	53	142	42	342	—	65	58	51
Unpaid family workers .....	—	53	—	3	3	30	—	6	13	6
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	11	12	13	36	11	111	—	6	152	89
Wage and salary workers .....	9	12	9	16	8	74	—	—	73	61
Self-employed workers .....	2	—	—	20	3	24	—	6	67	22
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	12	6

## INCOME IN 1979

<b>Households</b> .....	2 854	2 402	1 036	1 137	583	6 437	—	583	6 357	5 217
Less than \$5,000 .....	217	614	352	231	104	1 071	—	112	197	367
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	137	415	176	192	89	756	—	69	126	204
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	141	258	131	147	53	883	—	49	111	291
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	323	560	161	236	106	1 100	—	85	474	680
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	474	220	83	131	94	799	—	92	540	801
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	549	186	68	98	64	802	—	75	792	757
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	479	112	30	63	49	661	—	62	1 576	1 136
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	364	31	19	31	18	227	—	28	1 555	604
\$50,000 or more .....	170	6	16	8	6	138	—	11	986	377
Median .....	\$21 110	\$9 167	\$7 358	\$9 974	\$12 106	\$12 077	—	\$13 164	\$30 272	\$21 336
Mean .....	\$23 990	\$10 755	\$10 942	\$12 218	\$13 917	\$15 092	—	\$15 188	\$35 972	\$25 212
<b>Families</b> .....	1 965	1 964	832	861	454	5 131	—	455	5 736	2 973
Median income .....	\$23 181	\$10 377	\$8 803	\$11 894	\$13 723	\$14 143	—	\$16 194	\$31 472	\$23 523
Mean income .....	\$26 939	\$11 865	\$12 512	\$13 769	\$15 365	\$16 778	—	\$17 270	\$37 553	\$27 623
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	1 228	511	237	307	167	1 628	—	148	925	4 138
Median income .....	\$11 172	\$3 615	\$2 910	\$5 167	\$5 528	\$4 405	—	\$4 875	\$11 959	\$9 861
Mean income .....	\$12 721	\$4 929	\$3 956	\$6 681	\$7 003	\$6 903	—	\$6 691	\$14 431	\$11 899
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$9 393	\$3 285	\$3 680	\$4 675	\$5 331	\$5 647	—	\$5 381	\$10 874	\$9 888
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	40	316	98	186	79	688	—	135	365	113
Mean income .....	\$39 805	\$14 178	\$17 042	\$16 992	\$20 712	\$17 685	—	\$17 715	\$38 354	\$46 400
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$5 828	\$4 670	\$4 803	\$10 537	\$7 330	\$4 574	—	\$6 368	\$1 947	\$13 583
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>										
Less than 25.0 percent .....	22	58	24	21	20	270	—	37	228	63
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	5	50	22	21	13	89	—	18	27	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	3	55	20	22	19	74	—	19	6	2
75.0 percent or more .....	3	80	19	78	12	107	—	36	20	45

## INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

<b>Families</b> .....	61	533	269	121	69	503	—	83	174	193
Percent below poverty level .....	3.1	27.1	32.3	14.1	15.2	9.8	—	18.2	3.0	6.5
Female householder, no husband present .....	18	79	68	38	11	97	—	7	29	69
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	225	256	152	103	59	643	—	52	143	644
Percent below poverty level .....	18.3	50.1	64.1	33.6	36.9	39.5	—	35.1	15.5	15.6
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	425	2 372	1 110	502	281	2 244	—	377	799	1 243
Percent below poverty level .....	5.8	30.4	36.1	17.1	18.5	13.1	—	22.7	3.8	9.4
Related children under 18 years .....	91	1 048	410	163	93	618	—	133	297	255
65 years and over .....	61	257	144	113	38	439	—	29	71	64



Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 851</b>	<b>14 878</b>	<b>6 757</b>	<b>10 844</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>3 890</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>21 630</b>
Labor force .....	2 991	9 476	3 321	7 419	1 315	4 297	2 976	261	879	968	15 391
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	61.7	63.7	49.1	68.4	69.8	76.2	76.5	82.1	47.7	70.6	71.2
Employed .....	2 863	8 536	3 067	7 076	1 209	4 160	2 865	249	793	899	14 758
Unemployed .....	128	582	254	343	103	137	111	12	86	69	621
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.3	6.4	7.6	4.6	7.9	3.2	3.7	4.6	9.8	7.1	4.0
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 409</b>	<b>7 429</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>10 534</b>
Labor force .....	1 107	3 565	1 195	2 840	507	1 752	1 130	108	266	357	5 833
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	46.0	48.0	39.6	54.0	59.0	64.6	65.7	74.5	30.4	54.3	55.4
Employed .....	1 049	3 314	1 121	2 711	477	1 719	1 084	102	240	339	5 511
Unemployed .....	58	237	74	129	30	33	46	6	26	18	322
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.2	6.7	6.2	4.5	5.9	1.9	4.1	5.6	9.8	5.0	5.5
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 863</b>	<b>8 536</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>7 076</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>14 758</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	637	2 464	580	1 498	322	956	758	68	126	139	5 451
Professional specialty occupations .....	354	1 372	288	746	163	431	455	23	72	73	2 922
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	649	2 283	663	1 774	351	980	592	57	140	163	4 454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	314	929	391	808	149	469	286	20	74	70	1 898
Service occupations .....	329	991	460	1 103	164	711	491	36	74	125	1 257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	339	471	233	409	21	251	223	26	196	187	267
Farm operators and managers .....	185	264	105	234	4	119	108	15	99	94	86
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	154	151	85	115	4	86	103	8	77	76	48
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	54	35	19	13	40	12	3	5	8	110
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	479	1 299	548	1 351	173	812	609	45	124	111	2 118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	430	1 028	583	941	178	450	192	17	133	174	1 211
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	136	224	125	384	46	153	46	6	37	46	365
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 049</b>	<b>3 314</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>5 511</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	267	935	232	518	133	361	350	29	44	69	1 800
Professional specialty occupations .....	148	645	99	324	81	189	218	8	39	41	1 075
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	406	1 343	451	1 160	222	674	368	41	107	121	2 481
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	291	738	313	684	127	406	228	18	71	59	1 461
Service occupations .....	247	564	231	773	85	412	274	22	47	100	739
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	83	97	41	33	5	89	35	4	5	18	99
Farm operators and managers .....	37	60	6	13	—	36	15	—	—	14	37
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	46	22	20	15	—	38	16	4	—	2	22
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	15	15	2	5	15	4	—	5	—	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	85	15	92	10	87	29	3	10	4	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	46	290	151	135	22	96	28	3	27	27	282
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	14	45	20	66	6	51	8	2	1	14	116
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 863</b>	<b>8 536</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>7 076</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>4 160</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>14 758</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 865	5 628	2 079	5 144	785	2 861	1 948	98	456	554	10 676
Government workers .....	581	1 574	656	983	285	740	444	42	134	186	2 430
Self-employed workers .....	357	1 192	294	920	128	535	454	96	195	151	1 521
Unpaid family workers .....	60	142	38	29	11	24	19	13	8	8	131
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>290</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>132</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	160	156	56	156	9	75	102	4	137	100	67
Self-employed workers .....	122	168	114	188	4	77	87	15	51	58	59
Unpaid family workers .....	8	48	14	3	—	—	5	—	—	2	6
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>149</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	13	25	32	46	6	39	16	—	—	22	100
Self-employed workers .....	34	64	14	14	—	36	15	—	11	17	43
Unpaid family workers .....	32	9	7	7	—	8	—	4	—	—	6
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 322</b>	<b>6 878</b>	<b>2 870</b>	<b>5 052</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2 813</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>9 919</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	279	551	364	449	105	266	208	16	208	66	492
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	202	376	278	363	74	175	141	19	142	41	287
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	153	550	285	298	57	211	153	9	105	62	371
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	362	976	474	766	111	404	273	30	137	97	803
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	285	972	554	618	149	485	265	40	99	141	998
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	266	876	352	716	171	446	271	11	53	90	1 289
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	484	1 368	340	1 078	176	452	272	19	56	116	2 354
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	182	700	141	488	80	260	201	3	83	22	1 803
\$50,000 or more .....	109	509	82	276	32	114	126	13	17	23	1 522
Median .....	\$18 148	\$20 066	\$15 288	\$20 186	\$19 436	\$18 536	\$17 917	\$15 484	\$9 881	\$16 853	\$27 330
Mean .....	\$20 537	\$23 974	\$17 609	\$22 168	\$20 259	\$20 573	\$21 315	\$20 468	\$14 358	\$19 206	\$33 159
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 967</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>8 109</b>
Median income .....	\$20 169	\$21 882	\$16 692	\$22 303	\$21 849	\$20 920	\$20 907	\$15 913	\$11 705	\$17 969	\$29 652
Mean income .....	\$22 351	\$25 918	\$19 146	\$24 404	\$22 684	\$23 062	\$24 937	\$22 235	\$16 123	\$20 824	\$35 676
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>418</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2 852</b>
Median income .....	\$6 390	\$8 419	\$5 586	\$6 926	\$8 711	\$8 143	\$6 145	\$6 571	\$3 286	\$7 667	\$11 185
Mean income .....	\$8 842	\$11 237	\$7 543	\$8 947	\$11 151	\$9 784	\$8 537	\$10 786	\$6 427	\$9 497	\$14 373
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$6 940</b>	<b>\$8 085</b>	<b>\$6 274</b>	<b>\$7 701</b>	<b>\$7 920</b>	<b>\$7 768</b>	<b>\$8 258</b>	<b>\$7 806</b>	<b>\$5 315</b>	<b>\$6 864</b>	<b>\$11 297</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>331</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>354</b>
Mean income .....	\$19 048	\$27 865	\$25 156	\$21 766	\$21 397	\$29 268	\$25 096	\$55 823	\$18 725	\$23 051	\$38 181
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$5 008	\$7 992	\$4 997	\$4 928	\$6 171	\$5 399	\$6 481	\$3 570	\$8 068	\$11 269	\$1 661
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent .....	117	196	136	99	9	97	78	17	42	22	220
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	75	78	35	41	2	—	23	—	22	7	29
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	44	48	—	26	—	11	12	—	15	13	3
75.0 percent or more .....	34	100	45	58	7	50	41	3	36	37	5
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>311</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.7	7.5	10.9	6.7	7.7	6.8	5.8	5.3	18.8	7.4	3.8
Female householder, no husband present .....	20	86	46	56	10	31	13	1	47	8	87
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>387</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	31.1	22.0	35.5	23.6	20.0	19.5	33.1	22.7	52.2	18.2	14.1
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>501</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 365</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.3	9.6	14.5	9.1	10.0	8.6	13.7	11.1	24.4	8.5	4.7
Related children under 18 years .....	120	750	379	359	52	137	82	15	256	47	414
65 years and over .....	115	202	137	134	13	48	22	—	60	17	94



Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 531</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>3 485</b>	<b>11 781</b>	<b>27 883</b>	<b>3 909</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>6 041</b>	<b>16 208</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>3 418</b>
Labor force .....	916	2 088	2 612	7 674	19 302	1 837	2 100	3 917	10 174	393	2 460
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.8	64.0	74.9	65.1	69.2	47.0	57.3	64.8	62.8	64.1	72.0
Employed .....	897	2 053	2 445	7 006	18 270	1 761	2 016	3 782	9 671	384	2 253
Unemployed .....	19	35	167	668	1 016	76	84	135	498	9	207
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.1	1.7	6.4	8.7	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.4	4.9	2.3	8.4
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>750</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>5 737</b>	<b>13 859</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>1 911</b>	<b>2 952</b>	<b>8 064</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>1 615</b>
Labor force .....	309	734	897	3 094	7 793	583	771	1 357	3 863	119	799
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	41.2	46.8	56.7	53.9	56.2	30.3	40.3	46.0	47.9	41.5	49.5
Employed .....	306	709	829	2 860	7 346	557	743	1 295	3 591	117	718
Unemployed .....	3	25	68	234	447	26	28	62	272	2	81
Percent of civilian labor force .....	1.0	3.4	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.5	3.6	4.6	7.0	1.7	10.1
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>897</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>18 270</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>3 782</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	116	279	310	1 381	4 416	299	355	574	2 051	83	3 322
Professional specialty occupations .....	45	147	183	690	2 326	162	309	1 118	54	179	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	169	401	420	2 152	4 854	338	408	818	2 272	42	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	115	269	236	996	2 371	174	194	449	1 175	22	238
Service occupations .....	110	175	445	937	1 870	190	327	405	1 086	55	309
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	326	892	11	419	1 226	293	494	1 063	815	15	113
Farm operators and managers .....	254	626	—	251	401	211	351	708	462	2	85
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	69	266	—	84	401	78	135	349	304	9	28
Related agricultural occupations .....	3	—	—	33	145	4	5	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	124	144	789	1 259	3 047	308	175	460	1 798	118	613
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	52	162	470	858	2 857	333	257	462	1 649	71	429
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	12	69	186	232	495	102	91	107	488	21	118
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>306</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>718</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	51	126	133	629	1 671	130	140	227	839	29	121
Professional specialty occupations .....	21	93	80	373	1 030	81	88	138	558	24	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	131	279	294	1 391	3 032	207	270	553	1 533	33	356
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	97	230	175	863	1 948	116	152	373	952	17	229
Service occupations .....	93	136	346	560	1 215	123	261	287	717	40	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	14	124	—	37	228	24	38	135	85	—	9
Farm operators and managers .....	13	47	—	13	92	13	14	76	30	—	6
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	1	77	—	6	83	9	19	59	43	—	3
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	6	46	2	5	12	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	7	10	17	55	291	11	—	39	67	7	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	10	34	39	188	909	62	34	54	350	8	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	2	20	14	68	106	18	18	18	90	4	18
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>897</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 445</b>	<b>7 006</b>	<b>18 270</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>3 782</b>	<b>9 671</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>2 253</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	373	897	2 086	4 730	12 641	956	1 110	2 369	6 972	251	1 741
Government workers .....	206	366	228	1 386	2 919	441	390	520	1 344	66	298
Self-employed workers .....	298	686	131	842	2 450	344	479	807	1 256	63	200
Unpaid family workers .....	20	104	—	48	260	20	37	86	99	4	14
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>326</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>104</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	108	332	—	142	553	92	184	411	356	9	31
Self-employed workers .....	206	459	—	220	446	171	270	535	382	2	73
Unpaid family workers .....	12	19	—	3	40	11	6	27	22	—	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	2	32	—	32	127	2	16	72	89	4	—
Self-employed workers .....	13	51	—	6	104	13	15	66	30	—	6
Unpaid family workers .....	—	67	—	9	47	7	15	26	18	—	14

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	<b>746</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>13 224</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>7 459</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1 629</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	125	288	19	673	1 020	401	312	334	917	43	82
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	69	154	31	568	857	244	211	199	536	20	73
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	82	161	101	589	791	183	198	217	627	27	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	138	324	225	897	2 086	324	324	484	1 227	68	198
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	106	299	219	913	2 147	238	292	459	1 034	50	261
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	82	165	313	669	1 930	161	184	329	1 041	39	320
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	78	156	468	759	2 402	182	199	497	1 055	44	391
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	33	46	141	306	1 325	109	82	161	638	28	128
\$50,000 or more .....	33	41	57	281	666	23	46	99	384	3	89
Median .....	\$13 596	\$13 063	\$23 580	\$15 549	\$19 293	\$11 537	\$12 808	\$16 309	\$16 893	\$15 259	\$21 904
Mean .....	\$16 531	\$15 177	\$24 458	\$18 630	\$22 006	\$14 377	\$15 913	\$19 350	\$20 954	\$17 761	\$23 296
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>651</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>4 229</b>	<b>10 642</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>6 066</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1 380</b>
Median income .....	\$14 665	\$14 307	\$24 417	\$17 748	\$20 964	\$14 069	\$16 107	\$17 415	\$19 088	\$18 289	\$22 597
Mean income .....	\$17 671	\$16 369	\$25 627	\$20 583	\$23 765	\$16 503	\$18 535	\$20 833	\$22 889	\$20 640	\$24 466
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>106</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>357</b>
Median income .....	\$5 000	\$9 083	\$10 159	\$6 811	\$8 117	\$4 179	\$5 549	\$8 716	\$5 630	\$7 500	\$9 472
Mean income .....	\$7 759	\$9 803	\$10 298	\$8 473	\$10 248	\$6 001	\$7 910	\$10 549	\$8 114	\$9 169	\$11 950
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$6 452</b>	<b>\$5 476</b>	<b>\$7 796</b>	<b>\$6 644</b>	<b>\$7 633</b>	<b>\$5 132</b>	<b>\$6 357</b>	<b>\$6 429</b>	<b>\$7 142</b>	<b>\$7 104</b>	<b>\$7 610</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>284</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>115</b>
Mean income .....	\$18 393	\$16 092	\$47 090	\$27 485	\$27 276	\$20 210	\$20 906	\$22 274	\$23 637	\$33 924	\$24 436
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$9 396	\$9 481	\$11 210	\$7 797	\$6 324	\$7 366	\$10 550	\$10 013	\$5 360	\$1 320	\$6 717
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent .....	52	100	9	197	421	132	82	171	351	3	47
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	35	104	—	82	112	28	60	139	153	—	35
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	71	94	—	56	114	54	84	104	19	2	—
75.0 percent or more .....	89	283	—	65	209	79	126	308	134	—	24

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.4	18.1	2.1	10.9	5.9	17.5	10.1	11.8	8.2	4.7	4.3
Female householder, no husband present .....	6	14	—	150	142	66	40	65	103	—	16
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>53</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	35.8	21.6	14.9	28.2	24.1	39.8	30.4	23.3	37.0	30.2	14.8
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>277</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2 239</b>	<b>3 012</b>	<b>1 081</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>251</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	14.6	20.8	3.3	14.1	7.9	20.7	12.8	12.8	10.7	8.5	5.0
Related children under 18 years .....	75	412	21	810	923	403	148	439	562	17	92
65 years and over .....	43	60	—	209	243	171	161	78	395	12	18



Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Montezuma	Mantrase	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	6 588	11 241	6 823	6 870	1 456	3 803	3 415	5 489	3 745	12 018	4 496
Employed	3 826	7 024	4 189	3 824	887	2 541	2 064	4 612	2 288	7 226	3 157
Unemployed	282	470	115	231	46	158	43	280	62	569	83
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	6.7	2.7	6.1	5.2	6.2	2.1	6.1	2.7	7.9	2.6
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	3 320	5 507	3 326	3 515	744	1 845	1 756	2 544	1 894	5 958	2 140
Employed	1 420	2 531	1 393	1 484	345	983	800	1 867	844	2 667	1 129
Unemployed	42.8	46.0	41.9	42.2	46.4	53.3	45.6	73.4	44.6	44.8	52.8
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	8.9	3.4	5.5	5.8	9.4	2.3	6.7	3.0	8.4	3.7
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 544	6 554	4 074	3 583	838	2 383	2 021	4 332	2 226	6 638	3 074
Professional specialty occupations	820	1 170	499	555	193	520	337	1 230	355	1 477	663
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	494	672	221	313	89	290	174	489	187	767	399
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	928	1 404	686	1 042	161	688	435	1 187	480	1 608	638
Service occupations	499	664	395	610	74	316	244	599	256	823	335
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	397	700	495	406	134	298	254	808	324	706	366
Farm operators and managers	291	919	1 075	485	124	81	595	131	494	463	222
Farm occupations, except managerial	207	531	759	266	81	27	422	56	280	260	92
Related agricultural occupations	63	329	279	201	29	18	162	45	183	154	119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	38	31	18	14	14	11	30	31	46	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	566	1 336	547	415	148	518	205	678	284	1 061	679
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	542	1 025	762	680	78	278	195	298	289	1 323	506
Unpaid family workers	157	350	261	172	45	59	90	142	99	332	117
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 301	2 305	1 345	1 402	325	891	782	1 741	819	2 437	1 087
Professional specialty occupations	319	496	194	274	73	185	133	423	157	644	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	225	302	119	185	37	158	94	251	98	445	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	402	591	328	504	121	416	330	759	331	1 066	462
Service occupations	235	510	394	276	66	269	199	495	213	685	298
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	91	91	91	22	7	73	25	33	54	23
Farm operators and managers	—	37	42	—	—	—	44	16	—	37	12
Farm occupations, except managerial	28	27	44	6	7	—	28	—	29	6	11
Related agricultural occupations	—	21	—	3	8	—	1	9	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	100	25	22	2	26	12	45	5	63	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68	212	144	69	11	55	40	37	207	404	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	56	27	22	11	—	19	20	20	86	11
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Private wage and salary workers	3 544	6 554	4 074	3 583	838	2 383	2 021	4 332	2 226	6 638	3 074
Government workers	2 005	4 258	2 623	2 397	419	1 384	1 044	3 225	1 381	4 599	2 051
Self-employed workers	1 000	1 097	444	694	176	588	355	392	385	1 167	701
Unpaid family workers	488	1 106	938	454	233	369	567	651	416	732	310
Male, employed in agriculture	242	818	1 069	496	96	49	536	107	480	382	194
Wage and salary workers	35	311	416	315	27	19	209	39	252	197	124
Self-employed workers	207	466	648	181	69	26	322	47	217	155	70
Unpaid family workers	—	41	5	—	—	4	5	21	11	30	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>											
Wage and salary workers	37	117	105	28	20	15	95	28	30	114	25
Self-employed workers	18	57	45	6	6	2	16	15	4	46	13
Unpaid family workers	9	46	42	14	9	—	51	13	—	43	9
Unpaid family workers	10	14	18	8	5	13	28	—	26	25	3

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b>											
Less than \$5,000	3 085	5 228	3 153	3 228	713	1 876	1 770	2 749	1 856	5 549	2 107
\$5,000 to \$7,499	536	559	336	539	119	202	326	160	322	604	176
\$7,500 to \$9,999	246	468	239	498	54	143	147	156	209	429	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	367	467	276	333	64	104	223	166	183	475	107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	568	922	616	668	138	304	350	365	342	895	296
\$20,000 to \$24,999	341	965	512	423	112	277	219	405	216	882	297
\$25,000 to \$34,999	406	713	406	345	68	270	200	369	226	797	332
\$35,000 to \$49,999	421	698	463	239	93	355	170	542	215	812	499
\$50,000 or more	153	315	192	157	27	156	74	380	116	464	184
Median	47	121	113	26	38	65	61	206	27	191	102
Mean	\$12 913	\$15 889	\$15 978	\$11 758	\$14 229	\$18 051	\$12 531	\$21 292	\$13 212	\$16 880	\$20 853
Mean	\$16 386	\$18 058	\$18 535	\$14 227	\$18 237	\$20 079	\$16 152	\$25 698	\$16 360	\$19 581	\$22 534
<b>Families</b>											
Median income	2 560	4 406	2 678	2 557	531	1 474	1 295	1 428	1 486	4 671	1 595
Mean income	\$14 829	\$16 878	\$16 959	\$13 509	\$16 864	\$19 591	\$15 534	\$24 487	\$14 838	\$18 093	\$23 081
Mean income	\$17 843	\$19 131	\$19 468	\$15 967	\$21 422	\$20 438	\$19 022	\$28 610	\$18 277	\$20 930	\$25 240
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>											
Median income	704	1 084	569	839	220	552	509	2 400	410	1 100	856
Mean income	\$5 109	\$7 016	\$8 010	\$4 821	\$4 588	\$9 067	\$6 136	\$9 009	\$5 583	\$7 615	\$5 896
Mean income	\$7 396	\$9 349	\$11 290	\$6 333	\$7 341	\$13 612	\$7 806	\$12 356	\$7 779	\$9 886	\$8 873
<b>Per capita income</b>											
	\$5 425	\$6 057	\$6 078	\$4 916	\$6 770	\$7 095	\$6 325	\$10 586	\$5 667	\$6 578	\$7 679
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>											
Median income	438	739	809	452	77	41	460	73	349	438	142
Mean income	\$20 670	\$22 409	\$21 229	\$21 193	\$27 022	\$18 950	\$23 756	\$25 015	\$21 578	\$20 205	\$27 177
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 748	\$8 748	\$11 512	\$6 983	\$9 336	\$5 365	\$12 410	\$9 974	\$9 461	\$4 579	\$7 482
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent	136	225	87	215	20	21	99	31	66	152	62
25.0 to 49.9 percent	40	138	150	54	15	3	81	11	59	40	8
50.0 to 74.9 percent	59	68	104	73	10	2	103	—	62	64	11
75.0 percent or more	113	189	384	82	17	6	129	7	121	73	31

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b>											
Percent below poverty level	359	436	250	423	49	155	149	103	250	447	64
Female householder, no husband present	14.0	9.9	9.3	16.5	9.2	10.5	11.5	7.2	16.8	9.6	4.0
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	44	79	34	110	71	53	19	47	65	115	8
Percent below poverty level	274	315	152	283	81	147	140	323	124	307	131
Percent below poverty level	38.9	29.1	26.7	33.7	36.8	26.6	27.5	13.5	30.2	77.9	20.5
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>											
Percent below poverty level	1 744	1 775	1 104	1 983	238	632	603	663	1 021	1 875	353
Related children under 18 years	18.6	11.4	11.4	21.0	12.4	11.9	13.5	10.0	19.3	11.4	5.9
65 years and over	678	582	479	877	76	206	170	161	430	657	108
65 years and over	167	271	125	227	28	66	140	—	149	194	81



Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>4 871</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>2 457</b>	<b>7 207</b>	<b>4 090</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>37 500</b>	<b>5 002</b>
Labor force .....	2 653	4 280	1 584	420	1 782	1 447	6 339	2 406	2 305	23 876	3 184
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	54.5	71.1	55.6	69.0	73.9	58.9	88.0	58.8	56.9	63.7	63.7
Employed .....	2 545	4 021	1 447	384	1 656	1 427	6 080	2 167	2 256	22 546	3 127
Unemployed .....	108	257	134	36	126	20	259	218	49	1 318	57
Percent of civilian labor force .....	4.1	6.0	8.5	8.6	7.1	1.4	4.1	9.1	2.1	5.5	1.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 400</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>18 548</b>	<b>2 504</b>
Labor force .....	930	1 501	547	145	681	546	2 539	885	830	8 710	1 190
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	38.8	53.5	38.0	50.7	61.1	43.6	79.8	43.4	41.0	47.0	47.5
Employed .....	880	1 380	490	121	654	533	2 483	814	805	8 263	1 159
Unemployed .....	50	119	57	24	27	13	56	71	25	439	31
Percent of civilian labor force .....	5.4	7.9	10.4	16.6	4.0	2.4	2.2	8.0	3.0	5.0	2.6
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 545</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>6 080</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>22 546</b>	<b>3 127</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	499	766	219	94	453	220	1 675	627	363	3 147	457
Professional specialty occupations .....	355	411	113	48	250	124	666	276	208	1 688	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	548	837	278	53	340	194	1 465	514	338	4 932	561
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	328	481	155	23	173	165	245	195	206	2 935	266
Service occupations .....	279	552	147	39	309	248	1 310	275	206	2 204	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	481	230	406	2	75	331	38	24	811	4 248	1 184
Farm operators and managers .....	242	157	211	—	44	9	15	—	594	2 722	785
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	113	48	161	2	29	11	—	—	208	1 373	385
Related agricultural occupations .....	38	10	28	—	—	3	13	—	9	144	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	297	944	173	134	329	150	1 015	448	216	3 688	358
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	441	692	224	62	150	184	577	279	322	4 327	306
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	178	115	100	8	52	97	217	101	113	1 148	86
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>880</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>2 483</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>8 263</b>	<b>1 159</b>
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	237	309	114	44	171	103	634	250	141	1 372	225
Professional specialty occupations .....	197	186	72	20	96	63	322	114	94	886	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	342	646	191	37	252	205	968	325	237	3 470	395
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	253	439	147	18	148	139	545	200	158	2 505	231
Service occupations .....	200	293	84	27	161	171	703	186	164	1 406	226
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	19	22	48	—	25	9	7	—	174	537	211
Farm operators and managers .....	—	4	17	—	8	7	—	—	93	271	118
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	6	8	20	—	17	2	3	—	72	233	93
Related agricultural occupations .....	13	10	11	—	—	—	2	—	9	33	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	4	14	8	3	16	13	26	22	5	392	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	78	96	45	10	29	32	145	31	84	1 086	81
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	11	34	15	4	12	17	56	15	24	242	13
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 545</b>	<b>4 021</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>6 080</b>	<b>2 167</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>22 546</b>	<b>3 127</b>
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 579	2 959	789	258	1 051	771	4 908	1 416	965	15 454	1 471
Government workers .....	507	560	348	82	266	329	690	471	447	3 024	432
Self-employed workers .....	441	491	300	44	313	302	453	265	715	3 688	1 075
Unpaid family workers .....	18	11	10	—	26	25	29	15	129	380	149
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>366</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>4 002</b>	<b>1 003</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	187	56	221	2	15	164	26	—	190	1 730	353
Self-employed workers .....	179	145	152	—	36	161	5	15	460	2 152	612
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	3	—	3	4	—	—	16	120	38
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>240</b>
Wage and salary workers .....	17	38	25	—	6	—	11	—	32	277	43
Self-employed workers .....	—	14	18	—	8	7	—	6	83	283	118
Unpaid family workers .....	—	—	7	—	13	6	—	—	78	144	79
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>2 193</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>17 028</b>	<b>2 511</b>
Less than \$5,000 .....	350	214	317	44	191	189	201	212	320	1 939	458
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	205	160	184	28	123	141	201	185	227	1 260	321
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	176	139	181	25	131	107	172	185	164	1 276	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	445	334	276	66	223	308	494	297	362	2 807	420
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	286	426	152	51	214	207	549	314	355	2 853	311
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	293	453	76	48	157	121	541	234	247	2 529	283
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	249	614	106	39	156	123	743	269	208	2 576	305
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	118	322	36	15	40	41	425	184	90	1 209	101
\$50,000 or more .....	71	198	16	1	26	26	251	74	27	579	70
Median .....	\$13 981	\$21 609	\$9 862	\$14 688	\$13 601	\$12 867	\$21 410	\$16 317	\$13 648	\$17 037	\$12 212
Mean .....	\$16 713	\$24 313	\$12 787	\$15 849	\$15 998	\$15 341	\$25 159	\$19 667	\$15 269	\$19 566	\$16 690
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 808</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>1 555</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>14 255</b>	<b>1 932</b>
Median income .....	\$15 566	\$22 702	\$11 485	\$17 679	\$16 540	\$15 306	\$25 667	\$18 057	\$15 948	\$18 472	\$14 738
Mean income .....	\$17 996	\$25 515	\$14 293	\$18 677	\$17 714	\$17 668	\$30 211	\$20 961	\$17 169	\$21 067	\$18 652
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>456</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 295</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>3 523</b>	<b>650</b>
Median income .....	\$5 396	\$8 814	\$4 771	\$5 783	\$6 188	\$5 636	\$8 983	\$7 659	\$6 370	\$7 150	\$6 333
Mean income .....	\$9 120	\$12 667	\$6 398	\$8 052	\$8 590	\$7 834	\$10 493	\$11 464	\$8 352	\$9 364	\$9 078
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	<b>\$5 685</b>	<b>\$8 425</b>	<b>\$4 504</b>	<b>\$6 061</b>	<b>\$6 346</b>	<b>\$5 913</b>	<b>\$10 152</b>	<b>\$7 175</b>	<b>\$5 754</b>	<b>\$6 344</b>	<b>\$6 167</b>
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	<b>258</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>3 328</b>	<b>818</b>
Mean income .....	\$28 307	\$26 677	\$19 069	\$27 613	\$18 832	\$21 056	\$35 977	\$18 695	\$17 781	\$22 905	\$19 449
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$16 407	\$10 411	\$8 301	\$6 305	\$3 268	\$11 457	\$5 113	\$1 948	\$8 527	\$7 636	\$9 596
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent .....	98	67	56	2	31	55	37	23	127	771	157
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	16	39	23	2	11	57	4	10	100	393	90
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	53	12	38	—	8	35	2	8	127	500	96
75.0 percent or more .....	83	72	67	—	13	108	3	12	222	965	330
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>215</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>306</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	11.9	4.5	23.3	6.6	12.2	8.1	3.3	8.7	13.7	9.9	15.8
Female householder, no husband present .....	57	30	54	6	15	27	22	27	30	267	47
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>158</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	32.0	21.9	39.2	24.7	26.0	25.3	15.9	21.5	28.6	28.0	24.3
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	<b>876</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>6 269</b>	<b>1 271</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	13.8	6.4	26.8	11.4	16.7	9.8	8.3	10.9	16.5	12.0	18.8
Related children under 18 years .....	300	97	442	31	137	92	93	229	248	2 451	477
65 years and over .....	141	39	89	4	43	48	17	32	135	594	145



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Alamasa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>										
Total persons	59 152	1 312	488	447	114	1 281	742	2 000	283	634
White	57 691	1 285	488	423	108	1 247	742	1 935	283	634
Black	53	—	—	14	—	—	—	2	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	240	—	—	—	2	6	—	20	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	438	27	—	10	—	13	—	25	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	2 006	46	14	—	27	25	5	53	—	—
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>										
Total persons	59 152	1 312	488	447	114	1 281	742	2 000	283	634
Male	31 013	650	241	236	51	672	406	973	158	341
Female	28 139	662	247	211	63	609	336	1 027	125	293
Total persons	59 152	1 312	488	447	114	1 281	742	2 000	283	634
Under 5 years	3 978	72	44	10	9	102	15	64	17	55
5 to 9 years	3 976	89	55	14	9	81	44	80	21	58
10 to 14 years	5 222	124	45	46	7	134	85	169	28	65
15 to 19 years	6 244	176	51	41	12	115	67	317	13	64
20 to 24 years	3 583	55	27	24	3	72	40	100	20	33
25 to 29 years	3 571	63	51	31	1	92	32	71	39	44
30 to 34 years	3 642	90	30	22	10	79	36	117	23	41
35 to 39 years	4 241	108	8	28	8	88	33	170	7	49
40 to 44 years	3 866	122	46	28	14	69	80	144	13	22
45 to 49 years	3 789	64	19	21	3	58	61	199	38	27
50 to 54 years	3 942	33	32	9	9	102	20	139	13	54
55 to 59 years	4 017	98	8	28	9	82	91	116	29	37
60 to 64 years	3 183	67	7	58	11	83	57	97	—	34
65 to 69 years	2 620	56	18	16	2	56	30	115	—	20
70 to 74 years	1 645	27	47	43	3	35	40	48	—	18
75 to 79 years	795	23	—	28	4	17	11	24	22	6
80 to 84 years	507	23	—	—	—	9	—	10	—	2
85 years and over	331	22	—	—	—	7	—	20	—	5
Median	34.1	34.3	27.2	41.3	38.8	32.8	41.2	37.4	30.8	29.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
Total persons	59 152	1 312	488	447	114	1 281	742	2 000	283	634
In households	59 152	1 312	488	447	114	1 281	742	2 000	283	634
Family householder:	16 617	339	129	132	32	382	219	532	87	163
Male	761	45	7	—	—	9	8	37	—	5
Female	1 600	60	9	29	3	23	24	58	—	12
Nonfamily householder:	876	30	10	—	7	18	24	28	—	6
Male	16 216	316	114	143	34	357	224	532	94	166
Female	20 984	472	219	109	38	456	239	719	102	249
Spouse	1 361	27	—	23	—	34	4	59	—	20
Child	737	23	—	11	—	2	—	35	—	13
Other relatives	2.98	2.77	3.15	2.78	2.71	2.97	2.70	3.05	3.25	3.41
Persons per household	3.22	3.12	3.45	3.08	3.25	3.17	3.06	3.30	3.25	3.59
Persons per family	17 533	405	189	95	31	409	200	561	79	225
Percent living with two parents	93.0	87.7	96.3	75.8	100.0	89.5	100.0	93.8	100.0	88.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Women 15 to 24 years	4 436	135	52	39	12	93	31	238	7	34
Children ever born	1 046	16	9	—	2	25	10	6	—	2
Per 1,000 women	236	119	173	—	167	269	323	25	—	59
Women 25 to 34 years	3 506	68	45	19	7	80	36	119	39	46
Children ever born	6 765	141	89	26	13	198	99	156	34	111
Per 1,000 women	1 930	2 074	1 978	1 368	1 857	2 475	2 750	1 311	872	2 413
Women 35 to 44 years	3 996	123	33	26	10	74	67	141	14	31
Children ever born	11 311	367	137	56	21	218	205	383	42	84
Per 1,000 women	2 831	2 984	4 152	2 154	2 100	2 946	3 060	2 716	3 000	2 710
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	55 485	1 246	439	343	105	1 182	732	1 994	270	579
Same house	38 352	765	324	328	52	855	570	1 463	240	431
Different house in United States	16 933	481	115	15	53	327	162	531	30	148
Same county	8 381	225	66	1	19	173	120	333	7	54
Different county	8 552	256	49	14	34	154	42	198	23	94
Same State	5 613	191	15	14	17	73	32	179	16	87
Different State	2 939	65	34	—	17	81	10	19	7	7
Abroad	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>										
Persons 25 years old and over	36 149	795	266	312	74	777	491	1 270	184	359
Elementary	1 463	41	40	6	4	40	17	48	9	4
8 years	3 481	73	32	56	12	72	47	86	37	28
High school	3 951	60	22	47	2	109	28	60	13	44
4 years	15 823	397	80	136	32	338	235	592	60	182
College	6 439	131	66	34	12	147	99	194	22	69
4 or more years	4 992	94	26	33	12	71	65	290	43	32
<b>INDUSTRY</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 703	630	231	185	49	520	372	973	175	258
Agriculture	15 221	272	147	117	27	393	206	334	78	179
Forestry and fisheries	49	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Mining	500	15	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	3
Construction	1 375	72	17	21	2	10	19	73	7	8
Manufacturing	1 188	33	—	5	—	—	—	154	—	—
Transportation	814	35	14	6	—	5	4	55	—	4
Communications and other public utilities	512	28	—	—	3	—	—	38	—	—
Wholesale trade	668	24	—	11	3	13	5	8	—	2
Retail trade	1 980	38	—	—	—	21	27	37	22	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	798	11	—	8	3	3	23	56	13	5
Business and repair services	233	3	—	—	2	7	—	14	—	3
Personal services	420	6	5	—	4	4	14	11	7	7
Entertainment and recreation services	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Professional and related services	3 020	62	28	17	5	35	63	115	42	26
Health services	706	29	10	—	—	7	17	6	—	17
Educational services	1 925	33	18	11	5	28	35	61	23	7
Public administration	802	31	13	—	—	19	11	62	6	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Clear Creek	Conejos	Castillo	Crawley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle
<b>Total persons</b> .....	—	555	241	386	212	1 544	—	295	776	136
White .....	—	483	231	371	209	1 530	—	292	776	136
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	3	14	—	3	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	149	176	29	—	—	—	7	—	—

**SEX AND AGE**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	—	555	241	386	212	1 544	—	295	776	136
Male .....	—	289	123	182	114	789	—	155	365	51
Female .....	—	266	118	204	98	755	—	140	411	85
<b>Total persons</b> .....	—	555	241	386	212	1 544	—	295	776	136
Under 5 years .....	—	65	10	11	15	107	—	20	5	11
5 to 9 years .....	—	39	10	19	15	95	—	20	61	10
10 to 14 years .....	—	34	29	28	20	83	—	23	69	19
15 to 19 years .....	—	64	40	16	17	154	—	29	64	15
20 to 24 years .....	—	38	12	45	14	53	—	17	62	9
25 to 29 years .....	—	71	6	30	16	134	—	7	51	12
30 to 34 years .....	—	15	9	4	4	87	—	17	50	9
35 to 39 years .....	—	17	18	28	10	84	—	8	48	24
40 to 44 years .....	—	—	9	4	15	86	—	19	43	—
45 to 49 years .....	—	28	9	23	27	123	—	28	97	6
50 to 54 years .....	—	37	29	44	18	129	—	26	72	8
55 to 59 years .....	—	82	14	29	10	148	—	18	40	6
60 to 64 years .....	—	22	24	36	8	99	—	21	6	7
65 to 69 years .....	—	14	8	37	5	65	—	17	64	—
70 to 74 years .....	—	—	—	16	8	39	—	10	33	—
75 to 79 years .....	—	21	7	3	8	21	—	10	5	—
80 to 84 years .....	—	8	4	8	2	10	—	4	—	—
85 years and over .....	—	—	3	5	—	27	—	1	6	—
Median .....	—	27.6	36.3	46.7	37.5	38.5	—	41.7	37.7	26.7

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

<b>Total persons</b> .....	—	555	241	386	212	1 544	—	295	776	136
<b>In households</b> .....	—	555	241	386	212	1 544	—	295	776	136
Family householder: Male .....	—	164	59	136	60	446	—	89	196	43
Female .....	—	—	—	—	3	44	—	—	25	—
Nonfamily householder: Male .....	—	—	8	21	—	8	—	4	29	—
Female .....	—	—	5	11	9	12	—	8	16	—
Spouse .....	—	163	62	134	58	434	—	78	206	38
Child .....	—	217	101	81	78	503	—	105	281	55
Other relatives .....	—	4	5	3	4	91	—	9	9	—
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	14	—
Persons per household .....	—	3.25	3.30	2.30	2.94	3.03	—	2.92	2.92	3.16
Persons per family .....	—	3.34	3.80	2.60	3.22	3.10	—	3.16	3.24	3.16
Persons under 18 years .....	—	167	75	68	63	394	—	77	194	55
Percent living with two parents .....	—	97.6	97.3	100.0	87.3	88.1	—	70.1	100.0	100.0

**FERTILITY**

<b>Women 15 to 24 years</b> .....	—	75	27	37	17	104	—	16	56	16
Children ever born .....	—	61	11	11	2	10	—	2	—	9
Per 1,000 women .....	—	813	—	297	118	96	—	125	—	563
<b>Women 25 to 34 years</b> .....	—	38	5	11	9	121	—	10	66	9
Children ever born .....	—	71	9	2	11	177	—	29	93	18
Per 1,000 women .....	—	1 868	1 800	182	1 222	1 463	—	2 900	1 409	2 000
<b>Women 35 to 44 years</b> .....	—	11	13	15	15	94	—	12	41	8
Children ever born .....	—	44	43	37	47	217	—	45	123	24
Per 1,000 women .....	—	4 000	3 308	2 467	3 133	2 309	—	3 750	3 000	3 000

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	—	569	231	375	197	1 433	—	275	645	170
Same house .....	—	373	193	311	114	952	—	227	441	108
Different house in United States .....	—	192	38	64	83	481	—	48	204	62
Same county .....	—	165	16	15	55	213	—	21	45	26
Different county .....	—	27	22	49	28	268	—	27	159	36
Same State .....	—	27	1	32	21	127	—	5	84	36
Different State .....	—	—	21	17	7	141	—	22	75	—
Abroad .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

<b>Persons 25 years old and over</b> .....	—	315	140	267	131	1 052	—	186	515	72
Elementary: 0 to 7 years .....	—	17	16	40	—	51	—	15	11	—
8 years .....	—	18	15	43	5	58	—	17	11	—
High school: 1 to 3 years .....	—	29	32	27	10	103	—	29	54	22
4 years .....	—	184	42	82	79	539	—	77	227	14
College: 1 to 3 years .....	—	47	15	37	15	175	—	35	91	12
4 or more years .....	—	20	20	38	22	126	—	13	121	24

**INDUSTRY**

<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	—	228	104	187	89	744	—	124	453	74
Agriculture .....	—	97	42	153	55	368	—	55	149	42
Forestry and fisheries .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Mining .....	—	3	8	—	—	53	—	14	11	—
Construction .....	—	2	3	—	6	20	—	11	31	15
Manufacturing .....	—	—	7	—	5	38	—	2	30	8
Transportation .....	—	47	6	—	7	10	—	4	34	—
Communications and other public utilities .....	—	—	2	5	—	8	—	—	17	—
Wholesale trade .....	—	9	—	—	—	19	—	5	30	—
Retail trade .....	—	8	—	14	2	63	—	8	18	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	—	13	2	—	—	45	—	1	47	—
Business and repair services .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	—
Personal services .....	—	2	—	—	—	14	—	—	7	—
Entertainment and recreation services .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services .....	—	39	29	15	7	60	—	14	42	9
Health services .....	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	2	5	—
Educational services .....	—	37	22	10	—	32	—	12	32	9
Public administration .....	—	8	5	—	5	31	—	10	24	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
Total persons	811	1 733	617	590	—	470	328	21	531	223	629
White	795	1 720	612	561	—	470	328	21	531	220	629
Black	16	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	—	44	29	17	—	—	—	—	77	5	19

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	811	1 733	617	590	—	470	328	21	531	223	629
Male	414	914	325	324	—	228	185	...	298	135	332
Female	397	819	292	266	—	242	143	...	233	88	297
Total persons	811	1 733	617	590	—	470	328	21	531	223	629
Under 5 years	75	92	44	44	—	53	25	...	47	17	50
5 to 9 years	44	141	58	48	—	15	12	...	11	16	22
10 to 14 years	22	189	44	44	—	57	12	...	51	32	89
15 to 19 years	68	206	62	22	—	43	23	...	47	16	69
20 to 24 years	83	49	48	29	—	55	31	...	38	9	18
25 to 29 years	42	63	73	25	—	68	35	...	18	17	23
30 to 34 years	50	76	17	33	—	8	17	...	55	16	31
35 to 39 years	17	134	21	42	—	20	18	...	44	31	44
40 to 44 years	60	190	27	34	—	44	15	...	39	12	33
45 to 49 years	60	106	42	63	—	34	16	...	42	19	55
50 to 54 years	23	106	27	44	—	27	31	...	36	15	11
55 to 59 years	90	118	24	24	—	19	31	...	30	9	28
60 to 64 years	89	77	52	54	—	3	8	...	30	6	88
65 to 69 years	39	61	41	51	—	24	7	...	25	6	29
70 to 74 years	22	68	28	19	—	—	7	...	12	—	16
75 to 79 years	—	48	—	6	—	—	8	...	—	2	14
80 to 84 years	6	9	—	8	—	—	15	...	6	—	9
85 years and over	21	—	—	—	—	—	17	...	—	—	—
Median	40.4	36.9	28.6	41.2	—	25.9	37.5	...	34.9	31.4	36.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	811	1 733	617	590	—	470	328	21	531	223	629
In households	811	1 733	617	590	—	470	328	...	531	223	629
Family householder:	254	475	159	185	—	96	87	...	158	50	160
Male	13	23	15	5	—	20	7	...	6	4	15
Female	40	48	8	19	—	13	19	...	6	12	32
Nonfamily householder:	16	22	16	—	—	18	7	...	—	3	13
Male	235	451	162	167	—	90	98	...	153	52	150
Female	224	653	179	182	—	175	102	...	203	76	243
Spouse	23	54	30	13	—	21	8	...	5	10	16
Child	6	7	48	19	—	37	—	...	—	16	—
Other relatives	2.51	3.05	3.12	2.82	—	3.20	2.73	...	3.12	3.23	2.86
Nonrelatives	2.81	3.33	3.13	2.91	—	3.47	3.21	...	3.20	3.56	3.34
Persons per household	179	578	201	158	—	168	66	...	144	79	224
Persons per family	96.1	93.6	69.2	88.0	—	73.8	100.0	...	97.9	89.9	100.0
Persons under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Percent living with two parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	54	114	48	24	—	55	13	...	31	6	28
Children ever born	41	10	24	—	—	9	—	...	8	2	—
Per 1,000 women	759	88	500	—	—	164	—	...	258	333	—
Women 25 to 34 years	51	70	30	39	—	32	27	...	35	16	21
Children ever born	75	197	54	87	—	50	37	...	47	34	55
Per 1,000 women	1 471	2 814	1 800	2 231	—	1 563	1 370	...	1 343	2 125	2 619
Women 35 to 44 years	50	160	28	26	—	38	9	...	34	17	30
Children ever born	140	470	56	78	—	103	23	...	132	42	58
Per 1,000 women	2 800	2 938	2 000	3 000	—	2 711	2 556	...	3 882	2 471	1 933

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	753	1 950	587	627	—	380	330	...	470	221	714
Same house	499	1 293	387	490	—	72	201	...	401	123	434
Different house in United States	254	657	200	137	—	308	129	...	69	98	280
Same county	115	377	70	65	—	164	97	...	46	52	119
Different county	139	280	130	72	—	144	32	...	23	46	161
Same State	118	134	83	64	—	86	32	...	15	21	161
Different State	21	146	47	8	—	58	—	...	8	25	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	519	1 056	361	403	—	247	225	...	337	133	381
Elementary	22	36	15	4	—	—	17	...	22	4	22
0 to 7 years	67	83	24	66	—	29	33	...	46	7	29
8 years	80	78	54	54	—	28	14	...	31	13	23
High school	225	498	177	177	—	90	73	...	101	68	99
1 to 3 years	70	180	53	68	—	69	60	...	77	34	116
4 years	55	181	38	34	—	31	28	...	60	7	92

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	373	746	261	284	—	281	194	...	219	119	274
Agriculture	204	240	109	150	—	122	103	...	124	82	55
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	3	—
Mining	—	—	7	26	—	22	10	...	—	4	21
Construction	27	85	18	11	—	26	14	...	20	4	26
Manufacturing	—	76	13	6	—	—	5	...	15	9	18
Transportation	22	50	—	—	—	14	—	...	—	2	6
Communications and other public utilities	—	6	12	7	—	—	—	...	6	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	...	24	—	4
Retail trade	29	54	25	18	—	50	18	...	9	1	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	3	—	12	—	7	8	...	6	1	36
Business and repair services	—	—	4	6	—	12	—	...	—	—	29
Personal services	8	29	—	12	—	22	7	...	—	4	—
Entertainment and recreation services	7	5	—	—	—	6	—	...	—	3	—
Professional and related services	49	146	52	27	—	—	22	...	11	5	30
Health services	7	43	7	6	—	—	5	...	—	—	—
Educational services	26	103	33	14	—	—	17	...	11	5	30
Public administration	27	38	21	3	—	—	—	...	4	1	18

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake	La Plata	Larimer	Los Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat
Total persons	476	1 802	54	1 105	2 503	918	1 034	2 905	2 380	6	294
White	467	1 802	54	1 009	2 389	895	1 034	2 837	2 353	6	294
Black	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	57	21	—	—	6	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	42	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	9	—	—	65	86	114	2	27	27	—	—

**SEX AND AGE**

Total persons	476	1 802	54	1 105	2 503	918	1 034	2 905	2 380	6	294
Male	267	986	37	584	1 328	469	553	1 485	1 227	—	140
Female	209	816	17	521	1 175	449	481	1 420	1 153	—	154
Total persons	476	1 802	54	1 105	2 503	918	1 034	2 905	2 380	6	294
Under 5 years	37	129	—	56	159	94	81	232	132	—	37
5 to 9 years	23	137	7	48	107	47	62	243	162	—	9
10 to 14 years	38	178	7	84	197	75	83	197	243	—	15
15 to 19 years	51	185	13	120	278	102	85	300	327	—	31
20 to 24 years	23	126	—	59	164	61	76	175	110	—	10
25 to 29 years	16	113	8	37	169	56	77	201	89	—	18
30 to 34 years	21	154	—	70	226	71	61	174	117	—	17
35 to 39 years	36	129	—	101	235	31	63	147	227	—	51
40 to 44 years	44	112	—	63	129	60	59	186	178	—	9
45 to 49 years	17	37	10	81	188	27	83	160	122	—	18
50 to 54 years	18	165	—	70	144	64	65	201	113	—	—
55 to 59 years	64	106	9	98	155	109	69	207	121	—	15
60 to 64 years	47	95	—	94	169	52	76	134	178	—	16
65 to 69 years	20	55	—	48	77	27	62	172	132	—	20
70 to 74 years	14	47	—	36	47	42	18	79	91	—	6
75 to 79 years	—	22	—	14	39	—	7	43	27	—	7
80 to 84 years	4	5	—	12	14	—	6	34	11	—	7
85 years and over	3	7	—	14	6	—	1	20	—	—	8
Median	39.0	31.1	21.0	38.9	33.9	31.7	34.3	33.0	35.2	—	36.0

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	476	1 802	54	1 105	2 503	918	1 034	2 905	2 380	6	294
In households	476	1 802	54	1 105	2 503	918	1 034	2 905	2 380	—	294
Family householder:	154	512	9	331	733	245	327	849	639	—	95
Male	8	39	—	10	11	30	4	14	43	—	—
Female	5	22	—	18	87	31	24	73	53	—	11
Nonfamily householder:	4	8	—	6	52	10	16	64	51	—	—
Male	153	476	10	319	690	255	306	805	633	—	96
Female	146	716	35	352	827	318	338	1 037	896	—	92
Spouse	5	29	—	58	41	10	19	37	46	—	—
Child	1	—	—	11	62	19	—	26	19	—	—
Other relatives	2.78	3.10	—	3.03	2.83	2.91	2.79	2.91	3.03	—	2.77
Nonrelatives	2.88	3.22	—	3.14	3.09	3.12	3.00	3.18	3.31	—	2.98
Persons per household	125	585	27	273	652	288	286	869	798	—	76
Persons per family	93.6	92.6	100.0	93.8	97.2	88.2	94.8	96.0	93.7	—	100.0
Persons under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent living with two parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	18	114	7	81	206	66	56	209	224	—	33
Children ever born	13	28	—	10	61	47	24	79	34	—	20
Per 1,000 women	722	246	—	123	296	712	429	378	152	—	606
Women 25 to 34 years	21	126	—	54	154	51	62	176	106	—	16
Children ever born	46	238	—	83	207	99	98	378	157	—	24
Per 1,000 women	2 190	1 889	—	1 537	1 344	1 941	1 581	2 148	1 481	—	1 500
Women 35 to 44 years	30	122	—	59	189	37	57	158	200	—	32
Children ever born	70	352	—	150	520	111	184	441	654	—	91
Per 1,000 women	2 333	2 885	—	2 542	2 751	3 000	3 228	2 791	3 270	—	2 844

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	440	1 673	55	1 097	2 166	893	953	2 621	2 007	—	372
Same house	335	1 314	55	642	1 384	717	736	2 125	1 310	—	147
Different house in United States	105	359	—	449	782	176	217	481	684	—	225
Same county	62	254	—	181	185	168	92	156	376	—	151
Different county	43	105	—	268	597	8	125	325	308	—	74
Same State	28	49	—	108	327	8	115	266	262	—	39
Different State	15	56	—	160	270	—	10	59	46	—	35
Abroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	15	13	—	—

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	304	1 047	27	738	1 598	539	647	1 758	1 406	—	192
Elementary:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0 to 7 years	11	22	9	27	35	41	19	32	30	—	—
8 years	20	142	—	53	79	32	48	245	83	—	13
High school:	23	110	10	88	151	48	80	173	168	—	32
1 to 3 years	153	409	—	284	718	198	309	815	519	—	104
4 years	64	235	8	155	259	156	138	317	388	—	20
College:	33	129	—	131	356	64	53	176	218	—	23
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INDUSTRY**

Employed persons 16 years and over	243	927	17	560	1 385	376	467	1 333	1 028	—	142
Agriculture	167	683	—	242	724	234	346	838	423	—	54
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	11	—	9	—	6	19	—	9	49	—	12
Construction	—	19	—	22	64	—	17	47	102	—	9
Manufacturing	—	6	—	14	115	—	11	21	43	—	—
Transportation	6	10	—	14	19	26	9	32	19	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	5	13	—	28	14	10	7	12	29	—	8
Wholesale trade	—	21	—	14	39	—	6	42	7	—	—
Retail trade	19	66	—	80	96	13	28	137	102	—	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	17	—	21	54	9	8	24	26	—	—
Business and repair services	—	9	—	—	7	3	2	—	17	—	—
Personal services	5	12	—	8	7	—	—	17	26	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services	3	—	—	—	7	8	2	8	—	—	—
Professional and related services	22	40	—	76	183	50	21	140	158	—	17
Health services	8	13	—	18	31	10	4	21	103	—	8
Educational services	14	27	—	58	114	40	15	97	34	—	9
Public administration	5	31	8	41	44	4	10	6	27	—	25

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Montezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco
<b>RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN</b>											
Total persons	999	2 236	2 745	1 409	216	83	976	60	945	1 041	343
White	922	2 197	2 676	1 337	210	83	976	60	915	1 004	343
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	77	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	54	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	83	70	109	88	8	—	—	—	34	49	—
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>											
Total persons	999	2 236	2 745	1 409	216	83	976	60	945	1 041	343
Male	538	1 203	1 515	700	98	42	515	38	464	560	187
Female	461	1 033	1 230	709	118	41	461	22	481	481	156
Total persons	999	2 236	2 745	1 409	216	83	976	60	945	1 041	343
Under 5 years	37	123	229	83	23	5	77	6	74	70	36
5 to 9 years	96	139	251	142	9	—	40	—	99	45	30
10 to 14 years	107	203	209	97	21	22	100	—	93	84	40
15 to 19 years	96	319	265	182	20	14	85	5	114	99	30
20 to 24 years	10	97	208	123	—	5	64	—	29	108	22
25 to 29 years	19	76	177	42	15	—	74	11	56	75	19
30 to 34 years	57	108	236	102	24	—	47	5	82	35	25
35 to 39 years	66	181	187	89	19	9	53	—	53	40	15
40 to 44 years	79	244	126	89	26	6	55	—	61	35	25
45 to 49 years	132	231	132	88	3	16	74	17	57	88	14
50 to 54 years	30	113	183	156	17	6	57	—	27	70	26
55 to 59 years	117	154	188	104	20	—	66	—	47	93	12
60 to 64 years	47	86	89	19	5	—	59	—	48	100	10
65 to 69 years	58	69	120	38	4	—	68	—	33	82	23
70 to 74 years	28	51	93	14	3	—	24	—	20	17	16
75 to 79 years	14	37	24	28	4	—	24	—	19	—	—
80 to 84 years	6	5	20	5	3	—	3	8	7	—	—
85 years and over	—	—	8	8	—	—	3	8	—	—	—
Median	40.7	36.5	30.7	31.7	34.2	22.3	35.1	45.9	30.5	35.6	28.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>											
Total persons	999	2 236	2 745	1 409	216	83	976	60	945	1 041	343
in households	999	2 236	2 745	1 409	216	83	976	60	945	1 041	343
Family householder:	301	608	804	363	50	20	288	16	248	281	91
Male	—	36	20	7	6	—	10	5	26	23	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder:	24	43	56	35	3	—	23	—	5	55	4
Male	7	16	6	48	7	—	15	—	19	19	6
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse	305	591	765	378	57	20	270	17	233	261	98
Child	299	836	1 034	531	78	30	329	6	392	352	136
Other relatives	27	59	43	33	10	7	38	—	21	37	6
Nonrelatives	36	47	17	14	4	—	3	16	1	13	2
Persons per household	3.01	3.18	3.10	3.11	3.22	3.19	2.90	2.86	3.17	2.75	3.40
Persons per family	3.10	3.31	3.24	3.55	3.54	3.19	3.14	2.10	3.36	3.14	3.64
Persons under 18 years	336	668	895	419	67	37	268	11	343	274	124
Percent living with two parents	81.3	91.3	92.7	92.8	89.6	67.6	92.2	—	90.4	93.8	96.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>											
Women 15 to 24 years	46	157	187	164	16	14	65	—	77	82	25
Children ever born	10	25	69	27	—	4	12	—	2	40	14
Per 1,000 women	217	159	369	165	—	286	185	—	26	488	560
Women 25 to 34 years	37	102	224	91	20	—	54	5	66	36	23
Children ever born	94	231	497	205	43	—	101	5	184	62	67
Per 1,000 women	2 541	2 265	2 219	2 253	2 150	—	1 870	1 000	2 788	1 722	2 913
Women 35 to 44 years	75	155	85	22	15	—	53	—	69	36	23
Children ever born	238	558	457	231	62	24	150	—	201	135	86
Per 1,000 women	3 173	2 560	2 948	2 718	2 818	1 600	2 830	—	2 913	3 750	3 739
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>											
Persons 5 years and over	966	2 113	2 326	1 326	193	79	917	73	867	925	291
Same house	667	1 313	1 449	842	171	50	714	27	695	725	199
Different house in United States	299	774	877	484	45	29	203	46	172	200	92
Same county	157	443	496	293	18	—	9	9	92	177	34
Different county	142	331	381	191	27	29	114	37	80	23	58
Same State	62	196	258	92	14	22	48	17	27	12	58
Different State	80	135	123	99	13	7	66	20	53	11	—
Abroad	—	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>											
Persons 25 years old and over	653	1 355	1 583	782	143	37	610	49	536	635	185
Elementary	28	55	62	11	2	6	8	—	24	47	2
8 years	56	82	162	51	7	—	50	—	63	57	17
High school	123	167	197	65	28	9	35	—	40	103	15
4 years	224	602	752	422	65	15	299	31	170	241	88
College	133	262	238	126	18	7	125	18	103	112	48
4 or more years	89	187	172	107	23	—	93	—	136	75	15
<b>INDUSTRY</b>											
Employed persons 16 years and over	434	1 042	1 112	660	98	24	505	29	417	514	142
Agriculture	136	554	754	244	76	6	355	21	213	202	89
Forestry and fisheries	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mining	—	48	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Construction	31	55	44	22	9	9	9	8	6	38	2
Manufacturing	29	49	26	26	—	—	12	—	14	37	—
Transportation	22	29	7	28	—	—	12	—	14	24	2
Communications and other public utilities	23	38	16	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	5
Wholesale trade	17	7	13	12	—	—	16	—	11	13	—
Retail trade	43	73	95	81	—	—	39	—	73	52	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	42	10	38	3	—	11	—	5	12	4
Business and repair services	9	14	—	23	—	—	2	—	—	11	3
Personal services	—	—	40	6	—	—	3	—	8	5	6
Entertainment and recreation services	—	6	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7
Professional and related services	97	114	88	115	10	9	38	—	60	89	5
Health services	16	22	21	41	—	—	19	—	16	25	3
Educational services	55	—	65	48	2	9	19	—	37	62	2
Public administration	6	13	5	39	—	—	3	—	13	19	7

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
Total persons	776	406	518	—	102	398	24	155	1 856	10 820	2 168
White	760	406	513	—	102	370	24	155	1 856	10 459	2 123
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	172	11
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	48	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	409	23

**SEX AND AGE**

Total persons	776	406	518	—	102	398	24	155	1 856	10 820	2 168
Male	455	234	282	—	50	219	...	73	1 035	5 627	1 122
Female	321	172	236	—	52	179	...	82	821	5 193	1 046
Total persons	776	406	518	—	102	398	24	155	1 856	10 820	2 168
Under 5 years	48	14	42	—	8	32	...	31	102	743	156
5 to 9 years	100	16	53	—	4	27	...	7	107	710	167
10 to 14 years	96	33	32	—	6	16	...	—	207	982	209
15 to 19 years	64	44	38	—	7	17	...	12	177	1 153	198
20 to 24 years	21	12	22	—	4	37	...	23	98	814	98
25 to 29 years	38	5	42	—	5	18	...	16	148	736	93
30 to 34 years	74	52	35	—	3	23	...	15	104	614	135
35 to 39 years	70	67	59	—	5	16	...	—	165	810	206
40 to 44 years	43	14	17	—	2	13	...	40	54	790	135
45 to 49 years	54	7	21	—	4	37	...	—	104	559	136
50 to 54 years	20	18	34	—	10	35	...	11	172	833	189
55 to 59 years	59	21	47	—	22	34	...	—	160	565	135
60 to 64 years	35	34	31	—	4	35	...	—	58	494	124
65 to 69 years	15	43	12	—	14	33	...	—	76	427	77
70 to 74 years	15	15	15	—	4	14	...	—	19	321	51
75 to 79 years	12	11	8	—	—	5	...	—	31	106	20
80 to 84 years	12	—	5	—	—	6	...	—	58	98	21
85 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	—	16	65	18
Median	31.4	37.0	34.3	—	51.5	45.0	...	26.4	34.3	32.2	35.7

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP**

Total persons	776	406	518	—	102	398	24	155	1 856	10 820	2 168
In households	776	406	518	—	102	398	...	155	1 856	10 820	2 168
Family householder:	204	135	156	—	35	131	...	43	509	2 957	638
Male	6	—	—	—	—	2	...	—	23	132	7
Female	—	—	—	—	—	18	...	—	80	289	54
Nonfamily householder:	53	24	20	—	3	—	...	6	36	158	19
Male	—	8	4	—	—	—	...	—	498	2 993	589
Female	—	—	—	—	—	105	...	65	653	3 927	770
Spouse	189	118	158	—	36	133	...	41	498	2 993	589
Child	314	110	166	—	26	105	...	65	653	3 927	770
Other relatives	—	—	14	—	2	9	...	—	51	237	50
Nonrelatives	10	11	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	127	41
Persons per household	2.95	2.43	2.88	—	2.68	2.64	...	3.16	2.86	3.06	3.02
Persons per family	3.40	2.69	3.17	—	2.83	2.86	...	3.47	3.26	3.32	3.18
Persons under 18 years	288	70	161	—	23	81	...	45	522	3 155	676
Percent living with two parents	89.2	85.7	96.9	—	91.3	91.4	...	100.0	97.7	95.3	95.7

**FERTILITY**

Women 15 to 24 years	29	15	32	—	6	22	...	28	111	856	126
Children ever born	10	—	12	—	2	13	...	44	22	148	17
Per 1,000 women	345	—	375	—	333	591	...	1 571	198	173	135
Women 25 to 34 years	55	23	41	—	6	16	...	12	98	662	110
Children ever born	127	60	74	—	9	34	...	12	167	1 320	227
Per 1,000 women	2 309	2 609	1 805	—	1 500	2 125	...	1 000	1 704	1 994	2 064
Women 35 to 44 years	50	27	36	—	4	17	...	21	108	795	179
Children ever born	152	60	108	—	12	39	...	42	367	2 141	470
Per 1,000 women	3 040	2 222	3 000	—	3 000	2 294	...	2 000	3 398	2 693	2 626

**RESIDENCE IN 1975**

Persons 5 years and over	732	465	476	—	94	394	...	179	1 906	10 134	1 893
Same house	437	355	273	—	76	289	...	138	1 472	6 652	1 399
Different house in United States	295	110	203	—	18	105	...	41	434	3 366	481
Same county	161	78	102	—	12	51	...	—	46	1 626	209
Different county	134	32	101	—	6	54	...	41	388	1 740	272
Same State	37	15	57	—	2	45	...	41	311	1 164	258
Different State	97	17	44	—	4	9	...	—	77	576	14
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	116	13

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED**

Persons 25 years old and over	447	287	331	—	73	269	...	82	1 165	6 418	1 340
Elementary:	10	—	13	—	2	—	...	—	81	344	41
0 to 7 years	13	29	24	—	6	45	...	—	164	783	160
8 years	48	31	34	—	14	24	...	11	133	739	182
High school:	168	94	115	—	29	96	...	28	585	2 813	666
1 to 3 years	77	67	97	—	18	74	...	22	123	899	196
4 years	131	66	48	—	4	30	...	21	79	840	95

**INDUSTRY**

Employed persons 16 years and over	335	243	245	—	62	201	...	70	866	4 960	1 086
Agriculture	196	93	171	—	36	129	...	16	675	2 785	840
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	2	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—
Mining	—	35	—	—	13	—	...	—	—	54	12
Construction	—	11	16	—	2	7	...	13	26	220	17
Manufacturing	37	6	—	—	2	8	...	—	9	292	7
Transportation	6	7	9	—	—	—	...	—	10	155	17
Communications and other public utilities	7	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	18	106	7
Wholesale trade	—	—	13	—	3	4	...	—	34	208	11
Retail trade	6	31	2	—	4	15	...	—	43	271	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	9	4	—	—	2	...	—	—	170	12
Business and repair services	—	12	—	—	—	3	...	—	—	25	—
Personal services	40	—	3	—	—	2	...	—	—	39	17
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	30	—
Professional and related services	36	14	20	—	2	23	...	28	45	504	64
Health services	6	—	5	—	—	12	...	—	—	100	15
Educational services	30	14	13	—	2	8	...	21	45	349	49
Public administration	7	25	2	—	—	8	...	13	—	101	3

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Alamosa	Archuleta	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	44 682	986	344	372	89	932	585	1 598	217	437
Labor force	28 377	645	248	185	49	527	372	993	175	258
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	65.4	72.1	49.7	55.1	56.5	63.6	62.1	80.6	59.0
Employed	27 703	630	231	185	49	520	372	973	175	258
Unemployed	668	15	17	—	—	7	—	20	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	2.3	6.9	—	—	1.3	—	2.0	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	21 243	473	187	180	51	445	269	814	102	202
Labor force	8 882	226	99	48	15	118	118	323	75	65
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.8	47.8	52.9	26.7	29.4	26.5	43.9	39.7	73.5	32.2
Employed	8 527	217	82	48	15	111	118	303	75	65
Unemployed	355	9	17	—	—	7	—	20	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	17.2	—	—	5.9	—	6.2	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 703	630	231	185	49	520	372	973	175	258
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 387	84	31	11	4	24	46	177	45	9
Professional specialty occupations	1 914	31	24	11	2	11	41	92	25	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 085	150	19	7	12	57	52	197	39	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 430	102	19	7	12	43	25	129	24	9
Service occupations	1 657	3	22	7	—	21	41	104	41	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 501	259	136	117	25	388	206	323	43	179
Farm operators and managers	11 119	212	125	117	16	307	176	251	31	135
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 263	47	11	—	9	77	30	72	6	44
Related agricultural occupations	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 907	83	7	26	2	11	5	104	7	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 166	51	16	17	6	19	22	68	—	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	585	—	—	5	—	3	—	19	—	3
Employed females 16 years and over	8 527	217	82	48	15	111	118	303	75	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 638	41	20	6	—	8	39	45	23	6
Professional specialty occupations	1 166	19	20	6	—	8	34	17	16	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 146	111	19	7	12	49	34	131	31	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 181	85	19	7	12	43	18	113	24	9
Service occupations	1 170	—	22	7	—	18	24	63	21	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 868	45	21	16	3	34	13	38	—	12
Farm operators and managers	1 106	24	21	16	—	18	7	15	—	6
Farm occupations, except managerial	729	21	—	—	3	16	6	23	—	6
Related agricultural occupations	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	572	20	—	11	—	2	8	15	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	111	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	27 703	630	231	185	49	520	372	973	175	258
Private wage and salary workers	12 119	336	46	53	23	118	148	471	59	106
Government workers	3 327	82	39	14	5	61	55	149	22	24
Self-employed workers	11 013	188	146	118	15	307	163	305	80	124
Unpaid family workers	1 244	24	—	—	6	34	6	48	14	4
Male, employed in agriculture	12 973	214	115	101	24	353	193	296	57	167
Wage and salary workers	3 648	68	18	7	8	55	44	45	6	59
Self-employed workers	8 854	146	97	94	13	276	149	231	44	108
Unpaid family workers	471	—	—	—	3	22	—	20	7	—
Female, employed in agriculture	2 248	58	32	16	3	40	13	38	21	12
Wage and salary workers	478	19	11	—	—	7	—	4	—	4
Self-employed workers	1 117	24	21	16	—	21	7	15	14	4
Unpaid family workers	653	15	—	—	3	12	6	19	7	4
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Households	19 854	474	155	161	42	432	275	655	87	186
Less than \$5,000	2 514	32	—	16	16	70	19	51	—	15
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 378	46	7	12	5	44	11	40	7	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 694	31	19	25	3	42	23	46	6	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 422	55	27	33	5	91	71	61	26	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 601	66	48	14	7	43	28	64	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 291	34	28	—	—	43	27	84	8	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 781	80	7	21	3	42	56	106	25	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 838	54	7	17	—	39	18	88	—	13
\$50,000 or more	1 335	76	12	23	3	18	22	115	15	10
Median	\$16 591	\$20 921	\$16 571	\$13 942	\$7 500	\$12 206	\$16 205	\$24 203	\$23 906	\$15 972
Mean	\$21 281	\$28 989	\$21 472	\$40 606	\$11 962	\$17 159	\$22 146	\$30 638	\$28 726	\$19 003
Families	17 378	384	136	132	32	391	227	569	87	168
Median income	\$17 637	\$26 111	\$17 179	\$14 286	\$9 167	\$12 298	\$20 380	\$25 032	\$23 906	\$17 222
Mean income	\$22 250	\$32 727	\$22 941	\$45 080	\$13 741	\$17 520	\$24 250	\$32 498	\$28 726	\$19 868
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 097	113	19	40	10	43	48	112	—	22
Median income	\$8 407	\$7 620	\$12 022	\$13 723	\$4 714	\$5 900	\$11 714	\$9 615	—	\$9 500
Mean income	\$11 563	\$10 580	\$10 960	\$14 676	\$6 267	\$13 084	\$12 194	\$13 950	—	\$8 947
Per capita income	\$7 160	\$10 254	\$6 734	\$14 692	\$4 238	\$5 809	\$8 205	\$10 201	\$9 057	\$5 578
Households with farm self-employment income	13 067	291	107	121	30	287	217	481	44	132
Mean income	\$22 794	\$26 929	\$21 694	\$47 141	\$14 732	\$19 720	\$24 146	\$33 953	\$20 129	\$21 821
Mean farm self-employment income	\$9 067	\$8 266	\$15 591	\$12 018	\$7 407	\$12 175	\$11 165	\$5 772	\$7 802	\$14 002
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	2 967	101	—	21	5	47	46	210	—	14
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1 828	33	28	25	5	40	26	35	6	24
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1 905	38	—	14	8	49	54	49	—	19
75.0 percent or more	4 169	64	70	48	12	129	62	66	17	62
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Families	2 422	27	7	16	9	69	8	31	7	23
Percent below poverty level	13.9	7.0	5.1	12.1	28.1	17.6	3.5	5.4	8.0	13.7
Female householder, no husband present	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	749	9	—	—	—	11	11	9	—	2
Percent below poverty level	24.2	8.0	—	—	—	25.6	22.9	8.0	—	9.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 217	109	35	46	20	255	34	113	28	103
Percent below poverty level	15.6	8.3	7.7	10.3	17.5	19.9	4.6	5.7	9.9	16.5
Related children under 18 years	3 333	34	23	10	—	107	—	29	14	52
65 years and over	589	—	—	8	—	14	11	14	—	7



Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State  
Counties

## LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	409	190	328	159	1 240	—	228	622	88	88
Percent of persons 16 years and over	230	119	192	91	764	—	128	477	88	88
Employed	228	104	187	89	744	—	124	453	74	74
Unemployed	2	15	5	2	20	—	4	24	14	14
Percent of civilian labor force	0.9	12.6	2.6	2.2	2.6	—	3.1	5.0	15.9	15.9
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>										
Female, 16 years and over	218	93	165	85	606	—	102	309	45	45
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62	36	51	21	279	—	33	206	45	45
Employed	28.4	38.7	30.9	24.7	46.0	—	32.4	66.7	100.0	100.0
Unemployed	62	34	46	19	259	—	31	188	38	38
Percent of civilian labor force	—	2	5	2	20	—	2	18	7	7
—	—	5.6	9.8	9.5	7.2	—	6.1	8.7	15.6	15.6
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	228	104	187	89	744	—	124	453	74	74
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	21	15	9	76	—	19	109	9	9
Professional specialty occupations	12	9	15	7	25	—	12	47	9	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52	11	9	14	154	—	17	136	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46	11	—	12	87	—	9	68	—	—
Service occupations	42	6	—	—	40	—	5	28	9	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	39	153	55	361	—	55	115	33	33
Farm operators and managers	56	34	120	44	273	—	44	81	13	13
Farm occupations, except managerial	41	5	33	8	86	—	11	34	20	20
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	8	10	8	58	—	5	20	9	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	19	—	3	55	—	23	45	14	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	2	—	—	20	—	9	5	6	6
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>										
Employed females 16 years and over	62	34	46	19	259	—	31	188	38	38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	8	15	5	46	—	7	56	9	9
Professional specialty occupations	—	5	15	5	25	—	7	30	9	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	8	9	11	121	—	14	81	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	8	—	9	86	—	9	57	—	—
Service occupations	26	3	—	—	27	—	3	13	9	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	22	3	39	—	2	32	6	6
Farm operators and managers	—	6	22	—	26	—	2	32	6	6
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	5	—	—	26	—	5	6	14	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	10	—	3	—	6	6
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	228	104	187	89	744	—	124	453	74	74
Private wage and salary workers	62	35	58	33	377	—	36	233	52	52
Government workers	88	43	10	12	76	—	30	69	9	9
Self-employed workers	52	22	116	41	266	—	52	126	13	13
Unpaid family workers	26	4	3	3	25	—	6	25	—	—
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>										
Male, employed in agriculture	97	31	131	52	329	—	53	92	27	27
Wage and salary workers	21	9	37	17	100	—	7	44	20	20
Self-employed workers	50	22	91	32	215	—	40	35	7	7
Unpaid family workers	26	—	3	3	14	—	6	13	—	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>										
Female, employed in agriculture	—	11	22	3	39	—	2	57	15	15
Wage and salary workers	—	7	2	—	12	—	—	—	9	9
Self-employed workers	—	—	20	3	19	—	2	45	6	6
Unpaid family workers	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	12	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Households</b>										
Households	171	73	168	72	510	—	101	266	43	43
Less than \$5,000	9	20	19	12	51	—	19	30	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19	4	17	4	19	—	19	9	—	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	8	19	2	76	—	6	8	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	6	41	16	100	—	20	38	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	14	28	8	51	—	15	29	20	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	5	16	13	69	—	2	13	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	6	15	12	75	—	13	44	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	5	11	3	11	—	5	55	9	9
\$50,000 or more	—	5	2	2	58	—	2	40	7	7
Median	\$14 757	\$11 875	\$13 889	\$16 000	\$16 071	—	\$11 625	\$26 154	\$23 036	\$23 036
Mean	\$14 636	\$16 079	\$15 249	\$17 910	\$20 695	—	\$14 306	\$31 926	\$37 094	\$37 094
<b>Families</b>										
Families	164	60	136	63	490	—	89	221	43	43
Median income	\$15 000	\$16 136	\$14 886	\$18 750	\$15 238	—	\$11 875	\$28 672	\$23 036	\$23 036
Mean income	\$15 019	\$19 202	\$16 402	\$19 068	\$20 318	—	\$14 986	\$35 470	\$37 094	\$37 094
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>										
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	7	13	32	9	26	—	14	59	—	—
Median income	\$5 500	\$2 357	\$7 000	\$13 164	\$16 777	—	\$7 333	\$6 844	—	—
Mean income	\$5 650	\$1 663	\$10 345	\$9 797	\$23 103	—	\$7 936	\$10 541	—	—
<b>Per capita income</b>										
Per capita income	\$4 473	\$4 915	\$6 612	\$6 049	\$7 103	—	\$4 901	\$10 985	\$11 135	\$11 135
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>										
Households with farm self-employment income	100	53	117	48	325	—	68	169	7	7
Mean income	\$14 528	\$18 894	\$17 392	\$21 166	\$20 775	—	\$16 049	\$35 705	\$91 120	\$91 120
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 736	\$4 398	\$11 881	\$7 968	\$6 873	—	\$5 925	—\$100	\$84 510	\$84 510
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>										
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 25.0 percent	20	10	8	10	109	—	13	71	—	—
25.0 to 49.9 percent	21	13	11	4	47	—	10	13	—	—
50.0 to 74.9 percent	32	11	18	17	44	—	9	—	—	—
75.0 percent or more	12	8	51	8	69	—	25	15	7	7
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Families</b>										
Families	9	9	15	6	58	—	27	22	—	—
Percent below poverty level	5.5	15.0	11.0	9.5	11.8	—	30.3	10.0	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>										
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	11	4	3	6	—	4	16	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	84.6	12.5	33.3	23.1	—	28.6	27.1	—	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>										
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	42	44	37	15	163	—	106	89	—	—
Percent below poverty level	7.6	18.3	9.6	7.1	10.6	—	35.9	11.5	—	—
Related children under 18 years	24	11	4	—	40	—	40	31	—	—
65 years and over	—	5	—	9	7	—	7	17	—	—



Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
<b>LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	651	1 271	452	449	—	320	273	...	414	155	463
Labor force .....	381	808	269	289	—	281	194	...	233	121	279
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	58.5	63.6	59.5	64.4	—	87.8	71.1	...	56.3	78.1	60.3
Employed .....	373	746	261	284	—	281	194	...	219	119	274
Unemployed .....	8	62	8	5	—	—	—	...	14	2	5
Percent of civilian labor force .....	2.1	7.7	3.0	1.7	—	—	—	...	6.0	1.7	1.8
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	299	598	218	203	—	169	117	...	188	62	197
Labor force .....	97	252	69	68	—	130	64	...	48	37	111
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	32.4	42.1	31.7	33.5	—	76.9	54.7	...	25.5	59.7	56.3
Employed .....	89	252	69	63	—	130	64	...	39	37	111
Unemployed .....	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	9	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.2	—	—	7.4	—	—	—	...	18.8	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	373	746	261	284	—	281	194	...	219	119	274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	82	239	24	39	—	17	16	...	59	6	84
Professional specialty occupations .....	58	135	16	19	—	9	16	...	27	3	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	31	98	33	39	—	37	16	...	12	7	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15	46	12	26	—	3	8	...	12	3	67
Service occupations .....	24	30	56	11	—	15	24	...	9	11	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	174	234	115	150	—	137	103	...	106	76	55
Farm operators and managers .....	130	169	79	124	—	90	68	...	72	48	49
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	44	65	24	26	—	32	35	...	29	28	6
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	12	—	—	15	—	...	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	40	72	28	27	—	47	29	...	26	4	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	22	73	5	18	—	28	6	...	7	15	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	15	5	6	—	7	—	...	—	2	6
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	89	252	69	63	—	130	64	...	39	37	111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	17	79	18	12	—	9	10	...	19	4	6
Professional specialty occupations .....	—	73	10	12	—	9	10	...	19	3	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	23	89	12	28	—	37	16	...	12	6	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	7	39	12	21	—	3	8	...	12	3	58
Service occupations .....	14	18	26	11	—	13	17	...	3	11	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	35	38	13	—	—	56	21	...	5	10	22
Farm operators and managers .....	25	38	6	—	—	26	10	...	—	8	22
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	10	—	7	—	—	18	11	...	—	2	—
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	...	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	—	28	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	...	—	2	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	373	746	261	284	—	281	194	...	219	119	274
Private wage and salary workers .....	162	424	110	134	—	168	101	...	115	64	146
Government workers .....	71	119	53	27	—	11	17	...	15	8	63
Self-employed workers .....	130	164	85	123	—	94	76	...	89	45	52
Unpaid family workers .....	10	39	13	—	—	8	—	...	—	2	13
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	169	196	96	150	—	78	82	...	113	66	33
Wage and salary workers .....	76	71	11	51	—	22	24	...	67	32	—
Self-employed workers .....	93	91	79	99	—	56	58	...	46	32	27
Unpaid family workers .....	—	34	6	—	—	—	—	...	—	2	6
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	35	44	13	—	—	44	21	...	11	16	22
Wage and salary workers .....	—	6	—	—	—	10	11	...	—	7	—
Self-employed workers .....	25	38	6	—	—	26	10	...	11	9	22
Unpaid family workers .....	10	—	7	—	—	8	—	...	—	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b> .....	323	568	198	209	—	147	120	10	170	69	220
Less than \$5,000 .....	48	70	38	27	—	6	27	—	22	4	31
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	36	28	7	—	—	—	13	2	17	7	14
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	55	62	17	12	—	15	—	—	31	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	67	64	49	19	—	35	23	2	31	12	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	21	47	39	31	—	3	12	—	29	17	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	88	17	6	—	7	—	—	5	7	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	36	97	17	—	—	22	14	—	5	5	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	41	29	7	32	—	40	13	6	51	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	63	5	5	—	—	19	12	—	—	3	85
Median .....	\$12 009	\$20 570	\$13 929	\$21 615	—	\$26 875	\$12 174	\$26 250	\$15 000	\$13 438	\$40 000
Mean .....	\$16 168	\$27 299	\$15 895	\$22 373	—	\$28 677	\$19 730	\$22 299	\$18 566	\$18 339	\$45 340
<b>Families</b> .....	267	498	174	190	—	116	94	5	164	54	175
Median income .....	\$11 902	\$21 563	\$14 286	\$21 875	—	\$25 952	\$19 583	\$11 875	\$14 500	\$14 375	\$44 767
Mean income .....	\$16 285	\$29 357	\$16 492	\$22 808	—	\$27 886	\$23 859	\$16 774	\$17 782	\$19 697	\$45 907
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	62	70	61	38	—	68	26	...	6	29	45
Median income .....	\$10 800	\$9 875	\$10,000—	\$3 929	—	\$10 857	\$4 684	...	\$26 801	\$8 125	\$5 313
Mean income .....	\$13 975	\$12 659	\$4 400	\$9 171	—	\$14 434	\$4 800	...	\$40 010	\$6 777	\$43 135
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$6 384	\$8 947	\$5 341	\$7 844	—	\$9 015	\$7 231	...	\$6 407	\$6 004	\$15 502
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	238	346	133	105	—	96	82	9	71	45	81
Mean income .....	\$18 650	\$32 616	\$17 864	\$20 906	—	\$30 840	\$21 867	\$24 203	\$21 745	\$18 996	\$55 903
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$4 738	\$11 097	\$4 796	\$7 475	—	\$7 909	\$7 405	\$3 908	\$11 473	\$10 582	\$687
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent .....	100	97	48	26	—	56	24	6	18	3	47
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	32	49	20	29	—	—	11	—	4	3	3
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	37	22	—	12	—	—	12	—	13	11	—
75.0 percent or more .....	25	73	28	30	—	40	27	3	36	15	5
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b> .....	35	67	29	15	—	—	14	1	22	7	11
Percent below poverty level .....	13.1	13.5	16.7	7.9	—	—	14.9	20.0	13.4	13.0	6.3
Female householder, no husband present .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	13	6	40	20	—	16	—	...	—	8	10
Percent below poverty level .....	21.0	8.6	65.6	52.6	—	23.5	—	...	—	27.6	27.2
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	115	258	117	74	—	16	58	...	47	32	38
Percent below poverty level .....	14.2	14.9	19.3	12.5	—	3.4	17.7	...	8.9	14.5	6.0
Related children under 18 years .....	23	127	19	25	—	—	11	...	5	11	—
65 years and over .....	13	18	20	12	—	—	—	...	—	1	33



Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake	La Plata	Lorimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	366	1 308	34	871	1 970	686	782	2 181	1 747	...	233
Labor force .....	243	935	17	603	1 407	384	478	1 350	1 063	...	156
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	66.4	71.5	50.0	69.2	71.4	56.0	61.1	61.9	60.8	...	67.0
Employed .....	243	927	17	560	1 385	376	467	1 333	1 028	...	142
Unemployed .....	—	8	—	43	22	8	11	17	35	...	14
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	0.9	—	7.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.3	3.3	...	9.0
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b> .....	165	603	17	401	937	304	351	1 038	877	...	119
Labor force .....	69	291	—	208	500	94	91	411	362	...	58
Percent of female, 16 years and over .....	41.8	48.3	—	51.9	53.4	30.9	25.9	39.6	41.3	...	48.7
Employed .....	69	283	—	184	496	94	89	400	334	...	44
Unemployed .....	—	8	—	24	4	—	2	11	28	...	14
Percent of civilian labor force .....	—	2.7	—	11.5	0.8	—	2.2	2.7	7.7	...	24.1
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	243	927	17	560	1 385	376	467	1 333	1 028	...	142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	11	41	—	65	204	33	23	77	163	...	20
Professional specialty occupations .....	11	32	—	20	133	20	13	47	78	...	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	25	124	—	152	251	31	38	182	163	...	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15	82	—	69	108	22	22	82	122	...	19
Service occupations .....	22	61	8	55	49	—	11	108	96	...	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	162	639	—	215	706	234	342	827	398	...	43
Farm operators and managers .....	143	472	—	187	493	189	277	612	276	...	40
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	19	167	—	22	200	45	65	215	122	...	3
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	18	44	9	33	72	35	15	76	132	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	5	18	—	40	103	43	38	63	76	...	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	16	—	14	16	8	17	9	26	...	—
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b> .....	69	283	—	184	496	94	89	400	334	...	44
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	9	41	—	30	82	33	15	39	64	...	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	9	32	—	6	56	20	13	25	38	...	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	25	88	—	103	197	31	32	131	139	...	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15	62	—	69	105	22	19	82	108	...	19
Service occupations .....	19	52	—	29	49	—	9	79	70	...	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	13	95	—	12	128	13	22	115	51	...	3
Farm operators and managers .....	13	38	—	12	78	13	12	62	23	...	—
Farm occupations, except managerial .....	—	57	—	—	50	—	10	53	28	...	3
Related agricultural occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3	2	—	10	34	17	11	29	10	...	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	6	—	...	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b> .....	243	927	17	560	1 385	376	467	1 333	1 028	...	142
Private wage and salary workers .....	58	328	9	225	710	126	192	606	593	...	47
Government workers .....	30	97	8	121	168	54	30	106	99	...	34
Self-employed workers .....	145	445	—	202	436	185	231	577	299	...	47
Unpaid family workers .....	10	57	—	12	71	11	14	44	37	...	14
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b> .....	154	569	—	217	586	221	322	717	365	...	40
Wage and salary workers .....	30	190	—	43	227	49	107	213	121	...	—
Self-employed workers .....	117	379	—	171	324	161	211	486	231	...	40
Unpaid family workers .....	7	—	—	3	35	11	4	18	13	...	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b> .....	13	114	—	25	138	13	24	121	58	...	14
Wage and salary workers .....	—	23	—	11	31	—	3	43	17	...	—
Self-employed workers .....	13	44	—	5	71	13	11	52	23	...	—
Unpaid family workers .....	—	47	—	9	36	—	10	26	18	...	14

**INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Households</b> .....	171	581	9	365	883	316	371	1 000	786	3	106
Less than \$5,000 .....	29	135	—	15	58	53	33	150	145	...	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	11	35	...	15	72	41	42	62	43	...	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	15	40	...	28	57	23	27	116	79	...	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	27	99	...	62	110	52	49	169	100	...	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	21	101	...	72	112	25	59	157	94	...	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	72	...	19	124	30	41	96	128	...	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	20	42	...	64	188	31	58	166	113	...	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	32	...	50	120	43	28	37	64	...	7
\$50,000 or more .....	14	25	...	40	42	18	34	47	20	...	—
Median .....	\$16 750	\$13 949	...	\$19 515	\$21 270	\$13 690	\$18 250	\$15 075	\$16 226	...	\$24 239
Mean .....	\$19 740	\$16 052	...	\$26 639	\$23 388	\$17 899	\$23 145	\$19 113	\$18 277	...	\$23 647
<b>Families</b> .....	162	551	...	341	744	275	331	863	682	...	95
Median income .....	\$17 500	\$14 063	...	\$19 797	\$22 548	\$16 397	\$19 023	\$15 247	\$19 024	...	\$24 688
Mean income .....	\$20 287	\$16 358	...	\$27 163	\$24 676	\$19 366	\$24 529	\$19 559	\$19 856	...	\$23 544
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b> .....	9	30	—	35	201	60	40	157	123	...	11
Median income .....	\$7 500	\$4 750	—	\$12 187	\$7 816	\$3 700	\$9 333	\$9 683	\$5 417	...	\$15 789
Mean income .....	\$9 895	\$10 430	—	\$13 583	\$11 349	\$5 426	\$11 688	\$14 159	\$6 710	...	\$24 540
<b>Per capita income</b> .....	\$7 171	\$5 143	\$7 513	\$8 916	\$8 166	\$6 187	\$8 285	\$6 601	\$6 050	...	\$8 495
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b> .....	136	471	...	244	545	243	260	626	432	...	51
Mean income .....	\$19 029	\$16 013	...	\$27 850	\$26 726	\$19 061	\$22 420	\$21 057	\$20 297	...	\$25 193
Mean farm self-employment income .....	\$12 428	\$10 389	...	\$8 958	\$10 180	\$9 008	\$13 053	\$10 721	\$4 944	...	\$5 007
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent .....	12	55	...	71	155	65	41	82	155	...	22
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	13	71	...	53	68	20	31	114	106	...	29
50.0 to 74.9 percent .....	33	71	...	42	68	51	58	80	19	...	—
75.0 percent or more .....	60	233	...	38	161	69	108	292	71	...	—

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL**

<b>Families</b> .....	26	152	...	30	77	65	32	140	93	...	—
Percent below poverty level .....	16.0	27.6	...	8.8	10.3	23.6	9.7	16.2	13.6	...	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	3	—	...	—	—	13	—	8	19	...	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	1	9	—	8	60	33	3	31	26	...	—
Percent below poverty level .....	11.1	30.0	—	22.9	29.9	55.0	7.5	19.7	21.1	...	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b> .....	74	534	...	119	333	248	99	511	315	...	—
Percent below poverty level .....	15.6	29.6	...	10.8	13.3	27.0	9.6	17.6	13.2	...	—
Related children under 18 years .....	23	235	—	48	103	88	22	207	106	...	—
65 years and over .....	1	17	—	7	13	30	11	15	29	...	—



Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

**LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Mantezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Puebla	Rio Blanco
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	751	1 708	1 989	1 053	163	46	740	54	654	822	230
Percent of persons 16 years and over	452	1 077	1 132	683	98	30	508	29	417	518	147
Employed	60.2	63.1	56.9	64.9	60.1	65.2	68.6	53.7	63.8	63.0	63.9
Unemployed	434	1 042	1 112	660	98	24	505	29	417	514	142
Percent of civilian labor force	18	35	20	17	—	6	3	—	—	4	5
	4.0	3.2	1.8	2.5	—	20.0	0.6	—	—	0.8	3.4
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	348	791	936	555	88	26	346	22	337	356	118
Percent of female, 16 years and over	148	313	269	259	30	10	164	5	149	179	39
Employed	42.5	39.6	28.7	46.7	34.1	38.5	47.4	22.7	44.2	50.3	33.1
Unemployed	140	299	255	247	30	4	161	5	149	175	36
Percent of civilian labor force	8	14	14	12	—	6	3	—	—	4	3
	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.6	—	60.0	1.8	—	—	2.2	7.7
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	434	1 042	1 112	660	98	24	505	29	417	514	142
Professional specialty occupations	100	145	82	116	2	5	33	—	44	91	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	93	31	77	2	5	26	—	26	52	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	155	109	165	12	4	70	—	68	82	2
Service occupations	50	83	65	111	7	—	40	—	32	46	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	26	70	38	7	—	17	—	52	26	14
Farm operators and managers	127	524	704	223	72	6	337	21	213	193	89
Farm occupations, except managerial	127	382	579	159	58	6	268	10	152	145	57
Related agricultural occupations	—	142	119	64	10	—	69	11	54	37	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	7	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	71	70	28	4	9	8	8	6	53	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	121	77	90	4	—	40	—	34	69	14
	16	50	22	31	5	—	20	—	13	—	2
<b>Employed females 16 years and over</b>											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	140	299	255	247	30	4	161	5	149	175	36
Professional specialty occupations	41	65	42	77	2	—	21	—	33	53	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	40	31	65	2	—	21	—	26	40	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	118	80	128	7	4	63	—	52	54	7
Service occupations	42	76	52	106	5	4	36	—	32	30	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	6	24	3	—	—	14	—	44	26	9
Farm operators and managers	—	56	52	6	18	—	54	5	13	25	3
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	35	28	—	7	—	33	5	—	25	3
Related agricultural occupations	—	21	24	6	7	—	21	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	14	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	40	11	12	—	—	7	—	7	17	8
	10	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Private wage and salary workers	434	1 042	1 112	660	98	24	505	29	417	514	142
Government workers	144	477	464	391	24	9	181	8	236	222	65
Self-employed workers	119	119	51	115	7	9	36	—	60	119	15
Unpaid family workers	171	391	579	140	62	6	253	10	102	136	62
	—	55	18	14	5	—	35	11	19	37	—
<b>Male, employed in agriculture</b>											
Wage and salary workers	127	474	696	230	56	6	283	16	200	157	86
Self-employed workers	—	118	179	109	7	—	73	—	103	53	38
Unpaid family workers	127	322	512	121	49	6	205	5	91	88	48
	—	34	5	—	—	—	5	11	6	16	—
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>											
Wage and salary workers	9	80	58	14	20	—	72	5	13	45	3
Self-employed workers	—	38	22	6	6	—	8	—	—	12	—
Unpaid family workers	9	28	23	—	9	—	41	5	—	25	3
	—	14	13	8	5	—	23	—	13	8	—
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Households</b>											
Less than \$5,000	332	703	886	453	67	26	336	21	298	378	101
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24	106	79	30	9	15	41	5	52	83	9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	40	47	60	28	3	—	23	—	28	13	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	79	55	25	2	—	29	—	31	11	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	103	196	107	10	5	65	8	26	99	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	96	103	86	13	—	22	—	38	27	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	68	83	113	49	3	—	61	—	53	37	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	102	120	34	15	—	39	—	21	29	25
\$50,000 or more	30	48	92	53	7	6	23	—	42	62	11
Median	14	39	28	11	5	—	33	8	7	17	6
Mean	\$15 000	\$15 793	\$15 613	\$15 223	\$18 250	\$4 444	\$16 471	\$14 219	\$16 250	\$14 056	\$18 750
	\$23 601	\$18 614	\$19 024	\$19 208	\$21 933	\$14 673	\$21 281	\$23 903	\$18 314	\$19 775	\$21 803
<b>Families</b>											
Median income	301	644	824	370	57	26	298	21	274	304	91
Mean income	\$15 774	\$15 870	\$16 462	\$16 364	\$21 250	\$4 444	\$19 000	\$14 219	\$17 500	\$16 500	\$19 750
	\$24 781	\$19 050	\$19 495	\$21 093	\$25 427	\$14 673	\$22 116	\$24 380	\$19 076	\$21 807	\$22 453
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>											
Median income	45	106	79	97	14	—	41	16	24	87	10
Mean income	\$8 071	\$7 000	\$8 575	\$9 219	\$2 000	—	\$9 900	\$1000—	\$9 500	\$10 389	\$7 500
	\$8 364	\$7 663	\$9 985	\$9 227	\$1 684	—	\$13 658	—\$627	\$9 616	\$9 285	\$15 891
<b>Per capita income</b>											
Households with farm self-employment income	\$7 795	\$5 890	\$6 108	\$6 275	\$6 593	\$4 629	\$7 397	\$8 366	\$5 702	\$7 174	\$6 557
Mean income	243	476	588	285	44	15	234	21	187	206	61
Mean farm self-employment income	\$22 464	\$20 340	\$19 637	\$21 563	\$25 162	\$20 828	\$24 156	\$23 903	\$21 669	\$17 648	\$24 397
	\$4 100	\$5 971	\$12 235	\$8 054	\$9 313	\$11 605	\$14 965	—\$2 761	\$8 383	\$5 586	\$11 767
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment:</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent	86	110	30	129	10	—	37	8	26	38	18
25.0 to 49.9 percent	26	108	92	42	6	—	38	—	26	21	2
50.0 to 74.9 percent	25	43	85	52	4	—	59	—	58	49	9
75.0 percent or more	53	114	324	54	12	6	79	—	38	50	21
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Families</b>											
Percent below poverty level	31	127	84	51	2	15	48	5	65	52	13
Female householder, no husband present	10.3	19.7	10.2	13.8	3.5	57.7	16.1	23.8	23.7	17.1	14.3
	—	6	—	—	2	6	—	5	7	14	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>											
Percent below poverty level	14	47	15	14	14	—	5	16	—	26	—
	31.1	44.3	19.0	14.4	100.0	—	12.2	100.0	—	29.9	—
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>											
Percent below poverty level	155	500	347	264	17	49	161	27	188	184	55
Related children under 18 years	15.9	22.4	12.6	18.7	7.9	59.0	16.5	45.0	19.9	17.7	16.1
65 years and over	76	178	159	140	—	25	49	6	62	37	30
	15	36	20	—	3	—	2	—	22	31	5



Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties****LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS**

	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	525	336	377	—	84	319	...	110	1 416	8 213	1 596
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.0	74.4	65.8	—	73.8	63.6	...	63.6	61.2	5 082	1 099
Employed	335	243	245	—	62	201	...	70	866	4 960	1 086
Unemployed	6	7	—	—	—	2	...	—	—	122	13
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	2.8	1.2	—	—	1.0	...	—	—	2.4	1.2
<b>Female, 16 years and over</b>											
Labor force	218	126	181	—	44	145	...	67	646	3 937	728
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.8	50.8	39.2	—	61.4	41.4	...	40.3	42.7	1 585	340
Employed	72	64	68	—	27	58	...	27	276	1 534	333
Unemployed	6	—	3	—	—	2	...	—	—	51	7
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	—	4.2	—	—	3.3	...	—	—	3.2	2.1
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	335	243	245	—	62	201	...	70	866	4 960	1 086
Professional specialty occupations	67	24	20	—	6	16	...	45	34	576	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	9	11	—	4	10	...	21	34	339	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	51	41	—	—	20	...	8	59	776	82
Service occupations	—	24	31	—	—	18	...	8	47	496	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	19	10	—	2	13	...	—	23	219	31
Farm operators and managers	196	84	155	—	36	122	...	10	654	2 620	799
Farm occupations, except managerial	163	80	129	—	23	100	...	10	512	1 985	609
Related agricultural occupations	33	4	26	—	13	22	...	—	133	619	190
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	9	16	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	45	9	—	9	19	...	—	19	345	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	20	10	—	9	11	...	7	77	424	89
Employed females 16 years and over	72	64	68	—	27	58	...	27	276	1 534	333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	9	11	—	4	10	...	19	8	309	42
Professional specialty occupations	24	9	11	—	4	10	...	6	8	245	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	35	35	—	—	20	...	8	57	611	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	24	31	—	—	18	...	8	47	461	24
Service occupations	7	14	3	—	2	10	...	—	23	159	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	13	—	16	9	...	—	166	318	163
Farm operators and managers	—	—	6	—	6	7	...	—	85	193	86
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	—	7	—	10	2	...	—	72	125	77
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	3	5	...	—	—	46	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	6	4	—	2	2	...	—	22	91	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	4	—	2	—	...	—	—	19	—
<b>Employed persons 16 years and over</b>											
Private wage and salary workers	335	243	245	—	62	201	...	70	866	4 960	1 086
Government workers	142	109	99	—	20	90	...	22	217	2 341	284
Self-employed workers	32	39	23	—	2	20	...	32	67	450	88
Unpaid family workers	149	89	119	—	27	81	...	16	495	1 952	599
Male, employed in agriculture	196	84	154	—	20	116	...	10	497	2 392	654
Wage and salary workers	63	4	52	—	2	42	...	—	102	671	132
Self-employed workers	133	80	102	—	15	72	...	10	388	1 628	489
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	3	2	...	—	7	93	33
<b>Female, employed in agriculture</b>											
Wage and salary workers	—	9	17	—	16	13	...	6	178	393	186
Self-employed workers	—	9	4	—	—	—	...	—	25	85	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	—	6	7	...	6	75	189	86
Income in 1979	—	—	4	—	10	6	...	—	78	119	74
<b>HOUSEHOLDS</b>											
Households	263	167	180	—	38	151	7	49	648	3 536	718
Less than \$5,000	46	14	29	—	10	17	...	—	105	465	103
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22	—	16	—	2	10	...	10	51	224	70
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13	6	20	—	2	5	...	6	53	226	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	10	34	—	4	47	...	14	114	705	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	37	23	—	9	18	...	13	100	516	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	15	8	—	3	10	...	—	83	429	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	41	32	—	6	25	...	6	89	483	144
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	35	12	—	—	9	...	—	50	284	60
\$50,000 or more	37	9	6	—	2	10	...	—	3	204	28
Median	\$16 875	\$25 313	\$14 022	—	\$17 778	\$14 562	...	\$12 361	\$15 033	\$16 516	\$15 750
Mean	\$23 072	\$25 714	\$17 830	—	\$18 275	\$19 149	...	\$14 453	\$15 966	\$20 239	\$20 019
<b>Families</b>											
Families	210	135	156	—	35	133	...	43	532	3 089	645
Median income	\$20 238	\$23 917	\$14 079	—	\$18 194	\$15 375	...	\$13 750	\$16 500	\$17 527	\$14 718
Mean income	\$25 005	\$26 152	\$18 290	—	\$19 535	\$20 252	...	\$15 363	\$17 231	\$21 230	\$19 822
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>											
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	63	43	24	—	3	18	...	6	122	543	99
Median income	\$5 194	\$14 121	\$13 756	—	\$3 500	\$11 200	...	\$7 500	\$10 400	\$7 313	\$17 052
Mean income	\$12 911	\$18 067	\$14 839	—	\$3 580	\$11 001	...	\$7 930	\$9 686	\$11 121	\$15 984
<b>Per capita income</b>											
Per capita income	\$7 847	\$10 486	\$6 209	—	\$6 757	\$7 162	...	\$4 558	\$5 578	\$6 656	\$6 603
<b>Households with farm self-employment income</b>											
Households with farm self-employment income	164	105	125	—	36	106	...	34	488	2 258	566
Mean income	\$29 871	\$27 026	\$18 046	—	\$18 731	\$19 709	...	\$16 516	\$16 564	\$22 266	\$19 954
Mean farm self-employment income	\$19 394	\$7 830	\$9 868	—	\$3 393	\$11 662	...	\$2 388	\$10 074	\$8 519	\$10 959
<b>Percent of household income from farm self-employment</b>											
Less than 25.0 percent	41	40	22	—	12	19	...	6	51	429	78
25.0 to 49.9 percent	7	28	14	—	9	14	...	—	66	278	54
50.0 to 74.9 percent	39	10	20	—	5	16	...	—	111	368	61
75.0 percent or more	69	18	46	—	3	50	...	10	200	722	261
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Families	32	6	33	—	7	13	...	10	113	415	139
Percent below poverty level	15.2	4.4	21.2	—	20.0	9.8	...	23.3	21.2	13.4	21.6
Female householder, no husband present	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	6	—	—
<b>Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined</b>											
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10	8	6	—	3	—	...	—	28	152	21
Percent below poverty level	15.9	18.6	25.0	—	100.0	—	...	—	23.0	28.0	21.2
<b>Persons for whom poverty status is determined</b>											
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	99	18	118	—	29	34	...	42	443	1 692	560
Percent below poverty level	12.8	4.4	22.8	—	28.4	8.5	...	27.1	23.9	15.7	26.0
Related children under 18 years	32	—	39	—	10	4	...	—	130	636	221
65 years and over	8	6	2	—	2	3	...	—	26	71	18



Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	Total persons	American Indian												
		Number	Percent of total persons	Age				Persons 5 years and over — Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old — Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 — Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
Southern Ute Reservation, Colo. -----	5 639	812	14.4	95	410	39	18.2	52.0	31.5	66.8	6.3	50.3	53.2	3 737
Archuleta County (pt.) -----	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Plata County (pt.) -----	5 239	812	15.5	95	410	39	18.2	52.0	31.5	66.8	6.3	50.3	53.2	3 737
Montezuma County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.-N. Mex. -----	1 096	997	91.0	127	589	32	20.8	78.9	56.5	16.8	2.1	48.3	86.3	4 667
Colorado (pt.) -----	1 096	997	91.0	127	589	32	20.8	78.9	56.5	16.8	2.1	48.3	86.3	4 667
La Plata County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montezuma County (pt.) -----	1 096	997	91.0	127	589	32	20.8	78.9	56.5	16.8	2.1	48.3	86.3	4 667
New Mexico (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Juan County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations**

Reservations

	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Non-workers per 100 unem- played	Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over			Total		Percent with no workers in 1979	House- holds	Families		Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families			
		Total	With own children under 6 years	Total					Female house- holder, no husband present	Total			Female house- holder, no husband present			
										Total	Percent		Total	Percent		
Southern Ute Reservation, Colo. -----	70.0	47.9	64.4	196	9.5	155	16.8	9 295	9 350	6 131	2 903	318	39.4	56	41	
Archuleta County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
La Plata County (pt.) -----	70.0	47.9	64.4	196	9.5	155	16.8	9 295	9 350	6 131	2 903	318	39.4	56	41	
Montezuma County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.-N. Mex. -----	58.4	32.9	23.8	245	20.1	205	38.0	7 935	9 323	2500—	2 543	469	47.0	96	11	
Colorado (pt.) -----	58.4	32.9	23.8	245	20.1	205	38.0	7 935	9 323	2500—	2 543	469	47.0	96	11	
La Plata County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Montezuma County (pt.) -----	58.4	32.9	23.8	245	20.1	205	38.0	7 935	9 323	2500—	2 543	469	47.0	96	11	
New Mexico (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
San Juan County (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

# The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number) .....	2 889 964	2 329 695	2 016 857	1 032 128	984 729	121 807	191 031	560 269	74 743	59 152	2 336 954	553 010
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number) .....	2 866 501	2 315 395	2 004 099	1 024 176	979 923	121 419	189 877	551 106	74 340	58 839	2 322 538	543 963
Percent of total .....	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.4	98.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	98.4
Persons with one or more allocations (number) .....	1 214 568	972 165	846 535	458 454	388 081	44 561	81 069	242 403	29 754	26 770	969 926	244 642
Percent of total .....	42.0	41.7	42.0	44.4	39.4	36.6	42.4	43.3	39.8	45.3	41.5	44.2
Total persons (number) .....	2 889 964	2 329 695	2 016 857	1 032 128	984 729	121 807	191 031	560 269	74 743	59 152	2 336 954	553 010
Relationship .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Sex .....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Age .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.1
Race .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1
Origin .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
Place of birth .....	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.5	3.5	2.9	3.0	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.2
Persons in rural areas (number) .....	560 269	—	—	—	—	—	—	560 269	74 743	59 152	234 847	325 422
Farm residence .....	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5	1.5	10.0	6.5	6.5
Persons in households (number) .....	2 815 766	2 261 211	1 962 050	993 621	968 429	117 321	181 840	554 555	73 840	59 152	2 276 710	539 056
Relationship .....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Persons in group quarters (number) .....	74 198	68 484	54 807	38 507	16 300	4 486	9 191	5 714	903	—	60 244	13 954
Type of group quarters .....	9.6	8.8	8.9	10.3	5.6	11.1	7.1	19.7	29.2	—	9.2	11.7
Foreign born persons (number) .....	114 130	101 534	92 729	54 287	38 442	3 229	5 576	12 596	1 773	901	102 360	11 770
Citizenship .....	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.8	4.2	5.8	6.6	8.0	7.1	7.8	5.0	10.0
Year of immigration .....	8.0	7.5	7.3	8.0	6.3	9.1	9.0	12.0	11.3	15.1	7.3	14.3
Persons 5 years and over (number) .....	2 673 872	2 157 913	1 869 596	962 370	907 226	112 346	175 971	515 959	68 584	55 174	2 165 043	508 829
Language spoken at home .....	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	4.1	4.9	7.7	5.0	5.9	6.2	7.5
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number) .....	283 095	234 453	198 949	128 523	70 426	9 987	25 517	48 642	9 134	3 366	222 924	60 171
Language .....	10.4	10.5	11.1	10.2	12.8	7.2	6.4	10.2	6.9	11.2	11.0	8.3
Ability to speak English .....	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.8	7.2	8.9	10.7	9.0	12.6	8.0	11.3
Residence in 1975 .....	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.3	7.9	6.7	4.8	7.2	8.2
Persons 21 years and over (number) .....	1 906 344	1 544 150	1 339 773	711 586	628 187	80 518	123 859	362 194	49 172	39 091	1 542 620	363 724
Armed Forces status in 1975 .....	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.0	2.6	3.2	4.5	3.1	2.8	4.3	4.1
College attendance in 1975 .....	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.1	3.5	3.8	5.1	3.7	2.9	5.3	4.6
Work status in 1975 .....	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.8	2.7	3.8	4.6	3.3	2.9	5.1	4.2
Women 15 years and over (number) .....	1 136 062	930 283	807 390	432 764	374 626	48 440	74 453	205 779	28 910	21 826	924 154	211 908
Children ever born .....	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.8	5.0	6.3	5.3	5.5	4.5	6.7
Women 15 to 44 years (number) .....	733 399	600 248	526 039	267 676	258 363	29 176	45 033	133 151	17 191	11 938	605 154	128 245
Children ever born .....	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.9	7.1	6.0	7.2	4.5	8.1
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number) .....	1 181 025	943 135	821 044	383 124	437 920	49 233	72 858	237 890	29 869	23 444	962 669	218 356
Times married .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.1	3.3	4.9	5.1	3.9	3.6	4.6	5.8
Date of first marriage .....	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.7	7.8	6.3	8.3	9.3	8.8	7.6	8.4	9.7
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number) .....	337 307	278 272	245 617	122 113	123 504	13 634	19 021	59 035	7 903	3 668	279 550	57 757
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage .....	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.8	8.7	9.3	9.3	8.2	5.7	10.7
Persons 3 years old and over (number) .....	2 756 868	2 224 315	1 926 840	989 399	937 441	115 885	181 590	532 553	70 898	56 710	2 231 752	525 116
School enrollment .....	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.4	2.9	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.3	3.6	5.6
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number) .....	801 091	655 005	570 629	287 715	282 914	31 368	53 008	146 086	17 763	15 052	665 655	135 436
Year of school .....	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.4	5.8	6.1	4.6	5.3	4.1	7.4
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number) .....	1 664 108	1 352 423	1 176 454	592 796	583 658	67 939	108 030	311 685	40 996	27 774	1 359 459	304 649
School enrollment .....	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.2	5.1	5.8	4.0	4.9	4.1	6.5
Persons 25 years old and over (number) .....	1 663 891	1 337 398	1 158 430	606 812	551 618	70 921	108 047	326 493	43 844	36 149	1 341 905	321 986
Highest year of school attended .....	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	4.2
Finished highest year .....	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.5	7.5	6.3	6.1	7.5	5.9	5.9	8.2	7.5
Persons 15 years and over (number) .....	2 235 014	1 813 025	1 572 128	831 708	740 420	93 533	147 364	421 989	56 719	45 976	1 810 390	424 624
Marital status .....	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0
Income in 1979 .....	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.9	8.8	8.5	9.2	12.4	11.2	14.1	9.4	12.1
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number) .....	219 319	167 689	146 324	81 742	64 582	7 851	13 514	51 630	6 297	6 270	168 143	51 176
Percent of income allocated:												
None .....	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.6	16.1	14.6	16.2	16.5	12.0	18.1	16.0	15.9
0.1 to 9.9 percent .....	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	3.1	1.4
10.0 to 24.9 percent .....	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent .....	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	4.2	2.9	1.9
50.0 to 99.9 percent .....	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.6	6.1	5.1	6.5	7.8	6.7	4.7
100 percent .....	70.8	70.1	69.8	69.1	70.8	70.5	72.4	73.3	76.4	66.0	69.6	74.9
Persons 16 years and over (number) .....	2 185 054	1 774 072	1 538 317	817 023	721 294	91 701	144 054	410 982	55 476	44 682	1 770 044	415 010
Labor force status .....	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.9	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.7
Work status in 1979 .....	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.0	4.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.4
Unemployment in 1979 .....	14.4	14.3	14.7	16.1	13.1	11.4	12.6	14.4	11.4	15.0	14.7	13.0
Veteran status .....	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	4.3	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.0
Male .....	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.3	3.1	4.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.1
Female .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.8	4.2	3.5	2.5	3.6	4.0
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number) .....	1 322 994	1 077 976	945 205	469 503	475 702	53 495	79 276	245 018	31 707	27 223	1 086 579	236 415
Hours worked .....	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.2	4.3	6.0	6.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.6
Workers 16 years and over (number) .....	1 360 923	1 115 331	976 809	484 434	492 375	53 531	84 991	245 592	31 759	27 229	1 124 262	236 661
Means of transportation to work .....	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	6.6	6.0	4.5	8.0	4.4	6.2
Carpooling arrangements .....	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.3	6.2	4.6	10.5	4.2	6.2
Private vehicle occupancy .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.7	7.3	6.1	11.4	5.5	7.9
Travel time to work .....	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.6	8.1	7.4	12.5	12.3	8.5	26.1	8.7	12.2



Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural						
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total					Places of 1,000 to 2,500
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000						
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)...	1 362 017	1 108 855	972 008	484 793	487 215	55 199	81 648	253 162	32 845	27 703	1 117 875	244 142	
Industry-----	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.1	4.9	3.8	5.0	6.0	4.3	4.8	5.5	5.8	
Occupation-----	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.9	3.9	5.2	6.1	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	
Class of worker-----	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.3	5.1	4.2	5.6	6.2	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.2	
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)...	1 927 480	1 564 323	1 367 142	701 134	666 008	75 260	121 921	363 157	46 225	38 784	1 577 345	350 135	
Work disability status-----	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	4.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.8	
Work prevention-----	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	
Public transportation disability status-----	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.2	6.2	5.3	3.9	6.0	4.2	4.9	6.7	5.0	
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)-----	232 186	187 616	154 115	105 261	48 854	13 497	20 004	44 570	8 641	5 898	174 851	57 335	
Public transportation disability status-----	13.4	14.4	15.8	16.1	15.1	10.6	6.0	9.3	6.6	7.4	16.2	4.8	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)-----	1 624 068	1 325 570	1 157 360	592 778	564 582	65 578	102 632	298 498	39 324	31 894	1 332 086	291 982	
Weeks worked-----	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.6	7.4	6.8	8.5	8.5	6.7	9.7	8.1	8.3	
Usual hours worked per week-----	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.8	7.7	6.9	9.2	9.3	7.4	11.3	8.3	9.2	
Households (number)-----	1 062 879	869 174	756 294	414 261	342 033	44 398	68 482	193 705	27 674	19 854	862 819	200 060	
Income in 1979-----	14.7	13.8	13.9	14.3	13.5	12.3	13.7	18.4	15.9	24.1	14.1	17.1	
Wage or salary income-----	10.5	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.8	8.2	9.4	13.8	11.1	18.9	10.0	12.5	
Nonfarm self-employment income-----	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.4	7.5	10.5	8.4	11.1	7.8	9.7	
Farm self-employment income-----	11.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.3	8.9	10.1	14.5	12.1	18.5	10.6	13.3	
Interest, dividend, or net rental income-----	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.0	9.3	11.8	9.6	12.9	9.4	11.3	
Social Security income-----	10.2	9.7	9.8	10.2	9.4	8.2	9.6	12.3	10.2	12.8	9.8	11.7	
Public assistance income-----	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.6	9.7	8.7	9.9	12.6	10.5	13.2	10.2	12.0	
All other income-----	10.3	9.8	9.9	10.2	9.4	8.5	9.7	12.4	10.3	13.1	9.9	11.8	
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number)-----	154 266	119 316	104 610	58 722	45 888	5 405	9 301	34 950	4 369	4 513	120 411	33 855	
Percent of income allocated:													
None-----	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.2	13.9	11.7	12.9	11.8	10.0	13.4	13.1	11.0	
0.1 to 9.9 percent-----	11.0	11.3	11.3	10.6	12.3	12.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	11.7	11.5	9.1	
10.0 to 24.9 percent-----	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.0	10.3	8.4	8.3	7.4	9.7	9.2	8.7	
25.0 to 49.9 percent-----	12.1	12.6	12.4	13.3	11.3	14.0	13.2	10.5	11.3	12.3	12.3	11.3	
50.0 to 99.9 percent-----	17.2	17.5	17.4	18.1	16.5	18.2	18.0	16.3	20.2	18.9	17.4	16.6	
100 percent-----	38.0	36.5	36.6	36.2	37.1	33.5	37.4	43.0	41.1	34.0	36.5	43.4	
Families (number)-----	744 228	592 680	511 986	251 325	260 661	32 126	48 568	151 548	20 048	17 378	598 740	145 488	
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)-----	15.2	14.2	14.3	14.8	13.7	12.6	14.6	19.0	17.0	25.4	14.4	18.5	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)...	479 043	418 206	367 621	247 030	120 591	17 410	33 175	60 837	10 220	3 097	398 999	80 044	
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)-----	11.4	10.9	11.2	11.0	11.6	9.5	8.6	14.5	12.0	14.1	11.2	12.3	



Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>SEX</b>					<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total persons	2 889 964	2 872 051	100.0	100.0	Total persons	2 889 964	2 774 768	100.0	100.0
Male	1 433 641	1 425 895	49.6	49.6	Native	2 775 834	2 668 052	96.1	96.2
Female	1 456 323	1 446 156	50.4	50.4	Born in State of residence	1 206 361	1 156 307	41.7	41.7
<b>RACE</b>					Born in different State	1 543 843	1 487 597	53.4	53.6
Total persons	2 889 964	2 846 052	100.0	100.0	Northeast	196 173	188 685	6.8	6.8
White	2 591 270	2 552 040	89.7	89.7	North Central	716 859	692 734	24.8	25.0
Black	101 695	100 296	3.5	3.5	South	321 378	308 404	11.1	11.1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	21 015	20 631	0.7	0.7	West	309 433	297 774	10.7	10.7
Asian and Pacific Islander	34 257	33 760	1.2	1.2	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25 630	24 148	0.9	0.9
Race, n.e.c.	141 727	139 325	4.9	4.9	Foreign born	114 130	106 716	3.9	3.8
<b>ORIGIN</b>					<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>				
Total persons	2 889 964	2 847 882	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	2 676 133	2 477 902	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	341 435	337 180	11.8	11.8	Same house	1 065 700	1 027 966	39.8	41.5
Mexican	204 851	203 100	7.1	7.1	Different house in United States	1 555 113	1 399 366	58.1	56.5
Puerto Rican	4 293	4 227	0.1	0.1	Same county	607 818	552 558	22.7	22.3
Cuban	1 680	1 680	0.1	0.1	Different county	947 295	846 808	35.4	34.2
Other Spanish	130 611	128 173	4.5	4.5	Same State	395 956	358 851	14.8	14.5
Not of Spanish origin	2 548 529	2 510 702	88.2	88.2	Different State	551 339	487 957	20.6	19.7
<b>AGE</b>					Northeast	72 229	60 215	2.7	2.4
Total persons	2 889 964	2 844 351	100.0	100.0	North Central	185 383	166 289	6.9	6.7
Under 5 years	216 092	213 228	7.5	7.5	South	125 980	112 363	4.7	4.5
5 to 9 years	212 784	209 270	7.4	7.4	West	167 747	149 090	6.3	6.0
10 to 14 years	226 074	223 027	7.8	7.8	Abroad	55 320	50 570	2.1	2.0
15 to 19 years	268 942	265 933	9.3	9.3	<b>ACTIVITY IN 1975</b>				
20 to 24 years	302 181	296 570	10.5	10.4	Persons 21 years and over	1 906 344	1 824 599	100.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	302 655	297 160	10.5	10.4	In Armed Forces in 1975	41 064	39 774	2.2	2.2
30 to 34 years	268 476	264 536	9.3	9.3	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	1 865 280	1 784 825	97.8	97.8
35 to 39 years	194 940	192 287	6.7	6.8	Persons 21 years and over	1 906 344	1 808 567	100.0	100.0
40 to 44 years	152 359	150 329	5.3	5.3	Attending college in 1975	173 863	167 842	9.1	9.3
45 to 49 years	136 017	134 112	4.7	4.7	Not attending college in 1975	1 732 481	1 640 725	90.9	90.7
50 to 54 years	134 016	132 000	4.6	4.6	<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK</b>				
55 to 59 years	125 784	123 903	4.4	4.4	Workers 16 years and over	1 360 923	1 296 446	100.0	100.0
60 to 64 years	103 244	101 404	3.6	3.6	Private vehicle	1 149 029	1 096 906	84.4	84.6
65 to 69 years	83 262	81 788	2.9	2.9	Drive alone	873 812	834 972	64.2	64.4
70 to 74 years	64 753	63 218	2.2	2.2	Carpool	275 217	261 934	20.2	20.2
75 to 79 years	45 450	44 401	1.6	1.6	Public transportation	57 835	55 449	4.2	4.3
80 to 84 years	28 931	28 168	1.0	1.0	Bus or streetcar	56 654	54 344	4.2	4.2
85 years and over	24 004	23 067	0.8	0.8	Subway or elevated train	61	61	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>					Railroad	68	53	—	—
Total persons	2 889 964	2 858 657	100.0	100.0	Taxicab	1 052	991	0.1	0.1
In households	2 815 766	2 786 035	97.4	97.5	Bicycle	10 868	10 418	0.8	0.8
Family householder	744 228	743 303	25.8	26.0	Motorcycle	6 562	6 284	0.5	0.5
Nonfamily householder	318 651	318 130	11.0	11.1	Walked only	86 091	79 493	6.3	6.1
Spouse	632 578	623 636	21.9	21.8	Other means	12 102	11 489	0.9	0.9
Child	918 152	907 100	31.8	31.7	Worked at home	38 436	36 407	2.8	2.8
Other relatives	80 732	75 719	2.8	2.6	<b>TRAVEL TIME TO WORK</b>				
Nonrelatives	121 425	118 147	4.2	4.1	Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	1 322 975	1 200 489	100.0	100.0
In group quarters	74 198	72 622	2.6	2.5	Less than 10 minutes	249 085	219 750	18.8	18.3
<b>FARM RESIDENCE</b>					10 to 19 minutes	459 169	416 969	34.7	34.7
Persons in rural areas	560 269	523 738	100.0	100.0	20 to 29 minutes	284 945	261 634	21.5	21.8
Farm	59 152	53 256	10.6	10.2	30 to 44 minutes	221 237	203 691	16.7	17.0
Nonfarm	501 117	470 482	89.4	89.8	45 or more minutes	108 539	98 445	8.2	8.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>					<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Women 15 to 44 years	733 399	695 854	100.0	100.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	801 091	764 015	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	345 326	319 109	47.1	45.9	Nursery school	38 061	30 528	4.8	4.0
1 child	110 780	106 730	15.1	15.3	Kindergarten	40 589	37 712	5.1	4.9
2 children	144 489	141 066	19.7	20.3	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	356 165	341 735	44.5	44.7
3 children	78 322	76 409	10.7	11.0	High school (1 to 4 years)	187 203	179 711	23.4	23.5
4 children	33 675	32 735	4.6	4.7	College	179 073	174 329	22.4	22.8
5 children	11 980	11 463	1.6	1.6	<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>				
6 children	4 899	4 679	0.7	0.7	Persons 25 years old and over	1 663 891	1 524 223	100.0	100.0
7 or more children	3 928	3 663	0.5	0.5	Elementary	30 182	27 375	1.8	1.8
<b>NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP</b>					5 to 7 years	53 182	47 214	3.2	3.1
Total persons	2 889 964	2 771 402	100.0	100.0	8 years	92 360	83 997	5.6	5.5
Native	2 775 834	2 667 327	96.1	96.2	High school	179 681	161 606	10.8	10.6
Foreign born	114 130	104 075	3.9	3.8	4 years	575 365	535 123	34.6	35.1
Naturalized citizen	61 723	55 225	2.1	2.0	College	351 108	315 205	21.1	20.7
Not a citizen	52 407	48 850	1.8	1.8	4 years	205 697	192 919	12.4	12.7
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					5 or more years	176 316	160 784	10.6	10.5
Persons 5 years and over	2 673 872	2 502 097	100.0	100.0	<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>				
Speak only English at home	2 390 777	2 232 270	89.4	89.2	Persons 16 years and over	2 185 054	2 120 153	100.0	100.0
Speak a language other than English at home	283 095	269 827	10.6	10.8	Labor force	1 472 089	1 431 636	67.4	67.5
Speak English very well	187 586	159 841	7.0	6.4	Armed Forces	38 358	37 701	1.8	1.8
Speak English well	64 216	56 614	2.4	2.3	Civilian labor force	1 433 731	1 393 935	65.6	65.7
Speak English not well or not at all	31 293	27 905	1.2	1.1	Unemployed	1 367 017	1 375 177	62.3	62.5
					Not in labor force	712 965	688 517	32.6	32.5



Table C-2. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Number		Percent distribution			Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
<b>The State</b>					<b>The State</b>				
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>				
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 362 017	1 284 278	100.0	100.0	Households .....	1 062 879	907 100	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 008 164	947 430	74.0	73.8	Less than \$5,000 .....	114 238	97 501	10.7	10.7
Government workers .....	240 234	228 710	17.6	17.8	\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	76 452	65 572	7.2	7.2
Self-employed workers .....	106 011	101 103	7.8	7.9	\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	79 459	67 472	7.5	7.4
Unpaid family workers .....	7 608	7 035	0.6	0.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	164 176	141 323	15.4	15.6
					\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	153 129	131 673	14.4	14.5
					\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	139 019	119 917	13.1	13.2
					\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	179 737	153 492	16.9	16.9
					\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	102 676	86 352	9.7	9.5
					\$50,000 or more .....	53 993	43 798	5.1	4.8
					Mean .....	\$18 056	\$17 966	...	...
					Median .....	\$21 483	\$21 273	...	...
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					<b>Families</b> .....	744 228	631 152	...	...
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 362 017	1 286 802	100.0	100.0	Mean income .....	\$21 279	\$21 310	...	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations .....	352 553	337 545	25.9	26.2	Mean income .....	\$24 561	\$24 454	...	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	166 425	159 192	12.2	12.4					
Professional specialty occupations .....	186 128	178 353	13.7	13.9	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over .....	479 043	424 488	...	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations .....	433 387	410 134	31.8	31.9	Mean income .....	\$7 640	\$7 699	...	...
Technicians and related support occupations .....	50 279	47 848	3.7	3.7	Mean income .....	\$9 878	\$9 870	...	...
Sales occupations .....	148 583	140 674	10.9	10.9					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	234 525	221 612	17.2	17.2	Persons 15 years and over .....	2 235 014	2 013 886	100.0	100.0
Service occupations .....	177 634	165 473	13.0	12.9	Without income .....	293 480	266 759	13.1	13.2
Private household occupations .....	5 132	4 700	0.4	0.4	With income .....	1 941 534	1 747 127	86.9	86.8
Protective service occupations .....	17 940	16 860	1.3	1.3	\$1 to \$1,999 or less .....	272 425	243 191	12.2	12.1
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	154 562	143 913	11.3	11.2	\$2,000 to \$2,999 .....	136 225	120 971	6.1	6.0
					\$3,000 to \$4,999 .....	230 922	205 362	10.3	10.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	37 135	35 020	2.7	2.7	\$5,000 to \$7,999 .....	271 234	241 471	12.1	12.0
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	180 729	170 060	13.3	13.2	\$8,000 to \$9,999 .....	161 970	145 417	7.2	7.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	180 579	168 570	13.3	13.1	\$10,000 to \$11,999 .....	142 833	129 173	6.4	6.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	69 738	64 962	5.1	5.0	\$12,000 to \$14,999 .....	171 198	157 274	7.7	7.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	57 545	54 179	4.2	4.2	\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	358 723	326 515	16.1	16.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	53 296	49 429	3.9	3.8	\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	162 502	147 764	7.3	7.3
					\$50,000 or more .....	33 502	29 989	1.5	1.5
					Mean .....	\$8 691	\$8 799	...	...
					Median .....	\$11 905	\$11 958	...	...
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					<b>Male, 15 years and over</b> .....	1 098 952	987 000	100.0	100.0
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 362 017	1 286 903	100.0	100.0	Without income .....	58 657	50 769	5.3	5.1
Agriculture .....	39 617	37 483	2.9	2.9	With income .....	1 040 295	936 231	94.7	94.9
Forestry and fisheries .....	2 568	2 497	0.2	0.2	Mean income .....	\$12 946	\$13 134	...	...
Mining .....	36 632	34 815	2.7	2.7					
Construction .....	107 063	101 272	7.9	7.9	<b>Female, 15 years and over</b> .....	1 136 062	1 026 886	100.0	100.0
Manufacturing .....	192 305	181 565	14.1	14.1	Without income .....	234 823	215 990	20.7	21.0
Nondurable goods .....	64 253	60 517	4.7	4.7	With income .....	901 239	810 896	79.3	79.0
Durable goods .....	128 052	121 048	9.4	9.4	Mean income .....	\$5 538	\$5 597	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities .....	108 668	102 953	8.0	8.0					
Wholesale trade .....	61 712	58 385	4.5	4.5					
Retail trade .....	236 814	221 998	17.4	17.3					
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	96 725	92 023	7.1	7.2					
Services .....	402 846	380 992	29.6	29.6					
Business services .....	44 074	41 514	3.2	3.2					
Repair services .....	20 559	19 260	1.5	1.5					
Personal services .....	46 956	43 971	3.4	3.4					
Entertainment and recreation services .....	16 377	15 191	1.2	1.2					
Professional and related services .....	274 880	261 056	20.2	20.3					
Public administration .....	77 067	72 920	5.7	5.7					
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 185 054	2 105 393	100.0	100.0					
Worked in 1979 .....	1 624 068	1 566 734	74.3	74.4					
50 to 52 weeks .....	937 213	866 616	42.9	41.2					
27 to 49 weeks .....	380 678	349 073	17.4	16.6					
1 to 26 weeks .....	306 177	276 921	14.0	13.2					
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 286 163	1 181 261	58.9	56.1					
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week .....	337 905	305 361	15.5	14.5					
Did not work in 1979 .....	560 986	538 659	25.7	25.6					
Persons 16 years and over .....	2 185 054	1 871 425	100.0	100.0					
With unemployment in 1979 .....	302 558	253 095	13.8	13.5					
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks .....	127 650	107 982	5.8	5.8					
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks .....	99 962	83 789	4.6	4.5					
Unemployed 15 or more weeks .....	74 946	61 324	3.4	3.3					
No unemployment in 1979 .....	1 882 496	1 618 330	86.2	86.5					
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS</b>									
Persons 16 to 64 years .....	1 927 480	1 863 243	100.0	100.0					
With a work disability .....	139 413	135 951	7.2	7.3					
Prevented from working .....	55 337	53 914	2.9	2.9					
No work disability .....	1 788 067	1 727 292	92.8	92.7					
With a public transportation disability .....	23 746	21 736	1.2	1.2					
No public transportation disability .....	1 903 734	1 783 078	98.8	95.7					
Persons 65 years and over .....	232 186	201 059	100.0	100.0					
With a public transportation disability .....	29 865	25 855	12.9	12.9					
No public transportation disability .....	202 321	175 204	87.1	87.1					
<b>VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS</b>									
Male, 16 years and over .....	1 039 038	1 003 130	100.0	100.0					
Veteran .....	383 259	372 253	36.9	37.1					
Nonveteran .....	655 779	630 877	63.1	62.9					
Female, 16 years and over .....	1 107 658	1 067 257	100.0	100.0					
Veteran .....	17 478	16 971	1.6	1.6					
Nonveteran .....	1 090 180	1 050 286	98.4	98.4					



Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—Highest year of school enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
<b>The State</b>	99.2	42.0	1.6	4.0	6.4	7.4	4.0	2.6	3.0	14.4	5.5	8.1	9.9	14.7
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>														
<b>Urban</b>	99.4	41.7	1.5	3.9	6.1	7.3	3.7	2.4	2.7	14.3	5.4	8.0	9.3	13.8
Inside urbanized areas	99.4	42.0	1.5	4.0	6.4	7.4	3.7	2.4	2.8	14.7	5.5	8.0	9.4	13.9
Central cities	99.2	44.4	1.8	4.5	6.8	7.7	4.1	2.6	3.2	16.1	6.0	8.6	9.9	14.3
Urban fringe	99.5	39.4	1.3	3.5	5.9	7.2	3.4	2.0	2.4	13.1	4.9	7.4	8.8	13.5
Outside urbanized areas	99.5	40.2	1.5	2.9	4.6	6.4	3.8	2.6	2.3	12.2	4.7	7.8	8.9	13.1
Places of 10,000 or more	99.7	36.6	1.2	2.9	4.1	6.5	2.9	2.1	1.9	11.4	3.9	6.8	8.5	12.3
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.4	42.4	1.8	3.0	4.9	6.3	4.3	2.9	2.5	12.6	5.2	8.5	9.2	13.7
<b>Rural</b>	98.4	43.3	1.8	4.4	7.7	7.9	5.1	3.6	3.9	14.4	6.1	8.5	12.4	18.4
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.5	39.8	1.7	2.9	5.0	6.7	3.6	2.5	2.5	11.4	4.4	6.7	11.2	15.9
Other rural	98.2	43.8	1.8	4.6	8.1	8.1	5.3	3.8	4.2	14.9	6.4	8.8	12.6	18.8
Rural farm	99.5	45.3	1.7	2.9	5.9	4.8	4.3	2.6	3.0	15.0	4.9	9.7	14.1	24.1
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>														
<b>Inside SMSA's</b>	99.4	41.5	1.5	3.9	6.2	7.2	3.6	2.2	2.8	14.7	5.4	8.1	9.4	14.1
Urban	99.4	41.7	1.5	4.0	6.2	7.3	3.7	2.3	2.8	14.7	5.5	8.1	9.3	13.9
Central cities	99.2	44.5	1.8	4.6	6.7	7.7	4.1	2.6	3.2	16.2	6.1	8.7	9.9	14.3
Not in central cities	99.5	39.2	1.2	3.4	5.8	7.0	3.3	2.0	2.4	13.2	4.9	7.5	8.7	13.4
Rural	99.4	39.6	1.0	3.5	5.9	6.2	3.0	1.7	2.7	14.7	5.1	7.8	9.8	16.0
<b>Outside SMSA's</b>	98.4	44.2	2.1	4.2	7.5	8.2	5.6	4.2	3.7	13.0	6.0	8.3	12.1	17.1
Urban	99.5	41.8	1.8	3.0	5.4	6.7	4.2	3.1	2.3	11.3	4.7	7.3	9.3	13.3
Rural	97.6	45.9	2.3	5.0	8.9	9.2	6.6	5.0	4.8	14.2	6.9	9.0	14.2	20.0
<b>SMSA's</b>														
<b>Colorado Springs, Colo.</b>	99.3	44.7	2.0	4.3	7.6	8.2	4.2	2.6	2.7	16.3	6.0	9.8	9.9	14.6
Urban	99.3	44.9	2.0	4.3	7.6	8.4	4.3	2.8	2.7	16.1	6.1	9.9	10.1	14.6
Rural	99.4	42.2	1.4	3.4	6.9	6.0	3.0	1.6	2.4	17.7	5.1	7.9	8.6	14.6
<b>Denver-Boulder, Colo.</b>	99.3	41.2	1.4	4.0	6.1	7.3	3.6	2.3	2.8	14.4	5.4	7.8	9.3	14.0
Urban	99.3	41.3	1.4	4.0	6.0	7.3	3.7	2.3	2.8	14.4	5.4	7.9	9.3	13.9
Rural	99.3	39.3	0.9	3.8	6.6	7.2	2.9	2.1	2.6	13.3	5.4	7.8	9.9	16.2
<b>Fort Collins, Colo.</b>	99.6	36.3	1.1	3.0	5.5	6.2	2.7	1.5	2.2	11.6	4.2	6.2	8.0	12.6
Urban	99.6	36.7	1.2	3.1	5.4	6.8	2.6	1.4	2.1	11.5	4.0	6.2	7.7	12.2
Rural	99.4	35.2	0.8	2.9	5.7	4.4	3.1	1.7	2.7	11.7	4.7	6.1	8.7	13.9
<b>Greeley, Colo.</b>	99.5	40.6	1.2	3.6	5.0	5.6	3.2	1.6	2.9	14.6	5.1	8.3	10.1	15.5
Urban	99.4	40.9	1.3	4.0	5.7	5.5	3.1	2.0	3.0	14.4	5.2	7.9	9.5	14.1
Rural	99.7	40.2	0.9	3.1	4.1	5.7	3.3	1.1	2.8	14.9	5.1	8.8	11.0	17.6
<b>Pueblo, Colo.</b>	99.6	44.3	1.5	4.0	6.3	6.3	3.7	2.0	3.0	18.6	6.2	8.9	9.3	14.2
Urban	99.6	44.2	1.5	4.0	6.3	6.3	3.7	2.1	3.0	17.7	6.4	8.8	9.1	13.7
Rural	99.6	45.3	1.5	4.5	6.0	6.1	3.2	1.2	3.5	24.7	4.9	9.6	10.4	17.6
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>														
<b>Boulder, Colo.</b>	99.7	39.1	1.2	3.6	6.7	7.3	2.8	2.1	2.7	12.9	4.2	7.3	8.2	13.3
Colorado Springs, Colo.	99.3	44.6	2.1	4.5	7.7	8.6	4.4	2.8	2.8	16.2	6.2	9.8	10.3	14.7
Denver, Colo.	99.3	41.8	1.5	4.1	6.1	7.4	3.8	2.3	2.9	14.6	5.6	7.9	9.4	14.0
Fort Collins, Colo.	99.8	36.7	1.3	3.0	4.9	6.7	2.4	1.4	2.1	11.5	4.3	6.3	7.3	12.0
Grand Junction, Colo.	99.6	42.2	1.3	3.2	9.3	7.3	3.3	2.7	1.7	10.9	3.8	5.5	8.4	12.7
Greeley, Colo.	99.4	41.2	1.2	3.8	5.8	5.2	3.0	1.8	2.8	14.3	4.8	8.0	9.3	14.1
Pueblo, Colo.	99.6	44.2	1.5	4.0	6.3	6.3	3.7	2.1	3.0	17.7	6.4	8.8	9.1	13.7
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>														
<b>Air Force Academy (CDP)</b>	100.0	58.5	0.5	1.5	3.4	5.8	4.2	0.6	0.3	16.1	3.4	15.1	1.8	6.6
Alamosa city	99.5	58.1	2.0	4.3	1.8	6.9	11.8	9.6	4.0	18.0	6.5	10.3	11.0	17.7
Applewood (CDP)	99.4	38.4	2.1	3.4	6.0	5.4	3.4	1.5	2.2	13.5	4.7	6.3	8.2	14.7
Arvada city	99.7	37.7	1.3	3.6	5.1	7.0	3.1	2.1	2.6	13.5	5.1	8.5	9.6	15.5
Aspen city	91.6	56.9	2.9	14.1	17.9	7.3	11.0	11.4	15.1	26.6	17.6	23.1	23.5	27.3
Aurora city	99.7	38.6	1.1	3.0	5.5	6.8	3.1	1.6	2.1	11.3	4.6	6.6	7.1	10.9
Black Forest (CDP)	99.8	32.9	0.7	1.2	4.0	3.1	2.3	0.7	1.0	10.3	6.4	4.6	8.1	11.7
Boulder city	99.7	39.3	1.3	3.7	6.8	7.3	2.9	2.2	2.7	13.0	4.3	7.5	8.3	13.4
Brighton city	99.5	35.0	1.0	2.9	2.6	5.2	3.2	1.7	2.8	13.6	4.1	7.4	8.5	12.8
Broomfield city	99.4	36.0	0.9	3.5	5.7	7.8	3.2	1.5	1.7	10.9	4.5	6.3	7.8	11.7
<b>Brush city</b>	100.0	39.0	1.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	3.4	1.9	0.5	7.5	3.4	6.4	8.2	12.6
Burlington city	99.4	51.0	4.2	2.5	4.0	4.6	9.4	8.6	4.7	14.4	5.8	11.0	15.1	18.2
Canon City city	99.5	40.2	2.0	3.9	5.5	7.1	4.1	3.2	1.4	10.9	3.5	8.5	8.7	9.6
Castle Rock town	100.0	41.6	0.6	3.4	7.2	6.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	18.1	4.4	7.4	9.5	15.7
Castlewood (CDP)	99.8	31.4	1.1	1.9	3.6	7.3	2.5	0.9	1.0	8.6	2.4	5.7	6.2	11.2
Cherry Hills Village city	100.0	33.9	1.2	2.8	4.4	2.9	1.9	0.5	1.5	11.7	2.5	8.6	7.8	15.4
Cimarron Hills (CDP)	99.9	38.9	0.4	1.2	7.4	8.8	2.0	0.5	1.1	8.5	2.9	4.0	4.3	8.2
Clifton (CDP)	99.6	33.7	0.6	1.1	2.0	5.7	2.2	4.2	0.8	8.1	2.4	4.1	5.7	9.1
Colorado Springs city	99.4	44.0	2.1	4.3	7.6	8.0	4.1	2.8	3.0	15.8	6.2	9.0	10.1	14.6
Columbine (CDP)	99.8	31.0	0.4	2.5	3.5	6.7	2.2	0.9	1.4	10.7	3.8	6.2	7.8	13.2
<b>Commerce City city</b>	99.4	47.3	1.3	5.2	5.6	9.1	4.5	3.6	4.7	17.8	7.6	10.7	12.4	17.0
Cortez city	99.8	31.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	4.7	3.1	2.9	1.1	6.3	2.4	6.3	7.8	11.2
Craig city	99.3	50.1	2.0	2.3	14.4	7.3	4.8	3.5	1.3	9.3	2.8	6.4	12.1	15.3
Delta city	99.4	40.1	1.5	3.7	2.9	7.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	7.9	7.0	7.9	10.8	13.8
Denver city	98.9	47.0	1.9	5.2	6.7	8.3	4.7	2.9	3.6	17.4	6.7	9.1	10.7	14.7
Derby (CDP)	99.6	44.2	1.0	3.3	4.4	7.1	3.0	2.2	3.1	15.5	4.4	7.2	9.3	15.3
Durango city	99.2	44.4	2.1	2.9	3.0	7.1	4.6	5.1	4.1	12.1	6.8	7.3	12.3	19.5
Edgewater city	100.0	47.7	1.0	3.5	8.1	6.2	5.3	5.1	1.1	15.8	5.0	8.2	9.4	12.2
Englewood city	99.2	44.9	2.2	4.3	8.4	8.5	3.7	2.4	2.7	15.8	5.5	7.9	10.2	13.8
Estes Park town	95.0	43.2	1.1	6.0	11.7	12.0	6.5	6.1	5.8	18.3	7.6	12.7	13.5	17.9
Evans city	99.2	37.8	0.6	2.4	5.8	4.5	3.9	1.4	1.9	14.1	4.4	7.1	7.8	11.4
Evergreen (CDP)	99.5	39.1	1.2	1.5	8.1	8.2	4.0	1.4	1.6	11.7	3.8	7.6	8.0	14.4



Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Federal Heights city	90.3	51.1	0.6	12.8	14.3	10.4	11.2	7.7	11.6	25.0	14.8	16.7	16.0	18.5
Florence city	99.4	52.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	9.7	7.1	1.2	2.6	11.8	8.2	8.8	10.6	16.7
Fort Carson (CDP)	97.6	61.3	4.1	11.2	13.0	21.3	12.4	8.8	1.8	27.3	24.0	25.1	21.5	21.5
Fort Collins city	99.7	36.2	1.5	3.1	4.5	6.6	2.4	1.5	2.2	11.4	4.2	6.3	7.4	12.1
Fort Lupton city	99.9	40.7	1.2	5.0	4.4	5.9	3.8	2.4	6.5	17.9	11.7	9.0	10.7	15.9
Fort Morgan city	100.0	39.4	1.0	2.1	0.8	4.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	12.3	2.9	10.3	8.1	13.1
Fountain city	99.6	46.4	1.2	4.3	5.5	7.1	3.7	1.7	2.5	18.6	10.4	10.0	9.4	15.3
Fruita town	99.0	39.3	3.6	2.8	5.8	9.4	3.4	7.8	2.7	10.6	4.9	5.3	12.3	10.4
Glenwood Springs city	99.7	47.1	3.9	3.6	6.5	10.2	4.1	2.8	3.6	12.1	5.0	9.3	15.2	18.8
Golden city	100.0	40.8	0.5	2.2	5.9	7.8	2.9	1.2	2.3	13.4	4.4	6.9	7.6	12.7
Grand Junction city	99.5	41.7	1.3	2.6	9.0	6.5	3.7	2.4	1.6	12.2	4.6	5.5	8.3	11.5
Greeley city	99.5	41.6	1.2	4.0	5.9	5.3	2.9	1.8	2.8	14.2	4.5	8.0	9.4	14.1
Greenwood Village city	99.3	37.3	0.9	4.0	6.5	8.5	2.5	0.9	2.8	11.0	3.7	7.0	13.8	25.4
Gunbarrel (CDP)	99.5	36.1	1.1	1.9	5.8	5.1	2.3	0.5	2.1	12.7	3.8	8.6	6.8	12.7
Gunnison city	99.9	36.8	1.8	6.1	5.3	8.9	2.6	1.0	1.8	5.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	7.8
Ken Caryl (CDP)	99.8	33.2	0.8	3.2	3.7	8.6	2.2	1.1	2.0	10.7	3.7	6.5	7.2	11.1
Lafayette city	99.8	40.4	1.6	3.5	5.5	6.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	14.1	4.5	8.0	8.4	12.7
La Junta city	98.1	49.6	2.1	3.7	2.9	7.6	7.7	4.5	4.0	19.1	5.7	10.9	12.6	15.7
Lakewood city	99.7	38.8	1.2	3.0	5.6	6.5	3.0	2.1	2.1	12.5	4.6	7.0	8.9	14.0
Lamar city	99.4	42.4	1.7	3.6	9.4	4.9	3.7	1.9	2.3	14.6	5.5	7.9	8.0	11.3
Las Animas city	99.6	50.5	3.1	3.5	12.1	7.1	7.3	4.3	5.5	13.1	8.1	12.5	8.2	14.7
Leadville city	100.0	26.2	0.9	1.5	1.8	4.6	3.5	1.1	0.8	3.1	4.0	3.3	4.1	8.0
Lincoln Park (CDP)	100.0	42.5	0.5	2.0	0.2	6.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	9.9	7.2	8.0	14.4	18.2
Littleton city	99.6	38.1	1.4	4.0	6.0	7.3	3.1	2.1	2.9	13.2	5.6	7.5	9.3	14.3
Longmont city	99.8	35.5	0.8	2.7	4.0	6.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	12.6	4.3	7.4	7.9	12.0
Louisville city	99.6	41.4	1.5	2.8	7.3	4.5	4.0	2.2	2.9	13.7	5.8	7.9	8.8	13.5
Loveland city	99.8	36.0	1.0	2.9	6.1	6.3	2.8	1.0	1.6	11.0	2.9	5.5	8.3	12.2
Manitou Springs city	99.2	52.2	4.8	8.4	11.2	9.2	4.7	4.2	6.3	22.3	7.4	14.9	16.9	22.6
Monte Vista city	100.0	39.2	0.9	1.7	1.4	6.0	4.5	1.2	1.5	9.6	7.6	9.6	7.6	11.2
Montrose city	99.9	40.6	2.9	0.9	1.1	5.8	2.5	2.5	1.3	9.2	2.8	4.1	7.6	11.4
Northglenn city	99.7	39.6	0.8	4.0	5.6	6.4	3.1	1.3	2.9	13.1	4.8	6.6	9.2	15.7
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	99.3	62.2	0.9	2.7	35.5	8.4	3.7	2.1	2.4	12.2	3.4	5.4	9.1	17.1
Pueblo city	99.6	44.3	1.5	3.9	6.5	6.6	3.7	2.2	3.0	17.7	6.5	8.9	9.3	13.7
Rifle city	99.6	45.9	1.1	4.0	9.2	8.9	3.2	3.2	2.3	21.6	6.0	8.3	13.8	19.6
Rocky Ford city	100.0	45.7	1.2	2.0	1.9	4.4	4.1	1.7	3.2	13.2	8.2	12.1	8.6	12.9
Solida city	99.9	30.0	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.6	4.8	1.1	2.0	6.5	2.5	3.9	6.2	8.7
Security-Widefield (CDP)	99.7	40.2	1.0	1.7	6.0	5.0	2.8	1.2	1.6	13.4	5.0	6.3	6.6	12.8
Sheridan city	99.3	43.6	1.0	3.1	4.6	8.6	3.2	1.2	3.9	13.4	7.0	8.6	11.8	17.8
Sherrelwood (CDP)	99.6	39.0	1.2	3.7	4.1	6.2	3.7	2.4	2.8	14.6	4.5	6.5	7.9	13.4
Southglenn (CDP)	99.8	33.4	1.1	2.3	5.9	5.7	2.2	0.7	1.3	11.7	3.7	5.6	8.0	13.1
Steamboat Springs city	100.0	38.1	1.2	2.1	2.5	9.8	1.9	2.6	1.0	13.4	2.0	4.6	7.6	10.4
Sterling city	100.0	32.1	1.6	2.2	0.4	8.7	2.0	1.5	0.7	5.8	2.5	5.3	6.7	9.5
Strotmoar (CDP)	99.7	46.4	3.6	6.4	10.2	16.4	6.1	5.4	3.1	18.1	6.9	15.4	12.1	18.1
Thornton city	99.9	39.3	1.1	3.0	5.5	6.9	2.8	1.7	2.0	12.2	5.4	6.4	7.7	12.4
Trinidad city	99.9	37.9	3.8	2.5	3.0	5.0	4.3	2.0	1.9	13.6	5.3	8.1	8.2	11.8
Walsenburg city	99.6	42.9	0.8	2.6	4.3	4.0	6.2	2.9	1.5	10.8	4.7	8.6	8.0	12.8
Welby (CDP)	99.7	41.5	1.2	4.2	4.5	5.7	3.7	1.3	2.3	14.3	3.7	7.1	9.3	14.0
Westminster city	99.3	39.8	2.3	4.4	6.1	8.6	4.9	3.5	4.3	14.1	6.7	8.4	10.0	14.9
Westminster East (CDP)	100.0	43.7	1.5	5.3	7.6	5.5	3.2	1.5	3.5	15.6	5.4	8.1	8.5	13.0
Wheat Ridge city	99.4	40.9	1.6	4.1	5.7	6.9	4.1	3.6	2.6	15.6	5.3	8.0	10.0	13.6
Windsor town	98.1	37.7	4.0	4.8	5.4	10.0	4.0	4.1	2.1	13.7	4.4	6.2	11.8	12.9
Woodland Park city	98.7	44.6	0.9	2.5	15.4	5.2	3.4	1.9	2.6	12.5	4.8	6.4	10.6	16.9
Yuma town	100.0	32.4	2.0	1.8	0.8	7.3	3.4	1.3	1.5	5.2	3.2	5.5	8.9	14.2
COUNTIES														
Adams	99.3	42.2	1.3	4.2	5.9	7.2	3.9	2.3	3.5	14.9	6.0	8.0	9.6	14.8
Alamosa	93.4	62.3	4.7	10.0	10.1	13.9	15.5	13.2	9.1	20.0	11.8	12.9	18.1	25.0
Arapahoe	99.6	37.2	1.2	3.0	5.8	6.9	2.8	1.6	2.0	11.7	4.4	6.5	7.9	12.3
Archuleta	99.4	49.3	1.2	7.4	8.4	12.1	4.3	3.4	5.2	13.6	8.8	9.9	21.1	30.6
Baca	99.9	52.7	2.1	1.2	2.9	5.6	3.9	1.9	5.9	21.9	7.1	11.1	21.4	30.7
Bent	99.5	50.7	2.4	2.9	7.2	6.3	12.6	3.0	5.5	12.5	7.6	9.5	9.1	17.3
Boulder	99.5	38.0	1.1	3.5	6.0	6.7	2.8	2.1	2.5	12.9	4.7	7.6	8.3	13.1
Chaffee	95.4	39.3	1.9	5.4	10.6	9.3	7.6	4.7	5.3	12.3	7.3	8.2	10.1	14.4
Cheyenne	99.5	50.5	4.1	2.8	15.6	6.3	4.7	1.0	3.1	11.2	2.6	6.3	16.6	24.4
Clear Creek	99.2	47.9	1.3	3.3	10.0	7.2	4.1	3.0	2.9	11.1	4.8	7.4	12.6	17.2
Conejos	92.1	47.0	2.5	11.3	11.0	13.2	11.3	9.0	9.6	18.8	14.5	17.0	15.0	19.4
Costilla	98.9	44.9	1.6	4.6	3.2	6.1	4.4	3.1	3.9	12.7	9.8	13.3	8.2	12.4
Crowley	99.7	46.1	3.3	2.0	4.0	3.6	4.8	2.6	1.0	16.4	3.5	12.8	10.9	18.1
Custer	99.9	43.9	3.8	2.7	3.3	9.7	2.4	4.3	1.7	13.3	2.1	6.8	9.5	14.9
Delta	99.7	41.7	1.6	2.8	4.9	6.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	10.7	4.7	9.9	11.7	17.2
Denver	98.9	47.0	1.9	5.2	6.7	8.3	4.7	2.9	3.6	17.4	6.7	9.1	10.7	14.7
Dolores	99.6	74.2	1.5	4.8	42.5	5.2	7.8	5.0	6.0	18.1	4.7	6.1	9.0	15.3
Douglas	99.9	37.9	0.8	3.8	6.8	7.0	2.2	1.2	1.6	12.8	3.8	6.4	8.4	14.1
Eagle	92.4	56.8	6.0	13.0	20.4	16.8	11.3	10.4	12.3	19.9	14.4	14.3	24.4	29.1
Elbert	96.9	53.5	1.1	5.7	7.5	8.5	6.0	4.2	7.9	18.5	9.0	9.6	14.8	20.1
El Paso	99.3	44.7	2.0	4.3	7.5	8.3	4.3	2.7	2.7	16.3	6.1	9.9	10.0	14.6
Fremont	97.6	45.1	2.0	4.9	7.6	10.5	7.5	6.6	3.5	13.9	7.4	11.6	12.7	14.1
Garfield	99.4	52.6	1.8	4.8	13.8	10.2	5.4	3.4	3.3	13.8	5.2	7.5	16.7	23.4
Gilpin	99.6	47.9	1.1	2.4	4.4	6.6	4.1	2.7	1.5	10.4	6.9	8.9	13.9	21.6
Grand	97.4	46.9	2.1	5.6	15.7	9.8	8.0	4.0	5.1	14.4	6.3	6.9	15.5	21.3
Gunnison	98.4	41.7	3.0	6.9	7.2	9.3	4.6	3.8	3.2	8.3	5.8	5.7	7.5	13.3
Hinsdale	100.0	49.8	0.5	4.4	7.1	10.8	0.8	3.4	0.6	7.5	2.8	5.6	14.4	20.6
Huerfano	98.2	44.0	2.0	3.5	6.2	4.8	6.4	4.2	4.2	12.5	6.4	10.2	9.5	15.0
Jackson	99.4	38.1	0.6	3.4	2.3	10.0	4.6	1.9	2.8	12.0	3.8	6.6	15.5	22.0



Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Jefferson .....	99.6	37.9	1.1	3.2	5.4	6.9	3.2	2.2	2.2	12.7	4.7	7.3	9.0	14.2
Kiowa .....	99.6	50.3	1.0	3.3	5.8	3.6	3.6	0.7	2.1	15.5	1.4	8.7	13.4	19.0
Kit Carson .....	98.6	53.3	2.3	4.0	6.8	5.2	8.1	6.5	3.6	14.9	5.4	11.5	15.7	22.6
Lake .....	99.6	31.2	0.9	2.6	2.5	5.3	2.7	1.5	1.5	10.7	5.4	4.9	5.9	9.8
La Plata .....	97.2	44.6	2.1	4.2	7.9	7.5	6.3	4.5	5.2	14.4	7.2	7.9	13.1	18.4
Larimer .....	99.6	36.3	1.1	3.0	5.5	6.2	2.7	1.5	2.2	11.6	4.2	6.2	8.0	12.6
Las Animas .....	97.7	39.5	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.6	4.7	3.7	16.1	7.5	11.3	10.6	14.6
Lincoln .....	99.7	40.6	2.0	2.0	1.7	4.7	4.6	2.9	1.5	17.1	4.9	10.2	12.9	15.7
Logan .....	100.0	34.9	2.1	2.5	1.1	7.3	1.9	1.4	0.9	7.5	2.9	5.3	8.9	13.1
Mesa .....	99.6	42.6	1.4	3.1	9.5	8.0	3.1	2.8	2.0	11.0	4.3	5.8	9.2	13.6
Mineral .....	100.0	34.8	—	2.5	5.9	7.4	1.4	—	0.3	7.0	3.1	3.9	8.9	11.8
Moffat .....	98.9	46.8	1.9	2.5	10.3	7.3	5.1	3.7	2.2	9.8	3.3	6.6	12.3	16.9
Montezuma .....	98.6	44.7	0.8	3.4	5.7	7.8	6.0	4.1	5.1	13.1	5.6	9.9	16.4	23.6
Montrose .....	99.8	42.1	3.3	1.4	5.8	6.3	3.0	2.1	1.4	8.4	3.5	4.4	8.2	13.6
Morgan .....	99.8	39.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	5.8	2.9	1.2	1.5	11.0	3.4	8.5	8.5	14.2
Otero .....	98.9	43.3	2.0	3.2	2.6	6.2	5.6	3.1	2.8	14.3	4.7	8.4	9.3	12.9
Ouray .....	99.7	48.8	5.2	1.7	0.7	10.3	2.1	2.9	1.5	11.2	4.3	8.2	10.8	16.4
Park .....	96.4	50.1	5.0	7.4	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.1	6.6	19.1	9.1	11.3	14.0	18.0
Phillips .....	99.5	37.5	1.8	2.7	1.5	8.4	2.1	3.1	1.3	8.8	4.1	8.9	11.8	15.5
Pitkin .....	95.2	52.7	2.4	10.7	12.9	12.4	8.3	7.6	9.8	22.0	12.9	16.5	21.3	27.3
Prowers .....	94.2	51.2	3.9	9.0	12.5	11.3	14.8	15.5	9.4	21.3	12.2	14.1	17.4	21.9
Pueblo .....	99.6	44.3	1.5	4.0	6.3	6.3	3.7	2.0	3.0	18.6	6.2	8.9	9.3	14.2
Rio Blanco .....	98.9	37.4	0.5	5.6	8.4	8.3	3.4	3.1	4.8	16.0	5.2	7.9	11.4	16.0
Rio Grande .....	99.6	45.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	5.2	5.6	3.2	2.8	12.5	5.3	7.7	11.5	17.6
Routt .....	98.3	40.7	1.6	4.5	5.0	10.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	14.4	5.1	7.9	14.0	19.4
Saguache .....	99.1	54.3	2.7	4.5	6.4	9.4	7.8	4.7	4.2	13.1	6.2	11.1	15.7	21.4
San Juan .....	100.0	40.7	1.8	2.9	2.7	6.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	19.0	3.1	4.6	13.6	21.5
San Miguel .....	99.7	34.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	7.3	3.6	1.6	2.2	6.8	4.0	5.4	7.5	9.7
Sedgwick .....	99.9	41.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	5.4	17.9	18.4	0.3	8.8	3.4	7.5	4.0	5.9
Summit .....	99.0	36.6	2.1	3.2	7.3	9.6	3.7	2.1	3.0	6.9	3.8	4.3	11.0	15.3
Teller .....	99.6	42.8	1.0	2.6	9.7	6.0	2.5	1.1	2.5	13.4	4.0	5.8	8.6	13.9
Washington .....	100.0	27.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.4	2.8	1.1	1.1	6.5	1.5	6.1	6.9	11.3
Weld .....	99.5	40.6	1.2	3.6	5.0	5.6	3.2	1.6	2.9	14.6	5.1	8.3	10.1	15.5
Yuma .....	99.8	33.9	1.3	1.9	2.6	5.6	2.9	1.6	1.9	9.1	3.4	6.1	10.5	16.6







## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES .....	A-1
COUNTIES .....	A-1
COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS .....	A-1
PLACES .....	A-1
Incorporated Places .....	A-1
Census Designated Places .....	A-1
URBAN AND RURAL RESI-	
DENCE .....	A-2
Rural Farm .....	A-2
Extended Cities .....	A-2
URBANIZED AREAS .....	A-2
Definition .....	A-2
Urbanized Area Titles .....	A-3
Urbanized Area Central Cities ..	A-3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS .....	A-3
Definition .....	A-3
SMSA Titles .....	A-3
New SMSA Standards .....	A-4
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED	
STATISTICAL AREAS .....	A-4
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN	
URBANIZED AREAS AND	
SMSA's .....	A-4
AMERICAN INDIAN RESER-	
VATIONS .....	A-4
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES ...	A-4
AREA MEASUREMENTS .....	A-4

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

### COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska .....	25
Hawaii .....	300
All other States	
Inside urbanized areas	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more .....	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more .....	1,000
Outside urbanized areas .....	1,000



Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

### Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

### Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

### URBANIZED AREAS

#### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup> The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.



- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>
  3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
    - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
    - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
    - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
      - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
      - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
  4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
  - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
    - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
    - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

<sup>4</sup>Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.



tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically inter-related. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

### AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

### ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

### AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.



Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL. . . . . B-1

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS. . . . . B-1

Household . . . . . B-1

Relationship to Householder . . . . . B-1

Unrelated Individual . . . . . B-2

Family and Subfamily . . . . . B-2

Group Quarters. . . . . B-2

SEX . . . . . B-2

RACE . . . . . B-3

AGE . . . . . B-4

MARITAL STATUS . . . . . B-4

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN. . . . . B-4

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT. . . . . B-5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED. . . . . B-6

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH . . . . . B-7

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION. . . . . B-7

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH . . . . . B-7

ANCESTRY. . . . . B-8

RESIDENCE IN 1975 . . . . . B-8

ACTIVITY IN 1975. . . . . B-9

VETERAN STATUS . . . . . B-9

WORK DISABILITY . . . . . B-9

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . . B-9

FERTILITY. . . . . B-10

MARITAL HISTORY . . . . . B-10

PLACE OF WORK . . . . . B-10

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK. . . . . B-11

REFERENCE WEEK. . . . . B-11

LABOR FORCE STATUS. . . . . B-11

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979. . . . . B-13

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER. . . . . B-14

Occupation Classification System . . . . . B-14

Industry Classification System . . . . . B-16

Class of Worker. . . . . B-17

INCOME IN 1979. . . . . B-19

Type of Income . . . . . B-19

Comparability. . . . . B-21

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 . . . . . B-22

Definitions. . . . . B-22

Comparability With Earlier Census Data . . . . . B-23

Limitations . . . . . B-23

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in



column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

### Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

### Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

### SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-



appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

## RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups**—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.



**Comparability With 1970 Census Data—**Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

## AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

## MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

## SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's



parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitation of the Data**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population**—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

**Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School**—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or



supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

**Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled**—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

### YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12'" (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-



uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

**Median School Years Completed**—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

**Nativity**—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

**Place of Birth**—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

**CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION**

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

**Citizenship**—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

**Year of Immigration**—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main



language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

**Language Spoken at Home**—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

**Ability to Speak English**—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

**Comparability**—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence



on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

### ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

### VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of civilian persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

**Period of Service**—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

### WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

### PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or



more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

### FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

### MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

### PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and



the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

**Private Vehicle Occupancy**—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

**Travel Time to Work**—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years



old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Civilian Labor Force**—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced Unemployed**—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

**Experienced Civilian Labor Force**—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor Force**—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in Labor Force**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Worker**—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

**Nonworkers Per 100 Workers**—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

**Comparability With Data From Other Sources**—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious



organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

**Actual Hours Worked**—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

**Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

**Weeks Worked in 1979**—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

**Usual Hours Worked in 1979**—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

**Year-Round Full-Time Workers**—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

**Mean Weeks of Unemployment**—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

**Number of Workers in Family in 1979**—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

**Comparability With Earlier Census Data**—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census



questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

### OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

### Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (\*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

### Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

*Officials and administrators, public administration* (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

*Management related occupations* (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

*\*Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

### Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

*Engineers and natural scientists* (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

*Engineers* (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

*\*Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

*Health diagnosing occupations* (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

*Health assessment and treating occupations* (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

*Teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22-25)



*Teachers, elementary and secondary schools*(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

*\*Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

*\*Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

#### Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

*Health technologists and technicians* (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

*Technologists and technicians, except health* (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

#### Sales Occupations (40-44)

*Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations* (40)

*Sales representatives, commodities and finance* (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

*Other sales occupations*(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

*Cashiers* (4364)

#### Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

*Computer equipment operators*(461)

*Secretaries, stenographers, and typists* (462)

*Financial records processing occupations*(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

*Mail and message distributing occupations* (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

*\*Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

*Private Household Occupations*(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

#### Protective Service Occupations(51)

*Police and firefighters*(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

*\*Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

#### Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

*Food service occupations*(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

*Cleaning and building service occupations*(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

*\*Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

#### Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

*Farm operators and managers*(55)

*Farm workers and related occupations* (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

*\*Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

#### Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

*Mechanics and repairers* (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.



*Construction trades*(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stone-masons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

*Precision production occupations*(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

*\*Extractive occupations*(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

#### Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

*Machine operators and tenders, except precision*(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

*Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers*(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

**Transportation and Material Moving Occupations** (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

*Transportation occupations* (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

*Motor vehicle operators*(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

*\*Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

*Material moving equipment operators* (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

#### Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

*Construction laborers*(871)

*Freight, stock, and material handlers* (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

*\*Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

### Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (\*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

**Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries**(01, 02, 07-09)

*Agriculture*(01, 02, 07)

*Forestry and fisheries*(08, 09)

**Mining**(10-14)

**Construction**(15-17)

**Manufacturing**(20-39)

*Food and kindred products*(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.



*Textile mill and finished textile products*(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

*Printing, publishing, and allied industries*(27)

*Chemicals and allied products*(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

*\*Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

*Furniture, lumber, and wood products* (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

*Primary metal industries*(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

*Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance*(34)

*Machinery, except electrical*(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

*Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies*(36)

*Transportation equipment*(37)

*\*Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

**Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities**(40-49)

*Railroads*(40)

*Trucking service and warehousing*(42)

*Other transportation*(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

*Communications*(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

*Utilities and sanitary services*(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

**Wholesale Trade**(50, 51)

**Retail Trade**(52-59)

*General merchandise stores*(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

*Food, bakery, and dairy stores*(54)

*Automotive dealers and gasoline stations*(55)

*Eating and drinking places*(58)

*\*Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

**Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate**(60-67)

*Banking and credit agencies*(60, 61)

*Insurance, real estate, and other finance*(62-67)

**Business and Repair Services**(73, 75, 76)

*Business services*(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

*Repair services* (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

**Personal Services**(70, 72, 88)

*Private households*(88)

*Other personal services*(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

**Entertainment and Recreation Services** (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

**Professional and Related Services** (80-87, 89)

*Hospitals*(806)

*Health services, except hospitals*(80, except 806)

*Elementary and secondary schools and colleges*(821, 822)

*Other educational services*(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

*Social services, religious and membership organizations*(83, 86)

*Legal, engineering, and other professional services* (81, 84, 89)

**Public Administration**(91-97)

**Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.**—

The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

**Class of Worker**

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,



tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—

a. *Own business not incorporated*—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. *Own business incorporated*—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

**Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures**—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

*tions*. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

### Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

**Comparability With Other Data**—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and



place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

### INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

### Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

**Wage or Salary Income**—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

**Nonfarm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

**Farm Self-Employment Income**—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

**Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income**—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

**Social Security Income**—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

**Public Assistance Income**—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

**All Other Income**—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

**Income of Households**—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals**—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-



viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

**Median Income**—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

**Mean Income**—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

**Per Capita Income**—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

**Limitations of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.



### Comparability

**Data From Earlier Censuses**—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

**Income Tax Data**—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

**Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data**—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

**Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series**—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau, of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same



household and employee contributions for social insurance.

### POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

#### Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

**Specified Poverty Levels**—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 (\$7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

**Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level**—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

**Income Deficit**—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or



unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

**Mean Income Deficit**—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

### Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

### Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

### Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024







## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces. . . . .	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . .	C-1
Persons Away at School . . . . .	C-1
Persons in Institutions . . . . .	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day . . . .	C-1
Americans Abroad. . . . .	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES. . . . .	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION .....	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN .....	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA .....	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors .....	D-2
Totals and Percentages .....	D-2
Differences .....	D-2
Means .....	D-2
Medians .....	D-2
Confidence Intervals .....	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute .....	
Standard Errors .....	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE .....	D-4
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING .....	
ERROR .....	D-6
Undercoverage .....	D-6
Respondent and Enumerator .....	
Error .....	D-6
Processing Error .....	D-6
Nonresponse .....	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE .....	
DATA .....	D-7

### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all



possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which



the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 158 shows that for the city of Broomfield 10,999 persons out of all 14,474 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Broomfield

with a percent-in-sample of 24.9 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 24.9 percent-in-sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 10,999 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error,  $Se$ , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(10,999) \left(1 - \frac{10,999}{20,730}\right)} = 161 \text{ persons.}$$

Note: The total count of persons for Broomfield city is 20,730.

The standard error of the estimated 10,999 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 161 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 161 for the total persons 16 years and over in Broomfield city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 76.0. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.87. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 76.0 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.87 \times 1.0 = 0.87$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 10,999 persons 16 years and over in Broomfield city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 161. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\begin{aligned} &[10,999 - 2(161)] \text{ to } [10,999 + 2(161)] \\ &\text{or} \\ &10,677 \text{ to } 11,321. \end{aligned}$$



One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Commerce City city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 7,414, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 11,548. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 64.2 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.1 percent. Table D lists Commerce City city with a percent-in-sample of 15.0 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.0 percent-in-sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.2 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (64.2 percent) is  $1.1 \times 1.2 = 1.3$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Broomfield city and Commerce City city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$76.0 - 64.2 = 11.8 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se (11.8)} &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(76.0))^2 + (\text{Se}(64.2))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.87)^2 + (1.3)^2} \\ &= 1.6 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [11.8 - 2(1.6)] \text{ to } [11.8 + 2(1.6)] \\ \text{or} \\ 8.6 \text{ to } 15.0. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

### Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

### Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

#### Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

#### Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

#### Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

#### Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--



*Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

**OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS****Stage I—Type of Household***Group Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

*Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

*All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

**Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent***Group Owner**White Race (householder)**Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)**Value of House*

1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

*Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--

*Black Race*

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

*Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

*Renter**White Race**Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories*

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent



	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

### Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate non-sampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not



completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.6
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.8	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.7	1.5	0.8
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.1	3.1	2.0
Place of work.....	2.0	1.9	1.3
Travel time to work.....	1.8	1.5	1.0
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.1	0.7
Year of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.0	1.5	1.0
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals....	1.2	1.0	0.6



Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations			The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations			The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations		
Persons			Persons			Persons		
100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	
The State-----			2 889 964 17.4			COUNTIES—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE								
Urban-----			2 329 869 16.0					
Inside urbanized areas-----			2 017 063 16.0					
Central cities-----			1 032 128 15.4					
Urban fringe-----			984 935 16.6					
Outside urbanized areas-----			312 806 16.3					
Places of 10,000 or more-----			121 807 15.8					
Places of 2,500 to 10,000-----			190 999 16.7					
Rural-----			560 095 23.2					
Places of 1,000 to 2,500-----			74 899 40.6					
Other rural-----			485 196 20.5					
Form-----			— ...					
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's								
Inside SMSA's-----			2 336 954 16.4					
Urban-----			2 102 107 16.0					
Central cities-----			1 003 984 15.4					
Not in central cities-----			1 098 123 16.6					
Rural-----			234 847 19.7					
Outside SMSA's-----			553 010 21.7					
Urban-----			227 762 16.1					
Rural-----			325 248 25.6					
SMSA's								
Colorado Springs, Colo.-----			317 458 15.9					
Urban-----			291 533 15.6					
Rural-----			25 925 19.5					
Denver—Boulder, Colo.-----			1 620 902 16.2					
Urban-----			1 519 071 16.1					
Rural-----			101 831 17.3					
Fort Collins, Colo.-----			149 184 16.3					
Urban-----			111 234 15.7					
Rural-----			37 950 18.0					
Greeley, Colo.-----			123 438 20.3					
Urban-----			70 825 15.6					
Rural-----			52 613 26.6					
Pueblo, Colo.-----			125 972 16.0					
Urban-----			109 444 15.8					
Rural-----			16 528 17.0					
URBANIZED AREAS								
Boulder, Colo.-----			81 239 15.3					
Colorado Springs, Colo.-----			276 872 15.2					
Denver, Colo.-----			1 352 070 16.2					
Fort Collins, Colo.-----			78 287 15.6					
Grand Junction, Colo.-----			56 854 15.7					
Greeley, Colo.-----			62 297 15.7					
Pueblo, Colo.-----			109 444 15.8					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE								
Air Force Academy (CDP)-----			8 655 16.6					
Alamosa city-----			6 830 13.4					
Applewood (CDP)-----			12 040 16.2					
Arvado city-----			84 576 16.1					
Aspen city-----			3 678 11.4					
Aurora city-----			158 588 15.7					
Black Forest (CDP)-----			3 372 17.2					
Boulder city-----			76 685 15.3					
Brighton city-----			12 773 16.0					
Broomfield city-----			20 730 24.9					
Brush city-----			4 082 16.1					
Burlington city-----			3 107 13.1					
Canon City city-----			13 037 15.3					
Castle Rock town-----			3 921 15.8					
Castlewood (CDP)-----			16 413 15.7					
Cherry Hills Village city-----			5 127 15.5					
Cimarron Hills (CDP)-----			6 597 16.3					
Clifton (CDP)-----			5 223 15.6					
Colorado Springs city-----			215 150 15.2					
Columbine (CDP)-----			23 523 16.2					
Commerce City city-----			16 234 15.0					
Cortez city-----			7 095 15.5					
Craig city-----			8 133 13.9					
Delta city-----			3 931 15.7					
Denver city-----			492 365 15.3					
Derby (CDP)-----			8 578 15.0					
Durango city-----			11 426 15.3					
Edgewater city-----			5 714 16.3					
Englewood city-----			30 021 15.8					
Estes Park town-----			2 703 13.4					
Evans city-----			5 063 15.6					
Evergreen (CDP)-----			6 376 15.3					
Federal Heights city-----			7 846 13.6					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.								
Florence city-----			2 987 16.3					
Fort Carson (CDP)-----			13 219 15.2					
Fort Collins city-----			65 092 15.6					
Fort Lupton city-----			4 251 15.4					
Fort Morgan city-----			8 768 15.3					
Fountain city-----			8 324 15.7					
Fruita town-----			2 810 41.1					
Glenwood Springs city-----			4 637 14.8					
Golden city-----			12 237 15.8					
Grand Junction city-----			28 144 15.8					
Greeley city-----			53 006 15.6					
Greenwood Village city-----			5 729 15.9					
Gunbarrel (CDP)-----			5 172 16.1					
Gunnison city-----			5 785 16.4					
Ken Caryl (CDP)-----			10 661 16.5					
Lafayette city-----			8 985 15.4					
La Junta city-----			8 338 13.6					
Lakewood city-----			112 860 15.8					
Lamar city-----			7 713 15.7					
Las Animas city-----			2 818 16.7					
Leadville city-----			3 879 16.5					
Lincoln Park (CDP)-----			3 426 13.6					
Littleton city-----			28 631 15.9					
Longmont city-----			42 942 15.8					
Louisville city-----			5 593 16.1					
Loveland city-----			30 244 16.1					
Manitou Springs city-----			4 475 11.9					
Monte Vista city-----			3 902 14.5					
Montrose city-----			8 722 15.9					
Northglenn city-----			29 847 15.9					
Orchard Mesa (CDP)-----			4 876 15.8					
Pueblo city-----			101 686 15.8					
Rifle city-----			3 215 46.5					
Rocky Ford city-----			4 804 16.2					
Salida city-----			4 870 15.6					
Security—Widefield (CDP)-----			18 768 16.2					
Sheridan city-----			5 377 14.9					
Sherrelwood (CDP)-----			17 629 15.7					
Southglenn (CDP)-----			37 787 15.9					
Steamboat Springs city-----			5 098 15.6					
Sterling city-----			11 385 15.9					
Stratmoor (CDP)-----			5 519 15.3					
Thornton city-----			40 343 14.9					
Trinidad city-----			9 663 15.5					
Walsenburg city-----			3 945 16.2					
Welby (CDP)-----			9 668 15.6					
Westminster city-----			50 211 27.2					
Westminster East (CDP)-----			6 002 16.6					
Wheat Ridge city-----			30 293 15.8					
Windsor town-----			4 277 15.5					
Woodland Park city-----			2 634 48.3					
Yuma town-----			2 824 16.9					
COUNTIES								
Adams-----			245 944 16.3					
Alamosa-----			11 799 13.4					
Arapahoe-----			293 621 16.1					
Archuleta-----			3 664 38.3					
Baca-----			5 419 43.3					
Bent-----			5 945 16.2					
Boulder-----			189 625 15.9					
Chaffee-----			13 227 15.0					
Cheyenne-----			2 153 41.2					
Clear Creek-----			7 308 35.4					
Conejos-----			7 794 29.8					
Costilla-----			3 071 40.5					
Crowley-----			2 988 38.5					
Custer-----			1 528 40.8					
Delta-----			21 225 23.1					
Denver-----			492 365 15.3					
Dolores-----			1 658 45.2					
Douglas-----			25 153 16.0					
Eagle-----			13 320 24.7					
Elbert-----			6 850 18.4					
El Paso-----			309 424 15.6					
Fremont-----			28 676 16.0					
Garfield-----			22 514 24.4					
Gilpin-----			2 441 39.7					
Grand-----			7 475 30.0					
Gunnison-----			10 689 18.7					
Hinsdale-----			408 46.6					
Huerfano-----			6 440 17.4					
Jackson-----			1 863 47.7					
Jefferson-----			371 753 17.5					
Kiowa-----			1 936 42.3					
Kit Carson-----			7 599 21.0					
Loke-----			8 830 15.9					
La Plata-----			27 424 16.1					
Larimer-----			149 184 16.3					
Los Animas-----			14 897 17.1					
Lincoln-----			4 663 45.1					
Logan-----			19 800 17.1					
Mesa-----			81 530 17.4					
Mineral-----			804 43.8					
Moffat-----			13 133 14.6					
Montezuma-----			16 510 16.8					
Montrose-----			24 352 19.5					
Morgan-----			22 513 17.4					
Otero-----			22 567 18.9					
Ouray-----			1 925 38.7					
Park-----			5 333 16.2					
Phillips-----			4 542 47.4					
Pitkin-----			10 338 13.7					
Prowers-----			13 070 20.2					
Pueblo-----			125 972 16.0					
Rio Blanco-----			6 255 44.9					
Rio Grande-----			10 511 18.6					
Routt-----			13 404 20.6					
Saguache-----			3 935 40.3					
San Juan-----			833 47.2					
San Miguel-----			3 192 42.2					
Sedgwick-----			3 266 49.7					
Summit-----			8 848 42.1					
Teller-----			8 034 29.4					
Washington-----			5 304 27.1					
Weld-----			123 438 20.3					
Yuma-----			9 682 24.0					
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS								
Southern Ute Reservation, Colo.-----			5 739 20.7					
Archuleta County (pt.)-----			408 42.4					
La Plata County (pt.)-----			5 331 19.1					
Montezuma County (pt.)-----			— —					
Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.—N. Mex.-----			1 138 10.7					
Colorado (pt.)-----			1 138 10.7					
La Plata County (pt.)-----			— —					
Montezuma County (pt.)-----			1 138 10.7					
New Mexico (pt.)-----			— —					
Son Juan County (pt.)-----			— —					



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes only** if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 — H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 — H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

**Part (1)** If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

**Part (2)** If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

**Part (3)** If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

**Part (4)** Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

**Count as work:**

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

**Do not count as work:**

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No**, *already has a job* if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, *temporarily ill* if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, *other reasons* if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

**Unacceptable**

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

**Acceptable**

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

**Unacceptable**

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

**Acceptable**

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.



# How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.  
The telephone number of the local office is  
shown at the bottom of the address box on the  
front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail** back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope. No stamp is needed.

**Please start by answering Question 1 below**

## Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20

**Please continue** 



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: [ ] b. Month of birth: [ ] <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> [ ] <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> [ ] <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> [ ] <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> [ ] c. Year of birth: 1 [ ] 8 [ ] 0 [ ] 0 [ ] 9 [ ] 1 [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 3 [ ] 4 [ ] 4 [ ] 5 [ ] 5 [ ] 6 [ ] 6 [ ] 7 [ ] 7 [ ] 8 [ ] 8 [ ] 9 [ ] 9 [ ]		a. Age at last birthday: [ ] b. Month of birth: [ ] <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input checked="" type="radio"/> [ ] <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> [ ] <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> [ ] <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> [ ] c. Year of birth: 1 [ ] 8 [ ] 0 [ ] 0 [ ] 9 [ ] 1 [ ] 1 [ ] 2 [ ] 2 [ ] 3 [ ] 3 [ ] 4 [ ] 4 [ ] 5 [ ] 5 [ ] 6 [ ] 6 [ ] 7 [ ] 7 [ ] 8 [ ] 8 [ ] 9 [ ] 9 [ ]	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	



→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than  
7 persons in Question 1,  
please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <input type="radio"/> Print tribe	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>
b. Month of birth	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 30px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	

<p><b>H1.</b> Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H2.</b> Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H3.</b> Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H4.</b> How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One  <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p><b>H5.</b> Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p><b>H6.</b> Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only  <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household  <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p><b>H7.</b> How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?          Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p><b>H8.</b> Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent?  <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p><b>H9.</b> Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p><b>H10.</b> If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H11.</b> If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer  <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres  <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499</td> <td><input type="radio"/> 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\$49,999</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</td> </tr> </table> <p><b>H12.</b> If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109</td> <td><input type="radio"/> \$250 to 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<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more																																																

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<b>A4.</b> Block number	<b>A6.</b> Serial number	<b>B.</b> Type of unit or quarters	<b>For vacant units</b>	<b>D. Months vacant</b>	<b>F. Total persons</b>
<input type="radio"/> Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere <input type="radio"/> Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<b>C1.</b> Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<b>C2.</b> Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<input type="radio"/> C1 <input type="radio"/> C2 <input type="radio"/> C3 <input type="radio"/> C4 <input type="radio"/> C5 <input type="radio"/> C6 <input type="radio"/> C7 <input type="radio"/> C8 <input type="radio"/> C9	<input type="radio"/> D1 <input type="radio"/> D2 <input type="radio"/> D3 <input type="radio"/> D4 <input type="radio"/> D5 <input type="radio"/> D6 <input type="radio"/> D7 <input type="radio"/> D8 <input type="radio"/> D9	<input type="radio"/> E1 <input type="radio"/> E2 <input type="radio"/> E3 <input type="radio"/> E4 <input type="radio"/> E5 <input type="radio"/> E6 <input type="radio"/> E7 <input type="radio"/> E8 <input type="radio"/> E9	<input type="radio"/> F1 <input type="radio"/> F2 <input type="radio"/> F3 <input type="radio"/> F4 <input type="radio"/> F5 <input type="radio"/> F6 <input type="radio"/> F7 <input type="radio"/> F8 <input type="radio"/> F9	<input type="radio"/> G1 <input type="radio"/> G2 <input type="radio"/> G3 <input type="radio"/> G4 <input type="radio"/> G5 <input type="radio"/> G6 <input type="radio"/> G7 <input type="radio"/> G8 <input type="radio"/> G9	<input type="radio"/> H1 <input type="radio"/> H2 <input type="radio"/> H3 <input type="radio"/> H4 <input type="radio"/> H5 <input type="radio"/> H6 <input type="radio"/> H7 <input type="radio"/> H8 <input type="radio"/> H9



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>d. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	<b>H22e.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22f.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22g.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul> <b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H22h.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ 00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____  <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____  <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <p><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</b> Yes No  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</b> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b> None 1 2 3 4 5 6  <b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p>_____    (Month) (Year)      (Month) (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____    Hours</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____  <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p>_____    Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>					
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY							
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## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	F-3
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports . . . . .	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change . . . . .	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance . . . . .	D-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports . . . . .	D-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme . . . . .	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts . . . . .	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME) . . . . .	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples . . . . .	F-5
Census/EEO Special File . . . . .	F-5
MAPS . . . . .	F-5
MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche . . . . .	F-5

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

## Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—** This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—** These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—** These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—** These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—** This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—** This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—** This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—** This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—** This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—** This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—** This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—** This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

**Other Computer Tape Files**

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

**Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)**

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

**MAPS**

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

**MICROFICHE**

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

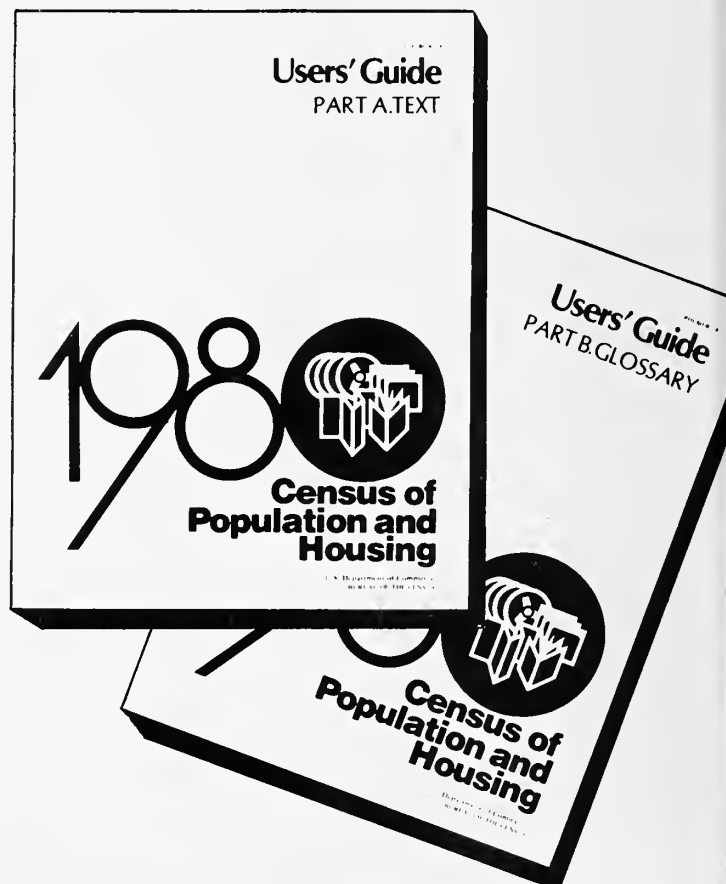
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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